

**Table A1. Robustness tests for franchise extensions, men.**

	(1) Logit	(2) Logit	(3) Logit	(4) LPM, fe	(5) Logit	(6) Logit	(7) Logit	(8) LPM, fe
Congscription <sub>t-1</sub>	-0.57 (0.36)	-0.75** (0.36)	0.31 (1.22)	0.04 (0.04)				
War (Inter- and/or Extra-state) <sub>t</sub>		-1.00** (0.43)						
Congscription <sub>t-1</sub> × war <sub>t</sub>		1.73*** (0.52)						
War <sub>t-1</sub>			-1.04** (0.51)	-0.24 (1.03)	-0.01 (0.02)		-0.87* (0.47)	-0.20 (1.00)
Congscription <sub>t-1</sub> × war <sub>t-1</sub>			2.35*** (0.54)	1.98** (0.95)	0.08*** (0.03)			
War end <sub>t-1</sub>			0.32 (0.46)	0.54 (0.84)				
ΔC <sub>t-1...5</sub>					-0.16 (0.36)	-0.63* (0.37)	0.28 (1.24)	0.04 (0.04)
ΔC <sub>t-1...5</sub> × war <sub>t-1</sub>						2.28*** (0.53)	2.06** (0.98)	0.10*** (0.03)
ln(GDP per capita) <sub>t-1</sub>			1.12* (0.60)	0.05 (0.05)			1.11** (0.56)	0.05 (0.05)
Urbanization <sub>t-1</sub>			0.02 (0.02)	0.00 (0.00)			0.02 (0.02)	0.00 (0.00)
Economic growth <sub>t-1</sub>			-0.08 (0.05)	-0.00 (0.00)			-0.07 (0.05)	-0.00 (0.00)
Family farms <sub>t-1</sub>			-0.01 (0.02)	0.00 (0.01)			-0.02 (0.02)	0.00 (0.01)
Resource dependence <sub>t-1</sub>			0.04* (0.02)	0.00* (0.00)			0.03 (0.02)	0.00* (0.00)
Time	-0.00 (0.04)	-0.00 (0.04)	-0.02 (0.06)	-0.00 (0.00)	0.01 (0.04)	0.00 (0.04)	-0.02 (0.05)	-0.00 (0.00)
Time <sup>2</sup>	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)
Time <sup>3</sup>	-0.00	-0.00	-0.00	0.00	-0.00	-0.00	-0.00	0.00

	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
Previous Extensions	-0.34** (0.15)	-0.34** (0.15)	-0.45* (0.24)	-0.11** (0.04)	-0.33** (0.15)	-0.32** (0.15)	-0.45* (0.23)	-0.11** (0.04)
Observations	1367	1366	837	837	1299	1298	819	819

Note: Dependent variable: Franchise extension for males (0, 1). Logit coefficients, except models 4 and 8 (OLS regression coefficients). Robust standard errors clustered by country in parentheses. \*  $p < 0.10$ , \*\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.01$

**Table A2. Obs. in analysis of male franchise extensions (Tab. 2).**

Country	Years	Start	End	Ext.	Yrs w. Con.
Belgium	24	1871	1894	1	24
Bolivia	48	1905	1952	2	48
Brazil	159	1827	1985	3	159
Chile	74	1897	1970	1	74
Costa Rica	29	1921	1949	1	0
Denmark	69	1850	1918	1	69
Ecuador	124	1855	1978	2	124
Ethiopia	20	1932	1955	1	0
France	33	1817	1851	2	32
Germany	52	1868	1919	1	51
Hungary	23	1923	1945	1	8
Indonesia	4	1950	1953	1	0
Iran	24	1907	1979	3	16
Italy	52	1862	1913	2	52
Japan	36	1890	1925	1	36
Liberia	27	1921	1947	1	0
Mongolia	5	1940	1944	1	5
Netherlands	7	1873	1918	1	6
Pakistan	2	1948	1949	0	0
Peru	30	1950	1979	1	30
Philippines	27	1947	1973	1	23
Portugal	153	1823	1975	4	153
Romania	48	1879	1946	2	47
Somalia	9	1992	2000	0	0
Spain	47	1879	1976	2	47
Sweden	53	1867	1919	2	28
Switzerland	31	1849	1879	1	31
Tanzania	2	1962	1963	1	0
Turkey	32	1877	1908	1	32
United Kingdom	86	1833	1918	2	3
Venezuela	27	1842	1946	2	27
Zimbabwe	14	1966	1979	1	14

