

**SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL**

**Electrostatic vs Steric Effects in Peptidomimicry. Synthesis and  
Secondary Structure Analysis of Gramicidin S Analogs with (*E*)-  
Alkene Peptide Isosteres**

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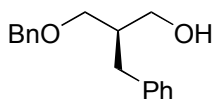
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Experimental procedures and spectral data for all new compounds, including copies of <sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra for compounds **2a-b**, **4a-b**, **5a-b**, **7a-b**, **9a-b** and **Cbz<sub>2</sub>GS**. Crystal information files (CIF) for compounds **5a** and **9b**. Variable temperature <sup>1</sup>H NMR shifts for GS, **9a**, and **9b**. NOESY spectra for **9a**, **9b** and **Cbz<sub>2</sub>GS** (600 MHz, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>). X-ray crystallographic data for **9b**.

**General.** All moisture-sensitive reactions were performed using syringe-septum cap techniques under an N<sub>2</sub> atmosphere and all glassware was dried in an oven at 150 °C for 2 h prior to use. Reactions carried out at -78 °C employed a CO<sub>2</sub>-acetone bath. THF was distilled over sodium / benzophenone ketyl; CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>, toluene and Et<sub>3</sub>N were distilled from CaH<sub>2</sub>. Me<sub>2</sub>Zn was purchased from Aldrich Company.

Reactions were monitored by TLC analysis (EM Science pre-coated silica gel 60 F<sub>254</sub> plates, 250 µm layer thickness) and visualization was accomplished with a 254 nm UV light and by staining with a Vaughn's reagent (4.8 g NH<sub>4</sub>Mo, 0.2 g CeSO<sub>4</sub> in 10 mL conc. H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> and 90 mL H<sub>2</sub>O). Flash chromatography on SiO<sub>2</sub> was used to purify the crude reaction mixtures.

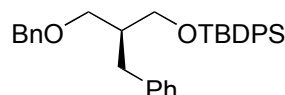
Melting points were determined using a Laboratory Devices Mel-Temp II. Infrared spectra were determined on a Nicolet Avatar 360 FT-IR spectrometer. Circular dichroism spectra were obtained on a JASCO 715 spectrometer at 0.1 mM concentration in EtOH solution. <sup>1</sup>H NMR and <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra were obtained on Bruker Avance 300, 500 or 600 MHz instruments. <sup>19</sup>F NMR spectra were obtained on a Bruker Avance 300 instrument. Variable temperature NMR and NOESY spectra were recorded on Bruker Avance 500 or 600 MHz instruments. Chemical shifts were reported in parts per million with the residual solvent peak used as an internal standard. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra are tabulated as follows: chemical shift, multiplicity (b = broad, s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, qn = quintet, m = multiplet), number of protons, and coupling constant(s). Mass spectra were obtained on a Waters Autospec double focusing mass spectrometer (EI) or a Waters Q-ToF mass spectrometer (ESI). A Varian HPLC system equipped with a *semi*-prep C<sub>18</sub> column (10 mm × 250 mm, 10 µm particle size, 60 Å) and a fraction collector was used for purification.



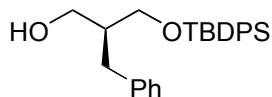
**(R)-2-Benzyl-3-benzyloxypropan-1-ol (A).** Prepared as a colorless oil according to a literature procedure:<sup>1</sup> [ $\alpha$ ]<sub>D</sub><sup>25</sup> +32.9 (*c* 1.0, CHCl<sub>3</sub>); IR (neat) 3415, 3028, 2861, 1495, 1453, 1363, 1088, 1030, 740, 699 cm<sup>-1</sup>; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.42-7.23 (m, 10

<sup>1</sup> Edmonds, M. K.; Abell, A. D. *J. Org. Chem.* **2001**, 66, 3747.

H), 4.58, 4.53 (AB, 2 H,  $J = 11.9$  Hz), 3.82-3.69 (m, 2 H), 3.64 (dd, 1 H,  $J = 9.2, 4.4$  Hz), 3.55 (dd, 1 H,  $J = 9.2, 6.5$  Hz), 2.82 (t, 1 H,  $J = 5.5$  Hz), 2.74 (d, 2 H,  $J = 8.1$  Hz), 2.25-2.16 (m, 1 H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (75 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  140.0, 138.0, 129.0, 128.3, 128.2, 127.6, 127.5, 125.9, 73.3, 72.2, 64.7, 42.6, 34.4; EIMS  $m/z$  256 ( $\text{M}^+$ , 1.5), 238 (1), 220 (1.3), 208 (2.2), 197 (3.7), 180 (5.3), 165 (3.5), 148 (32), 117 (75), 91 (100); HRMS (EI)  $m/z$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{20}\text{O}_2$  256.1463, found 256.1456.

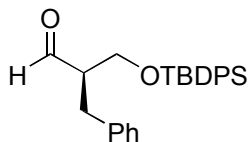


**(S)-(2-Benzyl-3-benzyloxypoxy)-tert-butylidiphenylsilane (B).** A solution of 16.0 g (62.4 mmol) of **A** in 200 mL of dried  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$  was treated at room temperature with 18.0 g (65.5 mmol) of *t*-butylchlorodiphenylsilane. The reaction mixture was cooled to 0 °C and treated in one portion with 6.37 g (93.6 mmol) of imidazole followed by 762 mg (6.24 mmol) of DMAP. The resulting mixture was stirred at room temperature overnight. The white precipitate was filtered and washed with cold  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$ . The combined organic layers were washed with 1 N HCl and  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$ , dried ( $\text{MgSO}_4$ ), concentrated *in vacuo*, and purified by chromatography on  $\text{SiO}_2$  (10 : 1, hexanes/EtOAc) to yield 27.8 g (90%) of **B** as a light yellow oil:  $[\alpha]_D^{25} +11.2$  ( $c$  1.0,  $\text{CHCl}_3$ ); IR (neat) 3069, 3027, 2950, 2930, 2883, 2857, 1495, 1472, 1428, 1112, 1028, 823, 739, 700  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.86 (t, 4 H,  $J = 6.3$  Hz), 7.59-7.49 (m, 10 H), 7.46-7.33 (m, 6 H), 4.65 (s, 2 H), 3.96 (dd, 1 H,  $J = 9.9, 4.8$  Hz), 3.91 (dd, 1 H,  $J = 9.8, 5.3$  Hz), 3.75-3.70 (m, 2 H), 2.98 (dd, 1 H,  $J = 13.5, 7.3$  Hz), 2.93 (dd, 1 H,  $J = 14.1, 7.4$  Hz), 2.40-2.32 (m, 1 H), 1.29 (s, 9 H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (125 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  140.4, 138.7, 135.6, 133.8, 129.5, 129.2, 128.2, 128.2, 127.6, 127.5, 127.3, 125.8, 73.0, 69.8, 63.1, 43.4, 34.3, 26.9, 19.3; EIMS  $m/z$  437 ( $[\text{M} - \text{C}_4\text{H}_9]^+$ , 2), 359 (4), 289 (3.5), 269 (100), 199 (30), 139 (30); HRMS (EI)  $m/z$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{29}\text{O}_2\text{Si}$  ( $\text{M} - \text{C}_4\text{H}_9$ ) 437.1937, found 437.1917.

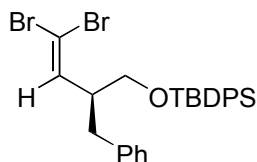


**(S)-2-Benzyl-3-(tert-butyldiphenylsilyloxy)propan-1-ol (C).** A solution of 10.0 g (20.2 mmol) of **B** in 262 mL of EtOAc was hydrogenated (ballon) with 1.16 g of

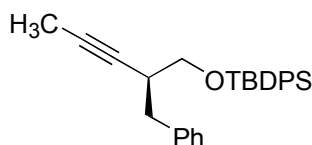
$\text{Pd}(\text{OH})_2$  (~20% Pd) at room temperature for 14 h. The mixture was filtered through a thin pad of silica and concentrated *in vacuo*. The residue was purified by chromatography on  $\text{SiO}_2$  (4 : 1, hexanes/EtOAc) to yield 7.70 g (94%) of **C** as a colorless oil:  $[\alpha]_D^{25} -8.2$  (*c* 0.6,  $\text{CHCl}_3$ ); IR (neat) 3418, 3070, 3026, 2930, 2889, 2857, 1472, 1428, 1112, 1082, 1049, 823, 789, 740, 701  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.71 (d, 4 H,  $J = 7.5$  Hz), 7.50-7.41 (m, 6 H), 7.30-7.20 (m, 3 H), 7.17 (d, 2 H,  $J = 7.0$  Hz), 3.84 (dd, 1 H,  $J = 10.2$ , 4.1 Hz), 3.80 (dd, 1 H,  $J = 9.7$ , 5.0 Hz), 3.78-3.72 (m, 2 H), 2.68 (d, 2 H,  $J = 7.5$  Hz), 2.38 (t, 1 H,  $J = 5.4$  Hz), 2.13-2.06 (m, 1 H), 1.14 (s, 9 H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (125 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  140.0, 135.6, 133.1, 129.8, 129.0, 128.2, 128.3, 127.8, 125.9, 65.8, 64.7, 44.3, 34.0, 26.9, 19.2; EIMS  $m/z$  347 ( $[\text{M}-\text{C}_4\text{H}_9]^+$ , 27), 269 (27), 229 (21), 199 (100), 181 (13), 131 (70), 91 (55), 77 (15); HRMS (EI)  $m/z$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{23}\text{O}_2\text{Si}$  (M- $\text{C}_4\text{H}_9$ ) 347.1467, found 347.1468.



**(R)-2-Benzyl-3-(tert-butyldiphenylsilyloxy)-propionaldehyde (D).** A solution of 1.08 g (2.66 mmol) of **C** in 20.0 mL of  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$  was treated at 0 °C with 1.36 g (3.20 mmol) of Dess-Martin Periodinane. The reaction mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 2.5 h, quenched with saturated  $\text{Na}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_3$  in saturated  $\text{NaHCO}_3$  solution, stirred for 15 min at room temperature, extracted with  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$ , dried ( $\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4$ ), filtered and concentrated *in vacuo*. The residue was purified by chromatography on  $\text{SiO}_2$  (10 : 1, hexanes/EtOAc) to yield 960 mg (90%) of **D** as a colorless oil: IR (neat) 3070, 3028, 2956, 2931, 2858, 1728, 1472, 1428, 1112, 1049, 823, 740, 701  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  9.84 (d, 1 H,  $J = 1.5$  Hz), 7.67-7.63 (m, 4 H), 7.50-7.38 (m, 6 H), 7.31-7.20 (m, 3 H), 7.19-7.14 (m, 2 H), 3.98 (dd, 1 H,  $J = 10.5$ , 4.2 Hz), 3.85 (dd, 1 H,  $J = 10.5$ , 5.4 Hz), 3.13 (dd, 1 H,  $J = 14.0$ , 6.3 Hz), 2.89 (dd, 1 H,  $J = 14.0$ , 8.2 Hz), 2.80-2.73 (m, 1 H), 1.10 (s, 9 H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (75 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  203.4, 138.8, 135.6, 133.1, 133.0, 129.9, 129.8, 129.0, 128.5, 127.8, 126.3, 61.6, 55.7, 31.2, 26.8, 19.3; EIMS  $m/z$  345 ( $[\text{M}-\text{C}_4\text{H}_9]^+$ , 7.4), 315 (6.6), 289 (3.6), 267 (60), 259 (25), 199 (100), 129 (47), 91 (75), 77 (17); HRMS (EI)  $m/z$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{21}\text{O}_2\text{Si}$  (M- $\text{C}_4\text{H}_9$ ) 345.1311, found 345.1316.

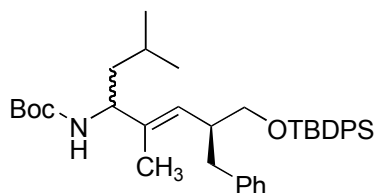


**(S)-(2-Benzyl-4,4-dibromobut-3-enyloxy)-tert-butyldiphenylsilane (E).** A solution of 950 mg (2.36 mmol) of **D** in 50.0 mL of dried CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> was treated at room temperature with 3.13 g (9.44 mmol) of CBr<sub>4</sub>, 617 mg (9.44 mmol) of zinc dust and 2.48 g (9.44 mmol) of PPh<sub>3</sub>. The reaction mixture was stirred at 25 °C for another 1 h, diluted with 100 mL of hexane, filtered through a thin pad of silica gel, washed with hexane, and concentrated *in vacuo*. The residue was purified by chromatography on SiO<sub>2</sub> (50 : 1, hexanes/EtOAc) to yield 1.25 g (95%) of **E** as a colorless oil:  $[\alpha]_D^{25} +24.8$  (*c* 1.0, CHCl<sub>3</sub>); IR (neat) 3070, 3027, 2999, 2930, 2857, 1495, 1471, 1427, 1112, 1049, 823, 789, 740, 701 cm<sup>-1</sup>; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.65 (d, 4 H, *J* = 6.6 Hz), 7.46-7.37 (m, 6 H), 7.30-7.20 (m, 3 H), 7.15 (d, 2 H, *J* = 7.1 Hz), 6.38 (d, 1 H, *J* = 9.3 Hz), 3.62 (dd, 1 H, *J* = 10.1, 5.2 Hz), 3.58 (dd, 1 H, *J* = 10.1, 4.9 Hz), 2.92 (dd, 1 H, *J* = 13.1, 7.0 Hz), 2.88-2.81 (m, 1 H), 2.72 (dd, 1 H, *J* = 13.1, 6.8 Hz), 1.10 (s, 9 H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 139.8, 138.9, 135.6, 133.4, 129.8, 129.2, 128.4, 127.8, 126.3, 89.7, 64.1, 47.8, 36.2, 26.9, 19.3; EIMS *m/z* 499 ([M-C<sub>4</sub>H<sub>9</sub>]<sup>+</sup>, 1.5), 421 (1), 315 (2.7), 263 (10), 199 (8), 159 (10), 121 (100), 91 (27), 77 (10); HRMS (EI) *m/z* calcd for C<sub>23</sub>H<sub>21</sub><sup>79</sup>Br<sub>2</sub>OSi (M-C<sub>4</sub>H<sub>9</sub>) 498.9728, found 498.9727.



**(S)-(2-Benzylpent-3-ynyloxy)-tert-butyldiphenylsilane (2a).** A solution of 1.42 g (2.54 mmol) of **E** in 28.0 mL of dried THF was treated at -78 °C with 3.50 mL (5.59 mmol) of *n*-BuLi (1.6 M solution in hexane). The reaction mixture was stirred at -78 °C for 1 h and at room temperature for an additional 1 h, cooled to -78 °C, and treated dropwise with 1.58 mL (25.4 mmol) of CH<sub>3</sub>I. The solution was warmed to room temperature, stirred overnight, quenched with H<sub>2</sub>O, extracted with ether, dried (MgSO<sub>4</sub>), and concentrated *in vacuo*. The residue was purified by chromatography on SiO<sub>2</sub> (20 : 1,

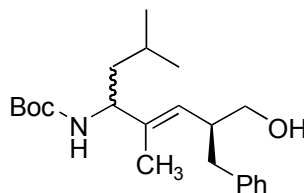
hexanes/EtOAc) to yield 1.02 g (97%) of **2a** as a colorless oil:  $[\alpha]^{25}_{\text{D}} +4.1$  ( $c$  0.44,  $\text{CHCl}_3$ ); IR (neat) 3070, 3028, 2956, 2930, 2857, 1471, 1428, 1112, 823, 740, 701  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.72-7.69 (m, 4 H), 7.45-7.38 (m, 6 H), 7.31 (m, 5 H), 3.74 (dd, 1 H,  $J = 9.8, 4.5$  Hz), 3.62-3.59 (m, 1 H), 3.11-3.06 (m, 1 H), 2.77-2.71 (m, 2 H), 1.74 (d, 3 H,  $J = 2.0$  Hz), 1.11 (s, 9 H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (125 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  139.7, 135.6, 133.7, 133.6, 129.6, 129.4, 128.0, 127.6, 126.1, 79.5, 78.4, 65.7, 37.6, 36.7, 26.9, 19.3, 3.5; EIMS  $m/z$  411 ( $[\text{M}-\text{H}]^+$ , 0.7), 355 (40), 277 (47), 221 (48), 199 (100), 183 (50), 155 (38), 135 (24), 91 (37); HRMS (EI)  $m/z$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{31}\text{OSi}$  (M-H) 411.2144, found 411.2167.



**[(4S)-Benzyl-5-(*tert*-butyldiphenylsilyloxy)-1-isobutyl-2-methylpent-(2E)-enyl]-carbamic acid *tert*-butyl ester (**3a**).** A solution of 1.20 g (2.91 mmol) of **2a** in 20.0 mL of dried  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$  was treated at room temperature with 1.20 g (4.65 mmol) of  $\text{Cp}_2\text{ZrHCl}$ . The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 20 min,  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$  was removed *in vacuo* and 20.0 mL of toluene was added. The resulting yellow solution was cooled to  $-78^\circ\text{C}$ , treated over a period of 30 min with 1.45 mL (2.90 mmol) of  $\text{Me}_2\text{Zn}$  (2.0 M solution in toluene), stirred at  $-78^\circ\text{C}$  for 30 min, warmed to  $0^\circ\text{C}$  over a period of 5 min and treated in one portion with 1.08 g (5.82 mmol) of *N*-Boc-isovaleraldimine<sup>2</sup>. The reaction mixture was stirred at  $0^\circ\text{C}$  for 4 h, quenched with saturated  $\text{NH}_4\text{Cl}$ , diluted with EtOAc, filtered through a thin pad of Celite, and extracted with EtOAc. The organic layer was dried ( $\text{MgSO}_4$ ), concentrated *in vacuo*, and purified by chromatography on  $\text{SiO}_2$  (20 : 1, hexanes/EtOAc) to yield 1.22 g (70%) of **3a** as a colorless, oily 1 : 1.5 mixture of diastereomers: IR (neat) 3442, 3361, 3270, 3069, 2957, 2931, 2860, 1702, 1495, 1472, 1388, 1366, 1248, 1170, 1110, 823, 741, 702  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.69-7.67 (m, 4 H), 7.43-7.37 (m, 6 H), 7.23-7.11 (m, 5 H), 5.22 (d, 0.4 H,  $J =$

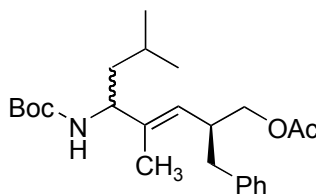
<sup>2</sup>Kanazawa, A. M.; Denis, J.-N.; Greene, A. E. *J. Org. Chem.* **1994**, 59, 1238.

