## **Supporting Information**

## **Ambient Engineering for High Performance Organic-Inorganic**

## **Perovskite Hybrid Solar Cells**

Jiabin Huang,<sup>†</sup> Xuegong Yu,<sup>\*,†</sup> Jiangsheng Xie,<sup>†</sup> Dikai Xu,<sup>†</sup> Zeguo Tang,<sup>\*,‡</sup> Can Cui,<sup>§</sup>

and  $\textit{Deren Yang}^{\dagger}$ 

 <sup>†</sup>State Key Laboratory of Silicon Materials and School of Materials Science & Engineering, Zhejiang University, Hangzhou 310027, China.
<sup>‡</sup> Ritsumeikan Global Innovation Research Organization, Ritsumeikan University, 1-1-1 Nojihigashi, Kusatsu, Shiga 525-8577, Japan
<sup>§</sup> Center for Optoelectronics Materials and Devices, Department of Physics, Zhejiang Sci-Tech University, Hangzhou 310018, China

Corresponding Author:

\*Email: <u>yuxuegong@zju.edu.cn</u> (*Xuegong Yu*), <u>tangzeguo@gmail.com</u> (*Zeguo Tang*)



**Figure S1.** Statistical photovoltaic parameters (a)  $V_{oc}$ ; (b)  $J_{sc}$ ; (c) FF and (d) PCE of CH<sub>3</sub>NH<sub>3</sub>PbI<sub>3</sub> perovskite solar cells fabricated under different ambience (Air, CBZ, DMF and DMSO).



**Figure S2**. UV–vis absorption spectra of perovskite films fabricated under a)air and (b)CBZ with different reaction time(20s, 40s, 60s, 120s).



**Figure S3.** *J-V* curves of perovskite solar cells fabricated under (a) air and (b) CBZ with different reaction time (20s, 40s, 60s, 120s).



Figure S4 SEM of perovskite layer on (a) glass and (b) mesoporous TiO2 under-layer



**Figure S5.** Cross-sectional SEM image of a complete device based on (a) air and (b) CBZ ambience.



**Figure S6.** The J-V curves of the PSC (0.1256 cm<sup>2</sup>) with different atmosphere (a) CBZ and (b) air obtained at different scan directions and step widths (20 mV), with fixed delay time of 40 ms.

**Table S1.** Efficiency parameters of the perovskite solar cell from J-V curves obtained at different scan conditions. The corresponding J-V curves are shown in Figure S6.

	V <sub>oc</sub> (V)	$J_{sc}$ (mA/cm <sup>2</sup> )	FF (%)	PCE (%)
CBZ-RS	1.04	19.46	70.2	14.20
CBZ-FS	1.05	18.80	55.6	10.93
Air-RS	1.04	16.47	62.2	10.65
Air-FS	1.03	16.78	43.9	7.61