

Supporting Information

for

Reactivity Studies of $[(\text{thf})_2\text{Mg}\{\mu\text{-C}(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{C}_2\text{H}_4\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)_2\}]_2$: Scrambling Reactions and Diverse Reactions with Dichlorophenylphosphane

Reinald Fischer, Helmar Görls, and Matthias Westerhausen*

Institute of Inorganic and Analytical Chemistry, Friedrich Schiller University Jena,
Humboldtstrasse 8, D-07743 Jena, Germany,
e-mail: m.we@uni-jena.de, fax: +49 3641 94813

Table of Contents

Figure S1.	^1H NMR and $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of $[\{(\text{thf})_2\text{Mg}(\mu\text{-C}(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{C}_2\text{H}_4\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)_2)\}_2]$ (1).	3
Figure S2.	^1H NMR spectrum of $[\{(\text{thf})_2\text{Mg}\}_2\{\mu\text{-C}(\text{CH}_3)_2(\text{CH}_2)_2(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{C}\}\{\mu\text{-(CH}_2)_5\}]$ (2) at 20 °C and at -40 °C.	4
Figure S3.	$^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of 2 at 20 °C and at -40 °C.	5
Figure S4.	DEPT and HSQC spectrum of 2 at -40 °C.	6
Figure S5.	^1H NMR spectrum of $[\{(\text{thf})_2\text{Mg}\{\mu\text{-CH}_2)_5\}]_2$ at 20 °C and -40 °C.	7
Figure S6.	$^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of $[\{(\text{thf})_2\text{Mg}\{\mu\text{-CH}_2)_5\}]_2$ at 20 °C and -40 °C.	7
Figure S7.	^1H NMR and $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of 1 after a 1 h UV irradiation.	8
Figure S8.	DEPT and HSQC spectrum of 1 after a 1 h UV irradiation.	9
Figure S9.	^1H NMR and $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of $[\text{PhPCl}(\text{S})\{\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)_2(\text{CH}_2)_2(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{CH}\}]$ (3-S).	10
Figure S10.	$^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR and DEPT spectrum of $[\text{PhPCl}(\text{S})\{\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)_2(\text{CH}_2)_2(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{CH}\}]$ (3-S).	11
Figure S11.	Detail of HSQC spectrum and mass spectrum of $[\text{PhPCl}(\text{S})\{\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)_2(\text{CH}_2)_2(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{CH}\}]$ (3-S).	12
Figure S12.	^1H NMR and $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of $[\text{PhP}(\text{S})\{\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)_2(\text{CH}_2)_2(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{C}\}]$ (4-S).	13
Figure S13.	$^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR and mass spectrum of $[\text{PhP}(\text{S})\{\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)_2(\text{CH}_2)_2(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{C}\}]$ (4-S).	14
Figure S14.	HSQC spectrum of $[\text{PhP}(\text{S})\{\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)_2(\text{CH}_2)_2(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{C}\}]$ (4-S).	15
Figure S15.	$^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR and $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of $[\{\text{PhP}(\text{S})\}_2\{\mu\text{-C}(\text{CH}_3)_2(\text{CH}_2)_2(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{C}\}]$ (6-S₂).	16
Figure S16.	^1H NMR and HSQC spectrum of $[\{\text{PhP}(\text{S})\}_2\{\mu\text{-C}(\text{CH}_3)_2(\text{CH}_2)_2(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{C}\}]$ (6-S₂).	17
Figure S17.	DEPT and mass spectrum of $[\{\text{PhP}(\text{S})\}_2\{\mu\text{-C}(\text{CH}_3)_2(\text{CH}_2)_2(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{C}\}]$ (6-S₂).	18
Figure S18.	$^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR and ^{31}P NMR spectrum of a 1:1 mixture of 7-S₂ and 8-S₂ at 50 °C.	19
Figure S19.	^1H NMR and $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of a 1:1 mixture of 7-S₂ and 8-S₂ at 50 °C.	20
Figure S20.	DEPT spectrum and mass spectrum of a 1:1 mixture of 7-S₂ and 8-S₂ .	21
Figure S21.	HSQC spectrum and detail of the HSQC spectrum of a 1:1 mixture of 7-S₂ and 8-S₂ at 50 °C.	22
Figure S22.	^{31}P NMR and $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of the reaction mixture of a 0.27 M solution of 1 in THF and PhPCl_2 (molar ratio 1:10) at -50 °C	23
Table S1	Crystal and refinement data of the X-ray structure determinations	24

NMR Spectra

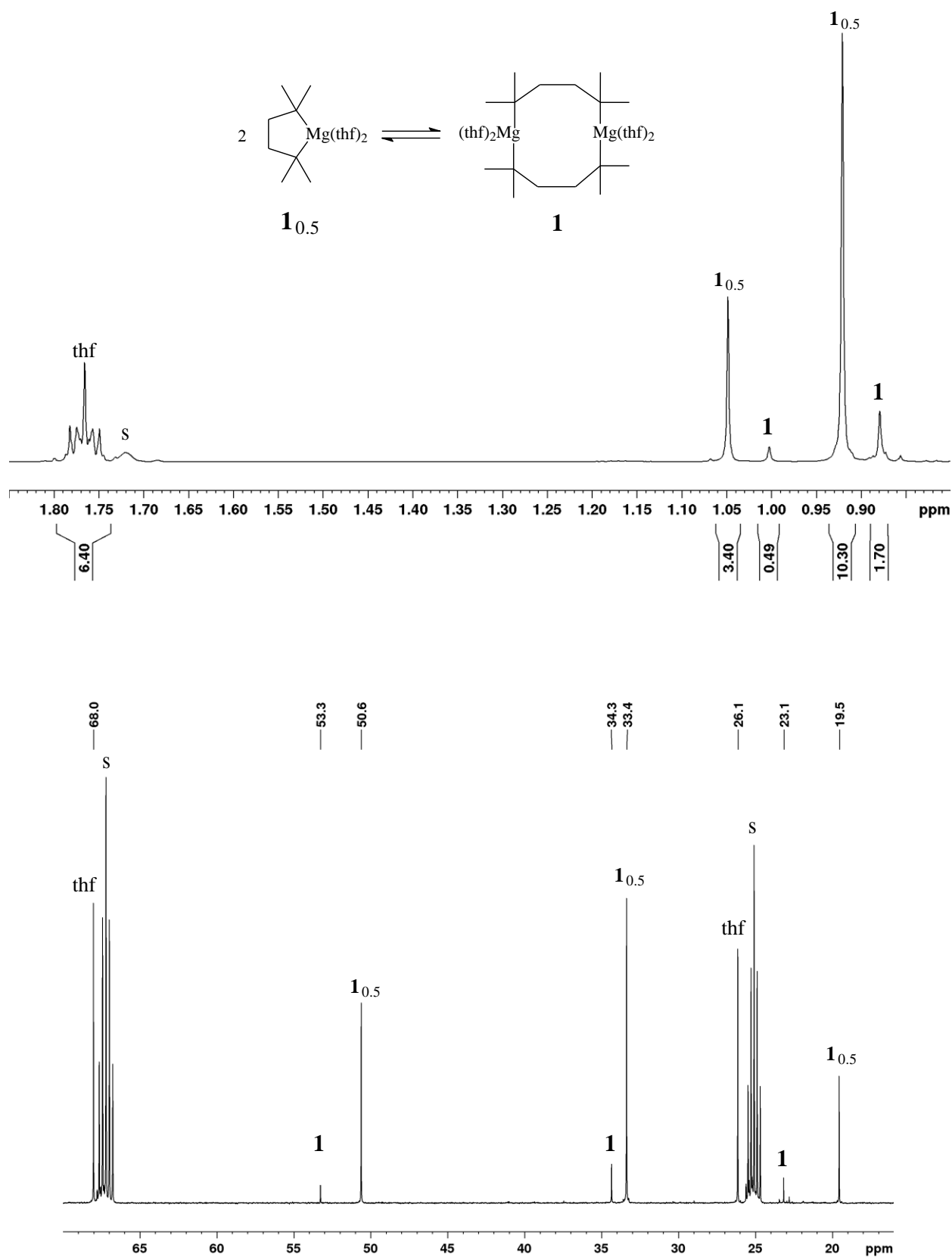


Figure S1. ¹H NMR (top) and ¹³C{¹H} NMR spectrum (bottom) of **1**, measured at 600 MHz and at 150.9 MHz, respectively, in [D₈]THF (s = (residual) signal of [D₈]THF).

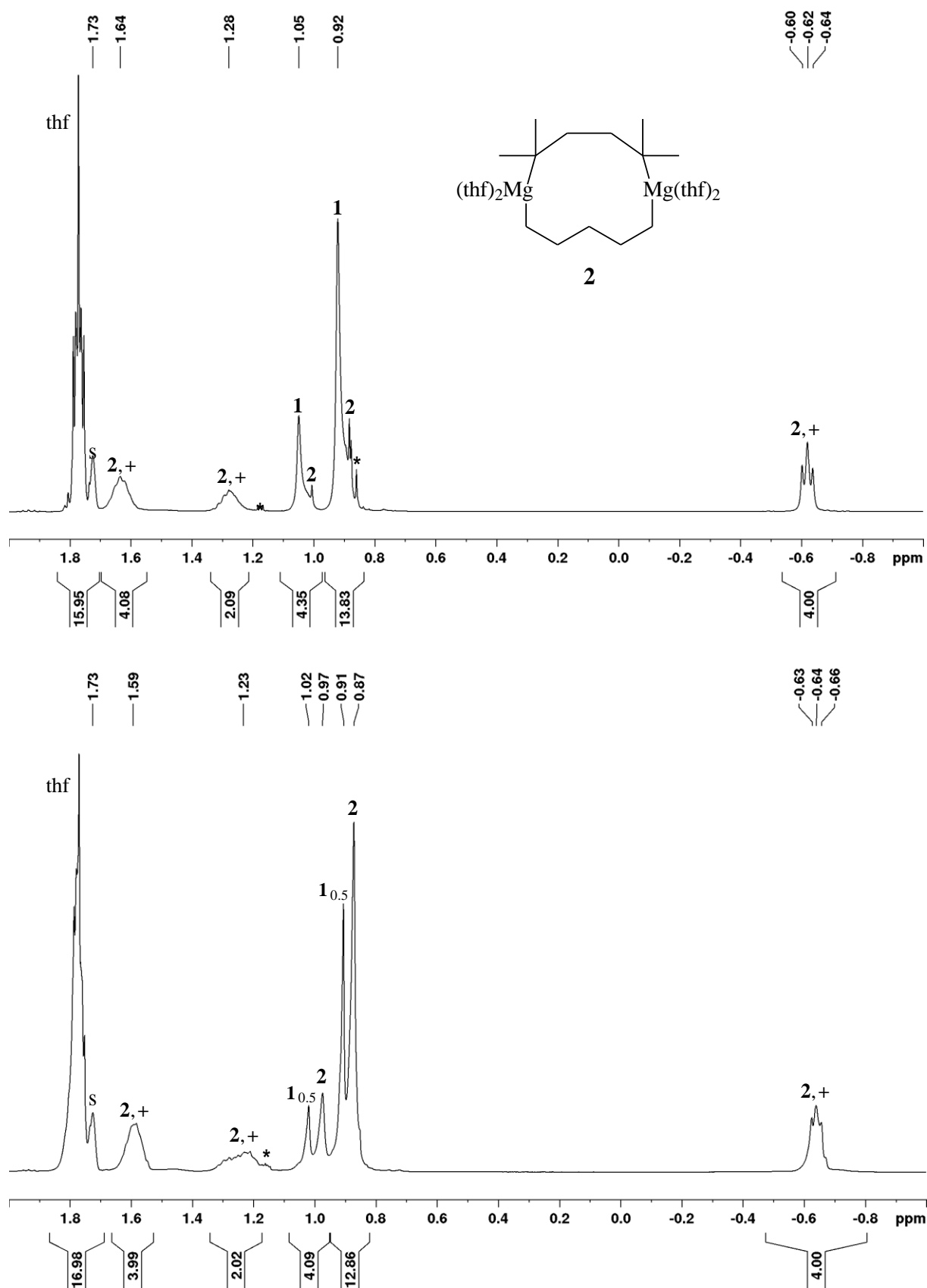


Figure S2. ^1H NMR spectrum of **2** at 20 °C (top) and at -40 °C (bottom) measured at 400 MHz in $[\text{D}_8]\text{THF}$ (1 = signals of $[\{(\text{thf})_2\text{Mg}\{\mu\text{-C}(\text{CH}_3)_2(\text{CH}_2)_2(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{C}\}\}_2]$, += signals of $[\{(\text{thf})_2\text{Mg}\{\mu\text{-CH}_2\}_5\}\}_2]$, * = signals of hydrolysis product, s = (residual) signal of $[\text{D}_8]\text{THF}$).