9.5 Hz), 5.13 (b, 0.6 H), 4.33 (b, 0.6 H), 4.30 (b, 0.4 H), 3.99 (b, 0.6 H), 3.94 (b, 0.4 H), 3.57 (b, 1.2 H), 3.56 (s, 0.8 H), 2.99 (b, 0.4 H), 2.98 (dd, 0.6 H,  $J = 13.1, 4.6$  Hz), 2.80-2.60 (m, 1 H), 2.48-2.40 (m, 1 H), 1.50-1.48 (m, 3 H), 1.45 (s, 5.4 H), 1.41 (s, 3.6 H), 1.27-1.2 (m, 1 H), 1.09 (s, 9 H), 0.99-0.91 (m, 2 H), 0.87 (d, 3 H,  $J = 5.7$  Hz), 0.82 (d, 3 H,  $J = 6.4$  Hz);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (125 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  154.9, 140.4, 136.8, 136.5, 135.5, 133.7, 129.5, 129.3, 129.1, 127.8, 127.5, 126.4, 125.5, 78.6, 66.4, 55.5, 42.7, 42.6, 37.9, 28.3, 26.8, 24.7, 24.6, 22.5, 22.4, 19.2, 12.6; EIMS  $m/z$  542 ( $[\text{M}-\text{C}_4\text{H}_9]^+$ , 0.2), 499 (0.8), 486 (3), 442 (55), 425 (37), 364 (14), 199 (100), 135 (42), 91 (44); HRMS (EI)  $m/z$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{33}\text{H}_{45}\text{NOSi}$  ( $\text{M}-\text{C}_5\text{H}_8\text{O}_2$ ) 499.3270, found 499.3261.

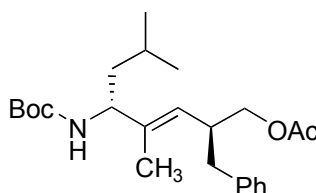


**((4S)-Benzyl-5-hydroxy-1-isobutyl-2-methylpent-(2E)-enyl)-carbamic acid *tert*-butyl ester.** A solution of 889 mg (1.48 mmol) of **3a** in 5.00 mL of dried THF was treated at 0 °C with 2.22 mL (2.20 mmol) of TBAF (1.0 M solution in THF). The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 7 h, and diluted with EtOAc, washed with brine. The organic layer was dried ( $\text{MgSO}_4$ ), concentrated *in vacuo*, and purified by chromatography on  $\text{SiO}_2$  (4 : 1, hexanes/EtOAc) to yield 375 mg (70%) of ((4S)-benzyl-5-hydroxy-1-isobutyl-2-methylpent-(2E)-enyl)-carbamic acid *tert*-butyl ester as a colorless, foamy 1 : 1.5 mixture of diastereomers: IR (neat) 3339, 2955, 2930, 1690, 1497, 1366, 1250, 1170, 1045, 1030, 746, 700  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.26-7.11 (m, 5 H), 5.18-5.10 (m, 1 H), 4.57 (b, 0.6 H), 4.50 (b, 0.4 H), 4.00-3.85 (m, 1 H), 3.70-3.62 (m, 0.4 H), 3.59 (dd, 0.6 H,  $J = 10.5, 5.0$  Hz), 3.46-3.37 (m, 1 H), 2.95-2.71 (m, 2 H), 2.51-2.38 (m, 1 H), 2.05 (b, 1 H), 1.58-1.49 (m, 1 H), 1.45 (s, 5.4 H), 1.41 (s, 3.6 H), 1.37 (s, 1.8 H), 1.33 (s, 1.2 H), 1.26-1.13 (m, 2 H), 0.89 (d, 3.6 H,  $J = 6.6$  Hz), 0.84 (d, 1.2 H,  $J = 4.5$  Hz), 0.82 (d, 1.2 H,  $J = 5.7$  Hz);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (75 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  155.4, 155.3, 140.1, 140.0, 139.3, 137.5, 129.2, 129.0, 128.0, 125.8, 125.7, 125.2, 79.4, 79.2, 66.0, 57.5, 55.6, 43.1, 42.9, 41.5, 38.0, 37.7, 28.4, 28.3, 24.9, 24.3, 23.0, 22.8, 22.2, 22.0, 13.9, 11.0;

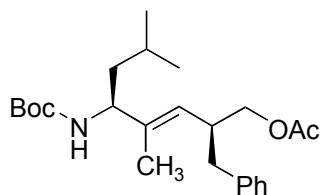
EIMS  $m/z$  362 ( $[M+H]^+$ , 0.2), 331 (8), 304 (8), 275 (25), 248 (22), 214 (85), 130 (60), 91 (79), 57 (100); HRMS (EI)  $m/z$  calcd for  $C_{22}H_{35}NO_3$  361.2617, found 361.2614.



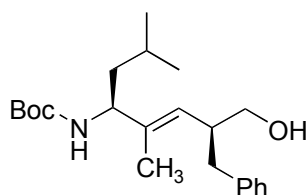
**Acetic acid 2-benzyl-(5*S*)-*tert*-butoxycarbonylamino-(4*E*)-7-dimethyloct-3-enyl ester.** A solution of 500 mg (1.38 mmol) of ((4*S*)-benzyl-5-hydroxy-1-isobutyl-2-methylpent-(2*E*)-enyl)-carbamic acid *tert*-butyl ester in 15.0 mL of dried  $CH_2Cl_2$  was treated at 0 °C with 386  $\mu$ L (2.77 mmol) of TEA, 522  $\mu$ L (5.53 mmol) of  $Ac_2O$  and 16.8 mg (0.138  $\mu$ mol) of DMAP. The reaction mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 2 h, diluted with EtOAc, and washed with brine. The organic layer was dried ( $MgSO_4$ ), concentrated *in vacuo*, and purified by chromatography on  $SiO_2$  (30 : 1,  $CH_2Cl_2$ /EtOAc) to yield 273 mg (49%) and 240 mg (43%), respectively, of the two diastereomers of acetic acid 2-benzyl-(5*S*)-*tert*-butoxycarbonylamino-(4*E*)-7-dimethyloct-3-enyl ester.



**Acetic acid (2*R*)-benzyl-(5*S*)-*tert*-butoxycarbonylamino-(4*E*)-7-dimethyloct-3-enyl ester** (less polar, major epimer): Colorless foam;  $[\alpha]_D^{25} +35.9$  ( $c$  1.0,  $CHCl_3$ ); IR (neat) 3370, 2956, 2869, 1742, 1702, 1497, 1366, 1244, 1170, 1038, 748, 701  $cm^{-1}$ ;  $^1H$  NMR (500 MHz,  $CDCl_3$ )  $\delta$  7.30-7.22 (m, 2 H), 7.18-7.11 (m, 3 H), 5.18 (d, 1 H,  $J = 9.0$  Hz), 4.42 (b, 1 H), 4.04-3.95 (m, 1 H), 3.98 (d, 2 H,  $J = 6.5$  Hz), 2.92-2.83 (m, 1 H), 2.77 (dd, 1 H,  $J = 13.3, 5.6$  Hz), 2.53 (dd, 1 H,  $J = 13.0, 8.6$  Hz), 2.03 (s, 3 H), 1.50-1.42 (m, 1 H), 1.46 (s, 9 H), 1.28-1.23 (m, 2 H), 1.26 (s, 3 H), 0.88 (d, 3 H,  $J = 6.6$  Hz), 0.88 (d, 3 H,  $J = 6.6$  Hz);  $^{13}C$  NMR (125 MHz,  $CDCl_3$ )  $\delta$  171.0, 155.0, 139.5, 137.8, 129.3, 128.1, 125.9, 125.5, 78.9, 67.1, 55.7, 42.6, 39.3, 38.2, 28.4, 24.8, 22.6, 22.4, 20.8, 12.5; EIMS  $m/z$  403 ( $M^+$ , 0.5), 346 (13), 303 (8), 290 (15), 246 (23), 186 (93), 169 (32), 91 (100); HRMS (EI)  $m/z$  calcd for  $C_{24}H_{37}NO_4$  403.2723, found 403.2713.

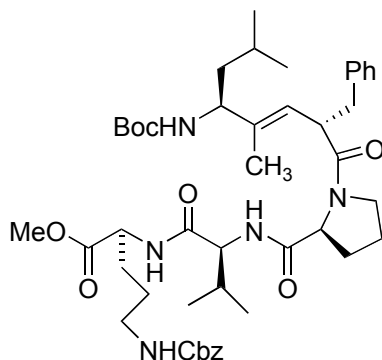


**Acetic acid (2*S*)-benzyl-(5*S*)-*tert*-butoxycarbonylamino-(4*E*)-7-dimethyl-oct-3-enyl ester (**4a**):** (more polar, minor epimer): Colorless foam;  $[\alpha]_D^{25} +7.4$  (*c* 1.0, CHCl<sub>3</sub>); IR (neat) 3367, 2956, 2868, 1741, 1701, 1497, 1383, 1366, 1240, 1170, 1033, 747, 700 cm<sup>-1</sup>; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.37-7.33 (m, 2 H), 7.28-7.21 (m, 3 H), 5.23 (d, 1 H, *J* = 8.7 Hz), 4.48 (b, 1 H), 4.13-4.05 (m, 3 H), 3.09-3.02 (m, 1 H), 2.92 (dd, 1 H, *J* = 13.4, 5.5 Hz), 2.59 (dd, 1 H, *J* = 13.4, 8.8 Hz), 2.14 (s, 3 H), 1.53 (s, 9 H), 1.47 (s, 3 H), 1.45-1.36 (m, 1 H), 1.34-1.23 (m, 2 H), 0.93 (d, 6 H, *J* = 6.5 Hz); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  171.1, 154.9, 139.5, 137.8, 129.1, 128.1, 126.0, 125.4, 79.0, 67.0, 55.6, 42.6, 39.1, 38.2, 28.4, 24.6, 22.6, 22.5, 20.9, 12.7; EIMS *m/z* 403 (M<sup>+</sup>, 0.4), 346 (2.3), 303 (1.5), 290 (3.4), 246 (40), 186 (100), 169 (18), 91 (63); HRMS (EI) *m/z* calcd for C<sub>24</sub>H<sub>37</sub>NO<sub>4</sub> 403.2723, found 403.2725.



**(4*S*)-Benzyl-5-hydroxy-(1*S*)-isobutyl-2-methylpent-(2*E*)-enyl-carbamic acid *tert*-butyl ester (**5a**).** A solution of 300 mg (0.743 mmol) of **4a** in 25.0 mL of MeOH was treated at 0 °C with 51.4 mg (0.372 mmol) of K<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub>. The reaction mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 2 h and at room temperature for an additional 3 h, diluted with EtOAc, and washed with H<sub>2</sub>O. The organic layer was dried (MgSO<sub>4</sub>), concentrated *in vacuo*, and purified by chromatography on SiO<sub>2</sub> (4 : 1, hexanes/EtOAc) to yield 242 mg (90%) of **5a** as a colorless solid: Mp 103-105 °C (hexanes);  $[\alpha]_D^{25} -4.1$  (*c* 0.56, CHCl<sub>3</sub>); IR (neat) 3331, 3244, 2958, 2923, 2868, 1671, 1551, 1453, 1365, 1065, 1031, 745, 700 cm<sup>-1</sup>; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.23-7.20 (m, 2 H), 7.15-7.10 (m, 3 H), 5.13 (d, 1 H, *J* = 9.5 Hz), 4.53 (b, 1 H), 3.88 (b, 1 H), 3.63 (b, 1 H), 3.43 (t, 1 H, *J* = 9.7 Hz), 2.88-2.72 (m, 3

H), 2.41 (dd, 1 H,  $J = 13.2, 9.5$  Hz), 1.40 (s, 9 H), 1.31 (s, 3 H), 1.22-1.13 (m, 3 H), 0.82 (d, 3 H,  $J = 6.3$  Hz), 0.81 (d, 3 H,  $J = 6.3$  Hz);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (125 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  155.3, 140.0, 137.2, 129.3, 128.9, 127.9, 125.6, 79.2, 65.9, 57.4, 43.1, 41.3, 37.6, 28.3, 24.2, 23.0, 22.0, 10.9; EIMS  $m/z$  331 ( $[\text{M}-\text{CH}_2\text{O}]^+$ , 11), 304 (5), 275 (30), 248 (25), 214 (100), 187 (19), 130 (75), 91 (80), 57 (97); HRMS (EI)  $m/z$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{33}\text{NO}_2$  ( $\text{M}-\text{CH}_2\text{O}$ ) 331.2511, found 331.2513.

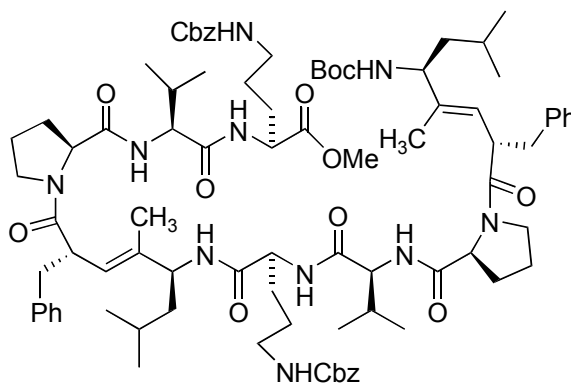


**Boc-Leu- $\psi$ [(*E*)-C(CH<sub>3</sub>)=CH]-<sup>D</sup>Phe-Pro-Val-Orn(Cbz)-OMe (7a).** A solution of 121 mg (0.335 mmol) of **5a** in 12.0 mL of dried  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$  was treated at 0 °C with 284 mg (0.670 mmol) of Dess-Martin Periodinane. The reaction mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 3.5 h, quenched with saturated  $\text{Na}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_3$  in saturated  $\text{NaHCO}_3$  solution, stirred for 30 min at room temperature, and extracted with  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$ . The organic layer was dried ( $\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4$ ), concentrated *in vacuo* to give a yellow foam and subsequently dissolved in 10.0 mL of THF, and treated at 0 °C with 1.00 mL (2.00 mmol) of 2-methyl-2-butene (2.0 M solution in THF) followed by a solution of 96.3 mg (1.07 mmol) of  $\text{NaClO}_2$  and 92.5 mg (0.679 mmol) of  $\text{NaH}_2\text{PO}_4 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$  in 10.0 mL of  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$ . The reaction mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 1 h and room temperature for an additional 4 h, extracted with EtOAc, and washed with  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$ . The organic layer was dried ( $\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4$ ) and concentrated *in vacuo* to yield crude **6a** as a yellow foam.

A solution of crude **6a** in 10.0 mL of  $\text{CHCl}_3$  was treated at 0 °C with 53.5 mg (0.402 mmol) of HOBt, 70.7 mg (0.396 mmol) of EDC, a solution of 319 mg (0.670 mmol) of H-Pro-Val-Orn(Cbz)-OMe (**10**)<sup>3</sup> in 5.00 mL of  $\text{CHCl}_3$  and 3.8 mg (0.031 mmol) of DMAP. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 4 d, diluted with

<sup>3</sup> Tamaki, M.; Akabori, S.; Muramatsu, I. *Bull. Chem. Soc. Jpn.* **1993**, *66*, 3113.

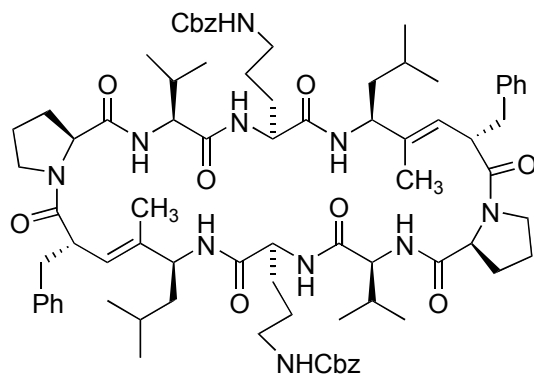
CHCl<sub>3</sub>, and washed with H<sub>2</sub>O. The organic layer was dried (Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>), concentrated *in vacuo*, and purified by chromatography on SiO<sub>2</sub> (2 : 1, hexanes/EtOAc; 50 : 1, CHCl<sub>3</sub>/MeOH) to yield 263 mg (94%) of **7a** as a colorless foam:  $[\alpha]_D^{25} -5.8$  (*c* 1.0, CHCl<sub>3</sub>); IR (neat) 3316, 2957, 2871, 1709, 1653, 1522, 1453, 1366, 1253, 1173, 1020, 754, 699 cm<sup>-1</sup>; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.40 (b, 1 H), 7.29-7.06 (m, 10 H), 6.62 (d, 1 H, *J* = 8.1 Hz), 6.20 (b, 1 H), 5.86 (d, 1 H, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 5.35 (d, 1 H, *J* = 9.7 Hz), 5.02, 4.99 (AB, 2 H, *J* = 12.7 Hz), 4.63 (b, 1 H), 4.49 (d, 1 H, *J* = 6.5 Hz), 4.40-4.45 (m, 1 H), 4.00-3.90 (m, 1 H), 3.70 (s, 3 H), 3.41 (b, 2 H), 3.24-3.14 (m, 3 H), 3.05 (dd, 1 H, *J* = 13.3, 5.6 Hz), 2.61 (dd, 1 H, *J* = 13.3, 8.3 Hz), 2.08-2.03 (m, 2 H), 1.98-1.80 (m, 4 H), 1.73-1.67 (m, 1 H), 1.63-1.55 (m, 2 H), 1.45 (s, 9 H), 1.39-1.36 (m, 1 H), 1.27 (s, 3 H), 1.24-1.21 (m, 2 H), 0.88 (d, 6 H, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 0.86 (d, 3 H, *J* = 6.6 Hz), 0.83 (d, 3 H, *J* = 6.6 Hz); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  174.0, 172.2, 171.4, 170.6, 156.7, 155.3, 141.6, 139.2, 136.7, 129.3, 128.2, 128.0, 127.9, 127.6, 125.9, 120.2, 78.4, 66.2, 60.6, 57.6, 54.7, 52.1, 52.0, 51.7, 46.4, 42.8, 40.5, 37.6, 31.4, 29.1, 28.9, 28.3, 28.2, 26.1, 24.9, 24.5, 23.0, 21.6, 18.9, 17.9, 14.3; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C<sub>46</sub>H<sub>67</sub>N<sub>5</sub>O<sub>9</sub>Na (M+Na) 856.4836, found 856.4832.



