

**Chemoselective Double Annulation of Two Different Isocyanides:
Rapid Access to Trifluoromethylated Indole-Fused Heterocycles**

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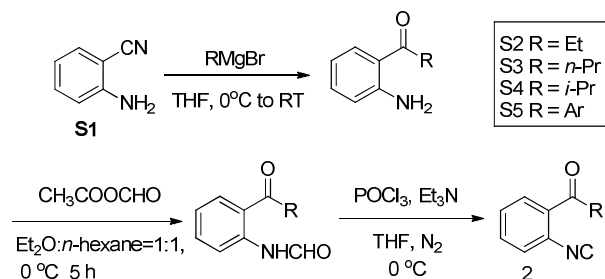
I. General Information

All reagents were purchased from commercial sources and used without further purification, unless otherwise indicated. All reactions were monitored by TLC, which was performed on precoated aluminum sheets of silica gel 60 (F254). The products were purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (300–400 mesh). Melting points were uncorrected. ^1H -NMR and ^{13}C -NMR spectra were recorded at 25 °C on a Varian 400 MHz and 500 MHz, respectively, and TMS as the internal standard. All chemical shifts are given in ppm. High-resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were obtained using a Bruker microTOF II focus spectrometer (ESI).

II. Synthesis and analytical data of substrates

1. Synthesis and analytical data of substrates **1**.
2. The starting materials **2** were prepared according to the literature procedures¹.
3. Synthesis and analytical data of ^{18}O -(2-isocyanophenyl)(phenyl)methanone.

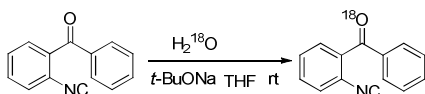
General experimental procedure for the preparation of substrates **1**:



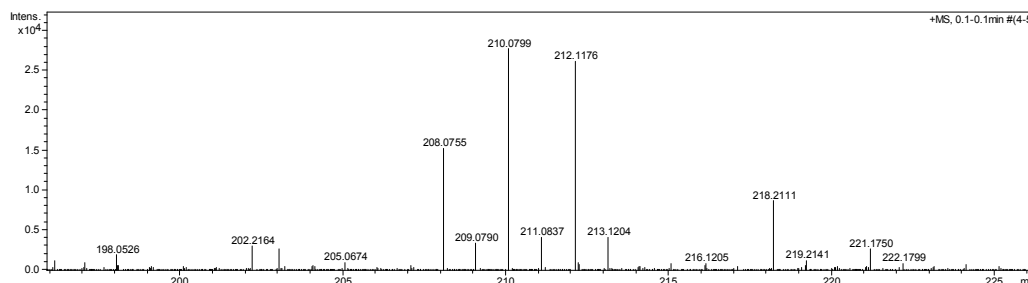
Ketones **S2**, **S3**, **S4**, and **S5** were prepared from **S1** according to literature procedures.² (2-Aminophenyl)(phenyl)methanone and 2-aminophenyl ethanone are commercially available. Isocyanides **1** were prepared according to the literature procedures^{3c} by the typical formylation and dehydration procedure.³

Preparation of ^{18}O -(2-isocyanophenyl)(phenyl)methanone:

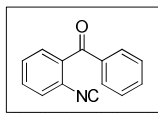
1. Zhang, X.; Gao, Y. L.; Xu, X. X. *Chem. Commun.* **2017**, 53, 2427-2430
2. Mondal, S.; Mohamed, R. K.; Manoharan, M.; Phan, H.; Alabugin, L. V. *Org. Lett.* **2013**, 15, 5650-5653.
3. (a) Neochoritis, C. G.; Stotani, S.; Mishra, B.; Dömling, A. *Org. Lett.* **2015**, 17, 2002–2005. (b) Sisko, J.; Mellinger, M.; Sheldrake, P. W.; Baine, N. H. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **1996**, 37, 8113–8116. (c) Kobayashi, K.; Yoneda, K.; Miyamoto, K.; Morikawa, O.; Konishi, H. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **2004**, 60, 11639–11645. (d) Kobayashi, K.; Okamura, Y.; Fukamachi, S.; Konishi, H. *Tetrahedron* **2010**, 66, 7961–7964.



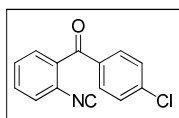
To a solution of (2-isocyanophenyl)(phenyl)methanone (**1**) (0.063 g, 0.3 mmol) and *t*-BuONa (0.029g, 0.3 mmol) in THF (2 ml) H_2^{18}O (0.054 mL, 3 mmol) was added. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature. After the reaction was finished as indicated by TLC (reaction time, 30 min), the resulting mixture was poured into water (10 mL) and extracted with DCM (CH_2Cl_2 , 10 mL). The combined organic layer was dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4 and concentrated *in vacuo*. Purification of the crude product with flash column chromatography (petroleum ether/EtOAc = 15:1) to give **1a**- ^{18}O .



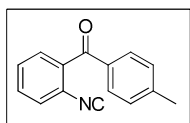
Analytical data of compounds **1**



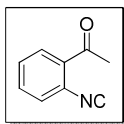
1a, (2-Isocyanophenyl)(phenyl)methanone.^{3c} Yield: 0.94 g, 91 %. Pale yellow solid. m.p. 83-85 °C. ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 7.48-7.52 (m, 5H), 7.55-7.56 (m, 1H), 7.64 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.81 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 127.8, 128.7, 129.1, 129.4, 130.0, 131.4, 133.9, 136.1, 136.2, 169.0, 193.6. Mass Spectrometry: HRMS (ESI-TOF) (m/z): Calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_9\text{NNaO}^+$ ($[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$) 230.0576, found 230.0581.



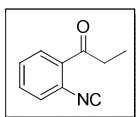
1b, (4-Chlorophenyl)(2-isocyanophenyl)methanone.^{3d} Yield: 1.07 g, 89 %. Yellow solid. m.p. 90-93 °C. ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 7.46-7.59 (m, 6H), 7.76 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 127.9, 129.1, 129.2, 129.3, 131.3, 131.6, 133.9, 134.4, 135.6, 140.6, 169.2, 192.4. Mass Spectrometry: HRMS (ESI-TOF) (m/z): Calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_8\text{ClNaO}^+$ ($[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$) 264.0187, found 264.0187.



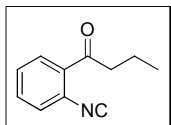
1c, (2-Isocyanophenyl)(*p*-tolyl)methanone. Yield: 0.95 g, 86 %. Yellow solid. m.p. 106-108 °C. ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 2.43 (s, 3H), 7.28 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.48-7.54 (m, 4H), 7.70-7.72 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 21.7, 124.2, 127.7, 129.0, 129.2, 129.4, 130.2, 131.1, 133.5, 145.0, 168.7, 193.2. Mass Spectrometry: HRMS (ESI-TOF) (m/z): Calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{11}\text{NNaO}^+$ ($[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$) 244.0733, found 244.0741.



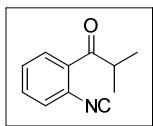
1d, 1-(2-Isocyanophenyl)ethanone.^{3c} Yield: 0.52 g, 71 %. Yellow oil. ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 2.71 (s, 3H), 7.47-7.53 (m, 2H), 7.55-7.59 (m, 1H), 7.79 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 29.5, 123.7, 128.7, 129.4, 132.5, 134.9, 169.8, 196.8.



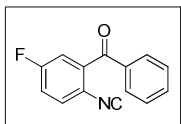
1e, 1-(2-Isocyanophenyl)propan-1-one. Yield: 0.54 g, 68 %. Yellow oil. ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 1.24 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 3H), 3.04 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.46-7.56 (m, 3H), 7.72 (q, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 7.99, 35.0, 128.7, 128.9, 129.4, 132.1, 135.5, 169.4, 200.4. Mass Spectrometry: HRMS (ESI-TOF) (m/z): Calcd for $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_9\text{NNaO}^+$ ($[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$) 182.0576, found 182.0583.



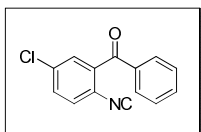
1f, 1-(2-Isocyanophenyl)butan-1-one. Yield: 0.57 g, 66 %. Yellow oil. ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 1.00 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 1.73-1.80 (m, 2H), 2.98 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.45-7.55 (m, 3H), 7.69 (q, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 13.5, 17.5, 43.6, 128.6, 128.8, 129.4, 132.0, 135.8, 169.5, 200.1. Mass Spectrometry: HRMS (ESI-TOF) (m/z): Calcd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{11}\text{NNaO}^+$ ($[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$) 196.0733, found 196.0721.



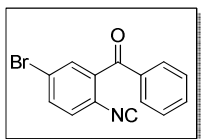
1g, 1-(2-Isocyanophenyl)-2-methylpropan-1-one. Yield: 0.55 g, 64 %. Yellow oil. ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 1.21 (s, 3H), 1.22 (s, 3H), 3.38-3.49 (m, 1H), 7.45-7.50 (m, 3H), 7.57-7.59 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 18.2, 39.0, 128.3, 128.4, 129.3, 131.6, 136.2, 169.0, 204.8. Mass Spectrometry: HRMS (ESI-TOF) (m/z): Calcd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{11}\text{NNaO}^+$ ($[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$) 196.0733, found 196.0741.



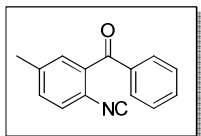
1h, (5-Fluoro-2-isocyanophenyl)(phenyl)methanone. Yield: 0.91 g, 81 %. Yellow solid. m.p. 73-75 °C. ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 7.20-7.28 (m, 2H), 7.51 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 7.65 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.81 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 116.5 (d, J = 25.5 Hz), 118.5 (d, J = 23.1 Hz), 128.8, 129.8 (d, J = 8.7 Hz), 129.9, 134.3, 135.3, 138.2 (d, J = 6.9 Hz), 161.5 (d, J = 283.2 Hz), 169.0, 192.0. Mass Spectrometry: HRMS (ESI-TOF) (m/z): Calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_8\text{NFNaO}^+$ ($[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$) 248.0482, found 248.0484.



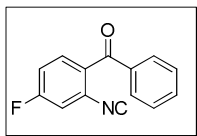
1i, (5-Chloro-2-isocyanophenyl)(phenyl)methanone.^{3c} Yield: 1.05 g, 87 %. Yellow solid. m.p. 82-84 °C. ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 7.43-7.51 (m, 5H), 7.64-7.67 (m, 1H), 7.80 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 128.8, 128.9, 129.2, 129.9, 131.4, 134.3, 135.3, 135.4, 137.5, 170.2, 192.0. Mass Spectrometry: HRMS (ESI-TOF) (m/z): Calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_8\text{NCINaO}^+$ ($[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$) 264.0187, found 264.0191.



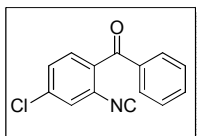
1j, (5-Bromo-2-isocyanophenyl)(phenyl)methanone. Yield: 1.25 g, 88 %. Yellow solid. m.p. 105-107 °C. ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 7.37 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.51 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.63-7.70 (m, 3H), 7.79-7.81 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 123.2, 128.8, 129.0, 129.9, 132.1, 134.3, 137.6, 170.5, 191.9. Mass Spectrometry: HRMS (ESI-TOF) (m/z): Calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_8\text{NBrNaO}^+$ ($[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$) 307.9681, found 307.9680.



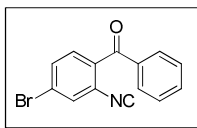
1k, (2-Isocyano-5-methylphenyl)(phenyl)methanone. Yield: 0.87 g, 79 %. Yellow solid. m.p. 102-104 °C. ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 2.42 (s, 3H), 7.30 (s, 1H), 7.33-7.39 (m, 2H), 7.49 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.60-7.64 (m, 1H), 7.79-7.82 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 21.3, 127.6, 128.7, 129.8, 130.0, 132.0, 133.9, 136.0, 136.2, 139.8, 168.1, 194.0. Mass Spectrometry: HRMS (ESI-TOF) (m/z): Calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{11}\text{NNaO}^+$ ($[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$) 244.0733, found 244.0742.



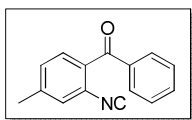
1l, (4-Fluoro-2-isocyanophenyl)(phenyl)methanone. Yield: 0.92 g, 82 %. Yellow solid. m.p. 64-66 °C. ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 7.24 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.48-7.56 (m, 3H), 7.64 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.79 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 115.4 (d, J = 25.5 Hz), 116.7 (d, J = 21.3 Hz), 120.7, 129.9, 131.7 (d, J = 9.4 Hz), 132.2 (d, J = 3.8 Hz), 134.0, 136.0, 164.3 (d, J = 253.3 Hz), 170.4, 192.4. Mass Spectrometry: HRMS (ESI-TOF) (m/z): Calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_8\text{NFNaO}^+$ ($[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$) 248.0482, found 248.0485.



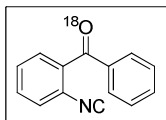
1m, (4-Chloro-2-isocyanophenyl)(phenyl)methanone. Yield: 1.05 g, 87 %. Yellow solid. m.p. 71-73 °C. ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 7.48-7.52 (m, 5H), 7.63-7.67 (m, 1H), 7.78-7.80 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 127.9, 128.8, 129.6, 130.0, 130.7, 134.2, 134.4, 135.9, 137.4, 170.8, 192.6. Mass Spectrometry: HRMS (ESI-TOF) (m/z): Calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_8\text{NClNaO}^+$ ($[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$) 264.0187, found 264.0187.



1n, (4-Bromo-2-isocyanophenyl)(phenyl)methanone. Yield: 1.24 g, 87 %. Yellow solid. m.p. 90-92 °C. ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 7.39-7.41 (m, 1H), 7.48-7.52 (m, 2H), 7.63-7.67 (m, 3H), 7.78-7.80 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 125.0, 128.8, 129.9, 130.6, 130.7, 132.4, 134.1, 134.8, 135.8, 170.8, 192.6. Mass Spectrometry: HRMS (ESI-TOF) (m/z): Calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_8\text{NBrNaO}^+$ ($[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$) 307.9681, found 307.9680.

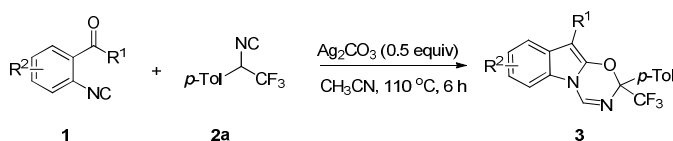


1o, (2-Isocyano-4-methylphenyl)(phenyl)methanone. Yield: 0.85 g, 77 %. Yellow solid. m.p. 93-95 °C. ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 2.44 (s, 3H), 7.29-7.31 (m, 2H), 7.41 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.46-7.50 (m, 2H), 7.59-7.63 (m, 1H), 7.78-7.81 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 21.1, 128.3, 128.6, 129.6, 129.7, 129.9, 133.1, 133.7, 136.4, 142.5, 168.4, 193.6. Mass Spectrometry: HRMS (ESI-TOF) (m/z): Calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{11}\text{NNaO}^+$ ($[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$) 244.0733, found 244.0740.



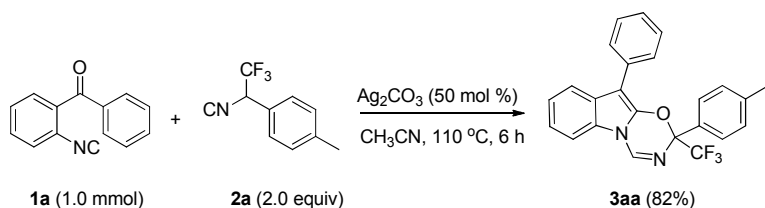
1a-¹⁸O, ¹⁸O-(2-Isocyanophenyl)(phenyl)methanone. Pale yellow solid. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 7.48-7.51 (m, 6H), 7.61-7.66 (m, 1H), 7.80-7.82 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 127.8, 128.7, 129.1, 129.4, 130.0, 131.4, 133.9, 136.1, 136.2, 168.9, 193.7. Mass Spectrometry: HRMS (ESI-TOF) (m/z): Calcd for C₁₄H₉N¹⁸O ([M + H]⁺) 210.0799, found 210.0799.

III. Synthetic procedures and analytical data of compounds 3



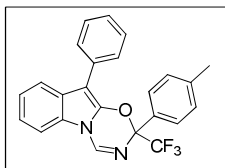
General procedure for the synthesis of 3 (taking 3aa as an example): To a solution of (2-isocyanophenyl)(phenyl)methanone (**1**) (42 mg, 0.2 mmol) and 1-methyl-4-(2,2,2-trifluoro-1-isocyanoethyl)benzene (**2a**) (79 mg, 0.4 mmol) in CH₃CN (2 ml) Ag₂CO₃ (0.028 g, 0.1 mmol) was added. The reaction mixture was heated at 110 °C under stirring in sealed tube. After the reaction was finished as indicated by TLC (reaction time, 6 h), the resulting mixture was poured into water (10 mL) and extracted with DCM (CH₂Cl₂, 10 mL×3). The combined organic layer was dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄ and concentrated *in vacuo*. Purification of the crude product with flash column chromatography (petroleum ether /EtOAc = 30:1) to give **3aa** (0.074 g, 91%).

1mmol Scale Synthesis of 3aa



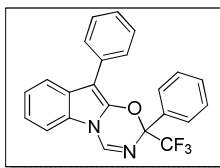
To a solution of (2-isocyanophenyl)(phenyl)methanone (**1**) (207 mg, 1.0 mmol) and 1-methyl-4-(2,2,2-trifluoro-1-isocyanoethyl)benzene (**2a**) (398 mg, 2.0 mmol) in CH₃CN (2.0 ml) Ag₂CO₃ (140 mg, 0.5 mmol) was added. The reaction mixture was heated at 110 °C under stirring in sealed tube. After the reaction was finished as indicated by TLC (reaction time, 6 h), the resulting mixture was poured into water (10.0 mL) and extracted with DCM (CH₂Cl₂, 10.0 mL×3). The combined organic layer was dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄ and concentrated *in vacuo*. Purification of the crude product with flash column chromatography (petroleum ether /EtOAc = 30:1) to give **3aa** (333 mg, 82%).

Analytical data of compounds 3



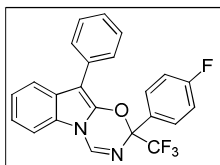
3aa, 10-Phenyl-2-(*p*-tolyl)-2-(trifluoromethyl)-2*H*-[1,3,5]oxadiazino[3,2-*a*]indole.

For **3aa**, yield: 73.9 mg, 91 %, pale yellow solid. m.p. 110-112 °C. NMR Spectroscopy: ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz) δ 2.30 (s, 3H), 7.14 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.19-7.24 (m, 2H), 7.35-7.39 (m, 2H), 7.53 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.58 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.73-7.78 (m, 3H), 8.38 (s, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz) δ 21.1, 91.9 (q, J = 32.0 Hz), 99.4, 108.2, 119.6, 122.1 (q, J = 282.7 Hz), 122.7, 124.1, 126.6, 127.2, 127.5, 128.0, 128.7, 129.1, 129.7, 131.2, 138.8, 139.0, 140.4. Mass Spectrometry: HRMS (ESI-TOF) (m/z): Calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{17}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2\text{O}$ ($[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$) 407.1366, found 407.1353.



3ab, 2,10-Diphenyl-2-(trifluoromethyl)-2*H*-[1,3,5]oxadiazino[3,2-*a*]indole.

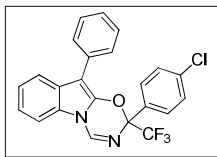
For **3ab**, yield: 62.0 mg, 79 %, pale yellow solid. m.p. 116-118°C. NMR Spectroscopy: ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz) δ 7.19-7.25 (m, 2H), 7.33-7.40 (m, 5H), 7.53 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.69-7.78 (m, 5H), 8.39 (s, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 151 MHz) δ 91.8 (q, J = 32.4 Hz), 99.4, 108.2, 119.7, 122.0 (q, J = 284.4 Hz), 122.8, 124.1, 126.7, 127.1, 127.6, 128.0, 128.4, 128.7, 128.8, 130.2, 131.1, 134.1, 138.7, 139.0. Mass Spectrometry: HRMS (ESI-TOF) (m/z): Calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{15}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2\text{O}$ ($[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$) 393.1209, found 393.1198.



3ac, 2-(4-Fluorophenyl)-10-phenyl-2-(trifluoromethyl)-2*H*-[1,3,5]oxadiazino[3,2-*a*]indole.

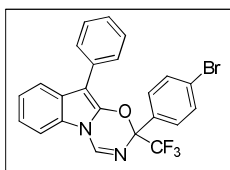
For **3ac**, yield: 73.8 mg, 90 %, white solid. m.p. 105-107°C. NMR Spectroscopy: ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 7.00-7.03 (m, 1H), 7.25-7.32 (m, 3H), 7.37-7.42 (m, 2H), 7.53 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.62-7.75 (m, 5H), 8.39 (s, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 91.7 (q, J = 34.0 Hz), 99.7 (d, J = 9.8 Hz), 108.3, 115.5 (d, J = 21.7 Hz), 119.8, 121.9 (q, J = 282.7 Hz), 123.0, 124.3, 126.8 (d, J =

3.6 Hz), 127.1, 128.0, 128.7, 128.8, 129.1, 129.8 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz), 130.9 (d, $J = 5.6$ Hz), 132.7, 136.6, 138.3 (d, $J = 9.3$ Hz), 139.3 (d, $J = 10.1$ Hz), 163.8 (d, $J = 248.9$ Hz). Mass Spectrometry: HRMS (ESI-TOF) (m/z): Calcd for $C_{23}H_{14}F_4N_2O$ ($[M + H]^+$) 411.1115, found 411.1097.



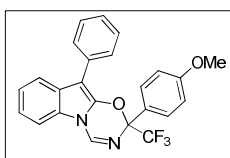
3ad, 2-(4-Chlorophenyl)-10-phenyl-2-(trifluoromethyl)-2H-[1,3,5]oxadiazino[3,2-*a*]indole.

For **3ad**, yield: 71.6 mg, 84 %, white solid. m.p. 111-113°C. NMR Spectroscopy: 1H NMR ($CDCl_3$, 400 MHz) δ 7.21-7.31 (m, 4H), 7.35-7.41 (m, 2H), 7.53 (t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.63 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.74 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H), 8.38 (s, 1H). ^{13}C NMR ($CDCl_3$, 100 MHz) δ 91.4 (q, $J = 31.7$ Hz), 99.8, 108.3, 119.8, 121.9 (q, $J = 283.0$ Hz), 123.0, 124.3, 126.8, 127.1, 128.0, 128.7, 128.8, 129.1, 130.9, 132.8, 136.6, 138.3, 139.2. Mass Spectrometry: HRMS (ESI-TOF) (m/z): Calcd for $C_{23}H_{14}ClF_3N_2O$ ($[M + H]^+$) 427.0820, found 427.0802.



3ae, 2-(4-Bromophenyl)-10-phenyl-2-(trifluoromethyl)-2H-[1,3,5]oxadiazino[3,2-*a*]indole.

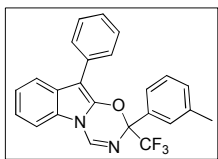
For **3ae**, yield: 79.9 mg, 85 %, white solid. m.p. 141-143°C. NMR Spectroscopy: 1H NMR ($CDCl_3$, 400 MHz) δ 7.21-7.28 (m, 2H), 7.37-7.41 (m, 2H), 7.46 (d, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.51-7.57 (m, 4H), 7.74 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H), 8.38 (s, 1H). ^{13}C NMR ($CDCl_3$, 100 MHz) δ 91.5 (q, $J = 31.8$ Hz), 99.8, 108.3, 119.8, 121.8 (q, $J = 283.0$ Hz), 123.0, 124.3, 124.9, 126.8, 127.0, 128.0, 128.6, 128.8, 129.4, 130.9, 131.7, 133.3, 138.3, 139.3. Mass Spectrometry: HRMS (ESI-TOF) (m/z): Calcd for $C_{23}H_{14}BrF_3N_2O$ ($[M + H]^+$) 471.0314, found 471.0285.



3af, 2-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-10-phenyl-2-(trifluoromethyl)-2H-[1,3,5]oxadiazino[3,2-*a*]indole.

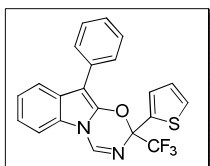
For **3af**, yield: 64.2 mg, 76 %, white solid. m.p. 136-138°C. NMR Spectroscopy: 1H NMR ($CDCl_3$, 400 MHz) δ 3.74 (s, 3H), 6.83 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.22-7.24 (m, 2H), 7.36-7.38 (m, 2H), 7.25 (t, J

= 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.61 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.75-7.77 (m, 3H), 8.37 (s, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 55.2, 91.8 (q, J = 31.7 Hz), 99.4, 108.2, 113.8, 119.6, 122.1 (q, J = 282.6 Hz), 124.1, 125.9, 126.6, 127.1, 128.0, 128.7, 128.8, 129.1, 131.2, 138.8, 139.0, 161.0. Mass Spectrometry: HRMS (ESI-TOF) (m/z): Calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{17}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$ ($[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$) 445.1134, found 445.1136.



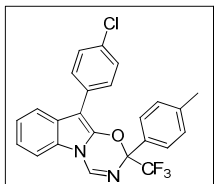
3ag, 10-Phenyl-2-(*m*-tolyl)-2-(trifluoromethyl)-2H-[1,3,5]oxadiazino[3,2-*a*]indole.

For **3ag**, yield: 65.0 mg, 80 %, white solid. m.p. 113-115°C. NMR Spectroscopy: ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 2.26 (s, 3H), 7.15-7.21 (m, 2H), 7.22-7.24 (m, 2H), 7.35-7.42 (m, 2H), 7.47-7.54 (m, 4H), 7.72-7.77 (m, 3H), 8.38 (s, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 151 MHz) δ 21.3, 91.9 (q, J = 32.1 Hz), 99.6, 108.3, 119.6, 122.0 (q, J = 284.4 Hz), 122.7, 124.1, 124.7, 126.7, 127.1, 128.0, 128.2, 128.3, 128.7, 128.8, 131.0, 131.1, 134.0, 138.1, 138.8, 139.0. Mass Spectrometry: HRMS (ESI-TOF) (m/z): Calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{17}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2\text{O}$ ($[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$) 429.1185, found 429.1185.



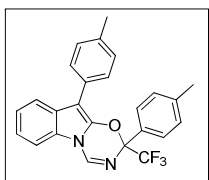
3ah, 10-Phenyl-2-(thiophen-2-yl)-2-(trifluoromethyl)-2H-[1,3,5]oxadiazino[3,2-*a*]indole.

For **3ah**, yield: 35.8 mg, 45 %, white solid. m.p. 146-148°C. NMR Spectroscopy: ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 6.98 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 7.25 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.37 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 7.42 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 7.51 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.75 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 8.39 (s, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 90.7 (q, J = 32.6 Hz), 100.1, 108.3, 119.8, 121.6 (q, J = 282.6 Hz), 123.0, 124.3, 126.8, 127.1, 127.2, 128.0, 128.5, 128.7, 129.0, 130.9, 136.1, 138.3, 139.9. Mass Spectrometry: HRMS (ESI-TOF) (m/z): Calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{13}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2\text{OS}$ ($[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$) 421.0593, found 421.0585.



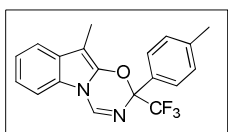
3ba, 10-(4-Chlorophenyl)-2-(*p*-tolyl)-2-(trifluoromethyl)-2H-[1,3,5]oxadiazino[3,2-*a*]indole.

For **3ba**, yield: 64.3 mg, 73 %, white solid. m.p. 145-147°C. NMR Spectroscopy: ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 2.29 (s, 3H), 7.13 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.18-7.25 (m, 2H), 7.36 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.48 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.54 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.66-7.69 (m, 3H), 8.35 (s, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 21.1, 92.0 (q, $J = 31.9$ Hz), 98.3, 108.3, 119.4, 122.0 (q, $J = 282.7$ Hz), 122.9, 124.2, 126.7, 127.5, 128.6, 129.0, 129.1, 129.2, 129.7, 131.0, 132.3, 138.9, 139.0, 140.5. Mass Spectrometry: HRMS (ESI-TOF) (m/z): Calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{16}\text{ClF}_3\text{N}_2\text{O}$ ($[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$) 463.0795, found 463.0803.



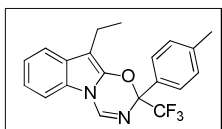
3ca, 2,10-Di-*p*-tolyl-2-(trifluoromethyl)-2*H*-[1,3,5]oxadiazino[3,2-*a*]indole.

For **3ca**, yield: 55.5 mg, 66 %, white solid. m.p. 114-116°C. NMR Spectroscopy: ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 2.29 (s, 3H), 2.44 (s, 3H), 7.13 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.19-7.24 (m, 2H), 7.32-7.39 (m, 3H), 7.57 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.65 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.71 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 8.37 (s, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 21.1, 21.3, 91.9 (q, $J = 31.5$ Hz), 99.4, 108.2, 119.7, 122.1 (q, $J = 282.8$ Hz), 122.6, 124.0, 127.3, 127.6, 127.9, 128.2, 128.7, 129.1, 129.5, 131.2, 136.4, 138.6, 139.0, 140.3. Mass Spectrometry: HRMS (ESI-TOF) (m/z): Calcd for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{19}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2\text{O}$ ($[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$) 443.1342, found 443.1329.



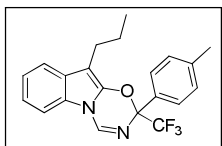
3da, 10-Methyl-2-(*p*-tolyl)-2-(trifluoromethyl)-2*H*-[1,3,5]oxadiazino[3,2-*a*]indole.

For **3da**, yield: 27.5 mg, 40 %, white solid. m.p. 88-90 °C. NMR Spectroscopy: ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 2.20 (s, 3H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 7.10-7.20 (m, 4H), 7.27 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.33 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.63 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 8.25 (s, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 6.1, 21.1, 91.5 (q, $J = 31.6$ Hz), 93.7, 107.9, 118.4, 122.2 (q, $J = 282.2$ Hz), 122.2, 123.4, 127.6, 128.4, 129.1, 129.3, 131.6, 138.6, 139.1, 140.2. Mass Spectrometry: HRMS (ESI-TOF) (m/z): Calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{15}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2\text{O}$ ($[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$) 345.1209, found 345.1207.



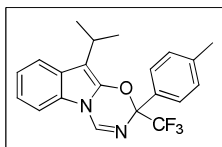
3ea, 10-Ethyl-2-(*p*-tolyl)-2-(trifluoromethyl)-2*H*-[1,3,5]oxadiazino[3,2-*a*]indole.