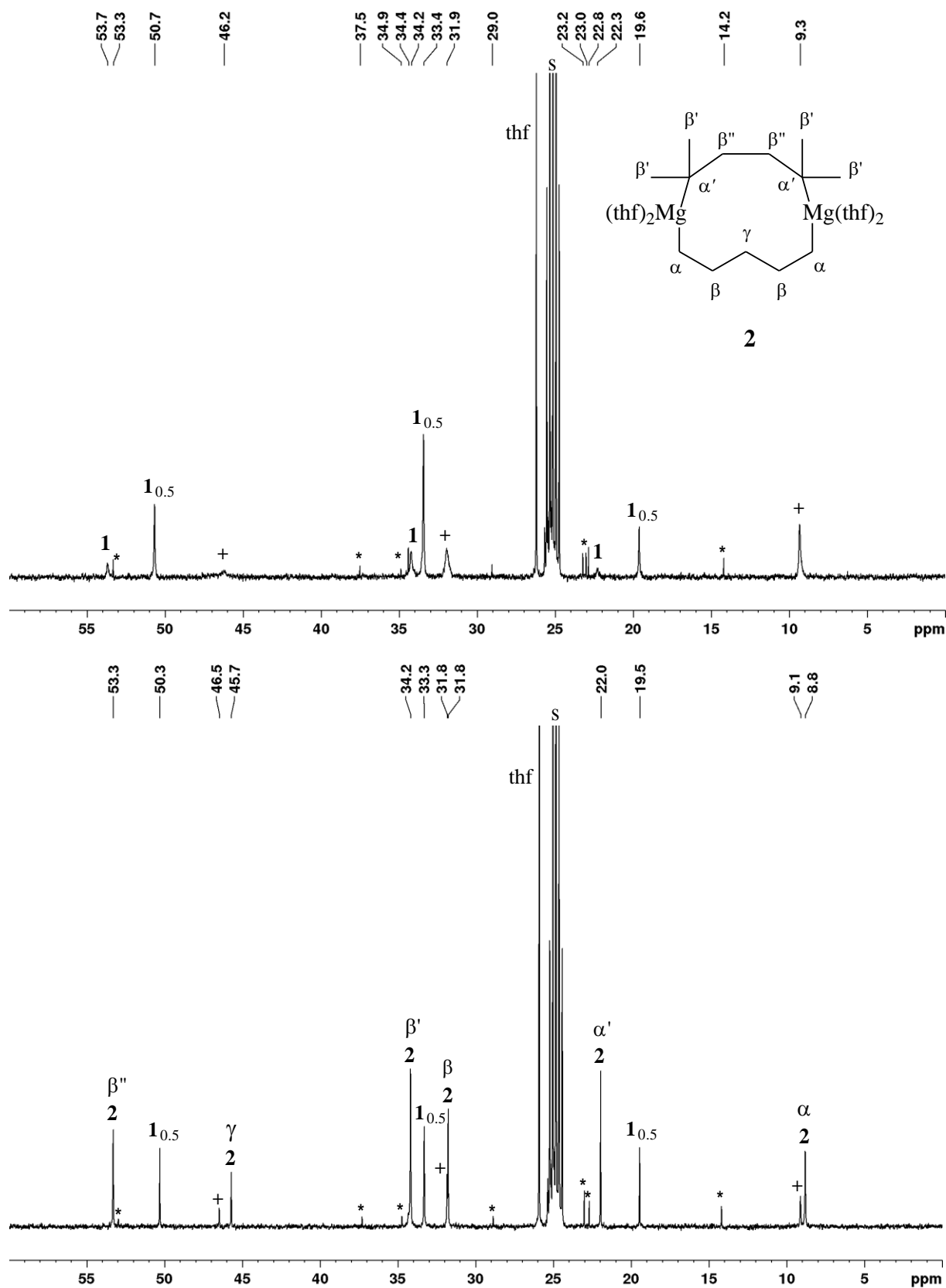


Figure S3. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of **2** at 20 °C (top) and at -40 °C (bottom) measured at 400.1 MHz in $[\text{D}_8]\text{THF}$ (**1** = signals of dinuclear $[\{(\text{thf})_2\text{Mg}\{\mu\text{-C}(\text{CH}_3)_2(\text{CH}_2)_2(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{C}\}\}_2]$, **1**_{0.5} = signals of mononuclear isomer of **1**, + = signals of $[\{(\text{thf})_2\text{Mg}\{\mu\text{-CH}_2\}_5\}\}_2$, * = signals of hydrolysis product, s = signal of $[\text{D}_8]\text{THF}$).

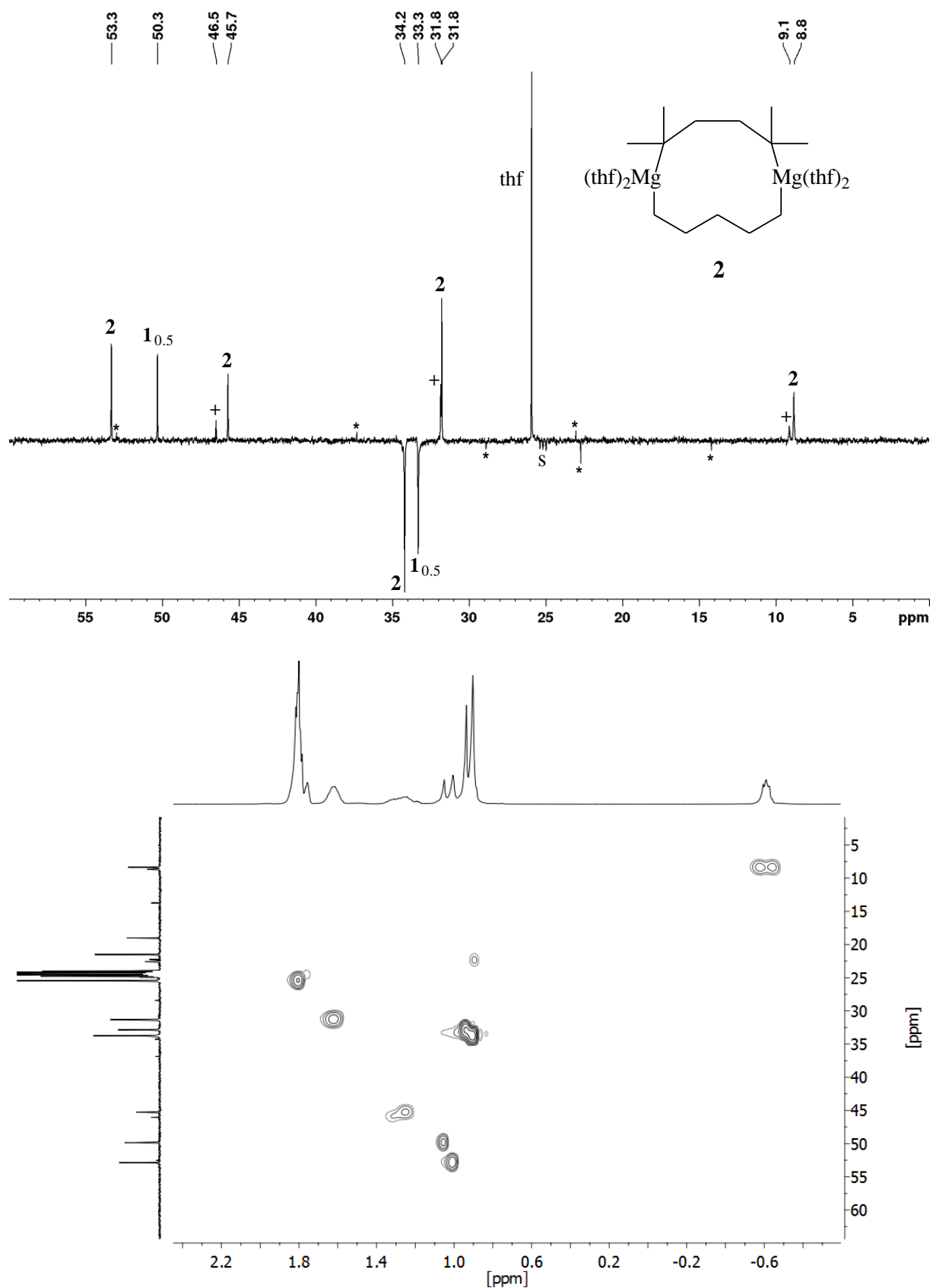


Figure S4. DEPT (top) and HSQC spectrum (bottom) of **2** at -40 °C measured in [D₈]THF at 150.9 MHz and 400.1 MHz, respectively. (1_{0.5} = mononuclear complex of **1**, + = [{(thf)₂Mg{μ-CH₂)}₂], * = hydrolysis product, s = [D₈]THF).

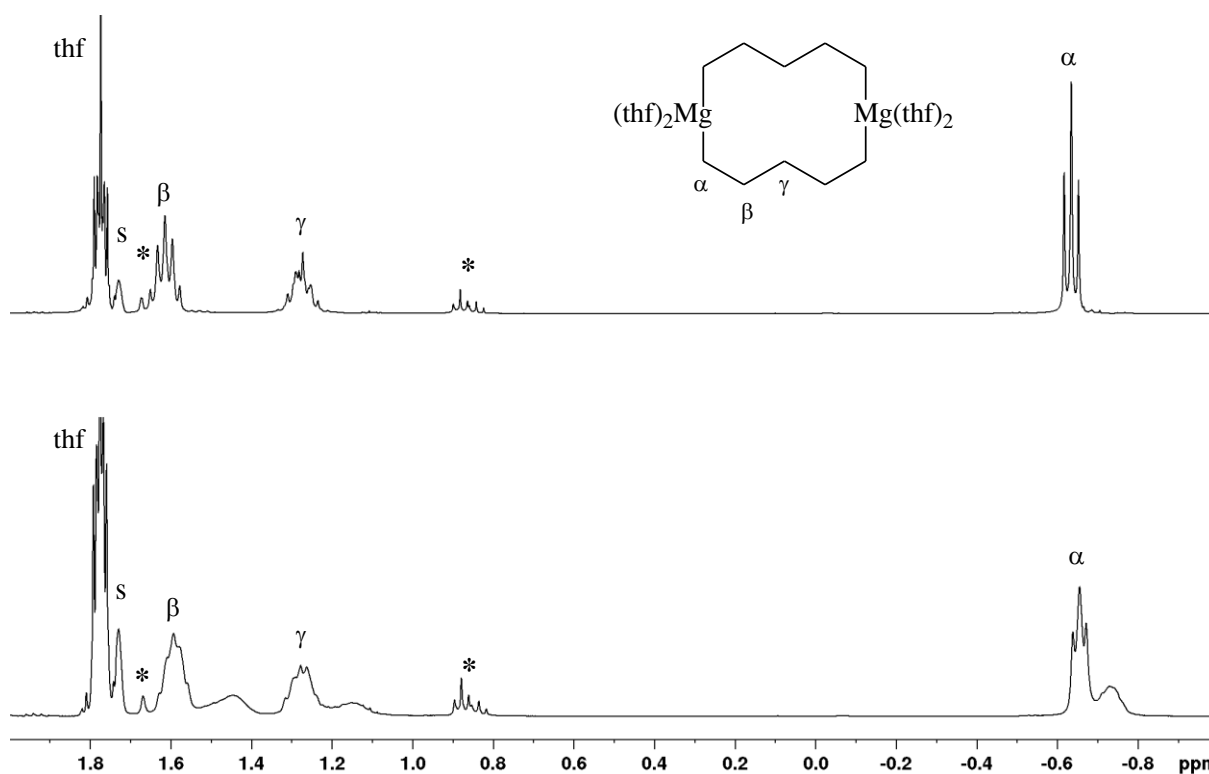


Figure S5. ^1H NMR spectrum of $[(\text{thf})_2\text{Mg}\{\mu\text{-CH}_2\}_5]_2$ at 20 °C (top) and -40 °C (bottom), measured at 400 MHz in $[\text{D}_8]\text{THF}$ (* = hydrolysis product, s = (residual) signal of $[\text{D}_8]\text{THF}$).