**Boc-Leu- $\psi$ [(*E*)-C(CH<sub>3</sub>)=CH]-<sup>D</sup>Phe-Pro-Val-Orn(Cbz)-Leu- $\psi$ [(*E*)-C(CH<sub>3</sub>)=CH]-<sup>D</sup>Phe-Pro-Val-Orn(Cbz)-OMe (**8a**).** A solution of 250 mg (299  $\mu$ mol) of **7a** in 1.88 mL of MeOH was treated at 0 °C with 598  $\mu$ L (598  $\mu$ mol) of 1 N NaOH. The reaction mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 1 h, at room temperature for an additional 2 h, and treated at 0 °C with 598  $\mu$ L (598  $\mu$ mol) of 1 N HCl. The solution was extracted with CHCl<sub>3</sub> and the organic layer was dried (Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>) and concentrated *in vacuo* to give crude acid as a colorless foam.

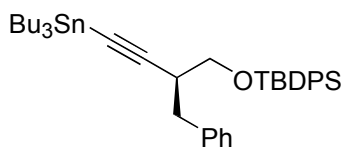
Another solution of 250 mg (299  $\mu\text{mol}$ ) of **7a** in 2.07 mL (8.28 mmol) of HCl (4.0 N solution in 1,4-dioxane) was stirred at 0 °C for 10 min and at room temperature for an additional 40 min. 1,4-Dioxane was removed *in vacuo* and a solution of the resulting colorless, foamy residue in 50.0 mL of  $\text{CHCl}_3$  was washed with 5%  $\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3$  solution. The organic layer was dried ( $\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4$ ) and concentrated *in vacuo* to give the crude amine as a yellowish foam.

A solution of acid and amine in 3.00 mL of  $\text{CHCl}_3$  was treated at room temperature with 46.1 mg (341  $\mu\text{mol}$ ) of HOBt, 57.3 mg (299  $\mu\text{mol}$ ) of EDC and 3.7 mg (30  $\mu\text{mol}$ ) of DMAP. The reaction mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 1 h and at room temperature for 2 d, diluted with  $\text{CHCl}_3$ , and washed with 5% citric acid, 5%  $\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3$  and  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$ . The organic layer was dried ( $\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4$ ), concentrated *in vacuo*, and purified by chromatography on  $\text{SiO}_2$  (2 : 1, hexanes/EtOAc; 50 : 1,  $\text{CHCl}_3/\text{MeOH}$ ) to yield 445 mg (97%) of **8a** as a colorless foam which was used directly without any further purification.



**Cyclo[(Val-Orn(Cbz)-Leu- $\psi$ [(*E*)-C( $\text{CH}_3$ )=CH]- $^D$ Phe-Pro) $_2$ ] (**9a**).** A solution of 68.0 mg (44.3  $\mu\text{mol}$ ) of **8a** in 3.61 mL of MeOH was treated at 0 °C with 443  $\mu\text{L}$  (443  $\mu\text{mol}$ ) of 1 N NaOH. The reaction mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 30 min and at room temperature for an additional 8 h. The solvents were removed *in vacuo* and the residue was dissolved at 0 °C in 3.61 mL (14.4 mmol) of HCl (4.0 N solution in 1,4-dioxane). The reaction mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 5 min and at room temperature for an additional 1 h. 1,4-Dioxane was removed *in vacuo* and the resulting colorless, foamy residue was dissolved in 20.0 mL of benzene, treated at room temperature with 37.2 mg (443  $\mu\text{mol}$ ) of  $\text{NaHCO}_3$ , and evaporated to dryness by azeotropic distillation with benzene at 25 °C. The solid residue was dissolved in 36.9 mL of  $\text{CHCl}_3$ , and treated at

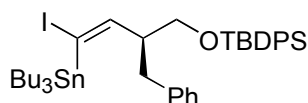
room temperature with 6.6 mg (48.7  $\mu\text{mol}$ ) of HOBt, 10.2 mg (53.2  $\mu\text{mol}$ ) of EDC and 5.4 mg (44.2  $\mu\text{mol}$ ) of DMAP. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 2.5 d, diluted with  $\text{CHCl}_3$ , and washed with  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$ . The organic layer was dried ( $\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4$ ), concentrated *in vacuo*, and purified by chromatography on  $\text{SiO}_2$  (3 : 1, hexanes/EtOAc; 10 : 1,  $\text{CHCl}_3/\text{MeOH}$ ) and repurified by RP-HPLC ( $\text{C}_{18}$ ; 20%  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$ , 80%  $\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$ , 5 mL/min) to yield 26.1 mg (42%) of **9a** as a colorless solid: Mp 105-107 °C (MeOH/ $\text{H}_2\text{O}$ );  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz,  $\text{DMSO-d}_6$ )  $\delta$  9.01 (d, 2 H,  $J$  = 8.8 Hz), 7.95 (d, 2 H,  $J$  = 9.4 Hz), 7.27-7.22 (m, 12 H), 7.18-7.11 (m, 10 H), 6.31 (d, 2 H,  $J$  = 8.5 Hz), 5.24 (d, 2 H,  $J$  = 10.1 Hz), 4.89, 4.86 (AB, 4 H,  $J$  = 12.6 Hz), 4.69 (q, 2 H,  $J$  = 7.9 Hz), 4.61 (dd, 2 H,  $J$  = 8.2, 4.9 Hz), 4.34 (d, 2 H,  $J$  = 7.1 Hz), 4.14 (t, 2 H,  $J$  = 9.8 Hz), 3.60 (q, 2 H,  $J$  = 8.7 Hz), 3.55-3.49 (m, 2 H), 3.30-3.26 (m, 2 H), 3.11-3.05 (m, 4 H), 2.96 (dd, 2 H,  $J$  = 13.3, 4.8 Hz), 2.47 (dd, 2 H,  $J$  = 13.6, 9.1 Hz), 2.07-2.01 (m, 2 H), 1.98-1.90 (m, 2 H), 1.90-1.77 (m, 4 H), 1.73-1.64 (m, 2 H), 1.60-1.53 (m, 2 H), 1.52-1.42 (m, 4 H), 1.38 (t, 2 H,  $J$  = 11.0 Hz), 1.21 (s, 6 H), 1.17-1.11 (m, 2 H), 0.84-0.77 (m, 4 H), 0.73 (t, 12 H,  $J$  = 6.7 Hz), 0.71 (d, 12 H,  $J$  = 6.5 Hz);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (150 MHz,  $\text{DMSO-d}_6$ )  $\delta$  172.7, 170.4, 169.6 (2C), 156.1, 141.4, 139.5, 137.1, 129.4, 128.2, 127.6, 125.6, 118.8, 65.1, 60.0, 55.3, 52.1, 51.7, 45.9, 45.3, 42.1, 40.3, 36.6, 33.3, 30.7, 29.5, 26.1, 24.9, 24.1, 23.1, 20.5, 18.6, 17.6, 15.0; HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{80}\text{H}_{111}\text{N}_{10}\text{O}_{12}$  (M+H) 1403.8383, found 1403.8369.



**(S)-[2-Benzyl-4-(tributylstannanyl)-but-3-ynyloxy]-tert-butyldiphenylsilane**

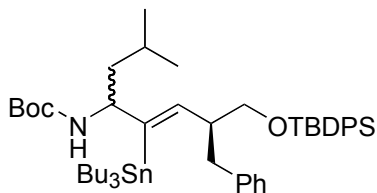
**(2b).** A solution of 685 mg (1.23 mmol) of **E** in 10.0 mL of dried THF was treated at -78 °C with 1.69 mL (2.71 mmol) of *n*-BuLi (1.6 M solution in hexane). The mixture was stirred at -78 °C for 1 h and at room temperature for an additional 1 h, cooled to -78 °C and treated dropwise with 0.350 mL (1.29 mmol) of  $\text{Bu}_3\text{SnCl}$ . The solution was warmed to 0 °C, stirred for 30 min, quenched with saturated  $\text{NaHCO}_3$  solution, extracted with ether, dried ( $\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3$ ) and concentrated *in vacuo* to yield 860 mg (quant) of crude **2b** as a light yellow oil:  $[\alpha]_D^{25} +11.8$  ( $c$  1.0,  $\text{CHCl}_3$ ); IR (neat) 3070, 3028, 2956, 2929, 2856, 2146, 1463, 1428, 1112, 824, 740, 700  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.76-7.72 (m,

4 H), 7.47-7.41 (m, 6 H), 7.34-7.20 (m, 5 H), 3.80 (dd, 1 H,  $J = 9.8, 4.9$  Hz), 3.66 (dd, 1 H,  $J = 9.8, 7.7$  Hz), 3.14 (dd, 1 H,  $J = 13.0, 4.9$  Hz), 2.94-2.88 (m, 1 H), 2.81 (dd, 1 H,  $J = 13.0, 8.5$  Hz), 1.57-1.51 (m, 6 H), 1.38-1.30 (m, 6 H), 1.14 (s, 9 H), 0.98-0.94 (m, 6 H), 0.91 (t, 9 H,  $J = 7.3$  Hz);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (75 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  139.4, 135.6, 135.5, 133.6, 133.5, 129.5, 129.5, 127.8, 127.6, 126.0, 111.4, 84.5, 65.5, 38.0, 37.6, 28.8, 26.9, 26.8, 19.3, 16.3, 13.6, 10.8; EIMS  $m/z$  631 ( $[\text{M}-\text{C}_4\text{H}_9]^+$ , 60), 575 (80), 539 (10), 517 (13), 461 (10), 341 (15), 263 (30), 199 (68), 135 (40), 91 (100); HRMS (EI)  $m/z$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{35}\text{H}_{47}\text{OSi}^{116}\text{Sn}$  (M- $\text{C}_4\text{H}_9$ ) 627.2414, found 627.2386.

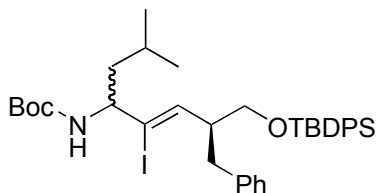


**[(2*S*)-Benzyl-(4*E*)-iodo-4-(tributylstannanyl)-but-3-enyloxy]-*tert*-**

**butyldiphenylsilane.** A solution of 1.53 g (2.22 mmol) of **2b** in 15.0 mL of dried THF was treated at room temperature with 802 mg (3.11 mmol) of  $\text{Cp}_2\text{ZrHCl}$ . The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 40 min and treated with a solution of 597 mg (2.35 mmol) of  $\text{I}_2$  in 5.0 mL of dried THF. The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 1 h, diluted with  $\text{Et}_2\text{O}$ , and washed with  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$ . The organic layer was dried ( $\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4$ ), concentrated *in vacuo*, and purified by chromatography on  $\text{SiO}_2$  (100 : 1, hexanes/ $\text{EtOAc}$ ) to yield 1.46 g (80%) of [(2*S*)-benzyl-(4*E*)-iodo-4-(tributylstannanyl)-but-3-enyloxy]-*tert*-butyldiphenylsilane as a colorless oil:  $[\alpha]_D^{25} +29.1$  ( $c$  1.0,  $\text{CHCl}_3$ ); IR (neat) 3070, 3027, 2956, 2929, 2856, 1463, 1427, 1112, 823, 740, 700  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.69-7.65 (m, 4 H), 7.46-7.37 (m, 6 H), 7.32-7.13 (m, 6 H), 3.54 (d, 2 H,  $J = 5.2$  Hz), 2.95 (dd, 1 H,  $J = 13.3, 6.2$  Hz), 2.63 (dd, 1 H,  $J = 13.3, 7.7$  Hz), 2.36-2.29 (m, 1 H), 1.46-1.37 (m, 6 H), 1.32-1.20 (m, 6 H), 1.10 (s, 9 H), 0.92-0.84 (m, 6 H), 0.86 (t, 9 H,  $J = 7.2$  Hz);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (75 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  157.6, 139.5, 135.7, 133.5, 133.4, 129.7, 129.5, 128.3, 127.8, 127.7, 126.2, 103.3, 65.6, 52.6, 37.3, 28.7, 27.3, 27.0, 19.4, 13.6, 12.6; EIMS  $m/z$  815 ( $\text{M}^+$ , 0.13), 759 (25), 631 (40), 361 (100), 305 (32), 263 (35), 199 (62), 135 (47); HRMS (EI)  $m/z$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{35}\text{H}_{48}\text{IOSi}^{120}\text{Sn}$  (M- $\text{C}_4\text{H}_9$ ) 759.1541, found 759.1526.

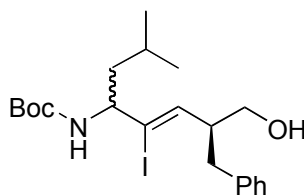


**[(4S)-Benzyl-5-(*tert*-butyldiphenylsilyloxy)-1-isobutyl-2-(tributylstannanyl)-pent-(2E)-enyl]-carbamic acid *tert*-butyl ester (**3b**).** A solution of 810 mg (0.993 mmol) of [(2S)-benzyl-(4E)-iodo-4-(tributylstannanyl)-but-3-enyloxy]-*tert*-butyldiphenylsilane in 5.00 mL of dried Et<sub>2</sub>O was treated dropwise at -78 °C with 1.46 mL (2.48 mmol) of *t*-BuLi (1.7 M solution in pentane). The reaction mixture was stirred at -78 °C for 1.5 h and treated at -78 °C with 552 mg (2.98 mmol) of *N*-Boc-isovaleraldimine **7**<sup>2</sup>. The reaction mixture was stirred at -78 °C for 1 h, quenched with H<sub>2</sub>O, and extracted with Et<sub>2</sub>O. The organic layer was dried (MgSO<sub>4</sub>), concentrated *in vacuo*, and purified by chromatography on SiO<sub>2</sub> (60 : 1, hexanes/EtOAc) to yield 610 mg (70%) of **3b** as a colorless, oily 1 : 1.5 mixture of diastereomers: IR (neat) 3449, 3264, 2956, 2929, 2857, 1718, 1699, 1494, 1472, 1428, 1389, 1356, 1247, 1172, 1112, 1051, 741, 701 cm<sup>-1</sup>; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.71-7.63 (m, 4 H), 7.46-7.35 (m, 6 H), 7.27-7.15 (m, 5 H), 6.24 (d, 0.4 H, *J* = 9.4 Hz), 6.09 (d, 0.6 H, *J* = 9.1 Hz), 4.35-4.00 (m, 2 H), 3.63-3.40 (m, 2 H), 3.12-3.00 (m, 1 H), 2.71 (dd, 0.4 H, *J* = 12.6, 5.9 Hz), 2.63 (dd, 0.6 H, *J* = 13.1, 7.5 Hz), 2.40 (b, 1 H), 1.68-1.34 (m, 15 H), 1.32-1.21 (m, 9 H), 1.13 (s, 9 H), 0.95-0.79 (m, 21 H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 154.8, 146.9, 146.6, 141.1, 140.0, 135.7, 135.7, 135.7, 133.7, 133.7, 133.6, 133.5, 129.6, 128.1, 127.6, 125.9, 78.6, 66.3, 66.1, 56.9, 56.7, 48.8, 48.6, 45.5, 45.4, 39.9, 38.2, 38.1, 34.8, 29.7, 29.2, 28.5, 27.8, 27.4, 27.0, 26.3, 25.3, 24.9, 24.8, 24.1, 22.8, 22.6, 21.6, 19.4, 13.6, 10.8; EIMS *m/z* 818 ([M-C<sub>4</sub>H<sub>9</sub>]<sup>+</sup>, 31), 762 (80), 718 (47), 428 (47), 330 (20), 250 (25), 199 (100), 135 (45); HRMS (EI) *m/z* calcd for C<sub>45</sub>H<sub>68</sub>NO<sub>3</sub>Si<sup>120</sup>Sn (M-C<sub>4</sub>H<sub>9</sub>) 818.3990, found 818.4018.