**Table A3. Obs. in analysis of fem. franchise extensions (Tab. 3).**

Country	Years	Start	End	Extensions	Years w. Consc.
Argentina	90	1858	1947	1	90
Bahrain	29	1974	2002	1	0
Belgium	75	1871	1949	2	74
Bolivia	48	1905	1952	0	48
Brazil	159	1827	1985	1	159
Bulgaria	37	1909	1945	2	18
Cambodia	2	1955	1956	1	0
Canada	4	1918	1921	1	1
Chile	74	1897	1970	1	74
Colombia	12	1946	1957	1	12
Congo, Democratic Republic	7	1961	1967	1	0
Costa Rica	29	1921	1949	0	0
Denmark	69	1850	1918	0	69
Ecuador	124	1855	1978	1	124
Egypt	19	1938	1956	1	10
El Salvador	21	1930	1950	2	0
Ethiopia	20	1932	1955	0	0
France	128	1817	1945	1	126
Germany	52	1868	1919	0	51
Greece	24	1931	1956	1	23
Guatemala	5	1962	1966	1	5
Honduras	55	1900	1954	1	55
Hungary	23	1923	1945	0	8
Indonesia	4	1950	1953	0	0
Iran	73	1907	1979	0	55
Iraq	47	1934	1980	1	47
Ireland	1	1923	1923	1	0
Italy	85	1862	1946	1	85
Japan	56	1890	1945	1	56
Jordan	28	1947	1974	1	0
Kuwait	37	1964	2000	0	37
Laos	4	1954	1957	1	0
Liberia	27	1921	1947	0	0
Libya	12	1952	1963	1	0
Mexico	36	1918	1953	1	24
Mongolia	5	1940	1944	0	5
Netherlands	11	1873	1922	1	10
Nicaragua	34	1901	1934	0	11

Nigeria	17	1961	1977	1	0
Norway	8	1906	1913	2	8
Pakistan	2	1948	1949	0	0
Panama	26	1921	1946	1	0
Paraguay	5	1957	1961	1	5
Peru	30	1950	1979	1	30
Philippines	27	1947	1973	0	23
Portugal	153	1823	1975	1	153
Romania	66	1879	1946	0	64
Serbia and Montenegro	23	1921	1945	1	21
Somalia	13	1961	2000	1	0
Spain	95	1874	1976	1	95
Sudan	8	1957	1964	1	0
Sweden	53	1867	1919	0	28
Switzerland	123	1849	1971	1	123
Syria	24	1947	1973	3	23
Tanzania	2	1962	1963	0	0
Turkey	50	1877	1930	1	50
United Kingdom	96	1833	1928	1	4
Venezuela	105	1842	1946	0	105
Zimbabwe	14	1966	1979	0	14