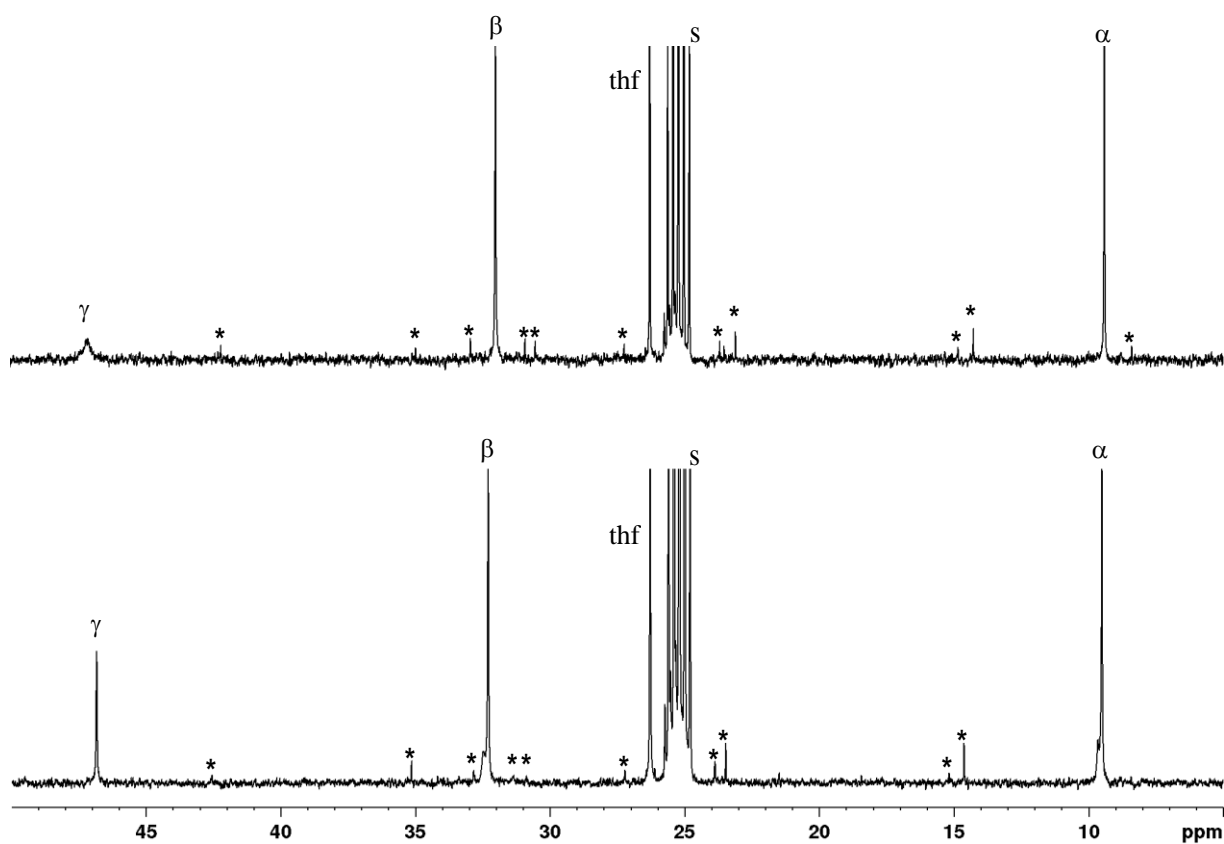


Figure S6. Temperature dependent $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of $[(\text{thf})_2\text{Mg}\{\mu\text{-CH}_2\}_5]_2$ at 20 °C (top) and -40 °C (bottom), measured at 100.6 MHz in $[\text{D}_8]\text{THF}$ (* = hydrolysis product, s = (residual) signal of $[\text{D}_8]\text{THF}$).

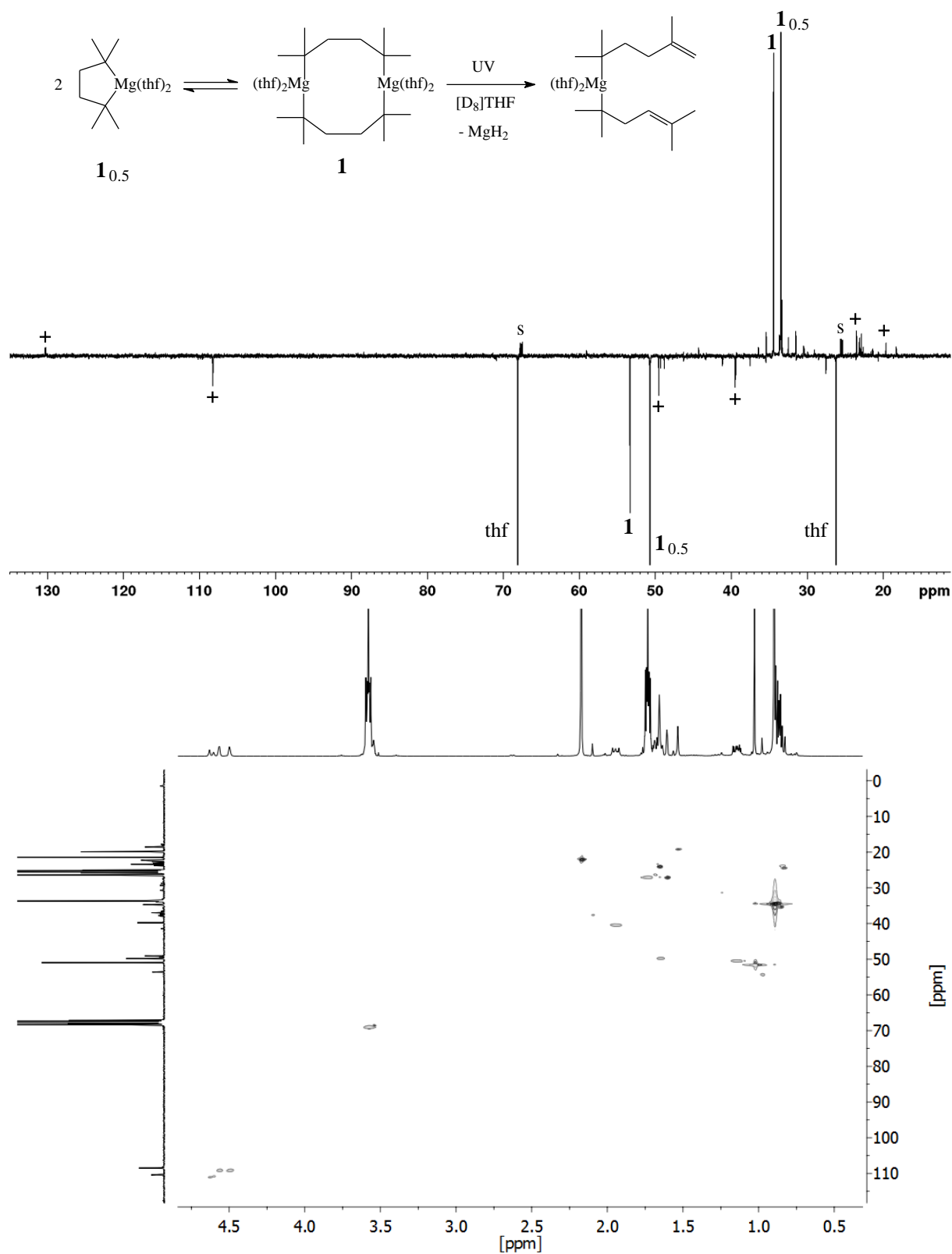


Figure S8. DEPT (top) and HSQC spectrum (bottom) of **1** in $[D_8]THF$ after 1 h irradiation with a Hg lamp in a NMR glass tube, measured at 150.9 MHz and 400.1 MHz and, respectively (+ = signals of photolysis products, s = residual signal of $[D_8]THF$).

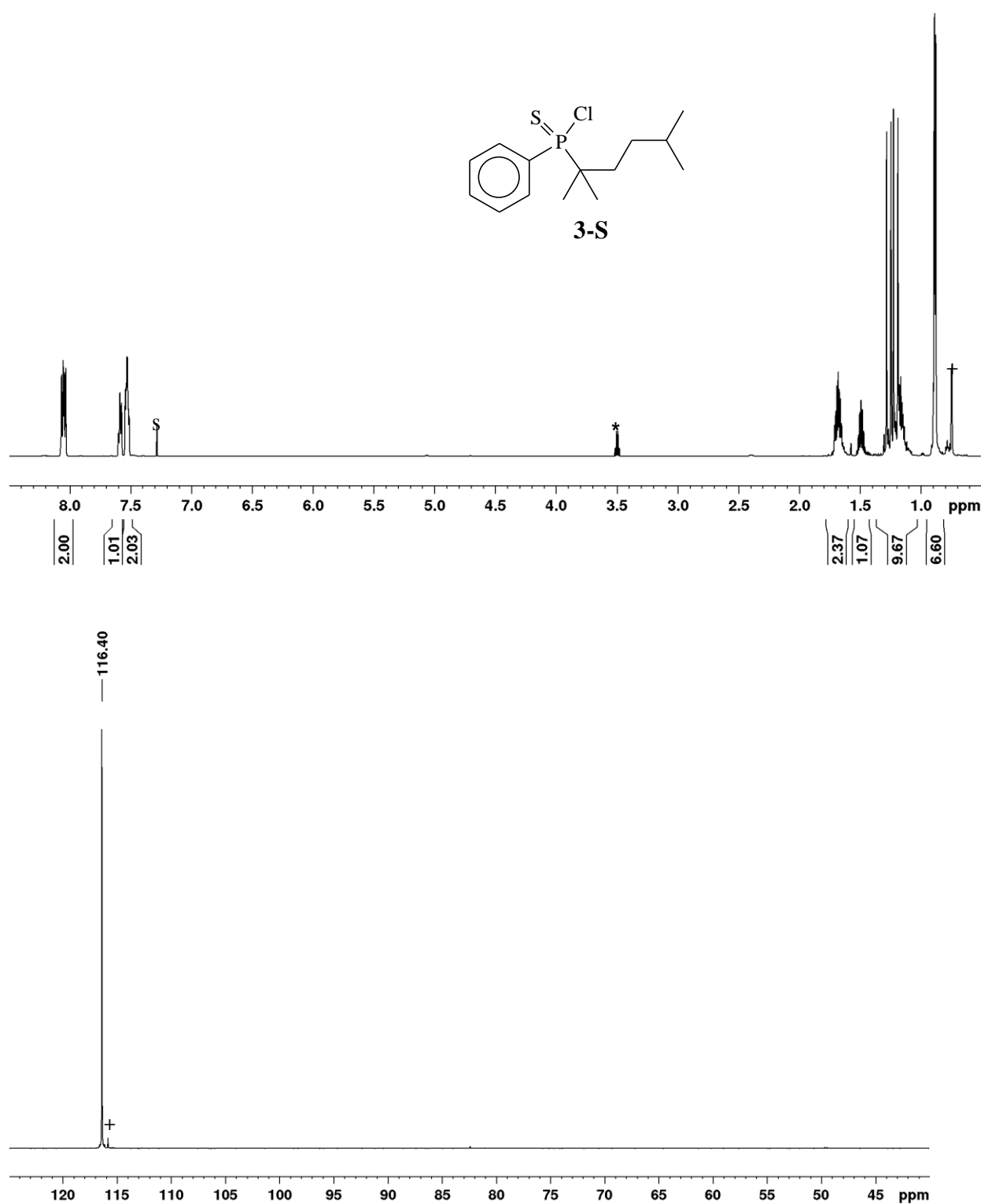


Figure S9. ¹H NMR (top) and ³¹P{¹H} NMR spectrum (bottom) of [PhP(S)(Cl){C(CH₃)₂(CH₂)₂(CH₃)₂CH}] (**3-S**), measured at 600 MHz and at 162.0 MHz, respectively, in CDCl₃ (* = residual signal of diethyl ether, + = [{PhP(S)(Cl)}₂{C(CH₃)₂(CH₂)₂(CH₃)₂C}] (**5-S₂**), s = residual signal of CDCl₃).