For **3ea**, yield: 34.4 mg, 48 %, white solid. m.p. 82-84°C. NMR Spectroscopy: ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 1.31 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 3H), 2.30 (s, 3H), 2.67-2.75 (m, 2H), 7.09-7.18 (m, 4H), 7.27 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.37 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.64 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 8.26 (s, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 13.7, 15.3, 21.1, 91.4 (q, $J = 31.6$ Hz), 99.8, 99.9, 108.0, 118.7, 122.1, 122.2 (q, $J = 282.2$ Hz), 123.4, 127.6, 128.5, 128.6, 129.0, 131.6, 138.2, 139.2, 140.3. Mass Spectrometry: HRMS (ESI-TOF) (m/z): Calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{17}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2\text{O}$ ($[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$) 381.1185, found 381.1196.



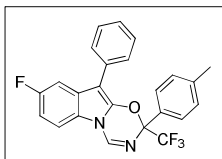
3fa, 10-Propyl-2-(*p*-tolyl)-2-(trifluoromethyl)-2*H*-[1,3,5]oxadiazino[3,2-*a*]indole.

For **3fa**, yield: 37.2 mg, 50 %, white solid. m.p. 80-82 °C. NMR Spectroscopy: ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 1.01 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H), 1.71-1.72 (m, 2H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 2.64-2.68 (m, 2H), 7.13-7.17 (m, 4H), 7.29-7.31 (m, 1H), 7.36-7.38 (m, 1H), 7.64 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 8.29 (s, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 14.1, 21.1, 22.2, 23.9, 91.4 (q, $J = 31.5$ Hz), 98.2, 108.0, 118.8, 122.1, 122.2 (q, $J = 282.4$ Hz), 123.4, 127.6, 128.5, 129.0, 131.6, 138.7, 139.1, 140.2. Mass Spectrometry: HRMS (ESI-TOF) (m/z): Calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{19}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2\text{O}$ ($[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$) 395.1342, found 395.1351.



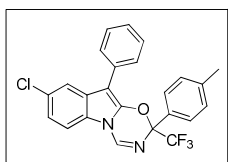
3ga, 10-Isopropyl-2-(*p*-tolyl)-2-(trifluoromethyl)-2*H*-[1,3,5]oxadiazino[3,2-*a*]indole

For **3ga**, yield: 38.0 mg, 51 %, white solid. m.p. 81-83°C. NMR Spectroscopy: ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 1.43 (q, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 6H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 3.18-3.25 (m, 1H), 7.12-7.17 (m, 4H), 7.31 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.43 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.65 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 8.29 (s, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 21.1, 21.9, 22.0, 23.9, 91.3 (q, $J = 31.5$ Hz), 103.9, 108.1, 119.3, 122.0, 122.2 (q, $J = 282.5$ Hz), 123.3, 127.7, 128.0, 128.6, 129.0, 131.6, 137.6, 139.3, 140.3. Mass Spectrometry: HRMS (ESI-TOF) (m/z): Calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{19}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2\text{O}$ ($[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$) 395.1342, found 395.1351.



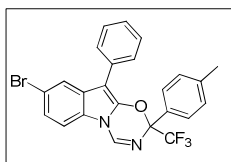
3ha, 8-Fluoro-10-phenyl-2-(*p*-tolyl)-2-(trifluoromethyl)-2*H*-[1,3,5]oxadiazino[3,2-*a*]indole.

For **3ha**, yield: 52.6 mg, 62 %, white solid. m.p. 163-165°C. NMR Spectroscopy: ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 2.29 (s, 3H), 6.91 (t, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.14 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.28-7.30 (m, 1H), 7.35-7.41 (m, 2H), 7.51-7.58 (m, 4H), 7.71 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 8.32 (s, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 21.1, 91.9 (q, $J = 32.1$ Hz), 99.5 (d, $J = 3.3$ Hz), 106.1 (d, $J = 25.6$ Hz), 109.1 (d, $J = 9.6$ Hz), 110.2 (d, $J = 25.7$ Hz), 122.0 (q, $J = 282.6$ Hz), 124.9, 126.9, 127.5, 127.8, 128.4 (d, $J = 10.1$ Hz), 128.9, 129.1, 130.8 (d, $J = 30.7$ Hz), 138.8, 139.9, 140.5, 160.3 (d, $J = 238.6$ Hz). Mass Spectrometry: HRMS (ESI-TOF) (m/z): Calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{16}\text{F}_4\text{N}_2\text{O}$ ($[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$) 447.1091, found 447.1082.



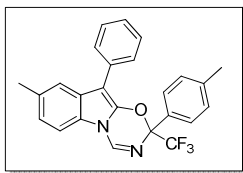
3ia, 8-Chloro-10-phenyl-2-(*p*-tolyl)-2-(trifluoromethyl)-2*H*-[1,3,5]oxadiazino[3,2-*a*]indole.

For **3ia**, yield: 66.1 mg, 75 %, white solid. m.p. 160-162°C. NMR Spectroscopy: ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 2.29 (s, 3H), 7.13-7.15 (m, 3H), 7.27 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.35-7.39 (m, 1H), 7.51-7.57 (m, 4H), 7.67-7.71 (m, 3H), 8.31 (s, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 21.1, 92.0 (q, $J = 31.9$ Hz), 99.2, 109.2, 119.5, 121.9 (q, $J = 282.6$ Hz), 122.8, 127.0, 127.5, 127.9, 128.5, 128.9, 129.2, 129.9, 130.4, 130.9, 138.6, 139.6, 140.6. Mass Spectrometry: HRMS (ESI-TOF) (m/z): Calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{16}\text{ClF}_3\text{N}_2\text{O}$ ($[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$) 463.0795, found 463.0783.



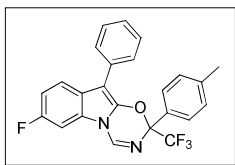
3ja, 8-Bromo-10-phenyl-2-(*p*-tolyl)-2-(trifluoromethyl)-2*H*-[1,3,5]oxadiazino[3,2-*a*]indole.

For **3ja**, yield: 82.3 mg, 85 %, white solid. m.p. 164-166 °C. NMR Spectroscopy: ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 2.29 (s, 3H), 7.14 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.23 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.29 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.37 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.51-7.57 (m, 4H), 7.69 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.82 (s, 1H), 8.32 (s, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 21.1, 92.0 (q, $J = 32.0$ Hz), 99.1, 109.6, 117.5, 121.9 (q, $J = 282.8$ Hz), 122.4, 125.5, 127.0, 127.3, 127.5, 127.9, 128.9, 129.2, 130.4, 130.8, 138.6, 139.4, 140.6. Mass Spectrometry: HRMS (ESI-TOF) (m/z): Calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{16}\text{BrF}_3\text{N}_2\text{O}$ ($[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$) 507.0290, found 507.0274.



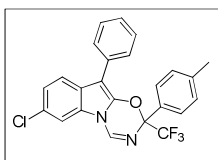
3ka, 8-Methyl-10-phenyl-2-(*p*-tolyl)-2-(trifluoromethyl)-2*H*-[1,3,5]oxadiazino[3,2-*a*]indole.

For **3ka**, yield: 52.9 mg, 63 %, white solid. m.p. 202-204 °C. NMR Spectroscopy: ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 2.29 (s, 3H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 7.02 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.12 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.26 (d, *J* = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 7.34-7.38 (m, 1H), 7.52-7.58 (m, 5H), 7.75 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 8.34 (s, 1H). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 21.1, 21.6, 91.8 (q, *J* = 31.9 Hz), 99.2, 107.9, 119.8, 122.1 (q, *J* = 282.7 Hz), 123.7, 126.6, 126.8, 127.3, 127.6, 128.1, 128.7, 129.1, 131.2, 131.3, 133.8, 138.9, 139.1, 140.3. Mass Spectrometry: HRMS (ESI-TOF) (*m/z*): Calcd for C₂₅H₁₉F₃N₂O ([M + Na]⁺) 443.1342, found 443.1333.



3la, 7-Fluoro-10-phenyl-2-(*p*-tolyl)-2-(trifluoromethyl)-2*H*-[1,3,5]oxadiazino[3,2-*a*]indole.

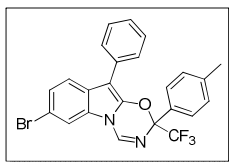
For **3la**, yield: 59.3 mg, 70 %, white solid. m.p. 165-167 °C. NMR Spectroscopy: ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 2.28 (s, 3H), 6.93-6.98 (m, 1H), 7.08 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.34-7.38 (m, 1H), 7.49-7.54 (m, 4H), 7.61-7.63 (m, 1H), 7.72 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 8.28 (s, 1H). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 21.1, 91.9 (q, *J* = 32.0 Hz), 96.3 (d, *J* = 27.4 Hz), 99.2, 111.7 (d, *J* = 23.0 Hz), 120.5 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz), 122.0 (q, *J* = 282.7 Hz), 123.2, 126.8, 127.5, 127.9, 128.7 (d, *J* = 11.7 Hz), 128.8, 129.1, 130.9 (d, *J* = 14.4 Hz), 138.7, 138.8, 140.5, 159.7 (d, *J* = 239.9 Hz). Mass Spectrometry: HRMS (ESI-TOF) (*m/z*): Calcd for C₂₄H₁₆F₄N₂O ([M + Na]⁺) 447.1091, found 447.1089.



3ma, 7-Chloro-10-phenyl-2-(*p*-tolyl)-2-(trifluoromethyl)-2*H*-[1,3,5]oxadiazino[3,2-*a*]indole.

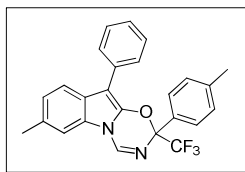
For **3ma**, yield: 57.2 mg, 65 %, white solid. m.p. 190-192 °C. NMR Spectroscopy: ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 2.29 (s, 3H), 7.14 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.19 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.35-7.37 (m, 2H), 7.50-7.56 (m, 4H), 7.61 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.71 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 8.31 (s, 1H). ¹³C NMR

(CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 21.1, 92.0 (q, J = 31.9 Hz), 99.3, 108.8, 120.5, 122.0 (q, J = 282.7 Hz), 123.4, 124.4, 125.6, 126.9, 127.5, 127.9, 128.5, 128.8, 129.2, 130.6, 130.9, 138.6, 139.0, 140.5. Mass Spectrometry: HRMS (ESI-TOF) (m/z): Calcd for C₂₄H₁₆ClF₃N₂O ([M + H]⁺) 441.0976, found 441.0954.



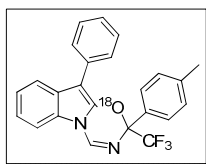
3na, 7-Bromo-10-phenyl-2-(*p*-tolyl)-2-(trifluoromethyl)-2*H*-[1,3,5]oxadiazino[3,2-*a*]indole.

For **3na**, yield: 92.0 mg, 95 %, white solid. m.p. 199-201 °C. NMR Spectroscopy: ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 2.29 (s, 3H), 7.14 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.32 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.37 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.50-7.56 (m, 6H), 7.70 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 8.31 (s, 1H). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 21.1, 92.0 (q, J = 32.0 Hz), 99.4, 111.6, 115.7, 120.8, 121.9 (q, J = 282.6 Hz), 126.0, 126.9, 127.1, 127.5, 127.9, 128.8, 128.2, 129.3, 130.6, 130.8, 138.6, 138.9, 140.5. Mass Spectrometry: HRMS (ESI-TOF) (m/z): Calcd for C₂₄H₁₆BrF₃N₂O ([M + Na]⁺) 507.0290, found 507.0300.



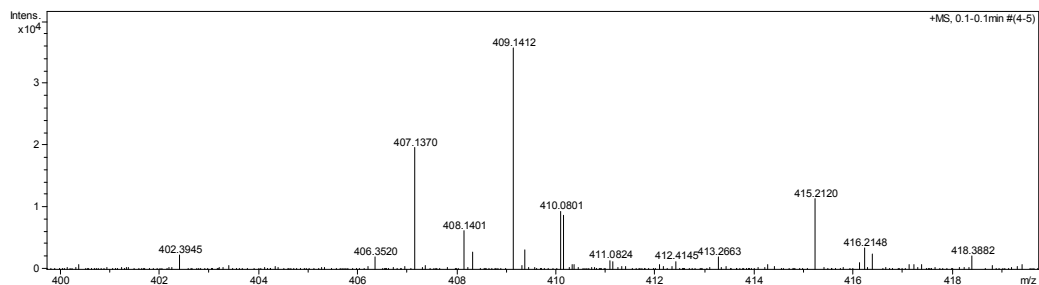
3oa, 7-Methyl-10-phenyl-2-(*p*-tolyl)-2-(trifluoromethyl)-2*H*-[1,3,5]oxadiazino[3,2-*a*]indole.

For **3oa**, yield: 74.8 mg, 89 %, white solid. m.p. 212-214 °C. NMR Spectroscopy: ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 2.28 (s, 3H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 7.05 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.11 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.19 (s, 1H), 7.34 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.51 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.56 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.61 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.76 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 8.34 (s, 1H). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 21.1, 21.5, 91.8 (q, J = 31.7 Hz), 99.3, 108.6, 119.4, 122.1 (q, J = 282.6 Hz), 124.6, 125.2, 126.5, 127.6, 127.9, 128.7, 129.0, 129.1, 131.2, 131.4, 132.8, 138.3, 139.1, 140.3. Mass Spectrometry: HRMS (ESI-TOF) (m/z): Calcd for C₂₅H₁₉F₃N₂O ([M + Na]⁺) 443.1342, found 443.1339.



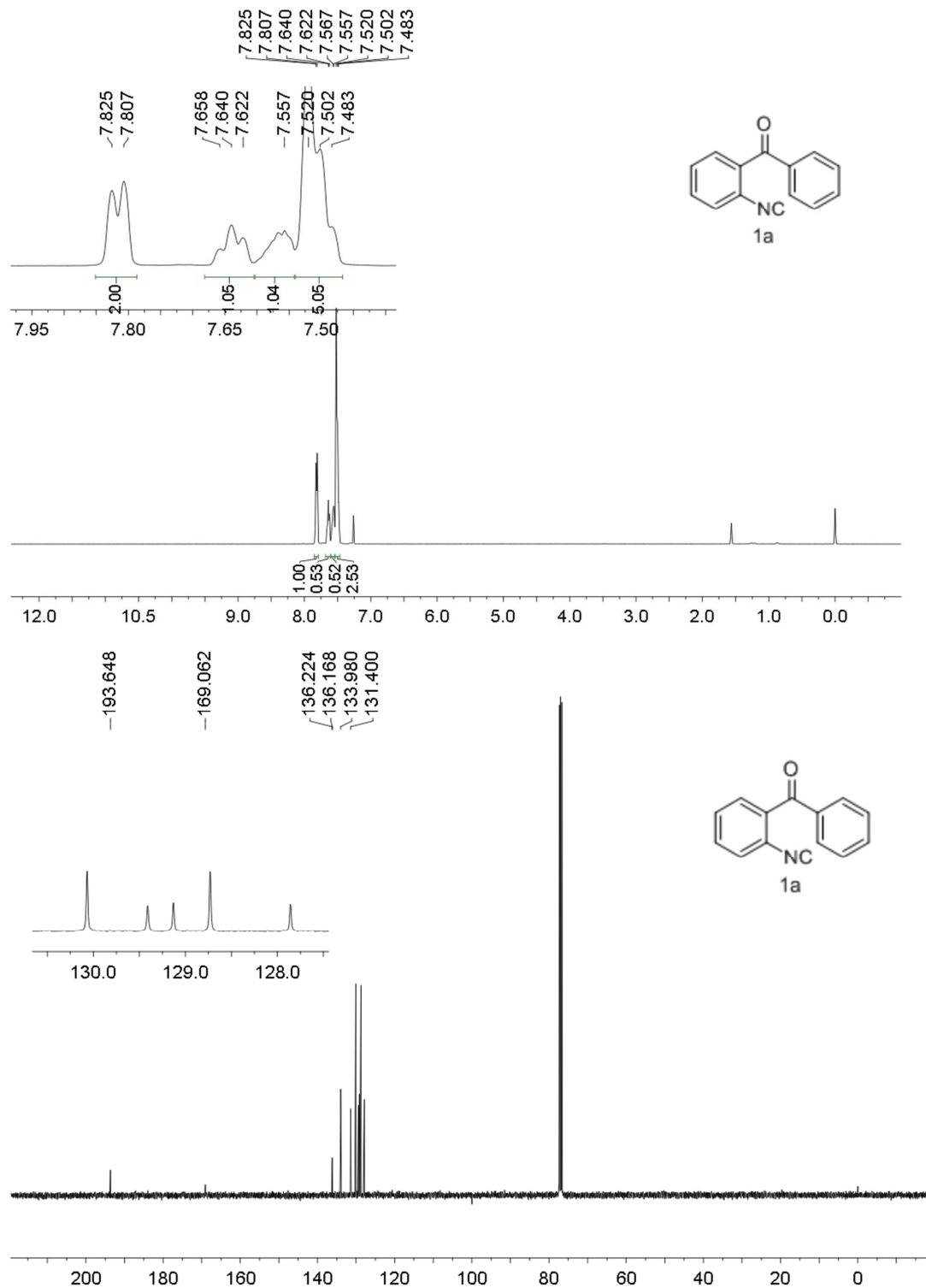
3aa-¹⁸O, ¹⁸O-10-Phenyl-2-(*p*-tolyl)-2-(trifluoromethyl)-2*H*-[1,3,5]oxadiazino[3,2-*a*]indole.

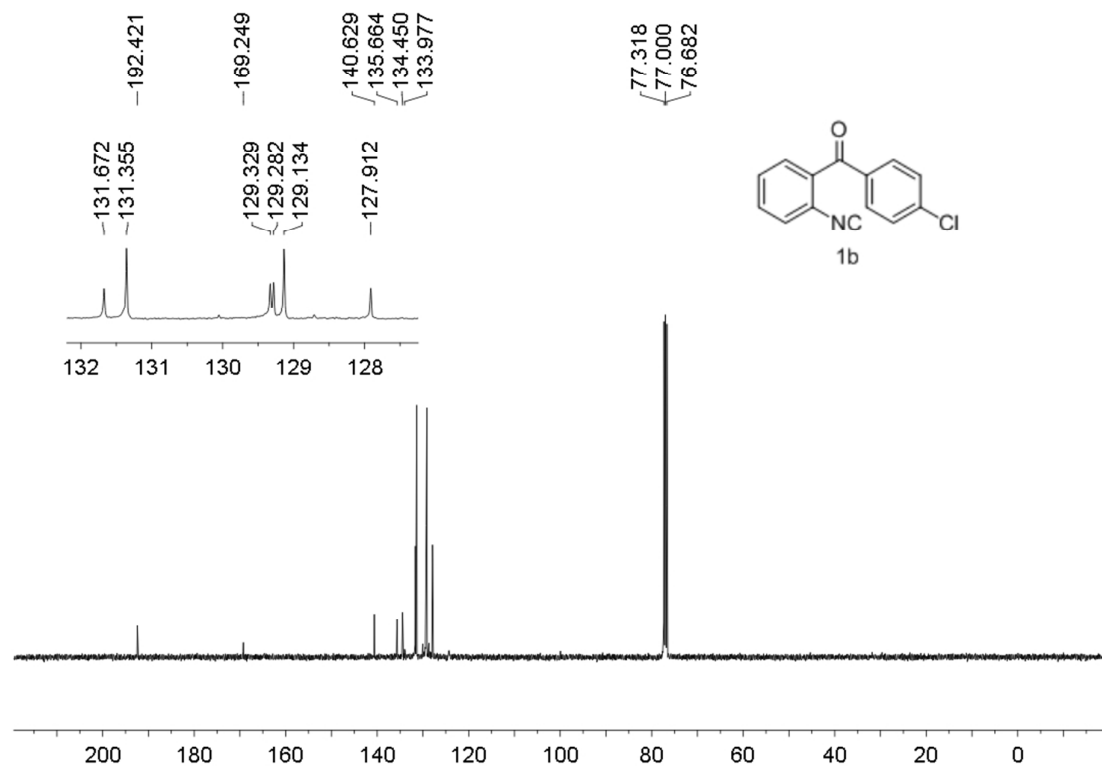
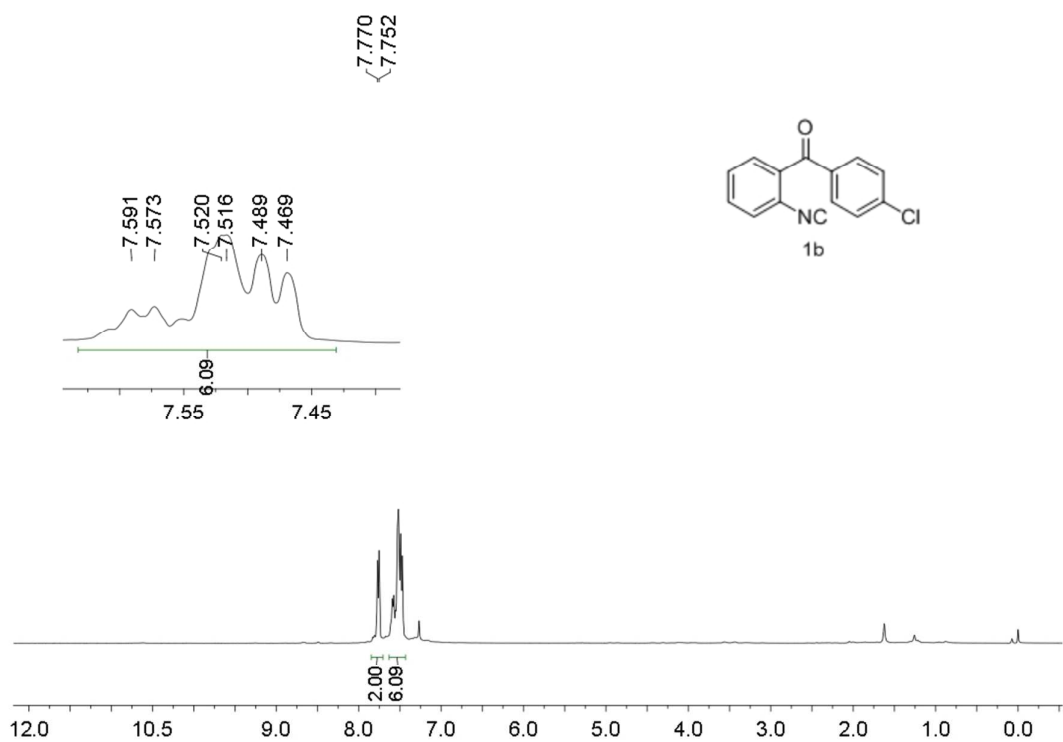
For **3aa-¹⁸O**, yield: 66.1 mg, 81 %, white solid. NMR Spectroscopy: ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 2.26 (s, 3H), 7.15-7.34 (m, 4H), 7.36-7.38 (m, 2H), 7.47-7.54 (m, 4H), 7.71-7.75 (m, 3H), 8.37 (s, 1H). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 21.3, 91.9 (q, *J* = 31.8 Hz), 99.6, 108.3, 119.7, 122.0 (q, *J* = 282.7 Hz), 122.7, 124.1, 124.7, 126.7, 128.0, 128.2, 128.3, 128.7, 128.8, 131.0, 131.1, 134.0, 138.1, 138.8, 139.0. Mass Spectrometry: HRMS (ESI-TOF) (*m/z*): Calcd for C₂₄H₁₈F₃N₂¹⁸O ([M + H]⁺) 409.1408, found 409.1412.

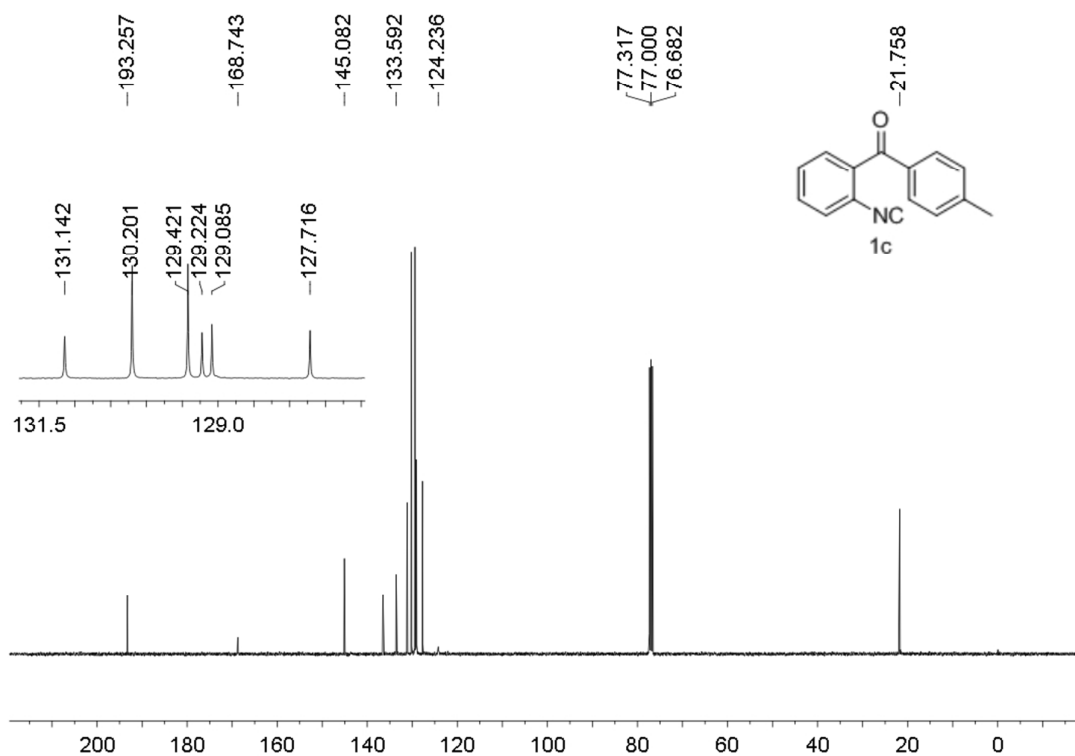
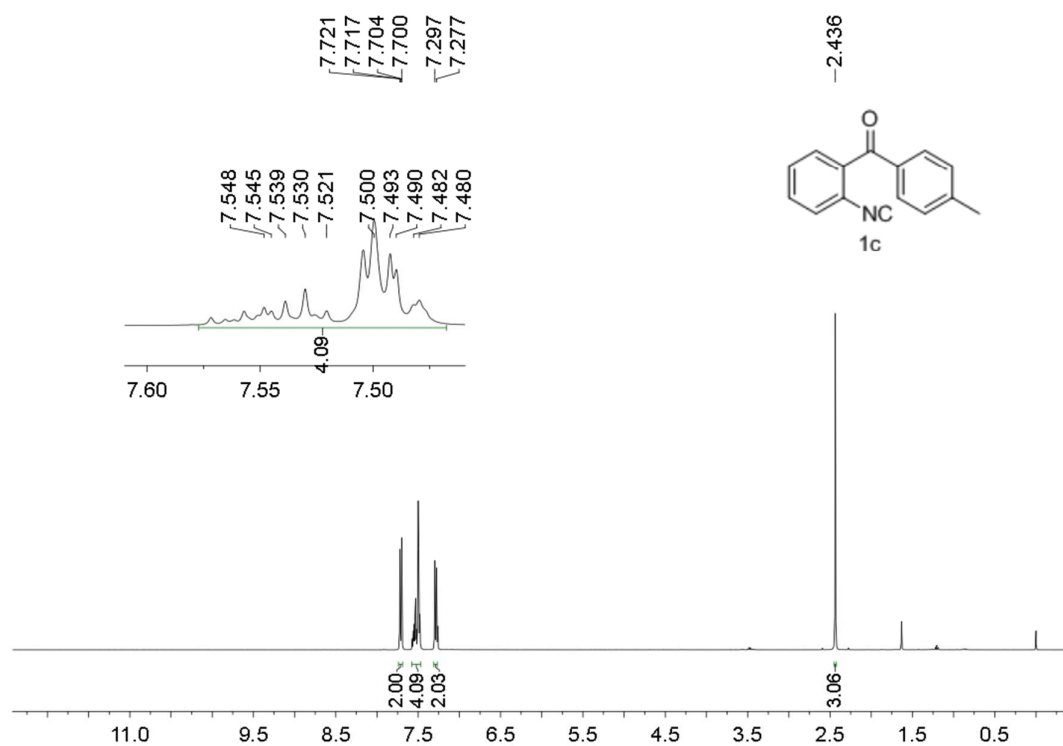


