# 3-Step Catalytic Asymmetric Total Syntheses of 13methyltetrahydroprotoberberine Alkaloids 

Shiqiang Zhou and Rongbiao Tong*
Department of Chemistry, The Hong Kong University of Science and Technology, Clear Water Bay, Kowloon, Hong Kong, China.

Email: rtong@ust.hk

## Table of Contents

| 1.General Information | $\mathrm{S}-2$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| 2. Experimental Procedures and Characterization Data | $\mathrm{S}-3$ |
| 2.1. Redox-A ${ }^{3}$ Reaction of Tetrahydroisoquinolines, Aldehydes, and Terminal Alkynes | $\mathrm{S}-3$ |
| 2.2. Catalytic Asymmetric Redox-A ${ }^{3}$ reaction | $\mathrm{S}-5$ |
| 2.3. Pd-catalyzed Reductive Heck exo-Carbocyclization | $\mathrm{S}-9$ |
| 2.4. $\mathrm{PtO}_{2}$-catalyzed Hydrogenation | $\mathrm{S}-12$ |
| 2.5. Pd -catalyzed Hydrogenation and Debenzylation | $\mathrm{S}-14$ |
| 2.6. Preparation of Compounds $\mathbf{9 a - 9 \mathbf { c }}$ and 10 via Cascade Heck-Suzuki Reaction | $\mathrm{S}-16$ |
| 2.7. Preparation of Compounds $\mathbf{9 e - 9 g}$ via Cascade Heck-Heck Reaction | $\mathrm{S}-18$ |
| 2.8. Preparation of Compounds $\mathbf{9 h} \mathbf{- 9 j}$ via Cascade Heck-Sonogashira Reaction | $\mathrm{S}-19$ |
| 2.9. Screening of Chiral ligands for CuI-catalyzed Redox-A ${ }^{3}$ Reaction (Table 1). | $\mathrm{S}-20$ |
| 2.10. Copies of HPLC Chromatograms for Screening of Chiral ligands | $\mathrm{S}-21$ |
| 3. X-ray data of Compound $\mathbf{4 a}$ | $\mathrm{S}-26$ |
| 4. Copies of NMR Spectra | $\mathrm{S}-28$ |
| 5. Copies HPCL Chromatograms | $\mathrm{S}-132$ |

## 1. General Information

Reactions were carried out in oven or flame-dried glassware under a nitrogen atmosphere, unless otherwise noted. Tetrahydrofuran (THF) was freshly distilled before use from sodium using benzophenone as indicator. Dichloromethane was freshly distilled before use from calcium hydride $\left(\mathrm{CaH}_{2}\right)$. All other solvents were dried over $3 \AA$ or $4 \AA$ molecular sieves. Solvents used in workup, extraction and column chromatography were used as received from commercial suppliers without prior purification. Reactions were magnetically stirred and monitored by thin layer chromatography (TLC, 0.25 mm ) on Merck pre-coated silica gel plates. Flash chromatography was performed with silica gel 60 (particle size $0.040-0.062 \mathrm{~mm}$ ) supplied by Grace. Infrared spectra were collected on a Bruker model TENSOR27 spectrophotometer. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ and ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker AV-400 spectrometer ( 400 MHz for ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}, 100 \mathrm{MHz}$ for ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ ). Chemical shifts are reported in parts per million ( ppm ) as values relative to the internal chloroform ( 7.26 ppm for ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ and 77.0 ppm for ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ ) or DMSO- $\mathrm{d}_{6}(2.50$ ppm for ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ and 39.50 ppm for ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ ). Abbreviations for signal coupling are as follows: s , singlet; d , doublet; t , triplet; q, quartet; m, multiplet. Optical rotations were measured on a JASCO Perkin-Elmer model P2000 polarimeter. High resolution mass spectra were measured at the Hong Kong University of Science and Technology Mass Spectrometry Service Center on an Agilent GC/MS 5975C system.

## 2. Experimental Procedures and Characterization Data

### 2.1. Redox- $\mathrm{A}^{\mathbf{3}}$ Reaction of Tetrahydroisoquinolines, Aldehydes, and Terminal Alkynes



Cul ( $1 \mathrm{~mol} \%$ )


Gneral Procedure A (redox- $\mathrm{A}^{3}$ ): To a flame-dried Schlenk tube were sequentially added $(R, R)-\mathrm{N}$ PINAP ( $12.8 \mathrm{mg}, 0.022 \mathrm{mmol}$ ), CuI ( $2.0 \mathrm{mg}, 0.01 \mathrm{mmol}$ ), $4 \AA$ molecular sieves ( 300 mg ), and toluene $(2 \mathrm{~mL})$ under the argon atmosphere. The reaction mixture was then stirred at rt for 30 min and then $\mathrm{PhCO}_{2} \mathrm{H}(6.1 \mathrm{mg}, 0.05 \mathrm{mmol})$, 1a $(270 \mathrm{mg}, 1.4 \mathrm{mmol}) / \mathrm{toluene}(1 \mathrm{~mL}), \mathbf{2 a}(320.0 \mathrm{mg}, 1.4 \mathrm{mmol}$, $98 \%)$ /toluene ( 1 mL ), and $\mathbf{3 a}(98 \mathrm{mg}, 1.0 \mathrm{mmol}) /$ toluene $(2 \mathrm{~mL})$ were sequentially added under the argon atmosphere. The Schlenk tube was placed in a pre-heated oil bath at $40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ and the reaction mixture was stirred at $40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ for 12 h . After cooling to room temperature, the crude reaction mixture was filtrated through a short pad of silica gel washed with $\mathrm{Et}_{2} \mathrm{O}(50 \mathrm{~mL})$. After solvent evaporation, the residue was purified by chromatography on silica gel to afford compound $\mathbf{4 a 0}$.


4 aO
$4 \mathrm{a0}$ ( $401 \mathrm{mg}, 80 \%$ yield) as pale yellow solid: m.p. $157-159{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ (hexane/dichloromethane); $50 \%$ ee (HPLC conditions: Chiralcel OD-H column, hexane $/ i-\operatorname{PrOH}=90 / 10,1.0 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}, \lambda=214 \mathrm{~nm}, \mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{R}}($ major $)=11.9$ $\min , \mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{R}}($ minor $\left.)=5.7 \mathrm{~min}\right) ;[\alpha]^{25}{ }_{\mathrm{D}}=-64.0\left(c=1.0, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right) ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $(400$ $\left.\mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta=7.04(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.76(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.63(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}$, $1 \mathrm{H}), 6.54(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.03-5.96(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 4.65(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.96(\mathrm{~d}, J=12.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.86(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.85-3.78(\mathrm{~m}$, 4H), 3.05-2.91 (m, 1H), 2.86-2.70 (m, 2H), 2.70-2.59 (m, 1H), $0.18(\mathrm{~s}, 9 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( 100 MHz , $\left.\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta=148.1,148.0,147.2,146.7,127.1,126.1,125.3,120.3,117.4,111.2,110.5,108.5,104.3$, $101.5,90.3,56.0,55.8,55.5,53.0,45.0,28.6,0.16$. IR (KBr) 2954.7, 2906.2, 2836.3, 2154.9, 1610.2, 1514.7, 1454.3, 1350.6, 1252.5, 1130.3, 1047.8, 921.7, 848.3, 795.4, 741.8, $590.8 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}$; HRMS (CI ${ }^{+}$) $(\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z})$ calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{24} \mathrm{H}_{28} \mathrm{BrNO}_{4} \mathrm{Si}[\mathrm{M}]^{+} 502.1049$; found 502.0986.

$4 a 1$

4a1 ( 253 mg ) was obtained by using General Procedure A from THIQ 1a' (186.2 $\mathrm{mg}, 1.4 \mathrm{mmol})$, aldehyde $\mathbf{2 a}^{\prime}(148.4 \mathrm{mg}, 1.4 \mathrm{mmol})$, alkyne $\mathbf{3 a}{ }^{\prime}(102.1 \mathrm{mg}, 1.0$ mmol) as pale yellow oil in $78 \%$ yield as pale yellow oil: $95 \%$ ee (HPLC conditions: Chiralcel OD-H column, hexane $/ i-\mathrm{PrOH}=100 / 1,1.0 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}, \lambda=214$ $\mathrm{nm}, \mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{R}}($ minor $)=5.0 \mathrm{~min}, \mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{R}}($ major $\left.)=7.7 \mathrm{~min}\right) ;[\alpha]^{25}{ }_{\mathrm{D}}=-145.0\left(c=1.0, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right) ;$ ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta=7.52-7.42(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 7.40-7.33(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.33-7.24(\mathrm{~m}, 5 \mathrm{H}), 7.22-7.10$ $(\mathrm{m}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 4.81(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.00-3.90(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.20-3.05(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 2.90-2.70(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( 100 MHz , $\left.\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta=138.3,135.5,134.1,131.8,129.2(\times 2), 129.0,128.3(\times 2), 128.2,128.0,127.8,127.1,126.9$, $125.8,123.2,87.5,86.8,59.6,54.3,45.7,29.0$. IR (KBr) 3063.2, 2923.6, 2856.5, 1709.2, 1641.4, 1488.0, 1450.6, 1263.0, 794.2, $747.4,705.5,652.3 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}$; HRMS $\left(\mathrm{CI}^{+}\right)(\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z})$ calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{24} \mathrm{H}_{21} \mathrm{~N}[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+} 324.1752$; found 324.1726 .


4 a 2
$\mathbf{4 a 2}(318 \mathrm{mg})$ was obtained by using General Procedure A from THIQ 1a ( $270.2 \mathrm{mg}, 1.4 \mathrm{mmol}$ ), aldehyde $\mathbf{2 a '}^{\prime}(148.4 \mathrm{mg}, 1.4 \mathrm{mmol})$, alkyne 3a’ ( 102.1 $\mathrm{mg}, 1.0 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) as pale yellow oil in $83 \%$ yield as pale yellow oil: $86 \%$ ee (HPLC conditions: Chiralcel OD-H column, hexane $/ i-\mathrm{PrOH}=95 / 5,1.0$ $\mathrm{mL} / \mathrm{min}, \lambda=214 \mathrm{~nm}, \mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{R}}($ major $)=8.2 \mathrm{~min}, \mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{R}}($ minor $\left.)=10.7 \mathrm{~min}\right) ;[\alpha]^{25}{ }_{\mathrm{D}}=-$ $103.0\left(c=1.0, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right) ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta=7.54-7.46(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 7.40-7.20(\mathrm{~m}, 6 \mathrm{H}), 6.77(\mathrm{~s}$, $1 \mathrm{H}), 6.63(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.73(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.0-3.9(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.87(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.86(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.16-3.05(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.05-2.94$ (m, 1H), 2.90-2.80 (m, 1H), 2.79-2.69 (m, 1H). ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta=148.1,147.3,138.3$, 131.7, 129.3, 128.4, 128.24, 128.16, 128.0, 127.3, 127.1, 126.0, 111.4, 110.5, 87.5, 86.7, 59.5, 55.9, 55.81, 53.82, 45.9, 28.6. IR (KBr) 3060.8, 2918.0, 2827.8, 1710.4, 1645.9, 1604.8, 1514.7, 1454.7, 1352.0, 1265.1, 1225.9, 1128.3, 1019.6, 854.5, 746.8, 698.7; $573.2 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}$; HRMS (CI $)^{+}(\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z})$ calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{26} \mathrm{H}_{25} \mathrm{NO}_{2}[\mathrm{M}]^{+} 383.1885$; found 383.1870.


4a3
$\mathbf{4 a 3}(334 \mathrm{mg})$ was obtained by using General Procedure A from THIQ 1a' ( $186.2 \mathrm{mg}, 1.4 \mathrm{mmol}$ ), aldehyde 2a ( $320.6 \mathrm{mg}, 1.4 \mathrm{mmol}$ ), alkyne 3a' ${ }^{\prime}(102.1$ $\mathrm{mg}, 1.0 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) in $75 \%$ yield as pale yellow oil: $73 \%$ ee (HPLC conditions: Chiralcel OD-H column, hexane $/ i-\mathrm{PrOH}=500 / 1,1.0 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}, \lambda=214 \mathrm{~nm}$, $\mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{R}}($ major $)=20.6 \mathrm{~min}, \mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{R}}($ minor $\left.)=28.3 \mathrm{~min}\right) ;[\alpha]^{25} \mathrm{D}=-88.0\left(c=1.0, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right) ;$ ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta=7.53-7.43(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.42-7.27(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H})$, 7.25-7.15 (m, 2H), 7.15-7.05 (m, 2H), $6.67(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.03-5.97(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 5.02(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.02$ $(\mathrm{d}, J=12.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.98(\mathrm{~d}, J=12.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.22-3.12(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.04-2.84(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 2.84-2.74(\mathrm{~m}$ $1 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta=148.0,146.6,135.5,134.0,131.7,128.9,128.1,127.9,127.7$, $126.8,125.7,125.3,123.3,120.3,117.3,108.5,101.5,87.9,86.4,55.4,53.1,45.0,29.0$. IR (KBr) 3062.3 , $2899.4,1596.8,1492.2,1452.4,1244.8,1048.5,933.6,852.20,797.7,745.31,696.13 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1} ;$ HRMS (CI $^{+}$) $(\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z})$ calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{25} \mathrm{H}_{20} \mathrm{BrNO}_{2}[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+} 446.0756$; found 446.0673.


The crude TMS protected product obtained by redox- $\mathrm{A}^{3}$ using General Procedure A from THIQ 1a' ( $186.2 \mathrm{mg}, 1.4 \mathrm{mmol}$ ), aldehyde 2a' ( $148.4 \mathrm{mg}, 1.4 \mathrm{mmol}$ ), alkyne 3a $(98.2 \mathrm{mg}, 1.0 \mathrm{mmol})$. Then the crude product was directly subjected to desilylation as described below. After evaporation of the volatile solvents, the crude product was dissolved in $\mathrm{MeOH}(10 \mathrm{~mL})$ and treated with $\mathrm{K}_{2} \mathrm{CO}_{3}(27 \mathrm{mg}, 0.2 \mathrm{mmol})$. After TLC analysis indicated completion of the desilylation, the reaction mixture was concentrated using rotary evaporator. The crude mixture was added $\mathrm{DCM}(10 \mathrm{~mL})$ and then washed with brine, dried over anhydrous $\mathrm{Na}_{2} \mathrm{SO}_{4}$, and concentrated in vacuo. The residue was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel using eluents (hexane/ $\mathrm{EtOAc}=30: 1$ ) to afford the corresponding redox- $\mathrm{A}^{3}$ reaction product $\mathbf{4 a 5}(180 \mathrm{mg})$ as pale yellow oil in $73 \%$ yield.

$4 a 5$
$4 \mathbf{a 5}$ ( $180 \mathrm{mg}, 73 \%$ yield) as pale yellow oil: $95 \%$ ee (HPLC conditions: Chiralcel OD-H column, hexane $/ i-\mathrm{PrOH}=500 / 1,1.0 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}, \lambda=214 \mathrm{~nm}, \mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{R}}($ major $)=11.3$ $\min , \mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{R}}($ minor $\left.)=16.2 \mathrm{~min}\right) ;[\alpha]^{25}{ }_{\mathrm{D}}=-67.0\left(c=1.0, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right) ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \mathrm{NMR}(400 \mathrm{MHz}$, $\left.\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta=7.57-7.50(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.49-7.39(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.39-7.32(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.30-7.15$ (m, 4H), $4.68(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.95(\mathrm{dd}, J=16.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 12.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.16-3.02(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H})$, 2.95-2.84 (m, 1H), 2.87-2.76(m, 1H), $2.54(\mathrm{~d}, J=2.4,1 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR $\left(100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta=138.2$, $135.0,133.9,129.1,129.0,128.3,127.5,127.1,127.0,125.8,81.6,74.5,59.3,53.6,45.3,28.9$. IR (KBr) 3287.9, 3028.3, 2914.8, 2823.7, 1719.6, 1593.2, 1492.9, 1454.0, 1356.2, 1263.4, 1199.1, 1132.1, 1087.8, 948.2, 742.9, 698.9, 647.8 $\mathrm{cm}^{-1}$; HRMS $\left(\mathrm{CI}^{+}\right)(\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z})$ calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{18} \mathrm{H}_{17} \mathrm{~N}[\mathrm{M}]^{+} 247.1361$; found 247.1325.

### 2.2. Catalytic Asymmetric Redox- $\mathbf{A}^{\mathbf{3}}$ reaction



General Procedure B (catalytic asymmetric redox-A ${ }^{3}$ ): To a flame-dried bottom-rounded flask ( 25 mL ) were added CuI ( $1.2 \mathrm{mg}, 0.01 \mathrm{mmol}$ ), $(S, R)$ - $N$-PINAP ( $11 \mathrm{mg}, 0.02 \mathrm{mmol}$ ), and newly activated $4 \AA$ molecular sieves ( 300 mg ). To the reaction flask under nitrogen atmosphere were sequentially added toluene ( 10 mL ), aldehyde 2a ( $229 \mathrm{mg}, 1.0 \mathrm{mmol}$ ), THIQ 1a ( $212 \mathrm{mg}, 1.1 \mathrm{mmol}$ ), and trimethyl silyl acetylene 3a ( $196 \mathrm{mg}, 2.0 \mathrm{mmol}$ ), $\mathrm{PhCO}_{2} \mathrm{H}(6.1 \mathrm{mg}, 0.05 \mathrm{mmol})$. The reaction mixture was heated with an oil bath at $40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ for 12 h . After TLC analysis indicated the completion of the reaction, the reaction mixture was passed through a short column of silica gel and washed with hexane/ethyl acetate (10/1$2 / 1)$. The combined filtrate was concentrated in vacuum. To the crude product in $\mathrm{MeOH}(10 \mathrm{~mL})$ was added $\mathrm{K}_{2} \mathrm{CO}_{3}(27 \mathrm{mg}, 0.2 \mathrm{mmol})$ and the reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 2 h . After TLC analysis indicated the completion of the desilylation, the reaction mixture was concentrated and then diluted with $\mathrm{DCM}(10 \mathrm{~mL})$ and washed with brine, dried over anhydrous $\mathrm{Na}_{2} \mathrm{SO}_{4}$. The concentrated residue was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel using eluents (hexane/EtOAc $=10: 1$ ) to afford the corresponding redox- $\mathrm{A}^{3}$ reaction product $\mathbf{4 a}(357 \mathrm{mg}, 83 \%)$ as white solid: m.p. 144-146 ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ (hexane/dichloromethane); 95.5\% ee (HPLC conditions: Chiralcel OD-H column, hexane $/ i-\mathrm{PrOH}=$ $90 / 10,1.0 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}, \lambda=214 \mathrm{~nm}, \mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{R}}($ major $)=20.4 \mathrm{~min}, \mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{R}}($ minor $\left.)=10.5 \mathrm{~min}\right) ;[\alpha]^{25} \mathrm{D}=-69.0(c=0.1$, $\left.\mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right)^{;}{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta=7.05(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.72(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.64(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H})$, $6.56(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.00(\mathrm{~d}, J=2.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 4.69(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.91-3.84(\mathrm{~m}, 5 \mathrm{H}), 3.83(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.09-2.96(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H})$, 2.92-2.77 (m, 2H), 2.65-2.58 (m, 1H), $2.47(\mathrm{~d}, J=2.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR $\left(100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta=148.2$, $148.0,147.4,146.7,127.0,126.0,125.4,120.3,117.4,111.4,110.1,108.5,101.6,82.2,74.2,56.0,55.9$, 54.3, 52.9, 44.8, 28.6. IR (KBr) 3288.8, 2906.7, 2833.0, 2249.4, 1518.9, 1453.9, 1265.0, 1224.6, 1129.0, $1047.2,731.1 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1} ;$ HRMS $\left(\mathrm{CI}^{+}\right)(\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z})$ calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{21} \mathrm{H}_{21} \mathrm{BrNO}_{4}[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+} 430.0654$; found 430.0643. For the X-ray data of $\mathbf{4 a}$ (CCDC 1524047), see page S-26.