**Table A4. Obs. in analysis of democratization (Tab. 4).**

Country	Years	Start	End	Transitions	Years w. Consc.
Afghanistan	29	1972	2000	0	29
Albania	47	1947	1997	2	47
Algeria	43	1963	2005	0	36
Angola	30	1976	2005	0	21
Antigua and Barbuda	22	1983	2004	1	0
Argentina	101	1854	1983	5	101
Armenia	15	1992	2006	0	14
Austria	7	1920	1939	1	0
Azerbaijan	15	1992	2006	0	14
Bahrain	34	1972	2005	0	0
Bangladesh	14	1973	1986	1	0
Bavaria	4	1868	1871	0	4
Belarus	12	1995	2006	0	11
Belgium	24	1871	1894	1	24
Benin	9	1983	1991	1	9
Bhutan	12	1983	1999	0	10
Bolivia	77	1905	1982	2	77
Brazil	135	1827	1979	2	135
Brunei	20	1986	2005	0	0
Bulgaria	82	1909	1990	1	63
Burkina Faso	45	1961	2005	0	25
Burundi	43	1963	2005	1	0
Cambodia	50	1956	2005	0	19
Cameroon	45	1961	2005	0	7
Cape Verde	9	1983	1991	1	9
Central African Republic	10	1986	2005	1	9
Chad	45	1961	2005	0	33
Chile	39	1897	1990	3	39
China	56	1950	2005	0	55
Colombia	10	1949	1958	1	10
Congo	42	1964	2005	0	6
Costa Rica	28	1921	1948	1	0
Cote d'Ivoire	45	1961	2005	0	44
Croatia	8	1993	2000	1	8
Cuba	52	1954	2005	0	46
Cyprus	17	1961	1977	1	17
Czechoslovakia	43	1948	1990	1	43
Democratic Republic of Congo	45	1961	2005	0	0

Denmark	85	1817	1901	1	54
Djibouti	28	1978	2005	0	0
Dominican Republic	19	1948	1966	1	14
Ecuador	113	1855	2003	3	113
Egypt	69	1938	2006	0	59
El Salvador	55	1930	1984	1	5
Equatorial Guinea	20	1986	2005	0	0
Eritrea	12	1994	2005	0	11
Estonia	6	1935	1940	0	6
Ethiopia	61	1899	2005	0	0
Fiji	18	1988	2005	0	0
France	55	1817	1946	3	53
Gabon	26	1980	2005	0	0
Gambia	18	1966	2005	1	0
Georgia	12	1993	2004	1	12
German Democratic Republic	36	1955	1990	0	29
Germany	115	1817	1945	1	113
Ghana	36	1958	1997	3	0
Greece	13	1937	1974	1	12
Grenada	5	1980	1984	1	0
Guatemala	7	1964	1986	2	7
Guinea	30	1969	2005	0	25
Guinea-Bissau	16	1986	2005	1	15
Guyana	26	1967	1992	1	18
Haiti	48	1958	2005	0	0
Honduras	76	1900	1982	3	76
Hungary	72	1919	1990	1	53
Indonesia	48	1950	1999	2	0
Iran	130	1856	2005	0	79
Iraq	69	1934	2002	0	69
Italy	82	1862	1946	2	82
Japan	86	1861	1946	0	74
Jordan	59	1947	2005	0	0
Kazakhstan	14	1992	2005	0	8
Kenya	39	1964	2002	1	0
Kuwait	44	1962	2005	0	40
Kyrgyz Republic	14	1992	2005	0	13
Laos	46	1960	2005	0	40
Latvia	2	1992	1993	1	2
Lebanon	54	1947	2005	1	13
Lesotho	36	1967	2002	1	0
Liberia	85	1921	2005	0	0

Libya	54	1952	2005	0	27
Lithuania	1	1992	1992	1	1
Madagascar	31	1963	1993	1	31
Malawi	14	1981	1994	1	0
Malaysia	48	1958	2005	0	2
Mali	13	1980	1992	1	11
Mauritania	43	1963	2005	0	0
Mexico	83	1918	2000	1	24
Mongolia	51	1940	1990	1	51
Morocco	49	1957	2005	0	0
Mozambique	20	1976	2005	1	17
Myanmar	45	1959	2005	1	4
Namibia	15	1991	2005	0	0
Nepal	74	1921	2005	1	0
Netherlands	1	1873	1873	0	0
Nicaragua	50	1901	1984	1	16
Niger	14	1983	1999	2	14
Nigeria	35	1967	2005	1	0
North Korea	57	1949	2005	0	49
Oman	34	1972	2005	0	0
Pakistan	17	1978	2005	1	0
Panama	54	1921	1991	3	0
Paraguay	47	1957	2003	1	47
Peru	31	1950	2001	4	31
Philippines	21	1966	1986	1	17
Poland	58	1927	1989	1	57
Portugal	138	1824	1976	2	138
Qatar	34	1972	2005	0	0
Republic of Vietnam	20	1956	1975	0	20
Romania	106	1879	1991	1	105
Russia	112	1817	2006	0	111
Rwanda	43	1963	2005	0	0
Saudi Arabia	78	1928	2005	0	0
Senegal	40	1961	2000	1	40
Seychelles	29	1977	2005	0	14
Sierra Leone	20	1983	2002	1	0
Singapore	41	1966	2006	0	39
Somalia	36	1970	2005	0	7
South Africa	74	1921	1994	1	60
South Korea	38	1950	1988	2	38
Spain	98	1874	1977	2	98
Sri Lanka	14	1978	1991	1	0