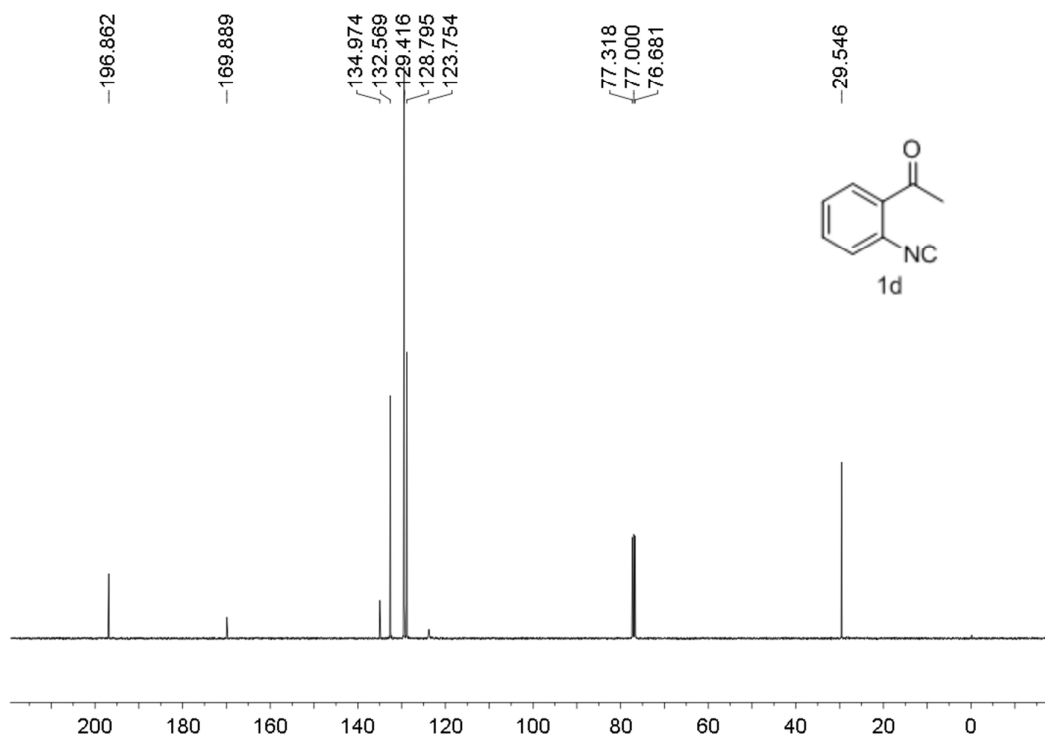
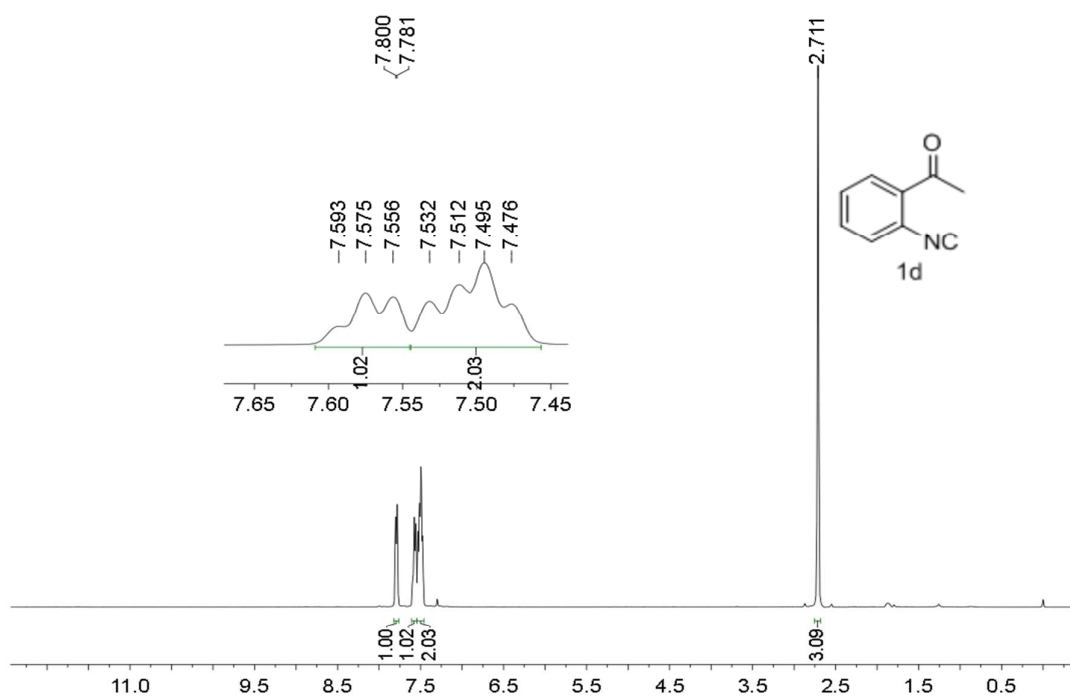
IV. Copies of ^1H NMR and ^{13}C NMR spectra of compounds

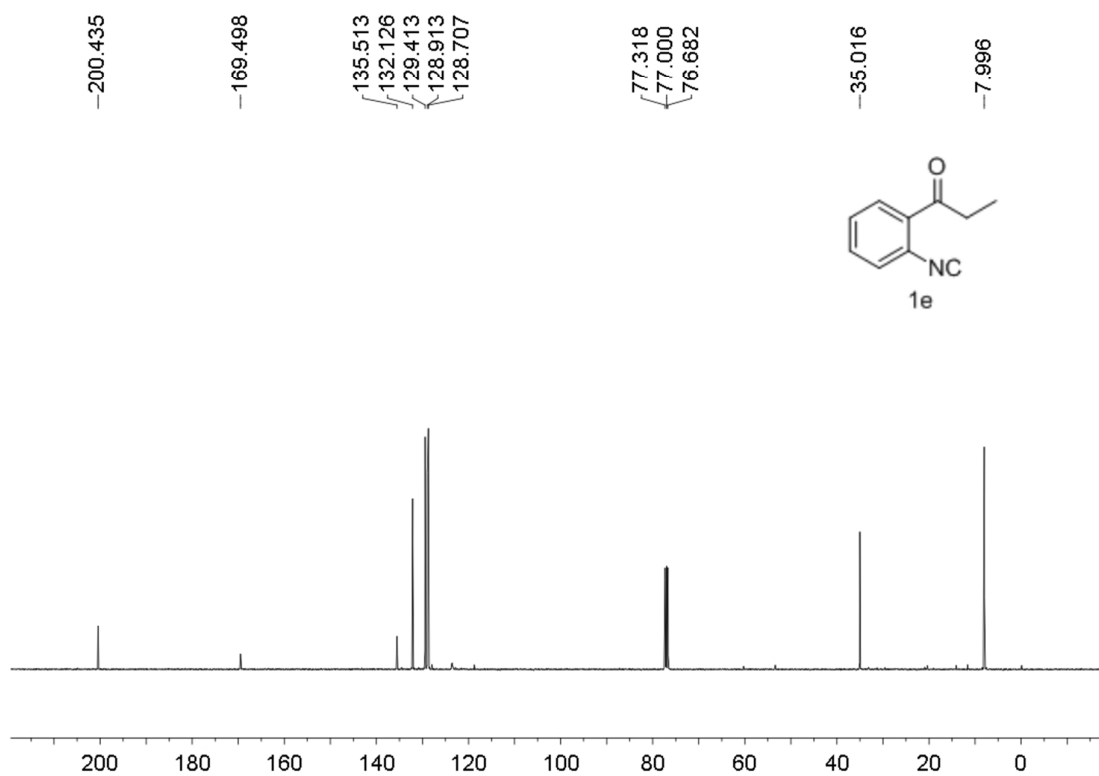
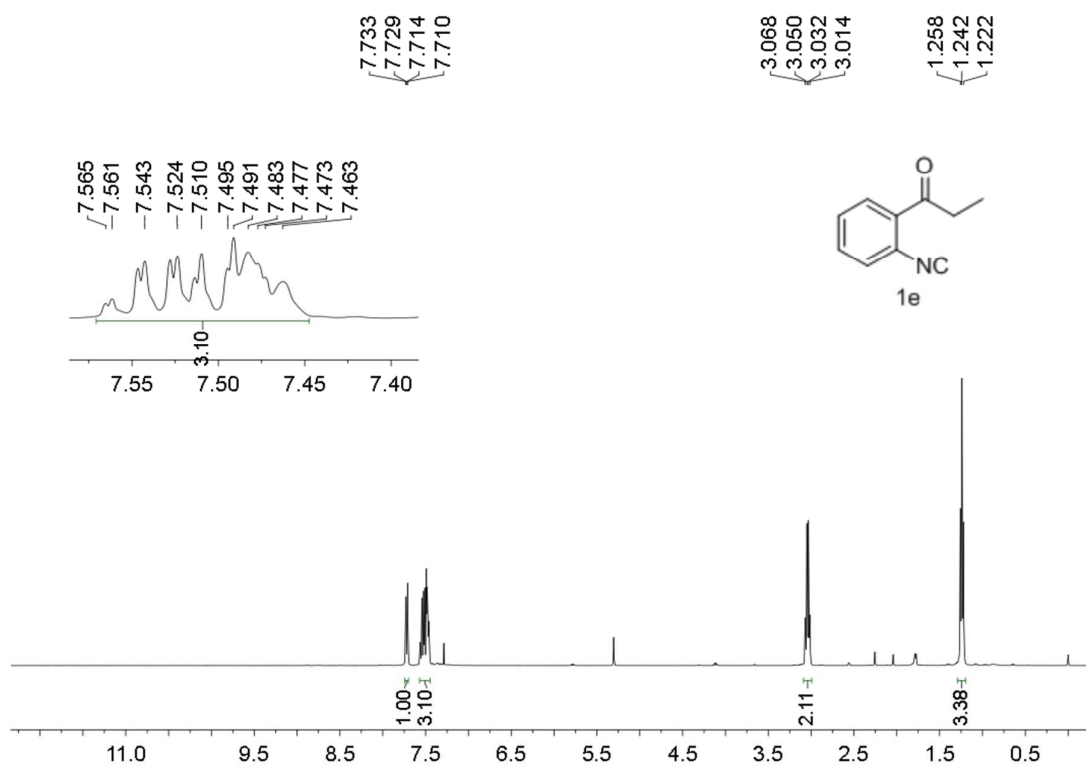
Copies of ^1H NMR and ^{13}C NMR spectra of compounds 1

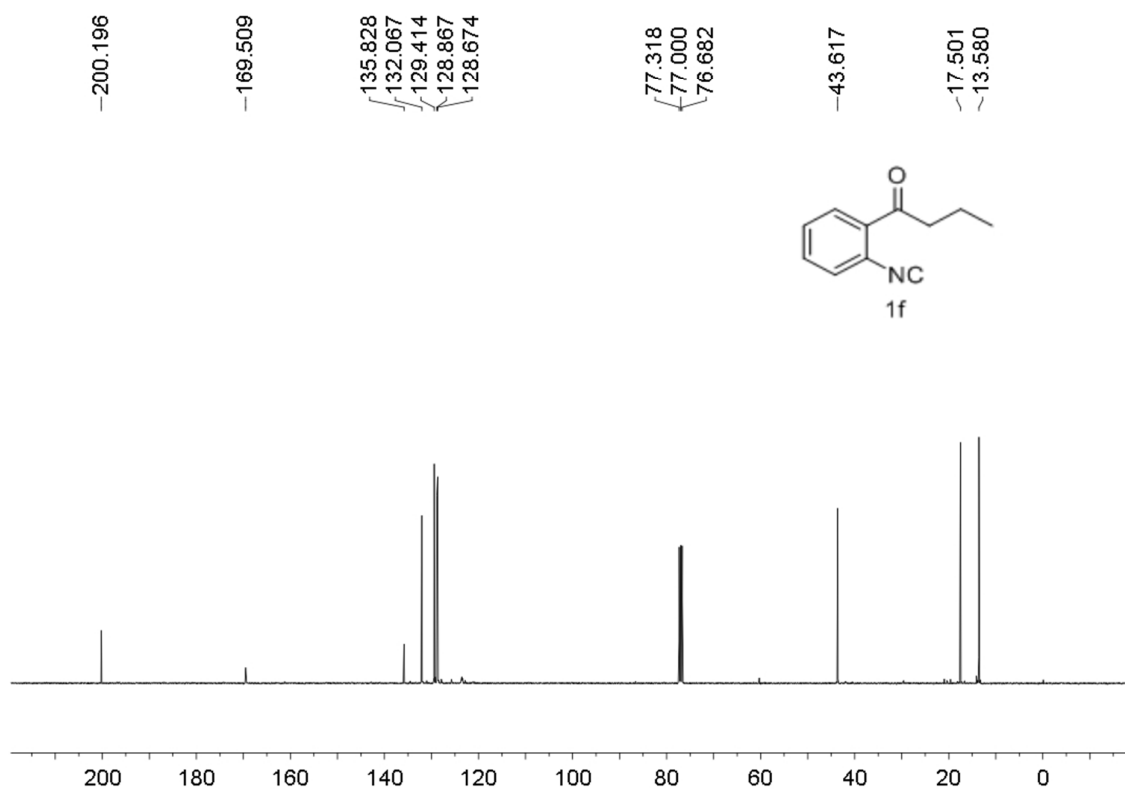
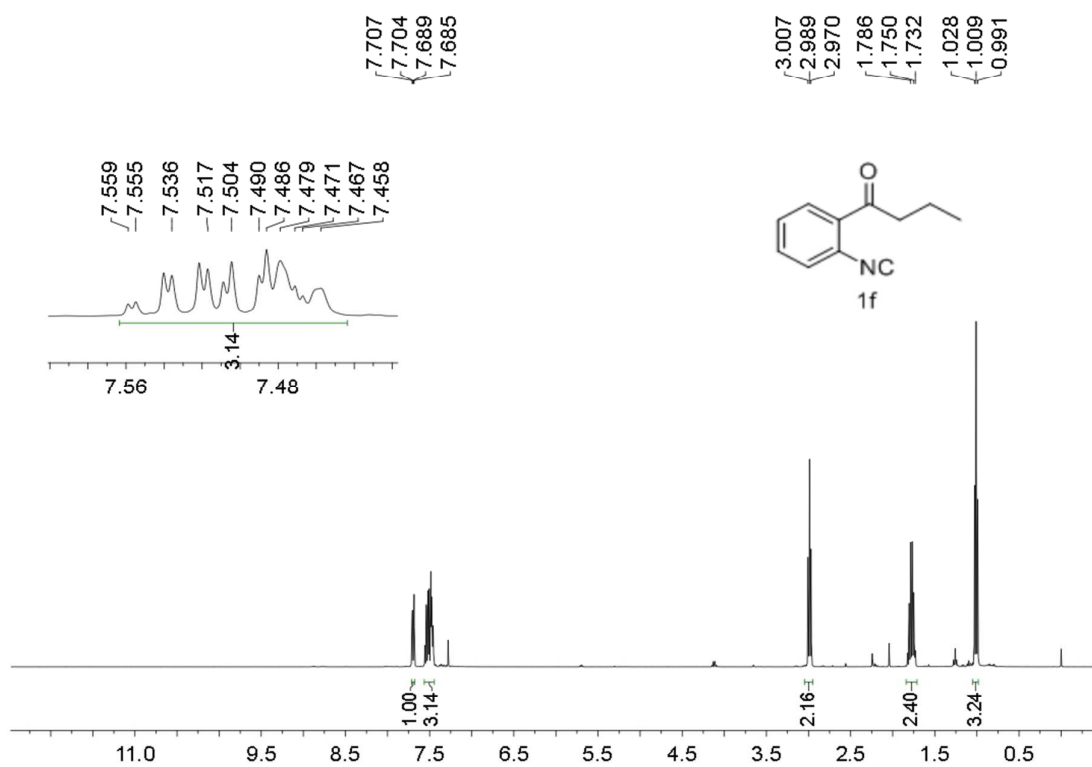


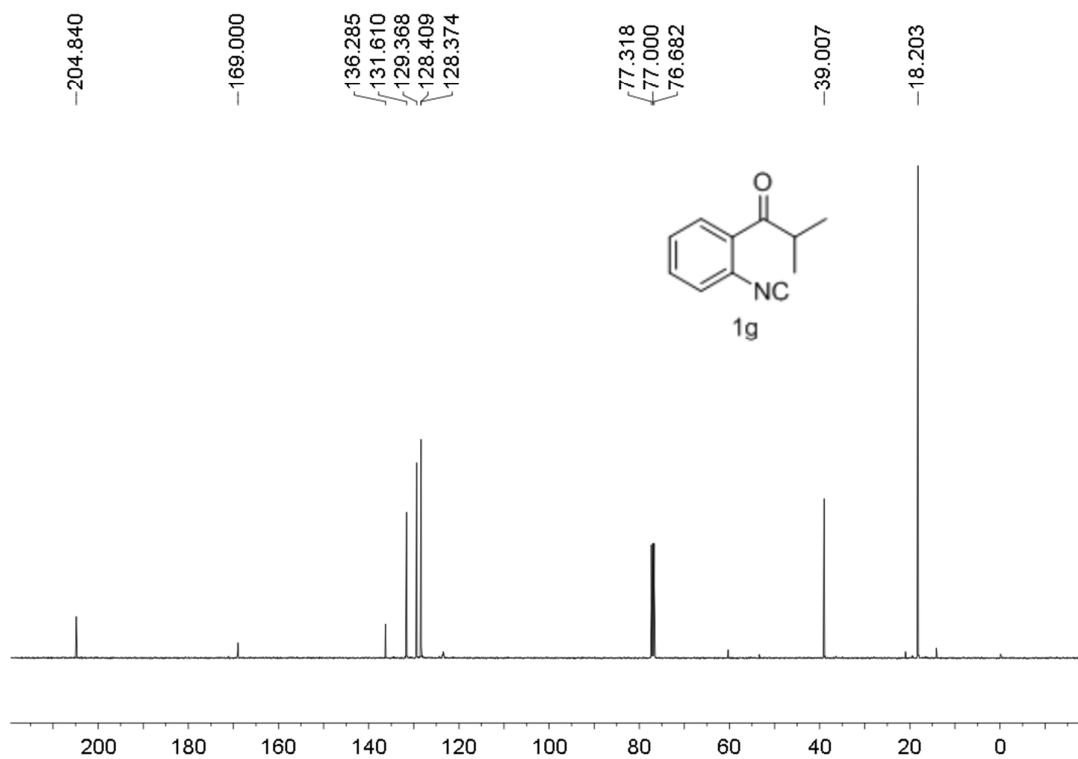
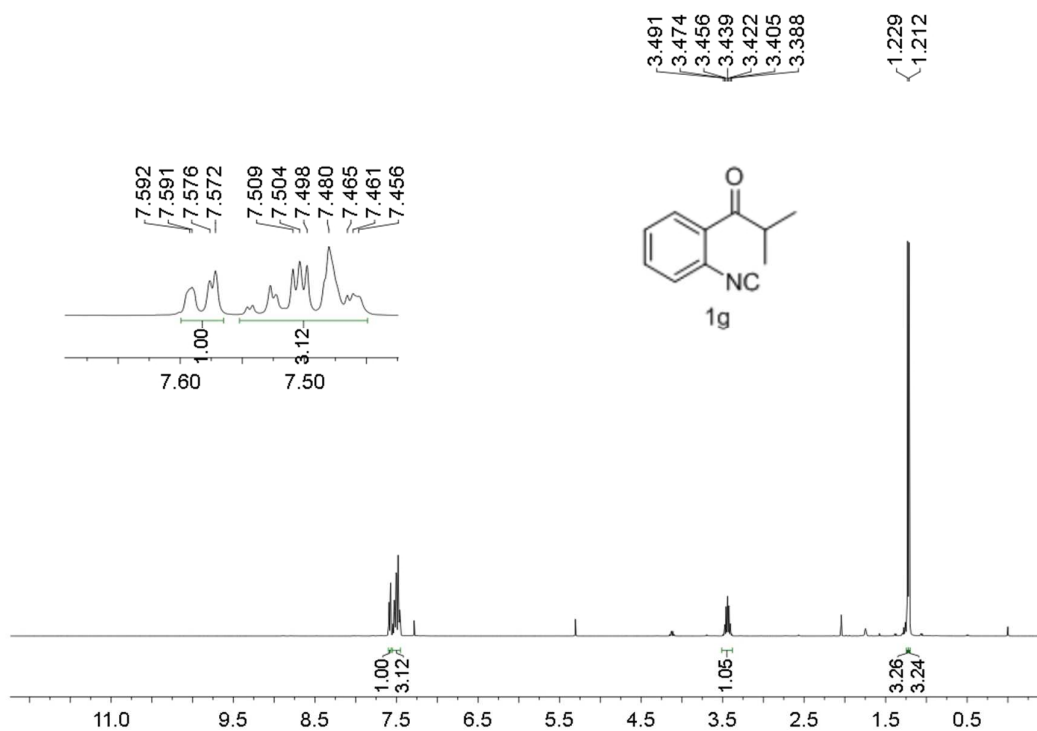


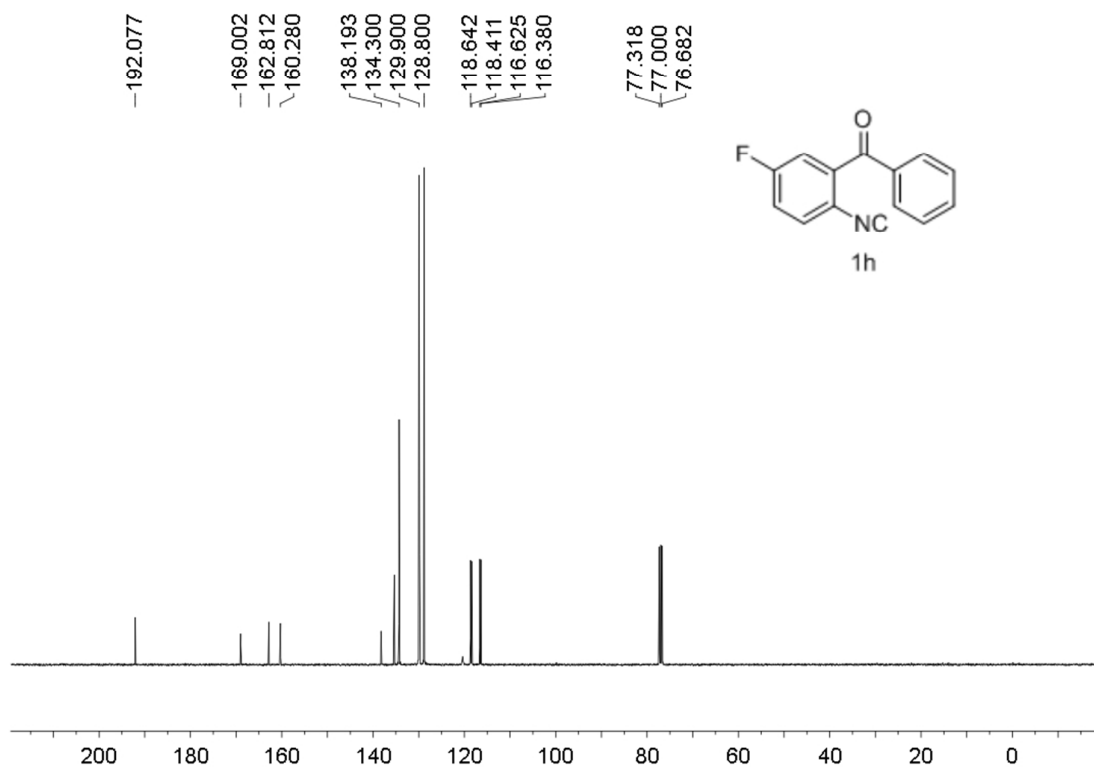
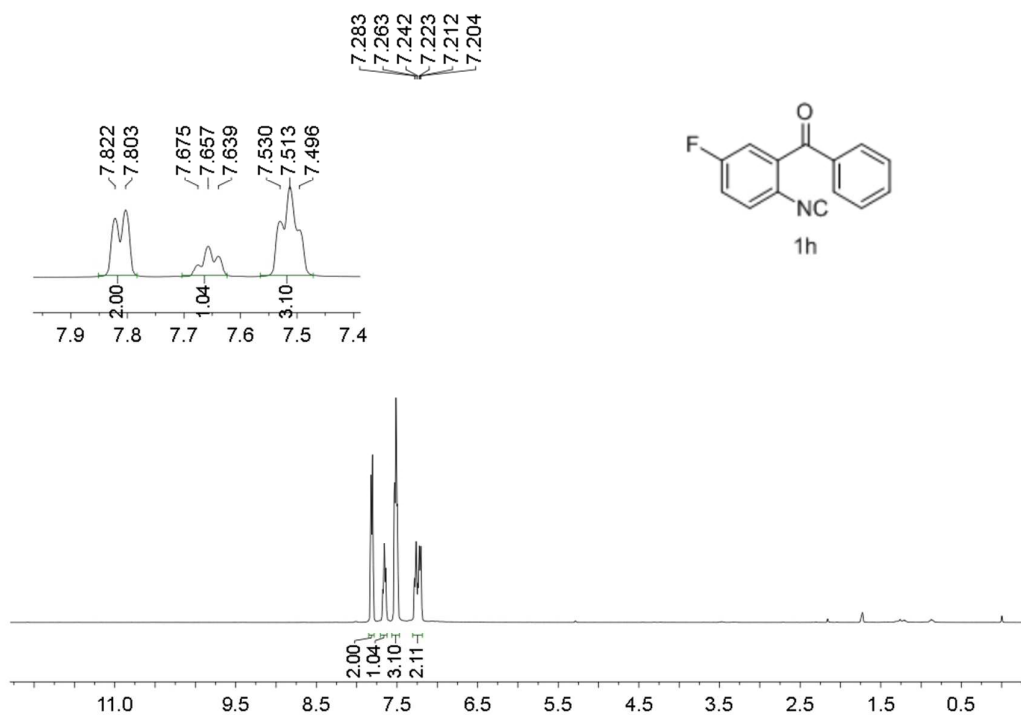


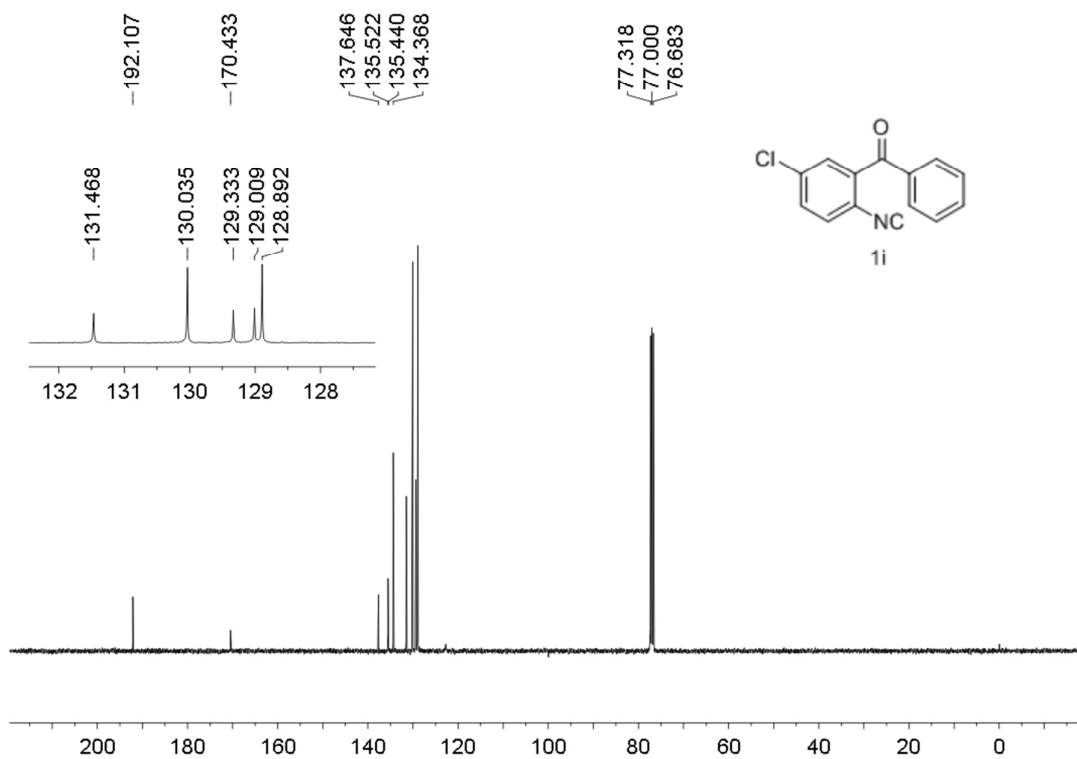
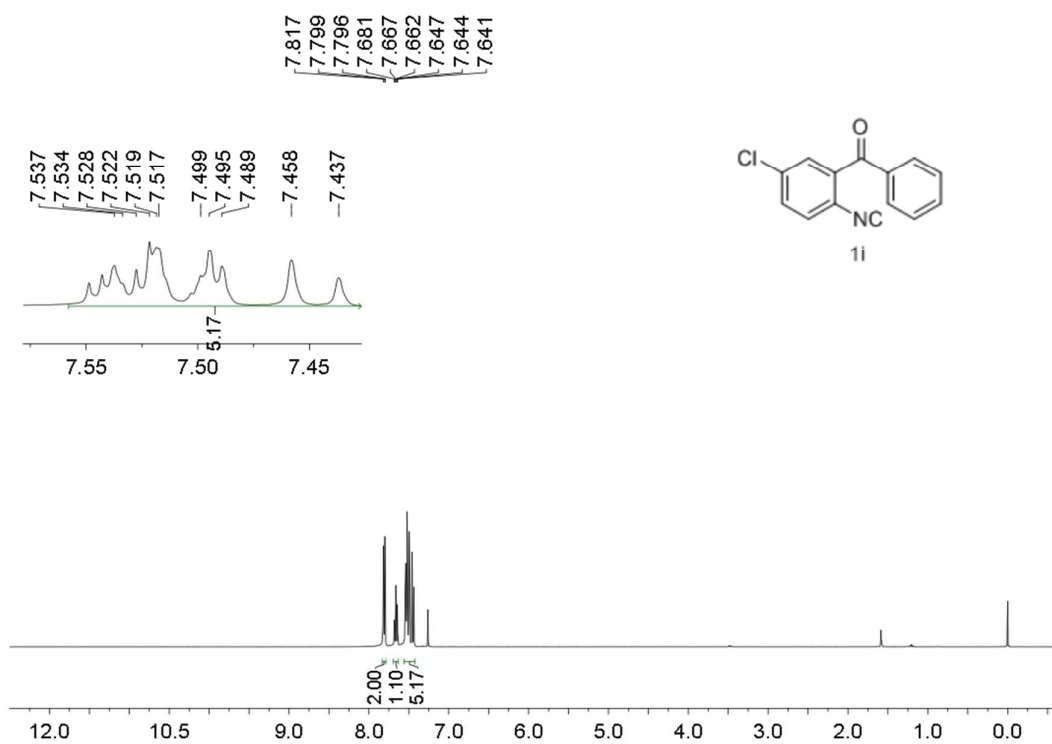