4b

4b ( 378 mg ) was obtained by using General Procedure B from THIQ 1a ( $212 \mathrm{mg}, 1.1 \mathrm{mmol}$ ), aldehyde 2b ( $245.0 \mathrm{mg}, 1.0 \mathrm{mmol}$ ), alkyne 3a (196 $\mathrm{mg}, 2.0 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) in $75 \%$ yield as yellow oil: $95 \%$ ee (HPLC conditions: Chiralcel AD-H column, hexane $/ i-\mathrm{PrOH}=95 / 5,1.0 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}, \lambda=214 \mathrm{~nm}$, $\mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{R}}($ major $)=34.8 \mathrm{~min}, \mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{R}}($ minor $\left.)=20.7 \mathrm{~min}\right) ;[\alpha]^{25} \mathrm{D}=-88.0\left(c=0.1, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right) ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \operatorname{NMR}\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right)$ $\delta=7.27(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.74(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.72(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.54(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.71(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.00-3.88$ $(\mathrm{m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.86(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.85(\mathrm{~s}, 6 \mathrm{H}), 3.81(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.11-2.99(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.76-2.92(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 2.53-2.62(\mathrm{~m}$, $1 \mathrm{H}), 2.47(\mathrm{~d}, J=2.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta=152.3,149.3,148.1,147.3,132.8,127.8$, $127.2,126.0,116.9,112.5,111.3,110.1,82.6,73.7,61.5,55.9,55.83,55.79,54.0,53.1,44.8,28.7$. IR (KBr) 3288.3, 2935.7, 2834.4, 2251.9, 1611.9, 1518.9, 1472.0, 1224.5, 1129.4, 1038.5, $730.7 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}$; HRMS $\left(\mathrm{CI}^{+}\right)(\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z})$ calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{22} \mathrm{H}_{25} \mathrm{BrNO}_{4}[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+} 446.0967$; found 446.0974.


4 c

4c ( 317 mg ) was obtained by using General Procedure B from THIQ 1a ( $212 \mathrm{mg}, 1.1 \mathrm{mmol}$ ), aldehyde $\mathbf{2 c}$ ( $229.0 \mathrm{mg}, 1.0 \mathrm{mmol}$ ), alkyne $\mathbf{3 a}$ ( 196 mg , 2.0 mmol ) in $74 \%$ yield as yellow oil: $97 \%$ ee (HPLC conditions: Chiralcel OD-H column, hexane $/ i-\mathrm{PrOH}=90 / 10,1.0 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}, \lambda=214 \mathrm{~nm}, \mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{R}}$ (major) $=14.7 \mathrm{~min}, \mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{R}}($ minor $\left.)=23.5 \mathrm{~min}\right) ;[\alpha]^{25}{ }_{\mathrm{D}}=-81.0\left(c=0.1, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right) ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \mathrm{NMR}\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta=7.09$ $(\mathrm{s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.01(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.70(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.59(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.96(\mathrm{~s}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 4.56(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.854(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.85-3.82(\mathrm{~m}$, $5 \mathrm{H}), 3.07-2.86(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 2.85-2.70(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.68-2.60(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.47(\mathrm{~d}, J=2.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR (100 $\left.\mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta=148.3,147.41,147.36,147.3,130.9,126.8,126.0,114.8,112.7,111.4,110.3,110.1$, 101.6, 82.0, 74.4, 58.5, 56.0, 55.9, 53.5, 45.4, 28.6. IR (KBr): 3452.7, 2072.9, 1636.7, 1518.5, 1478.0, 1262.1, 1227.3, 1128.7, 1036.9, $730.3 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}$; $\operatorname{HRMS}\left(\mathrm{CI}^{+}\right)(\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z})$ calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{21} \mathrm{H}_{21} \mathrm{BrNO}_{4}[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}$ 430.0654; found 430.0653.


4d
$\mathbf{4 d}$ ( 357 mg ) was obtained by using General Procedure B from THIQ 1a $(212 \mathrm{mg}, 1.1 \mathrm{mmol})$, aldehyde 2d ( $245.0 \mathrm{mg}, 1.0 \mathrm{mmol}$ ), alkyne 3a (196 $\mathrm{mg}, 2.0 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) in $80 \%$ yield as yellow oil: $97.5 \%$ ee (HPLC conditions: Chiralcel AD-H column, hexane $/ i-\mathrm{PrOH}=80 / 20,1.0 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}, \lambda=214 \mathrm{~nm}$, $\mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{R}}($ major $)=17.3 \mathrm{~min}, \mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{R}}($ minor $\left.)=10.5 \mathrm{~min}\right) ;[\alpha]^{25} \mathrm{D}=-83.0\left(c=0.1, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right) ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $(400 \mathrm{MHz}$, $\left.\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta=7.13(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.02(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.71(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.59(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.57(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.07-3.73(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.86$ $(\mathrm{s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.85(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.84(\mathrm{~s}, 6 \mathrm{H}), 3.06-2.82(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 2.78-2.70(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.66(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.48(\mathrm{~d}, J=2.4$ $\mathrm{Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta=148.5,148.3,148.2,147.4,129.6,126.8,126.0,115.4,114.5$, $113.1,111.4,110.1,82.0,74.3,58.2,56.11,56.05,55.9,55.8,53.7,45.1,28.6$. IR (KBr) 3287.5, 2934.6, $2834.6,2254.1,1611.0,1505.0,1463.7,1377.6,1281.2,1157.6,1129.8,1031.1,731.1 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}$; $\mathrm{HRMS}_{\left(\mathrm{CI}^{+}\right)}$ $(\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z})$ calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{22} \mathrm{H}_{25} \mathrm{BrNO}_{4}[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+} 446.0967$; found 446.0948.

$4 e$
$\mathbf{4 e}(293 \mathrm{mg})$ was obtained by using General Procedure B from THIQ 1b ( $195 \mathrm{mg}, 1.1 \mathrm{mmol}$ ), aldehyde 2a ( $229.0 \mathrm{mg}, 1.0 \mathrm{mmol}$ ), alkyne 3a ( 196 mg , 2.0 mmol ) in $71 \%$ yield as white solid: m.p. $130-132{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ (hexane/dichloromethane); 91\% ee (HPLC conditions: Chiralcel AD-H column, hexane $/ i-\mathrm{PrOH}=99 / 1+0.5 \% \mathrm{Et}_{2} \mathrm{NH}, 1.0 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}, \lambda=210 \mathrm{~nm}$, $\mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{R}}$ (major) $=30.8 \mathrm{~min}, \mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{R}}($ minor $\left.)=25.7 \mathrm{~min}\right) ;[\alpha]^{25} \mathrm{D}=-89.0\left(c=0.1, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right) ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \mathrm{NMR}\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right)$ $\delta=7.05(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.70(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.64(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.53(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.01-5.99(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H})$, $5.90-5.87(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 4.67(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.90-3.40(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.09-2.90(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.90-2.73(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 2.63-2.51$
$(\mathrm{m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.47(\mathrm{~d}, J=2.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR $\left(100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta=148.0,146.8,146.7,145.8,128.0$, $127.2,125.4,120.2,117.3,108.6,108.5,107.3,101.6,100.8,82.0,74.2,54.7,52.9,44.6,28.9$. IR (KBr) 3290.6, 2898.3, 2821.7, 2245.2, 1602.2, 1504.2, 1483.1, 1454.4, 1257.9, 1224.9, 1040.4, 930.8, 733.2 $\mathrm{cm}^{-1} ;$ HRMS $\left(\mathrm{CI}^{+}\right)(\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z})$ calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{20} \mathrm{H}_{16} \mathrm{BrNO}_{4}[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+} 414.0341$; found 414.0320.


4 f
$4 f(391 \mathrm{mg})$ was obtained by using General Procedure B from THIQ 1b ( $195 \mathrm{mg}, 1.1 \mathrm{mmol}$ ), aldehyde 2b ( $245.0 \mathrm{mg}, 1.0 \mathrm{mmol}$ ), alkyne 3a (196 $\mathrm{mg}, 2.0 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) in $91 \%$ yield as white solid: m.p. $138-140{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ (hexane/dichloromethane); 94\% ee (HPLC conditions: Chiralcel AD-H column, hexane $/ i-\mathrm{PrOH}=100 / 1,1.0 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}, \lambda=214 \mathrm{~nm}, \mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{R}}($ major $)=46.6$ $\min , \mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{R}}($ minor $\left.)=26.9 \mathrm{~min}\right) ;[\alpha]_{\mathrm{D}}^{25}=-108.0\left(c=0.1, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right) ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \operatorname{NMR}\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta=7.27(\mathrm{~d}$, $J=8.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.74(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.70(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.51(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.88(\mathrm{~d}, J=1.9 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 4.70(\mathrm{~s}$, $1 \mathrm{H}), 3.88-3.96(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.85(\mathrm{~s}, 6 \mathrm{H}), 3.12-2.94(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.89-2.71(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 2.59-2.50(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.47$ $(\mathrm{d}, J=2.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR $\left(100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta=152.3,149.4,146.7,145.8,132.7,128.3,127.8$, $127.4,116.9,112.6,108.5,107.3,100.7,82.4,73.8,61.5,55.9,54.5,53.1,44.5,29.1$. IR (KBr) 3286.2, $2935.7,2903.4,2836.0,2248.3,1693.0,1573.9,1504.1,1472.1,1285.7,1264.1,1224.3,1039.0,1009.8$, $804.0 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1} ;$ HRMS $\left(\mathrm{CI}^{+}\right)(\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z})$ calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{21} \mathrm{H}_{21} \mathrm{BrNO}_{4}[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+} 430.0654$; found 430.0651 .

$4 g$
$\mathbf{4 g}(310 \mathrm{mg})$ was obtained by using General Procedure B from THIQ 1b $(195 \mathrm{mg}, 1.1 \mathrm{mmol})$, aldehyde 2c ( $229.0 \mathrm{mg}, 1.0 \mathrm{mmol}$ ), alkyne 3a ( 196 mg , 2.0 mmol ) in $75 \%$ yield as yellow oil: $94 \%$ ee (HPLC conditions: Chiralcel $\mathrm{AD}-\mathrm{H}$ column, hexane $/ i-\mathrm{PrOH}=100 / 1+0.5 \% \mathrm{Et}_{2} \mathrm{NH}, 1.0 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}, \lambda=214$ $\mathrm{nm}, \mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{R}}($ major $)=32.7 \mathrm{~min}, \mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{R}}($ minor $\left.)=24.5 \mathrm{~min}\right) ;\left[\alpha{ }^{25}{ }_{\mathrm{D}}=-112.0\left(c=0.1, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right) ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \operatorname{NMR}(400 \mathrm{MHz}\right.$, $\left.\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta=7.07(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.01(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.68(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.56(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.96(\mathrm{~s}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 5.90(\mathrm{~d}, J=2.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H})$, $4.54(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.83(\mathrm{~d}, J=3.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.06-2.80(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 2.80-2.69(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.65-2.55(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.47$ $(\mathrm{d}, J=2.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR $\left(100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta=147.38,147.34,146.8,145.9,130.8,127.8,127.2$, $114.8,112.7,110.3,108.5,107.3,101.6,100.8,81.8,74.4,58.4,53.9,45.2,29.0$. IR (KBr) 3442.6, 1641.6, 1502.3, 1479.1, 1236.7, 1114.6, 1038.5, $732.2 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}$; HRMS ( $\left.\mathrm{CI}^{+}\right)(\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z})$ calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{20} \mathrm{H}_{16} \mathrm{BrNO}_{4}$ $[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+} 414.0341$; found 414.0357 .


4h

4h (301 mg) was obtained by using General Procedure B from THIQ 1b $(195 \mathrm{mg}, 1.1 \mathrm{mmol})$, aldehyde $\mathbf{2 d}(245.0 \mathrm{mg}, 1.0 \mathrm{mmol})$, alkyne $\mathbf{3 a}(196 \mathrm{mg}$, 2.0 mmol ) in $70 \%$ yield as yellow oil: $96 \%$ ee (HPLC conditions: Chiralcel OD-H column, hexane $/ i-\mathrm{PrOH}=100 / 1+0.5 \% \mathrm{Et}_{2} \mathrm{NH}, 1.0 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}, \lambda=230$ $\mathrm{nm}, \mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{R}}($ major $)=33.2 \mathrm{~min}, \mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{R}}($ minor $\left.)=27.4 \mathrm{~min}\right) ;\left[\alpha{ }^{25} \mathrm{D}=-120.0\left(c=0.1, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right) ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \operatorname{NMR}(400 \mathrm{MHz}\right.$, $\left.\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta=7.11(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.02(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.69(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.56(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.90(\mathrm{~d}, J=2.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 4.55(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H})$, $3.90(\mathrm{~d}, J=14.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.87(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.84(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.80(\mathrm{~d}, J=14.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.03-2.81(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 2.81-$ $2.69(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.69-2.57(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.48(\mathrm{~d}, J=2.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR $\left(100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta=148.5,148.4$, $146.8,145.9,129.5,127.9,127.3,115.5,114.5,113.1,108.5,107.3,100.8,81.9,74.4,58.2,56.14,56.08$, 54.1, 45.0, 29.0. IR (KBr) 3285.8, 2902.5, 2838.3, 2254.2, 1602.2, 1504.6, 1483.1, 1255.3, 1221.5, 1158.9, 1009.8, $731.7 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}$; $\operatorname{HRMS}\left(\mathrm{CI}^{+}\right)(\mathrm{m} / z)$ calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{21} \mathrm{H}_{21} \mathrm{BrNO}_{4}[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+} 430.0654$; found 430.0653.

$4 i$

4i ( 424 mg ) was obtained by using General Procedure B from THIQ 1c (296 $\mathrm{mg}, 1.1 \mathrm{mmol}$ ), aldehyde 2a ( $229.0 \mathrm{mg}, 1.0 \mathrm{mmol}$ ), alkyne 3a(196 mg, 2.0 mmol ) in $84 \%$ yield as yellow oil: $96 \%$ ee (HPLC conditions: Chiralcel ODH column, hexane $/ i-\mathrm{PrOH}=95 / 5,1.0 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}, \lambda=214 \mathrm{~nm}, \mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{R}}($ major $)=31.1$ $\min , \mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{R}}($ minor $\left.)=20.8 \mathrm{~min}\right) ;[\alpha]^{25}{ }_{\mathrm{D}}=-125.0\left(c=0.1, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right) ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $(400$ $\left.\mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta=7.47-7.39(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.39-7.32(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.32-7.27(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.05(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H})$, $6.75(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.64(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.59(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.01-5.98(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 5.10(\mathrm{~s}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 4.69(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.92-$ $3.80(\mathrm{~m}, 5 \mathrm{H}), 3.06-2.88(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.87-2.68(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 2.60-2.50(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.46(\mathrm{~d}, J=2.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR (100 MHz, $\left.\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta=147.98,147.97,147.4,146.6,137.2,128.5,127.7,127.5,127.2,126.0$, $125.3,120.2,117.3,114.0,110.7,108.5,101.5,82.1,74.2,70.9,56.1,54.3,52.9,44.7,28.4$. IR (KBr) $3445.5,2086.8,1644.6,1467.4,1284.9,1239.5,1080.4,702.6 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}$; HRMS (CI') ( $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z}$ ) calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{27} \mathrm{H}_{25} \mathrm{BrNO}_{4}[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}$506.0967; found 506.0979.


4j
$\mathbf{4 j}$ ( 444 mg ) was obtained by using General Procedure B from THIQ 1c ( $296 \mathrm{mg}, 1.1 \mathrm{mmol}$ ), aldehyde 2b ( $245.0 \mathrm{mg}, 1.0 \mathrm{mmol}$ ), alkyne 3a ( 196 mg , 2.0 mmol ) in $85 \%$ yield as yellow oil: $97 \%$ ee (HPLC conditions: Chiralcel OD-H column, hexane $/ i-\mathrm{PrOH}=95 / 5,1.0 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}, \lambda=214 \mathrm{~nm}, \mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{R}}$ (major) $=17.2 \mathrm{~min}, \mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{R}}($ minor $\left.)=23.7 \mathrm{~min}\right) ;[\alpha]^{25}{ }_{\mathrm{D}}=-93.0\left(c=0.1, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right) ; \quad{ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \mathrm{NMR}\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta=$ $7.41(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.40-7.30(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.30-7.22(\mathrm{~m} .2 \mathrm{H}), 6.74(\mathrm{~d}, J=4.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.57(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H})$, $5.08(\mathrm{~s}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 4.71(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.99-3.87(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.85(\mathrm{~s}, 9 \mathrm{H}), 3.03-3.00(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.93-2.65(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H})$, $2.54-2.44(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta=152.3,149.3,148.0,147.4,137.3,132.8,128.5$, $127.9,127.7,127.5,127.2,126.1,117.0,114.1,112.5,110.8,82.6,73.7,71.0,61.5,56.1,55.9,54.1$, 53.1, 44.8, 28.6. IR (KBr) 3450.8, 2096.7, 1625.8, 1518.5, 1473.8, 1269.7, 1212.3, 1069.9, 1012.7, 736.5 $\mathrm{cm}^{-1}$; HRMS $\left(\mathrm{CI}^{+}\right)(m / z)$ calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{28} \mathrm{H}_{29} \mathrm{BrNO}_{4}[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+} 522.1280$; found 522.1263.