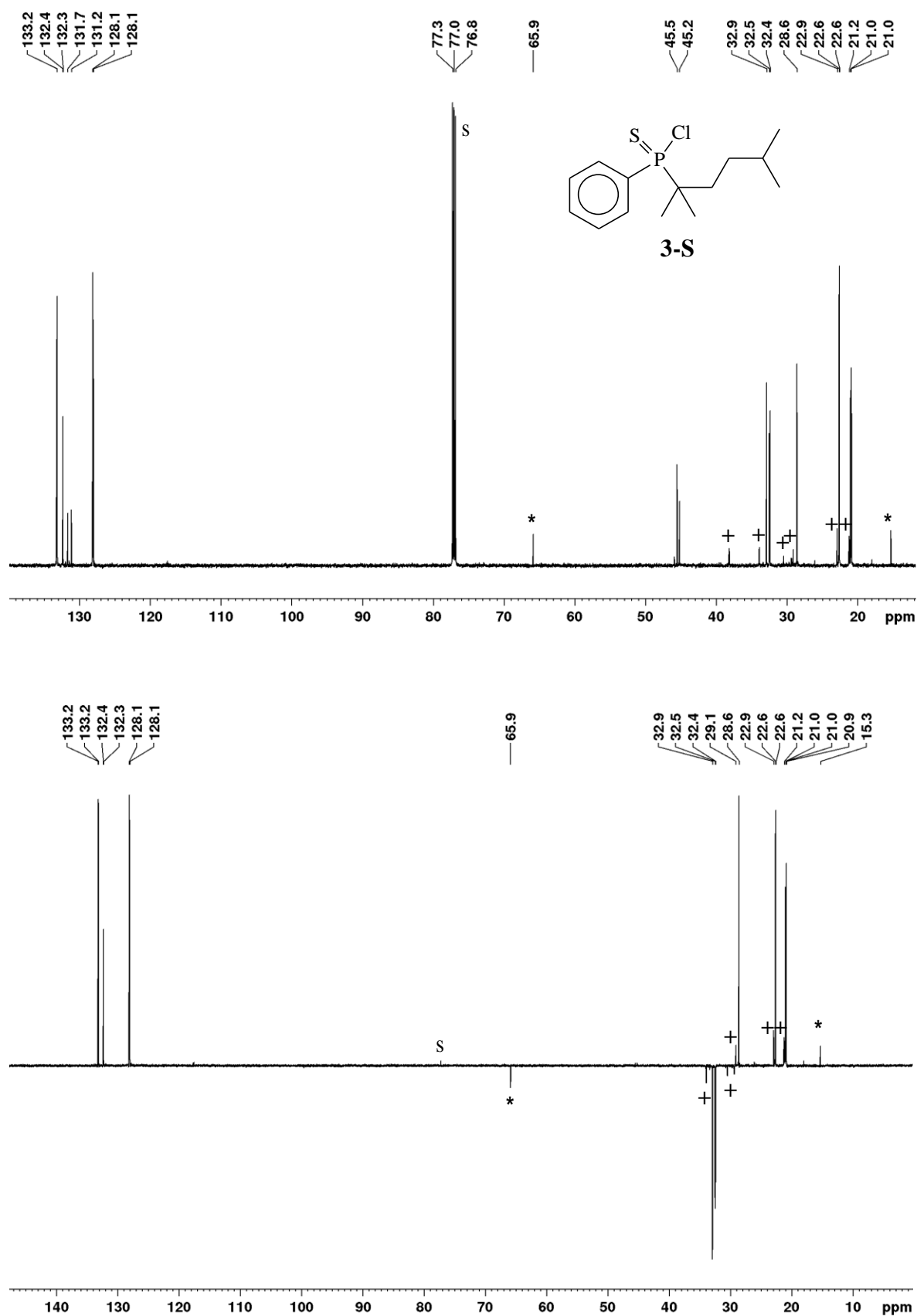


Figure S10. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (top) and DEPT spectrum (bottom) of **3-S**, measured at 150.9 MHz, in CDCl_3 (* = residual signal of diethyl ether, + = $[\{\text{PhP}(\text{S})(\text{Cl})\}_2\{\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)_2(\text{CH}_2)_2(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{C}\}]$ (**5-S₂**), s = residual signal of CDCl_3).

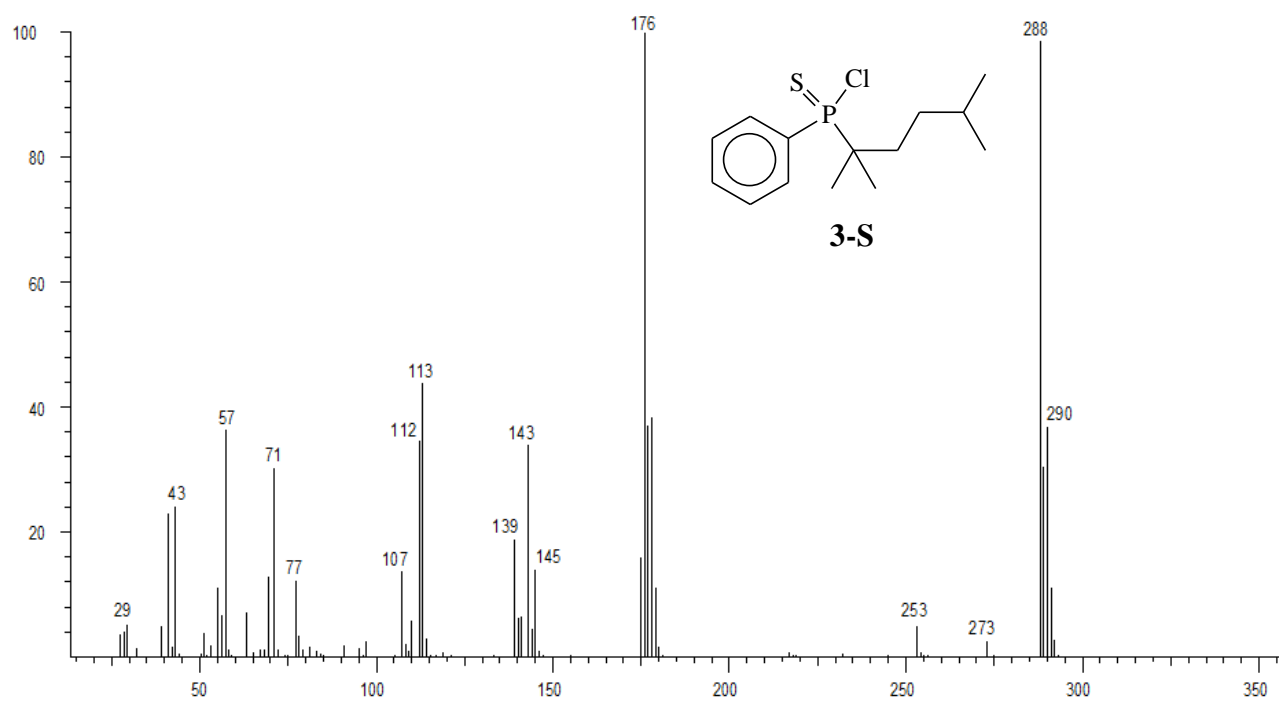
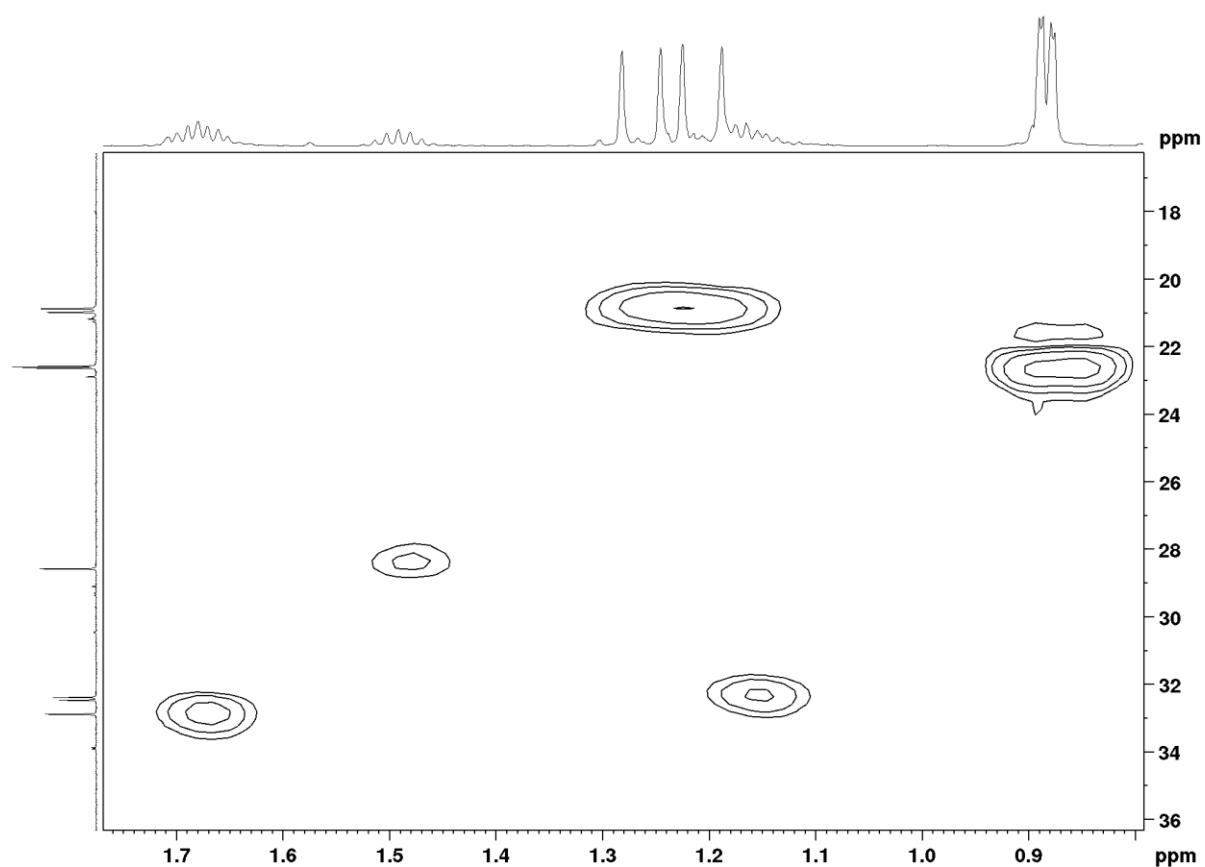


Figure S11. Detail of HSQC spectrum, measured in CDCl_3 (top), and mass spectrum (bottom) of **3-S**.