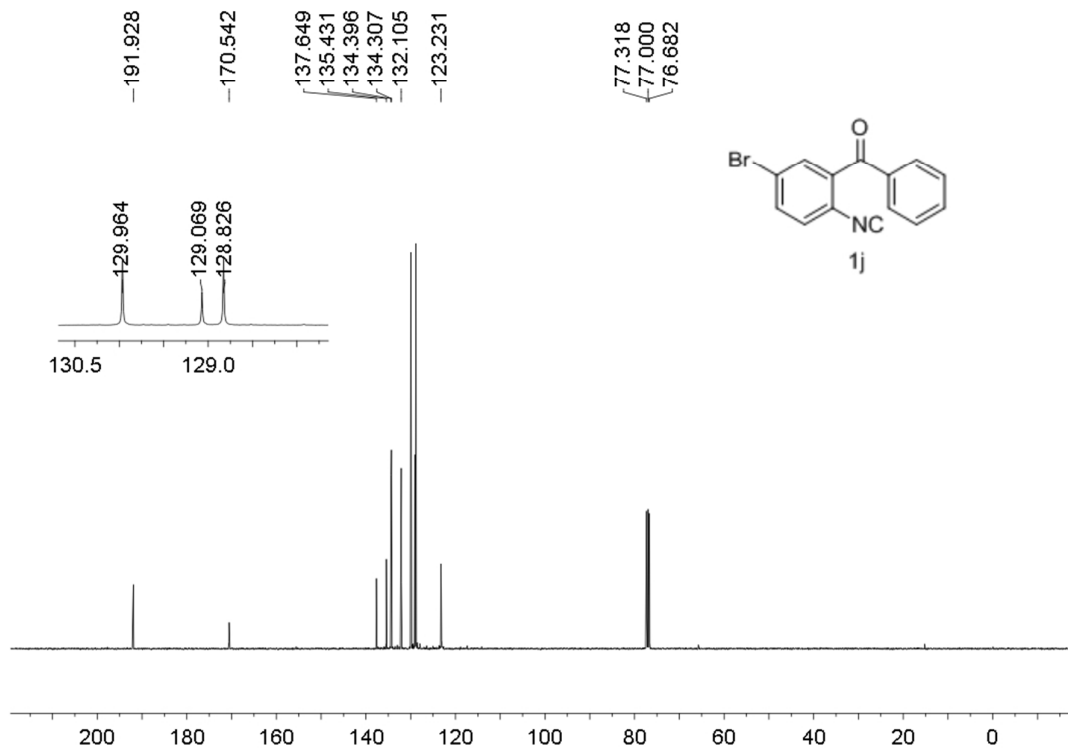
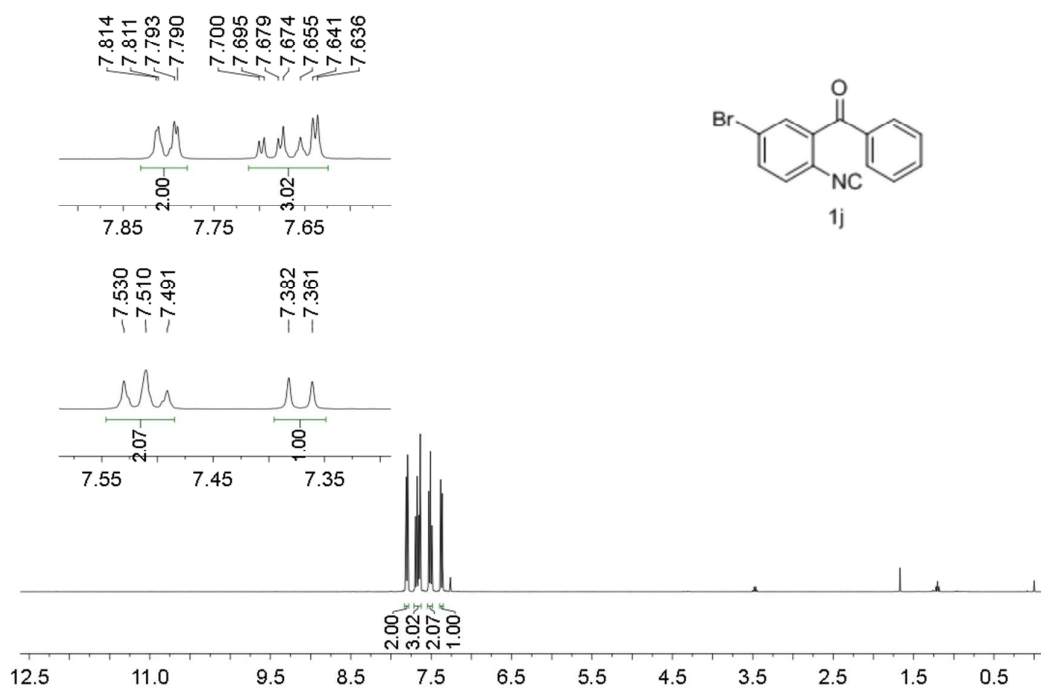


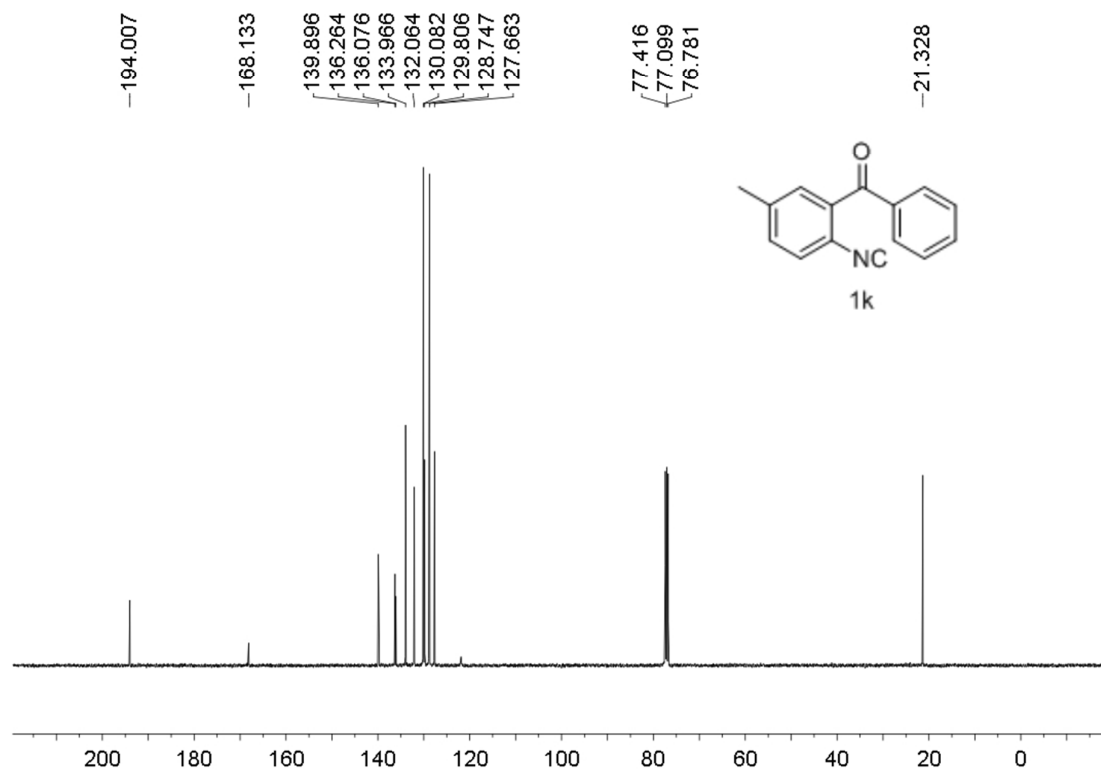
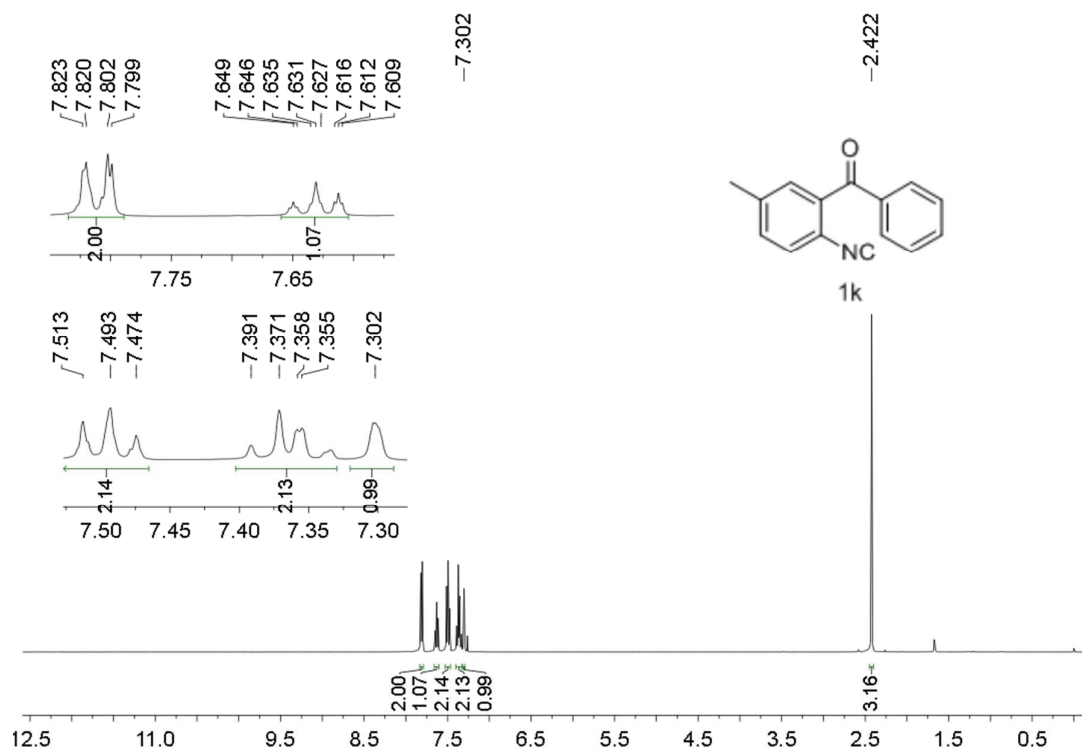


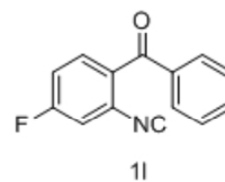
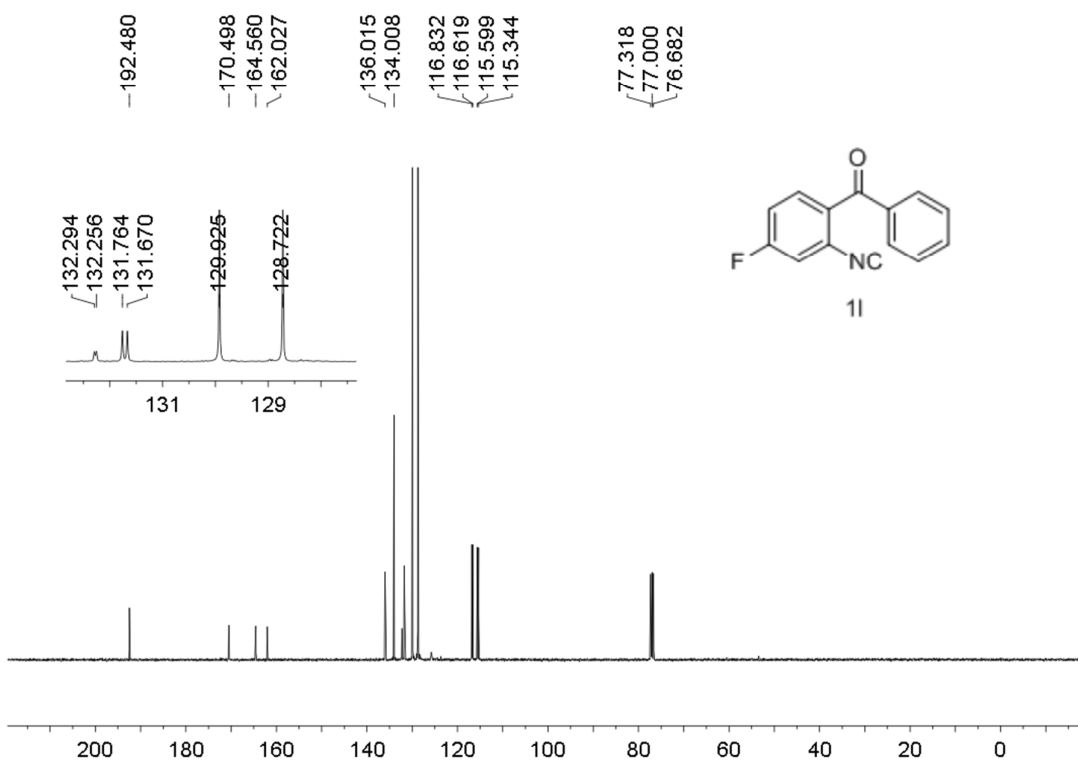
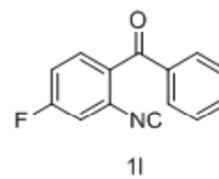
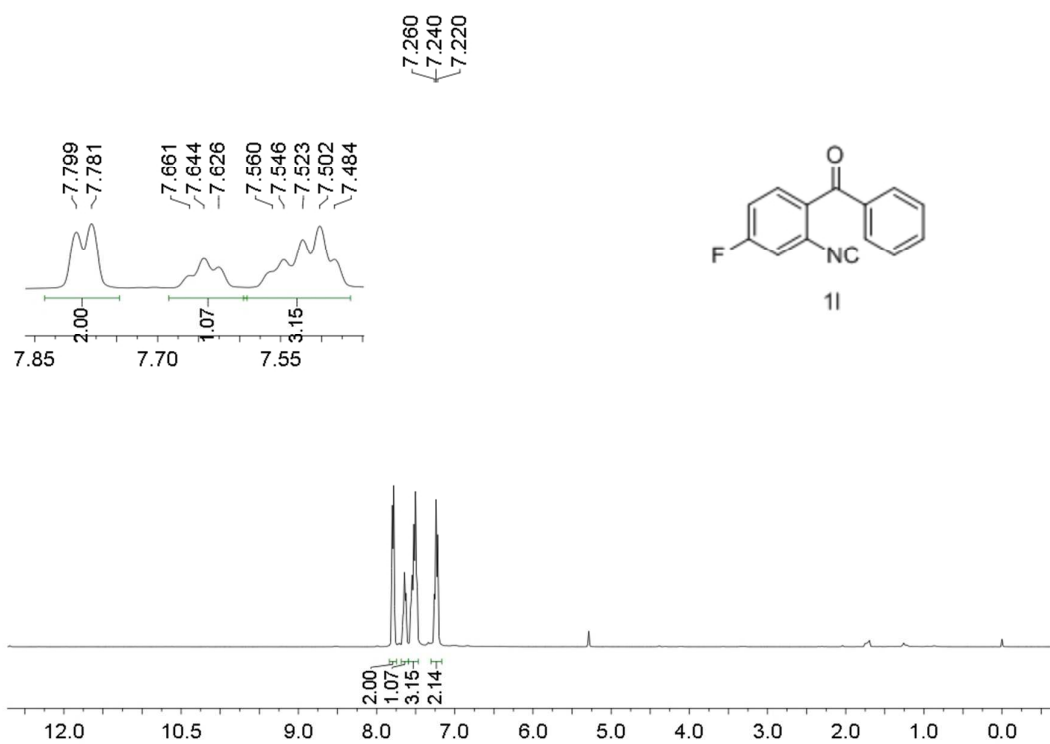


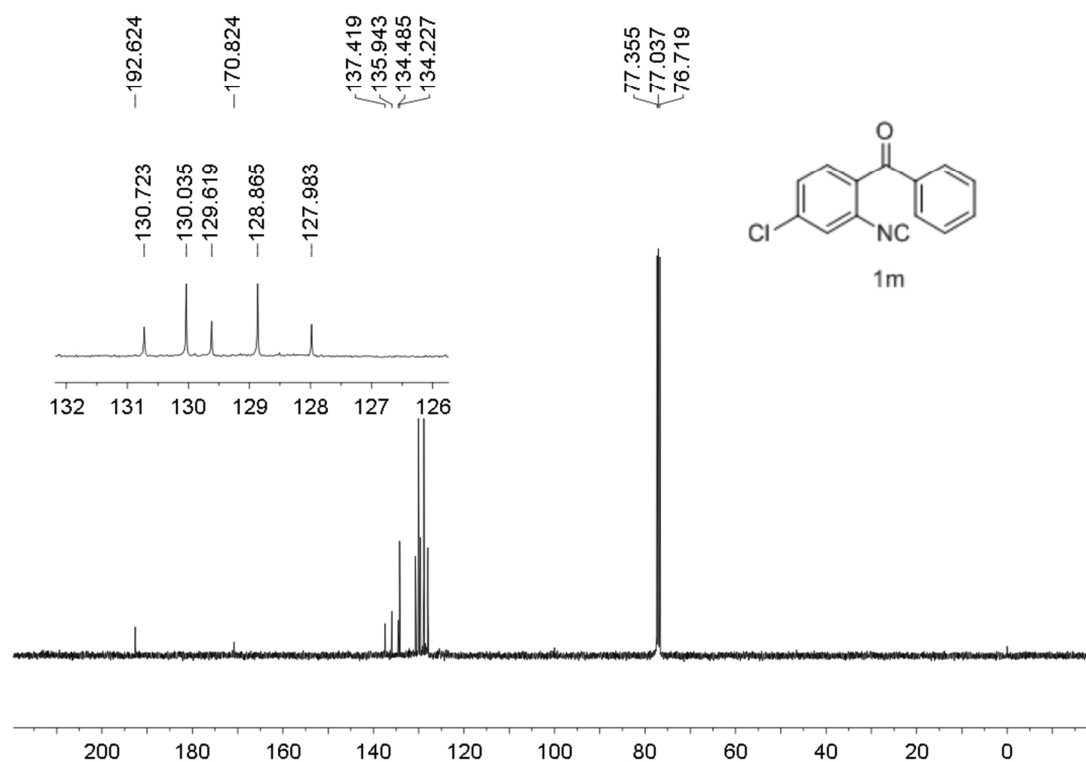
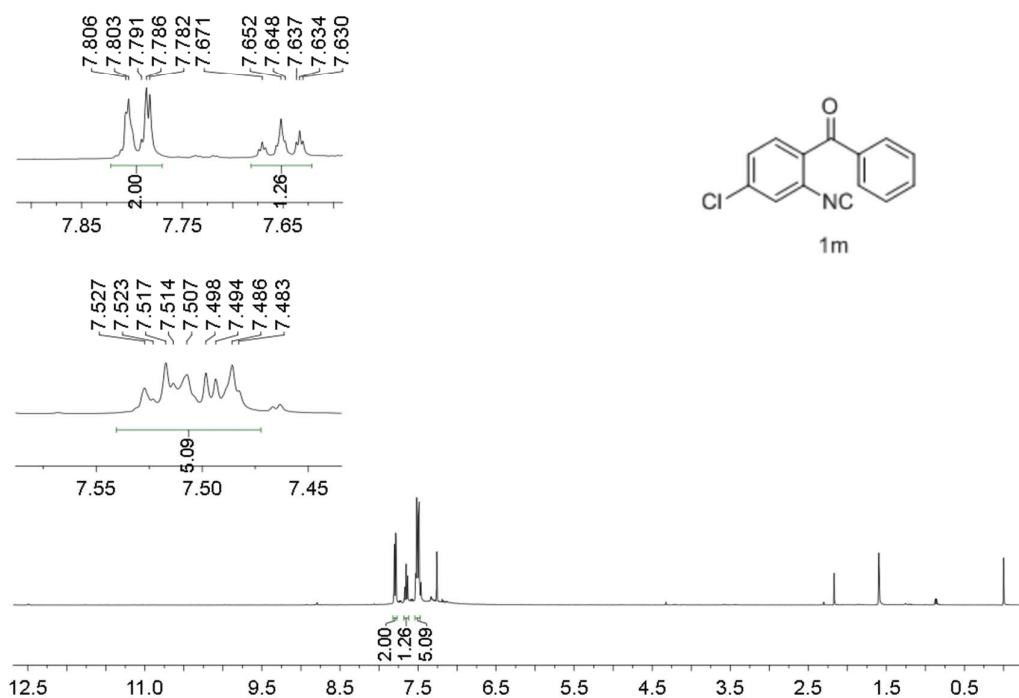


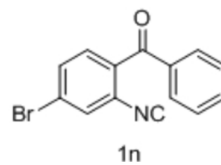
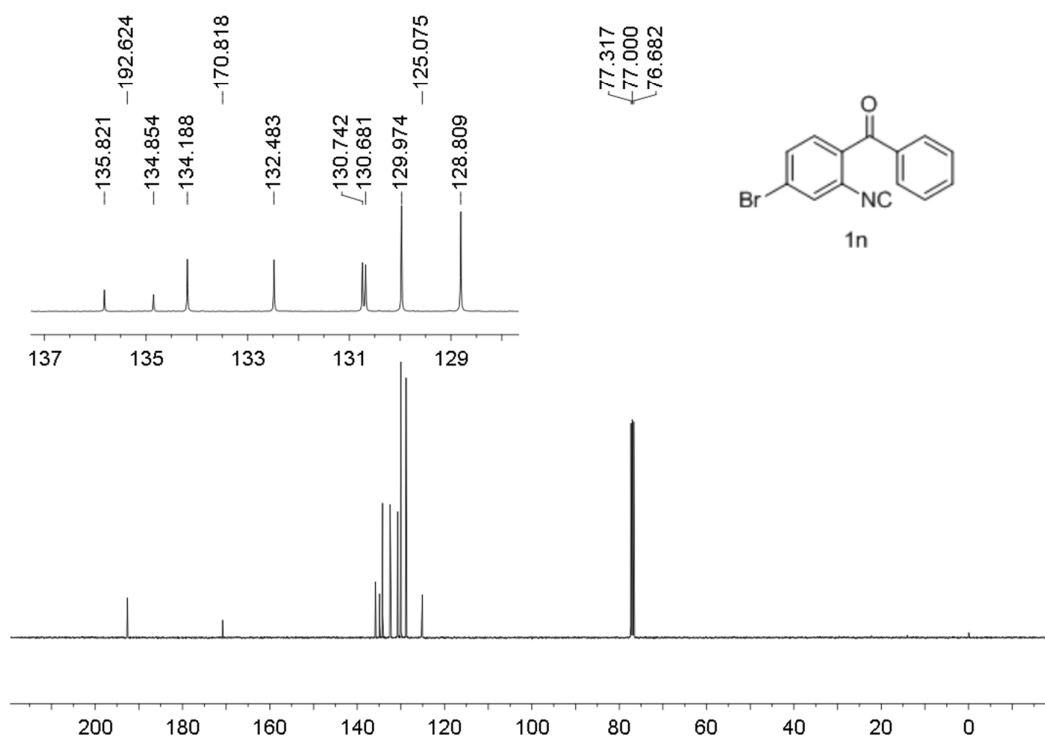
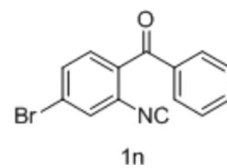
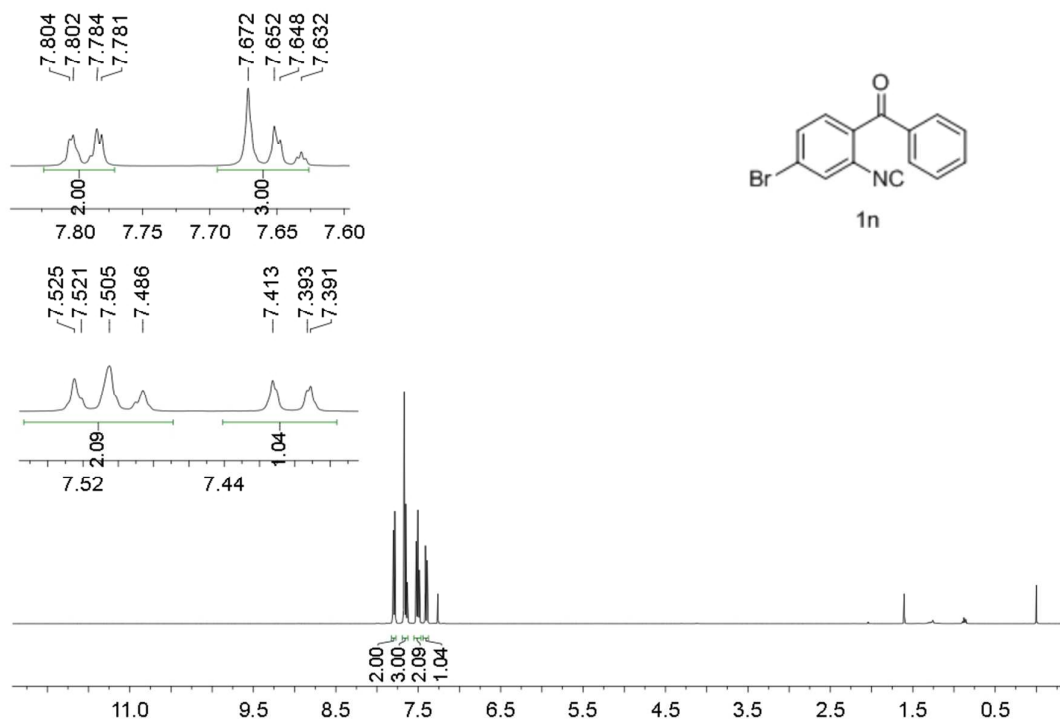


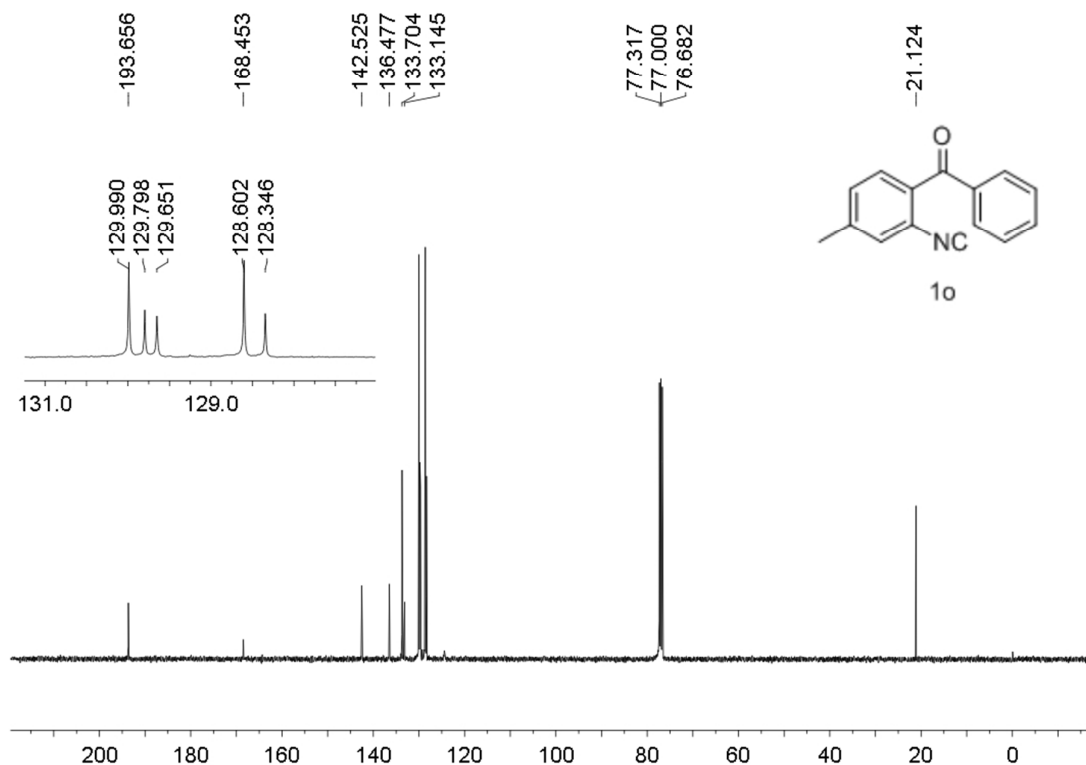
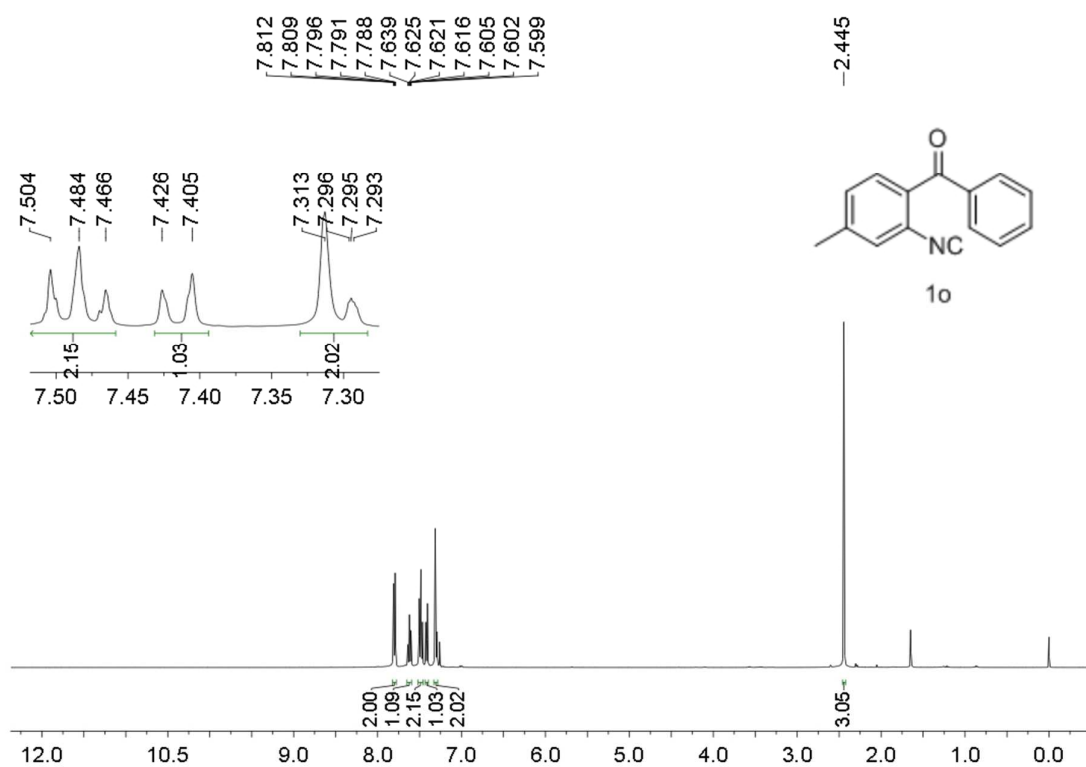