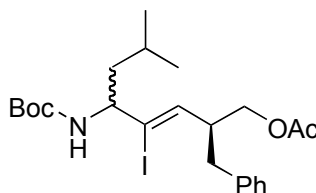
**[(4S)-Benzyl-5-(*tert*-butyldiphenylsilyloxy)-(2Z)-iodo-1-isobutylpent-2-enyl]-carbamic acid *tert*-butyl ester.** A solution of 1.17 g (1.34 mmol) of **3b** in 20.0 mL of

CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> was treated at 0 °C with 391 mg (1.74 mmol) of NIS in one portion. The mixture was rapidly stirred at 0 °C for 2 h, quenched with saturated Na<sub>2</sub>S<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> in saturated NaHCO<sub>3</sub> solution and stirred until a clear solution formed. The solution was extracted with Et<sub>2</sub>O, dried (MgSO<sub>4</sub>), filtered and concentrated *in vacuo*. The residue was purified by chromatography on SiO<sub>2</sub> (20 : 1, hexanes/Et<sub>2</sub>O) to yield 758 mg (80%) of [(4*S*)-benzyl-5-(*tert*-butyldiphenylsilyloxy)-(2*Z*)-iodo-1-isobutylpent-2-enyl]-carbamic acid *tert*-butyl ester as a colorless, oily 1 : 1.5 mixture of diastereomers: IR (neat) 3435, 3339, 3070, 3026, 2957, 2931, 2858, 1705, 1494, 1472, 1366, 1244, 1169, 1112, 823, 741, 701 cm<sup>-1</sup>; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.71-7.64 (m, 4 H), 7.47-7.35 (m, 6 H), 7.25-7.15 (m, 5 H), 5.95 (d, 0.4 H, *J* = 8.4 Hz), 5.74 (d, 0.6 H, *J* = 7.8 Hz), 4.62 (d, 0.4 H, *J* = 9.1 Hz), 4.59 (d, 0.6 H, *J* = 8.7 Hz), 3.90-3.80 (m, 0.4 H), 3.80-3.70 (m, 0.6 H), 3.68-3.60 (m, 2 H), 3.10-2.95 (m, 1.4 H), 2.90-2.82 (m, 0.6 H), 2.76-2.60 (m, 1 H), 1.48 (s, 3.6 H), 1.40 (s, 5.4 H), 1.33-1.26 (m, 2 H), 1.20-1.14 (m, 1 H), 1.11 (s, 5.4 H), 1.09 (s, 3.6 H), 0.93-0.90 (m, 2.4 H), 0.84 (d, 1.8 H, *J* = 6.2 Hz), 0.79 (d, 1.8 H, *J* = 6.0 Hz); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 154.4, 154.2, 139.2, 139.0, 137.8, 137.2, 135.5, 133.4, 129.5, 129.3, 129.1, 128.0, 127.6, 125.9, 115.6, 109.3, 79.2, 64.7, 64.6, 57.5, 50.1, 49.9, 44.4, 44.2, 36.6, 36.4, 28.3, 26.8, 26.8, 24.2, 23.9, 23.0, 22.9, 22.1, 21.6, 19.2; EIMS *m/z* 638 ([M-OC<sub>4</sub>H<sub>9</sub>]<sup>+</sup>, 2.3), 598 (50), 554 (59), 520 (36), 476 (33), 349 (31), 198 (100), 135 (55), 91 (71); HRMS (EI) *m/z* calcd for C<sub>33</sub>H<sub>41</sub>INO<sub>2</sub>Si (M-OC<sub>4</sub>H<sub>9</sub>) 638.1951, found 638.1975.

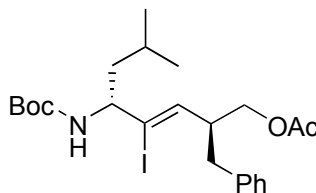


**((4*S*)-Benzyl-5-hydroxy-(2*Z*)-iodo-1-isobutylpent-2-enyl)-carbamic acid *tert*-butyl ester.** A solution of 600 mg (0.843 mmol) of [(4*S*)-benzyl-5-(*tert*-butyldiphenylsilyloxy)-(2*Z*)-iodo-1-isobutylpent-2-enyl]-carbamic acid *tert*-butyl ester in 10.0 mL of dried THF was treated at 0 °C with 1.69 mL (1.69 mmol) of TBAF (1.0 M solution in THF) and a solution of 96.7 μL (1.69 mmol) of CH<sub>3</sub>COOH in 2.00 mL of dried THF. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 24 h, diluted with EtOAc, and washed with brine. The organic layer was dried (Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>), concentrated *in*

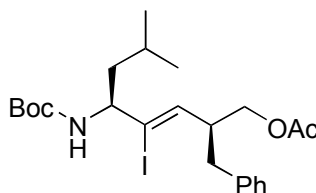
*vacuo*, and purified by chromatography on SiO<sub>2</sub> (4 : 1, hexanes/EtOAc) to yield 337 mg (84%) of ((4*S*)-benzyl-5-hydroxy-(2*Z*)-iodo-1-isobutylpent-2-enyl)-carbamic acid *tert*-butyl ester as a colorless, oily 1 : 2 mixture of diastereomers: IR (neat) 3411, 3324, 3027, 2956, 2869, 1694, 1496, 1366, 1249, 1167, 1042, 1018, 745, 700 cm<sup>-1</sup>; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.26-7.16 (m, 5 H), 5.83 (d, 0.33 H, *J* = 8.8 Hz), 5.71 (d, 0.67 H, *J* = 9.3 Hz), 4.66 (d, 0.33 H, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 4.60 (d, 0.67 H, *J* = 6.3 Hz), 3.90-3.81 (m, 0.33 H), 3.75-3.64 (m, 0.67 H), 3.59-3.40 (m, 2 H), 3.17-3.05 (m, 0.67 H), 2.96-2.85 (m, 0.33 H), 2.83-2.73 (m, 1.34 H), 2.61 (dd, 0.66 H, *J* = 13.5, 9.0 Hz), 2.44 (b, 0.33 H), 1.67 (b, 0.67 H), 1.60-1.50 (m, 0.66 H), 1.46 (s, 3 H), 1.42 (s, 6 H), 1.34-1.26 (m, 1.34 H), 1.20-1.08 (m, 1 H), 0.95-0.91 (m, 2 H), 0.84 (d, 2 H, *J* = 6.5 Hz), 0.80 (d, 2 H, *J* = 6.3 Hz); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 155.0, 154.6, 139.0, 138.9, 136.9, 129.3, 129.1, 128.1, 125.9, 116.7, 116.1, 79.9, 79.4, 64.5, 64.0, 58.0, 57.9, 51.1, 50.1, 44.1, 42.9, 36.5, 36.1, 28.3, 24.3, 23.7, 23.1, 22.7, 22.0, 21.5; EIMS *m/z* 473 (M<sup>+</sup>, 0.2), 443 (2.9), 316 (43), 290 (76), 272 (16), 260 (50), 246 (35), 229 (20), 91 (100); HRMS (EI) *m/z* calcd for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>30</sub>INO<sub>2</sub> (M-CH<sub>2</sub>O) 443.1321, found 443.1323.



**Acetic acid (2*S*)-benzyl-5-*tert*-butoxycarbonylamino-(4*Z*)-iodo-7-methyloct-3-enyl ester.** A solution of 310 mg (0.655 mmol) of ((4*S*)-benzyl-5-hydroxy-(2*Z*)-iodo-1-isobutylpent-2-enyl)-carbamic acid *tert*-butyl ester in 15.0 mL of dried CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> was treated at 0 °C with 183 μL (1.31 mmol) of TEA, 247 μL (2.62 mmol) of Ac<sub>2</sub>O and 8.0 mg (65.5 μmol) of DMAP. The reaction mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 1 h and at room temperature for an additional 3 h, diluted with EtOAc, and washed with brine. The organic layer was dried (Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>), concentrated *in vacuo*, and purified by chromatography on SiO<sub>2</sub> (200 : 1, CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>/EtOAc) to yield 98.0 mg (29%) and 236 mg (70%), respectively, of the diastereomers of acetic acid (2*S*)-benzyl-5-*tert*-butoxycarbonylamino-(4*Z*)-iodo-7-methyloct-3-enyl ester.

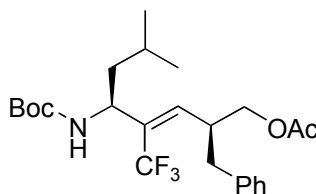


**Acetic acid (2*S*)-benzyl-5*R*-*tert*-butoxycarbonylamino-(4*Z*)-iodo-7-methyloct-3-enyl ester** (less polar, minor epimer): Colorless oil;  $[\alpha]_D^{25} +26.3$  (*c* 1.0, CHCl<sub>3</sub>); IR (neat) 3365, 3027, 2957, 2927, 2869, 1743, 1713, 1496, 1366, 1245, 1167, 1040, 1018, 748, 700 cm<sup>-1</sup>; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.29-7.26 (m, 2 H), 7.21-7.19 (m, 3 H), 5.83 (d, 1 H, *J* = 8.8 Hz), 4.63 (d, 1 H, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 4.03 (dd, 1 H, *J* = 10.9, 5.2 Hz), 3.98 (dd, 1 H, *J* = 10.9, 7.1 Hz), 3.81 (q, 1 H, *J* = 7.3 Hz), 3.05 (bq, 1 H, *J* = 6.7 Hz), 2.74 (d, 2 H, *J* = 6.7 Hz), 2.03 (s, 3 H), 1.55-1.48 (m, 1 H), 1.46 (s, 9 H), 1.29-1.23 (m, 2 H), 0.93 (d, 3 H, *J* = 6.6 Hz), 0.90 (d, 3 H, *J* = 6.5 Hz); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  170.8, 154.5, 138.3, 136.6, 129.3, 128.4, 126.3, 116.8, 79.6, 65.4, 57.8, 46.9, 44.2, 36.9, 28.4, 24.4, 23.0, 21.8, 20.8; EIMS *m/z* 458 ([M-C<sub>4</sub>H<sub>9</sub>]<sup>+</sup>, 0.5), 443 (2.4), 358 (30), 332 (20), 298 (45), 171 (50), 105 (77), 91 (100); HRMS (EI) *m/z* calcd for C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>25</sub>INO<sub>4</sub> (M-C<sub>4</sub>H<sub>9</sub>) 458.0828, found 458.0833.

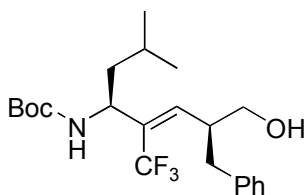


**Acetic acid (2*S*)-benzyl-5*S*-*tert*-butoxycarbonylamino-(4*Z*)-iodo-7-methyloct-3-enyl ester** (more polar, major epimer): Colorless oil;  $[\alpha]_D^{25} -4.2$  (*c* 0.9, CHCl<sub>3</sub>); IR (neat) 3361, 3027, 2957, 2929, 2869, 1743, 1713, 1496, 1366, 1246, 1168, 1040, 1017, 747, 700 cm<sup>-1</sup>; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.28-7.25 (m, 2 H), 7.02 (d, 1 H, *J* = 7.2 Hz), 7.16 (d, 2 H, *J* = 7.3 Hz), 5.72 (d, 1 H, *J* = 8.8 Hz), 4.60 (d, 1 H, *J* = 7.7 Hz), 4.07 (dd, 1 H, *J* = 10.7, 5.8 Hz), 4.01 (dd, 1 H, *J* = 10.8, 6.5 Hz), 3.75-3.65 (bm, 1 H), 3.25-3.10 (bm, 1 H), 2.84 (dd, 1 H, *J* = 13.7, 6.5 Hz), 2.66 (dd, 1 H, *J* = 13.7, 8.3 Hz), 2.06 (s, 3 H), 1.43 (s, 9 H), 1.35-1.28 (m, 1 H), 1.18-1.12 (m, 2 H), 0.83 (d, 3 H, *J* = 6.1 Hz), 0.78 (d, 3 H, *J* = 5.9 Hz); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  171.0, 154.4, 138.4, 136.4, 129.1, 128.3, 126.3, 117.2, 79.6, 65.4, 57.6, 46.6, 44.0, 37.0, 28.3, 24.0, 23.1, 21.7, 20.9; EIMS *m/z* 458 ([M-

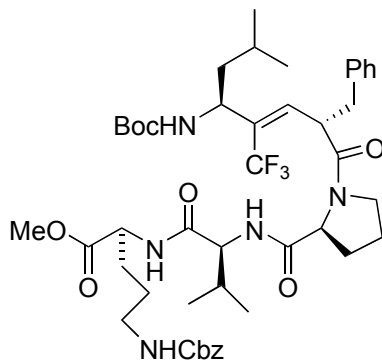
$C_4H_9]^+$ , 0.6), 442 (3.7), 358 (34), 332 (22), 298 (50), 171 (57), 129 (27), 91 (100); HRMS (EI)  $m/z$  calcd for  $C_{19}H_{25}INO_4$  (M- $C_4H_9$ ) 458.0828, found 458.0842.



**Acetic acid (2S)-benzyl-(5S)-tert-butoxycarbonylamino-7-methyl-(4Z)-trifluoromethyloct-3-enyl ester (4b).** A solution of 10.0 mg (19.4  $\mu$ mol) of acetic acid (2S)-benzyl-5S-tert-butoxycarbonylamino-(4Z)-iodo-7-methyloct-3-enyl ester in 0.80 mL of DMF was treated at room temperature with 20.3 mg (107  $\mu$ mol) of CuI and 42.4  $\mu$ L (243  $\mu$ mol) of HMPA followed by 24.7  $\mu$ L (194  $\mu$ mol) of methyl-2,2-difluoro-2-(fluorosulfonyl)-acetate. The reaction mixture was warmed to 70-80  $^{\circ}$ C for 24 h, cooled to room temperature, diluted with EtOAc, washed with saturated  $NH_4Cl$  solution, dried ( $Na_2SO_4$ ), filtered and concentrated *in vacuo*. The residue was purified by chromatography on  $SiO_2$  (2 : 1, hexanes/ $Et_2O$ ) to yield 8.2 mg (92%) of **4b** as a colorless oil:  $[\alpha]^{25}_D +2.0$  ( $c$  0.5,  $CHCl_3$ ); IR (neat) 3368, 3029, 2960, 2932, 2871, 1745, 1705, 1497, 1455, 1383, 1367, 1245, 1160, 1119, 1041, 700  $cm^{-1}$ ;  $^1H$  NMR (500 MHz,  $CDCl_3$ )  $\delta$  7.31-7.28 (m, 2 H), 7.24-7.21 (m, 1 H), 7.14 (d, 2 H,  $J = 7.3$  Hz), 5.80 (d, 1 H,  $J = 11.0$  Hz), 4.62 (d, 1 H,  $J = 8.5$  Hz), 4.13 (q, 1 H,  $J = 7.3$  Hz), 4.09 (dd, 1 H,  $J = 10.8, 5.3$  Hz), 4.02 (dd, 1 H,  $J = 10.4, 7.3$  Hz), 3.33-3.25 (m, 1 H), 2.80 (dd, 1 H,  $J = 13.5, 6.9$  Hz), 2.68 (dd, 1 H,  $J = 13.5, 7.2$  Hz), 2.05 (s, 3 H), 1.50-1.44 (m, 1 H), 1.47 (s, 9 H), 1.40-1.29 (m, 2 H), 0.90 (t, 6 H,  $J = 6.6$  Hz);  $^{13}C$  NMR (125 MHz,  $CDCl_3$ )  $\delta$  170.8, 154.6, 138.6, 137.8, 132.5 (q,  $J = 27.5$  Hz), 129.0, 128.4, 126.5, 124.0 (q,  $J = 243$  Hz), 79.5, 65.6, 51.9, 43.4, 39.5, 37.8, 28.3, 24.8, 22.6, 22.1, 20.7;  $^{19}F$  NMR (282 MHz,  $CDCl_3$ )  $\delta$  -55.7 (s); EIMS  $m/z$  400 ( $[M-C_4H_9]^+$ , 0.8), 300 (15), 240 (75), 223 (7), 130 (15), 91 (100); HRMS (EI)  $m/z$  calcd for  $C_{20}H_{25}F_3NO_4$  (M- $C_4H_9$ ) 400.1736, found 400.1732.



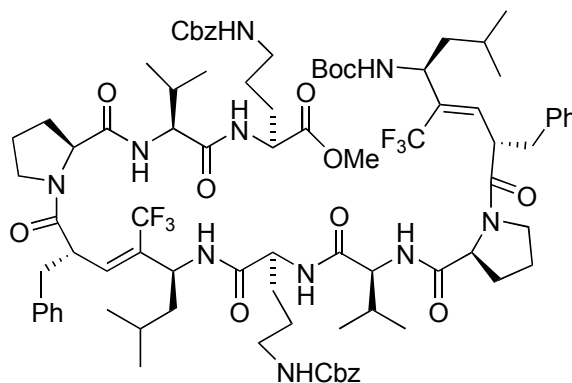
**((4S)-Benzyl-5-hydroxy-(1S)-isobutyl-(2Z)-trifluoromethylpent-2-enyl)-carbamic acid *tert*-butyl ester (**5b**).** A solution of 80.5 mg (0.176 mmol) of **4b** in 3.00 mL of MeOH was treated at 0 °C with 9.8 mg (0.352 mmol) of K<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub>. The reaction mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 2 h and at room temperature for an additional 2 h, diluted with EtOAc, and washed with brine. The organic layer was dried (MgSO<sub>4</sub>), concentrated *in vacuo*, and purified by chromatography on SiO<sub>2</sub> (1 : 1, hexanes/EtOAc) to yield 74.0 mg (quant) of **5b** as a colorless foam:  $[\alpha]_D^{25} +26.0$  (*c* 1.0, CHCl<sub>3</sub>); IR (neat) 3416, 3344, 3064, 3028, 2960, 2871, 1697, 1497, 1392, 1368, 1253, 1158, 1120, 1044, 1022, 748, 700 cm<sup>-1</sup>; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.27-7.24 (m, 2 H), 7.20-7.17 (m, 1 H), 7.13 (d, 2 H, *J* = 7.3 Hz), 5.84 (d, 1 H, *J* = 11.2 Hz), 4.69 (d, 1 H, *J* = 7.9 Hz), 4.17 (q, 1 H, *J* = 7.5 Hz), 3.65 (dd, 1 H, *J* = 10.8, 4.2 Hz), 3.54 (dd, 1 H, *J* = 10.9, 6.7 Hz), 3.15-3.05 (m, 1 H), 2.81 (dd, 1 H, *J* = 13.5, 6.7 Hz), 2.62 (dd, 1 H, *J* = 13.4, 7.8 Hz), 1.44-1.35 (m, 3 H), 1.42 (s, 9 H), 0.87 (t, 6 H, *J* = 6.2 Hz); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  155.3, 142.3, 138.7, 131.0 (q, *J* = 26.3 Hz), 129.1, 128.3, 126.2, 124.0 (q, *J* = 276 Hz), 80.0, 64.9, 54.4, 43.3, 42.4, 37.4, 28.3, 24.8, 22.4, 22.3; <sup>19</sup>F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  -54.9 (s); EIMS *m/z* 385 ([M-CH<sub>2</sub>O]<sup>+</sup>, 0.5), 329 (10), 309 (21), 147 (27), 130 (61), 91 (100); HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>32</sub>F<sub>3</sub>NO<sub>3</sub>Na (M+Na) 438.2232, found 438.2244.



