## "Chemistry of thermally generated transient phosphanoxyl complexes"

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## Content:

1) Crystallographic data of complexes $6 b-d$ and crystal structures of complexes $6 \mathrm{c}, \mathrm{d}$ S2
2) Simulated and experimental NMR spectra of complex 2 S4
3) NMR spectra of the isolated compounds S6
4) EPR spectra of complex 1 and interpretation of the measurements S20
5) Details on the theoretical calculations S22

## 1) Crystallographic data:

Crystal structure data for complex $2\left(\mathrm{C}_{34} \mathrm{H}_{20} \mathrm{O}_{11} \mathrm{P}_{2} \mathrm{~W}_{2}\right): M=1034.14 \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{mol}$, triclinic, $P \mathrm{II}, a=10.2599(2) \AA, b=11.1737(5) \AA$ A,$c=$ $16.8611(7) \AA$ A $, \alpha=87.0036(15)^{\circ}, \quad B=83.4521(15)^{\circ}, \gamma=62.6796(14)^{\circ}, V=1706.16(13) \AA^{3}, Z=2, \rho_{\text {calcd. }}=2.013 \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{cm}^{3}, \mu=6.890 \mathrm{~mm}^{-}$ ${ }^{1}, T=100$ K. A total of 32716 reflections were measured with a Bruker X8-KappaApexll diffractometer by using monochromated Mo- $K_{\alpha}$ radiation ( $\lambda=0.71073 \AA$ ) , 10323 of which were unique ( $R_{\text {int }}=0.0420, R_{\text {sigma }}=0.0470$ ). An empirical absorption correction was applied (min./max. transmission 0.3176/0.6478). The structure was solved by Patterson methods and refined by full-matrix least-squares fitting against $F^{2}$ for all reflections. Non-hydrogen atoms were refined anisotropically; hydrogen atoms were refined as rigid groups. $R$ values $[I>2 \sigma(I)]: R_{1}=0.0256, w R_{2}=0.0471$. $R$ values (all data): $R_{1}=0.0283, w R_{2}=0.0484$, min. $/ \mathrm{max}$. electron difference $-1.15 / 1.23 e / \AA^{3}$.

Crystal structure data for complex $3\left(\mathrm{C}_{29} \mathrm{H}_{20} \mathrm{O}_{7} \mathrm{P}_{2} \mathrm{~W}_{2}\right): M=726.24 \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{mol}$, monoclinic, $P 2_{1} / c, a=12.7231(2) \mathrm{A}, b=12.8886(3) \mathrm{A}, c=$ 19.6359 (3) $\AA, \alpha=\gamma=90^{\circ}, b=119.9890(10)^{\circ}, V=2788.87(9) \AA^{3}, Z=4, \rho_{\text {calcd. }}=1.730 \mathrm{Mg} / \mathrm{m}^{3}, \mu=4.302 \mathrm{~mm}^{-1}, T=123(2) \mathrm{K}$. A total of 82246 reflections were measured with a STOE IPDS2T diffractometer by using monochromated Mo- $K_{\alpha}$ radiation $(\lambda=0.71073$ $\AA$ ), 6705 of which were unique ( $R_{\text {int }}=0.0395$ ). An absorption correction by integration was applied ( $\mathrm{min} . / \mathrm{max}$. transmission $0.6263 / 0.7824)$. The structure was solved by Patterson methods and refined by full-matrix least-squares fitting against $F^{2}$ for all reflections. Non-hydrogen atoms were refined anisotropically; hydrogen atoms were refined as rigid groups. $R$ values [I $>2 \sigma(I)]$ : $R_{1}=0.0297, w R_{2}=0.0555 . R$ values (all data): $R_{1}=0.0317, w R_{2}=0.0560, \mathrm{~min} . /$ max. electron difference $-1.019 / 1.266 e / \AA^{3}$.

Crystal structure data for complex $\mathbf{6 b}\left(\mathrm{C}_{35} \mathrm{H}_{25} \mathrm{O}_{6} \mathrm{PSnW}\right): M=875.06 \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{mol}$, monoclinic, $P 2_{1} / n, a=12.7649(9) \AA, b=16.8829(13) \AA$, $c=15.0318(11) \AA \AA, \alpha=\gamma=90^{\circ}, B=91.612(2)^{\circ}, V=3228.6(4) \AA^{3}, Z=4, \rho_{\text {calcd. }}=1.800 \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{cm}^{3}, \mu=4.427 \mathrm{~mm}^{-1}, T=100 \mathrm{~K}$. A total of 38720 reflections were measured with a Bruker X8-KappaApexII diffractometer by using monochromated Mo- $K_{\alpha}$ radiation ( $\lambda=$ $0.71073 \AA$ ) , 7779 of which were unique ( $R_{\text {int }}=0.0306$ ). An empirical absorption correction was applied (min./max. transmission $0.5534 / 0.7459)$. The structure was solved by Patterson methods and refined by full-matrix least-squares fitting against $F^{2}$ for all reflections. Non-hydrogen atoms were refined anisotropically; hydrogen atoms were refined as rigid groups. $R$ values $[I>2 \sigma(I)]$ : $R_{1}=0.0164, w R_{2}=0.0360 . R$ values (all data): $R_{1}=0.0199, w R_{2}=0.0374, \mathrm{~min} . / \mathrm{max}$. electron difference $-0.72 / 0.79 \mathrm{e} / \AA^{3}$.