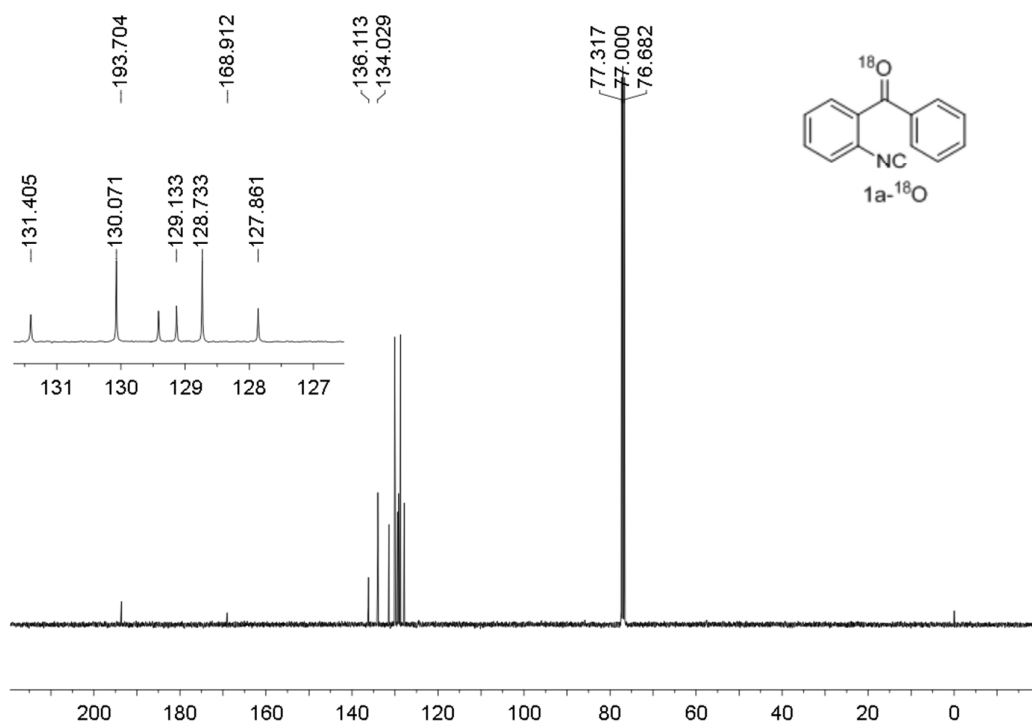
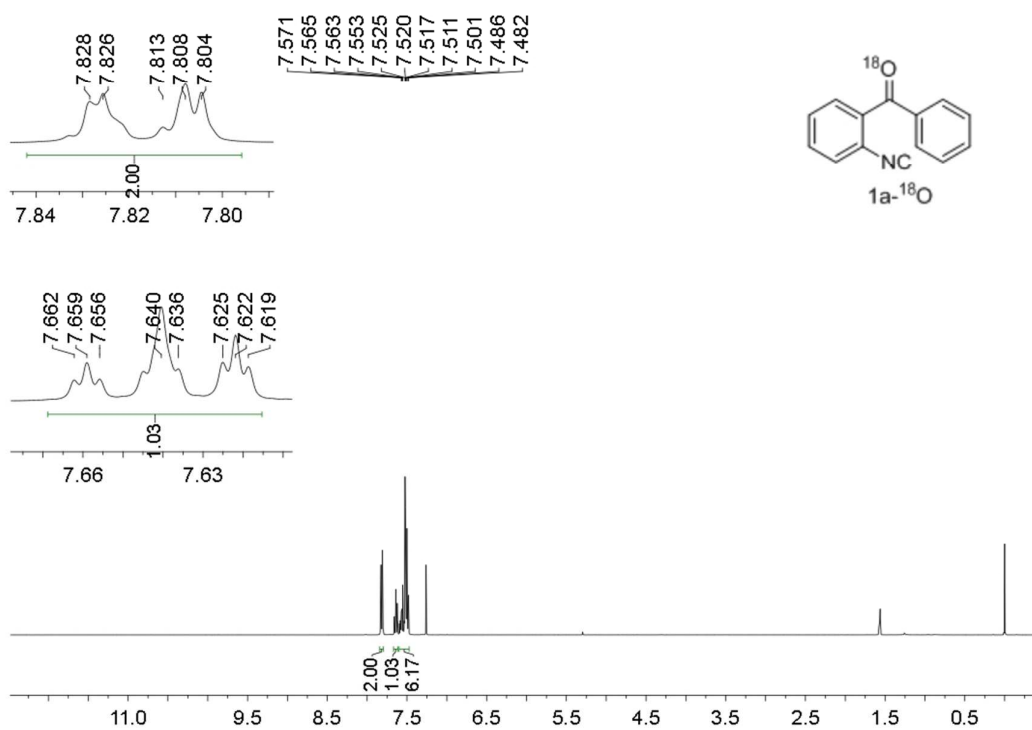




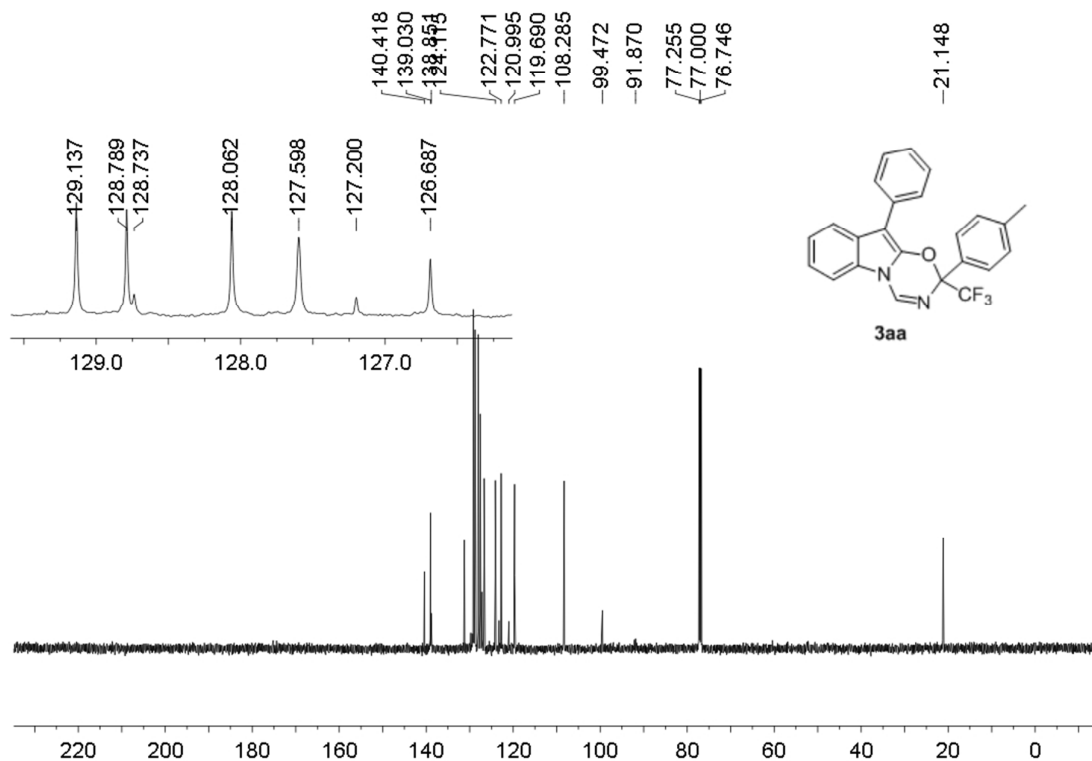
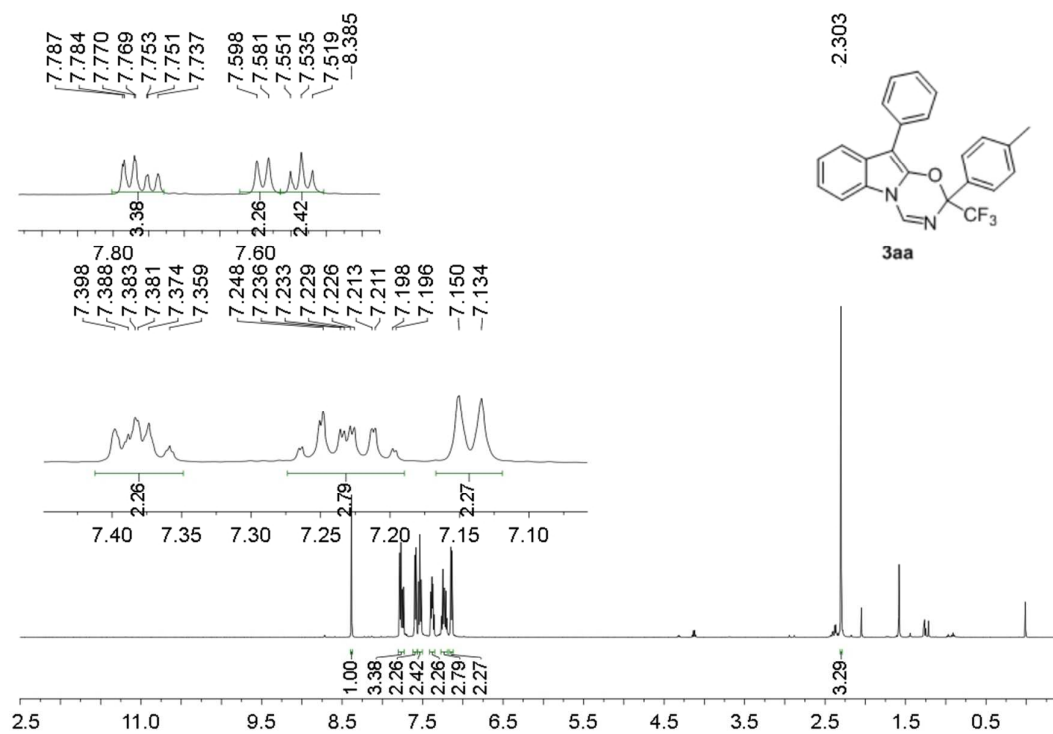


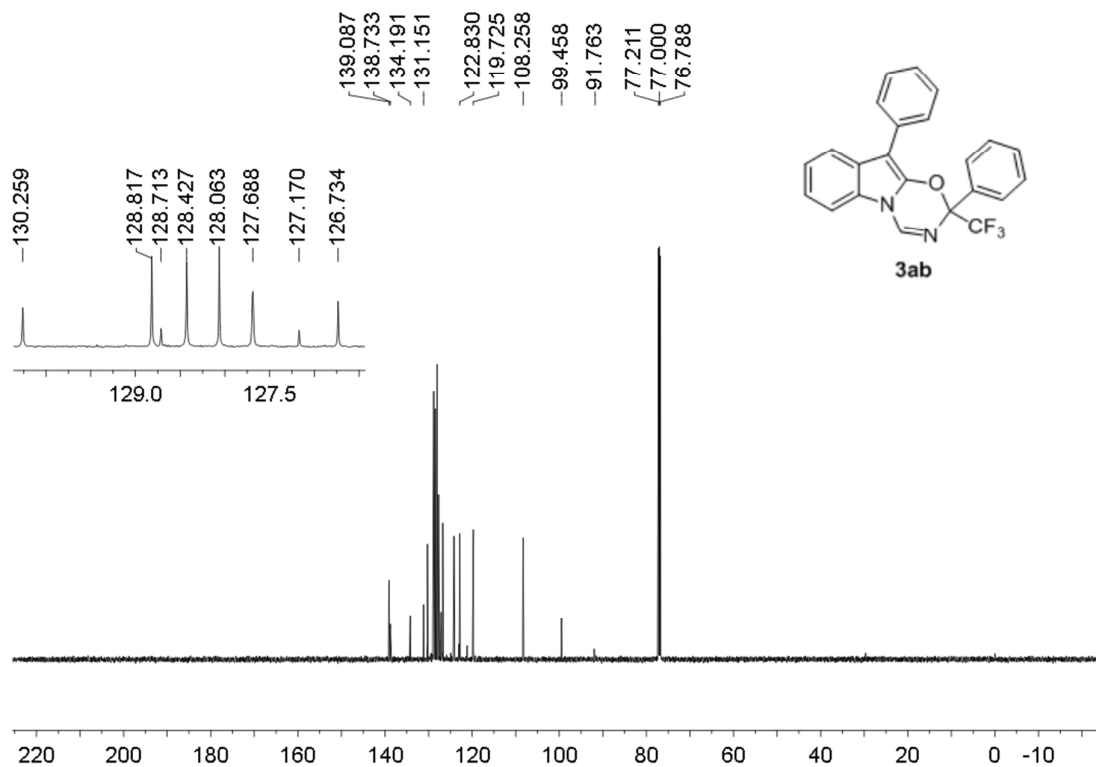
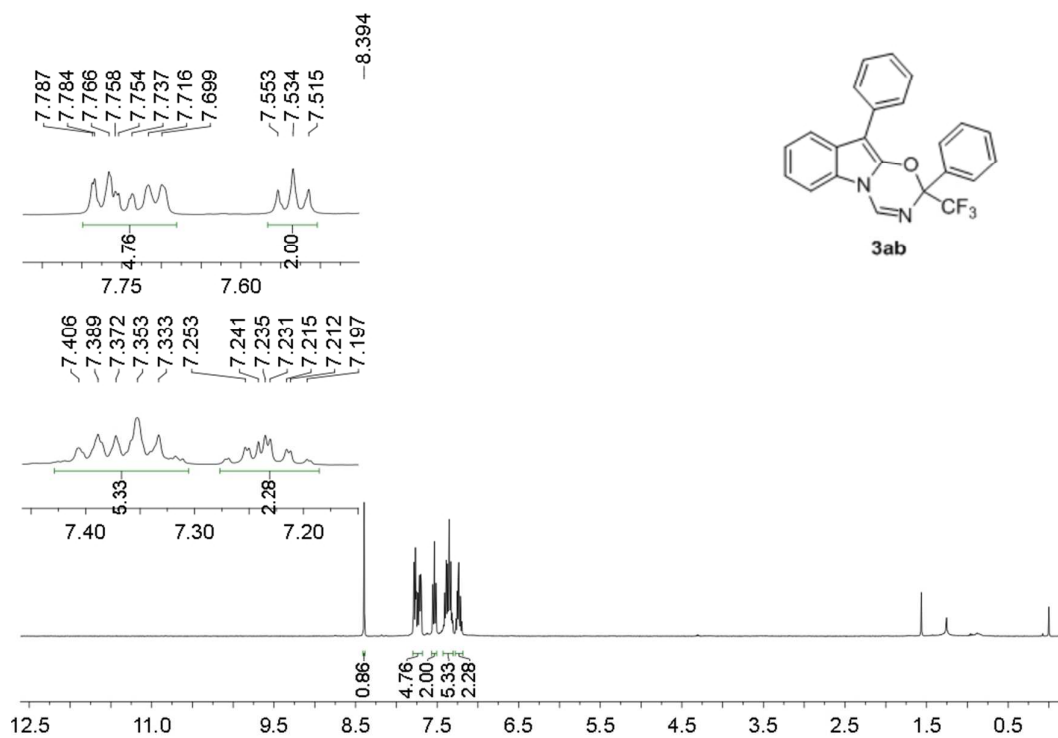


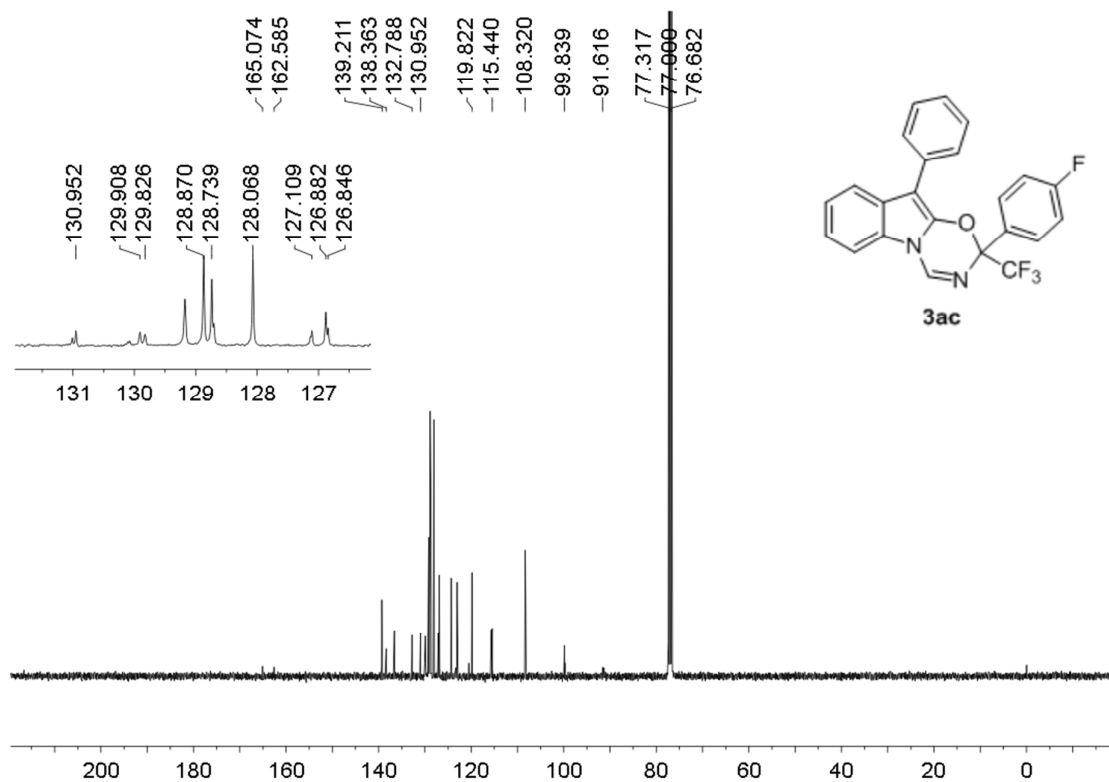
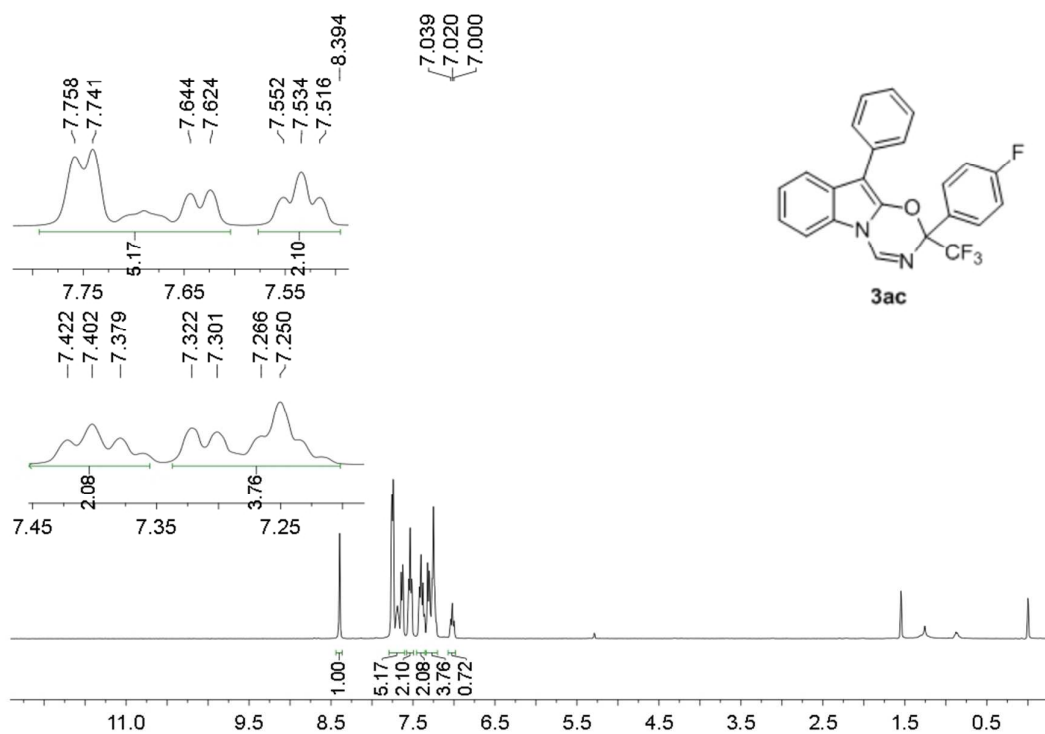


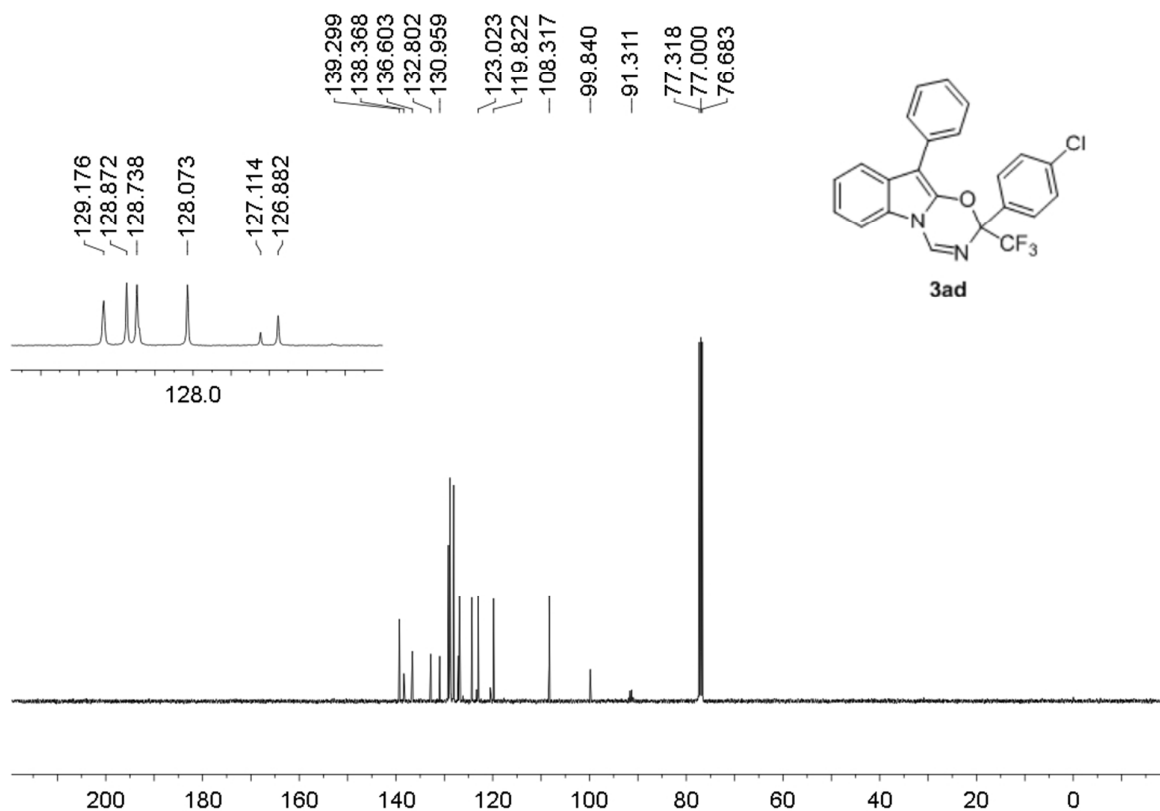
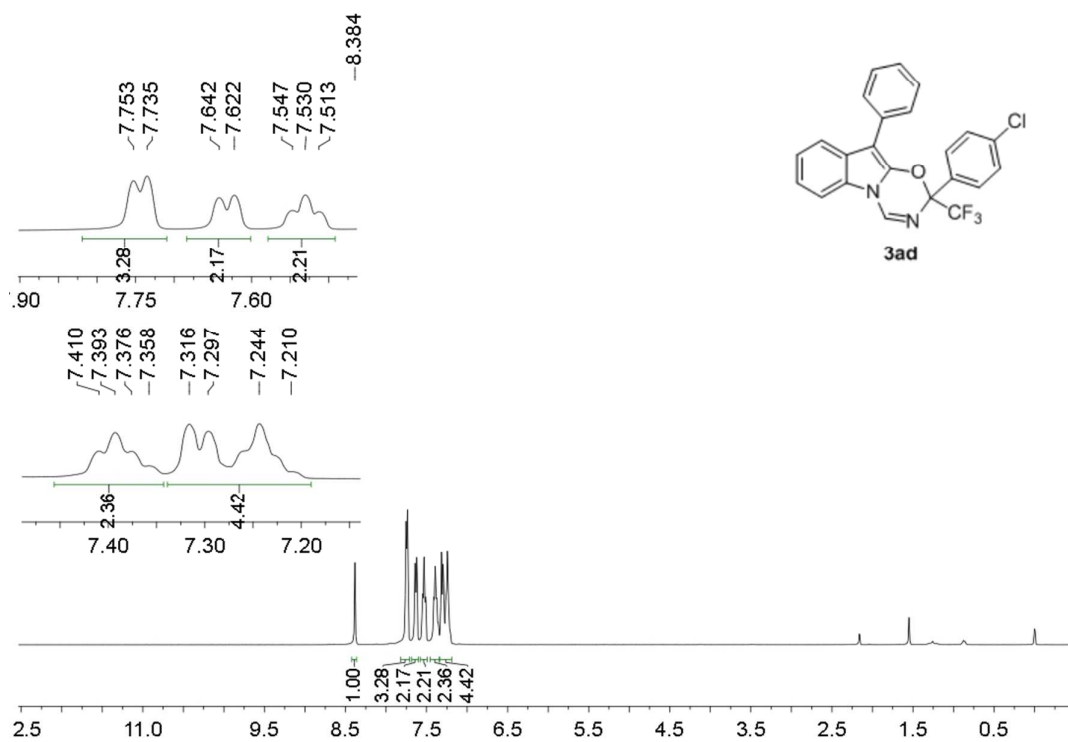


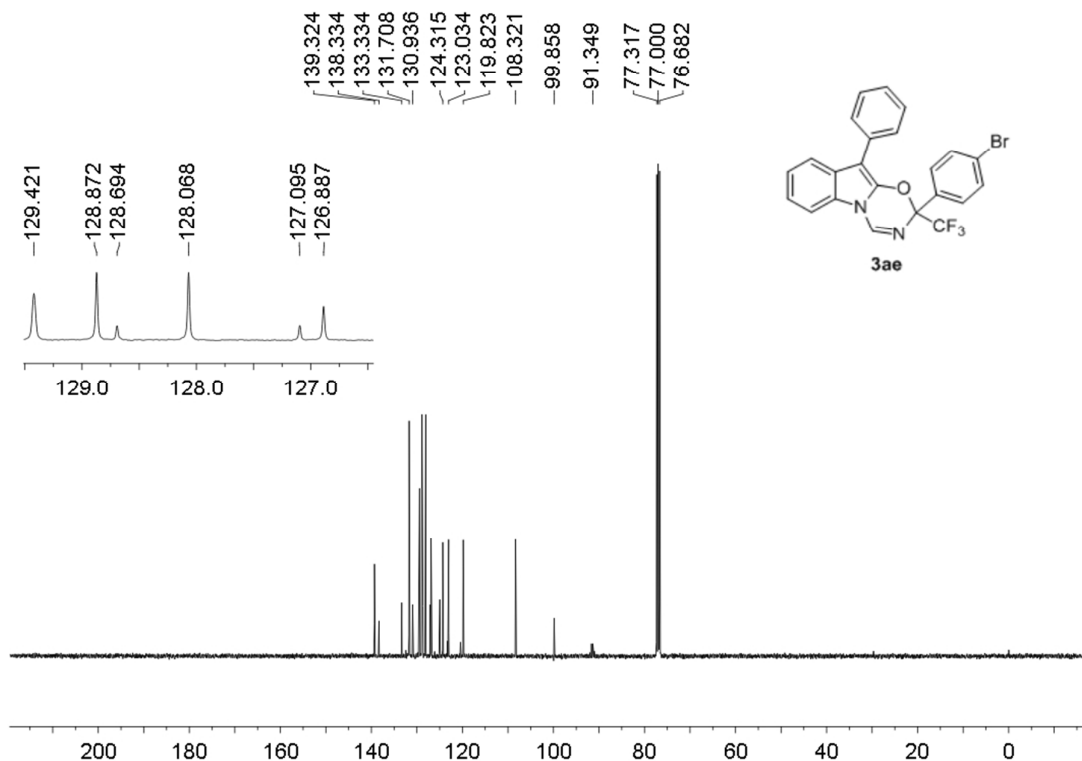
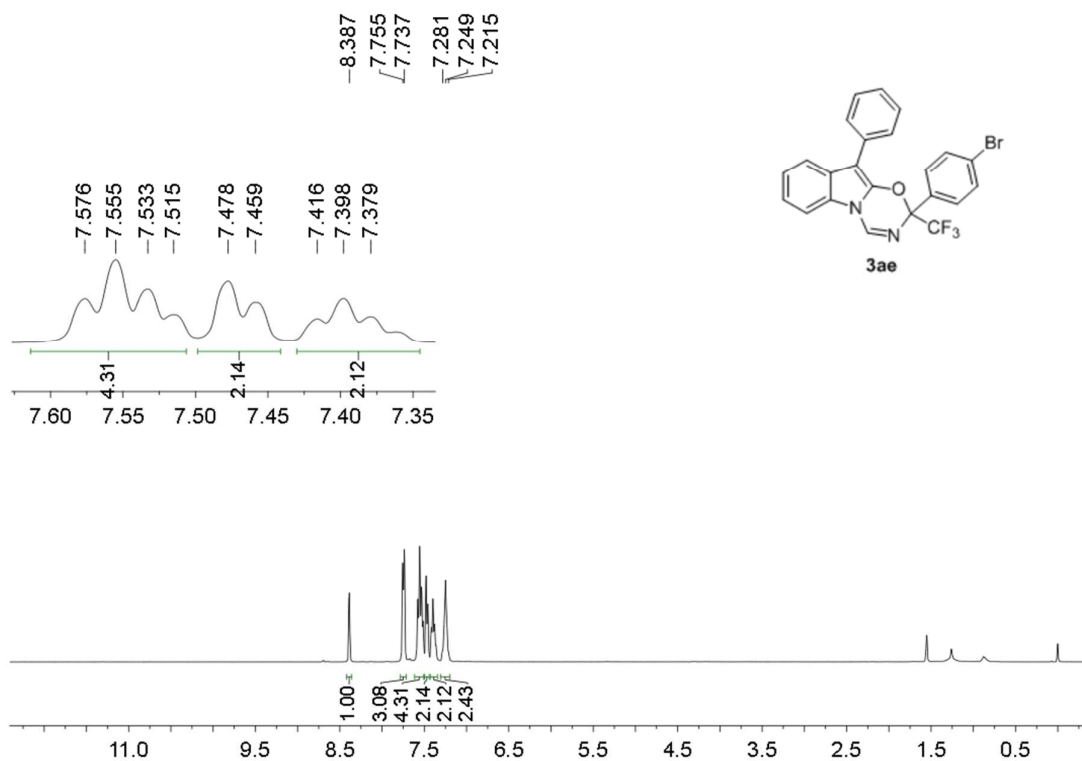
Copies of ^1H NMR and ^{13}C NMR spectra of compounds 3