4k

4k ( 410 mg ) was obtained by using General Procedure B from THIQ 1d ( $296 \mathrm{mg}, 1.1 \mathrm{mmol}$ ), aldehyde 2a ( $229.0 \mathrm{mg}, 1.0 \mathrm{mmol}$ ), alkyne 3a ( 196 mg , 2.0 mmol ) in $81 \%$ yield $\mathbf{4 k}$ as yellow oil: $98 \%$ ee (HPLC conditions: Chiralcel OD-H column, hexane $/ i-\operatorname{PrOH}=90 / 10,1.0 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}, \lambda=214 \mathrm{~nm}$, $\mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{R}}($ major $)=17.3 \mathrm{~min}, \mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{R}}($ minor $\left.)=13.7 \mathrm{~min}\right) ;[\alpha]^{25} \mathrm{D}=-88.0\left(c=0.1, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right)$; ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta=7.45(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.36(\mathrm{t}, J=7.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.30(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.2 \mathrm{~Hz}$, $1 \mathrm{H}), 7.04(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.78(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.63(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.58(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.98(\mathrm{~d}, J=2.4 \mathrm{~Hz}$, $2 \mathrm{H}), 5.11(\mathrm{~s}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 4.63(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.95-3.78(\mathrm{~m}, 5 \mathrm{H}), 3.05-2.91(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.9-2.69(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 2.67-2.51(\mathrm{~m}$, $1 \mathrm{H}), 2.42(\mathrm{~d}, J=2.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta=149.0,148.0,146.7,146.6,137.2,128.5$, $127.8,127.4,127.0,126.7,125.4,120.2,117.3,113.1,112.0,108.5,101.6,82.1,74.1,71.3,56.0,54.3$, 52.9, 44.8, 28.6. IR (KBr) 3442.6, 2084.9, 1641.6, 1453.4, 1264.9, 1229.3, 1089.5, $697.7 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}$; HRMS $\left(\mathrm{CI}^{+}\right)(m / z)$ calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{27} \mathrm{H}_{25} \mathrm{BrNO}_{4}[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+} 506.0967$; found 506.0989.


41

41 ( 454 mg ) was obtained by using General Procedure B from THIQ 1d ( $296 \mathrm{mg}, 1.1 \mathrm{mmol}$ ), aldehyde 2b ( $245.0 \mathrm{mg}, 1.0 \mathrm{mmol}$ ), alkyne 3a ( 196 mg , 2.0 mmol ) in $87 \%$ yield as yellow oil: $98 \%$ ee (HPLC conditions: Chiralcel OD-H column, hexane $/ i-\mathrm{PrOH}=87.5 / 12.5,1.0 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}, \lambda=214 \mathrm{~nm}$, $\mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{R}}($ major $)=30.6 \mathrm{~min}, \mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{R}}($ minor $\left.)=36.2 \mathrm{~min}\right) ;[\alpha]^{25} \mathrm{D}=-85.0\left(c=0.1, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right) ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \mathrm{NMR}\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right)$ $\delta=7.45(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.36(\mathrm{t}, J=8.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.33-7.25(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.79(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.75(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.8$
$\mathrm{Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.57(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.11(\mathrm{~s}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 4.67(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.96-3.88(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.85(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.84(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.82(\mathrm{~s}$, $3 \mathrm{H}), 3.10-2.96(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.89-2.73(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 2.63-2.49(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.42(\mathrm{~d}, J=2.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR (100 $\left.\mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta=152.3,149.3,148.8,146.5,137.2,132.8,128.4,127.8,127.7,127.5,127.3,126.8$, $116.9,113.0,112.5,112.0,82.5,73.7,71.2,61.5,56.0,55.8,54.1,53.1,44.7,28.7$. IR (KBr): 3442.9 , 2095.0, 1634.0, 1517.5, 1471.4, 1268.4, 1222.3, 1074.8, 1010.9, $732.4 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}$; HRMS ( $\mathrm{CI}^{+}$) ( $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z}$ ) calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{28} \mathrm{H}_{29} \mathrm{BrNO}_{4}[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}$522.1280; found 522.1293 .

### 2.3. Pd-catalyzed Reductive Heck exo-Carbocyclization



General Procedure C (Reductive Heck): To a solution of $\mathbf{4 a}(215 \mathrm{mg}, 0.5 \mathrm{mmol})$ in DMF/ $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}(12 \mathrm{~mL} / 4$ mL ) was added $\mathrm{HCO}_{2} \mathrm{Na}(68 \mathrm{mg}, 1 \mathrm{mmol})$. The solution was bubbled with a stream of dry nitrogen gas for 15 min before addition of $\mathrm{Pd}\left(\mathrm{PPh}_{3}\right)_{4}(29 \mathrm{mg}, 0.025 \mathrm{mmol})$. The reaction mixture was heated at 100 ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ in an oil bath and stirred for 2 h under the nitrogen atmosphere. The reaction mixture was diluted with $\mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}(10 \mathrm{~mL})$. The organic phase was collected and the aqueous phase was extracted with $\mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}(3$ x 10 mL ). The combined organic fractions were washed with brine, dried over anhydrous $\mathrm{Na}_{2} \mathrm{SO}_{4}$ and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel using eluents (hexane/EtOAc $=1: 1$ ) to provide the cyclization product $\mathbf{5 a}(137 \mathrm{mg}, 78 \%$ yield) as yellow oil. $[\alpha]^{25} \mathrm{D}=+103\left(c=0.3, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right) ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \operatorname{NMR}\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta=7.15(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H})$, $6.72(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.64(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.63(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.97(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 5.60(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.68(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H})$, $4.51(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.19(\mathrm{~d}, J=16.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.98(\mathrm{~d}, J=16.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.86(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.82(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.20-3.05$ (m, 1H), 2.93-2.79 (m, 3H). ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta=147.9,146.7,146.6,143.6,141.9,128.6$, $127.0,126.4,117.8,116.1,111.7,111.6,110.8,107.0,101.4,62.0,56.0,55.8,50.5,47.6,27.9$. IR (KBr) $3442.6,1639.5,1518.7,1465.7,1360.3,1262.5,1127.1,1044.8,729.2 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}$; HRMS (CI ${ }^{+}$) ( $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z}$ ) calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{21} \mathrm{H}_{22} \mathrm{NO}_{4}[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+} 352.1549$; found 352.1544 .


5b (134 mg) was obtained by using General Procedure C from 4b (223 $\mathrm{mg}, 0.5 \mathrm{mmol})$ in $73 \%$ yield as yellow oil: $[\alpha]^{25}{ }_{\mathrm{D}}=+93.3\left(c=0.1, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right)$; ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta=7.36(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.84(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.4$ $\mathrm{Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.65(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.64(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.59(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.70(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.46(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H})$, $4.21(\mathrm{~d}, J=17.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.14(\mathrm{~d}, J=17.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.88(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.87(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.84(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.83(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H})$, $3.20-3.09(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.97-2.80(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta=151.9,147.8,146.6,145.0$, $142.3,128.2,127.8,127.3,126.5,120.1,111.8,111.6,110.9,109.9,62.0,60.1,56.0,55.84,55.77,51.9$, 47.9, 28.2. IR (KBr) 3419.0, 2918.5, 1697.9, 1558.7, 1518.7, 1285.5, 1116.6, $1021.6 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}$; HRMS (CI ${ }^{+}$) $(m / z)$ calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{22} \mathrm{H}_{26} \mathrm{NO}_{4}[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+} 368.1862$; found 368.1867.


5c (128 mg) was obtained by using General Procedure C from $\mathbf{4 c}(215 \mathrm{mg}$, $0.5 \mathrm{mmol})$ in $73 \%$ yield as yellow oil: $[\alpha]^{25} \mathrm{D}=+121.0\left(c=0.2, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right) ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta=7.07$ (s, 1H), 6.64 (s, 1H), 6.63 (s, 1H), 6.52 $(\mathrm{s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.94(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.92(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.54(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.69(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.52(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H})$, $4.27(\mathrm{~d}, J=16.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.87(\mathrm{~d}, J=16.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.86(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.83(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.17-3.06(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.92-$
$2.80(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta=147.9,147.7,146.7,146.6,142.1,127.7,127.2,126.9$, $126.5,111.8,111.6,110.5,105.9,104.1,100.9,62.0,56.1,56.0,55.8,47.3,27.9$. IR (KBr) 3443.1, $1635.8,1518.8,1455.9,1356.3,1262.5,1107.2,1054.6,725.5 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}$; HRMS $\left(\mathrm{CI}^{+}\right)(\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z})$ calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{21} \mathrm{H}_{22} \mathrm{NO}_{4}[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+} 352.1549$; found 352.1558 .


5d (143 mg) was obtained by using General Procedure C from 4d (223 $\mathrm{mg}, 0.5 \mathrm{mmol})$ in $78 \%$ yield as yellow oil: $[\alpha]^{25}{ }_{\mathrm{D}}=+124.0\left(c=0.2, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right)$; ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta=7.09(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.65(\mathrm{~s}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.54(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H})$, $5.58(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.69(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.55(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.35(\mathrm{~d}, J=16.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.91(\mathrm{~s}$, 4 H ), $3.87(\mathrm{~s}, 6 \mathrm{H}), 3.84(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.15(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.97-2.80(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta=149.5$, $147.8(\times 2), 146.5,142.1,127.0,126.7,126.4,126.0,111.8,111.6,110.1,108.5,106.9,61.9,55.99,55.95$ $(\times 2), 55.86,55.83,47.2,28.1 . \mathrm{IR}(\mathrm{KBr}) 3442.6,1635.8,1518.3,1465.9,1259.0,1217.2,1023.1,668.6$ $\mathrm{cm}^{-1}$; HRMS $\left(\mathrm{CI}^{+}\right)(m / z)$ calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{22} \mathrm{H}_{26} \mathrm{NO}_{4}[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+} 368.1862$; found 368.1866.


5e

5e ( 119 mg ) was obtained by using General Procedure C from $\mathbf{4 e}$ ( 207 mg , $0.5 \mathrm{mmol})$ in $71 \%$ yield as yellow oil: $[\alpha]^{25} \mathrm{D}=+90.0\left(c=0.2, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right) ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta=7.16(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.73(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.4 \mathrm{~Hz}$, $1 \mathrm{H}), 6.62(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.60(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.97(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 5.91(\mathrm{~d}, J=2.0 \mathrm{~Hz}$, $2 \mathrm{H}), 5.64(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.69(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.51(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.18(\mathrm{~d}, J=16.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.95(\mathrm{~d}, J=16.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H})$, 3.09-3.19 (m, 1H), 2.96-2.81 (m, 3H). ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta=146.7,146.5,145.3,143.6$, $141.5,128.4,128.1,127.6,117.8,116.0,111.1,108.8,108.6,107.0,101.4,100.7,62.3,50.0,47.4,28.1$. IR (KBr) 3442.7, 1636.3, 1481.9, 1262.7, 1035.9, 799.12, $731.3 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}$; $\mathrm{HRMS}\left(\mathrm{CI}^{+}\right)(\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z})$ calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{20} \mathrm{H}_{18} \mathrm{NO}_{4}[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}$336.1236; found 336.1231.

$5 f(126 \mathrm{mg})$ was obtained by using General Procedure C from $\mathbf{4 f}(215 \mathrm{mg}$, $0.5 \mathrm{mmol})$ in $72 \%$ yield as yellow oil: $[\alpha]^{25} \mathrm{D}=+91.5\left(c=0.2, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right) ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta=7.37(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.83(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.8 \mathrm{~Hz}$, $1 \mathrm{H}), 6.62(\mathrm{~d}, J=2.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 5.91(\mathrm{~d}, J=2.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 5.63(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.71$ $(\mathrm{s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.46(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.18(\mathrm{~d}, J=15.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.09(\mathrm{~d}, J=15.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.87(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.83(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H})$, 3.19-3.08 (m, 1H), 2.92-2.80 (m, 3H). ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta=151.9,146.4,145.3,145.0$, 141.6, 128.1, 127.8, 127.4, 127.3, 120.2, 111.0, 110.5, 108.8, 108.6, 100.7, 62.1, 60.1, 55.8, 51.1, 47.6, 28.1. IR (KBr) 3443.1, 2078.5, 1636.3, 1485.2, 1285.4, 1279.5, 1033.7, $728.5 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1} ;$ HRMS (CI $\left.{ }^{+}\right)(\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z})$ calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{21} \mathrm{H}_{22} \mathrm{NO}_{4}[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+} 352.1549$; found 352.1538 .

$5 g$
$\mathbf{5 g}(132 \mathrm{mg})$ was obtained by using General Procedure C from $\mathbf{4 g}(207 \mathrm{mg}$, $0.5 \mathrm{mmol})$ in $79 \%$ yield as yellow oil: $[\alpha]^{25}{ }_{\mathrm{D}}=+95.0\left(c=0.2, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right) ; \quad{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta=7.08(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.61(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.60(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.50$ $(\mathrm{s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.94-5,89(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 5.57(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.70(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.45(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.24(\mathrm{~d}$, $J=16.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.85(\mathrm{~d}, J=16.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.19-3.00(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.92-2.84(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( 100 MHz , $\left.\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta=147.7,146.7,146.4,145.2,141.7,128.0,127.7(\times 2), 127.0,110.8,108.8,108.7,105.9,104.1$, $100.9,100.7,62.2,55.6,47.0,28.1$. IR (KBr) 3442.7, 2075.7, 1635.5, 1485.2, 1242.6, 1035.1, $727.5 \mathrm{~cm}^{-}$ ${ }^{1}$; $\mathrm{HRMS}\left(\mathrm{CI}^{+}\right)(\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z})$ calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{20} \mathrm{H}_{18} \mathrm{NO}_{4}[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+} 336.1236$; found 336.1240.


5h (133 mg) was obtained by using General Procedure C from 4h (215 $\mathrm{mg}, 0.5 \mathrm{mmol})$ in $76 \%$ yield as yellow oil: $[\alpha]^{25}{ }_{\mathrm{D}}=+103.5\left(c=0.2, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right)$; ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta=7.09(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.62(\mathrm{~s}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.53(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H})$, $5.91(\mathrm{~d}, J=2.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 5.62(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.71(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.54(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.30(\mathrm{~d}, J$ $=16.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.91(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.90-3.84(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 3.20-3.07(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.94-2.82(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR (100 $\left.\mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta=149.6,147.9,146.5,145.2,141.5,127.9,127.6,126.1,125.5,110.6,108.8,108.7$, 108.5, 106.9, 100.7, 62.2, 56.0, 55.9, 55.2, 46.9, 28.1. IR (KBr) 3442.7, 1636.7, 1516.9, 1258.7, 1034.8, $723.0 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}$; HRMS $\left(\mathrm{CI}^{+}\right)(\mathrm{m} / z)$ calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{21} \mathrm{H}_{22} \mathrm{NO}_{4}[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+} 352.1549$; found 352.1574

$5 \mathbf{i}(149 \mathrm{mg})$ was obtained by using General Procedure $\mathbf{C}$ from $\mathbf{4 i}(253 \mathrm{mg}$, $0.5 \mathrm{mmol})$ in $70 \%$ yield as yellow oil: $[\alpha]^{25} \mathrm{D}=+162.0\left(c=0.1, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right)$; ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \operatorname{NMR}\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta=7.45(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.37(\mathrm{t}, J=8.0$ $\mathrm{Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.32(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.16(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.73(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.4$ $\mathrm{Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.68(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.66(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.99(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.96(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.61(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.13(\mathrm{~s}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 4.69(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H})$, $4.51(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.16(\mathrm{~d}, J=16.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.97(\mathrm{~d}, J=16.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.83(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.20-3.00(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.96-$ $2.70(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta=147.3,147.1,146.6,143.6,141.8,137.2,128.6,128.5$, $127.8,127.3,127.1,127.0,117.7,116.1,114.4,112.4,110.9,107.0,101.4,71.0,62.0,56.2,50.5,47.6$, 27.8. IR (KBr) 3445.5, 1629.4, 1536.5, 1445.7, 1324.3, 1258.6, 1122.1, 1037.6, 733.1; HRMS (CI ${ }^{+}$) ( $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z}$ ) calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{27} \mathrm{H}_{25} \mathrm{NO}_{4}[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+} 428.1862$; found 428.1852 .


5j ( 170 mg ) was obtained by using General Procedure C from $\mathbf{4 j}$ (261 $\mathrm{mg}, 0.5 \mathrm{mmol})$ in $77 \%$ yield as yellow oil: $[\alpha]^{25}{ }_{\mathrm{D}}=+153.0\left(c=0.1, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right)$; ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta=7.45(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.41-7.33(\mathrm{~m}$, $3 \mathrm{H}), 7.30(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.86(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.68(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.67$ $(\mathrm{s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.60(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.13(\mathrm{~s}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 4.71(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.47(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.16(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.13(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.88(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.83$ $(\mathrm{s}, 6 \mathrm{H}), 3.15-3.10(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.92-2.75(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta=151.9,147.3,147.1$, $145.0,142.1,137.3,128.5,128.1,127.8,127.7,127.3,127.19,127.16,120.1,114.4,112.5,110.9,110.1$, $71.1,61.9,60.1,56.2,55.8,51.7,47.8,28.0$. IR (KBr) 3445.5, 1629.4, 1536.5, 1445.7, 1324.3, 1258.6, 1122.1, 1037.6, 733.1; HRMS $\left(\mathrm{CI}^{+}\right)(\mathrm{m} / z)$ calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{28} \mathrm{H}_{29} \mathrm{NO}_{4}[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+} 443.2097$; found 443.2045 .


5k

5k ( 158 mg ) was obtained by using General Procedure C from $\mathbf{4 k}$ ( 253 $\mathrm{mg}, 0.5 \mathrm{mmol})$ in $74 \%$ yield as yellow oil: $[\alpha]^{25} \mathrm{D}=+100.0(c=0.1$, $\left.\mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right) ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta=7.40(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.34$ (t, $J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.31-7.27(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.12(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.72$ (d, $J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.66(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.64(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.97(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.96(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.51$ $(\mathrm{s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.11(\mathrm{~s}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 4.53(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.46(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.12(\mathrm{~d}, J=16.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.96(\mathrm{~d}, J=16.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.88$ (s, 3H), 3.19-3.02 (m, 1H), 2.92-2.74 (m, 3H). ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta=148.7,146.6,145.5$, $143.5,141.6,137.2,128.53,128.45,127.7,127.4$ ( $\times 2$ ), 126.4, 117.8, 116.1, 115.0, 112.2, 110.7, 107.0, $101.4,71.2,61.9,56.0,50.4,47.7,27.9$. IR (KBr) 3453.5, 1634.3, 1527.5, 1448.6, 1353.3, 1256.6, 1134.1, $731.1 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1} ;$ HRMS $\left(\mathrm{CI}^{+}\right)(\mathrm{m} / z)$ calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{27} \mathrm{H}_{25} \mathrm{NO}_{4}[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+} 428.1862$; found 428.1850.