**Boc-Leu- $\psi$ [(*E*)-C(CF<sub>3</sub>)=CH]-<sup>D</sup>Phe-Pro-Val-Orn(Cbz)-OMe (**7b**).** A solution of 47.0 mg (0.113 mmol) of **5b** in 5.00 mL of dried CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> was treated at 0 °C with 27.6

mg (0.119 mmol) of trichloroisocyanuric acid followed by 1.8 mg (0.012 mmol) of TEMPO. The reaction mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 15 min, diluted with CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>, filtered through a pad of celite, and washed with H<sub>2</sub>O. The organic layer was dried (Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>), concentrated *in vacuo* to give a colorless oil and subsequently dissolved in 6.00 mL of THF, treated at 0 °C with 0.70 mL (1.40 mmol) of 2-methyl-2-butene (2.0 M solution in THF) followed by a solution of 30.7 mg (0.339 mmol) of NaClO<sub>2</sub> and 31.2 mg (0.226 mmol) of NaH<sub>2</sub>PO<sub>4</sub>•H<sub>2</sub>O in 6.00 mL of H<sub>2</sub>O. The reaction mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 2 h and at room temperature for an additional 5 h, extracted with EtOAc, and washed with H<sub>2</sub>O. The organic layer was dried (Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>) and concentrated *in vacuo* to yield **6b** as a crude colorless foam.

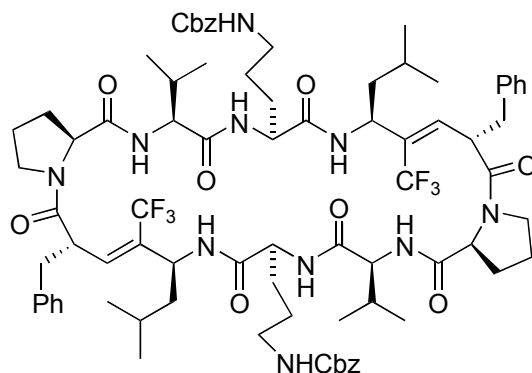
A solution of crude **6b** in 5.00 mL of CHCl<sub>3</sub> was treated at 0 °C with 16.5 mg (0.122 mmol) of HOBt, 22.8 mg (0.119 mmol) of EDC, followed by a solution of 118 mg (0.226 mmol) of H-Pro-Val-Orn(Cbz)-OMe (**10**) in 1.00 mL of CHCl<sub>3</sub> and 1.5 mg (0.012 mmol) of DMAP. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 24 h, diluted with CHCl<sub>3</sub>, and washed with brine. The organic layer was dried (Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>), concentrated *in vacuo*, and purified by chromatography on SiO<sub>2</sub> (1 : 1, CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>/Et<sub>2</sub>O) to yield 77.5 mg (77%) of **7b** as a colorless foam:  $[\alpha]_D^{25} -56.4$  (*c* 1.0, CHCl<sub>3</sub>); IR (neat) 3411, 3320, 3065, 2960, 2873, 1716, 1653, 1526, 1454, 1367, 1256, 1159, 1116, 1023, 755, 700 cm<sup>-1</sup>; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.40-7.23 (m, 5 H), 7.23-7.11 (m, 5 H), 6.75 (d, 1 H, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 6.65 (d, 1 H, *J* = 8.5 Hz), 6.10 (d, 1 H, *J* = 10.5 Hz), 5.92 (b, 1 H), 5.73 (d, 1 H, *J* = 8.5 Hz), 5.12-5.00 (m, 2 H), 4.64 (b, 1 H), 4.55-4.45 (m, 1 H), 4.42 (b, 1 H), 4.17 (t, 1 H, *J* = 7.8 Hz), 4.00-3.90 (m, 1 H), 3.75 (s, 3 H), 3.43-3.35 (m, 1 H), 3.35-3.20 (m, 2 H), 3.11 (t, 1 H, *J* = 11.7 Hz), 2.83-2.75 (m, 1 H), 2.65 (d, 1 H, *J* = 9.9 Hz), 2.10-1.95 (m, 3 H), 1.80-1.60 (m, 6 H), 1.50-1.40 (m, 1 H), 1.48 (s, 9 H), 1.39 (t, 2 H, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 0.94 (d, 3 H, *J* = 6.4 Hz), 0.89-0.87 (m, 9 H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 172.4, 172.2, 171.1, 170.8, 156.8, 155.2, 138.5, 136.6, 135.2 (q, *J* = 26.3 Hz), 132.7, 129.0, 128.4, 128.3, 128.2, 127.9, 126.6, 124.0 (q, *J* = 275 Hz), 79.4, 66.5, 60.7, 57.8, 52.3, 51.8, 49.6, 47.0, 46.7, 44.1, 40.5, 38.5, 31.3, 29.3, 28.6, 28.3, 26.1, 25.1, 24.4, 23.3, 21.1, 19.0, 18.0; <sup>19</sup>F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ -56.5 (s); HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C<sub>46</sub>H<sub>64</sub>F<sub>3</sub>N<sub>5</sub>O<sub>9</sub>Na (M+Na) 910.4554, found 910.4544.



**Boc-Leu- $\Psi$ [(*E*)-C(CF<sub>3</sub>)=CH]-<sup>D</sup>Phe-Pro-Val-Orn(Cbz)-Leu- $\Psi$ [(*E*)-C(CF<sub>3</sub>)=CH]-<sup>D</sup>Phe-Pro-Val-Orn(Cbz)-OMe (**8b**).** A solution of 20.0 mg (22.5  $\mu$ mol) of **7b** in 0.60 mL of MeOH was treated at room temperature with 225  $\mu$ L (225  $\mu$ mol) of NaOH (1.0 N solution in H<sub>2</sub>O). The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 7 h, treated with 225  $\mu$ L (225  $\mu$ mol) of 1 N HCl and extracted with CHCl<sub>3</sub>. The organic layer was dried (Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>) and concentrated *in vacuo* to give the acid as a colorless foam.

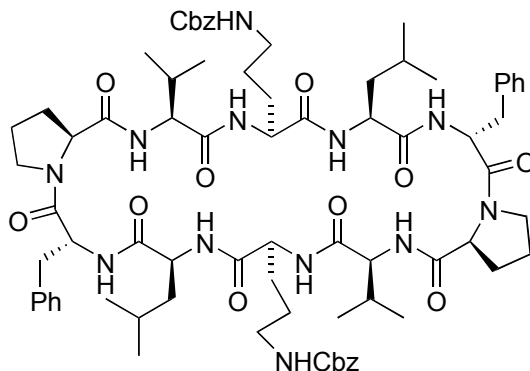
Another solution of 20.0 mg (22.5  $\mu$ mol) of **7b** in 600  $\mu$ L (2.40 mmol) of HCl (4.0 N solution in 1,4-dioxane) was stirred at 0 °C for 5 min and at room temperature for an additional 40 min. 1,4-Dioxane was removed *in vacuo* and the colorless, foamy residue was dissolved in 6.00 mL of CHCl<sub>3</sub> and washed with 5% Na<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> solution. The organic layer was dried (Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>) and concentrated *in vacuo* to give the amine as a light yellowish foam.

A solution of acid and amine in 4.70 mL of CHCl<sub>3</sub> was treated at room temperature with 3.4 mg (25  $\mu$ mol) of HOBt, 5.2 mg (27  $\mu$ mol) of EDC and 1.0 mg (8.2  $\mu$ mol) of DMAP. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 2.5 d, diluted with CHCl<sub>3</sub>, and washed with brine. The organic layer was dried (Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>), concentrated *in vacuo*, and purified by chromatography on SiO<sub>2</sub> (2 : 1, hexanes/EtOAc; 20 : 1, CHCl<sub>3</sub>/MeOH) to yield 31.4 mg (85%) of **8b** as a colorless foam that was used directly without any further purification.

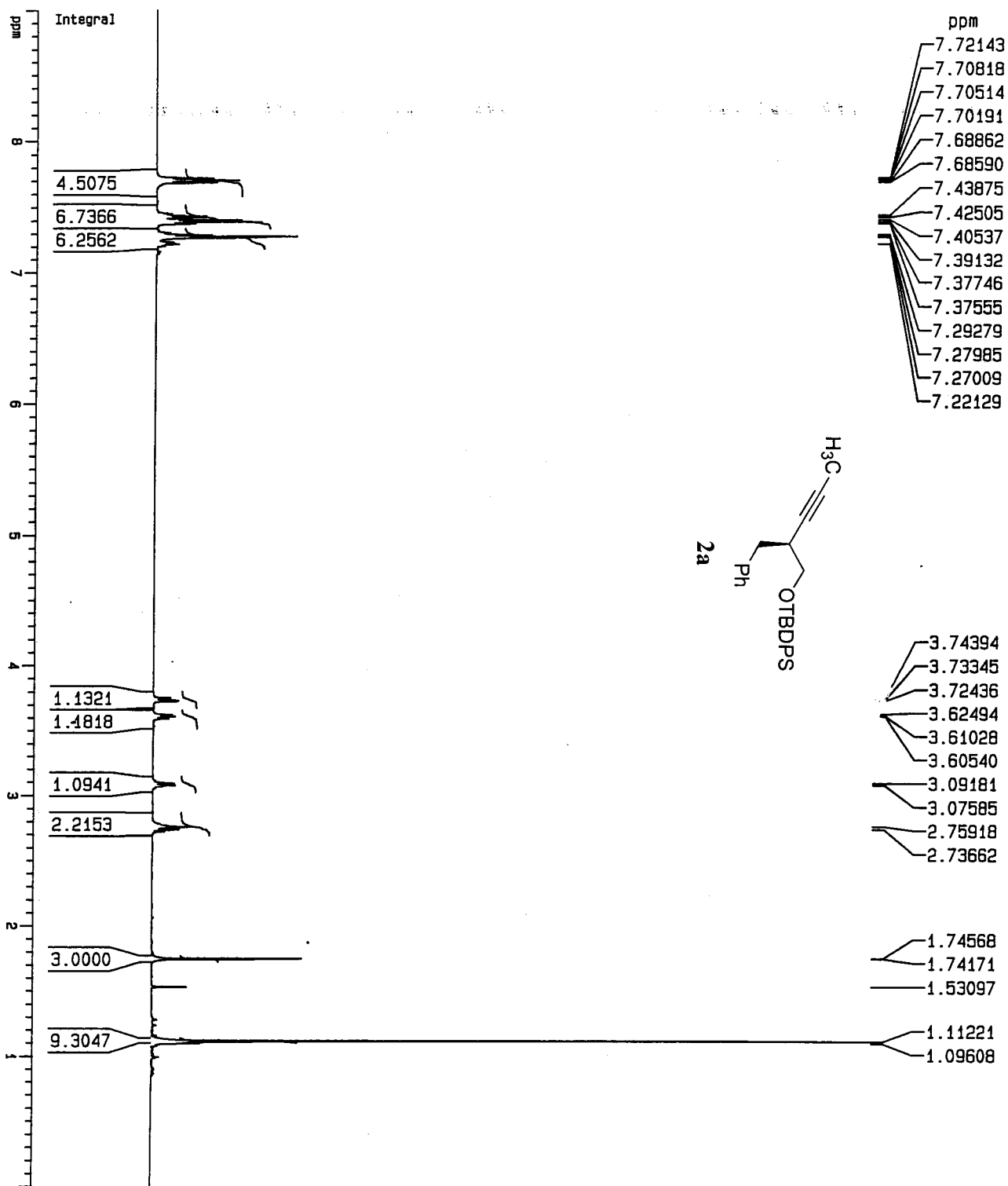


**Cyclo[(Val-Orn(Cbz)-Leu- $\psi$ [(*E*)-C(CF<sub>3</sub>)=CH]-<sup>*D*</sup>Phe-Pro)<sub>2</sub>] (9b).** A solution of 31.4 mg (19.1  $\mu$ mol) of **8b** in 1.57 mL of MeOH was treated at room temperature with 191  $\mu$ L (191  $\mu$ mol) of 1 N NaOH. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 9 h. Solvents were removed *in vacuo* and 1.57 mL (6.28 mmol) of HCl (4.0 N solution in 1,4-dioxane) was added at 0 °C. The solution was stirred at 0 °C for 5 min and at room temperature for an additional 40 min. 1,4-Dioxane was removed *in vacuo* and the colorless, foamy residue was dissolved in 8.37 mL of benzene, treated at room temperature with 16.2 mg (191  $\mu$ mol) of NaHCO<sub>3</sub>, and evaporated to dryness by azeotropic distillation with benzene at 25 °C. The solid residue was diluted with 15.9 mL of CHCl<sub>3</sub> and treated at room temperature with 2.8 mg (21.0  $\mu$ mol) of HOBt, 4.4 mg (22.9  $\mu$ mol) of EDC 1.0 mg (8.2  $\mu$ mol) of DMAP. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 2.5 d, diluted with CHCl<sub>3</sub>, and washed with H<sub>2</sub>O. The organic layer was dried (Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>), concentrated *in vacuo*, and purified by chromatography on SiO<sub>2</sub> (1 : 1, hexanes/EtOAc; 20 : 1, CHCl<sub>3</sub>/MeOH) and repurified by RP-HPLC (C<sub>18</sub>; 100% CH<sub>3</sub>CN, 5 mL/min) to yield 12.0 mg (42%) of **9b** as a colorless solid: Mp 232 °C (decomp., MeOH/H<sub>2</sub>O); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  9.18 (d, 2 H, *J* = 8.9 Hz), 8.10 (d, 2 H, *J* = 8.8 Hz), 7.28-7.09 (m, 22 H), 6.14 (d, 2 H, *J* = 8.8 Hz), 6.01 (d, 2 H, *J* = 10.5 Hz), 4.90, 4.86 (AB, 4 H, *J* = 12.6 Hz), 4.70-4.64 (m, 4 H), 4.62 (q, 2 H, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 4.26 (dd, 2 H, *J* = 9.4, 6.2 Hz), 3.91 (b, 2 H), 3.49-3.30 (m, 4 H), 3.16 (dd, 2 H, *J* = 13.9, 9.1 Hz), 3.13-3.08 (m, 4 H), 2.50-2.48 (m, 2 H), 1.90-1.60 (m, 10 H), 1.55-1.38 (m, 12 H), 1.28-1.22 (m, 2 H), 0.86-0.73 (m, 24 H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (150 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  170.4, 170.3, 169.8, 169.6, 156.1, 138.6, 137.1, 134.3 (q, *J* = 25.5 Hz), 132.6, 128.8, 128.2, 128.1, 127.6, 126.2, 123.5 (q, *J* = 275 Hz), 65.1, 60.7, 55.4, 51.9, 46.3, 45.9, 43.2, 36.7, 33.2, 30.6, 30.5, 29.3, 25.9, 24.8, 24.2, 22.9, 20.1, 18.6, 17.7; <sup>19</sup>F NMR (282 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)

$\delta$  -58.0 (s); HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd for  $C_{80}H_{105}F_6N_{10}O_{12}$  (M+H) 1511.7818, found 1511.7858.