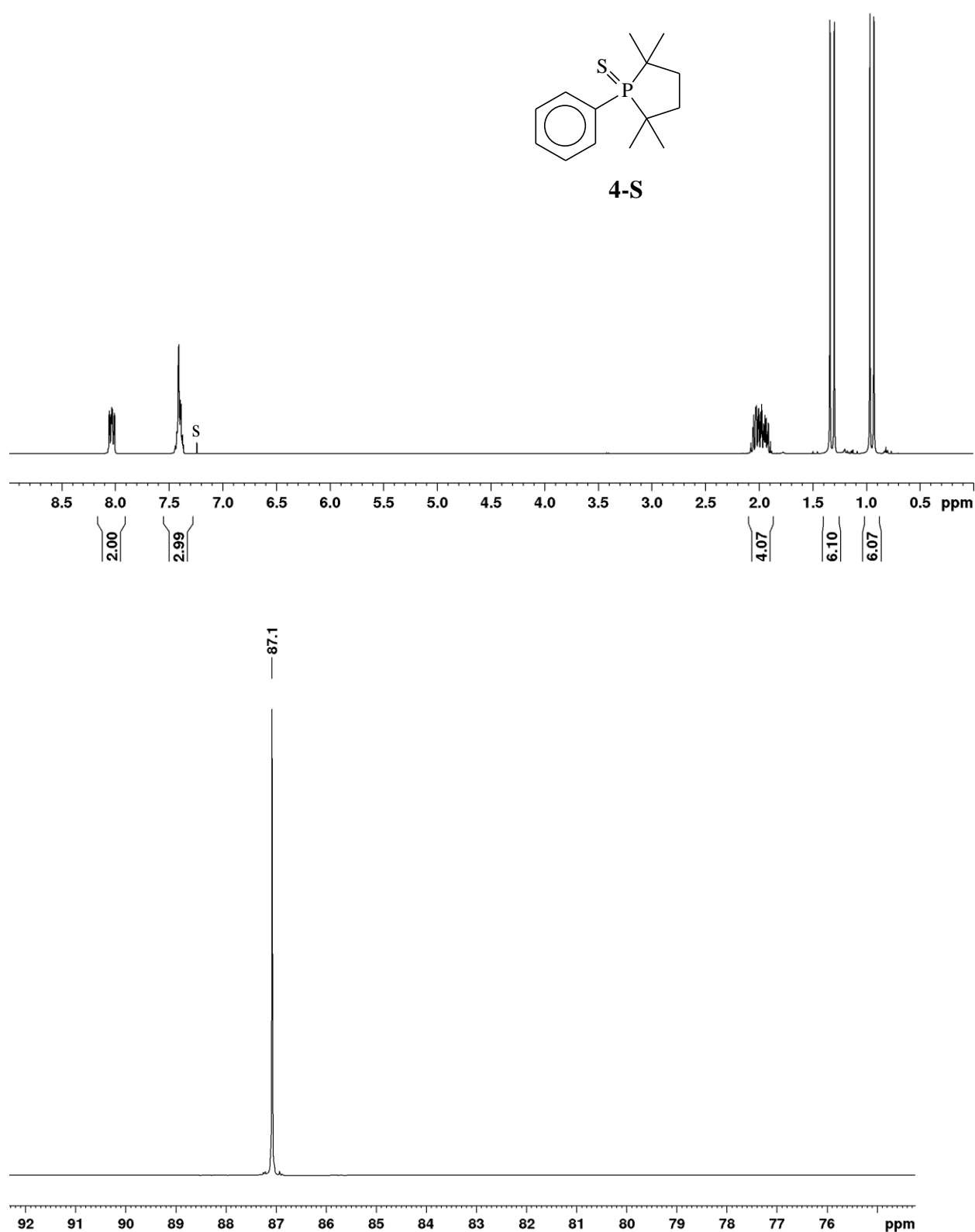


Figure S12. ¹H NMR (top) and ³¹P{¹H} NMR spectrum (bottom) of **4-S**, measured at 400.1 MHz, and at 162.0 MHz, respectively, in CDCl₃.

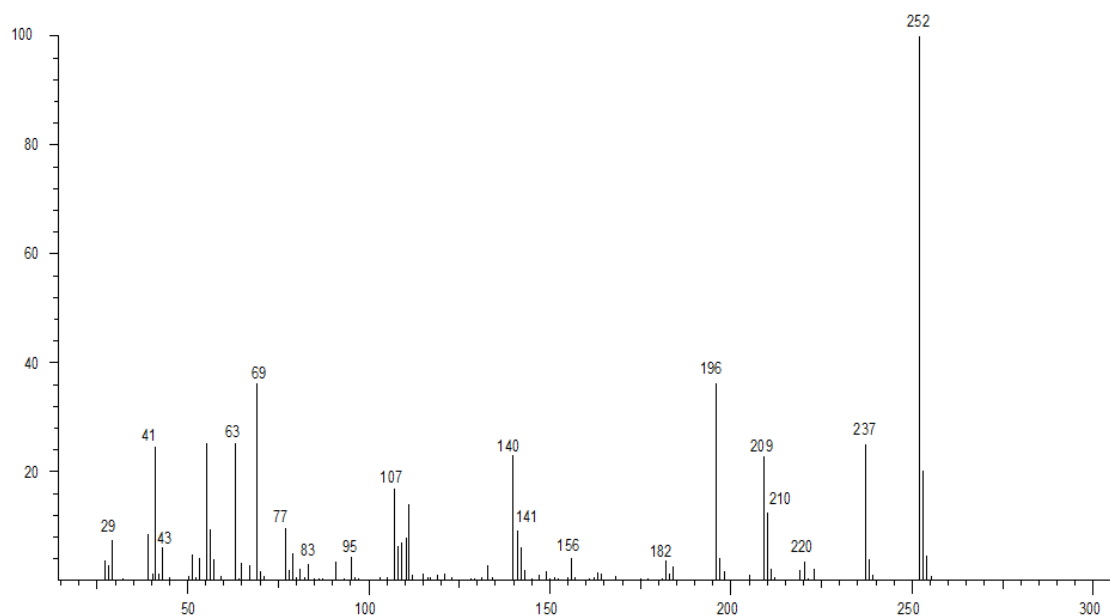
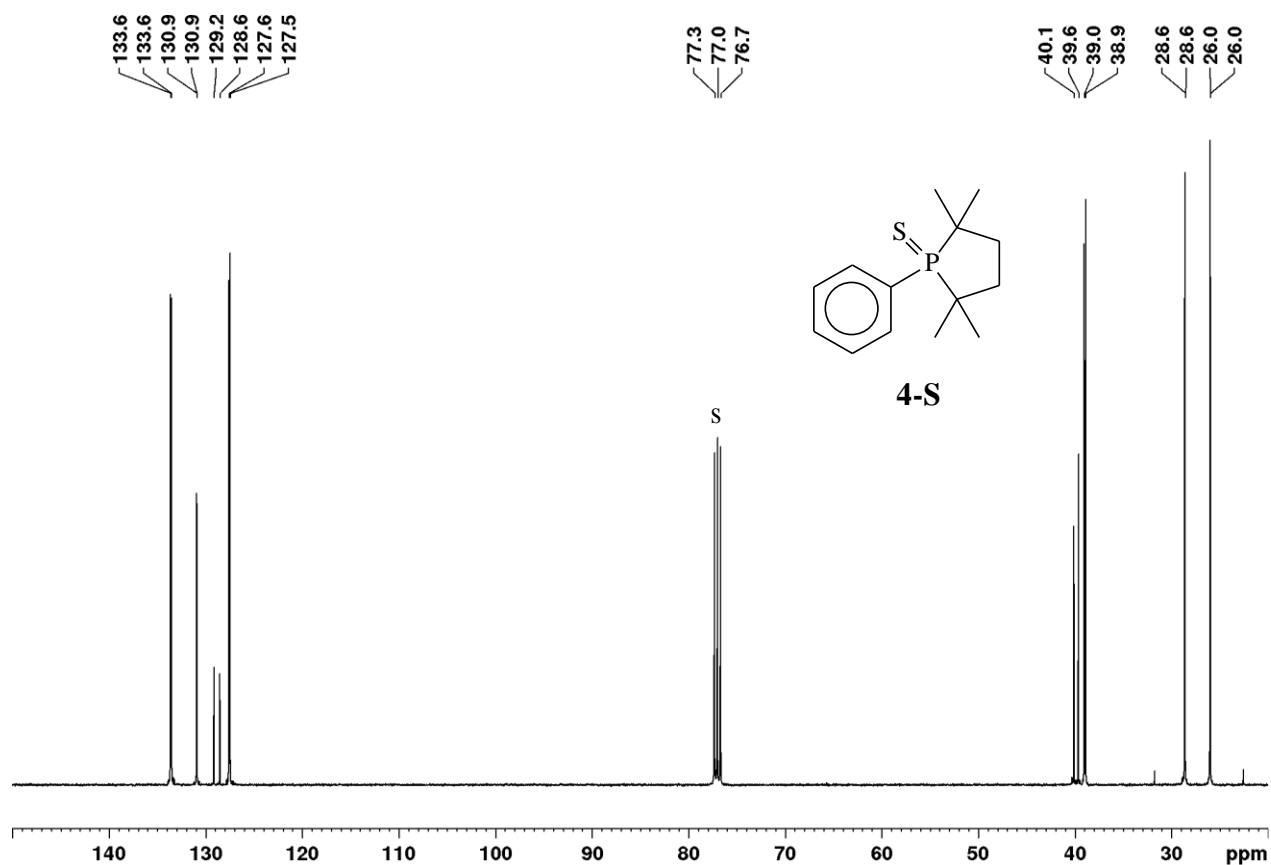


Figure S13. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum (top) measured at 100.6 MHz in CDCl_3 and mass spectrum (bottom) of **4-S** (s = signal of CDCl_3).

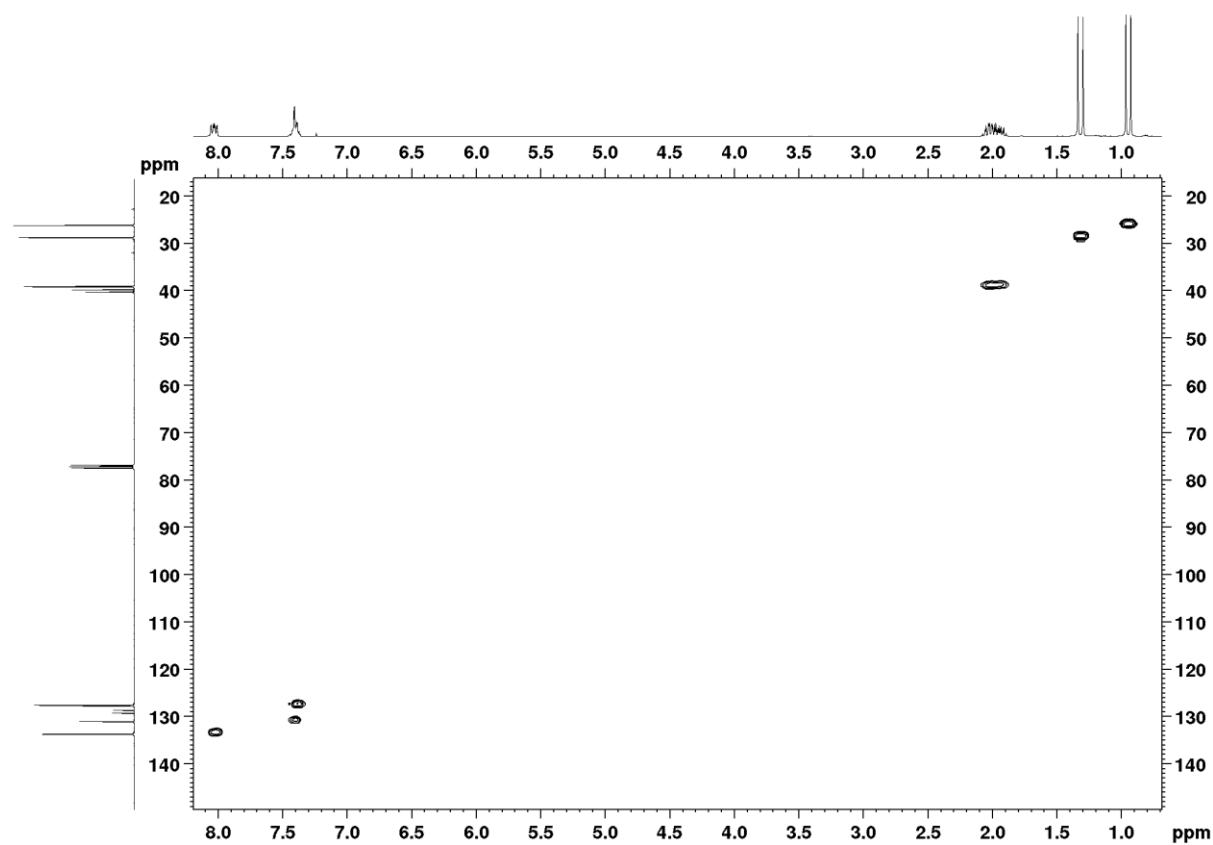


Figure S14. HSQC spectrum of **4-S**, measured at 400.1 MHz, in CDCl₃.