51 ( 170 mg ) was obtained by using General Procedure C from 41 (261 $\mathrm{mg}, 0.5 \mathrm{mmol})$ in $77 \%$ yield as yellow oil: $[\alpha]^{25} \mathrm{D}=+112.0(c=0.1$, $\mathrm{CHCl}_{3}$ ) ; ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta=7.41(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.38-$ $7.30(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 7.28(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.82(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.67(\mathrm{~s}$, $1 \mathrm{H}), 6.65(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.49(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.11(\mathrm{~s}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 4.52(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.39(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.20-4.10(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.88(\mathrm{~s}, 6 \mathrm{H})$, $3.82(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.20-2.99(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.96-2.72(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $\left.100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta=151.8,148.6$, $145.5,145.0,141.9,137.3,128.4,128.0,127.9,127.7,127.6,127.4,126.4,120.1,115.1,112.2,110.9$, $109.9,71.2,61.8,60.1,56.0,55.8,51.7,47.9,28.1$. IR (KBr) 3679.4, 3622.5, 2937.0, 1580.2, 1494.9, 1283.3, $1025.1 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}$; HRMS $\left(\mathrm{CI}^{+}\right)(\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z})$ calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{28} \mathrm{H}_{29} \mathrm{NO}_{4}[\mathrm{M}]^{+} 443.2097$; found 443.2003.

## 2.4. $\mathrm{PtO}_{2}$-catalyzed Hydrogenation



General Procedure D: To a solution of compound 5a ( $35 \mathrm{mg}, 0.1 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) in acetic acid ( 2.0 mL ) was added $\mathrm{PtO}_{2}(2.3 \mathrm{mg}, 0.01 \mathrm{mmol})$ and the reaction suspension was stirred under an atmosphere of hydrogen ( 1 atm ) for 12 h . The solvent (acetic acid) was removed by rotary evaporation under reduced pressure. The residue was dissolved in DCM ( 5 mL ) and washed with saturated aqueous sodium carbonate ( $2 \times 5 \mathrm{~mL}$ ). The organic layer was collected, dried over $\mathrm{MgSO}_{4}$, and concentrated. The residue was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel using eluents (hexane/EtOAc $=5: 1$ ) to provide cavidine ${ }^{1}$ ( $\mathbf{6 a}, 33.9 \mathrm{mg}, 96 \%$ yield) as white solid: m.p. $180-182^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ (hexane/dichloromethane); 94\% ee (HPLC conditions: Chiralcel AD-H column, hexane $/ i-\mathrm{PrOH}=95 / 5,1.0 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}, \lambda=214 \mathrm{~nm}$, $\mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{R}}($ major $)=9.8 \mathrm{~min}, \mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{R}}($ minor $\left.)=18.4 \mathrm{~min}\right) ;[\alpha]^{25} \mathrm{D}=+242.0\left(c=1.0, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right) ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \operatorname{NMR}\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right)$ $\delta=6.72(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.69(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.67(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.61(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.96(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.92(\mathrm{~s}$, $1 \mathrm{H}), 4.07(\mathrm{~d}, J=16.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.90(\mathrm{~s}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.73(\mathrm{~d}, J=13.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.50(\mathrm{~d}, J=16.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.25$ $(\mathrm{dt}, J=24.4,12.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.19-3.00(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.63-2.57(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 0.94(\mathrm{~d}, J=6.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR $\left(100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta=147.7,147.2,144.7,143.0,135.9,128.4,128.3,121.2,116.8,111.2,108.6,106.7$, 101.0, 63.1, 56.1, 55.8, 53.3, 51.3, 38.6, 29.3, 18.4. IR (KBr) 2927.2, 2788.6, 1610.7, 1515.5, 1256.8, 1043.2, $808.6 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}$; HRMS $\left(\mathrm{CI}^{+}\right)(\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z})$ calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{21} \mathrm{H}_{24} \mathrm{NO}_{4}[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+} 354.1705$; found 354.1722 .


Corydaline ${ }^{2} \mathbf{6 b}$ ( 33.5 mg ) was obtained by using General Procedure D from 5b ( $36.7 \mathrm{mg}, 0.1 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) in $91 \%$ yield as white solid: m.p. $138-140^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ (hexane/dichloromethane); 93\% ee (HPLC conditions: Chiralcel OD-H column, hexane $/ i-\mathrm{PrOH}=95 / 5,1.0 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}, \lambda=214 \mathrm{~nm}, \mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{R}}$ (major) $=10.0$ $\min , \mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{R}}($ minor $\left.)=18.9 \mathrm{~min}\right) ;[\alpha]_{\mathrm{D}}^{25}=+249.0\left(c=0.5, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right) ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta=6.91(\mathrm{~d}$, $J=8.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.82(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.68(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.61(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.20(\mathrm{~d}, J=16.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.88(\mathrm{~s}$, $6 \mathrm{H}), 3.862(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.858(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.69(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.50(\mathrm{~d}, J=16.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.29-3.02(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 2.71-2.50$ $(\mathrm{m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 0.94(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta=150.0,147.6,147.1,144.8,134.9$, $128.5,128.45,128.35,124.0,111.1,110.9,108.7,63.0,60.1,56.1,55.9,55.8,54.4,51.4,38.3,29.3,18.3$. IR (KBr) 2933.6, 2806.1, 2755.3, 1622.5, 1531.2,1462.1, 1259.8, 1064.0, $1028.3 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1} ; \mathrm{HRMS}_{\left(\mathrm{CI}^{+}\right)(\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z}) ~}^{\text {( }}$ calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{22} \mathrm{H}_{28} \mathrm{NO}_{4}[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+} 370.2018$; found 370.2055.

[^0]

Pseudocavidine ${ }^{3,4} \mathbf{6 c}(33.2 \mathrm{mg})$ was obtained by using General Procedure D from 5c ( $35.1 \mathrm{mg}, 0.1 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) in $94 \%$ yield as white solid: m.p. 183-185 ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ (hexane/dichloromethane); 94\% ee (HPLC conditions: Chiralcel AD-H column, hexane $/ i-\mathrm{PrOH}=90 / 10,1.0 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}, \lambda=214 \mathrm{~nm}, \mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{R}}($ major $)=10.0$ $\min , \mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{R}}($ minor $\left.)=18.4 \mathrm{~min}\right) ;[\alpha]^{25}=+270.0\left(c=0.5, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right) ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta=6.68(\mathrm{~s}$, $1 \mathrm{H}), 6.65(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.60(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.53(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.90(\mathrm{~s}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.92(\mathrm{~d}, J=14.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.879(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.872$ $(\mathrm{s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.70(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.59(\mathrm{~d}, J=14.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.20-3.00(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 2.60-2.50(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 0.94(\mathrm{~d}, J=6.8$ $\mathrm{Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}){ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta=147.7,147.2,146.0,145.7,134.4,128.34,128.27,127.0,111.2$, 108.63, 108.56, 105.8, 100.6, 63.2, 58.9, 56.1, 55.8, 51.2, 38.8, 29.2, 18.1. IR (KBr) 2933.5, 2800.6, 1635.9, 1512.8, 1483.5, 1257.0, 1037.6, $730.1 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}$; HRMS $\left(\mathrm{CI}^{+}\right)(\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z})$ calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{21} \mathrm{H}_{24} \mathrm{NO}_{4}[\mathrm{M}+$ $\mathrm{H}]^{+} 354.1705$; found 354.1735 .


Pseudocorydaline 6d ( 35.4 mg ) was obtained by using General Procedure D from $\mathbf{5 d}$ ( $36.7 \mathrm{mg}, 0.1 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) in $96 \%$ yield as white solid: m.p. 143-145 ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ (hexane/dichloromethane); 93.5\% ee (HPLC conditions: Chiralcel ODH column, hexane $/ i-\mathrm{PrOH}=97.5 / 2.5,1.0 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}, \lambda=214 \mathrm{~nm}, \mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{R}}($ major $)=$ $28.2 \mathrm{~min}, \mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{R}}($ minor $\left.)=36.9 \mathrm{~min}\right) ;[\alpha]^{25}{ }_{\mathrm{D}}=+259.0\left(c=0.2, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right) ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \mathrm{NMR}\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta=6.70$ $(\mathrm{s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.68(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.61(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.56(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.94(\mathrm{~d}, J=14.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.88(\mathrm{~s}, 9 \mathrm{H}), 3.85(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.73$ $(\mathrm{s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.62(\mathrm{~d}, J=14.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.16-3.25(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.03-3.16(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 2.51-2.63(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 0.96(\mathrm{~d}, J$ $=6.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C} \mathrm{NMR}\left(100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta=147.62,147.56,147.3,147.1,133.3,128.5,128.3,126.0$, $111.5,111.1,108.8,108.6,63.3,58.6,56.0,55.9(\times 2), 55.8,51.3,38.4,29.2,18.0$. IR (KBr) 2929.5, $1610.5,1511.2,1227.0,1028.4,749.6 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1} ;$ HRMS $\left(\mathrm{CI}^{+}\right)(\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z})$ calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{22} \mathrm{H}_{28} \mathrm{NO}_{4}[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+} 370.2018$; found 370.2028 .


Tetrahydrocorysamine ${ }^{5}$ 6e ( 31.3 mg ) was obtained by using General Procedure D from 5e ( $33.5 \mathrm{mg}, 0.1 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) in $93 \%$ yield as white solid: m.p. 200-202 ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ (hexane/dichloromethane); $91 \%$ ee (HPLC conditions: Chiralcel $\mathrm{AD}-\mathrm{H}$ column, hexane $/ i-\mathrm{PrOH}=200 / 1,1.0 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}, \lambda=214 \mathrm{~nm}, \mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{R}}($ major $)=$ $12.0 \mathrm{~min}, \mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{R}}($ minor $\left.)=20.7 \mathrm{~min}\right) ;[\alpha]^{25} \mathrm{D}=+226.0\left(c=0.2, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right) ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \operatorname{NMR}\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta=6.71$ (d, $J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.69(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.66(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.58(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.98-5.90(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 4.06(\mathrm{~d}, J=$ $15.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.70(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.48(\mathrm{~d}, J=15.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.25-3.16(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.16-2.97(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 2.59(\mathrm{dd}, J$ $=15.2,7.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 0.95(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR $\left(100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta=146.3,145.6,144.7$, $143.0,135.9,129.6,129.3,121.3,116.7,108.3,106.8,105.6,101.0,100.7,63.5,53.3,51.2,38.7,29.8$, 18.4. IR (KBr) 3459.5, 2933.5, 2866.7, 1637.3, 1484.7, 1265.7, 1040.9, $637.5 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}$; HRMS (CI ${ }^{+}$) $(\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z})$ calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{20} \mathrm{H}_{20} \mathrm{NO}_{4}[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+} 338.1392$; found 338.1385.


Thalictricavine ${ }^{6,7} \mathbf{6 f}(34.5 \mathrm{mg})$ was obtained by using General Procedure D from $5 \mathbf{f}$ ( $35.1 \mathrm{mg}, 0.1 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) in $98 \%$ yield as white solid: m.p. 204-206 ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ (hexane/dichloromethane); 93\% ee (HPLC conditions: Chiralcel AD-H column, hexane $/ i-\mathrm{PrOH}=250 / 1+0.5 \% \mathrm{Et}_{2} \mathrm{NH}, 1.0 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}, \lambda=230 \mathrm{~nm}$,

[^1]$\mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{R}}($ major $)=25.2 \mathrm{~min}, \mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{R}}($ minor $\left.)=21.8 \mathrm{~min}\right) ;[\alpha]^{25}{ }_{\mathrm{D}}=+261\left(c=0.1, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right) ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \operatorname{NMR}\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right)$ $\delta=6.89(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.82(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.68(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.58(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.92(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H})$, $4.19(\mathrm{~d}, J=16.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.86(\mathrm{~s}, 6 \mathrm{H}), 3.66(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.48(\mathrm{~d}, J=16.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.12-3.25(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.00-$ $3.12(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.58(\mathrm{~d}, J=14.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 0.96(\mathrm{~d}, J=6.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR $\left(100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta=150.0$, $146.3,145.6,144.8,134.9,129.7,129.3,128.4,124.0,111.0,108.3,105.6,100.7,63.4,60.1,55.9,54.4$, 51.3, 38.4, 29.8, 18.2. IR (KBr) 3445.7, 2926.1, 2745.9, 1683.8, 1457.1, 1220.8, 1039.0, $796.3 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}$; $\operatorname{HRMS}\left(\mathrm{CI}^{+}\right)(\mathrm{m} / z)$ calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{21} \mathrm{H}_{24} \mathrm{NO}_{4}[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+} 354.1705$; found 354.1710.


Tetrahydroworenine ${ }^{8} \mathbf{6 g}(31.0 \mathrm{mg})$ was obtained by using General Procedure D from 5 g ( $33.5 \mathrm{mg}, 0.1 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) in $92 \%$ yield as white solid: m.p. 208-209 ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ (hexane/dichloromethane); 94\% ee (HPLC conditions: Chiralcel $\mathrm{AD}-\mathrm{H}$ column, hexane $/ i-\mathrm{PrOH}=100 / 1+0.5 \% \mathrm{Et}_{2} \mathrm{NH}, 1.0 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}, \lambda=214$ $\mathrm{nm}, \mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{R}}($ major $)=20.2 \mathrm{~min}, \mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{R}}($ minor $\left.)=17.7 \mathrm{~min}\right) ;[\alpha]^{25}{ }_{\mathrm{D}}=+240.0\left(c=0.2, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right) ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $(400 \mathrm{MHz}$, $\left.\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta=6.68(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.63(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.58(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.52(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.90(\mathrm{~s}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 5.92(\mathrm{~s}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.91(\mathrm{~d}, J=$ $14.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.68(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.58(\mathrm{~d}, J=14.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.17-2.94(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 2.58-2.48(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 0.95(\mathrm{~d}, J$ $=6.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta(\mathrm{ppm}) 146.3,146.0,145.7,145.6,134.4,129.5,129.3$, $126.9,108.6,108.3,105.8,105.5,100.7,100.6,63.6,58.9,51.1,38.9,29.7,18.1$. IR (KBr) 3444.3 , $2956.5,2876.6,1635.3,1384.6,1260.9,1033.9,669.5 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1} ;$ HRMS $\left(\mathrm{CI}^{+}\right)(\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z})$ calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{20} \mathrm{H}_{20} \mathrm{NO}_{4}$ $[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+} 338.1392$; found 338.1385 .


Pseudothalictricavine ${ }^{9}$ 6h ( 33.5 mg ) was obtained by using General Procedure D from $\mathbf{5 h}(35.1 \mathrm{mg}, 0.1 \mathrm{mmol})$ in $95 \%$ yield as white solid: m.p. $168-169^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ (hexane/dichloromethane); 95.5\% ee (HPLC conditions: Chiralcel AD-H column, hexane $/ i-\mathrm{PrOH}=100 / 1+0.5 \% \mathrm{Et}_{2} \mathrm{NH}, 1.0 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}, \lambda=230$ $\mathrm{nm}, \mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{R}}($ major $)=25.2 \mathrm{~min}, \mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{R}}($ minor $\left.)=21.8 \mathrm{~min}\right) ;[\alpha]^{25}{ }_{\mathrm{D}}=+246.0\left(c=0.1, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right) ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \operatorname{NMR}(400 \mathrm{MHz}$, $\left.\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta=6.69(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.66(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.58(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.55(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.93(\mathrm{~d}, J=9.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.93(\mathrm{~d}, J=$ $16.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.88(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.85(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.71(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.60(\mathrm{~d}, J=16.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.00-3.20(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H})$, $2.51-2.61(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 0.98(\mathrm{~d}, J=6.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR $\left(100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta=147.6,147.3,146.3,145.6$, 133.3, 129.7, 129.3, 125.9, 111.6, 108.8, 108.3, 105.6, 100.7, 63.7, 58.5, $55.9(\times 2), 51.2,38.5,29.7,18.0$. IR ( KBr ) 3414.4, 2929.3, 1611.1, 1388.3, 1037.5, $750.1 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}$; HRMS $\left(\mathrm{CI}^{+}\right)(\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z})$ calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{21} \mathrm{H}_{24} \mathrm{NO}_{4}$ $[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+} 354.1705$; found 354.1721 .

### 2.5. Pd-catalyzed Hydrogenation and Debenzylation:



General Procedure E: To a solution of $\mathbf{5 i}(43 \mathrm{mg}, 0.1 \mathrm{mmol})$ in $\mathrm{MeOH}(2.0 \mathrm{~mL})$ was added $\mathrm{Pd} / \mathrm{C}(10.6$ $\mathrm{mg}, 0.01 \mathrm{mmol}, 10 \mathrm{wt} \%)$. The suspension was stirred under an atmosphere of hydrogen ( 1 atm ) for 12 h . After completion of the reaction, $\mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}(4 \mathrm{~mL})$ was added to the solution and the reaction mixture was washed with saturated aqueous brine. The organic layer was collected and the aqueous layer was extracted with $\mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}$ ( $3 \times 4 \mathrm{~mL}$ ). The combined fractions were dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate

[^2]and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel using eluents (hexane/EtOAc $=5: 1$ ) to provide isoapocavidine ( $\mathbf{6 i}, 28.7 \mathrm{mg}, 85 \%$ yield) as colorless oil: $95.5 \%$ ee (HPLC conditions: Chiralcel AD-H column, hexane $/ i-\mathrm{PrOH}=95 / 5,1.0 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}$, $\lambda=214 \mathrm{~nm}, \mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{R}}($ major $)=16.1 \mathrm{~min}, \mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{R}}($ minor $\left.)=20.6 \mathrm{~min}\right) ;\left[\alpha{ }^{25} \mathrm{D}=+265.0\left(c=0.1, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right) ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}\right.$ NMR $\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta=6.71(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.68(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.67(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.66(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.96$ $(\mathrm{s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.93(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.06(\mathrm{~d}, J=16.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.88(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.74-3.68(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.49(\mathrm{~d}, J=16.0 \mathrm{~Hz}$, $1 \mathrm{H}), 3.22(\mathrm{qt}, J=16.4,8.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.16-3.08(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.08-2.95(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.64-2.49(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 0.93(\mathrm{~d}$, $J=7.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR $\left(100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta=145.4,144.7,143.6,143.0,135.9,129.1,127.9,121.2$, $116.8,114.0,107.8,106.7,101.0,63.2,56.1,53.4,51.2,38.7,29.1,18.4$. IR (KBr) 2933.2, 2764.6, $1620.5,1462.3,1358.7,1256.8,1143.2,864.6 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}$; HRMS $\left(\mathrm{CI}^{+}\right)(\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z})$ calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{20} \mathrm{H}_{21} \mathrm{NO}_{4}[\mathrm{M}]^{+}$ 339.1471; found 339.1474.