Crystal structure data for complex $6 \mathbf{c}\left(\mathrm{C}_{35} \mathrm{H}_{25} \mathrm{O}_{6} \mathrm{PGeW}\right): M=828.96 \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{mol}$, monoclinic, $P 2_{1} / n, a=9.6516(2) \AA, b=20.8528(6) \AA, c$ $=15.5258(3) \AA, \alpha=\gamma=90^{\circ}, b=90.4370(10)^{\circ}, V=3124.68(13) \AA^{\circ}, Z=4, \rho_{\text {calcd. }}=1.762 \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{cm}^{3}, \mu=4.737 \mathrm{~mm}^{-1}, T=100(2) \mathrm{K}$. A total of 19231 reflections were measured with a Bruker X8-KappaApexll diffractometer by using monochromated Mo- $K_{\alpha}$ radiation $(\lambda=$ $0.71073 \AA$ Å), 7437 of which were unique ( $R_{\text {int }}=0.0419$ ). A numerical absorption correction was applied (min./max. transmission $0.5050 / 0.7461$ ). The structure was solved by Patterson methods and refined by full-matrix least-squares fitting against $F^{2}$ for all reflections. Non-hydrogen atoms were refined anisotropically; hydrogen atoms were refined as rigid groups. $R$ values [I $>2 \sigma(I)]$ : $R_{1}=0.0341, w R_{2}=0.0576 . R$ values (all data): $R_{1}=0.0439, w R_{2}=0.0641, \mathrm{~min} . /$ max. electron difference $-0.87 / 1.35 e / \AA^{3}$.


Figure S1. Molecular structure of complex $\mathbf{6 c}$ ( $50 \%$ probability level; hydrogen atoms are omitted for clarity). Selected bond lengths (in $\AA$ ) and angles (in ${ }^{\circ}$ ): W-P $2.4945(11), ~ C 1-P ~ 1.830(4), ~ C 7-P ~ 1.827(4), ~ O 1-P ~ 1.600(3), ~ O 1-G e ~ 1.809(3), ~ P-O 1-G e ~ 140.67(17), ~ W-P-C 1 ~ 118.46(14), ~ W-P-~$ C7 111.85(14), W-P-O1 116.61(11), O1-P-C1 105.43(18), O1-P-C7 99.54(17), C1-P-C7 102.45(18).

Crystal structure data for complex $6 \mathbf{d}\left(\mathrm{C}_{35} \mathrm{H}_{25} \mathrm{O}_{6} \mathrm{PSiW}\right): M=784.46 \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{mol}$, monoclinic, $P 2_{1} / n, a=9.6677(4) \AA, b=21.2689(8) \AA, c=$ $15.2926(6) \AA, \alpha=\gamma=90^{\circ}, B=90.136(2)^{\circ}, V=3144.5(2) \AA^{3}, Z=4, \rho_{\text {calcd }}=1.657 \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{cm}^{3}, \mu=3.808 \mathrm{~mm}^{-1}, T=123(2) \mathrm{K}$. A total of 34914 reflections were measured with a Nonius KappaCCD diffractometer by using monochromated Mo- $K_{\alpha}$ radiation $(\lambda=$ $0.71073 \AA$ Å), 7486 of which were unique ( $R_{\text {int }}=0.0659$ ). An empirical absorption correction was applied (min./max. transmission $0.5709 / 0.7461$ ). The structure was solved by Patterson methods and refined by full-matrix least-squares fitting against $F^{2}$ for all reflections. Non-hydrogen atoms were refined anisotropically; hydrogen atoms were refined as rigid groups. $R$ values [I $>2 \sigma(I)]$ : $R_{1}=0.0324, w R_{2}=0.0589 . R$ values (all data): $R_{1}=0.0561, w R_{2}=0.0650, \mathrm{~min} . / \mathrm{max}$. electron difference $-1.35 / 0.92 e / \AA^{3}$.


Figure S2. Molecular structure of complex 6d ( $50 \%$ probability level; hydrogen atoms are omitted for clarity). Selected bond lengths (in $\AA$ ) and angles (in ${ }^{\circ}$ ): W-P 2.4866(9), C1-P 1.835(4), C7-P 1.822(4), O1-P 1.609(2), O1-Si 1.662(2), P-O1-Si 146.27(17), W-P-C1 119.39(12), W-P-C7 113.02(12), W-P-O1 115.66(10), O1-P-C1 104.08(15), O1-P-C7 99.62(15), C1-P-C7 102.49(16).

X-Ray crystal structure solution and refinement has been done using ShelxS-97 and ShelxL-97, ${ }^{11}$ respectively. The ORTEP drawings of the crystal structures were done with the OLEX ${ }^{2}$ program. ${ }^{\text {s2 }}$

Crystallographic data of $\mathbf{2 , 3 , 6 b} \mathbf{6 c}$ and $\mathbf{6 d}$ have been deposited at the Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre under the numbers CCDC 1545939, $974093,1545942,1545941$ and 1545940 . This data can be obtained free of charge from the Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre via www.ccdc.cam.ac.uk/data request/cif. This material is available free of charge via the Internet at http://pubs.acs.org.