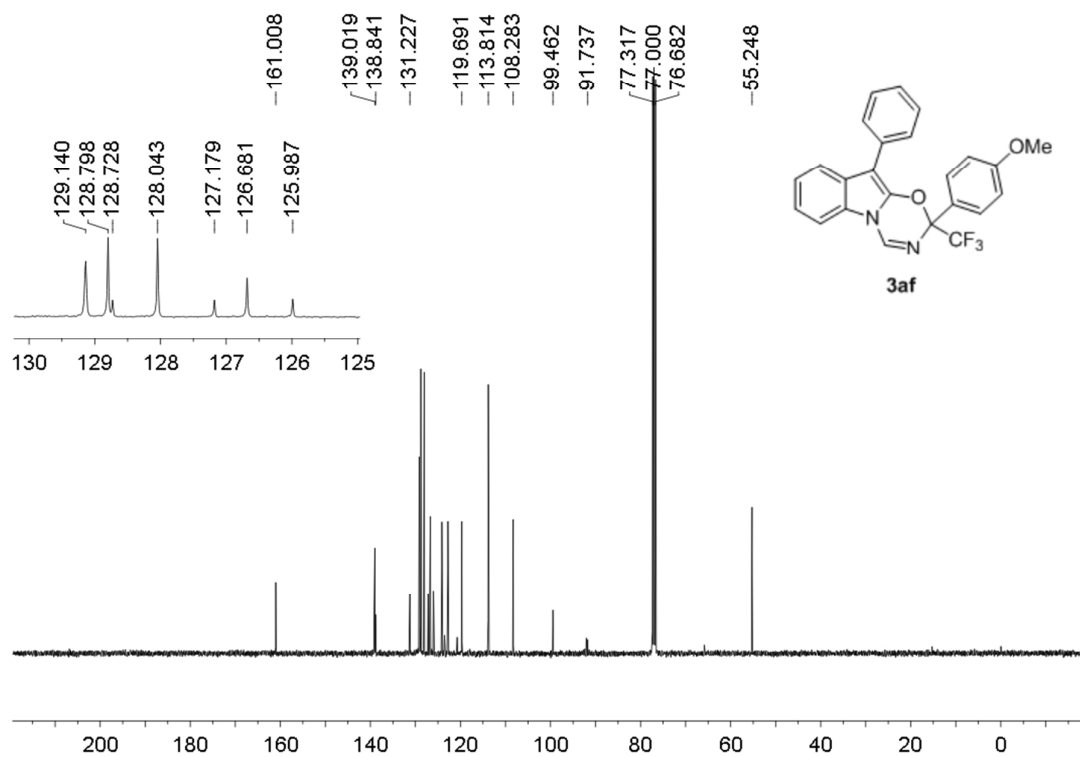
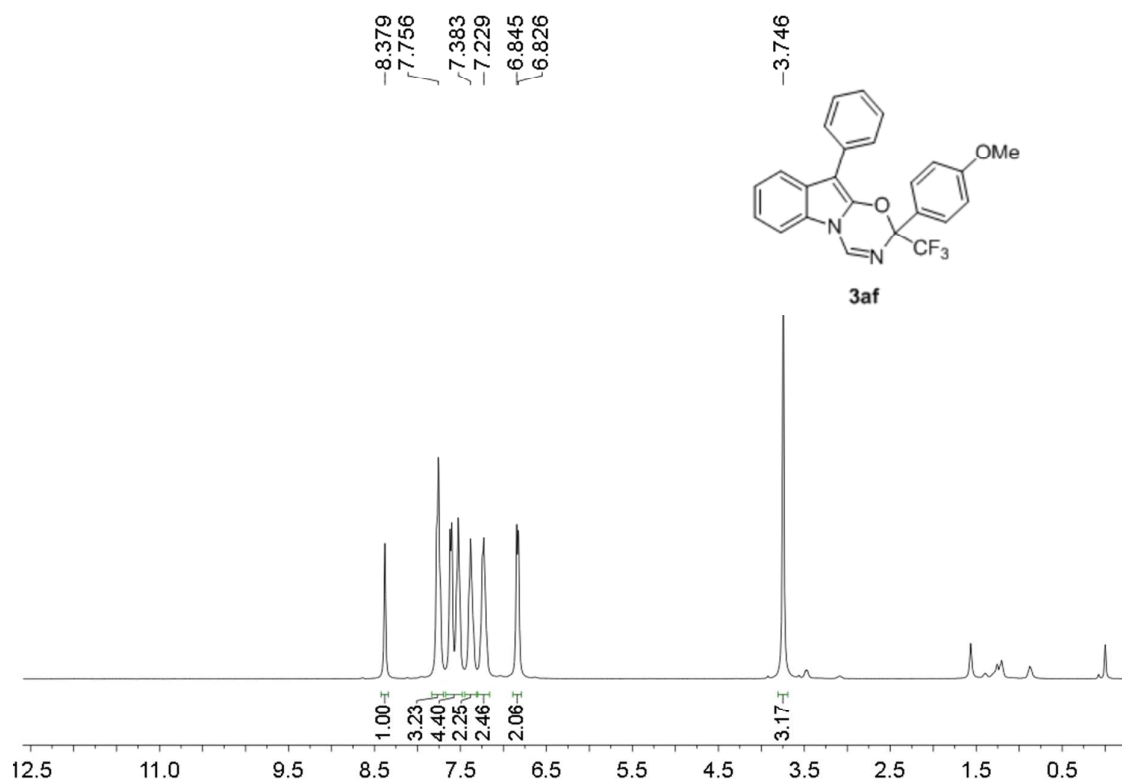


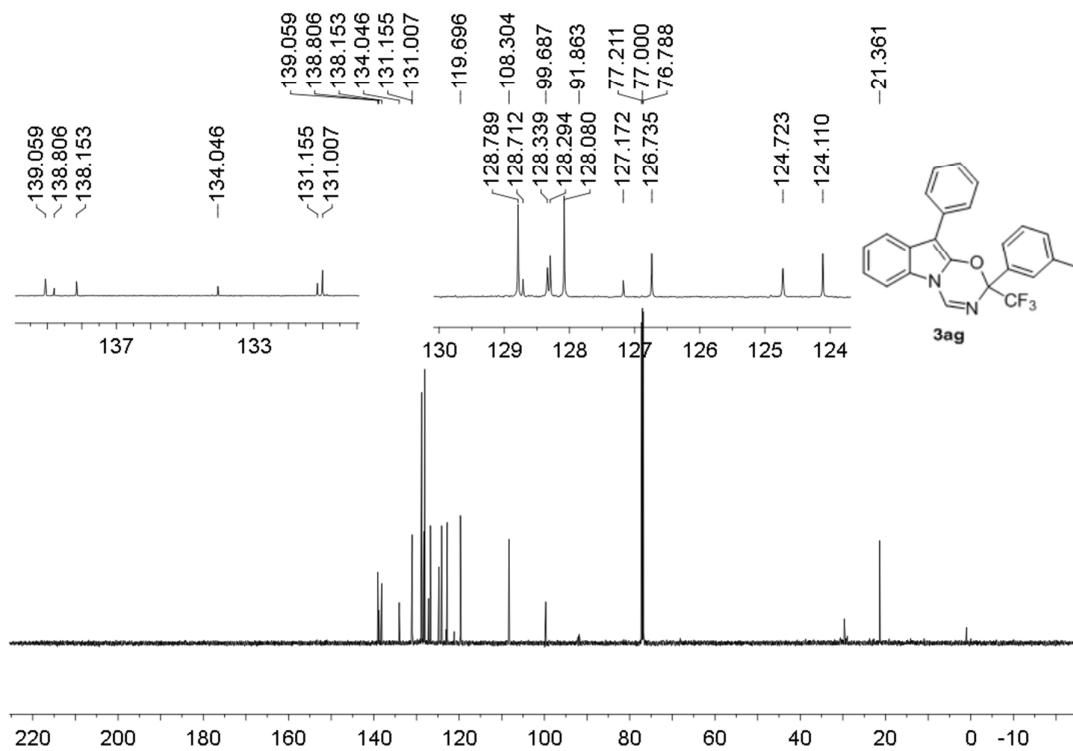
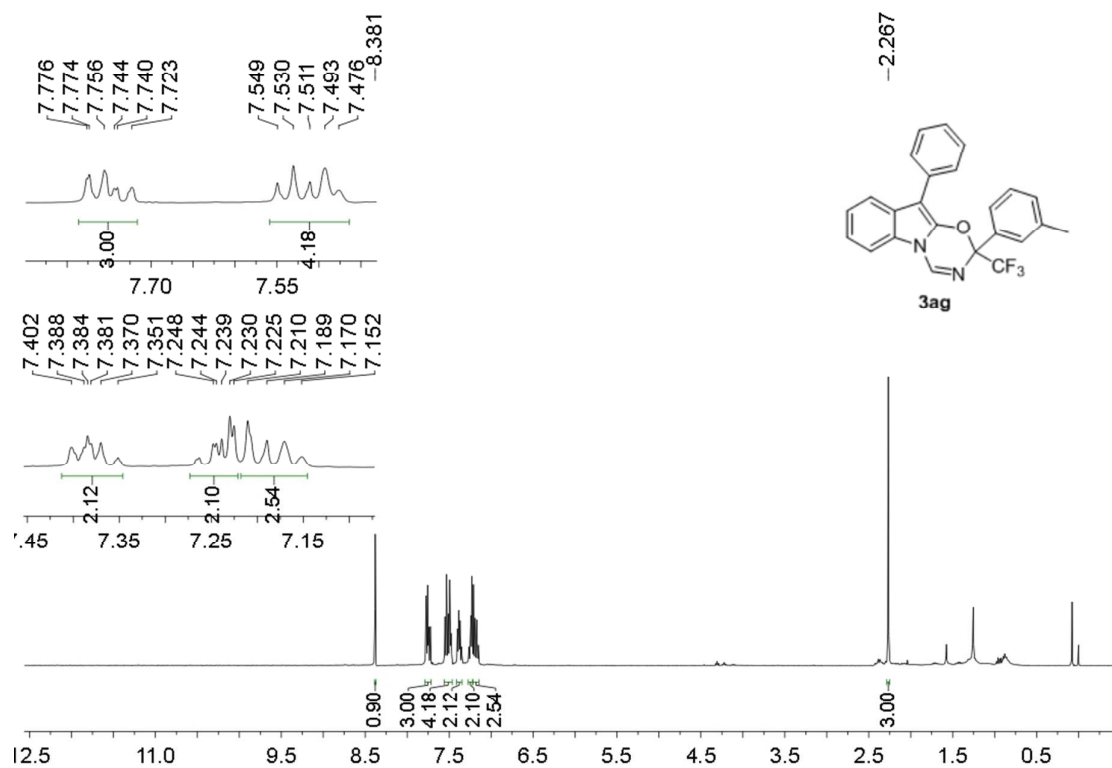


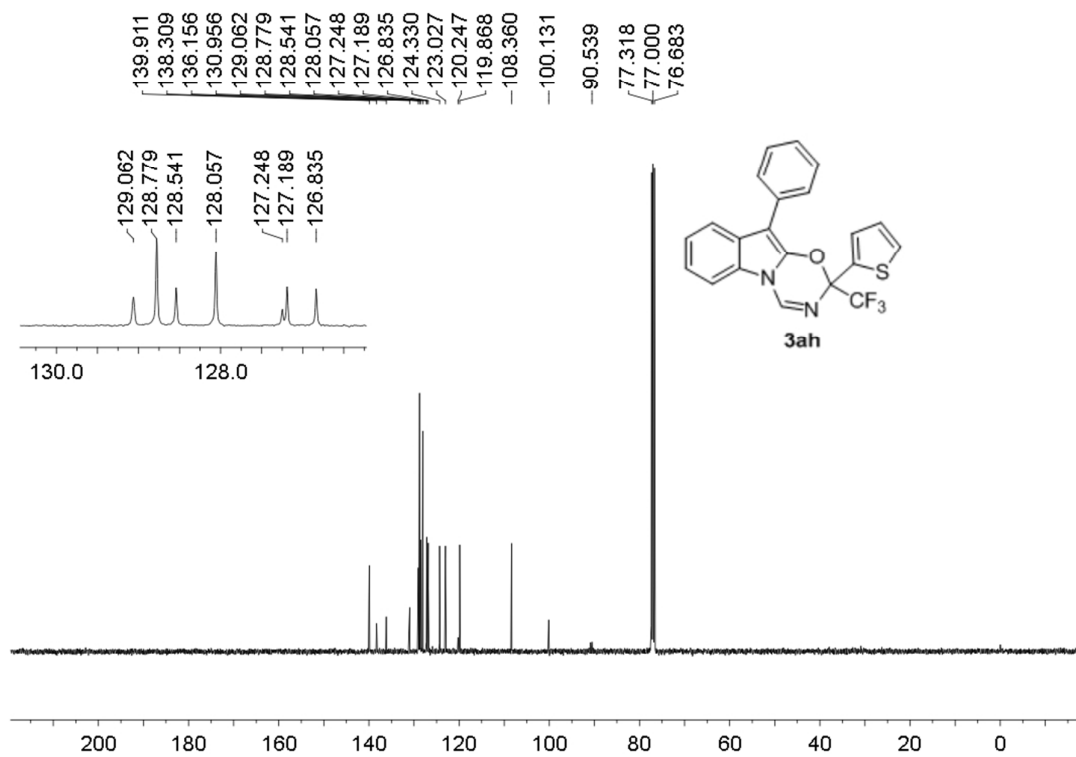
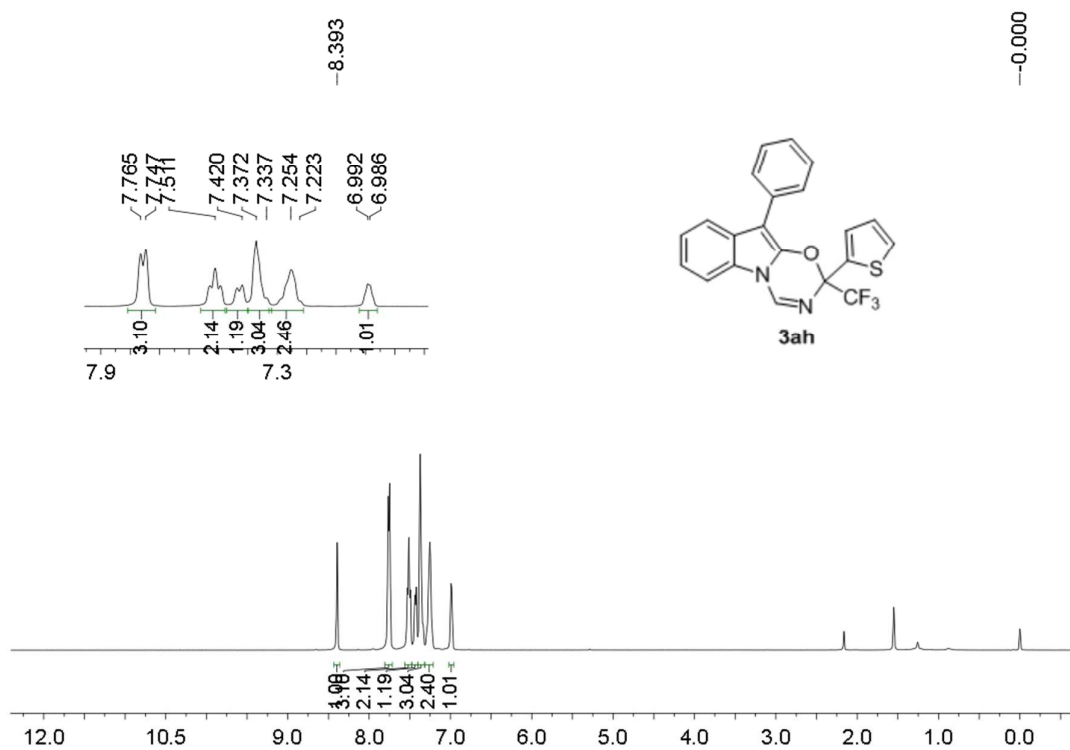


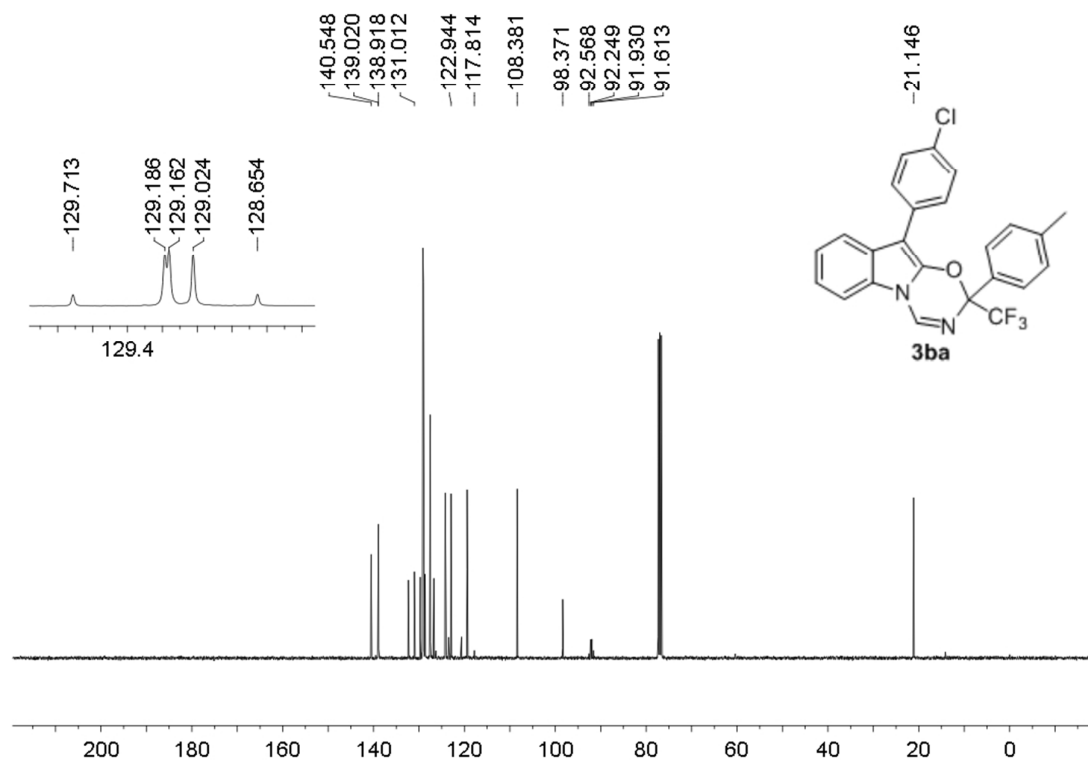
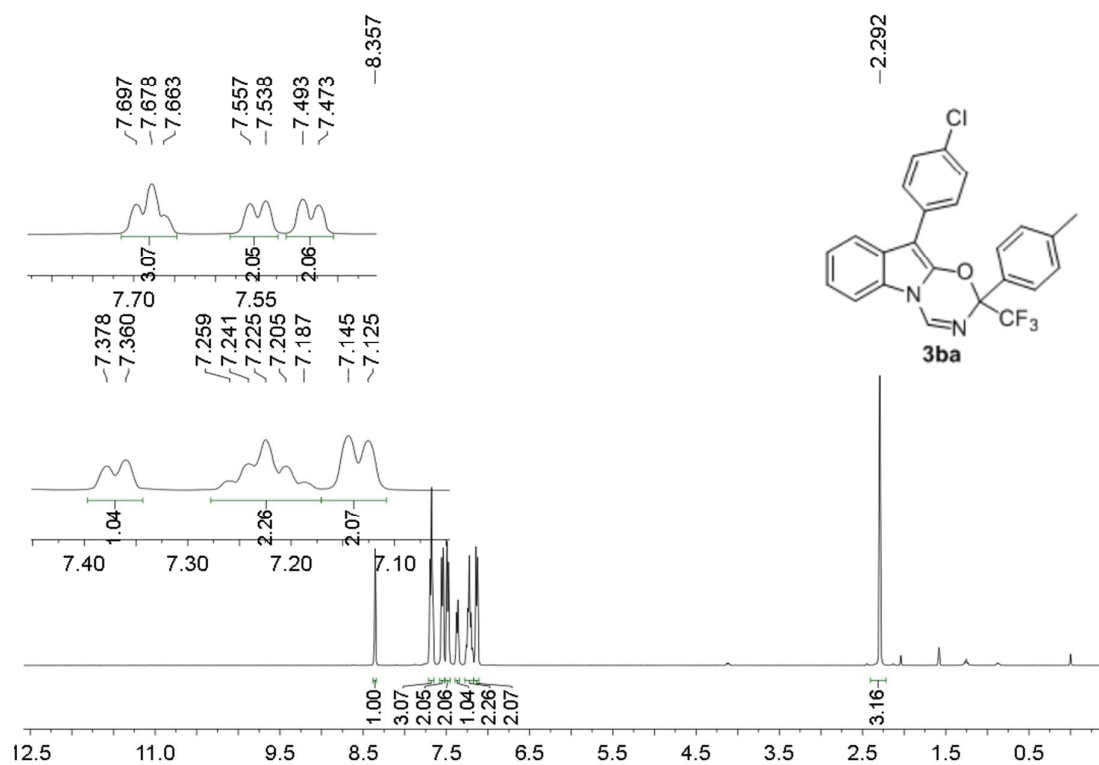


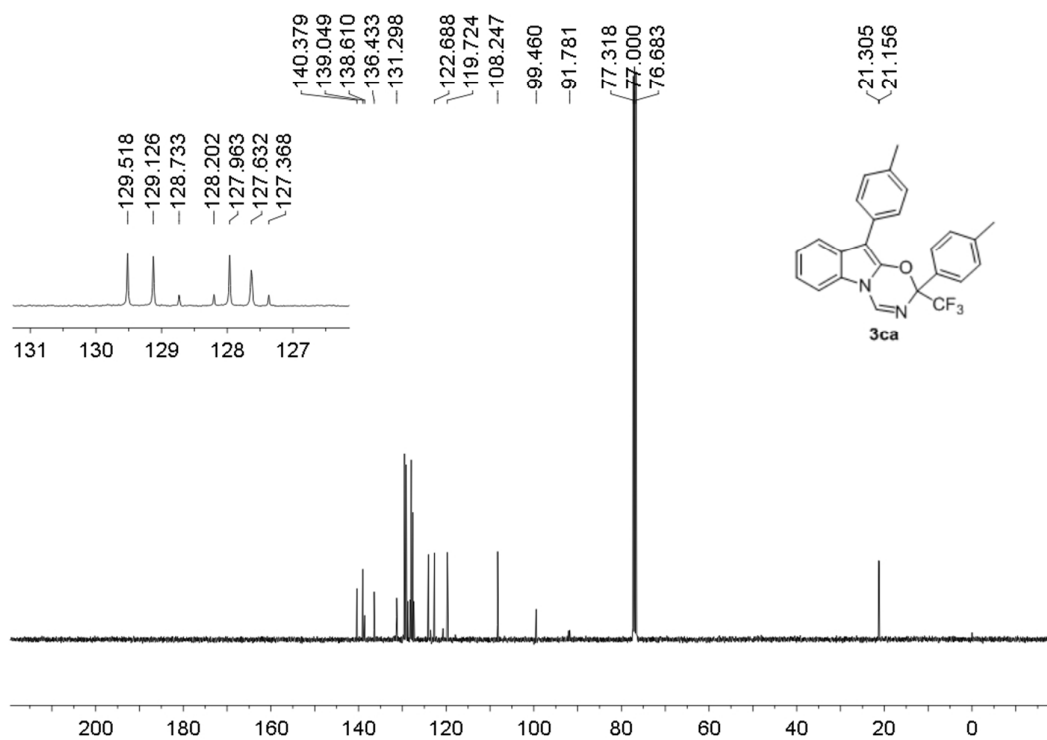
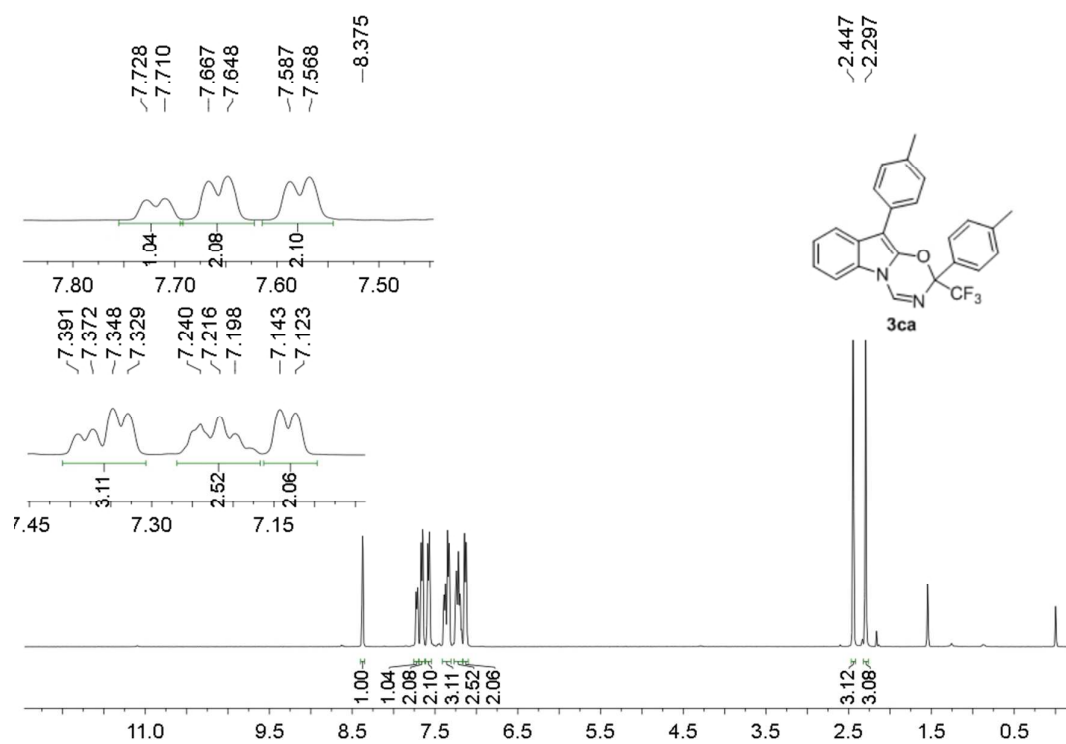


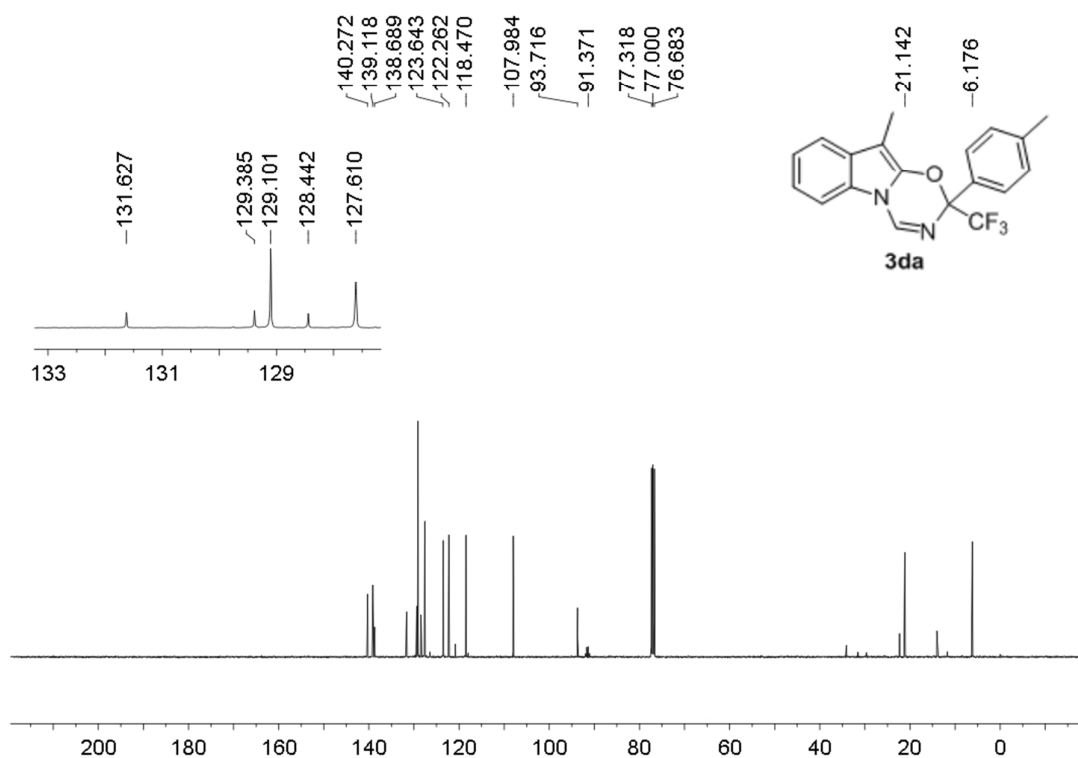
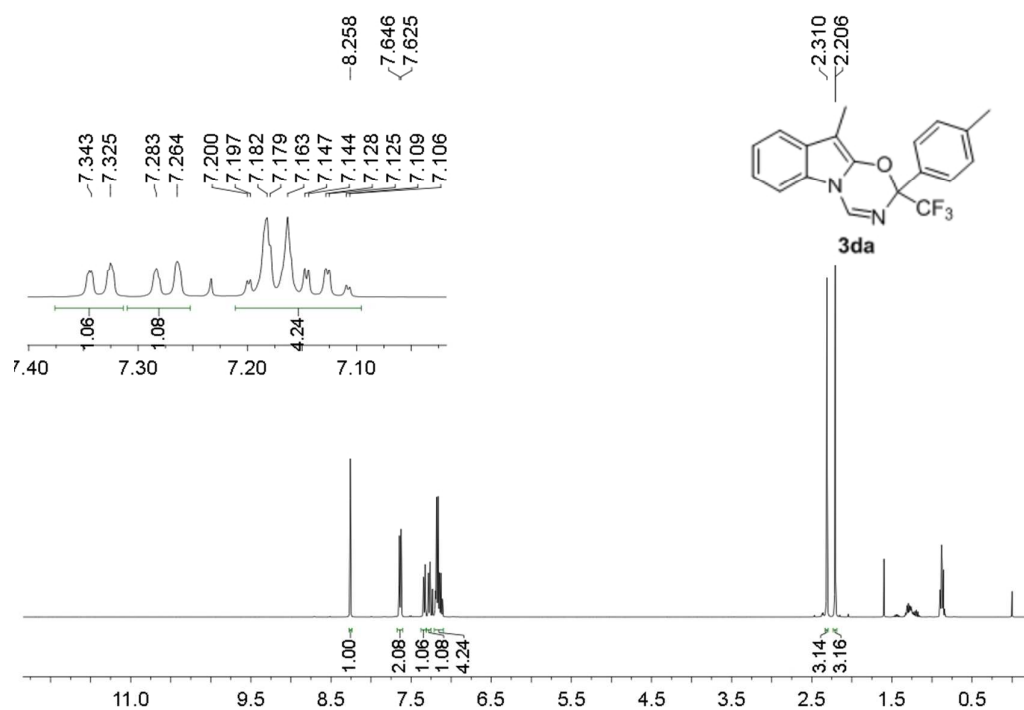