Corybulbine ${ }^{10} \mathbf{6 j}$ ( 32 mg ) was obtained by using General Procedure E from $5 \mathbf{j}$ ( $44.3 \mathrm{mg}, 0.1 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) in $90 \%$ yield as colorless oil: $96 \%$ ee (HPLC conditions: Chiralcel OD-H column, hexane $/ i-\mathrm{PrOH}=97.5 / 2.5,1.0$ $\mathrm{mL} / \mathrm{min}, \lambda=214 \mathrm{~nm}, \mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{R}}($ major $)=24.1 \mathrm{~min}, \mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{R}}($ minor $\left.)=34.1 \mathrm{~min}\right) ;[\alpha]^{25}$ $=+277.0\left(c=0.1, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right) ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \operatorname{NMR}\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta=6.90(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.82(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.4 \mathrm{~Hz}$, $1 \mathrm{H}), 6.68(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.66(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.50(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.19(\mathrm{~d}, J=11.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.88(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.86(\mathrm{~s}, 6 \mathrm{H}), 3.68(\mathrm{~s}$, $1 \mathrm{H}), 3.49(\mathrm{~d}, J=11.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.24-3.10(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.05(\mathrm{t}, J=13.9 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.63-2.47(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 0.95(\mathrm{~d}$, $J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C} \mathrm{NMR}\left(100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta=150.0,145.4,144.9,143.6,134.9,129.2,128.5,128.0$, $123.9,114.0,110.9,107.9,63.1,60.1,56.1,55.9,54.5,51.4,38.4,29.1,18.3$. IR (KBr) 2944.3, 1637.9, 1532.2, 1247.0, 1068.4, $755.7 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}$; HRMS $\left(\mathrm{CI}^{+}\right)(\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z})$ calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{21} \mathrm{H}_{25} \mathrm{NO}_{4}[\mathrm{M}]^{+} 355.1784$; found 355.1779 .


Apocavidine ${ }^{11} \mathbf{6 k}(28.8 \mathrm{mg})$ was obtained by using General Procedure E from $5 \mathbf{k}(42.7 \mathrm{mg}, 0.1 \mathrm{mmol})$ in $85 \%$ yield as colorless oil: $95.5 \%$ ee (HPLC conditions: Chiralcel OD-H column, hexane $/ i-\mathrm{PrOH}=95 / 5,1.0 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}, \lambda=$ $214 \mathrm{~nm}, \mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{R}}($ major $)=13.9 \mathrm{~min}, \mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{R}}($ minor $\left.)=18.0 \mathrm{~min}\right) ;[\alpha]^{25}{ }_{\mathrm{D}}=+211.0(c=$ $\left.0.1, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right) ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta=6.77(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.71(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.66(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}$, $1 \mathrm{H}), 6.59(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.94(\mathrm{~d}, J=12.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 4.06(\mathrm{~d}, J=16.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.89(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.70(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.48$ $(\mathrm{d}, J=16.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.59-3.39(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.39-3.00(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.71-2.41(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 0.94(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.6 \mathrm{~Hz}$, $3 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta=144.7,144.6,144.1,143.0,136.0,129.2,127.5,121.3,116.7$, $111.4,110.4,106.7,101.0,63.0,55.8,53.3,51.4,38.3,29.3,18.5$. IR (KBr) 2929.5, 2778.3, 1643.7, $1535.5,1235.7,1144.3,1067.9,877.6 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1} ;$ HRMS $\left(\mathrm{CI}^{+}\right)(\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z})$ calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{20} \mathrm{H}_{22} \mathrm{NO}_{4}[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+} 340.1549$; found 340.1552 .


Isocorybulbine $61(32.3 \mathrm{mg})$ was obtained by using General Procedure E from $5 \mathbf{5}$ ( $44.3 \mathrm{mg}, 0.1 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) in $91 \%$ as colorless oil: $94.5 \% ~ e e ~(H P L C$ conditions: Chiralcel OD-H column, hexane $/ i-\mathrm{PrOH}=90 / 10,1.0 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}$, $\lambda=214 \mathrm{~nm}, \mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{R}}($ major $)=10.4 \mathrm{~min}, \mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{R}}($ minor $\left.)=17.5 \mathrm{~min}\right) ;[\alpha]^{25} \mathrm{D}=+225.0(c$ $\left.=0.1, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right) ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \operatorname{NMR}\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta=6.89(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.82(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.77$ ( $\mathrm{s}, 1 \mathrm{H}$ ), $6.59(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.19(\mathrm{~d}, J=15.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.88(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.86(\mathrm{~s}, 6 \mathrm{H}), 3.65(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.49(\mathrm{~d}, J=15.6$

[^3]$\mathrm{Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.25-3.12(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.10-3.00(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.59(\mathrm{dd}, J=12.8,6.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 0.95(\mathrm{~d}, J=6.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H})$. ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR $\left(100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta=150.0,144.8,144.7,144.0,135.0,129.3,128.4,127.6,124.1,111.4$, $110.9,110.4,62.9,60.1,55.8(\times 2), 54.4,51.5,38.1,29.4,18.3$. IR (KBr) 2935.3, 1622.9, 1544.4, 1253.0, 1124.5, 1069.8, $743.6 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}$; HRMS $\left(\mathrm{CI}^{+}\right)(\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z})$ calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{21} \mathrm{H}_{25} \mathrm{NO}_{4}[\mathrm{M}]^{+} 355.1784$; found 355.1786.

### 2.6. Preparation of Compounds $9 \mathrm{a}-9 \mathrm{c}$ and 10 via Cascade Heck-Suzuki Reaction



General Procedure F (Heck-Suzuki): To a solution of compound $\mathbf{4 a}(86 \mathrm{mg}, 0.2 \mathrm{mmol})$ and boronic acid ( 0.3 mmol ) in $\mathrm{DMF} / \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}(6.0 \mathrm{~mL} / 2.0 \mathrm{~mL})$ was added $\mathrm{K}_{2} \mathrm{CO}_{3}(55.2 \mathrm{mg}, 0.4 \mathrm{mmol})$. The solution was bubbled with a stream of dry nitrogen gas for 15 min before the addition of $\mathrm{Pd}\left(\mathrm{PPh}_{3}\right)_{4}(11.5 \mathrm{mg}, 0.01$ mmol ). The reaction mixture was stirred at $100^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ for 2 h and then the mixture was diluted with EtOAc, washed with water and brine. The organic layers were dried with $\mathrm{Na}_{2} \mathrm{SO}_{4}$ and concentrated. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel to afford the corresponding compounds $\mathbf{9 a}-\mathbf{9} \mathbf{c}$ and 9k.


9a

9a ( 78.5 mg ) was obtained by using General Procedure F from 4 ( 86 mg , $0.2 \mathrm{mmol})$ in $92 \%$ as colorless oil: $[\alpha]^{25}{ }_{\mathrm{D}}=+121.0\left(c=0.1, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right) ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta=7.20-7.16(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 7.16-7.10(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.72(\mathrm{~d}, J=$ $8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.70(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.63(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.43(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.0,1 \mathrm{H}), 6.03(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H})$, 5.97 (s, 2H), $4.50(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.31(\mathrm{~d}, J=16.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.02(\mathrm{q}, J=16.0 \mathrm{~Hz}$, $1 \mathrm{H}), 3.88(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.87(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.41-3.30(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.00-2.88(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta=148.0,146.9,146.1,143.3,138.0,135.7,129.1,128.1,127.8,127.6,126.8$, $126.6,126.2,122.6,117.8,111.6,111.5,106.0,101.3,63.4,56.1,55.8,50.9,48.0,28.0$. IR (KBr) 2922.8, 1645.1, 1607.4, 1512.2, 1463.1, 1363.1, 1258.7, 1128.8, 1043.8, 914.9, 811.6, 731.4, 646.5, 582.4, 476.8 $\mathrm{cm}^{-1}$. HRMS $\left(\mathrm{CI}^{+}\right)(\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z})$ calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{27} \mathrm{H}_{25} \mathrm{NO}_{4}[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+} 428.1862$; found 428.1825 .


9b ( 87.0 mg ) was obtained by using General Procedure $\mathbf{F}$ from $\mathbf{4 a}(86 \mathrm{mg}$, $0.2 \mathrm{mmol})$ in $95 \%$ as colorless oil: $[\alpha]^{25}{ }_{\mathrm{D}}=+137.0\left(c=0.1, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right) ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta=7.16-7.08(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 6.69(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H})$, $6.67(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.64(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.46(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.00-5.92(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 4.47$ $(\mathrm{s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.28(\mathrm{~d}, J=16.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.02(\mathrm{~d}, J=16.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.87(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H})$, $3.86(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.40-3.26(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.98-2.85(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta=148.0,146.9$, $146.3,143.4,136.7,136.4,132.2,130.4,128.3,127.6,127.5,125.8,125.1,122.4,117.7,111.4(\times 2)$, 106.1, 101.4, 63.4, 56.1, 55.8, 51.0, 48.1, 28.1. IR (KBr) 3005.0, 2923.7, 2837.2, 1605.0, 1510.2, 1463.1, 1363.2, 1130.9, 1045.7, 913.1, 821.3, 731.8, 644.1, $512.4 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}$. HRMS ( $\mathrm{CI}^{+}$) (m/z) calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{27} \mathrm{H}_{24} \mathrm{ClNO}_{4}[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+} 462.1472$; found 462.1422 .


9c

9c $(92.0 \mathrm{mg})$ was obtained by using General Procedure $\mathbf{F}$ from $\mathbf{4 a}(86 \mathrm{mg}$, $0.2 \mathrm{mmol})$ in $93 \%$ as colorless oil: $[\alpha]^{25} \mathrm{D}=+123.0\left(c=0.15, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right) ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta=7.43(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.37(\mathrm{t}, J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.28(\mathrm{~d}$, $J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.68(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.66-6.61(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.44(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.3,1 \mathrm{H}), 5.99$ ( $\mathrm{s}, 3 \mathrm{H}$ ), $4.49(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.30(\mathrm{~d}, J=17.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.04(\mathrm{~d}, J=17.4,1 \mathrm{H}), 3.89$ $(\mathrm{s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.87(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.34(\mathrm{ddd}, J=9.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 6.2,3.7,1 \mathrm{H}), 3.00-2.83(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H})$. ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta=148.1,147.0,146.6,143.5,138.7,137.9,132.5,130.6,130.3,128.4$, $127.7,127.2,126.0(\mathrm{~d}, J=3.9 \mathrm{~Hz}), 125.7,125.4,124.6,123.2(\mathrm{~d}, J=3.9 \mathrm{~Hz}), 122.7,122.4,117.9,111.5$, $106.0,101.4,63.4,56.1,55.8,51.2,48.1,28.2$. IR (KBr) 2924.4, 1608.2, 1513.7, 1464.9, 1329.6, 1258.6, 1163.0, 1125.6, 1043.9, 915.8, 808.6, 731.6, 652.3, 587.0, $472.2 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1} . \mathrm{HRMS}\left(\mathrm{CI}^{+}\right)(\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z})$ calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{28} \mathrm{H}_{24} \mathrm{~F}_{3} \mathrm{NO}_{4}[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+} 496.1376$; found 496.1376 .


9k ( 86.0 mg ) was obtained by using General Procedure F from $\mathbf{4 e}(82.8 \mathrm{mg}, 0.2 \mathrm{mmol})$ in $90 \%$ as colorless oil: $[\alpha]^{25}{ }_{\mathrm{D}}=+87.0\left(c=0.2, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right) ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \operatorname{NMR}\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta=7.48(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.41(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H})$, $7.39(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.29(\mathrm{~d}, \mathrm{~J}=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.65(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.64-6.60(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.43(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.04(\mathrm{~s}$, 2H), 5.97 (s, 2H), $5.97-5.92(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 4.49$ (s, 2H), 4.28 (d, $J=16.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 4.01$ (d, $J=16.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H})$, $3.38-3.25(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.02-2.80(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta=146.7,146.5,145.6,143.5$, $138.8,137.5,132.5,130.7,130.4,128.7,128.4,128.1$ ( $q, J=10.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{C}), 126.8,125.98,126.0,125.4$ (q, $J=10.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{C}), 124.9,123.23,123.19,122.7(\mathrm{q}, J=10.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{C}), 122.5,120.0(\mathrm{q}, J=10.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{C})$ $117.8,108.7,108.3,106.1,101.34,100.78,63.7,50.4,47.9,28.20$. IR (KBr) 2899.0, 1637.0, 1383.3, $1328.8,1253.2,1167.6,1126.0,1043.5,996.7,915.2,812.5,733.2,653.8,590.6,523.2,465.1 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}$. HRMS $\left(\mathrm{CI}^{+}\right)(\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z})$ calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{27} \mathrm{H}_{20} \mathrm{~F}_{3} \mathrm{NO}_{4}[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+} 480.1423$; found 480.1379 .
$10^{12}(41.4 \mathrm{mg})$ was obtained by using General Procedure D from 9k ( $47.9 \mathrm{mg}, 0.1 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) in $86 \%$ yield as colorless oil: $[\alpha]^{25} \mathrm{D}=+261.0\left(c=0.1, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right) ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{DMSO}-d_{6}\right) \delta=7.47-7.32(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H})$, $7.17(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.2 \mathrm{HZ}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.04(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.94(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.65(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.54(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.0,1 \mathrm{H}), 6.02-5.96(\mathrm{~m}$, $2 \mathrm{H}), 5.95-5.90(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 5.89(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.04(\mathrm{~d}, J=15.6,1 \mathrm{H}), 3.71(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.59-3.48(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.44(\mathrm{~d}, J$ $=15.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.15-3.06(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.95(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.72(\mathrm{dd}, J=13.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 4.8,1 \mathrm{H}), 2.66-2.54(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H})$, $2.50-2.41(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( 100 MHz, DMSO- $d_{6}$ ) $\delta=145.9,145.41,144.7,142.7,142.4,133.3,132.7$, $129.0,128.65,128.61,128.56,128.3(\mathrm{q}, J=10.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{C}), 125.6(\mathrm{q}, J=10.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{C}), 122.9$ (q, $J=10.8$ $\mathrm{Hz}, 1 \mathrm{C}), 122.2,122.1,121.7,120.2$ (q, $J=10.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{C}), 116.2,108.0,105.9,105.6,100.9,100.5,62.9$, 52.67, 50.4, 45.2, 38.5, 29.1. IR (KBr) 2917.9, 1648.3, 1473.8, 1370.7, 1329.2, 1261.6, 1165.4, 1123.2, 1069.1, 1038.8, 931.2, 806.3, 737.6, 702.0, $660.00 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}$; HRMS ( $\mathrm{CI}^{+}$) (m/z) calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{27} \mathrm{H}_{22} \mathrm{~F}_{3} \mathrm{NO}_{4}[\mathrm{M}]^{+}$ 482.1579; found 482.1547.

[^4]
### 2.7 Preparation of Compounds $9 \mathrm{e}-9 \mathrm{~g}$ via Cascade Heck-Heck reaction



General Procedure G (Heck-Heck): To a solution of compound $\mathbf{4 a}(86 \mathrm{mg}, 0.2 \mathrm{mmol})$ and olefin (1 $\mathrm{mmol})$ in DMF/ $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}(6.0 \mathrm{~mL} / 2.0 \mathrm{~mL})$ was added $\mathrm{K}_{2} \mathrm{CO}_{3}(55.2 \mathrm{mg}, 0.4 \mathrm{mmol})$. The solution was bubbled with a stream of dry nitrogen gas for 15 min before the addition of $\mathrm{Pd}\left(\mathrm{PPh}_{3}\right)_{4}(11.5 \mathrm{mg}, 0.01 \mathrm{mmol})$. The mixture was stirred at $110^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ for 3 h and then the mixture was diluted with EtOAc, washed with water and saturated brine. The organic layers were dried with $\mathrm{Na}_{2} \mathrm{SO}_{4}$ and concentrated. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel to afford compounds $\mathbf{9 e - 9 g}$.

$\mathbf{9 e}(72.0 \mathrm{mg})$ was obtained by using General Procedure G from $\mathbf{4 a}$ ( 86 $\mathrm{mg}, 0.2 \mathrm{mmol})$ in $83 \%$ yield as colorless oil: $[\alpha]^{25} \mathrm{D}=+261.0(c=0.1$, $\left.\mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right) ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta=7.79(\mathrm{dd}, J=16.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 12.0,1 \mathrm{H})$, $6.93(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.80(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.65(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.54(\mathrm{~s}$, $1 \mathrm{H}), 6.02(\mathrm{~d}, J=4.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 5.83(\mathrm{~d}, J=16.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.77(\mathrm{~d}, J=12.0$ $\mathrm{Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.49(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.23(\mathrm{~d}, J=16.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.99(\mathrm{~d}, J=16.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H})$, $3.89(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.83(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.70(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.18-3.08(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.93-2.77(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( 100 MHz , $\left.\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta=167.7,148.1,147.6,147.0,145.2,141.9,128.3,127.8,125.1,123.3,123.1,121.9,117.6$, $111.5,111.2,106.5,101.6,63.2,56.1,55.8,51.4,51.3,48.3,28.4$. IR (KBr) 2938.9, 2841.6, 1709.3, 1615.6, 1514.2, 1460.7, 1366.7, 1262.8, 1135.2, 1043.4, 912.9, 815.5, 731.0, 646.0, $567.3 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}$. HRMS $\left(\mathrm{CI}^{+}\right)(\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z})$ calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{25} \mathrm{H}_{25} \mathrm{NO}_{6}[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+} 436.1760$; found 436.1739.


9f ( 71.0 mg ) was obtained by using General Procedure $\mathbf{G}$ from $\mathbf{4 a}(86 \mathrm{mg}$, $0.2 \mathrm{mmol})$ in $85 \%$ yield as colorless oil: $[\alpha]^{25} \mathrm{D}=+135.0\left(c=0.1, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right) ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta=7.65(\mathrm{dd}, J=8.0,4.0,1 \mathrm{H}), 6.92(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}$, $1 \mathrm{H}), 6.81(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.66(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.54(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.10(\mathrm{~d}, J=16.0 \mathrm{~Hz}$, $1 \mathrm{H}), 6.05-6.0(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 5.79(\mathrm{~d}, J=16.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.50(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.23(\mathrm{~d}, J=$ $16.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.01(\mathrm{~d}, J=16.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.89(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.83(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.18-3.06(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.95-2.78(\mathrm{~m}$, 3H), $2.21(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta=198.6,148.2,147.7,146.4,143.8,140.6,131.5$, $128.4,127.8,125.0,123.4,123.1,117.8,111.5,111.3,106.5,101.7,63.3,56.1,55.9,51.5,48.5,28.4$, 27.5. IR (KBr) 2922.1, 1663.9, 1597.0, 1513.1, 1463.4, 1365.0, 1139.7, 1043.8, 993.0, 913.8, 816.9, $729.8,646.0 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}$. $\mathrm{HRMS}\left(\mathrm{CI}^{+}\right)(\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z})$ calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{25} \mathrm{H}_{25} \mathrm{NO}_{5}[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+} 420.1811$; found 420.1700.