**Cyclo[(Val-Orn(Cbz)-Leu-<sup>D</sup>Phe-Pro)<sub>2</sub>] (Cbz<sub>2</sub>GS).**<sup>3</sup> A colorless solid: Mp 52-53 °C (hexanes/Et<sub>2</sub>O); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  8.94 (d, 2 H,  $J$  = 3.2 Hz), 8.58 (d, 2 H,  $J$  = 9.1 Hz), 8.38 (d, 2 H,  $J$  = 8.9 Hz), 7.34-7.27 (m, 12 H), 7.20-7.16 (m, 8 H), 7.13-7.10 (m, 4 H), 4.99, 4.96 (AB, 4 H,  $J$  = 12.6 Hz), 4.80-4.75 (m, 2 H), 4.57 (q, 2 H,  $J$  = 7.9 Hz), 4.42 (dd, 2 H,  $J$  = 9.1, 7.2 Hz), 3.35 (d, 2 H,  $J$  = 8.1 Hz), 4.33-4.30 (m, 2 H), 3.51 (bt, 2 H,  $J$  = 9.3 Hz), 3.00-2.90 (m, 6 H), 2.83 (t, 2 H,  $J$  = 11.4 Hz), 2.39 (q, 2 H,  $J$  = 8.8 Hz), 2.05-1.95 (m, 2 H), 1.95-1.87 (m, 2 H), 1.75-1.65 (m, 2 H), 1.50-1.35 (m, 12 H), 1.35-1.20 (m, 6 H), 0.79 (d, 12 H,  $J$  = 6.6 Hz), 0.78 (d, 6 H,  $J$  = 6.7 Hz), 0.75 (d, 6 H,  $J$  = 6.7 Hz); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (150 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  171.7, 170.7, 170.5, 170.4, 169.6, 155.9, 137.2, 136.3, 129.2, 128.3, 128.1, 127.7, 127.6, 126.7, 65.2, 59.7, 56.6, 53.7, 51.3, 49.5, 45.7, 41.0, 40.2, 35.7, 31.3, 29.9, 25.2, 24.0, 23.0, 22.7, 22.5, 19.0, 18.0; HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd for  $C_{76}H_{104}N_{12}O_{14}Na$  (M+Na) 1431.7693, found 1431.7726.

xjb-4-80 CDCl<sub>3</sub> rt 500 MHz H<sub>1</sub> NMR delay 6 sec

Current Data Parameters

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EXPNO 1

PROCNO 1

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PULPROG zg

TD 32768

SOLVENT CDCl<sub>3</sub>

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FIDRES 0.229111 Hz

AQ 2.1823988 sec

RG 9

DM 66.600 usec

DE 6.00 usec

TE 290.0 K

D1 6.00000000 sec

P1 11.00 usec

DE 6.00 usec

SFO1 500.1330008 MHz

NUC1 <sup>1</sup>H

PL1 0.00 dB

F2 - Processing parameters

SI 32768

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1D NMR plot parameters

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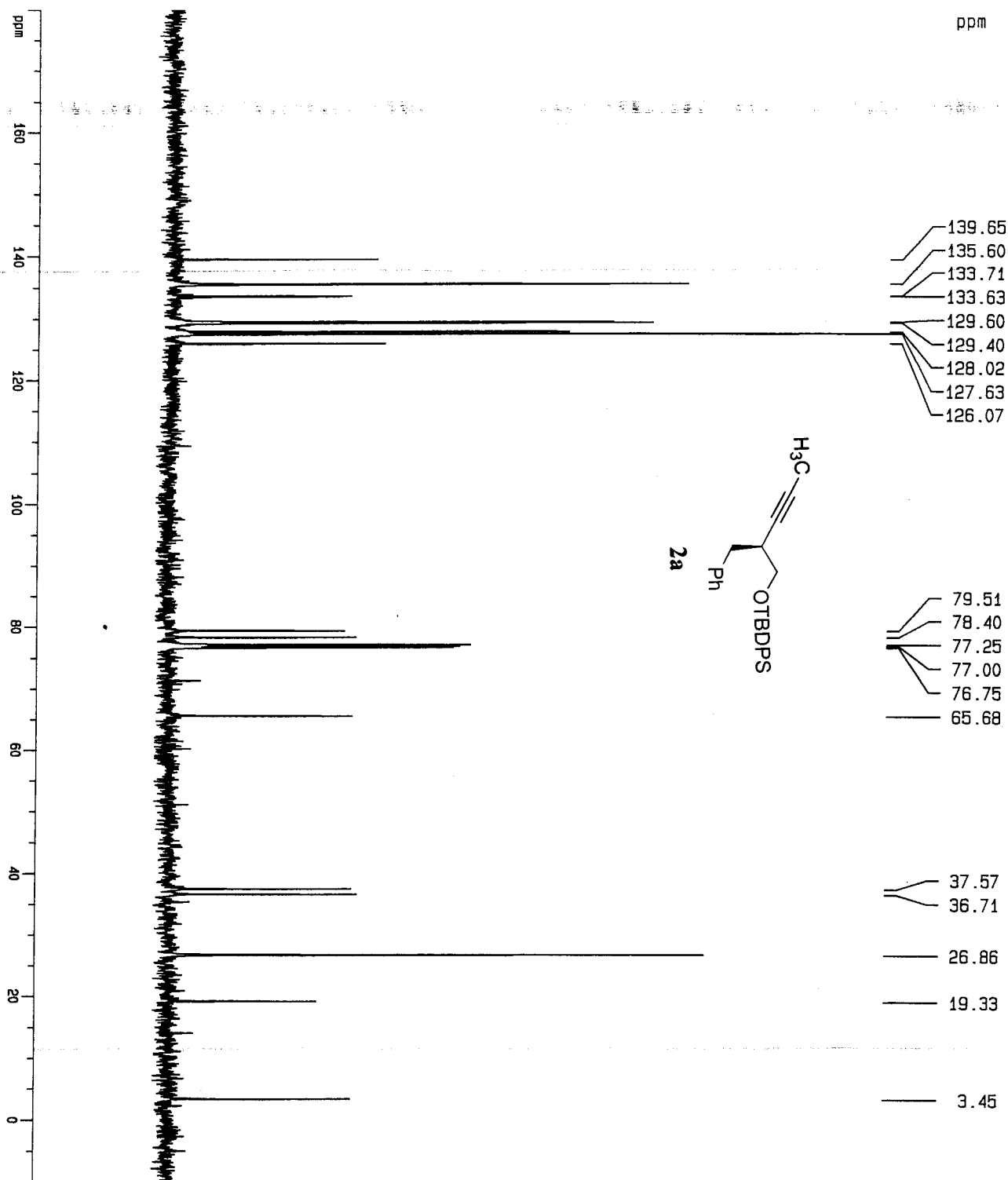
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Current Data Parameters

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EXPNO 2

PROCNO 1

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Time 18.33

INSTRUM spect

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PULPROG c13wone

TD 32768

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DS 2

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FIDRES 0.997306 Hz

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RG 32768

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TE 290.0 K

D3 0.0010000 sec

PL12 6.00 dB

D1 6.0000000 sec

CPDPRG2 waltz16

PCPD2 100.00 usec

SFO2 500.1330008 MHz

NUC2 <sup>1</sup>H

PL2 120.00 dB

P1 17.00 usec

DE 6.00 usec

SFO1 125.7715724 MHz

NUC1 <sup>13</sup>C

PL1 0.00 dB

## F2 - Processing parameters

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SF 125.7578080 MHz

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## 1D NMR plot parameters

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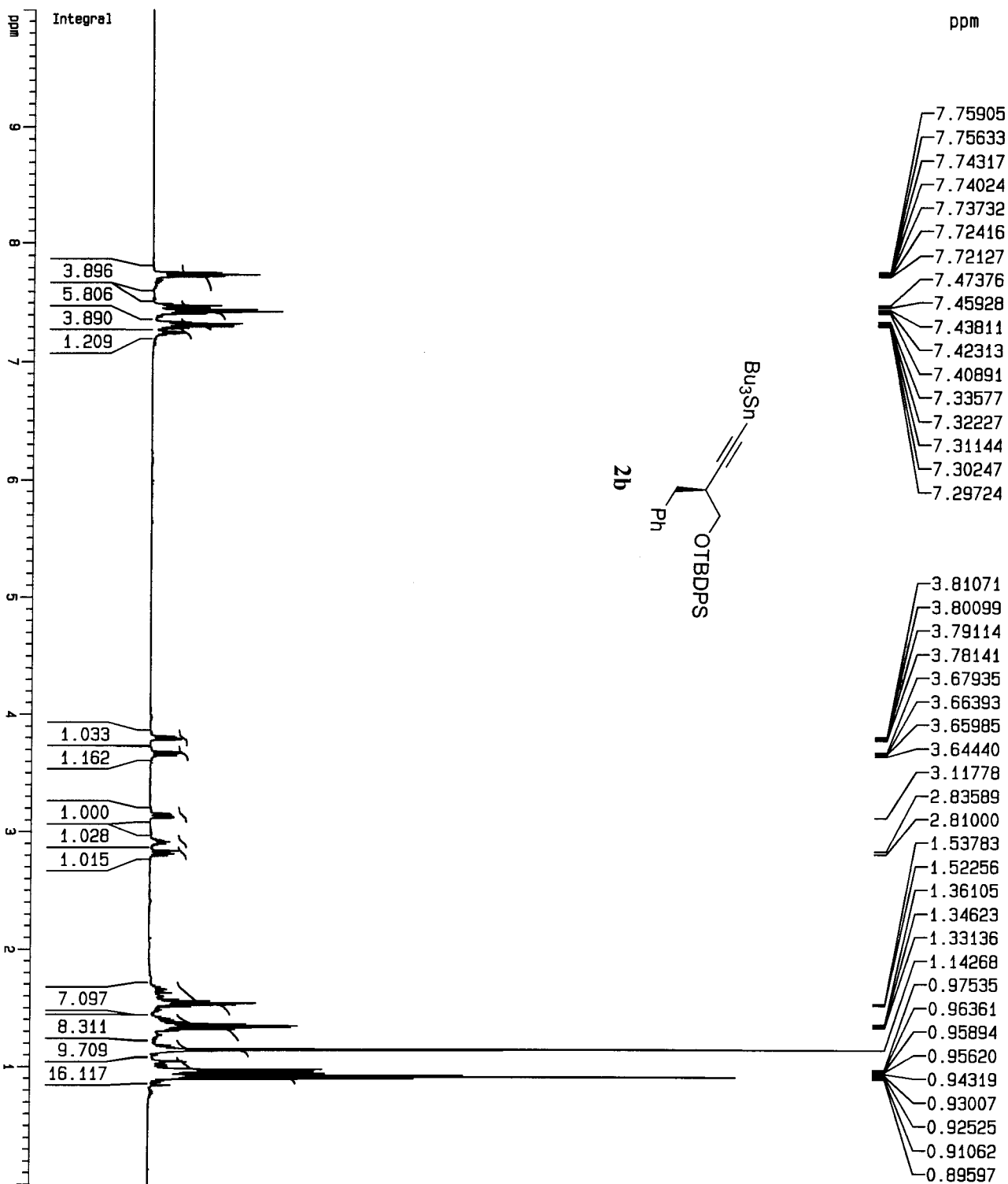
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xjb-3-123



## Current Data Parameters

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EXPNO 1

PROCNO 1

## F2 - Acquisition Parameters

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PULPROG zg

TD 32768

SOLVENT CDCl<sub>3</sub>

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DS 0

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FIDRES 0.229411 Hz

AQ 2.1823988 sec

RG 18

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DE 6.00 usec

TE 290.0 K

D1 3.0000000 sec

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DE 6.00 usec

SF01 500.1330008 MHz

NUC1 1H

PL1 0.00 dB

## F2 - Processing parameters

SI 32768

SF 500.1300073 MHz

WDW EM

SSB 0

LB 0.40 Hz

GB 0

PC 1.00

## 1D NMR plot parameters

CX 20.00 cm

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F2 0.00 Hz

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$\angle$ 

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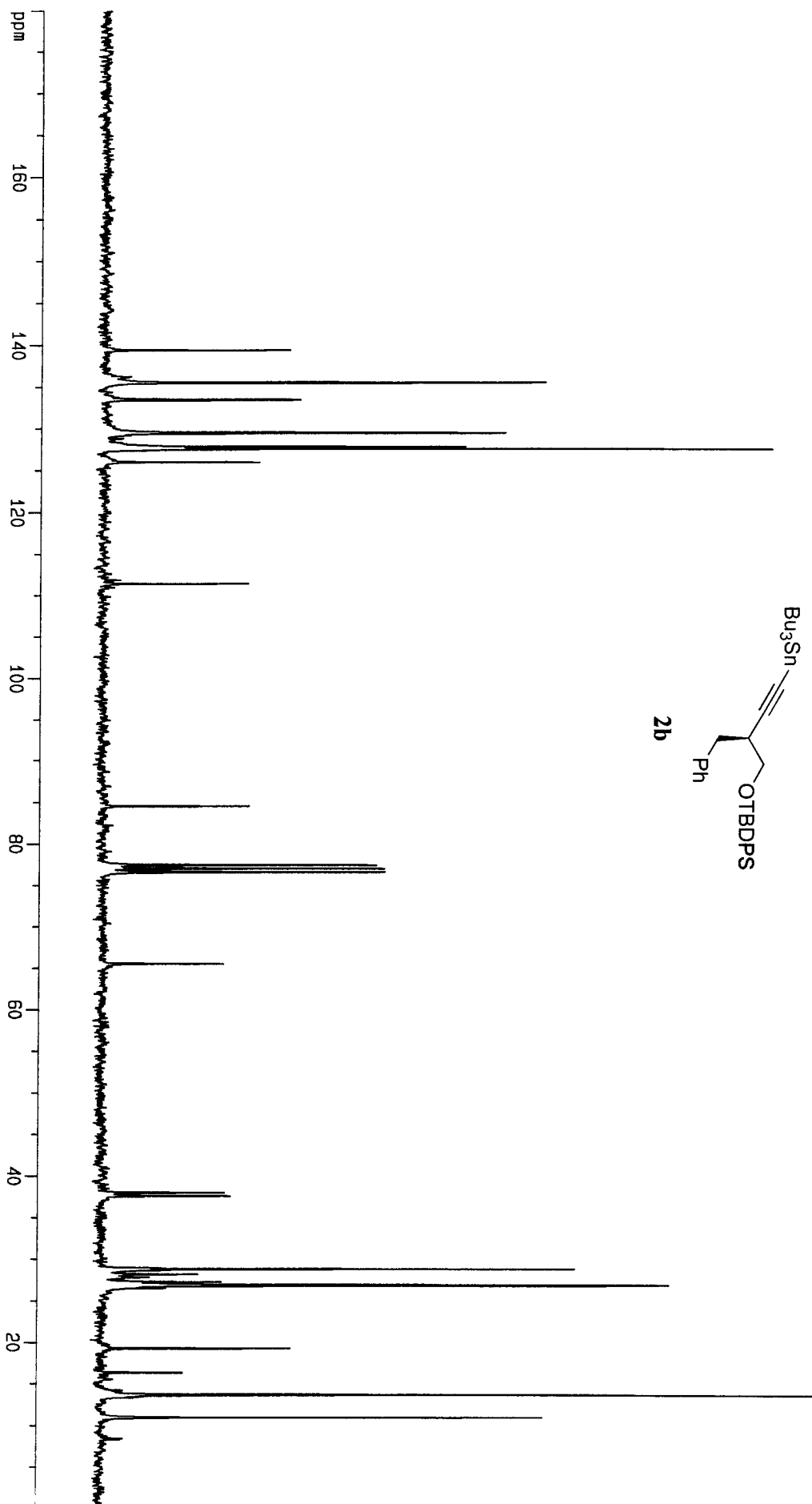
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— 65.524



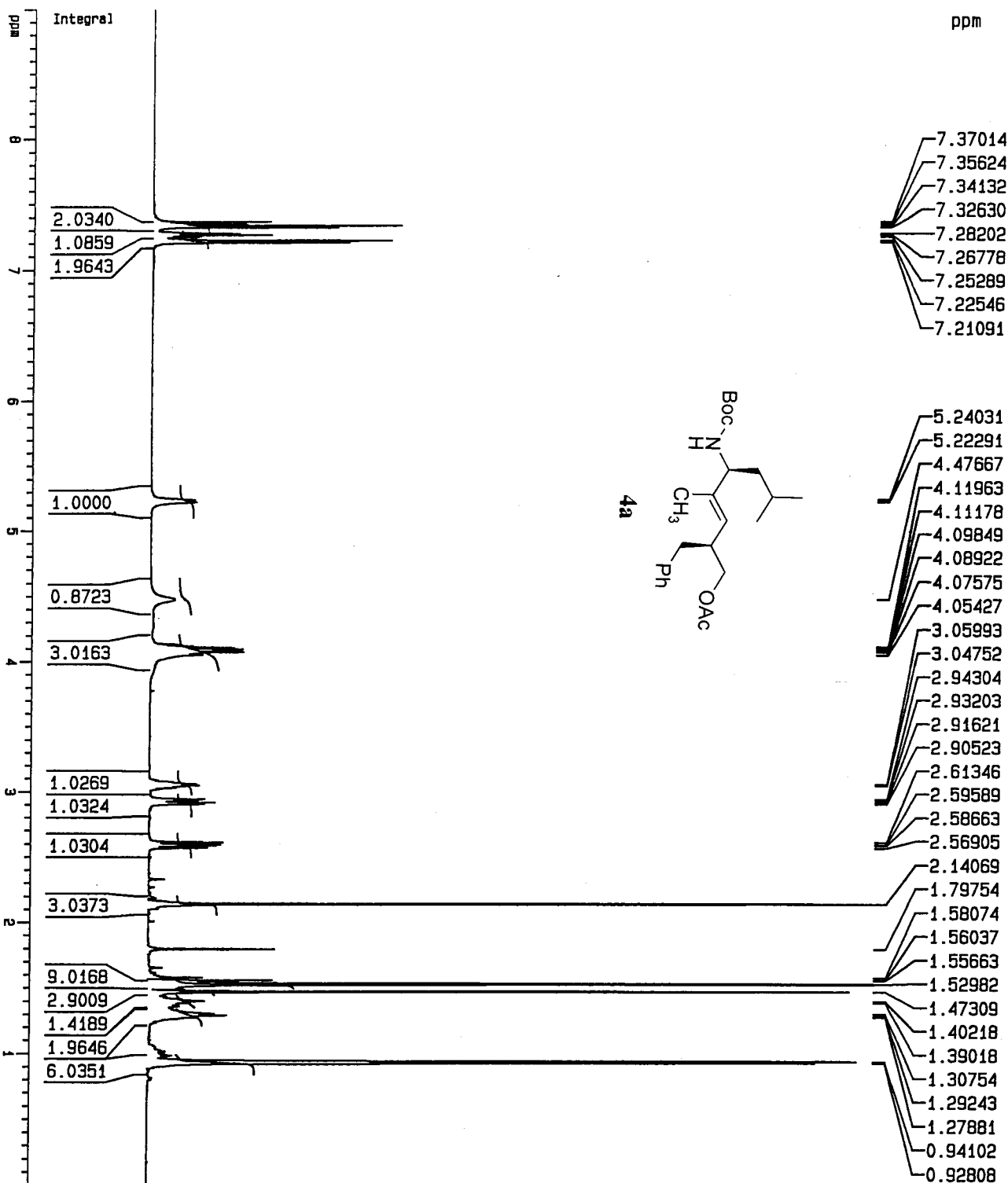
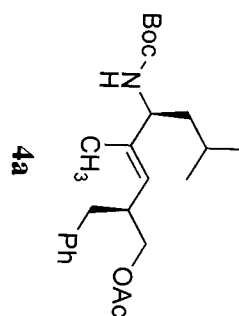
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26.820