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## 2) NMR spectra and simulation of complex 2:



Figure S3: ${ }^{31} \mathrm{P}\left\{{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}\right\}$ NMR spectrum of complex 2.
The ${ }^{31} \mathrm{P}\left\{{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}\right\}$ NMR spectrum of complex 2 displayed a complicated higher order spectrum. It consist of three overlapped spin systems; one $A_{2}$ system, one $A B X$ system and one $A A^{\prime} X X^{\prime}$ system. This composition is due to the natural abundance of $14.31 \%$ of the only NMR active tungsten nucleus ${ }^{183} \mathrm{~W}$. Thus there are three different configurations of the molecule that are represented by the three spin systems. But as the coupling constants are not just available from the spectrum itself, simulation is needed. Therefore the program $\mathrm{gNMR}^{\mathrm{S3a}}$ was used. For the determination and assignment of the single spin systems the program WinDNMR ${ }^{\text {S3b }}$ was used.

The main signal belongs to the $\mathrm{A}_{2}$ spin system and shows no coupling to other nuclei.
The ABX spin system has a phosphorus-phosphorus coupling constant of 64.64 Hz . The phosphorus-tungsten coupling constant is 300.98 Hz for the direct coupling and 1.43 Hz for the long range coupling constant.

For the $A A^{\prime} X X^{\prime}$ spin system the same coupling constants are valid, here additionally the tungsten-tungsten coupling is set to zero or very close to it.

The simulation of the whole spin system (see Figure S2) fits very well to the experimental NMR spectrum (see also Figure S1).
The different spin systems are asterisked with different colors to assign them to the $A_{2}$ (red), ABX (green) and AA'XX' (blue) spin systems.

In the ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR spectrum of complex 2 all signals have a pseudo triplet (see Figure S3). In a similar case, a phosphorus decoupled carbon spectrum showed only singlets or doublets, respectively. This phenomenon is due to the very similar nuclei in the molecule representing a $A_{2} X_{2}$ spin system as a special case of a $A A^{\prime} X X^{\prime}$ spin system.


Figure S4: Simulated (bottom) and experimental (top) ${ }^{31} \mathrm{P}\left\{{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}\right\}$ NMR spectra of complex 2 and expansion of one region.


Figure S5: ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}\left\{{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}\right\}$ NMR spectrum of complex 2.

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## 3) NMR spectra of the isolated compounds:

a) NMR spectra of complex 2 :




Figure S6: ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR spectrum of complex 2.

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${ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \operatorname{NMR}\left(300.13 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right)$

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Figure S7: ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}\left\{{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}\right\}$ NMR spectrum of complex 2.
${ }^{31} \mathrm{P}\left\{{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}\right\}$ NMR $\left(121.51 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right)$


2


|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 10 | 350 | 300 | 250 | 200 | 150 | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & \delta / \mathrm{ppm} \end{aligned}$ | 50 | 0 | -50 | -100 | -150 | -2 |

Figure S8: ${ }^{31} \mathrm{P}\left\{{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}\right\}$ NMR spectrum of complex 2.
${ }^{31} \mathrm{P}$ NMR (121.51 MHz, $\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ )





| 10 | 350 | 300 | 250 | 200 | 150 | 100 | 1 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

Figure S9: ${ }^{31}$ P NMR spectrum of complex 2.
b) NMR spectra of complex 3:


Figure S10: ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR spectrum of complex 3.



$\mathrm{C}_{6} \mathrm{D}_{6}$
${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}\left\{{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}\right\}$ NMR (125.77 MHz, $\left.\mathrm{C}_{6} \mathrm{D}_{6}\right)$



Figure S11: ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}\left\{{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}\right\}$ NMR spectrum of complex 3 .



Figure S12: ${ }^{31} \mathrm{P}\left\{{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}\right\}$ NMR spectrum of complex 3.

|  <br> 111111 |  <br> 1111111 |  <br> 111111 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |



Figure S13: ${ }^{31} \mathrm{P}$ NMR spectrum of complex 3.
c) NMR spectra of complex 6a:

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${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(300.13 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right)$

ba $\qquad$ whlermblemddad $\qquad$


Figure S14: ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR spectrum of complex $\mathbf{6 a}$.


Figure S15: ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}\left\{{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}\right\}$ NMR spectrum of complex $\mathbf{6 a}$.


Figure S16: ${ }^{31} \mathrm{P}\left\{{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}\right\}$ NMR spectrum of complex $\mathbf{6 a}$.


Figure S17: ${ }^{31}$ P NMR spectrum of complex $\mathbf{6 a}$.


Figure S18: ${ }^{119} \mathrm{Sn}\left\{{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}\right\}$ NMR spectrum of complex $\mathbf{6 a}$.
d) NMR spectra of complex $\mathbf{6 b}$ :



Figure S19: ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR spectrum of complex $\mathbf{6 b}$.


Figure S20: ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}\left\{{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}\right\}$ NMR spectrum of complex $\mathbf{6 b}$.


Figure S21: ${ }^{31} \mathrm{P}\left\{{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}\right\}$ NMR spectrum of complex $\mathbf{6 b}$.


Figure S22: ${ }^{31}$ P NMR spectrum of complex $\mathbf{6 b}$.
${ }^{119} \mathrm{Sn}\left\{{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}\right\}$ inverse gated $\mathrm{NMR}\left(186.50 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{C}_{6} \mathrm{D}_{6}\right)$

$\underbrace{\text { Chen }}_{\text {( } \mathrm{OC}_{5} \mathrm{~W}}$


Figure S23: ${ }^{119} \mathrm{Sn}\left\{{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}\right\}$ inverse gated NMR spectrum of complex $\mathbf{6} \mathbf{b}$.
e) NMR spectra of complex $\mathbf{6 c}$ :


Figure S24: ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR spectrum of complex $\mathbf{6 c}$.