$\mathbf{9 g}(70.0 \mathrm{mg})$ was obtained by using General Procedure G from $\mathbf{4 a}$ (86 $\mathrm{mg}, 0.2 \mathrm{mmol})$ in $78 \%$ yield as colorless oil: $[\alpha]^{25} \mathrm{D}=+117.0(c=0.1$, $\left.\mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right) ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \operatorname{NMR}\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta=7.65(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.93(\mathrm{~d}$, $J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.79(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.66(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.61(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.01$ (d, $J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}$ ), 5.97 (d, $J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.51(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.20(\mathrm{~d}, J=16.0$ $\mathrm{Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.02(\mathrm{~d}, J=16.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.89(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.84(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.72(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H})$, $3.20-3.01(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.97-2.76(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 1.78(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta=169.1,148.1$, 101.6, 63.56, 56.1, 55.8, 51.8, 51.4, 48.6, 28.4, 12.9. IR (KBr) 2925.6, 1704.5, 1608.2, 1513.1, 1464.5, $1353.3,1258.4,1114.4,1042.9,915.1,816.5,736.4,646.7 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}$. HRMS $\left(\mathrm{CI}^{+}\right)(\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z})$ calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{26} \mathrm{H}_{27} \mathrm{NO}_{6}$ $[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+} 450.1917$; found 450.1893.

### 2.8. Preparation of Compounds $\mathbf{9 h} \mathbf{- 9 j}$ via Cascade Heck-Sonogashira Reaction



General Procedure H (Heck-Sonogashira): To a solution of compound $\mathbf{4 a}(86 \mathrm{mg}, 0.2 \mathrm{mmol})$ and alkyne $(1 \mathrm{mmol})$ in DMF/ $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}(6.0 \mathrm{~mL} / 2.0 \mathrm{~mL})$ were added $\mathrm{K}_{2} \mathrm{CO}_{3}(55.2 \mathrm{mg}, 0.4 \mathrm{mmol})$ and $\mathrm{CuI}(3.8 \mathrm{mg}, 0.02$ $\mathrm{mmol})$. The solution was bubbled with a stream of dry nitrogen gas for 15 min before the addition of $\mathrm{Pd}\left(\mathrm{PPh}_{3}\right)_{4}(11.5 \mathrm{mg}, 0.01 \mathrm{mmol})$. The mixture was stirred at $110^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ for 3 h . The reaction mixture was then diluted with EtOAc, washed with water and saturated brine. The organic layers were dried with $\mathrm{Na}_{2} \mathrm{SO}_{4}$ and concentrated. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel to afford compounds $\mathbf{9 h} \mathbf{- 9 j}$.


9h

9h (71 mg) was obtained by using General Procedure H from $\mathbf{4 a}(86 \mathrm{mg}$, $0.2 \mathrm{mmol})$ in $79 \%$ yield as colorless oil: $[\alpha]^{25} \mathrm{D}=+91.5\left(c=0.2, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right) ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta=8.17(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.41-7.34(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H})$, $7.34-7.27(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 6.81(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.66(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.59(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.07-$ $5.96(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 5.36(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.59(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.32(\mathrm{~d}, J=16.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.00(\mathrm{~d}$, $J=16.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.88(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.85(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.26-3.13(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.98-2.80(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( 100 MHz , $\left.\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta=148.2,147.0,146.9,144.9,143.4,131.3,128.3,128.0,127.7,127.4,125.8,123.7,121.7$, $117.1,111.7,111.5,106.2,105.6,101.5,95.1,88.9,62.7,56.0,55.9,51.0,47.5,28.1$. IR (KBr) 2923.3, $2847.5,1712.9,1648.3,1602.0,1511.7,1465.0,1361.6,1260.1,1124.6,1045.5,912.8,808.9,729.5$, 644.4, $532.7 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}$. HRMS $\left(\mathrm{CI}^{+}\right)(\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z})$ calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{29} \mathrm{H}_{25} \mathrm{NO}_{4}[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+} 452.1862$; found 452.2018 .


9 i

9i ( 77 mg ) was obtained by using General Procedure $\mathbf{H}$ from $\mathbf{4 a}$ ( 86 mg , $0.2 \mathrm{mmol})$ in $80 \%$ yield as colorless oil: $[\alpha]^{25} \mathrm{D}=+77.5\left(c=0.2, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right) ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta=8.18(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.32(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}$, $2 \mathrm{H}), 6.83-6.79(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 6.65(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.59(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.00(\mathrm{~d}, J=0.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H})$, $5.35(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.58(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.32(\mathrm{~d}, J=16.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.99(\mathrm{~d}, J=16.0 \mathrm{~Hz}$, $1 \mathrm{H}), 3.87(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.85(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.80(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.25-3.10(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.94-2.80$ $(\mathrm{m}, 3 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR $\left(100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta=159.5,148.1,146.9,143.8,143.3$, $132.7,127.8,127.4,125.9,121.5,117.1,115.9,114.0,111.7,111.50,106.2,105.9,101.4,95.2,87.6$, 62.7, 56.0, 55.9, 55.3, 50.9, 47.4, 28.1. IR (KBr) 3003.5, 2925.2, 2837.6, 2189.3, 1604.5, 1511.1, 1465.0,
1363.7, 1254.0, 1178.9, 1121.9, 1042.2, 912.1, 824.1, 732.8, 648.3, 536.7, $\left.472.4 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1} . \mathrm{HRMS}_{(\mathrm{CI}} \mathrm{H}^{+}\right)(\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z})$ calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{30} \mathrm{H}_{27} \mathrm{NO}_{5}[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+} 482.1967$; found 482.1891.


9j

9j ( 67 mg ) was obtained by using General Procedure H from $\mathbf{4 a}$ ( 86 mg , $0.2 \mathrm{mmol})$ in $75 \%$ yield as colorless oil: $[\alpha]^{25}{ }_{\mathrm{D}}=+134\left(c=0.2, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right) ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta=8.14(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.74(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.0,1 \mathrm{H})$, $6.63(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.54(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.98(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 5.15(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.52(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.27(\mathrm{~d}$, $J=16.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.95(\mathrm{~d}, J=16.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.86(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.82(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.23-$ $3.10(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.90-2.86(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 2.35(\mathrm{td}, J=7.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 1.60-$ $1.45(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}) 1.44-1.22(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 0.89(\mathrm{t}, J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR $\left(100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta=148.1,146.8$, $146.6,143.2,142.6,127.7,127.3,126.0,121.2,116.9,111.6,111.5,106.5,106.0,101.3,79.3,62.7,56.0$, $55.9,50.7,47.4,31.1,28.3,28.0,22.2,19.9,14.0$. IR (KBr) 2928.1, 2863.3, 1644.9, 1605.4, 1512.7, 1464.8, 1363.6, 1257.4, 1126.3, 1046.7, 992.8, 915.5, 808.1, 730.8, $637.4 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}$. HRMS (CI+) (m/z) calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{28} \mathrm{H}_{31} \mathrm{NO}_{4}[\mathrm{M}]^{+} 445.2253$; found 445.2254.

### 2.9. Screening of Chiral ligands for CuI-catalyzed Redox-A ${ }^{3}$ Reaction (Table 1).



To a flame-dried bottom-rounded flask ( 25 mL ) were added CuI ( $1.2 \mathrm{mg}, 0.01 \mathrm{mmol}$ ), Pybox ( 0.022 mmol ), and newly activated $4 \AA$ molecular sieves ( 300 mg ). To the reaction flask under nitrogen atmosphere were sequentially added toluene ( 10 mL ), 1a ( $270 \mathrm{mg}, 1.4 \mathrm{mmol}$ ), 2a( $320.0 \mathrm{mg}, 1.4 \mathrm{mmol}$ ), and $\mathbf{3 a}\left(98 \mathrm{mg}, 1.0 \mathrm{mmol}\right.$ ). The reaction mixture was heated with an oil bath at $40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ for 12 h . After TLC analysis indicated the completion of the reaction, the solvent was removed by evaporation, and the residue was purified by chromatography (hexane/EtOAc $=10: 1$ ) on silica gel to afford $\mathbf{4 a 0}$. The HPLC spectra of different entries are shown in pages S-21-24.

2.10. Copies of HPLC Chromatograms for Screening of Chiral ligands


Project Name Defaults
Breeze 2
Reported by User: Breeze user (Breeze)
HPLC System

| SAMPLE |  | NFORMAT | 1 O |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sample Name: | zsq6-90-1-a(90/10) | Acquired By: | Breeze |
| Sample Type: | Unknown | Date Acquired: | 9/2/2016 3:31:53 AM HKT |
| Vial: | 1 | Acq. Method: | zsq project 2 |
| Injection \#: | 3 | Date Processed: | 12/15/2016 10:24:59 AM HKT |
| Injection Volume: | 5.00 ul | Channel Name: | 2998 Ch2 214nm@1.2nm |
| Run Time: | 35.00 Minutes | Sample Set Name |  |



Project Name Defaults
Breeze 2
Reported by User: Breeze user (Breeze)
HPLC System


Project Name Defaults
Reported by User: Breeze user (Breeze)



| Project Name | Defaults |
| :--- | :--- |
| Reported by User: | Breeze user (Breeze) |


| SAMPLE |  | INFORMATION |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sample Name: | 5-185-1 | Acquired By: | Breeze |
| Sample Type: | Unknown | Date Acquired: | 7/14/2016 2:38:18 AM HKT |
| Vial: | 1 | Acq. Method: | ZSQ_INDOL |
| Injection \#: | 1 | Date Processed: | 12/18/2016 1:02:24 PM HKT |
| Injection Volume: | 20.00 ul | Channel Name: | 2998 Ch2 214nm@1.2nm |
| Run Time: | 30.00 Minutes | Sample Set Name |  |



| SAMPLE INFORMATION |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sample Name: | 2-99-1-A | Acquired By: | Breeze |
| Sample Type: | Unknown | Date Acquired: | 7/13/2016 2:28:50 AM HKT |
| Vial: | 1 | Acq. Method: | ZSQ_INDOL |
| Injection \#: | 1 | Date Processed: | 12/15/2016 10:21:39 AM HKT |
| Injection Volume: | 20.00 ul | Channel Name: | 2998 Ch2 214nm@1.2nm |
| Run Time: | 30.00 Minutes | Sample Set Name |  |



|  | RT <br> $(\mathrm{min})$ | Area <br> $(\mu \mathrm{V} *$ sec $)$ | \% Area | Height <br> $(\mu \mathrm{V})$ | $\%$ <br> Height |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 6.402 | 6505087 | 54.14 | 331809 | 77.78 |
| 2 | 15.564 | 5509594 | 45.86 | 94812 | 22.22 |



Table 1 Crystal data and structure refinement for qiang5CuLT.

Identification code
Empirical formula
Formula weight
Temperature/K
Crystal system
Space group
a/ $\AA$
b/Å
c/ $\AA$
$\alpha /{ }^{\circ}$
$\beta /{ }^{\circ} \quad 90.0050(10)$
$\gamma^{\circ}$
Volume/ $\AA^{3}$
Z
$\rho_{\text {calc }} \mathrm{g} / \mathrm{cm}^{3}$
$\mu / \mathrm{mm}^{-1}$
F(000)
Crystal size $/ \mathrm{mm}^{3}$
Radiation
$2 \Theta$ range for data collection $/{ }^{\circ}$
Index ranges
Reflections collected
Independent reflections
Data/restraints/parameters
Completeness to theta $=66.5^{\circ}$
qiang5CuLT
$\mathrm{C}_{21} \mathrm{H}_{20} \mathrm{BrNO}_{4}$
430.29
173.15
monoclinic
P2 1
9.4538(2)
8.19410(10)
12.3501(2)

90

90
956.71(3)

2
1.494
3.155
440.0
$0.2 \times 0.2 \times 0.18$
$\operatorname{CuK} \alpha(\lambda=1.54178)$
7.158 to 133.56
$-11 \leq \mathrm{h} \leq 11,-9 \leq \mathrm{k} \leq 9,-14 \leq 1 \leq 14$
12931
$3352\left[\mathrm{R}_{\text {int }}=0.0216, \mathrm{R}_{\text {sigma }}=0.0163\right]$
3352/1/246
98.7\%

Goodness-of-fit on $\mathrm{F}^{2}$
1.003

Final R indexes $[\mathrm{I}>=2 \sigma(\mathrm{I})]$
Final R indexes [all data]
Largest diff. peak/hole / e $\AA^{-3}$
Flack parameter
$\mathrm{R}_{1}=0.0245, \mathrm{wR}_{2}=0.0650$
$\mathrm{R}_{1}=0.0248, \mathrm{wR}_{2}=0.0653$
0.36/-0.36
$-0.024(5)$

## Crystal structure determination of [qiang5CuLT]

Crystal Data for $\mathrm{C}_{21} \mathrm{H}_{20} \mathrm{BrNO}_{4}(M=430.29 \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{mol})$ : monoclinic, space group $\mathrm{P} 2_{1}$ (no. 4 ), $a=$ $9.4538(2) \AA, b=8.19410(10) \AA, c=12.3501(2) \AA, \beta=90.0050(10)^{\circ}, V=956.71(3) \AA^{3}, Z=2, T=$ $173.15 \mathrm{~K}, \mu(\mathrm{CuK} \alpha)=3.155 \mathrm{~mm}^{-1}$, Dcalc $=1.494 \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{cm}^{3}, 12931$ reflections measured $\left(7.158^{\circ} \leq 2 \Theta \leq\right.$ $\left.133.56^{\circ}\right), 3352$ unique $\left(R_{\text {int }}=0.0216, R_{\text {sigma }}=0.0163\right)$ which were used in all calculations. The final $R_{1}$ was $0.0245\left(\mathrm{I}>2 \sigma(\mathrm{I})\right.$ ) and $w R_{2}$ was 0.0653 (all data).
4. Copies of NMR Spectra








##  



|  | 1 | 1 | 1 | , | 1 | , | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 8.0 | 7.5 | 7.0 | 6.5 | 6.0 | 5.5 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | ppm |
|  | Mor | $\stackrel{1}{8}$ | $\left\|\begin{array}{c} 8 \\ \hline \end{array}\right\|$ | $\left\|\begin{array}{l} \infty \\ 0 \\ \mathrm{~N} \end{array}\right\|$ |  | $\left\|\begin{array}{c} \circ \\ \underset{\sim}{2} \end{array}\right\|$ |  | $\left\|\frac{n}{i}\right\|$ |  | $\|\underset{r}{\hat{N}}\|$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |













































| 160 | 150 | 140 | 130 | 120 | 110 | 100 | 90 | 80 | 70 | 60 | 50 | 40 | 30 | 20 | 10 | 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |




























































Project Name
Defaults
Breeze 2
Reported by User: Breeze user (Breeze)
HPLC System

| SAMPLE INFORMATION |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sample Name: | 6-63-1-g | Acquired By: | Breeze |
| Sample Type: | Unknown | Date Acquired: | 8/20/2016 7:32:55 AM HKT |
| Vial: | 1 | Acq. Method: | zsq project 2 |
| Injection \#: | 3 | Date Processed: | 12/15/2016 9:44:11 AM HKT |
| Injection Volume: | 10.00 ul | Channel Name: | 2998 Ch2 214nm@1.2nm |
| Run Time: | 40.00 Minutes | Sample Set Name |  |



|  | RT <br> $(\mathrm{min})$ | Area <br> $\left(\mu \mathrm{V}^{*} \mathrm{sec}\right)$ | $\%$ Area | Height <br> $(\mu \mathrm{V})$ | $\%$ <br> Height |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | 4.979 | 71781 | 2.39 | 5603 | 2.50 |
| 2 | 7.745 | 2932952 | 97.61 | 218319 | 97.50 |

Project Name Defaults
Reported by User: Breeze user (Breeze)

Breeze 2
HPLC System

| SAMPLE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sample Name: | 6-63-1-racimic | Acquired By: | Breeze |
| Sample Type: | Unknown | Date Acquired: | 8/20/2016 7:10:57 AM HKT |
| Vial: | 1 | Acq. Method: | zsq project 2 |
| Injection \#: | 2 | Date Processed: | 12/15/2016 9:47:24 AM HKT |
| Injection Volume: | 20.00 ul | Channel Name: | 2998 Ch2 214nm@1.2nm |
| Run Time: | 40.00 Minutes | Sample Set Name |  |



|  | RT <br> $(\mathrm{min})$ | Area <br> $(\mu \mathrm{V}$ *sec $)$ | \% Area | Height <br> $(\mu \mathrm{V})$ | $\%$ <br> Height |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 4.711 | 4632083 | 49.66 | 240965 | 49.89 |
| 2 | 7.939 | 4695830 | 50.34 | 242015 | 50.11 |



Project Name Defaults Breeze user (Breeze)


|  | RT <br> $(\mathrm{min})$ | Area <br> $\left(\mu \mathrm{V}^{*} \sec \right)$ | \% Area | Height <br> $(\mu \mathrm{V})$ | \% <br> Height |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | ---: | ---: | :---: |
| 1 | 8.099 | 28370375 | 50.95 | 1146175 | 58.33 |
| 2 | 10.349 | 27307421 | 49.05 | 818770 | 41.67 |



Project Name
Defaults
Breeze 2
Reported by User: Breeze user (Breeze)
HPLC System



Project Name
Defaults
Breeze 2
Reported by User: Breeze user (Breeze)
HPLC System

| SAMPLE |  | INFORMATION |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sample Name: | 6-71-2a-racimic(500:1) | Acquired By: | Breeze |
| Sample Type: | Unknown | Date Acquired: | 8/25/2016 4:10:59 PM HKT |
| Vial: | 1 | Acq. Method: | zsq project 2 |
| Injection \#: | 4 | Date Processed: | 12/15/2016 10:04:25 AM HKT |
| Injection Volume: | 20.00 ul | Channel Name: | 2998 Ch2 214nm@1.2nm |
| Run Time: | 50.00 Minutes | Sample Set Name |  |



|  | RT <br> $(\mathrm{min})$ | Area <br> $(\mu \mathrm{V}$ *sec $)$ | \% Area | Height <br> $(\mu \mathrm{V})$ | \% <br> Height |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | ---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 11.521 | 17917791 | 50.12 | 532033 | 72.34 |
| 2 | 16.346 | 17829169 | 49.88 | 203424 | 27.66 |