— 13.630



S29

ppm

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PROCNO 1

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TD 32768  
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FIDRES 0.229111 Hz

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DE 6.00 usec  
TE 290.0 K

D1 6.0000000 sec  
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DE 6.00 usec  
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NUC1 <sup>1</sup>H  
PL1 0.00 dB

F2 - Processing parameters  
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WDW EM

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1D NMR plot parameters  
CX 20.00 cm

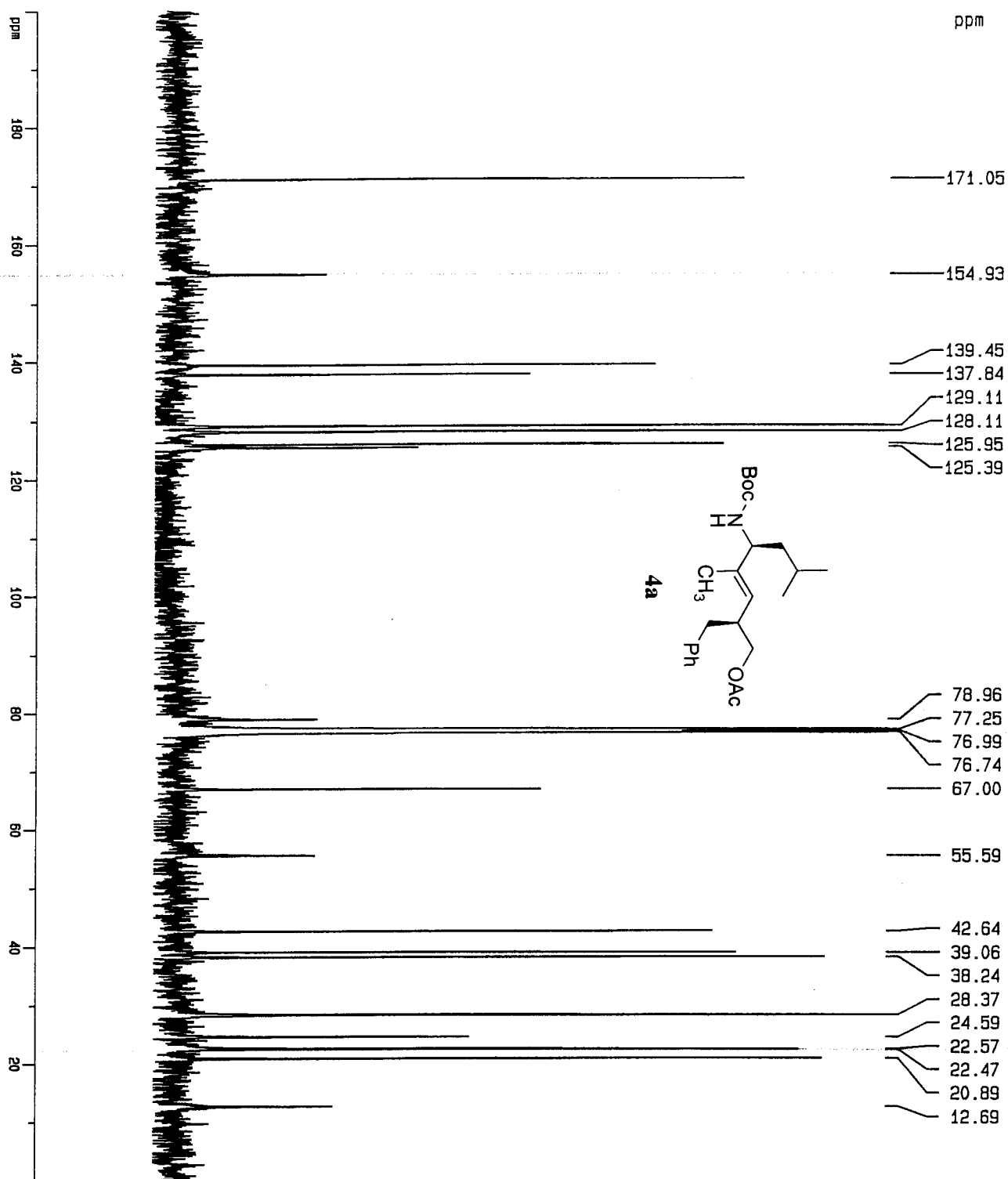
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S30

xjb-4-138-2, polar isomer, cdc13, rt, 125MHZ, C13



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EXPNO 13

PROCNO 1

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PULPROG c13wone

TD 32768

SOLVENT CDCl3

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DS 2

SMH 32679.738 Hz

FIDRES 0.997306 Hz

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RG 32768

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DE 6.00 usec

TE 290.0 K

D3 0.0010000 sec

PL12 6.00 dB

D1 12.0000000 sec

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PCPD2 100.00 usec

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NUC2 <sup>1</sup>H

PL2 120.00 dB

P1 17.00 usec

DE 6.00 usec

SFO1 125.7715724 MHz

NUC1 <sup>13</sup>C

PL1 0.00 dB

## F2 - Processing parameters

SI 8192

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## 1D NMR plot parameters

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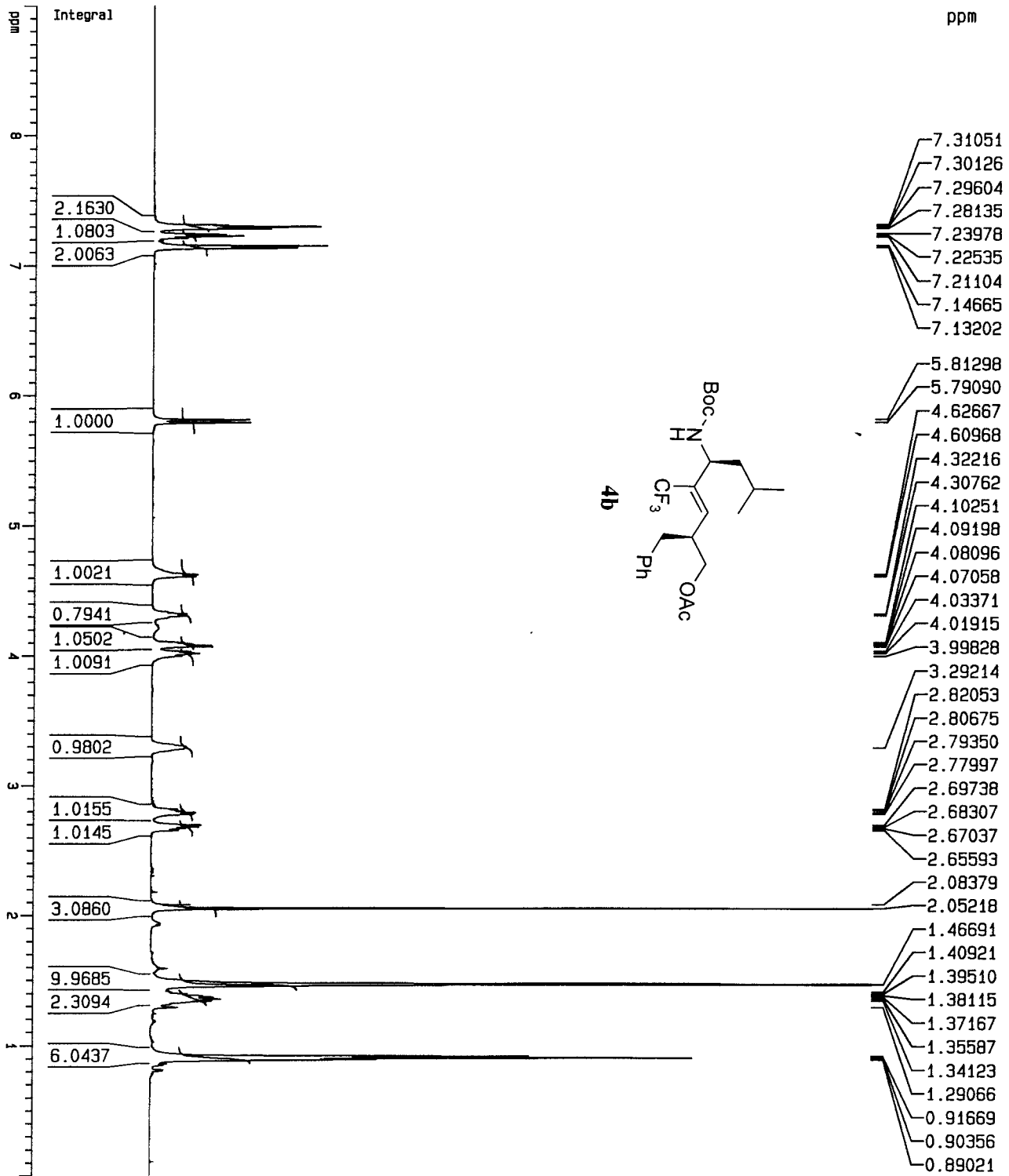
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Current Data Parameters

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EXPNO 1

PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters

Date\_ 500000

Time 15.53

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PULPROG zg

TD 32768

SOLVENT MeOH

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FIDRES 0.229114 Hz

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RG 2

DW 66.600 usec

DE 6.00 usec

TE 290.0 K

D1 6.00000000 sec

P1 11.00 usec

DE 6.00 usec

SFO1 500.133008 MHz

NUC1 <sup>1</sup>H

PL1 0.00 dB

F2 - Processing parameters

SI 32768

SF 500.130073 MHz

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1D NMR plot parameters

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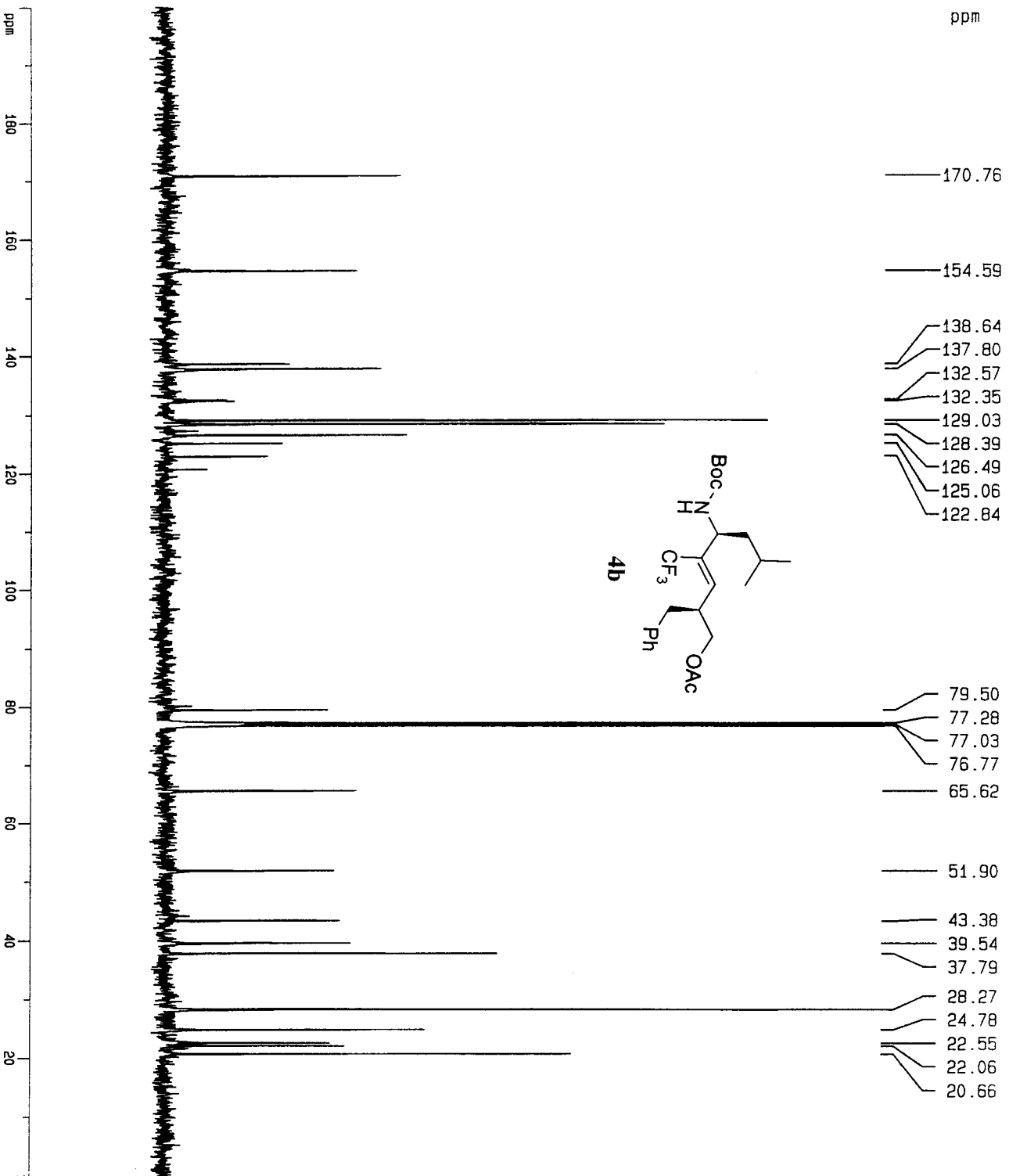
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Current Data Parameters  
 NAME xjb-4-15-500  
 EXPNO 13  
 PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters  
 Date\_ 500000  
 Time 14.03

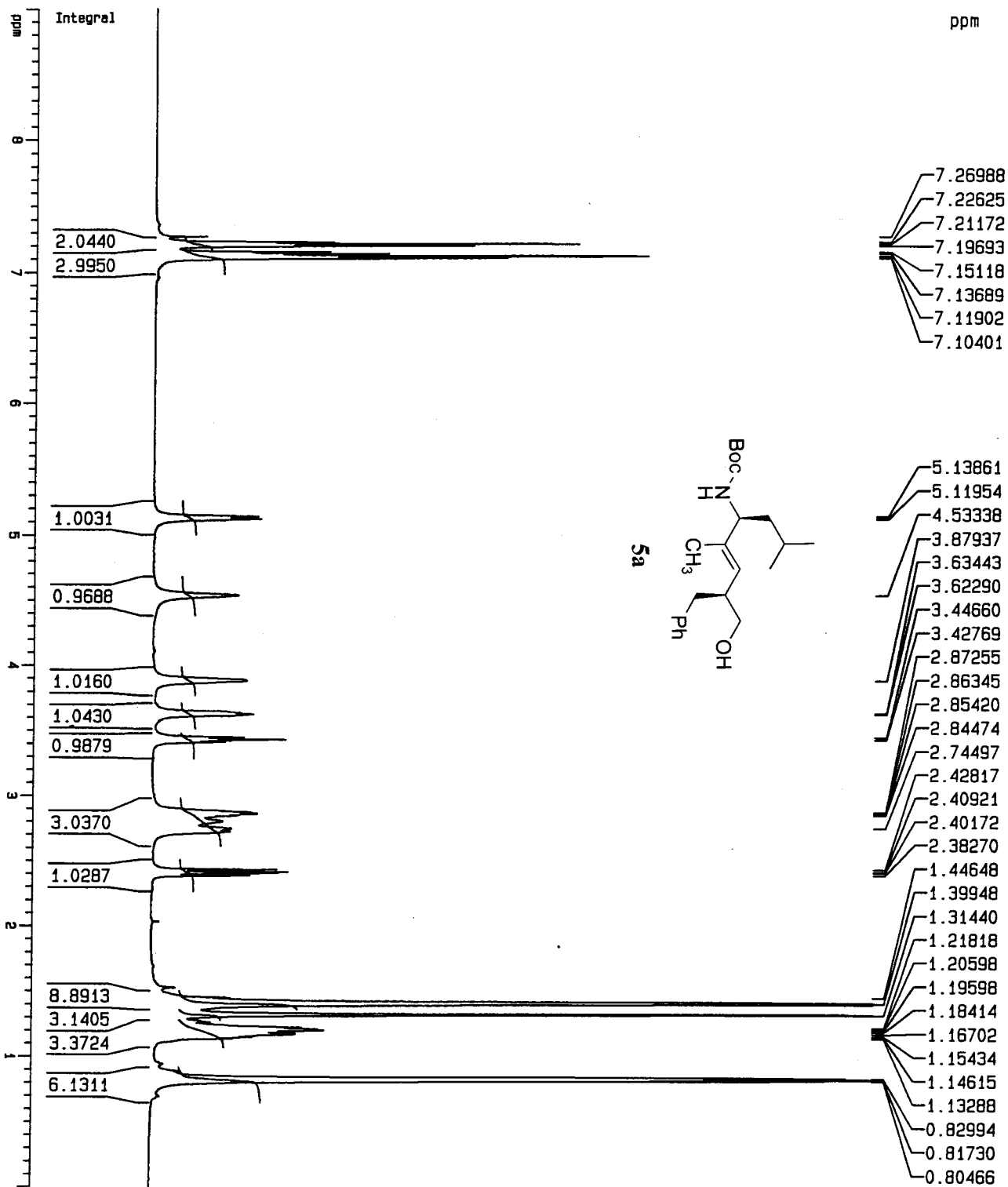
INSTRUM spect  
 PROBHD 5 mm TXI 13C  
 PULPROG c13wone  
 TD 32768  
 SOLVENT CDCl3  
 NS 497  
 DS 2  
 SMH 32679.738 Hz  
 FIDRES 0.997306 Hz  
 AQ 0.5014004 sec  
 RG 32768  
 DW 15.300 usec  
 DE 6.00 usec  
 TE 290.0 K  
 D3 0.00100000 sec  
 PL12 6.00 dB  
 D1 12.00000000 sec  
 CPDPRG2 waltz16  
 PCPD2 100.00 usec  
 SF02 500.133008 MHz  
 NUC2 <sup>1</sup>H  
 PL2 120.00 dB  
 P1 17.00 usec  
 DE 6.00 usec  
 SF01 125.7715724 MHz  
 NUC1 <sup>13</sup>C  
 PL1 0.00 dB