Figure S25: ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}\left\{{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}\right\}$ NMR spectrum of complex $\mathbf{6 c}$.
${ }^{31} \mathrm{P}\left\{{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}\right\} \mathrm{NMR}\left(202.48 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{C}_{6} \mathrm{D}_{6}\right)$




## $\begin{array}{lllllllllll}111.4 & 111.2 & 111.0 & 110.8 & \delta / 110.6 & 110.4 & 110.2 & 110.0 & 109.8\end{array}$

$\qquad$

Figure S26: ${ }^{31} \mathrm{P}\left\{{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}\right\}$ NMR spectrum of complex $\mathbf{6 c}$.
${ }^{31} \mathrm{P}$ NMR (202.48 MHz, $\left.\mathrm{C}_{6} \mathrm{D}_{6}\right)$


6c

 Figure S27: ${ }^{31} \mathrm{P}$ NMR spectrum of complex $\mathbf{6 c}$.


Figure S28: ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR spectrum of complex $\mathbf{6 d}$.


Figure S29: ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}\left\{{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}\right\}$ NMR spectrum of complex $\mathbf{6 d}$.


Figure $\mathbf{S 3 0}:{ }^{29} \mathrm{Si}\left\{^{1} \mathrm{H}\right\}$ DEPT20 NMR spectrum of complex $\mathbf{6 d}$.
${ }^{31} \mathrm{P}\left\{{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}\right\}$ NMR $\left(202.48 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{C}_{6} \mathrm{D}_{6}\right)$


6d

$\qquad$


Figure S31: ${ }^{31} \mathrm{P}\left\{{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}\right\}$ NMR spectrum of complex $\mathbf{6 d}$.
${ }^{31}$ P NMR (202.48 MHz, $\left.\mathrm{C}_{6} \mathrm{D}_{6}\right)$



| 113.4 | 113.3 | 113.2 | 113.1 | 113.0 | 112.9 | 112.8 | 112.7 | 112.6 | 112.5 | 112.4 | 112.3 | 112.2 | 112.1 | 112.0 | 111.9 | 111.8 | 111.7 | 111.6 | 111.5 | 111.4 | 111.3 | 111.2 | 111.1 | 111.0 | 110.9 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

Figure S32: ${ }^{31}$ P NMR spectrum of complex $\mathbf{6 d}$.

## 4) EPR spectra of complex 1 and measurement details:

Additionally, X-band continuous wave electron paramagnetic resonance spectroscopy (cw-EPR) was employed to detect the presence and development of any paramagnetic species during the course of the decomposition of complex $\mathbf{1}$. At time zero the only paramagnetic species in the frozen sample was shown to be a weak nitroxide signal, attributed to a leftover from synthesis. Thawing the sample, heating it to $80^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ for 2 min , freezing it immediately in liquid nitrogen with subsequent measurement would let the decomposition proceed. Several such thaw/heat/freeze cycles were performed, each followed by EPR measurements (Figure S4). The result of multiple trials showed that the initial amount of remnant nitroxide signal varies and goes away very quickly. More interestingly, another signal appears slowly with the progress of the reaction. The intensity of this signal seems independent of the amount of the initial nitroxide, it grows with increasing reaction time and its large field spread suggests that it may stem from a metal-containing compound. Although it might not be possible to determine the identity of the contributing paramagnetic compound(s) at this point, its/their detection through the course of the reaction can serve as an evidence for a radical-mediated pathway for the reaction. Furthermore, the same anisotropic signal contributes to the spectrum of the liquid solution of the final product of the freeze/thaw cycles ( $t_{\infty}$ ) at room temperature (Figure S 5 ), indicating that this compound is at least partially present in the final solution, although other species seem to be present in this final mixture.


Figure S33: X-band $c w$-EPR spectra of a toluene- $d_{8}$ solution of complex 1 as a function of time at 100 K .


Figure S34: X-band $c w$-EPR spectra of the final solution of complex 1 at room temperature.

## Experimental details:

The EPR spectra were recorded on an Bruker ELEXSYS E580 EPR spectrometer which was equipped with ER 4122 Super High Sensitivity (SHQ) resonator for measurements at X-band microwave frequency. The temperature was controlled with an Oxford ESR900 in combination with a temperature controlling unit ITC503S. The presented spectra are collected at 9.39 GHz frequency under 10 mW microwave power and 1 G modulation amplitude. The samples were prepared by filling a solution of complex $\mathbf{1}$ in dry and degassed toluene $-d_{8}(c=1 \mathrm{mmol} / \mathrm{L})$ in a glass EPR tube, that was sealed by melting under reduced pressure and freezing the solution in liquid nitrogen.