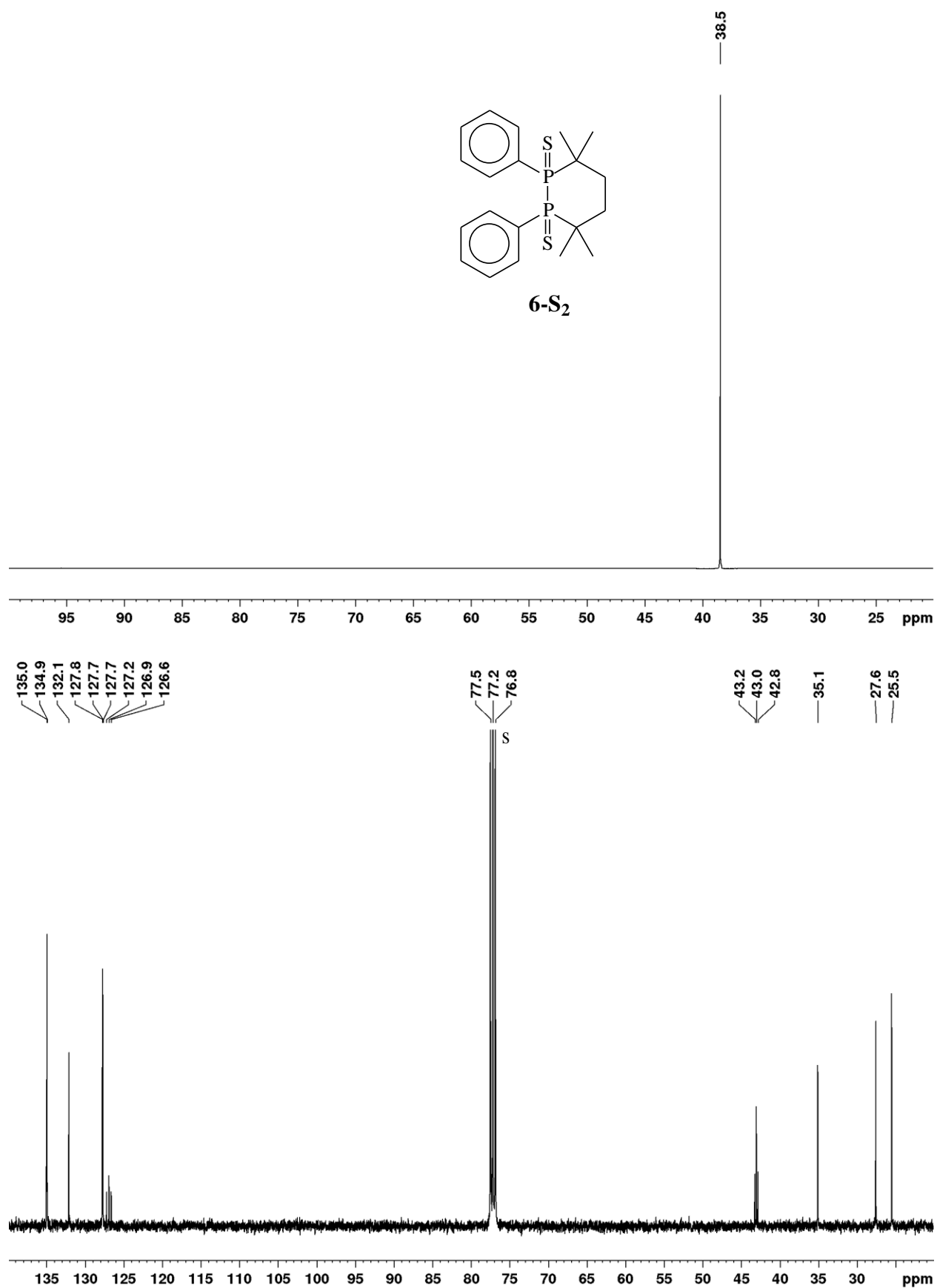


Figure S15. ³¹P{¹H} NMR and ¹³C{¹H} NMR spectrum of **6-S₂**, measured at 162.0 MHz and 100.6 MHz, respectively, in CDCl₃ (s = signal of CDCl₃).

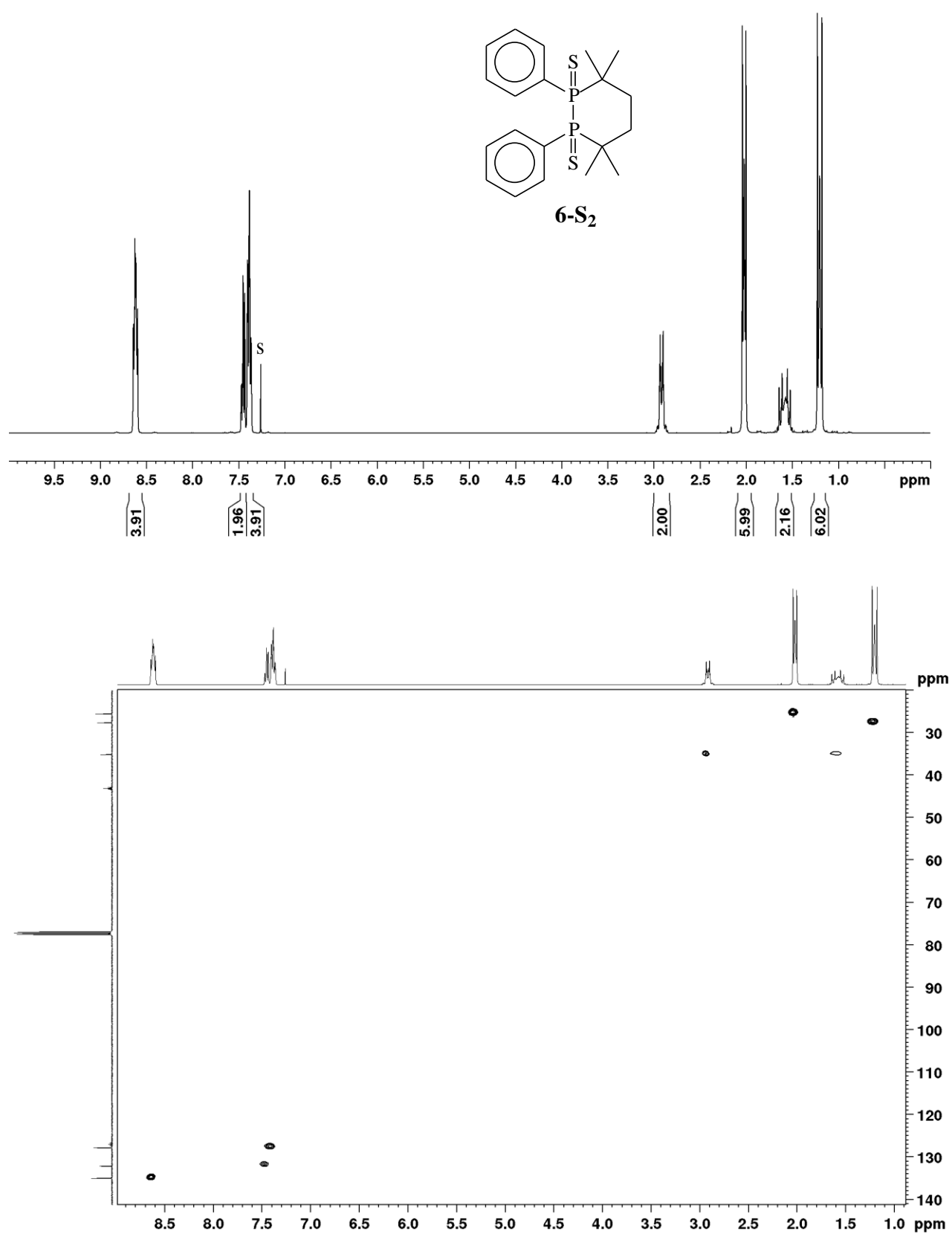


Figure S16. ¹H NMR and HSQC spectrum of **6-S₂**, measured at 400.1 MHz, in CDCl₃ (s = signal of CDCl₃).

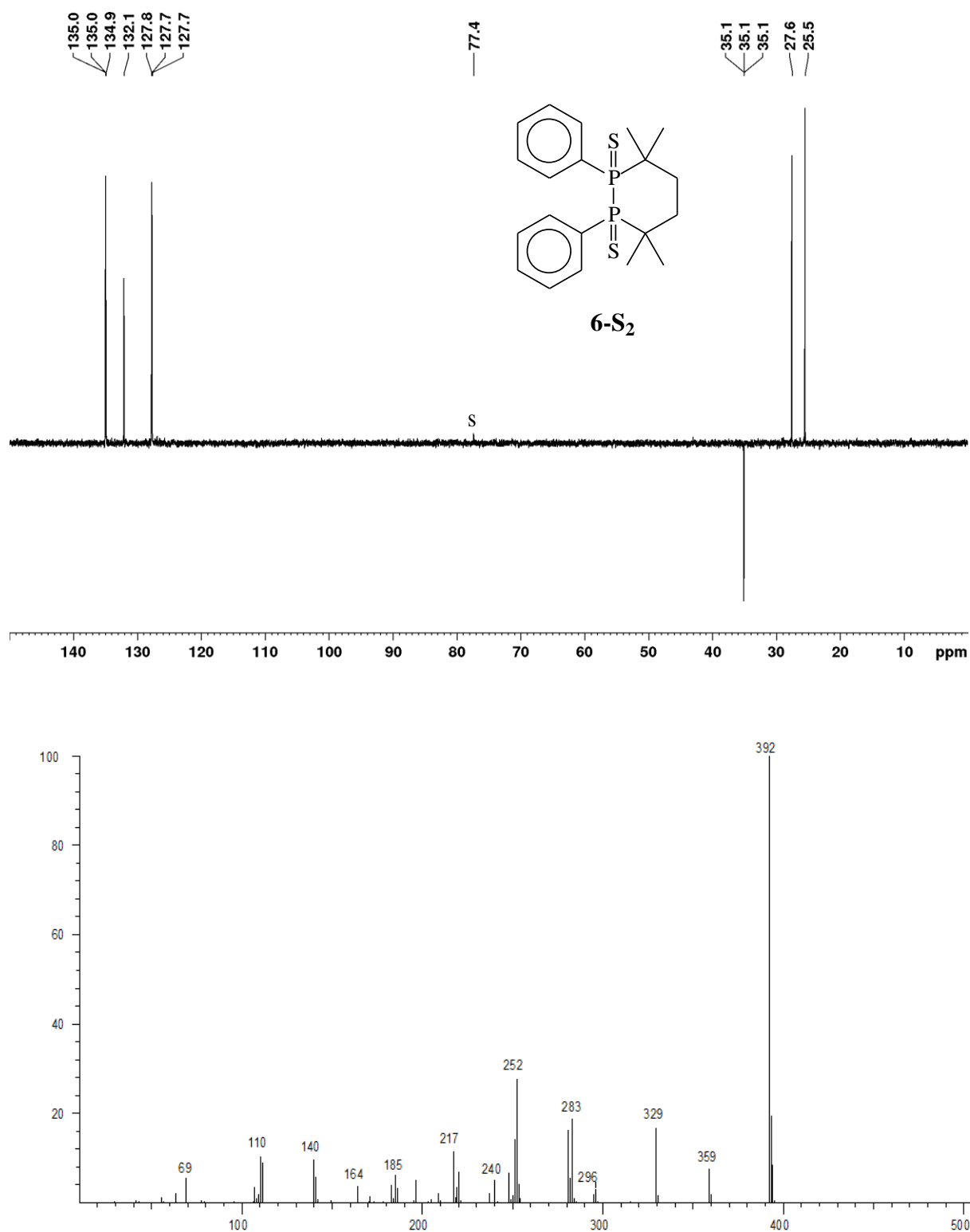


Figure S17. DEPT spectrum (top), measured at 100.6 MHz, in CDCl₃ (s = (residual) signal of CHCl₃) and mass spectrum (bottom) of **6-S₂**.