Sudan	40	1959	2005	2	20
Suriname	9	1981	1991	2	0
Swaziland	2	1998	1999	0	0
Sweden	95	1817	1911	1	20
Syria	57	1947	2005	0	55
Taiwan	47	1950	1996	1	47
Tajikistan	14	1992	2005	0	13
Tanzania	44	1962	2005	0	33
Thailand	96	1888	1992	3	65
Togo	23	1983	2005	0	22
Tunisia	49	1957	2005	0	48
Turkey	148	1817	1983	2	148
Turkmenistan	14	1992	2005	0	13
Uganda	38	1963	2005	1	0
United Arab Emirates	34	1972	2005	0	0
United Kingdom	69	1817	1885	1	16
Uruguay	14	1941	1985	2	0
Uzbekistan	14	1992	2005	0	13
Venezuela	118	1842	1959	1	118
Vietnam	21	1955	1975	0	21
Yemen	15	1991	2005	0	14
Yemen Arab Republic	63	1927	1989	0	63
Yemen People's Republic	22	1968	1989	0	22
Yugoslavia	60	1930	1991	0	58
Zambia	41	1965	2005	0	0
Zimbabwe	40	1966	2005	0	24

**Table A5. Obs. in analysis of breakdowns (Tab. 5).**

Country	Years	Start	End	Breakdowns	Years w. Consc.
Albania	13	1993	2006	1	12
Andorra	12	1995	2006	0	0
Antigua and Barbuda	1	2005	2005	0	0
Argentina	51	1913	2005	4	40
Australia	85	1921	2005	0	34
Austria	64	1921	2006	1	50
Bahamas	32	1974	2005	0	0
Bangladesh	19	1987	2005	0	0
Barbados	39	1967	2005	0	0
Belarus	3	1992	1994	1	3
Belgium	108	1895	2006	0	95
Belize	24	1982	2005	0	0
Benin	14	1992	2005	0	13
Bolivia	24	1980	2005	1	23
Botswana	39	1967	2005	0	0
Brazil	44	1947	2005	1	43
Bulgaria	16	1991	2006	0	15
Canada	88	1918	2005	0	8
Cape Verde	14	1992	2005	0	13
Central African Republic	10	1994	2003	1	10
Chile	71	1910	2006	2	69
Colombia	50	1946	2005	1	49
Congo	3	1961	1963	1	3
Costa Rica	57	1949	2005	0	0
Croatia	5	2001	2005	0	4
Cuba	11	1943	1953	1	11
Cyprus	29	1978	2006	0	28
Czech Republic	13	1994	2006	0	11
Czechoslovakia	26	1919	1992	1	25
Denmark	101	1902	2006	0	99
Dominica	21	1979	1999	0	0
Dominican Republic	39	1967	2005	0	7
Ecuador	38	1949	2005	2	33
El Salvador	21	1985	2005	0	7
Estonia	30	1920	2006	1	29
Fiji	17	1971	1987	1	0
Finland	89	1918	2006	0	87
France	133	1849	2005	2	129