## 5) Computational details on the theoretical calculations:

The TURBOMOLE suite of programs ${ }^{\text {s4 }}$ was used for all DFT calculations. All structures are fully optimized at the TPSS-D3/def2TZVP + COSMO (toluene) level of theory, which combines the TPSS meta-GGA density functional ${ }^{55}$ with the BJ-damped DFT-D3 dispersion correction ${ }^{56,57}$ and the large def2-TZVP AO basis set ${ }^{58-510}$, together with the COSMO (for toluene solvent: dielectric constant $\varepsilon_{\mathrm{r}}=2.38, R_{\text {sol }}=3.48 \AA$ ) solvation model ${ }^{511}$. The density-fitting RI-J approach ${ }^{512, S 13}$ is used to accelerate the geometry optimization and harmonic frequency calculations. Vibrational frequency analysis is used to identify the nature of located stationary points and to provide thermal and free-energy corrections according to the modified ideal gas-rigid rotor-harmonic oscillator model. ${ }^{514}$ The structures are characterized as true minima (with no imaginary frequency) or transition states (with only one imaginary frequency). Better free energies in THF solution are obtained from the sum of TPSS-D3/def2-QZVP single-point energies, ${ }^{\text {s9 }}$ COSMO-RS ${ }^{\text {S15 }}$ solvation free energies (used the BP_TZVP_C30_1301.ctd parameter and $G_{\text {sol }}=$ reference option) and TPSS-D3/def2-TZVP thermal corrections at 298.15 K and 1 atm (i.e., $0.04 \mathrm{~mol} / \mathrm{L}$ gas). In our discussion, the final TPSS-D3/def2QZVP + COSMO-RS(toluene) free energies (in $\mathrm{kcal} / \mathrm{mol}$ ) are used unless specified otherwise. For open-shell radical species, the spin densities are computed according to a Mulliken population analysis at the TPSS-D3/def2-TZVP + COSMO (toluene) level.

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Table S1: The TPSS-D3/def2-TZVP + COSMO(toluene) computed lowest imaginary frequency $\left(f_{i m}\right)$, enthalpic $\left(H_{c}\right)$ and Gibbs freeenergy $\left(G_{c}\right)$ corrections; the COSMO-RS(toluene) computed solvation enthalpic ( $H_{\text {sol }}$ ) and Gibbs free-energy ( $G_{\text {sol }}$ ) corrections; the TPSS-D3/def2-TZVP + COSMO(toluene) electronic energies ( $E_{\text {cos }}$ ); the TPSS-D3/def2-QZVP single-point and relative electronic energies ( $E_{\text {tot }}$ and $E_{\mathrm{e}}$ ); the final Gibbs free-energies $(G)$ including relative electronic energy $E_{\mathrm{e}}$, COSMO-RS(toluene) solvation freeenergy $G_{\text {sol }}$ and thermal correction $G_{c}$. Each structure is labeled either by its molecular formula or a specific name, such as $\mathbf{T}$ for TEMP and $\mathbf{W}$ for $\mathrm{W}(\mathrm{CO})_{5}$. Loose complexes and high-lying isomers are further indicated by the sign of . and ', respectively. Transition structures (with only one imaginary frequency) are indicated by the "TS" prefix, followed by the labeling for two connected key intermediates.