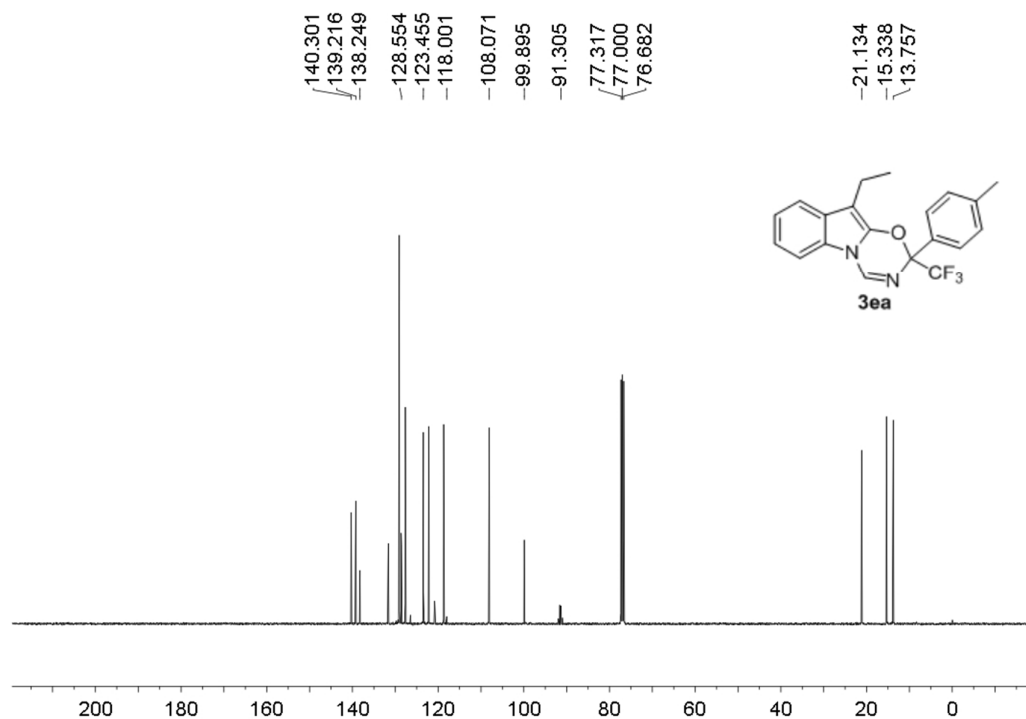
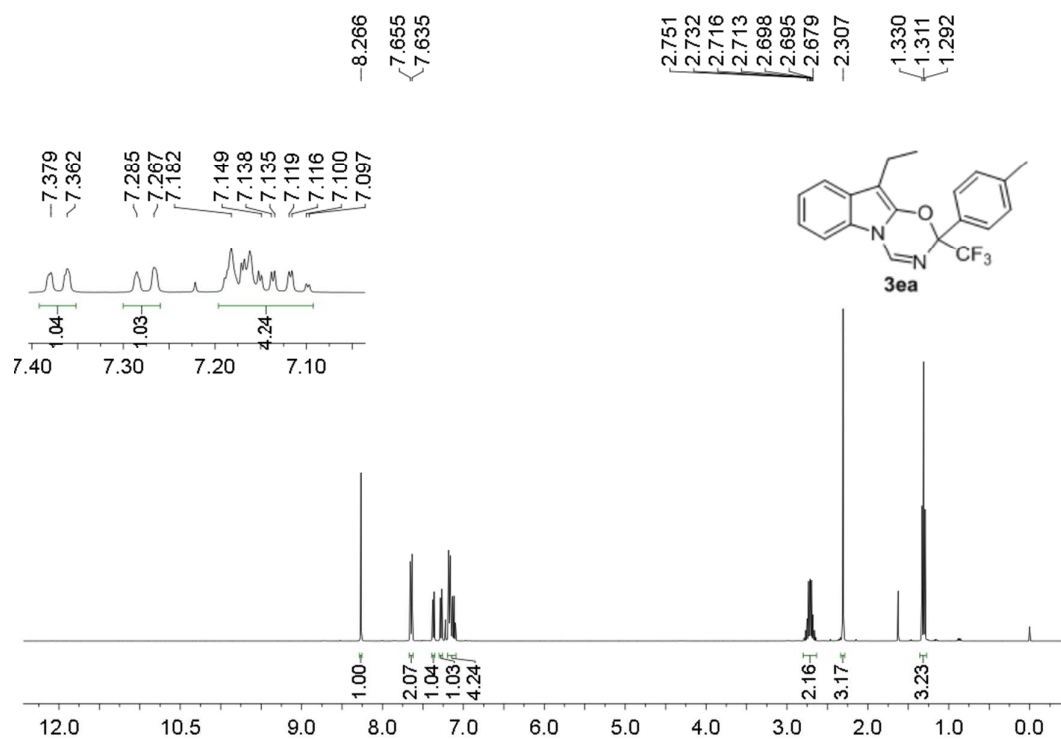


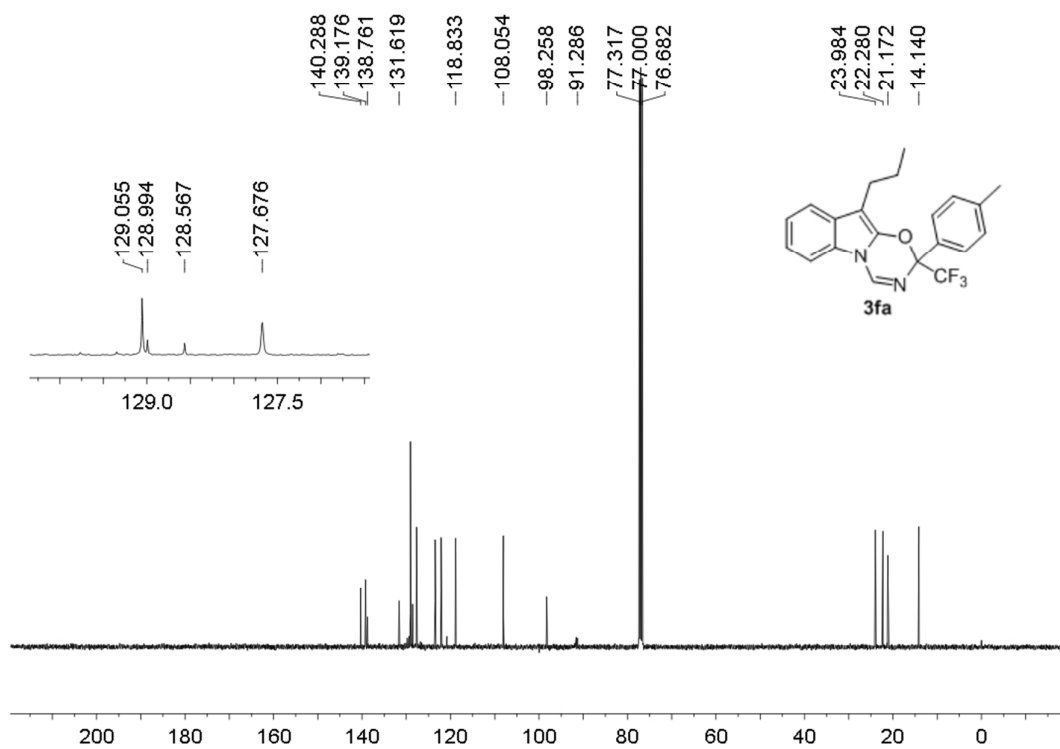
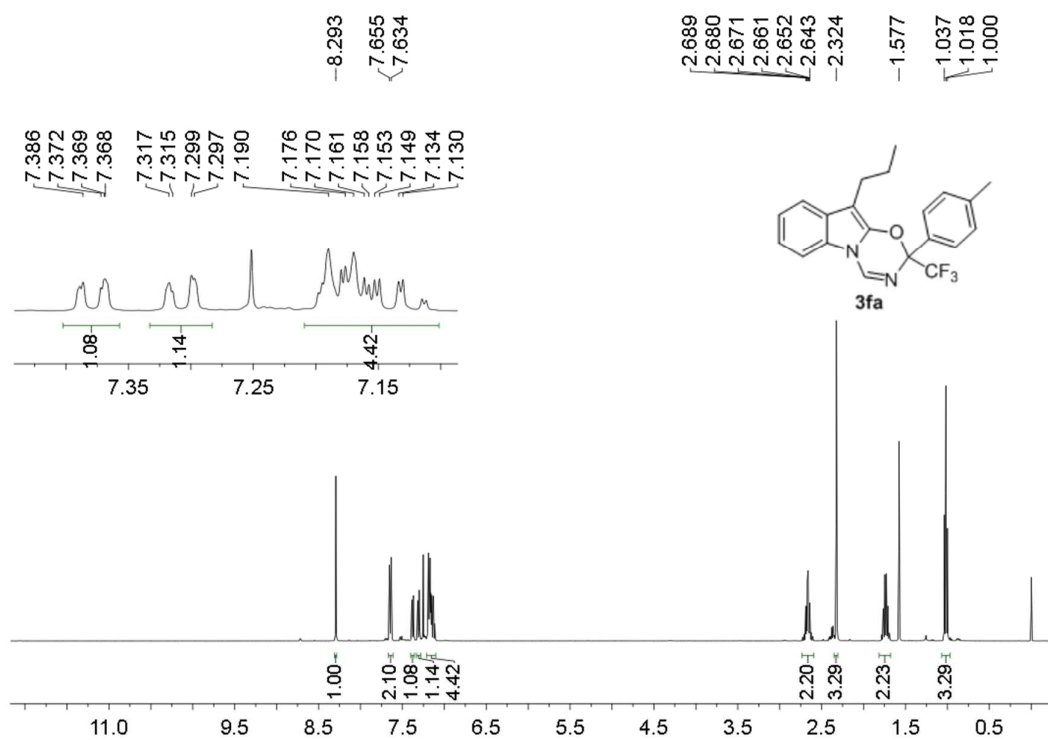


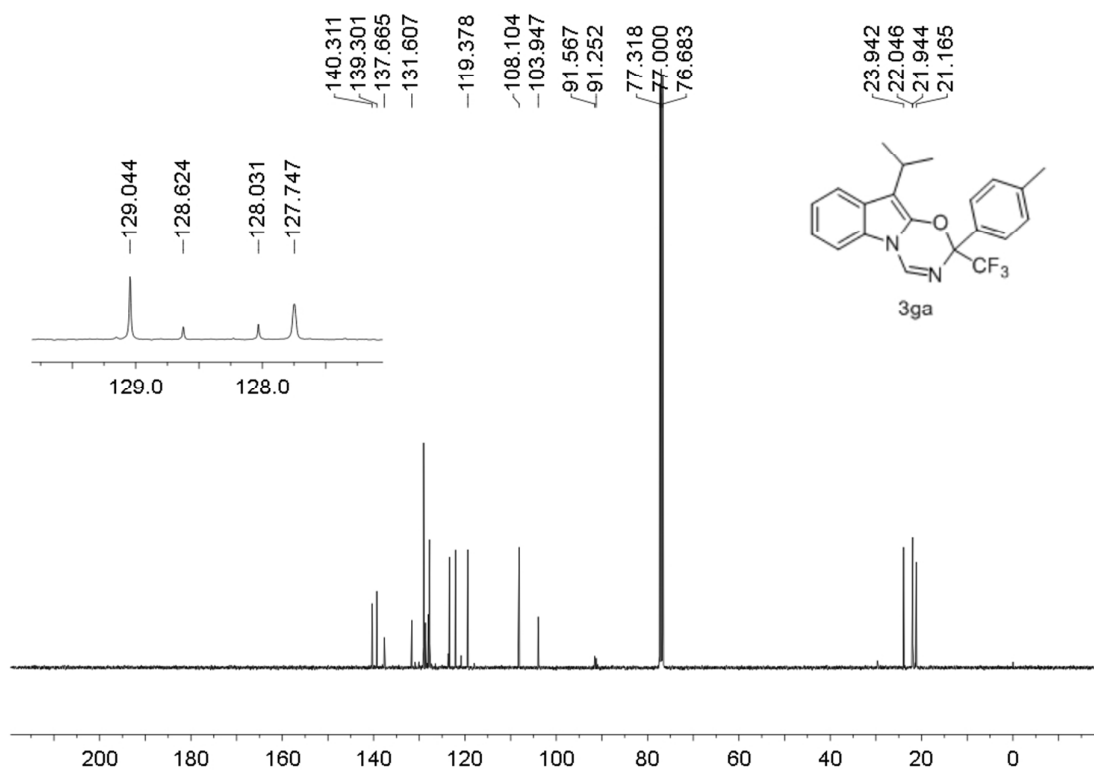
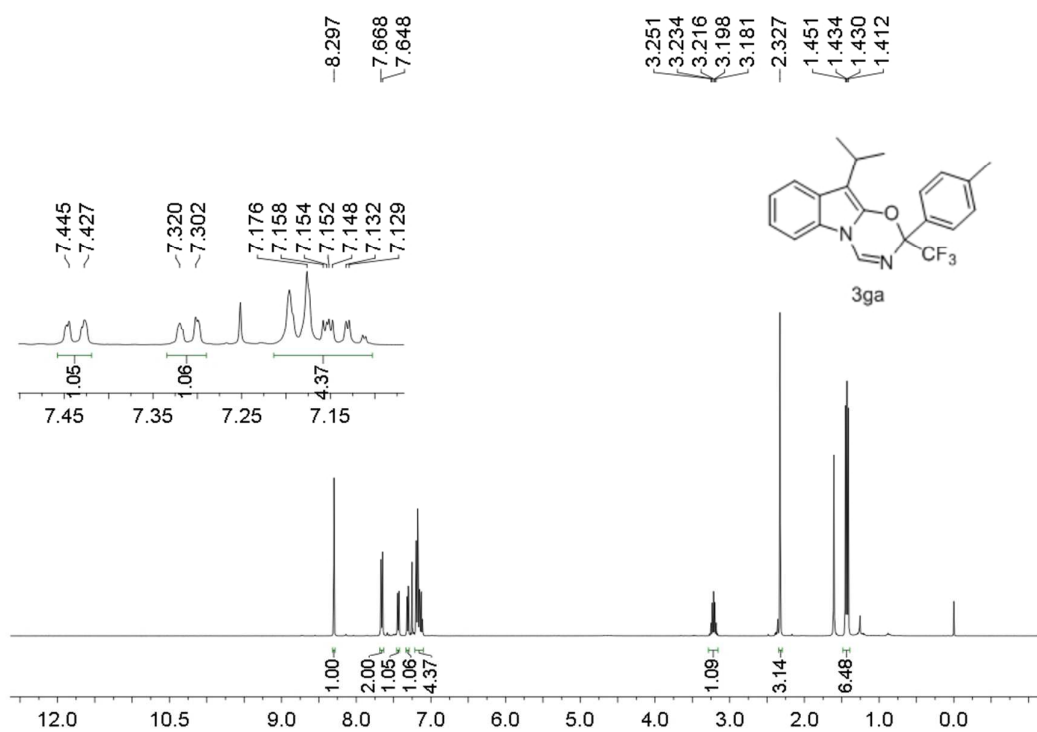


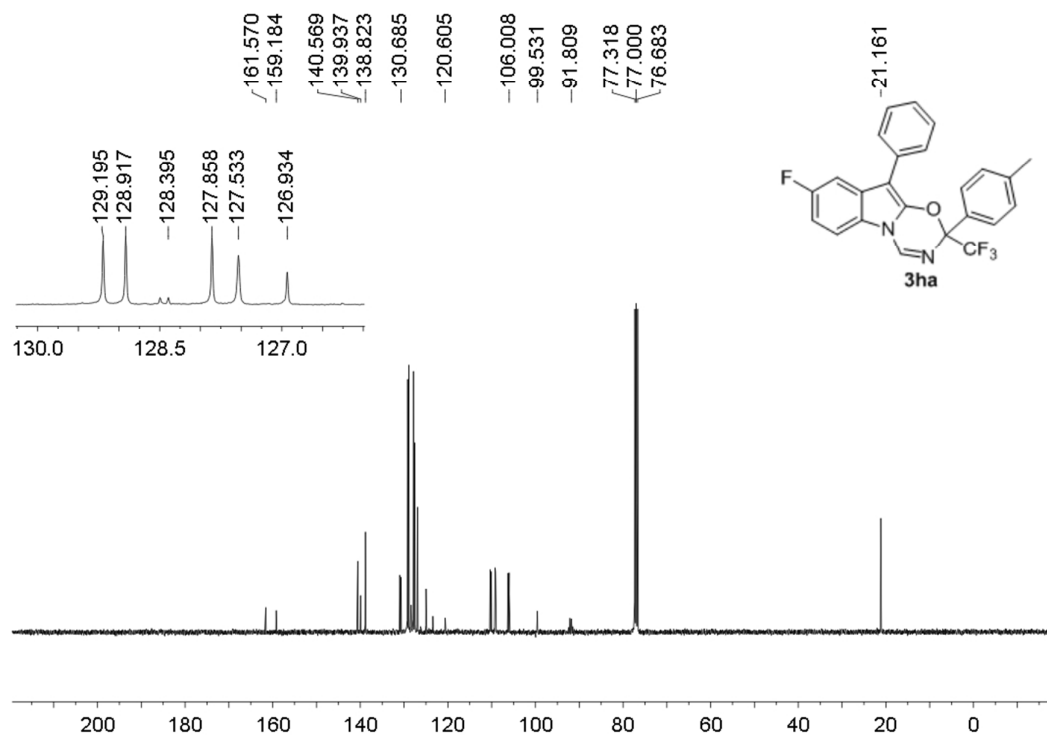
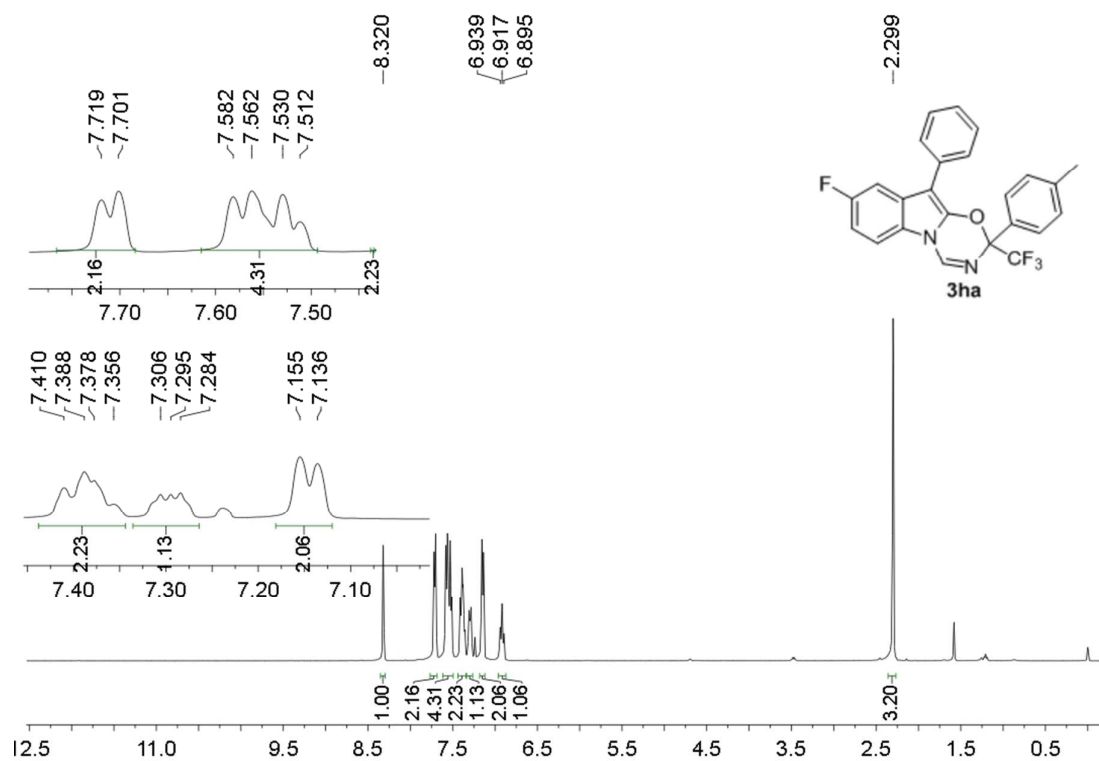


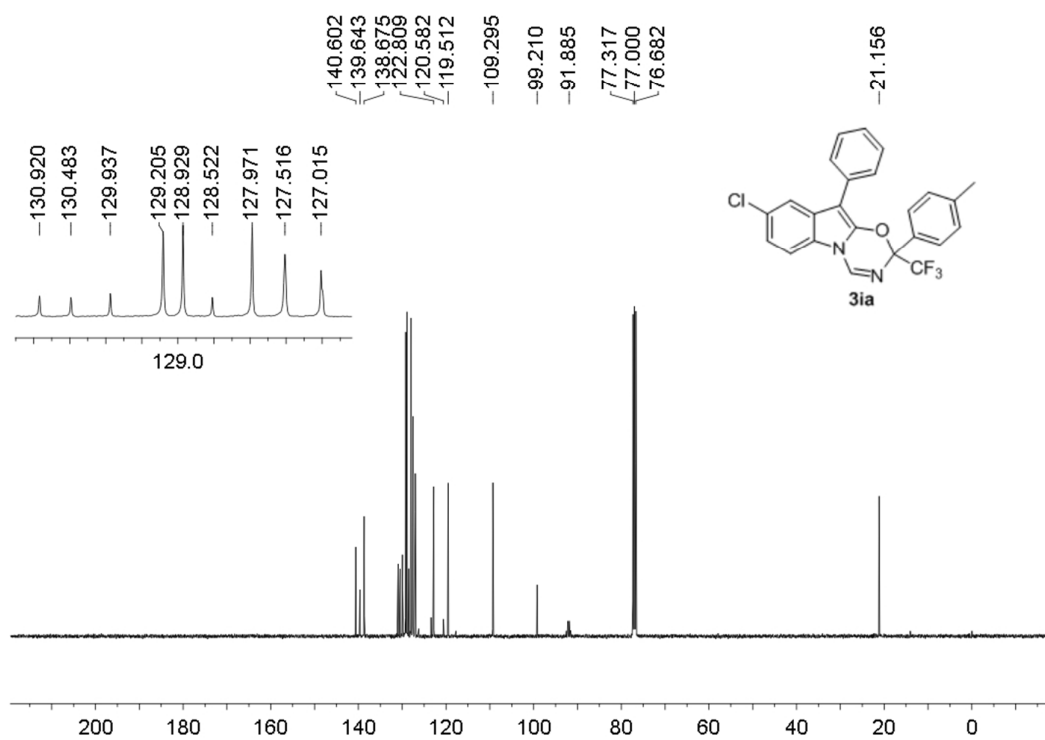
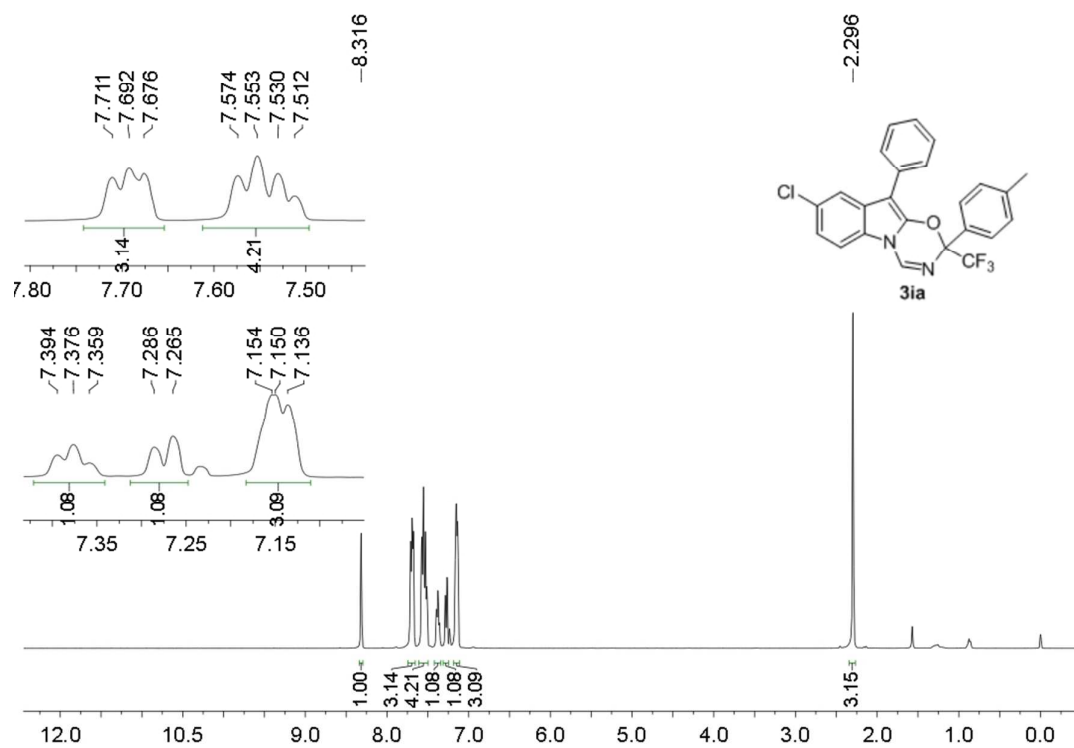


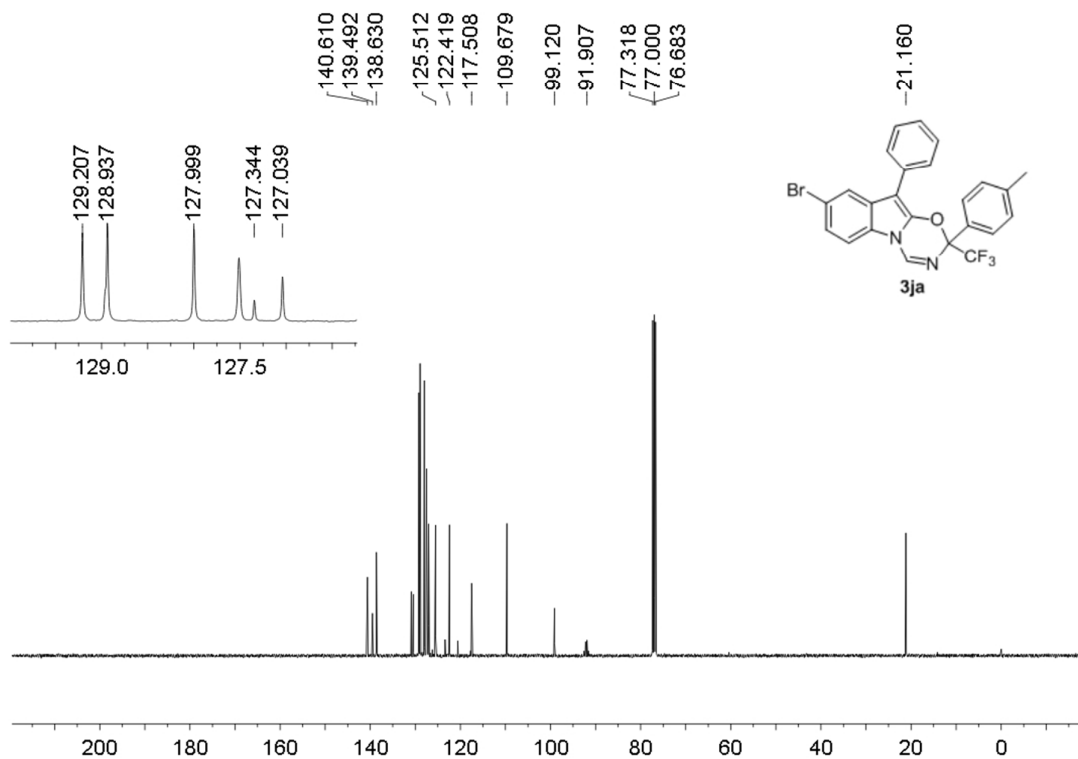
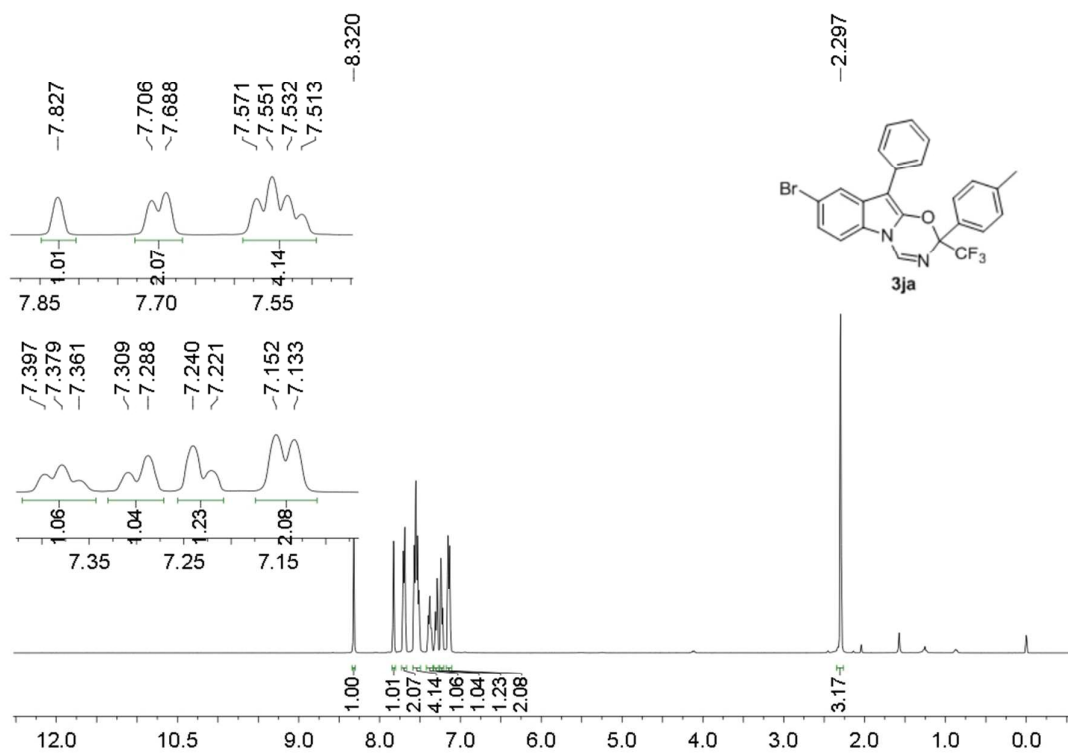