Gambia	22	1973	1994	1	0
Georgia	2	2005	2006	0	1
Germany	65	1920	2006	1	50
Ghana	12	1971	2005	2	0
Greece	61	1931	2006	2	60
Grenada	20	1975	1999	1	0
Guatemala	37	1962	2005	2	36
Guinea-Bissau	4	1995	1998	1	4
Guyana	13	1993	2005	0	0
Honduras	30	1958	2005	2	19
Hungary	16	1991	2006	0	14
Iceland	62	1945	2006	0	0
India	55	1951	2005	0	0
Indonesia	8	1956	2005	1	0
Ireland	84	1923	2006	0	0
Israel	57	1949	2005	0	56
Italy	63	1920	2006	1	61
Jamaica	44	1963	2006	0	0
Japan	53	1953	2005	0	0
Kenya	3	2003	2005	0	0
Laos	5	1955	1959	1	0
Latvia	13	1994	2006	0	12
Lebanon	5	1972	1976	1	0
Lesotho	3	2003	2005	0	0
Liechtenstein	15	1992	2006	0	0
Lithuania	14	1993	2006	0	13
Luxembourg	83	1921	2006	0	23
Macedonia	13	1994	2006	0	12
Madagascar	12	1994	2005	0	11
Malawi	11	1995	2005	0	0
Mali	13	1993	2005	0	12
Malta	40	1965	2004	0	0
Mauritius	37	1969	2005	0	0
Mexico	5	2001	2005	0	0
Moldova	15	1992	2006	0	14
Monaco	12	1995	2006	0	0
Mongolia	15	1991	2005	0	14
Mozambique	10	1995	2004	1	7
Myanmar	12	1949	1962	2	0
Nepal	11	1992	2002	1	0
Netherlands	90	1913	2006	0	79
New Zealand	85	1921	2005	0	34

Nicaragua	21	1985	2005	0	6
Niger	9	1994	2005	1	8
Nigeria	10	1961	1983	2	0
Norway	97	1906	2006	0	95
Pakistan	16	1973	1999	2	0
Panama	31	1951	2005	2	0
Papua New Guinea	30	1976	2005	0	0
Paraguay	2	2004	2005	0	1
Peru	25	1957	2005	3	23
Philippines	38	1947	2005	1	15
Poland	25	1919	2006	1	24
Portugal	45	1912	2006	1	43
Romania	15	1992	2006	0	14
Russia	7	1993	1999	1	7
San Marino	7	1994	2000	0	0
Senegal	5	2001	2005	0	4
Sierra Leone	3	2003	2005	0	0
Slovak Republic	13	1994	2006	0	12
Slovenia	14	1992	2005	0	12
Solomon Islands	5	1979	1983	0	0
Somalia	9	1961	1969	1	0
South Africa	11	1995	2005	0	0
South Korea	18	1961	2005	1	17
Spain	35	1932	2006	1	31
Sri Lanka	43	1949	2005	1	0
Sudan	9	1957	1989	3	0
Suriname	21	1976	2005	2	0
Sweden	95	1912	2006	0	94
Switzerland	158	1849	2006	0	157
Taiwan	9	1997	2005	0	8
Thailand	22	1976	2005	2	19
Timor	3	2003	2005	0	0
Trinidad and Tobago	43	1963	2005	0	0
Turkey	42	1962	2006	1	41
Uganda	5	1981	1985	1	0
Ukraine	15	1992	2006	0	14
United Kingdom	121	1886	2006	0	26
United States	190	1817	2006	0	39
Uruguay	51	1943	2005	1	0
Venezuela	46	1960	2005	1	45
Yugoslavia	8	1922	1929	1	8