| Species | $\begin{aligned} & f_{\mathrm{im}} / \\ & \mathrm{cm}^{-1} \end{aligned}$ | $H_{c} /$ <br> kcal/mol | $G_{c} /$ <br> kcal/mol | $H_{\text {sol }} /$ <br> kcal/mol | $\begin{gathered} \boldsymbol{G}_{\text {sol }} / \\ \mathrm{kcal} / \mathrm{mol} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} E_{\mathrm{cos}} / \\ E_{h} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} E_{\text {tot }} / \\ E_{h} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} E_{\mathrm{e}} / \\ \mathrm{kcal} / \mathrm{mol} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { G / } \\ \text { kcal/mol } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 0 | 326.04 | 262.69 | -25.16 | -14.97 | -1923.34810 | -1923.44404 |  |  |
| 2 | 0 | 314.09 | 232.96 | -31.21 | -20.21 | -2953.91357 | -2954.04615 |  |  |
| 20 | 0 | 317.19 | 235.34 | -32.48 | -21.22 | -3029.14674 | -3029.28442 |  |  |
| 3 | 0 | 282.77 | 216.79 | -30.59 | -19.38 | -2394.92087 | -2395.02914 |  |  |
| 3W | 0 | 317.49 | 234.01 | -33.44 | -21.87 | -3029.21724 | -3029.35632 |  |  |
| 4 | 0 | 157.43 | 107.22 | -20.07 | -10.88 | -1514.54213 | -1514.60969 |  |  |
| 4' | 0 | 157.14 | 106.79 | -20.51 | -11.13 | -1514.53763 | -1514.60645 |  |  |
| 4.1 | 0 | 485.02 | 389.60 | -36.38 | -24.32 | -3437.89990 | -3438.06527 |  |  |
| 4.7b | 0 | 341.84 | 266.24 | -34.58 | -22.52 | -2424.74489 | -2424.85321 |  |  |
| 4.7d | 0 | 344.03 | 271.06 | -32.82 | -20.95 | -2500.09265 | -2500.20775 |  |  |
| 4H | 0 | 164.62 | 114.11 | -21.43 | -12.05 | -1515.18359 | -1515.25077 |  |  |
| 4W | 0 | 191.74 | 123.68 | -22.57 | -12.87 | -2148.85436 | -2148.95307 |  |  |
| 6b | 0 | 337.44 | 263.38 | -33.63 | -22.03 | -2424.22634 | -2424.33344 |  |  |
| 6b' | 0 | 337.72 | 263.43 | -35.77 | -23.78 | -2424.20082 | -2424.30827 |  |  |
| 6d | 0 | 338.93 | 267.32 | -31.08 | -19.61 | -2499.59025 | -2499.70535 |  |  |
| 6d' | 0 | 339.15 | 267.31 | -33.90 | -22.05 | -2499.54417 | -2499.65991 |  |  |
| 7b $\left(\mathrm{HSnPh}_{3}\right)$ | 0 | 182.91 | 143.55 | -20.89 | -11.36 | -910.18385 | -910.22206 |  |  |
| 7d ( $\mathrm{HSiPh}_{3}$ ) | 0 | 184.90 | 147.41 | -18.63 | -9.36 | -985.53393 | -985.57992 |  |  |
| 8b ( $\mathrm{SnPH}_{3}$ ) | 0 | 178.41 | 139.88 | -21.10 | -11.52 | -909.56092 | -909.59878 |  |  |
| 8bT | 0 | 346.05 | 291.59 | -25.91 | -15.48 | -1318.40192 | -1318.46868 |  |  |
| 8d ( $\mathrm{SiPh}_{3}$ ) | 0 | 179.50 | 142.92 | -18.95 | -9.60 | -984.88634 | -984.93182 |  |  |
| 8d.4H | 0 | 345.15 | 271.82 | -33.27 | -21.45 | -2500.09483 | -2500.21010 |  |  |
| 8dT | 0 | 348.07 | 297.07 | -23.77 | -13.57 | -1393.75857 | -1393.83294 |  |  |
| $9\left(\mathrm{Ph}_{2} \mathrm{PO}\right)$ | 0 | 123.20 | 91.69 | -17.48 | -8.89 | -880.24480 | -880.28145 |  |  |
| 9T | 0 | 290.97 | 244.63 | -22.71 | -12.89 | -1289.02681 | -1289.09287 |  |  |
| $\mathrm{OT}_{2}$ | 0 | 338.32 | 294.22 | -16.72 | -8.27 | -892.77387 | -892.83338 |  |  |
| T (TEMP) | 0 | 166.21 | 137.05 | -10.97 | -3.80 | -408.75504 | -408.78188 |  |  |
| T.6b | 0 | 505.11 | 417.07 | -40.33 | -27.59 | -2832.99817 | -2833.13273 |  |  |
| T.6d | 0 | 506.25 | 418.84 | -37.42 | -24.72 | -2908.35765 | -2908.50110 |  |  |
| TH (TEMP-H) | 0 | 174.39 | 145.23 | -10.94 | -3.73 | -409.40972 | -409.43815 |  |  |
| TO (TEMPO) | 0 | 170.15 | 139.86 | -12.11 | -4.69 | -484.01700 | -484.04622 |  |  |
| TOH | 0 | 177.21 | 146.73 | -11.78 | -4.42 | -484.62616 | -484.65802 |  |  |
| TS4/4' | -44 | 156.72 | 107.04 | -19.95 | -10.80 | -1514.53635 | -1514.60502 |  |  |
| TS4/8b | -273 | 340.40 | 266.26 | -34.89 | -22.83 | -2424.74030 | -2424.84833 |  |  |
| TS4/8d | -688 | 341.28 | 268.98 | -32.89 | -21.09 | -2500.08042 | -2500.19534 |  |  |
| TS4H/4 | -883 | 329.48 | 264.68 | -27.61 | -17.14 | -1923.96804 | -1924.06441 |  |  |
| TS7b/8b | -149 | 349.29 | 295.22 | -27.45 | -16.66 | -1318.94404 | -1319.01025 |  |  |
| TS7d/8d | -1476 | 350.45 | 298.05 | -25.11 | -14.55 | -1394.28208 | -1394.35657 |  |  |
| W (W(CO) ${ }_{5}$ ) | 0 | 32.64 | 0.56 | -7.49 | -0.85 | -634.19513 | -634.19906 |  |  |
| W.OT | 0 | 204.65 | 155.27 | -17.86 | -9.31 | -1118.29021 | -1118.35020 |  |  |
| W.T | 0 | 201.34 | 154.64 | -15.29 | -7.18 | -1043.05687 | -1043.11329 |  |  |


| W.TH | 0 | 209.82 | 162.62 | -17.27 | -8.86 | -1043.69103 | -1043.74769 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |