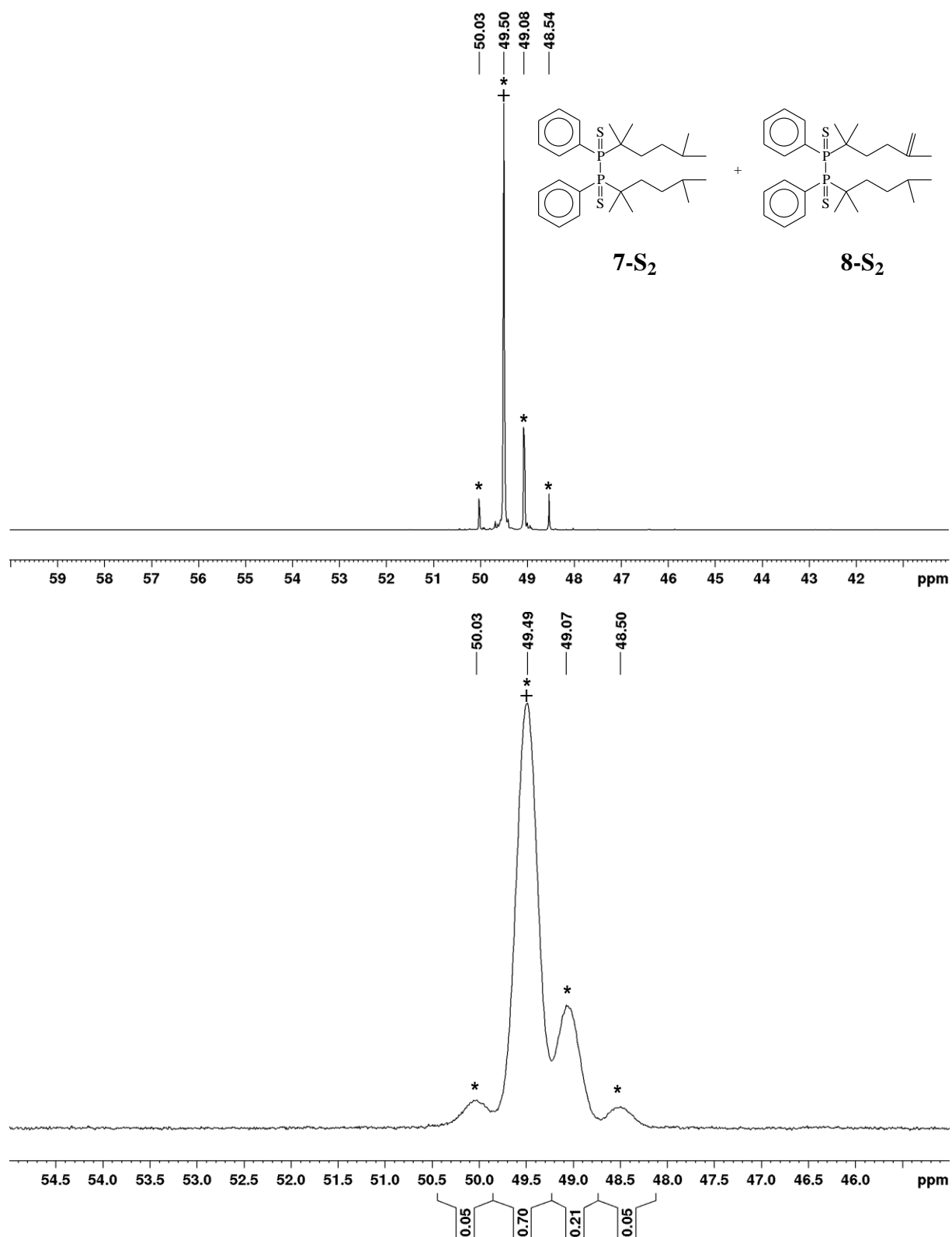


Figure S18. $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (top) and ^{31}P NMR spectrum (bottom) of a 1:1 mixture of **7-S₂** (+) and **8-S₂** (*), measured at 202.5 MHz, in CDCl_3 at 50 °C.

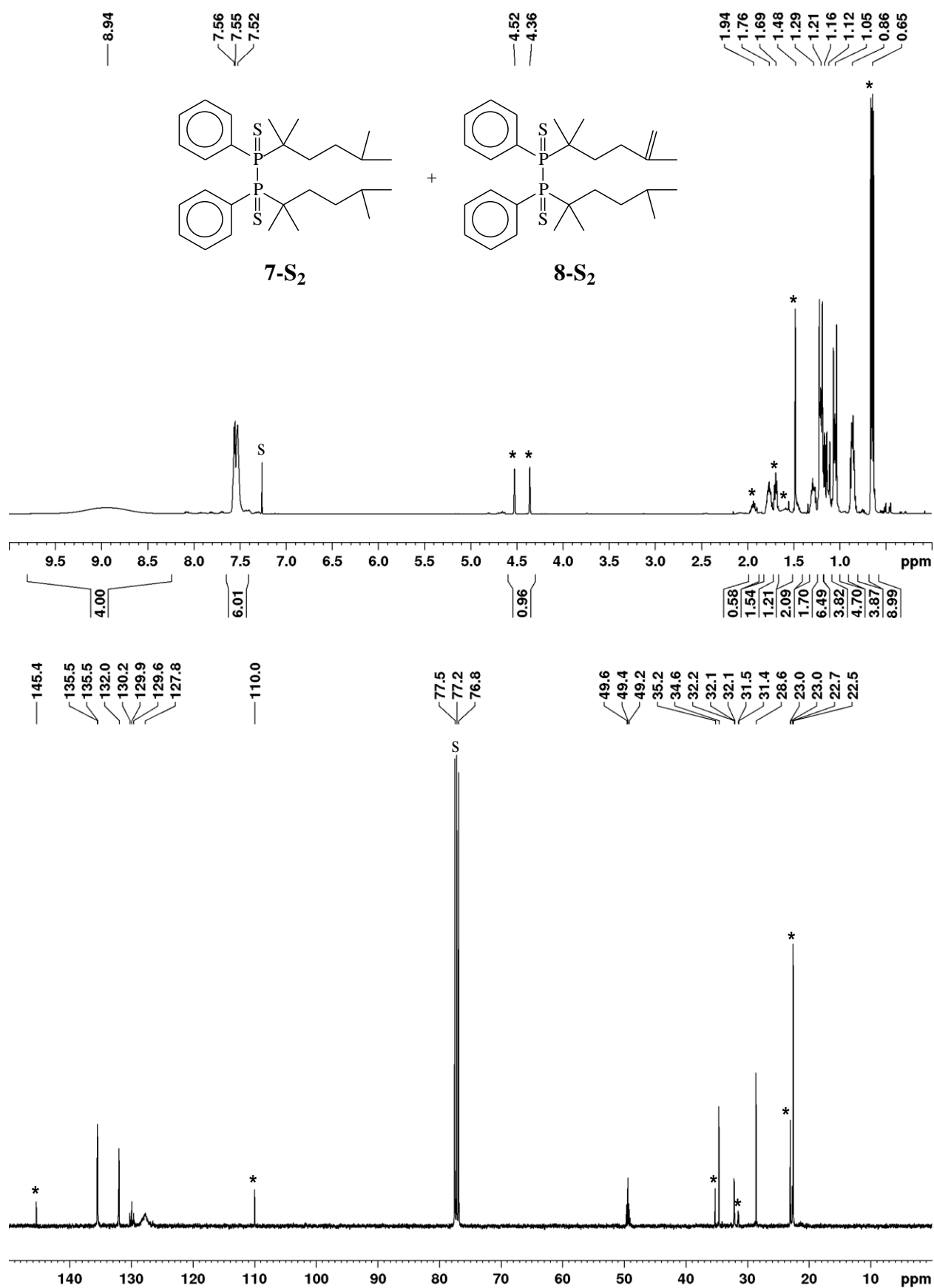


Figure S19. ¹H NMR (top) and ¹³C{¹H} NMR spectrum (bottom) of a 1:1 mixture of **7-S₂** and **8-S₂**, measured at 600.1 MHz and at 150.9 MHz, in CDCl₃ at 50 °C (s = (residual) signal of CDCl₃, * = additional signals of **8-S₂**).

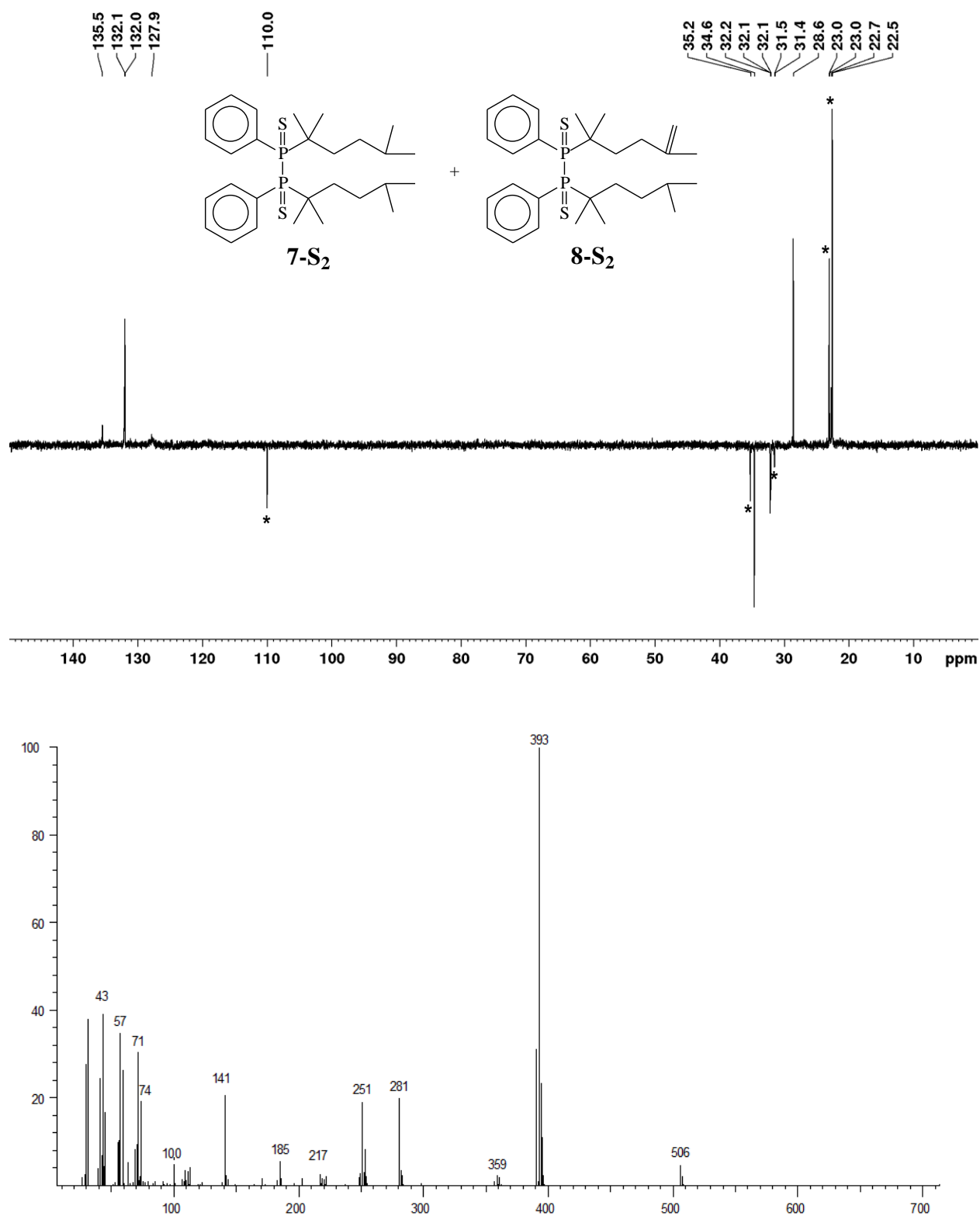


Figure S20. DEPT spectrum (top) measured at 100.6 MHz in CDCl₃ and mass spectrum (bottom) of a 1:1 mixture of **7-S₂** and **8-S₂** (* = additional signals of **8-S₂**).