**Table A6. Obs. in analysis of coups (Tab. 5).**

Country	Years	Start	End	Coups	Years w. Consc.
Albania	13	1993	2006	0	12
Argentina	47	1916	2005	4	36
Australia	85	1921	2005	0	34
Austria	64	1921	2006	0	50
Bangladesh	16	1990	2005	0	0
Belarus	3	1992	1994	0	3
Belgium	108	1895	2006	0	95
Benin	14	1992	2005	0	13
Bolivia	23	1983	2005	0	22
Botswana	39	1967	2005	0	0
Brazil	44	1947	2005	1	43
Bulgaria	16	1991	2006	0	15
Canada	88	1918	2005	0	8
Central African Republic	10	1994	2003	0	10
Chile	71	1910	2006	2	69
Colombia	50	1946	2005	0	49
Congo	3	1961	1963	0	3
Costa Rica	57	1949	2005	0	0
Croatia	5	2001	2005	0	4
Cuba	10	1943	1952	1	10
Czech Republic	13	1994	2006	0	11
Czechoslovakia	19	1922	1992	0	19
Denmark	101	1902	2006	0	99
Dominican Republic	28	1978	2005	0	0
Ecuador	38	1949	2005	2	33
El Salvador	21	1985	2005	0	7
Estonia	15	1992	2006	0	14
Finland	88	1919	2006	0	87
France	133	1849	2005	0	129
Georgia	2	2005	2006	0	1
Germany	30	1920	2006	0	15
Ghana	12	1971	2005	2	0
Greece	61	1931	2006	1	60
Guatemala	37	1962	2005	2	36
Guinea-Bissau	4	1995	1998	0	4
Honduras	30	1958	2005	2	19
Hungary	16	1991	2006	0	14
India	55	1951	2005	0	0

Indonesia	8	1956	2005	0	0
Ireland	84	1923	2006	0	0
Israel	54	1952	2005	0	53
Italy	63	1920	2006	0	61
Jamaica	44	1963	2006	0	0
Japan	53	1953	2005	0	0
Kenya	3	2003	2005	0	0
Laos	5	1955	1959	0	0
Latvia	13	1994	2006	0	12
Lebanon	4	1972	1975	0	0
Lesotho	3	2003	2005	0	0
Lithuania	14	1993	2006	0	13
Macedonia	13	1994	2006	0	12
Madagascar	12	1994	2005	0	11
Malawi	11	1995	2005	0	0
Mali	13	1993	2005	0	12
Mauritius	37	1969	2005	0	0
Mexico	5	2001	2005	0	0
Moldova	11	1996	2006	0	10
Mongolia	15	1991	2005	0	14
Myanmar	9	1952	1962	2	0
Nepal	11	1992	2002	0	0
Netherlands	90	1913	2006	0	79
New Zealand	85	1921	2005	0	34
Nicaragua	21	1985	2005	0	6
Niger	9	1994	2005	1	8
Nigeria	10	1961	1983	2	0
Norway	97	1906	2006	0	95
Pakistan	16	1973	1999	2	0
Panama	31	1951	2005	1	0
Peru	25	1957	2005	2	23
Philippines	37	1948	2005	0	14
Poland	16	1991	2006	0	15
Portugal	45	1912	2006	1	43
Romania	15	1992	2006	0	14
Russia	7	1993	1999	0	7
Senegal	5	2001	2005	0	4
Sierra Leone	3	2003	2005	0	0
Slovak Republic	13	1994	2006	0	12
Slovenia	14	1992	2005	0	12
Somalia	9	1961	1969	1	0
South Africa	11	1995	2005	0	0

South Korea	18	1961	2005	1	17
Spain	35	1932	2006	0	31
Sri Lanka	43	1949	2005	0	0
Sudan	9	1957	1989	3	0
Sweden	95	1912	2006	0	94
Switzerland	155	1852	2006	0	154
Taiwan	9	1997	2005	0	8
Thailand	22	1976	2005	2	19
Trinidad and Tobago	43	1963	2005	0	0
Turkey	41	1962	2006	2	40
Uganda	5	1981	1985	1	0
Ukraine	15	1992	2006	0	14
United Kingdom	121	1886	2006	0	26
United States	135	1872	2006	0	36
Uruguay	48	1943	2005	0	0
Venezuela	46	1960	2005	0	45