| Reactions | $\begin{aligned} & f_{\mathrm{im}} / \\ & \mathrm{cm}^{-1} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} H_{\mathrm{c}} / \\ \mathrm{kcal} / \mathrm{mol} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \boldsymbol{G}_{\mathrm{c}} / \\ \mathrm{kcal} / \mathrm{mol} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} H_{\text {sol }} / \\ \mathrm{kcal} / \mathrm{mol} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} G_{\text {sol }} / \\ \mathrm{kcal} / \mathrm{mol} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} E_{\mathrm{cos}} / \\ \mathrm{E}_{\mathrm{h}} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline E_{\text {tot }} / \\ E_{h} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} E_{\mathrm{e}} / \\ \mathrm{kcal} / \mathrm{mol} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} G / \\ \mathrm{kcal} / \mathrm{mol} \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 0 | 326.04 | 262.69 | -25.16 | -14.97 | -1923.34810 | -1923.44404 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 4 + ${ }^{\text {(TEMP }}$ ) | 0 | 323.64 | 244.27 | -31.03 | -14.68 | -1923.29717 | -1923.39157 | 32.9 | 14.8 |
| 5 + TO | 0 | 324.63 | 245.50 | -31.53 | -14.96 | -1923.27530 | -1923.36985 | 46.6 | 29.4 |
| 4' | 0 | 157.14 | 106.79 | -20.51 | -11.13 | -1514.53763 | 0.00000 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 9+W | 0 | 155.84 | 92.25 | -24.96 | -9.73 | -1514.43993 | -1514.48051 | 79.0 | 65.9 |
| TS4/4' | -44 | 156.72 | 107.04 | -19.95 | -10.80 | -1514.53635 | -1514.60502 | 0.9 | 1.5 |
| 4 | 0 | 157.43 | 107.22 | -20.07 | -10.88 | -1514.54213 | -1514.60969 | -2.0 | -1.3 |
| T + TO | 0 | 336.36 | 276.91 | -23.08 | -8.49 | -892.77203 | -892.82810 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| $\mathrm{OT}_{2}$ | 0 | 338.32 | 294.22 | -16.72 | -8.27 | -892.77387 | -892.83338 | -3.3 | 14.2 |
| 4+4 | 0 | 314.86 | 214.44 | -40.13 | -21.75 | -3029.08426 | -3029.21938 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| $4+4$ | 0 | 314.57 | 214.01 | -40.57 | -22.01 | -3029.07977 | -3029.21614 | 2.0 | 1.3 |
| 20 | 0 | 317.19 | 235.34 | -32.48 | -21.22 | -3029.14674 | -3029.28442 | -40.8 | -19.4 |
| 3W | 0 | 317.49 | 234.01 | -33.44 | -21.87 | -3029.21724 | -3029.35632 | -85.9 | -66.5 |
| $3+W$ | 0 | 315.41 | 217.35 | -38.07 | -20.22 | -3029.11601 | -3029.22819 | -5.5 | -1.1 |
| $4 W+9$ | 0 | 314.94 | 215.36 | -40.05 | -21.75 | -3029.09916 | -3029.23452 | -9.5 | -8.6 |
| $3 W+T$ | 0 | 483.70 | 371.06 | -44.41 | -25.68 | -3437.97228 | -3438.13821 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| $3+W . T$ | 0 | 484.11 | 371.43 | -45.88 | -26.56 | -3437.97774 | -3438.14243 | -2.7 | -3.2 |
| $20+T$ | 0 | 483.39 | 372.39 | -43.45 | -25.03 | -3437.90178 | -3438.06630 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| $2+$ TO | 0 | 484.24 | 372.82 | -43.32 | -24.90 | -3437.93057 | -3438.09237 | -16.4 | -15.8 |
| 3W + 4 | 0 | 474.92 | 341.23 | -53.50 | -32.75 | -4543.75937 | -4543.96601 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| $3+4 W$ | 0 | 474.51 | 340.46 | -53.16 | -32.24 | -4543.77524 | -4543.98220 | -10.2 | -10.4 |
| $4 \mathrm{H}+\mathrm{T}$ | 0 | 330.83 | 251.16 | -32.39 | -15.85 | -1923.93863 | -1924.03265 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| TS4H/4 | -883 | 329.48 | 264.68 | -27.61 | -17.14 | -1923.96804 | -1924.06441 | -19.9 | -7.7 |
| $4+\mathrm{TH}$ | 0 | 331.82 | 252.45 | -31.01 | -14.61 | -1923.95185 | -1924.04784 | -9.5 | -7.0 |
| 1 | 0 | 326.04 | 262.69 | -25.16 | -14.97 | -1923.34810 | -1923.44404 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 9T+ W | 0 | 323.61 | 245.20 | -30.20 | -13.73 | -1923.22194 | -1923.29193 | 95.5 | 79.2 |
| 4+1 | 0 | 483.47 | 369.90 | -45.23 | -25.85 | -3437.89023 | -3438.05373 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| $4 W+9 T$ | 0 | 482.71 | 368.31 | -45.28 | -25.75 | -3437.88118 | -3438.04594 | 4.9 | 3.4 |
| $2+$ TO | 0 | 484.24 | 372.82 | -43.32 | -24.90 | -3437.93057 | -3438.09237 | -24.3 | -20.4 |
| 4.1 | 0 | 485.02 | 389.60 | -36.38 | -24.32 | -3437.89990 | -3438.06527 | -7.2 | 14.0 |
| 4+7b | 0 | 340.35 | 250.77 | -40.95 | -22.23 | -2424.72599 | -2424.83175 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 4.7b | 0 | 341.84 | 266.24 | -34.58 | -22.52 | -2424.74489 | -2424.85321 | -13.5 | 1.7 |
| 4.7b' | 0 | 341.86 | 266.76 | -33.64 | -21.91 | -2424.74363 | -2424.85147 | -12.4 | 3.9 |
| TS4/8b | -273 | 340.40 | 266.26 | -34.89 | -22.83 | -2424.74030 | -2424.84833 | -10.4 | 4.5 |
| $4 \mathrm{H}+8 \mathrm{~b}$ | 0 | 343.03 | 253.99 | -42.53 | -23.57 | -2424.74451 | -2424.84955 | -11.2 | -9.3 |
| $4+8 \mathrm{~b}$ | 0 | 335.85 | 247.10 | -41.17 | -22.40 | -2424.10305 | -2424.20847 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
|  |  |  |  |  | S24 |  |  |  |  |