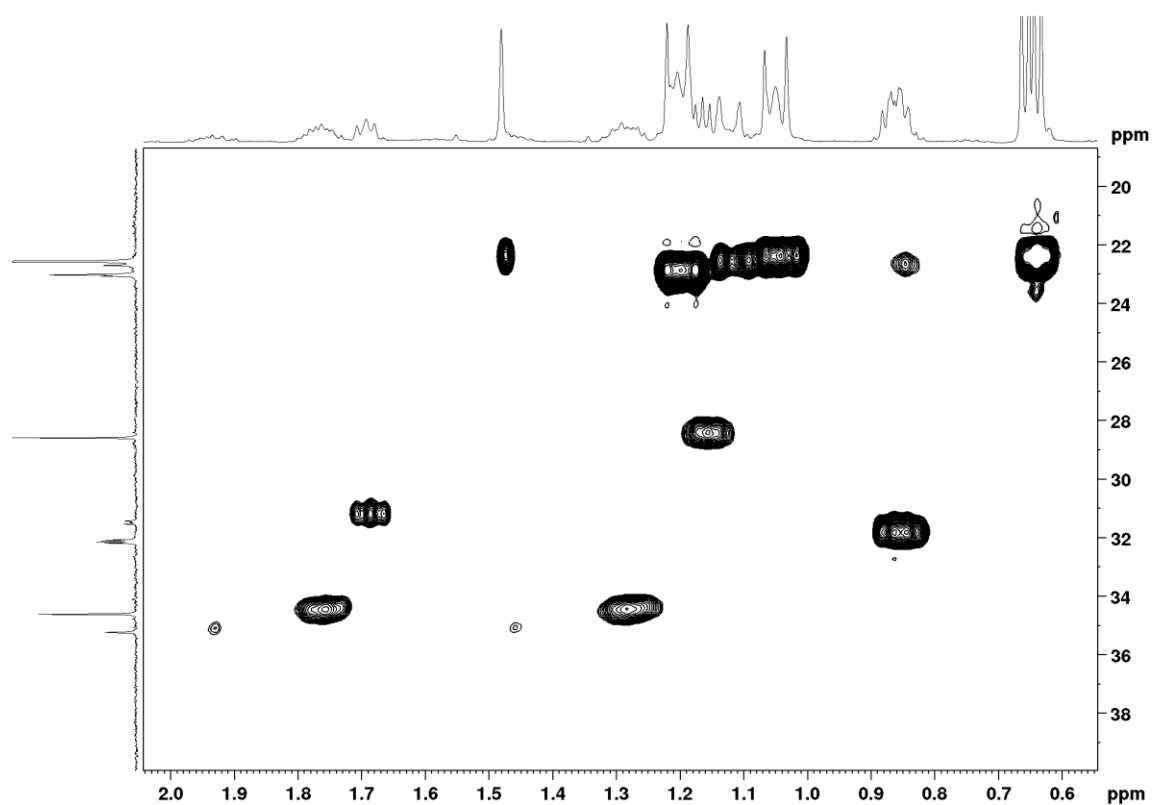
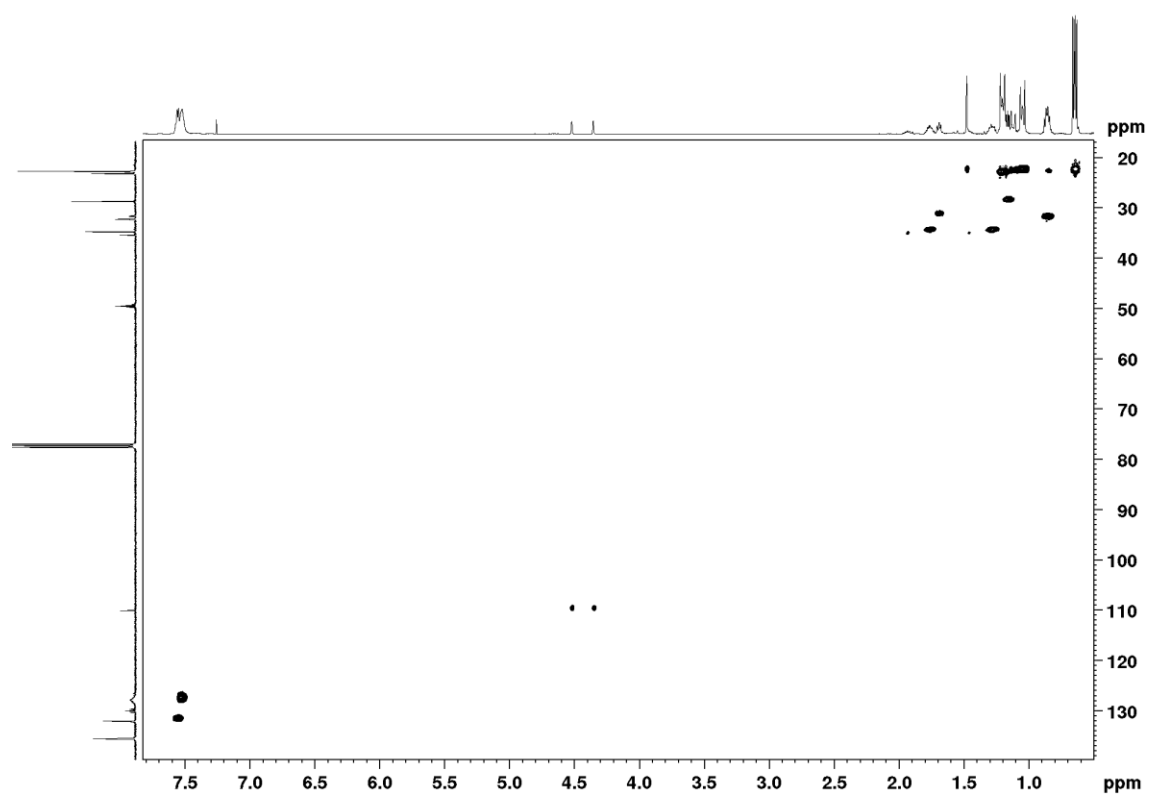


Figure S21. HSQC spectrum (top) and detail of the HSQC spectrum (bottom) of a 1:1 mixture of **7-S₂** and **8-S₂** measured at 600.1 MHz, in CDCl₃ at 50 °C.

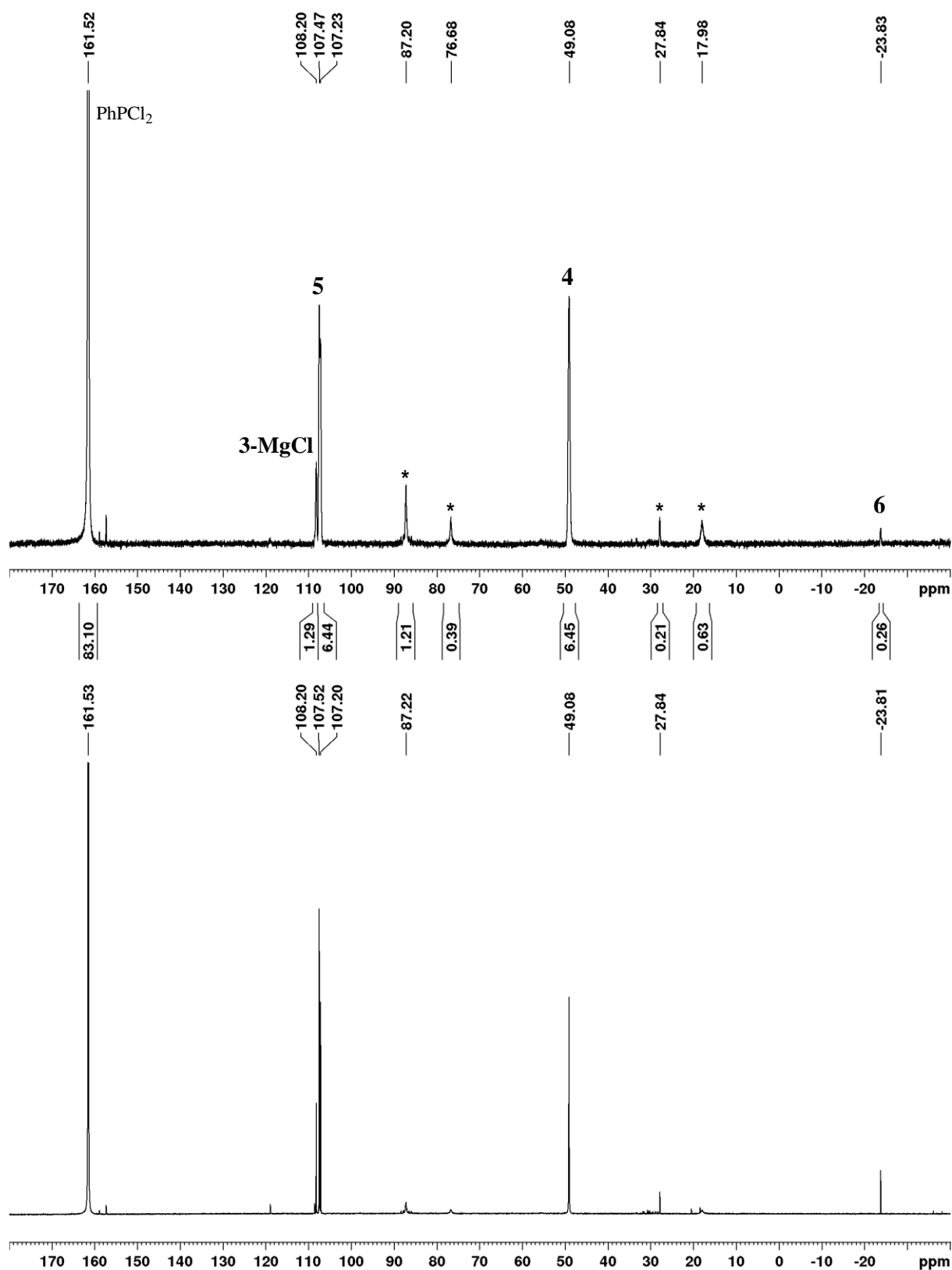


Figure S22. ^{31}P NMR (top) and $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum (bottom) of the reaction mixture of a 0.27 M solution of **1** in THF and dichlorophenylphosphane (molar ratio 1:10) at -50 °C containing 25 % of C_6D_6 , measured at 162.0 MHz (* = signals of unknown side products).

Table S1: Crystal data and refinement details for the X-ray structure determinations of the compounds **2-7-S₂**.

Compound	2	3-S	4-S	6-S₂	7-S₂
formula	C ₂₉ H ₅₈ Mg ₂ O ₄	C ₁₄ H ₂₂ ClPS	C ₁₄ H ₂₁ PS	C ₂₀ H ₂₆ P ₂ S ₂	C ₂₈ H ₄₂ P ₂ S ₂
fw (g·mol ⁻¹)	519.37	288.80	252.34	392.47	504.68
T (°C)	-140(2)	-130(2)	-140(2)	-140(2)	-140(2)
crystal system	monoclinic	orthorhombic	orthorhombic	monoclinic	triclinic
space group	P 2 ₁	P c a 2 ₁	P 2 ₁ 2 ₁ 2 ₁	P 2 ₁ /n	P $\bar{1}$
a/ Å	14.8611(4)	11.8438(3)	8.28330(10)	16.4073(3)	8.0198(7)
b/ Å	13.4710(2)	11.9540(3)	12.1905(2)	8.0918(2)	9.2558(8)
c/ Å	15.9249(4)	10.7610(3)	14.0260(2)	16.7052(3)	11.4204(9)
α /°	90	90	90	90	111.061(5)
β /°	93.810(1)	90	90	114.488(1)	93.960(5)
γ /°	90	90	90	90	112.432(5)
V/Å ³	3181.02(13)	1523.55(7)	1416.31(4)	2018.36(7)	710.04(10)
Z	4	4	4	4	1
ρ (g·cm ⁻³)	1.084	1.259	1.183	1.292	1.180
μ (cm ⁻¹)	1.04	4.71	3.15	4.22	3.14
measured data	42435	11118	17739	15150	7212
data with I > 2 σ (I)	11206	3101	3125	4230	2520
unique data (R _{int})	14013/0.0433	3469/0.0632	3255/0.0293	4601/0.0350	3231/0.0503
wR ₂ (all data, on F ²) ^{a)}	0.1240	0.0884	0.0730	0.1092	0.1920
R ₁ (I > 2 σ (I)) ^{a)}	0.0536	0.0385	0.0312	0.0453	0.0698
s ^{b)}	1.067	1.104	1.097	1.119	1.072
Res. dens./e·Å ⁻³	0.323/-0.224	0.304/-0.207	0.400/-0.312	1.165/-0.412	0.582/-0.448
Flack-parameter	0.07(19)	-0.11(8)	-0.01(9)	-	-
absorpt method	multi-scan	multi-scan	multi-scan	multi-scan	multi-scan
absorpt corr T _{min} /max	0.6750/0.7456	0.5967/0.7456	0.7144/0.7456	0.7053/0.7456	0.5684/0.7456
CCDC No.	1504993	1504994	1504995	1504996	1504997

^{a)} Definition of the R indices: $R_1 = (\sum ||F_o| - |F_c||) / \sum |F_o|$;

$wR_2 = \{\sum [w(F_o^2 - F_c^2)^2] / \sum [w(F_o^2)^2]\}^{1/2}$ with $w^{-1} = \sigma^2(F_o^2) + (aP)^2 + bP$; $P = [2F_c^2 + \text{Max}(F_o^2)]/3$;

^{b)} $s = \{\sum [w(F_o^2 - F_c^2)^2] / (N_o - N_p)\}^{1/2}$.