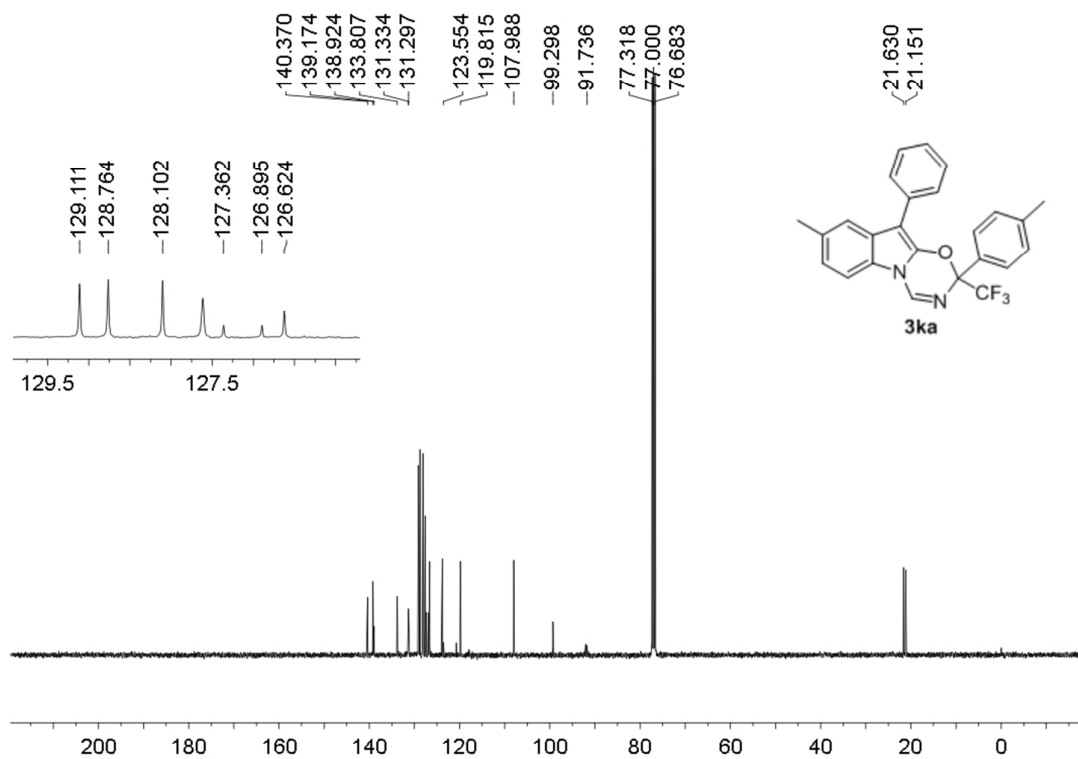
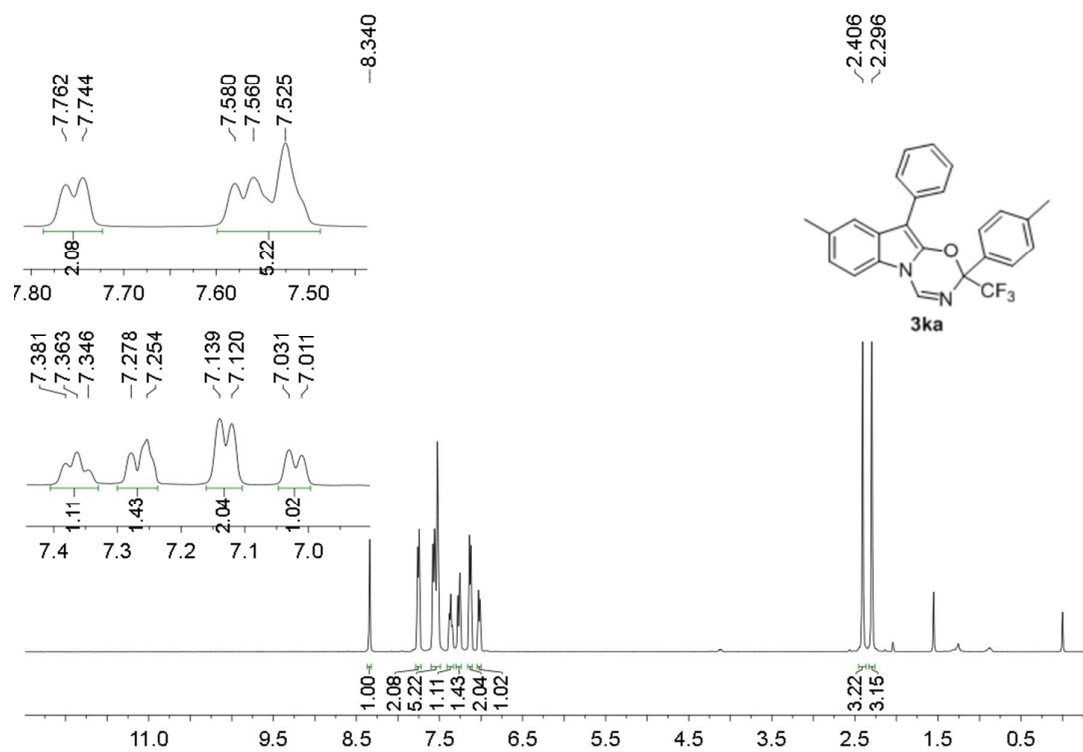


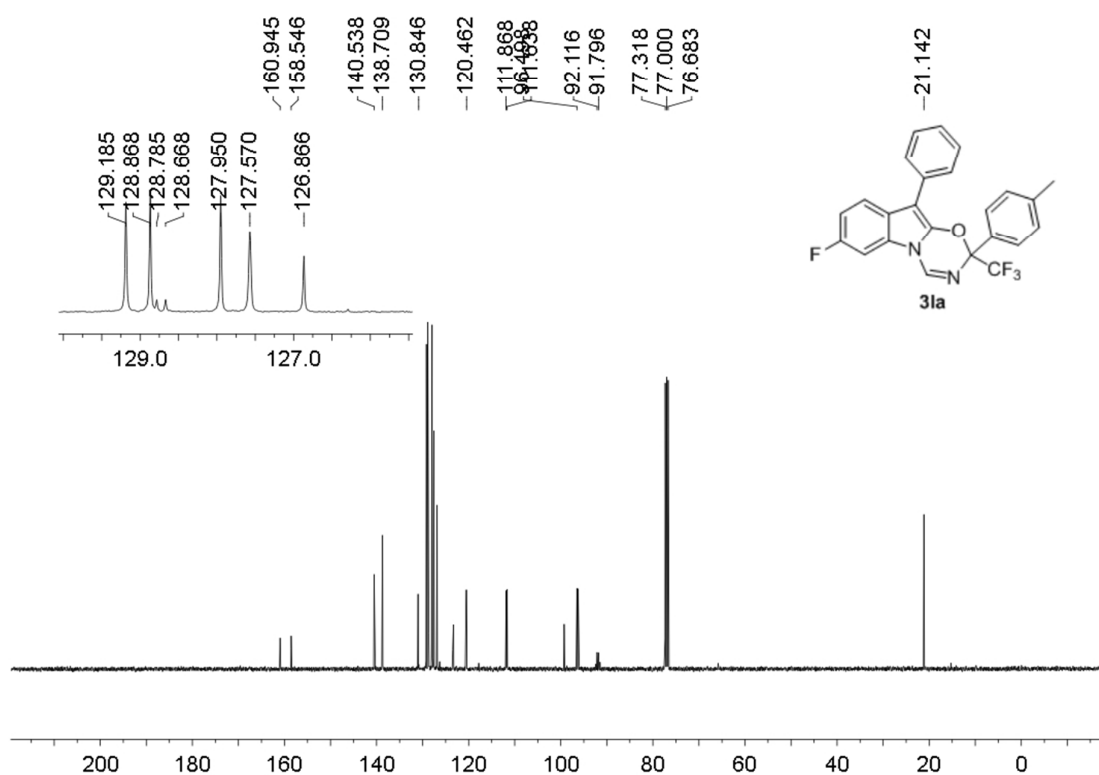
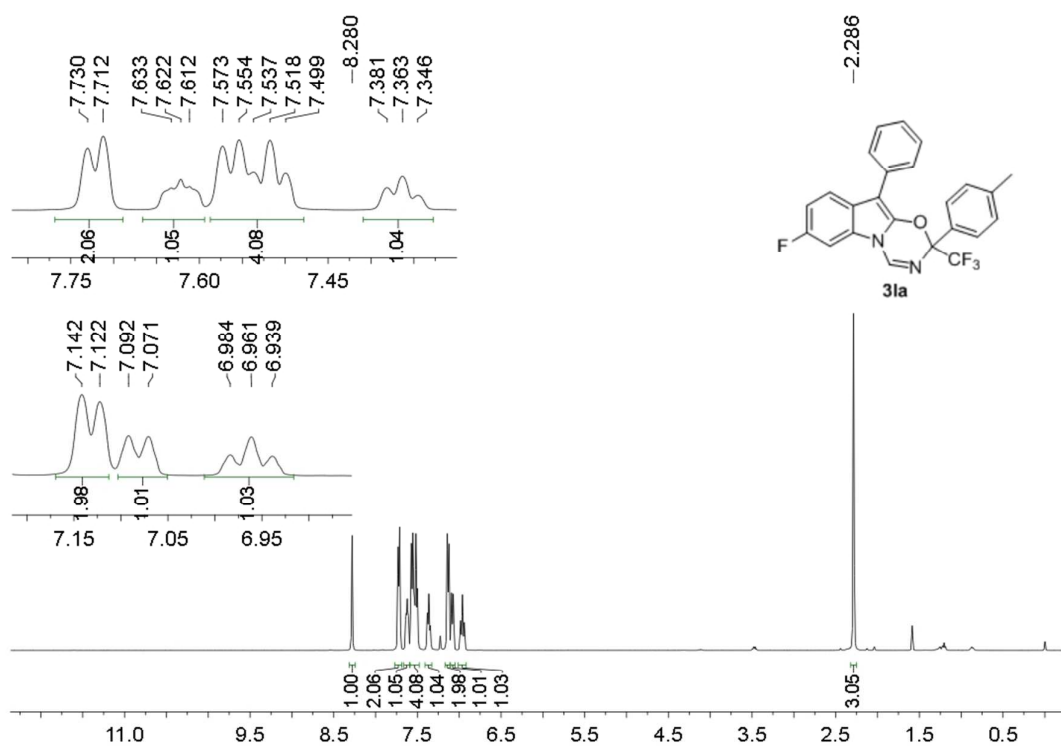


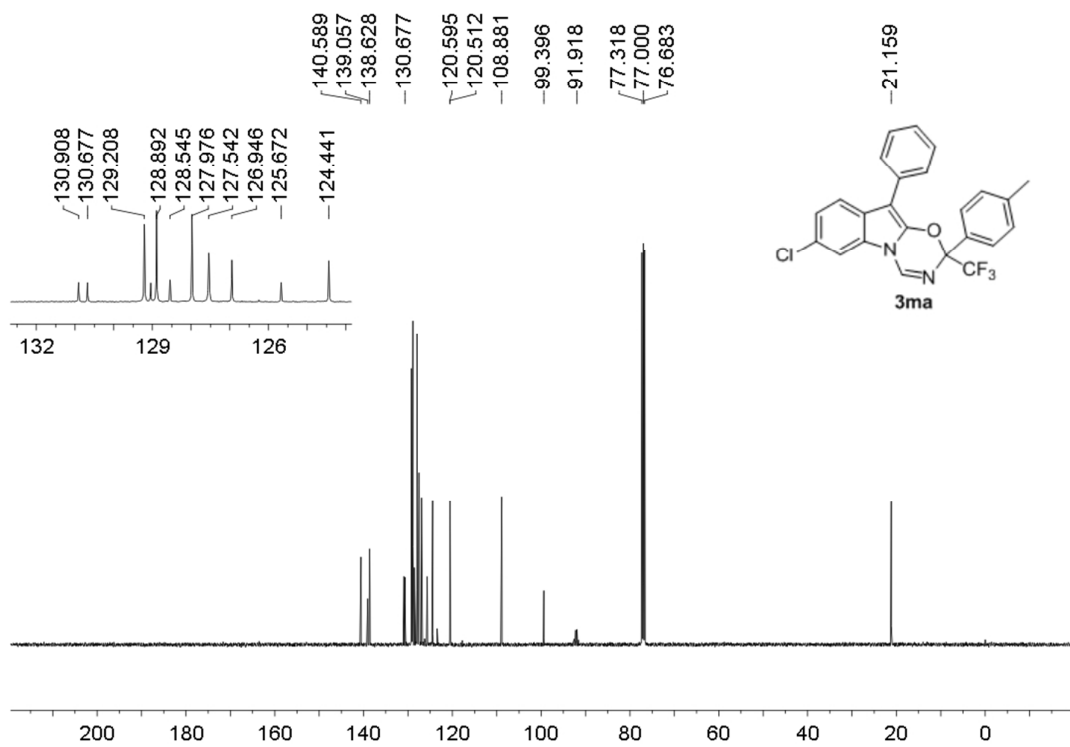
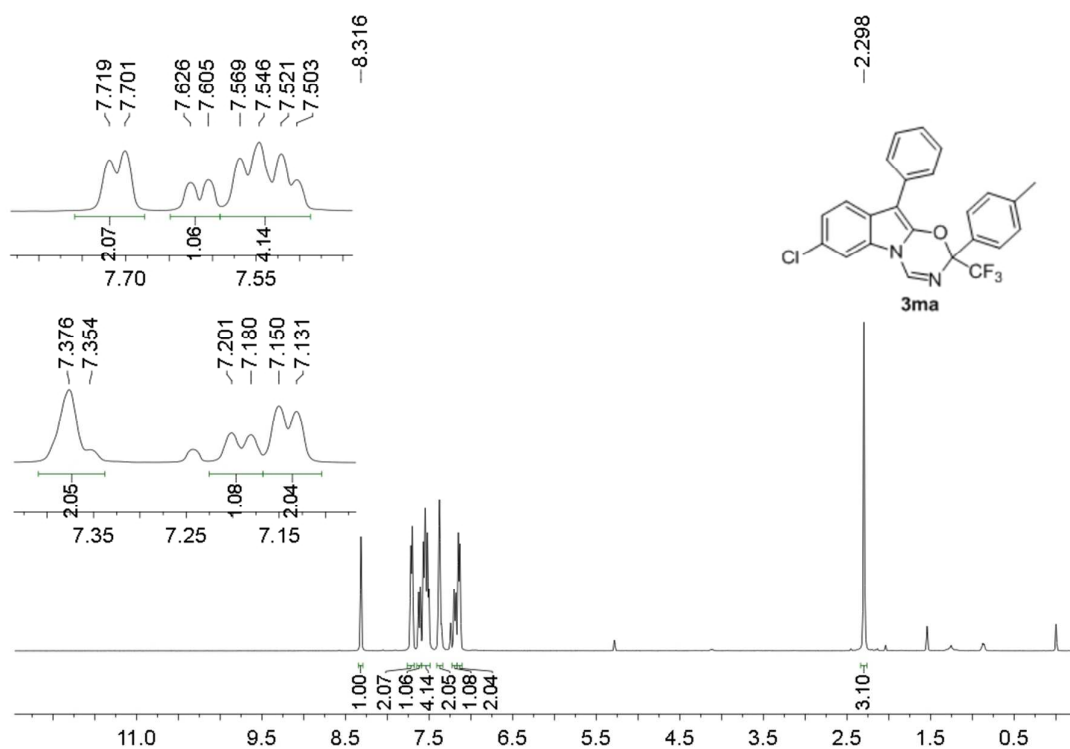


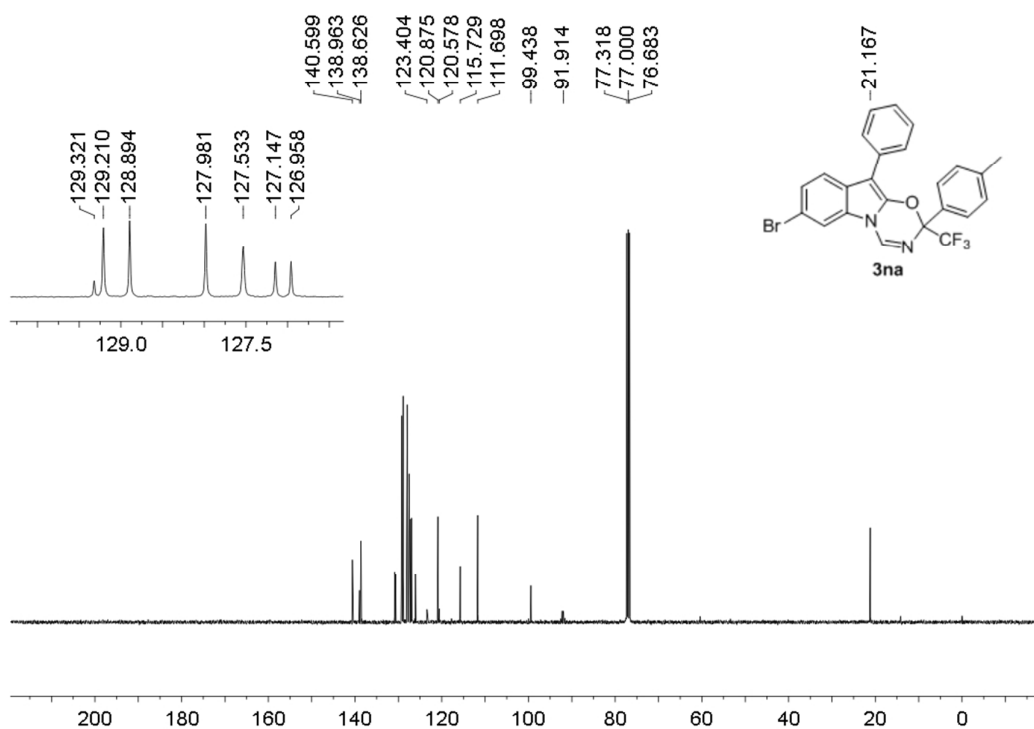
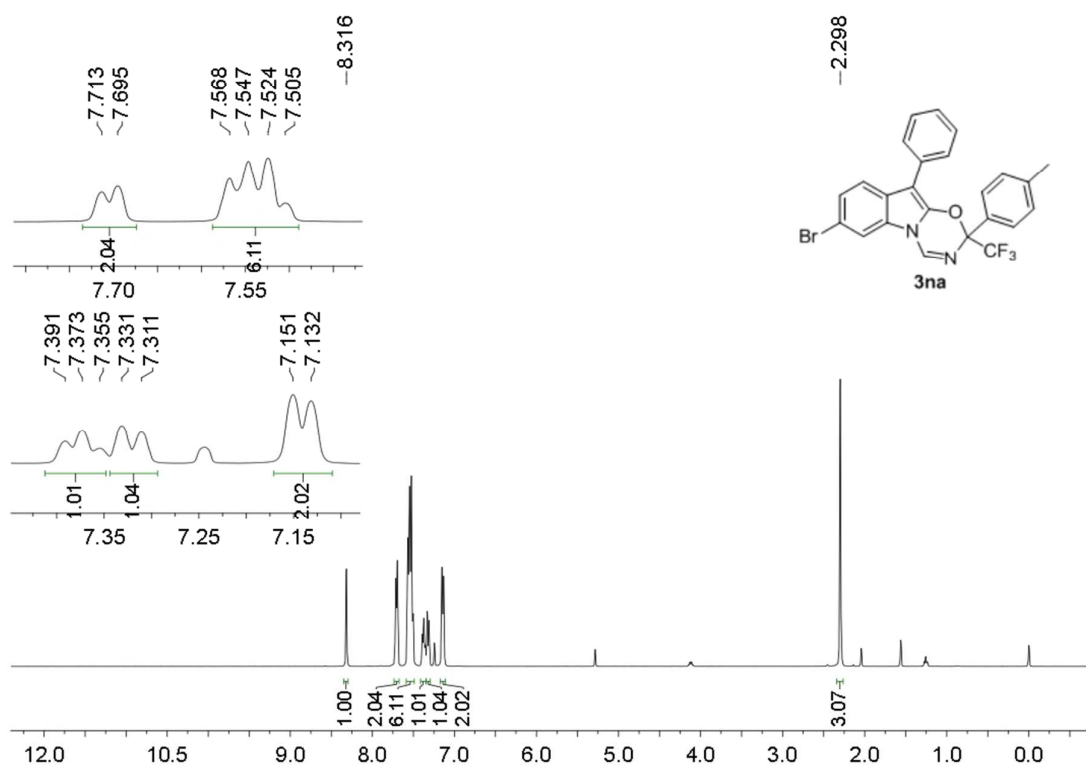


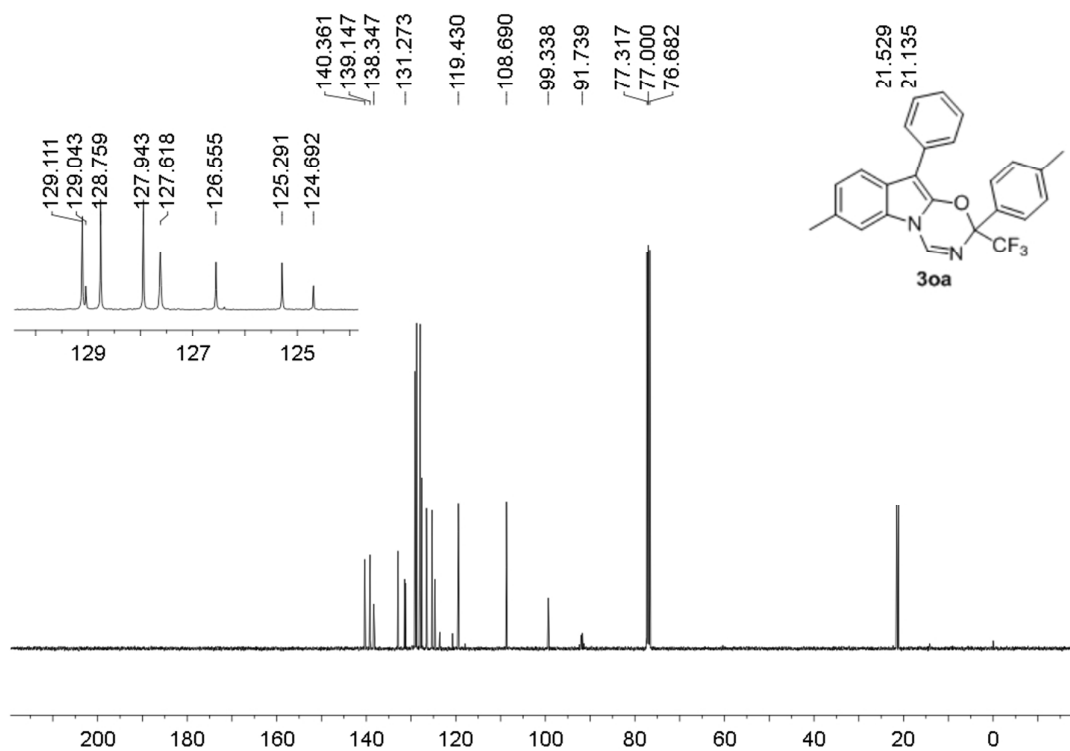
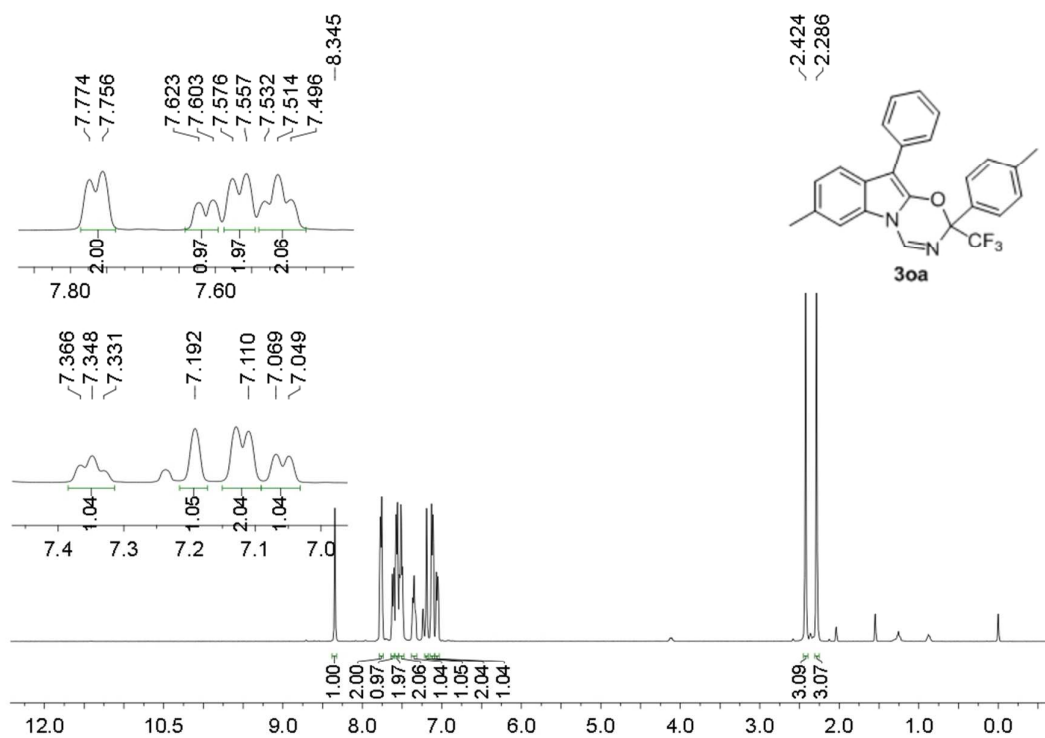


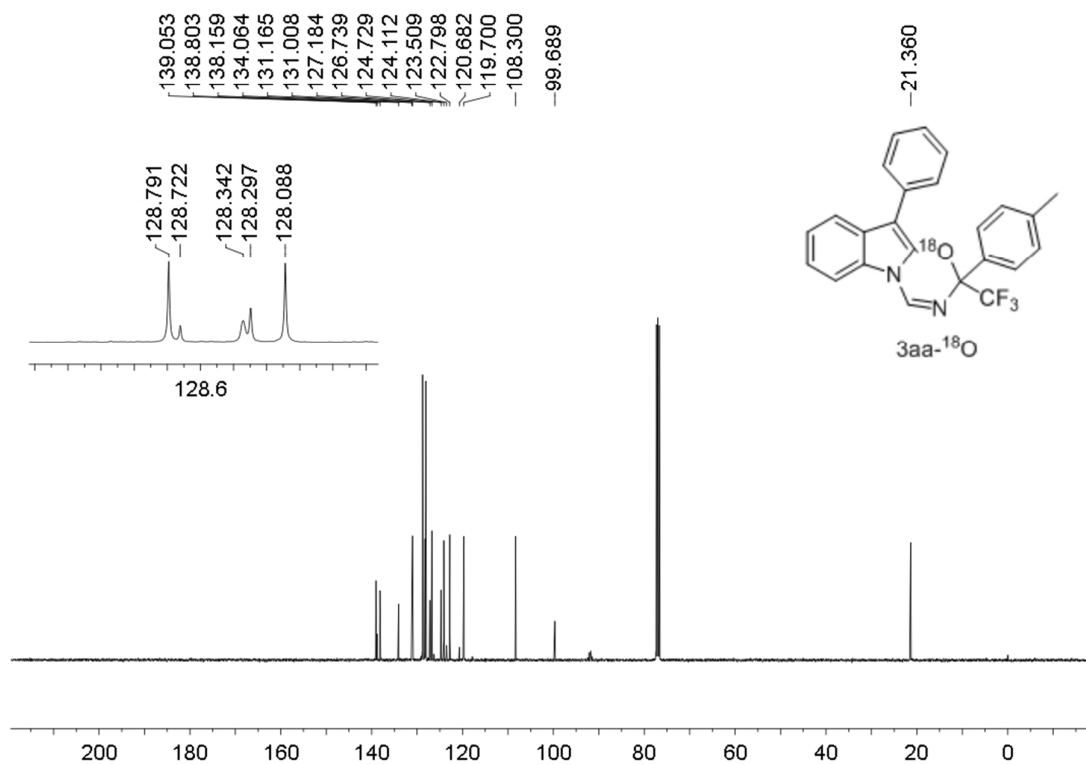
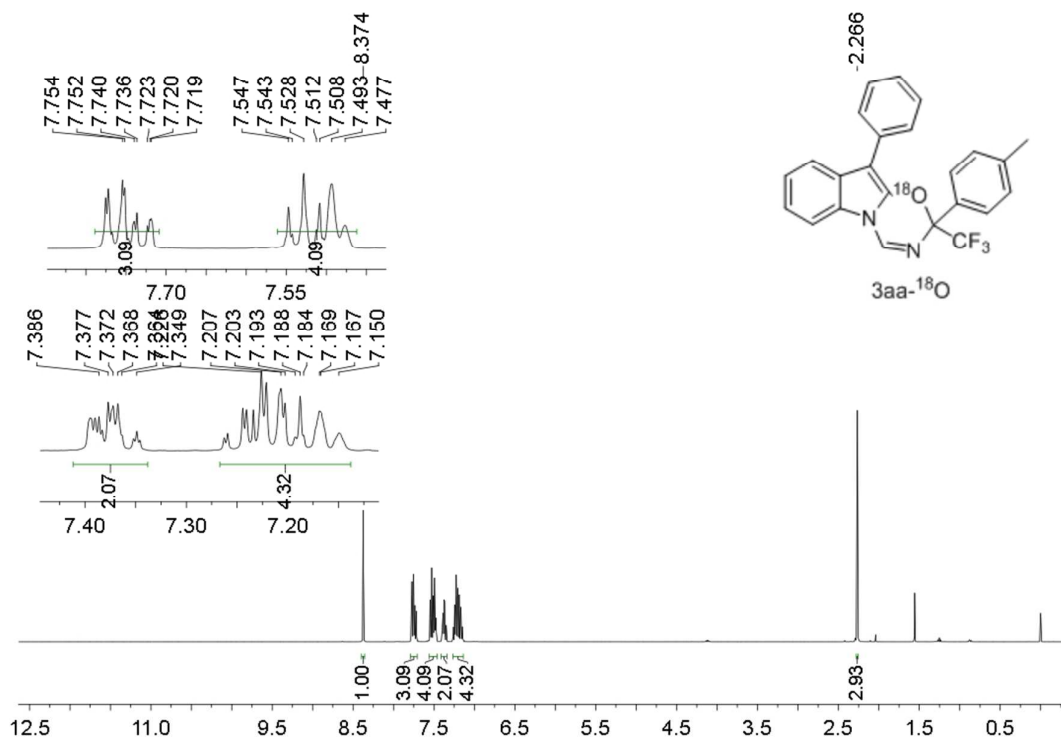




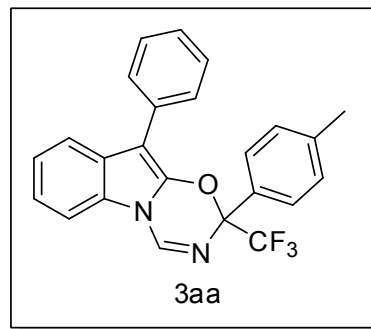
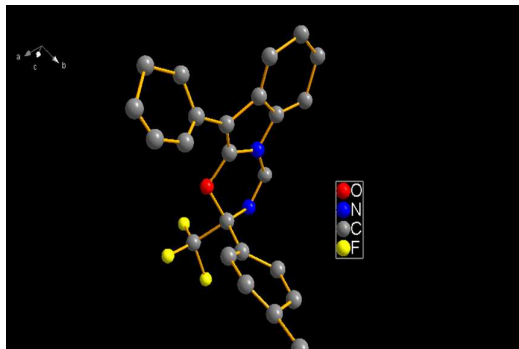








V. Crystal Data



Crystal data:

Empirical formula	C ₂₄ H ₁₇ F ₃ N ₂ O
Formula weight	1699.70
Crystal system	Triclinic
Space group	-P 1
a (Å)	10.3304(12)
b (Å)	17.890(2)
c (Å)	23.784(3)
α (deg)	96.034(5)
β (deg)	99.172(5)
γ (deg)	99.186(5)
Volume (Å ³)	4245.1(9)
Z	2
Calculated density (mg/m ³)	1.330
Absorption coefficient (mm ⁻¹)	0.101
F(000)	1764
Theta range for data collection (deg)	2.351 to 28.275
Reflections collected/unique	83277/ 9757
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.041
Final R indices [$I > 2\sigma(I)$]	R1 = 0.0729, WR2 = 0.1636
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.1776, WR2 = 0.2102