Project Name Defaults
Breeze 2
Reported by User: Breeze user (Breeze)
HPLC System

| SAMPLE |  | INFORMATION |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sample Name: | Yzsq2-105-1c2 (90/10 OD) | Acquired By: | Breeze |
| Sample Type: | Unknown | Date Acquired: | 11/18/2016 11:29:09 AM HKT |
| Vial: | 1 | Acq. Method: | zsq project 2 |
| Injection \#: | 5 | Date Processed: | 12/15/2016 8:14:01 AM HKT |
| Injection Volume: | 10.00 ul | Channel Name: | 2998 Ch2 214nm@1.2nm |
| Run Time: | 35.00 Minutes | Sample Set Name |  |



| SAMPLE |  | INFORMATION |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sample Name: | zsq6-120-1 ((95/5 AD) | Acquired By: | Breeze |
| Sample Type: | Unknown | Date Acquired: | 10/20/2016 7:50:36 AM HKT |
| Vial: | 1 | Acq. Method: | zsq project 2 |
| Injection \#: | 2 | Date Processed: | 12/15/2016 7:35:52 AM HKT |
| Injection Volume: | 20.00 ul | Channel Name: | 2998 Ch2 214nm@1.2nm |
| Run Time: | 60.00 Minutes | Sample Set Name |  |



|  | RT <br> $(\mathrm{min})$ | Area <br> $(\mu \mathrm{V} * \mathrm{sec})$ | \% Area | Height <br> $(\mu \mathrm{V})$ | \% <br> Height |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | 20.745 | 571581 | 2.94 | 9169 | 5.46 |
| 2 | 34.720 | 18893146 | 97.06 | 158800 | 94.54 |

Project Name
Defaults
Breeze 2
Reported by User: Breeze user (Breeze)
HPLC System

| SAMPLE INFORMATION |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sample Name: | zsq2-104-1 new made ((95/5 AD) | Acquired By: | Breeze |
| Sample Type: | Unknown | Date Acquired: | 10/20/2016 6:40:31 AM HKT |
| Vial: | 1 | Acq. Method: | zsq project 2 |
| Injection \#: | 1 | Date Processed: | 12/15/2016 7:37:16 AM HKT |
| Injection Volume: | 20.00 ul | Channel Name: | 2998 Ch2 214nm@1.2nm |
| Run Time: | 60.00 Minutes | Sample Set Name |  |



|  | RT <br> $(\mathrm{min})$ | Area <br> $(\mu \mathrm{V}$ *sec $)$ | \% Area | Height <br> $(\mu \mathrm{V})$ | \% <br> Height |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | 20.762 | 10237587 | 49.96 | 168427 | 65.26 |
| 2 | 35.008 | 10252371 | 50.04 | 89651 | 34.74 |


| SAMPLE |  | INFORMATION |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sample Name: | Yzsq6-125-1 up (90/10 OD) | Acquired By: | Breeze |
| Sample Type: | Unknown | Date Acquired: | 10/21/2016 5:36:01 PM HKT |
| Vial: | 1 | Acq. Method: | zsq project 2 |
| Injection \#: | 4 | Date Processed: | 12/15/2016 8:23:45 AM HKT |
| Injection Volume: | 20.00 ul | Channel Name: | 2998 Ch2 214nm@1.2nm |
| Run Time: | 60.00 Minutes | Sample Set Name |  |



|  | RT <br> $(\mathrm{min})$ | Area <br> $(\mu \mathrm{V} * \mathrm{sec})$ | \% Area | Height <br> $(\mu \mathrm{V})$ | $\%$ <br> Height <br> 1 14.715 |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 23142231 | 98.64 | 491402 | 99.00 |  |  |
| 2 | 23.469 | 318052 | 1.36 | 4961 | 1.00 |

Project Name
Defaults
Breeze 2
Reported by User: Breeze user (Breeze)

| SAMPLE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sample Name: | zsq3-45-2 up (90/10 OD) | Acquired By: | Breeze |
| Sample Type: | Unknown | Date Acquired: | 10/21/2016 4:55:12 PM HKT |
| Vial: | 1 | Acq. Method: | zsq project 2 |
| Injection \#: | 3 | Date Processed: | 12/15/2016 8:22:31 AM HKT |
| Injection Volume: | 20.00 ul | Channel Name: | 2998 Ch2 214nm@1.2nm |
| Run Time: | 60.00 Minutes | Sample Set Namt |  |



|  | RT <br> $(\mathrm{min})$ | Area <br> $(\mu \mathrm{V} * \mathrm{sec})$ | $\%$ Area | Height <br> $(\mu \mathrm{V})$ | \% <br> Height |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | ---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 14.848 | 12390424 | 51.39 | 260432 | 60.82 |
| 2 | 23.261 | 11718759 | 48.61 | 167800 | 39.18 |



Project Name
Defaults
Breeze 2
HPLC System
Reported by User: Breeze user (Breeze)

| SAMPLE |  | INFORMATION |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sample Name: | Yzsq2-105-2 ((80/20 AD) | Acquired By: | Breeze |
| Sample Type: | Unknown | Date Acquired: | 10/20/2016 12:49:16 PM HKT |
| Vial: | 1 | Acq. Method: | zsq project 2 |
| Injection \#: | 1 | Date Processed: | 12/15/2016 7:57:02 AM HKT |
| Injection Volume: | 10.00 ul | Channel Name: | 2998 Ch2 214nm@1.2nm |
| Run Time: | 60.00 Minutes | Sample Set Name |  |



|  | RT <br> $(\mathrm{min})$ | Area <br> $(\mu \mathrm{V}$ *sec $)$ | \% Area | Height <br> $(\mu \mathrm{V})$ | \% <br> Height |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 10.513 | 29862365 | 50.07 | 1000742 | 65.50 |
| 2 | 17.344 | 29779848 | 49.93 | 527000 | 34.50 |


| SAMPLE INFORMATION |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sample Name: | Yzsq6-134-1C(99/1 Et2NH AD) | Acquired By: | Breeze |
| Sample Type: | Unknown | Date Acquired: | 10/6/2016 11:01:46 AM HKT |
| Vial: | 1 | Acq. Method: | zsq project 2 |
| Injection \#: | 3 | Date Processed: | 12/15/2016 5:44:41 AM HKT |
| Injection Volume: | 20.00 ul | Channel Name: | 2998 Ch4 210nm@1.2nm |
| Run Time: | 60.00 Minutes | Sample Set Name |  |



## Project Name Defaults

Breeze 2
Reported by User: Breeze user (Breeze)
HPLC System

| SAMPLE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sample Name: | Yzsq2-106-2C(99/1 Et2NH AD) | Acquired By: | Breeze |
| Sample Type: | Unknown | Date Acquired: | 10/6/2016 10:01:07 AM HKT |
| Vial: | 1 | Acq. Method: | zsq project 2 |
| Injection \#: | 2 | Date Processed: | 12/15/2016 5:46:02 AM HKT |
| Injection Volume: | 20.00 ul | Channel Name: | 2998 Ch4 210nm@1.2nm |
| Run Time: | 60.00 Minutes | Sample Set Name |  |



|  | RT <br> $(\mathrm{min})$ | Area <br> $(\mu \mathrm{V} * \mathrm{sec})$ | \% Area | Height <br> $(\mu \mathrm{V})$ | \% <br> Height |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | 25.526 | 11829054 | 49.70 | 119619 | 57.22 |
| 2 | 31.898 | 11971513 | 50.30 | 89441 | 42.78 |



Project Name
Defaults
Breeze 2
Reported by User: Breeze user (Breeze)
HPLC System

| SAMPLE INFORMATION |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sample Name: | Yzsq2-106-1f (100/1 AD) | Acquired By: | Breeze |
| Sample Type: | Unknown | Date Acquired: | 10/5/2016 7:52:35 PM HKT |
| Vial: | 1 | Acq. Method: | zsq project 2 |
| Injection \#: | 4 | Date Processed: | 12/15/2016 6:20:06 AM HKT |
| Injection Volume: | 10.00 ul | Channel Name: | 2998 Ch2 214nm@1.2nm |
| Run Time: | 90.00 Minutes | Sample Set Name |  |



|  | RT <br> $(\mathrm{min})$ | Area <br> $\left(\mu \mathrm{V}^{*} \mathrm{sec}\right)$ | \% Area | Height <br> $(\mu \mathrm{V})$ | \% <br> Height |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 26.657 | 8912785 | 51.04 | 73628 | 69.17 |
| 2 | 47.321 | 8547995 | 48.96 | 32821 | 30.83 |


| SAMPLE INFORMATION |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sample Name: | Yzsq6-137-1(100/1+Et2NH AD) | Acquired By: | Breeze |
| Sample Type: | Unknown | Date Acquired: | 10/7/2016 4:53:03 PM HKT |
| Vial: | 1 | Acq. Method: | zsq project 2 |
| Injection \#: | 3 | Date Processed: | 12/15/2016 7:27:04 AM HKT |
| Injection Volume: | 20.00 ul | Channel Name: | 2998 Ch2 214nm@1.2nm |
| Run Time: | 60.00 Minutes | Sample Set Namt |  |



|  | RT <br> $(\mathrm{min})$ | Area <br> $(\mu \mathrm{V}$ *sec $)$ | \% Area | Height <br> $(\mu \mathrm{V})$ | \% <br> Height |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | 24.491 | 376056 | 2.83 | 4858 | 5.06 |
| 2 | 32.742 | 12896314 | 97.17 | 91191 | 94.94 |

Project Name
Defaults
Breeze 2
Reported by User: Breeze user (Breeze)
HPLC System

| SAMPLE INFORMATION |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sample Name: | Yzsq3-93-2b(100/1+Et2NH AD) | Acquired By: | Breeze |
| Sample Type: | Unknown | Date Acquired: | 10/7/2016 3:52:08 PM HKT |
| Vial: | 1 | Acq. Method: | zsq project 2 |
| Injection \#: | 2 | Date Processed: | 12/15/2016 7:28:23 AM HKT |
| Injection Volume: | 20.00 ul | Channel Name: | 2998 Ch2 214nm@1.2nm |
| Run Time: | 60.00 Minutes | Sample Set Name |  |



|  | RT <br> $(\mathrm{min})$ | Area <br> $(\mu \mathrm{V} * \mathrm{sec})$ | \% Area | Height <br> $(\mu \mathrm{V})$ | \% <br> Height |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | 24.373 | 9144380 | 50.32 | 100896 | 60.17 |
| 2 | 32.758 | 9029440 | 49.68 | 66778 | 39.83 |


| SAMPLE INFORMATION |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sample Name: | Yzsq6-141-1a4 (99/1 Et2NH OD) | Acquired By: | Breeze |
| Sample Type: | Unknown | Date Acquired: | 10/23/2016 10:43:18 PM HKT |
| Vial: | 1 | Acq. Method: | zsq project 2 |
| Injection \#: | 9 | Date Processed: | 12/15/2016 6:55:29 AM HKT |
| Injection Volume: | $20.00 \mathrm{ul}$ | Channel Name: | 2998 Ch3 230nm@1.2nm |
| Run Time: | 60.00 Minutes | Sample Set Name |  |



|  | RT <br> $(\mathrm{min})$ | Area <br> $\left(\mu \mathrm{V}^{*} \mathrm{sec}\right)$ | \% Area | Height <br> $(\mu \mathrm{V})$ | $\%$ <br> Height <br> 1 27.378 |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 236498 | 1.93 | 1777 | 2.92 |  |  |
| 2 | 33.196 | 6929670 | 98.07 | 59165 | 97.08 |

Project Name

## Defaults

Breeze 2
Reported by User: Breeze user (Breeze)

| SAMPLE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sample Name: | zsq2-107-1d2 (99/1 Et2NH OD) | Acquired By: | Breeze |
| Sample Type: | Unknown | Date Acquired: | 10/23/2016 9:42:07 PM HKT |
| Vial: | 1 | Acq. Method: | zsq project 2 |
| Injection \#: | 8 | Date Processed: | 12/15/2016 6:57:23 AM HKT |
| Injection Volume: | 10.00 ul | Channel Name: | 2998 Ch3 230nm@1.2nm |
| Run Time: | 60.00 Minutes | Sample Set Name |  |



|  | RT <br> $(\mathrm{min})$ | Area <br> $(\mu \mathrm{V}$ sec $)$ | \% Area | Height <br> $(\mu \mathrm{V})$ | \% <br> Height |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 26.923 | 5366776 | 49.40 | 63837 | 56.80 |
| 2 | 33.358 | 5497782 | 50.60 | 48545 | 43.20 |



Project Name
Reported by User: Breeze user (Breeze)

| SAMPLE INFORMATION |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sample Name: | zsq4-120-2b (95/5 OD) | Acquired By: | Breeze |
| Sample Type: | Unknown | Date Acquired: | 10/11/2016 9:50:33 AM HKT |
| Vial: | 1 | Acq. Method: | zsq project 2 |
| Injection \#: | 5 | Date Processed: | 12/15/2016 9:35:45 AM HKT |
| Injection Volume: | 20.00 ul | Channel Name: | 2998 Ch2 214nm@1.2nm |
| Run Time: | 60.00 Minutes | Sample Set Name |  |



|  | $R T$ <br> $(\mathrm{~min})$ | Area <br> $(\mu \mathrm{V}$ *ec $)$ | \% Area | Height <br> $(\mu \mathrm{V})$ | \% <br> Height |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 20.379 | 8477724 | 49.88 | 132661 | 63.24 |
| 2 | 31.403 | 8517374 | 50.12 | 77123 | 36.76 |


| SAMPLE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sample Name: | zsq6-146-1a (95/5 OD) | Acquired By: | Breeze |
| Sample Type: | Unknown | Date Acquired: | 10/10/2016 4:34:51 PM HKT |
| Vial: | 1 | Acq. Method: | zsq project 2 |
| Injection \#: | 8 | Date Processed: | 12/15/2016 9:14:15 AM HKT |
| Injection Volume: | 20.00 ul | Channel Name: | 2998 Ch2 214nm@1.2nm |
| Run Time: | 50.00 Minutes | Sample Set Name |  |



|  | RT <br> $(\mathrm{min})$ | Area <br> $(\mu \mathrm{V} * \mathrm{sec})$ | \% Area | Height <br> $(\mu \mathrm{V})$ | \% <br> Height |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | 17.218 | 58169883 | 98.51 | 993001 | 98.72 |
| 2 | 23.673 | 882463 | 1.49 | 12841 | 1.28 |


| SAMPLE INFORMATION |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sample Name: | zsq4-94-2d (95/5 OD) | Acquired By: | Breeze |
| Sample Type: | Unknown | Date Acquired: | 10/10/2016 3:43:55 PM HKT |
| Vial: | 1 | Acq. Method: | zsq project 2 |
| Injection \#: | 7 | Date Processed: | 12/15/2016 9:17:00 AM HKT |
| Injection Volume: | 20.00 ul | Channel Name: | 2998 Ch2 214nm@1.2nm |
| Run Time: | 50.00 Minutes | Sample Set Name |  |



|  | RT <br> $(\mathrm{min})$ | Area <br> $(\mu \mathrm{V}$ *ec $)$ | \% Area | Height <br> $(\mu \mathrm{V})$ | \% <br> Height |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | ---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 17.499 | 15357856 | 50.10 | 270105 | 59.07 |
| 2 | 23.422 | 15297733 | 49.90 | 187190 | 40.93 |



| SAMPLE INFORMATION |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sample Name: | zsq4-93-1a1 ((90/10 OD) | Acquired By: | Breeze |
| Sample Type: | Unknown | Date Acquired: | 10/16/2016 1:28:02 PM HKT |
| Vial: | 1 | Acq. Method: | zsq project 2 |
| Injection \#: | 12 | Date Processed: | 12/15/2016 9:06:42 AM HKT |
| Injection Volume: | 20.00 ul | Channel Name: | 2998 Ch2 214nm@1.2nm |
| Run Time: | 35.00 Minutes | Sample Set Name |  |



|  | RT <br> $(\mathrm{min})$ | Area <br> $(\mu \mathrm{V}$ *sec $)$ | \% Area | Height <br> $(\mu \mathrm{V})$ | \% <br> Height |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 13.539 | 2694388 | 49.51 | 64174 | 56.67 |
| 2 | 17.494 | 2747913 | 50.49 | 49069 | 43.33 |


| SAMPLE |  | INFORMATION |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sample Name: | zsq6-149-1a ((875/125 OD) | Acquired By: | Breeze |
| Sample Type: | Unknown | Date Acquired: | 10/15/2016 5:19:34 PM HKT |
| Vial: | 1 | Acq. Method: | zsq project 2 |
| Injection \#: | 1 | Date Processed: | 12/15/2016 8:48:35 AM HKT |
| Injection Volume: | 10.00 ul | Channel Name: | 2998 Ch2 214nm@1.2nm |
| Run Time: | 80.00 Minutes | Sample Set Nam |  |



|  | RT <br> $(\mathrm{min})$ | Area <br> $(\mu \mathrm{V}$ *sec $)$ | \% Area | Height <br> $(\mu \mathrm{V})$ | \% <br> Height |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | 30.576 | 6023778 | 97.95 | 63143 | 98.29 |
| 2 | 36.222 | 126337 | 2.05 | 1101 | 1.71 |

Project Name
Defaults
Breeze 2
HPLC System
Reported by User: Breeze user (Breeze)

| SAMPLE |  | NFORMAT | $\bigcirc \mathrm{N}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sample Name: | zsq4-89-1a ((875/125 OD) | Acquired By: | Breeze |
| Sample Type: | Unknown | Date Acquired: | 10/15/2016 6:22:28 PM HKT |
| Vial: | 1 | Acq. Method: | zsq project 2 |
| Injection \#: | 2 | Date Processed: | 12/15/2016 8:50:41 AM HKT |
| Injection Volume: | 10.00 ul | Channel Name: | 2998 Ch2 214nm@1.2nm |
| Run Time: | 60.00 Minutes | Sample Set Name |  |



|  | RT <br> $(\mathrm{min})$ | Area <br> $(\mu \mathrm{V}$ *sec $)$ | \% Area | Height <br> $(\mu \mathrm{V})$ | \% <br> Height |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | 30.401 | 11381724 | 50.13 | 119767 | 55.00 |
| 2 | 36.060 | 11322054 | 49.87 | 97994 | 45.00 |


| SAMPLE INFORMATION |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sample Name: | Yzsq6-130-1a (95/5 AD) | Acquired By: | Breeze |
| Sample Type: | Unknown | Date Acquired: | 11/5/2016 4:58:49 AM HKT |
| Vial: | 1 | Acq. Method: | zsq project 2 |
| Injection \#: | 3 | Date Processed: | 12/15/2016 8:16:04 AM HKT |
| Injection Volume: | 10.00 ul | Channel Name: | 2998 Ch2 214nm@1.2nm |
| Run Time: | 35.00 Minutes | Sample Set Name |  |



|  | RT <br> $(\mathrm{min})$ | Area <br> $(\mu \mathrm{V} * \mathrm{sec})$ | \% Area | Height <br> $(\mu \mathrm{V})$ | \% <br> Height |
| :---: | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | 9.796 | 19267790 | 96.81 | 694007 | 98.25 |
| 2 | 18.449 | 633947 | 3.19 | 12370 | 1.75 |


| SAMPLE |  | I NFORMATION |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sample Name: | Yzsq2-120-1a (95/5 AD) | Acquired By: | Breeze |
| Sample Type: | Unknown | Date Acquired: | 11/5/2016 5:31:24 AM HKT |
| Vial: | 1 | Acq. Method: | zsq project 2 |
| Injection \#: | 4 | Date Processed: | 12/15/2016 8:17:22 AM HKT |
| Injection Volume: | 10.00 ul | Channel Name: | 2998 Ch2 214nm@1.2nm |
| Run Time: | 35.00 Minutes | Sample Set Name |  |



|  | RT <br> $(\mathrm{min})$ | Area <br> $(\mu \mathrm{V}$ *sec $)$ | \% Area | Height <br> $(\mu \mathrm{V})$ | \% <br> Height |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | 9.850 | 3158595 | 51.22 | 116275 | 67.14 |
| 2 | 18.502 | 3007599 | 48.78 | 56914 | 32.86 |


| SAMPLE INFORMATION |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sample Name: | zsq6-121-1-b(95/5 OD) | Acquired By: | Breeze |
| Sample Type: | Unknown | Date Acquired: | 9/25/2016 12:09:47 PM HKT |
| Vial: | 1 | Acq. Method: | zsq project 2 |
| Injection \#: | 1 | Date Processed: | 12/15/2016 7:49:43 AM HKT |
| Injection Volume: | 20.00 ul | Channel Name: | 2998 Ch2 214nm@1.2nm |
| Run Time: | 40.00 Minutes | Sample Set Name |  |



|  | RT <br> $(\mathrm{min})$ | Area <br> $(\mu \mathrm{V} * \mathrm{sec})$ | $\%$ Area | Height <br> $(\mu \mathrm{V})$ | $\%$ <br> Height |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | 9.969 | 36316295 | 96.43 | 1198317 | 98.51 |
| 2 | 18.943 | 1346398 | 3.57 | 18101 | 1.49 |