| 6b | 0 | 337.44 | 263.38 | -33.63 | -22.03 | -2424.22634 | -2424.33344 | -78.4 | -61.8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 4' + 8b | 0 | 335.55 | 246.67 | -41.61 | -22.66 | -2424.09855 | -2424.20523 | 2.0 | 1.3 |
| 6b' | 0 | 337.72 | 263.43 | -35.77 | -23.78 | -2424.20082 | -2424.30827 | -62.6 | -47.7 |
| $8 \mathrm{~b}+\mathrm{T}$ | 0 | 344.62 | 276.93 | -32.07 | -15.33 | -1318.31595 | -1318.38066 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 8bT | 0 | 346.05 | 291.59 | -25.91 | -15.48 | -1318.40192 | -1318.46868 | -55.2 | -40.7 |
| T+7b | 0 | 349.12 | 280.60 | -31.86 | -15.16 | -1318.93889 | -1319.00394 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| TS7b/8b | -149 | 349.29 | 295.22 | -27.45 | -16.66 | -1318.94404 | -1319.01025 | -4.0 | 9.2 |
| TH + 8b | 0 | 352.80 | 285.11 | -32.05 | -15.26 | -1318.97064 | -1319.03693 | -20.7 | -16.3 |
| TO + 7b | 0 | 353.07 | 283.41 | -33.00 | -16.05 | -1394.20085 | -1394.26828 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| TOH + 8b | 0 | 355.62 | 286.61 | -32.88 | -15.94 | -1394.18708 | -1394.25680 | 7.2 | 10.5 |
| 8bT + 4 | 0 | 503.48 | 398.81 | -45.97 | -26.36 | -2832.94405 | -2833.07837 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| T.6b | 0 | 505.11 | 417.07 | -40.33 | -27.59 | -2832.99817 | -2833.13273 | -34.1 | -17.1 |
| $6 b+T$ | 0 | 503.65 | 400.43 | -44.59 | -25.83 | -2832.98137 | -2833.11532 | -23.2 | -21.0 |
| T+7d | 0 | 351.11 | 284.46 | -29.60 | -13.17 | -1394.28896 | -1394.36180 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| TS7d/8d | -1476 | 350.45 | 298.05 | -25.11 | -14.55 | -1394.28208 | -1394.35657 | 3.3 | 15.5 |
| TH + 8d | 0 | 353.88 | 288.15 | -29.89 | -13.33 | -1394.29606 | -1394.36998 | -5.1 | -1.6 |
| 4+7d | 0 | 342.33 | 254.63 | -38.70 | -20.24 | -2500.07606 | -2500.18961 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 4.7d | 0 | 344.03 | 271.06 | -32.82 | -20.95 | -2500.09265 | -2500.20775 | -11.4 | 4.3 |
| TS4/8d | -688 | 341.28 | 268.98 | -32.89 | -21.09 | -2500.08042 | -2500.19534 | -3.6 | 9.9 |
| 8d.4H | 0 | 345.15 | 271.82 | -33.27 | -21.45 | -2500.09483 | -2500.21010 | -12.9 | 3.1 |
| 4H+8d | 0 | 344.11 | 257.02 | -40.38 | -21.65 | -2500.06994 | -2500.18259 | 4.4 | 5.4 |
| 4+8d | 0 | 336.93 | 250.14 | -39.02 | -20.48 | -2499.42848 | -2499.54151 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 6d | 0 | 338.93 | 267.32 | -31.08 | -19.61 | -2499.59025 | -2499.70535 | -102.8 | -84.8 |
| 4' + 8d | 0 | 336.63 | 249.71 | -39.46 | -20.73 | -2499.42398 | -2499.53827 | 2.0 | 1.3 |
| 6d' | 0 | 339.15 | 267.31 | -33.90 | -22.05 | -2499.54417 | -2499.65991 | -74.3 | -58.7 |
| T+8d | 0 | 345.70 | 279.97 | -29.92 | -13.40 | -1393.64138 | -1393.71371 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 8 dT | 0 | 348.07 | 297.07 | -23.77 | -13.57 | -1393.75857 | -1393.83294 | -74.8 | -57.9 |
| $8 \mathrm{dT}+4$ | 0 | 505.50 | 404.28 | -43.83 | -24.44 | -2908.30071 | -2908.44263 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| T.6d | 0 | 506.25 | 418.84 | -37.42 | -24.72 | -2908.35765 | -2908.50110 | -36.7 | -22.4 |
| $6 d+T$ | 0 | 505.13 | 404.38 | -42.05 | -23.41 | -2908.34529 | -2908.48723 | -28.0 | -26.9 |
| 4+W | 0 | 190.07 | 107.78 | -27.55 | -11.72 | -2148.73726 | -2148.80875 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 4W | 0 | 191.74 | 123.68 | -22.57 | -12.87 | -2148.85436 | -2148.95307 | -90.6 | -75.8 |
| TO + W | 0 | 202.79 | 140.43 | -19.60 | -5.54 | -1118.21213 | -1118.24528 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| W.OT | 0 | 204.65 | 155.27 | -17.86 | -9.31 | -1118.29021 | -1118.35020 | -65.8 | -54.8 |
| T + W | 0 | 198.85 | 137.61 | -18.45 | -4.65 | -1042.95017 | -1042.98094 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| W.T | 0 | 201.34 | 154.64 | -15.29 | -7.18 | -1043.05687 | -1043.11329 | -83.1 | -68.6 |
| TH + W | 0 | 207.03 | 145.80 | -18.43 | -4.58 | -1043.60485 | -1043.63721 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| W.TH | 0 | 209.82 | 162.62 | -17.27 | -8.86 | -1043.69103 | -1043.74769 | -69.3 | -56.8 |


| $3 W$ | 0 | 317.49 | 234.01 | -33.44 | -21.87 | -3029.21724 | -3029.35632 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |


| $\mathbf{3}+\mathbf{W}$ | 0 | 315.41 | 217.35 | -38.07 | -20.22 | -3029.11601 | -3029.22819 | 80.4 | 65.4 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