Project Name
Defaults
Breeze 2
Reported by User: Breeze user (Breeze)
HPLC System

| SAMPLE INFORMATION |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sample Name: | zsq2-109-1-b(95/5 OD) | Acquired By: | Breeze |
| Sample Type: | Unknown | Date Acquired: | 9/25/2016 1:39:02 PM HKT |
| Vial: | 1 | Acq. Method: | zsq project 2 |
| Injection \#: | 3 | Date Processed: | 12/15/2016 7:51:09 AM HKT |
| Injection Volume: | 5.00 ul | Channel Name: | 2998 Ch2 214nm@1.2nm |
| Run Time: | 40.00 Minutes | Sample Set Name |  |



|  | RT <br> $(\mathrm{min})$ | Area <br> $(\mu \mathrm{V}$ *sec $)$ | \% Area | Height <br> $(\mu \mathrm{V})$ | \% <br> Height |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | 10.274 | 6134925 | 50.85 | 204635 | 74.71 |
| 2 | 18.604 | 5929826 | 49.15 | 69256 | 25.29 |



## Project Name Defaults

Breeze 2
Reported by User: Breeze user (Breeze)
HPLC System

| SAMPLE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sample Name: | zsq3-174-1f(90/10 AD) | Acquired By: | Breeze |
| Sample Type: | Unknown | Date Acquired: | 9/30/2016 5:17:10 PM HKT |
| Vial: | 1 | Acq. Method: | zsq project 2 |
| Injection \#: | 6 | Date Processed: | 12/15/2016 8:33:55 AM HKT |
| Injection Volume: | 15.00 ul | Channel Name: | 2998 Ch2 214nm@1.2nm |
| Run Time: | 40.00 Minutes | Sample Set Name |  |




| Project Name | Defaults |
| :--- | :--- |
| Reported by User: Breeze user (Breeze) | Breeze- 2 |
| HPLC System |  |


| SAMPLE |  | INFORMATION |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sample Name: | Yzsq2-127-1b(97.5/2.5 OD) | Acquired By: | Breeze |
| Sample Type: | Unknown | Date Acquired: | 9/28/2016 10:36:36 AM HKT |
| Vial: | 1 | Acq. Method: | zsq project 2 |
| Injection \#: | 5 | Date Processed: | 12/15/2016 8:07:25 AM HKT |
| Injection Volume: | 10.00 ul | Channel Name: | 2998 Ch2 214nm@1.2nm |
| Run Time: | 60.00 Minutes | Sample Set Name |  |



|  | RT <br> $(\mathrm{min})$ | Area <br> $(\mu \mathrm{V}$ *sec $)$ | \% Area | Height <br> $(\mu \mathrm{V})$ | \% <br> Height |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | 28.550 | 1826027 | 50.34 | 16354 | 64.79 |
| 2 | 34.818 | 1801592 | 49.66 | 8889 | 35.21 |


Project Name Defaults

Breeze 2
HPLC System
Reported by User: Breeze user (Breeze)

| SAMPLE |  | NFORMAT | $1 \bigcirc N$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sample Name: | zsq2-130-1b3 (200/1 AD) | Acquired By: | Breeze |
| Sample Type: | Unknown | Date Acquired: | 11/19/2016 6:02:08 PM HKT |
| Vial: | 1 | Acq. Method: | zsq project 2 |
| Injection \#: | 6 | Date Processed: | 12/15/2016 5:33:55 AM HKT |
| Injection Volume: | 20.00 ul | Channel Name: | 2998 Ch2 214nm@1.2nm |
| Run Time: | 35.00 Minutes | Sample Set Name |  |



|  | RT <br> $(\mathrm{min})$ | Area <br> $\left(\mu V^{*}\right.$ sec $)$ | \% Area | Height <br> $(\mu \mathrm{V})$ | \% <br> Height |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 12.094 | 3832575 | 50.40 | 91808 | 69.39 |
| 2 | 20.455 | 3771173 | 49.60 | 40506 | 30.61 |


| SAMPLE INFORMATION |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sample Name: | Yzsq6-135-1a10 (250/1Et2NH | Acquired By: | Breeze |
| Sample Type: | Unknown | Date Acquired: | 10/26/2016 5:53:47 PM HKT |
| Vial: | 1 | Acq. Method: | zsq project 2 |
| Injection \#: | 10 | Date Processed: | 12/15/2016 6:41:55 AM HKT |
| Injection Volume: | 10.00 ul | Channel Name: | 2998 Ch3 230nm@1.2nm |
| Run Time: | 50.00 Minutes | Sample Set Name |  |



|  | RT <br> $(\mathrm{min})$ | Area <br> $(\mu \mathrm{V}$ *sec $)$ | \% Area | Height <br> $(\mu \mathrm{V})$ | \% <br> Height |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | 21.811 | 173006 | 3.59 | 1875 | 4.63 |
| 2 | 25.175 | 4640033 | 96.41 | 38618 | 95.37 |

Project Name Defaults
Reported by User: Breeze user (Breeze)

Breeze 2 HPLC System

| SAMPLE INFORMATION |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sample Name: | Yzsq2-112-1a11 (250/1Et2NH | Acquired By: | Breeze |
| Sample Type: | Unknown | Date Acquired: | 10/26/2016 6:42:26 PM HKT |
| Vial: | 1 | Acq. Method: | zsq project 2 |
| Injection \#: | 11 | Date Processed: | 12/15/2016 6:40:53 AM HKT |
| Injection Volume: | 10.00 ul | Channel Name: | 2998 Ch3 230nm@1.2nm |
| Run Time: | 50.00 Minutes | Sample Set Name |  |



|  | RT <br> $(\mathrm{min})$ | Area <br> $(\mu \mathrm{V}$ *sec $)$ | \% Area | Height <br> $(\mu \mathrm{V})$ | \% <br> Height |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 21.481 | 4192186 | 47.91 | 43446 | 54.11 |
| 2 | 25.464 | 4557091 | 52.09 | 36848 | 45.89 |


| SAMPLE INFORMATION |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sample Name: | zsq6-144-1a(100/1+Et2NH AD) | Acquired By: | Breeze |
| Sample Type: | Unknown | Date Acquired: | 10/8/2016 11:18:41 AM HKT |
| Vial: | 1 | Acq. Method: | zsq project 2 |
| Injection \#: | 4 | Date Processed: | 12/15/2016 7:20:08 AM HKT |
| Injection Volume: | 20.00 ul | Channel Name: | 2998 Ch2 214nm@1.2nm |
| Run Time: | 45.00 Minutes | Sample Set Name |  |



|  | RT <br> $(\mathrm{min})$ | Area <br> $\left(\mu \mathrm{V}^{*} \mathrm{sec}\right)$ | \% Area | Height <br> $(\mu \mathrm{V})$ | $\%$ <br> Height <br> 1 17.733 |
| :---: | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 716144 | 3.08 | 11560 | 4.27 |  |  |
| 2 | 20.153 | 22517632 | 96.92 | 259235 | 95.73 |

Project Name
Reported by User: Breeze user (Breeze)

| SAMPLE INFORMATION |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sample Name: | Yzsq3-96-1c(100/1+Et2NH AD) | Acquired By: | Breeze |
| Sample Type: | Unknown | Date Acquired: | 10/8/2016 9:27:12 AM HKT |
| Vial: | 1 | Acq. Method: | zsq project 2 |
| Injection \#: | 2 | Date Processed: | 12/15/2016 7:21:45 AM HKT |
| Injection Volume: | 10.00 ul | Channel Name: | 2998 Ch2 214nm@1.2nm |
| Run Time: | 50.00 Minutes | Sample Set Name |  |



|  | RT <br> $(\mathrm{min})$ | Area <br> $(\mu \mathrm{V}$ *sec $)$ | \% Area | Height <br> $(\mu \mathrm{V})$ | \% <br> Height |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 17.622 | 5807591 | 49.02 | 84969 | 52.50 |
| 2 | 20.384 | 6038713 | 50.98 | 76879 | 47.50 |



Project Name
Defaults
Breeze 2
Reported by User: Breeze user (Breeze)

| SAMPLE |  | INFORMATION |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sample Name: | zsq2-130-2 (99/1+Et2NH AD) | Acquired By: | Breeze |
| Sample Type: | Unknown | Date Acquired: | 10/9/2016 7:09:29 AM HKT |
| Vial: | 1 | Acq. Method: | zsq project 2 |
| Injection \#: | 3 | Date Processed: | 12/15/2016 7:06:37 AM HKT |
| Injection Volume: | 20.00 ul | Channel Name: | 2998 Ch2 214nm@1.2nm |
| Run Time: | 60.00 Minutes | Sample Set Name |  |



|  | RT <br> $(\mathrm{min})$ | Area <br> $(\mu \mathrm{V} * \mathrm{sec})$ | \% Area | Height <br> $(\mu \mathrm{V})$ | \% <br> Height |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 25.795 | 11225243 | 49.94 | 95877 | 58.35 |
| 2 | 35.449 | 11252716 | 50.06 | 68449 | 41.65 |



Project Name Defaults
Reported by User: Breeze user (Breeze)

Breeze 2
HPLC System

|  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sample Name: | zsq4-121-2a3 (95/5 AD) | Acquired By: | Breeze |
| Sample Type: | Unknown | Date Acquired: | 11/18/2016 4:00:09 PM HKT |
| Vial: | 1 | Acq. Method: | zsq project 2 |
| Injection \#: | 5 | Date Processed: | 12/15/2016 9:31:14 AM HKT |
| Injection Volume: | 10.00 ul | Channel Name: | 2998 Ch2 214nm@1.2nm |
| Run Time: | 40.00 Minutes | Sample Set Name |  |



|  | RT <br> $(\mathrm{min})$ | Area <br> $(\mu \vee *$ sec $)$ | \% Area | Height <br> $(\mu \vee)$ | \% <br> Height |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 16.135 | 3661828 | 50.42 | 76854 | 56.73 |
| 2 | 20.696 | 3600902 | 49.58 | 58620 | 43.27 |


| SAMPLE |  | INFORMATION |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sample Name: | Yzsq6-152-1a (97.5/2.5 OD) | Acquired By: | Breeze |
| Sample Type: | Unknown | Date Acquired: | 10/12/2016 7:16:12 PM HKT |
| Vial: | 1 | Acq. Method: | zsq project 2 |
| Injection \#: | 2 | Date Processed: | 12/15/2016 9:25:47 AM HKT |
| Injection Volume: | 20.00 ul | Channel Name: | 2998 Ch2 214nm@1.2nm |
| Run Time: | 60.00 Minutes | Sample Set Name |  |



|  | RT <br> $(\mathrm{min})$ | Area <br> $\left(\mu \mathrm{V}^{*} \sec \right)$ | \% Area | Height <br> $(\mu \mathrm{V})$ | \% <br> Height |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | 24.087 | 9613188 | 97.93 | 114839 | 98.48 |
| 2 | 34.058 | 202788 | 2.07 | 1777 | 1.52 |

Project Name
Defaults

Reported by User: Breeze user (Breeze)

| SAMPLE |  | INFORMATION |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sample Name: | Yzsq4-96-2a (97.5/2.5 OD) | Acquired By: | Breeze |
| Sample Type: | Unknown | Date Acquired: | 10/12/2016 8:16:15 PM HKT |
| Vial: | 1 | Acq. Method: | zsq project 2 |
| Injection \#: | 3 | Date Processed: | 12/15/2016 9:23:50 AM HKT |
| Injection Volume: | 20.00 ul | Channel Name: | 2998 Ch2 214nm@1.2nm |
| Run Time: | 60.00 Minutes | Sample Set Name |  |



|  | RT <br> $(\mathrm{min})$ | Area <br> $(\mu \mathrm{V}$ *sec $)$ | \% Area | Height <br> $(\mu \mathrm{V})$ | \% <br> Height |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | 24.402 | 2528143 | 51.77 | 31608 | 63.41 |
| 2 | 33.051 | 2354978 | 48.23 | 18241 | 36.59 |


| SAMPLE INFORMATION |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sample Name: | zsq6-157-1a ((95/5 OD) | Acquired By: | Breeze |
| Sample Type: | Unknown | Date Acquired: | 10/19/2016 4:48:53 AM HKT |
| Vial: | 1 | Acq. Method: | zsq project 2 |
| Injection \#: | 2 | Date Processed: | 12/15/2016 9:08:59 AM HKT |
| Injection Volume: | 10.00 ul | Channel Name: | 2998 Ch2 214nm@1.2nm |
| Run Time: | 35.00 Minutes | Sample Set Name |  |



Project Name
Defaults
Breeze 2
Reported by User: Breeze user (Breeze)

| SAMPLE INFORMATION |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sample Name: | zsq4-95-2 ((95/5 OD) | Acquired By: | Breeze |
| Sample Type: | Unknown | Date Acquired: | 10/19/2016 5:28:11 AM HKT |
| Vial: | 1 | Acq. Method: | zsq project 2 |
| Injection \#: | 3 | Date Processed: | 12/15/2016 9:10:32 AM HKT |
| Injection Volume: | 10.00 ul | Channel Name: | 2998 Ch2 214nm@1.2nm |
| Run Time: | 35.00 Minutes | Sample Set Name |  |



| SAMPLE |  | INFORMATION |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sample Name: | Yzsq6-156-1c ((90/10 OD) | Acquired By: | Breeze |
| Sample Type: | Unknown | Date Acquired: | 10/18/2016 4:28:03 PM HKT |
| Vial: | 1 | Acq. Method: | zsq project 2 |
| Injection \#: | 3 | Date Processed: | 12/15/2016 9:00:02 AM HKT |
| Injection Volume: | 20.00 ul | Channel Name: | 2998 Ch2 214nm@1.2nm |
| Run Time: | 35.00 Minutes | Sample Set Nam |  |



|  | RT <br> $(\mathrm{min})$ | Area <br> $(\mu \mathrm{V}$ *ec $)$ | \% Area | Height <br> $(\mu \mathrm{V})$ | \% <br> Height |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | 10.369 | 3186626 | 97.25 | 94205 | 98.34 |
| 2 | 17.489 | 90048 | 2.75 | 1586 | 1.66 |

Project Name
Defaults
Breeze 2
Reported by User: Breeze user (Breeze)

| SAMPLE INFORMATION |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sample Name: | zsq4-92-2a ((90/10 OD) | Acquired By: | Breeze |
| Sample Type: | Unknown | Date Acquired: | 10/18/2016 11:35:45 AM HKT |
| Vial: | 1 | Acq. Method: | zsq project 2 |
| Injection \#: | 2 | Date Processed: | 12/15/2016 9:02:41 AM HKT |
| Injection Volume: | 20.00 ul | Channel Name: | 2998 Ch2 214nm@1.2nm |
| Run Time: | 40.00 Minutes | Sample Set Name |  |



|  | RT <br> $(\mathrm{min})$ | Area <br> $(\mu \mathrm{V}$ *sec $)$ | \% Area | Height <br> $(\mu \mathrm{V})$ | \% <br> Height |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | 10.405 | 4928479 | 50.05 | 145459 | 63.81 |
| 2 | 17.238 | 4919345 | 49.95 | 82506 | 36.19 |


[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ Kitsiou, C.; Unsworth, W. P.; Coulthard, G.; Taylor, R. J. Tetrahedron, 2014, 70, 7172-7180.
    2 Yu, L. L.; Li, R. T.; Ai, Y. B.; Liu, W.; Deng, Z. S.; Zou, Z. M. Molecules 2014, 19, 13332-13341.

[^1]:    ${ }^{3}$ Shamma, M.; Jones, C. D.; Weiss, J. A. Tetrahedron 1969, 25, 4347-4355.
    ${ }^{4}$ Pai, B. R.; Nagarajan, K.; Suguna, H.; Natarajan, S. Heterocycles 1978, 9, 1287-1288.
    ${ }^{5}$ Hanaoka, M.; Hirasawa, T.; Cho, W. J.; Yasuda, S. Chem. Pharm. Bull. 2000, 48, 399-404.
    ${ }^{6}$ Hanaoka, M.; Yoshida, S.; Mukai, C. Chem. Pharm. Bull. 1989, 37, 3264-3267.
    7 Takao, N.; Iwasa, K.; Kamigauhi M.; Sugiura, M. Chem. Pharm. Bull. 1977, 25, 1426-1435.

[^2]:    ${ }^{8}$ Govindachari, T. R.; Nagarajan, K.; Natarajan, S.; Pai, B. R. Indian J. Chem. 1971, 9, 1313-1315.
    ${ }^{9}$ Cushman, M.; Gentry, J.; Dekow, F. W. J. Org. Chem. 1977, 42, 1111-1116.

[^3]:    10 Saito, S. Y.; Tanaka, M.; Matsunaga, K.; Li, Y.; Ohizumi, Y. Biol. Pharm. Bull. 2004, 27, 1270-1274.
    11 Yu, C. K.,; MacLean, D. B.; Rodrigo, R. G. A.; Manske, R. H. F. Can. J. Chem. Eng. 1970, 48, 3673-3678.

[^4]:    12 Zhang, Z. H.; Zhang, H. J.; Deng, A. J.; Wang, B.; Li, Z. H.; Liu, Y.; Wu, L. Q.; Wang, W. J.; Qin, H. L. J. Med.Chem.2015, 58, 7557-7571.