F2 - Processing parameters  
 SI 8192  
 SF 125.7576003 MHz  
 WDW EM  
 SSB 0  
 LB 4.00 Hz  
 GB 0  
 PC 1.00

1D NMR plot parameters  
 CX 20.00 cm  
 F1P 200.000 ppm  
 F1 25151.56 Hz  
 F2P 0.000 ppm  
 F2 0.00 Hz  
 PPMCM 10.00000 ppm/cm  
 HZCM 1257.57800 Hz/cm

ppm

xjb-4-197 CDCl3 rt 500 MHz H1 NMR delay 8



Current Data Parameters

NAME xjb-4-197

EXPNO 1

PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters

Date\_ 500000

Time 21.02

INSTRUM spect

PROBHD 5 mm TXI 13C

PULPROG zg

TD 32768

SOLVENT CDCl3

NS 10

DS 0

SWH 7507.507 Hz

FIDRES 0.229111 Hz

AQ 2.1823988 sec

RG 1

DW 66.600 usec

DE 6.00 usec

TE 290.0 K

D1 8.0000000 sec

P1 11.00 usec

DE 6.00 usec

SFO1 500.1330008 MHz

NUC1 1H

PL1 0.00 dB

F2 - Processing parameters

SI 32768

SF 500.1300231 MHz

WDW EM

SSB 0

LB 0.40 Hz

GB 0

PC 1.00

1D NMR plot parameters

CX 20.00 cm

F1P 9.000 ppm

F1 4501.17 Hz

F2P 0.000 ppm

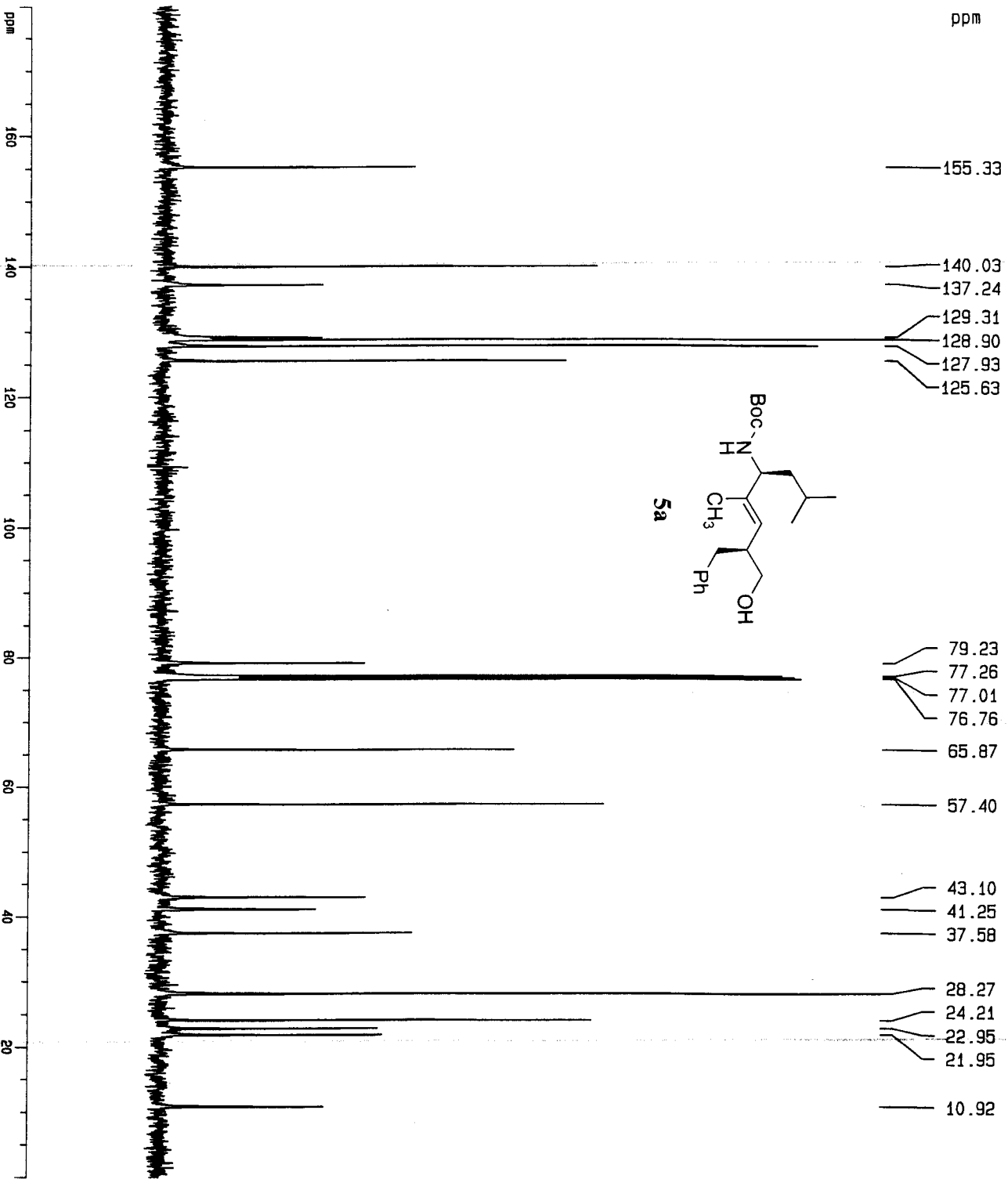
F2 0.00 Hz

PPMCM 0.45000 ppm/cm

HZCM 225.05852 Hz/cm

S34

xjb-4-197, cdc13, rt, 125MHz C13 d1 = 10 sec



Current Data Parameters  
 NAME xjb-4-197  
 EXPNO 2  
 PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters

Date\_ 500000  
 Time 20.10  
 INSTRUM spect  
 PROBHD 5 mm TXI 13C  
 PULPROG c13wmonoe  
 TD 32768  
 SOLVENT CDCl3  
 NS 311  
 DS 2  
 SMH 32679.738 Hz  
 FIDRES 0.997306 Hz  
 AQ 0.5014004 sec  
 RG 32768  
 DM 15.300 usec  
 DE 6.00 usec  
 TE 290.0 K  
 D3 0.00100000 sec  
 PL12 6.00 dB  
 D1 10.00000000 sec  
 CPDPRG2 waltz16  
 PCPD2 100.00 usec  
 SF02 500.1330008 MHz  
 NUC2 1H  
 PL2 120.00 dB  
 P1 17.00 usec  
 DE 6.00 usec  
 SF01 125.7715724 MHz  
 NUC1 13C  
 PL1 0.00 dB

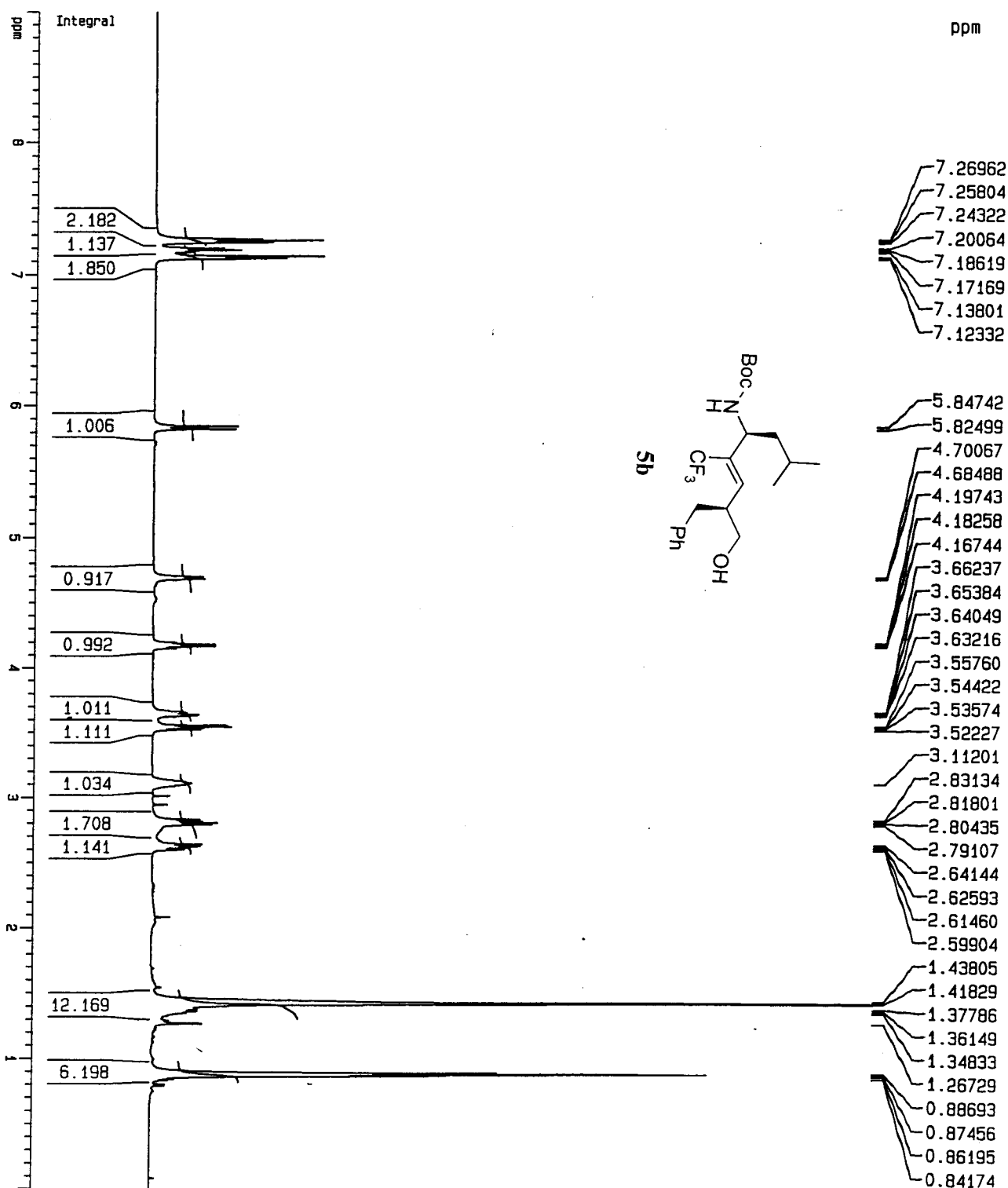
F2 - Processing parameters

SI 8192  
 SF 125.7578080 MHz  
 WDM EM  
 SSB 0  
 LB 4.00 Hz  
 GB 0  
 PC 1.00

1D NMR plot parameters

CX 20.00 cm  
 F1P 180.000 ppm  
 F1 22636.40 Hz  
 F2P 0.000 ppm  
 F2 0.00 Hz  
 PPMCM 9.00000 ppm/cm  
 HZCM 1131.82019 Hz/cm

xjb-4-16 CDCL3 rt 500 MHz H1 NMR delay 6sec

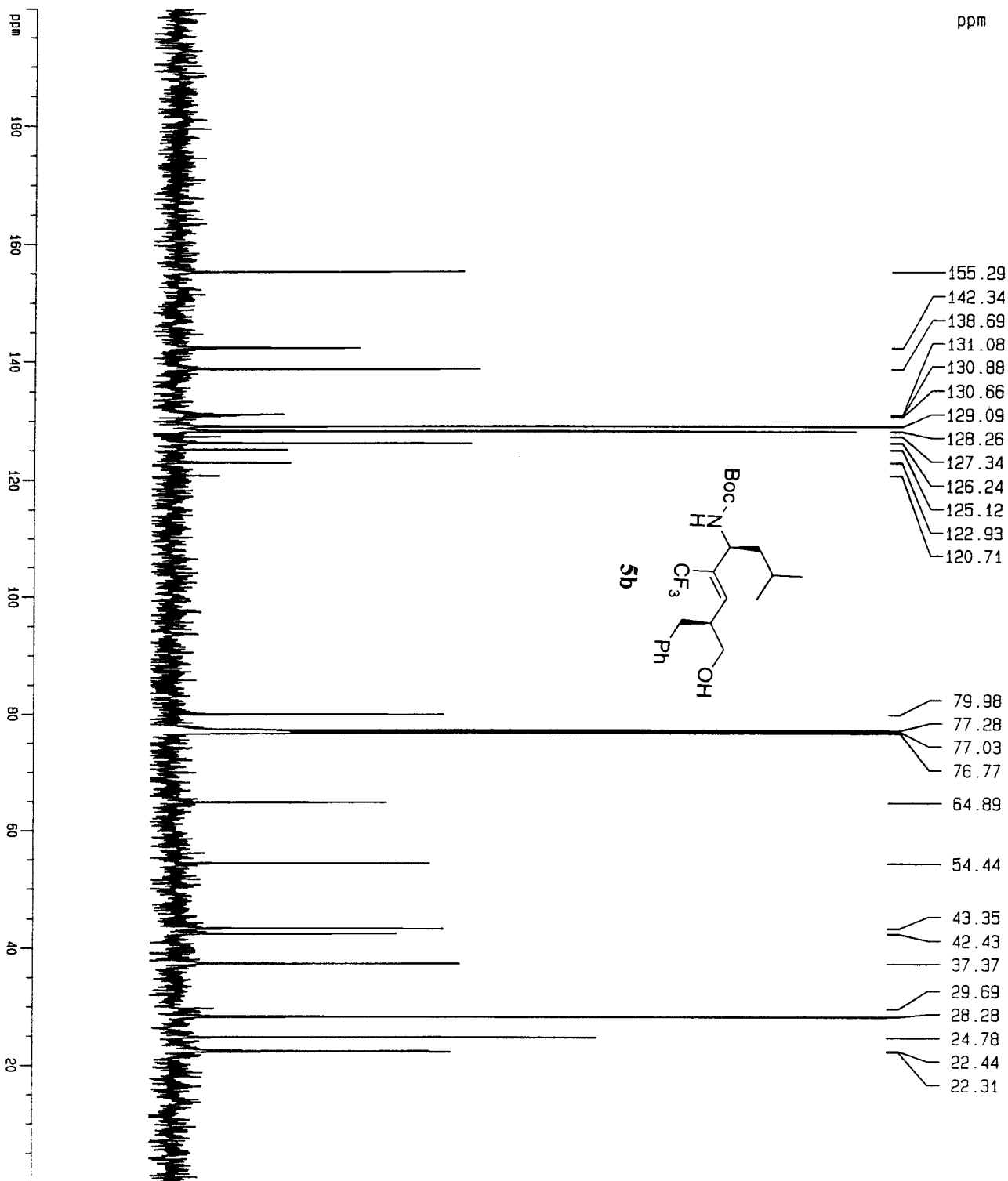


Current Data Parameters  
NAME xjb-4-16-500  
EXPNO 1  
PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters  
Date\_ 500000  
Time 14.46  
INSTRUM spect  
PROBHD 5 mm TXI 13C  
PULPROG zg  
TD 32768  
SOLVENT CDCl3  
NS 43  
DS 0  
SWH 7507.507 Hz  
FIDRES 0.229111 Hz  
AQ 2.1823988 sec  
RG 9  
DM 66.600 usec  
DE 6.00 usec  
TE 290.0 K  
D1 6.0000000 sec  
P1 11.00 usec  
DE 6.00 usec  
SF01 500.1330008 MHz  
NUC1 1H  
PL1 0.00 dB

F2 - Processing parameters  
SI 32768  
SF 500.1300235 MHz  
WDW EM  
SSB 0  
LB 0.40 Hz  
GB 0  
PC 1.00

1D NMR plot parameters  
CX 20.00 cm  
F1P 9.000 ppm  
F1 4501.17 Hz  
F2P 0.000 ppm  
F2 0.00 Hz  
PPMCM 0.45000 ppm/cm  
HZCM 225.05852 Hz/cm

xjb-4-16, cdcl<sub>3</sub>, rt, 125MHz, d1 = 8 sec

Current Data Parameters  
 NAME xjb-4-16-500  
 EXPNO 13  
 PROCNO 1

## F2 - Acquisition Parameters

Date\_ 5000000  
 Time 13.27  
 INSTRUM spect  
 PROBHD 5 mm TXI 13C  
 PULPROG c13wznoe  
 TD 32768  
 SOLVENT CDCl<sub>3</sub>  
 NS 525  
 DS 2  
 SMH 32679.738 Hz  
 FIDRES 0.997306 Hz  
 AQ 0.5014004 sec  
 RG 32768  
 DM 15.300 usec  
 DE 6.00 usec  
 TE 290.0 K  
 D3 0.00100000 sec  
 PL12 6.00 dB  
 D1 8.00000000 sec  
 CPDPRG2 waltz16  
 PCPD2 100.00 usec  
 SF02 500.1330008 MHz  
 NUC2 <sup>1</sup>H  
 PL2 120.00 dB  
 P1 17.00 usec  
 DE 6.00 usec  
 SF01 125.7715724 MHz  
 NUC1 <sup>13</sup>C  
 PL1 0.00 dB

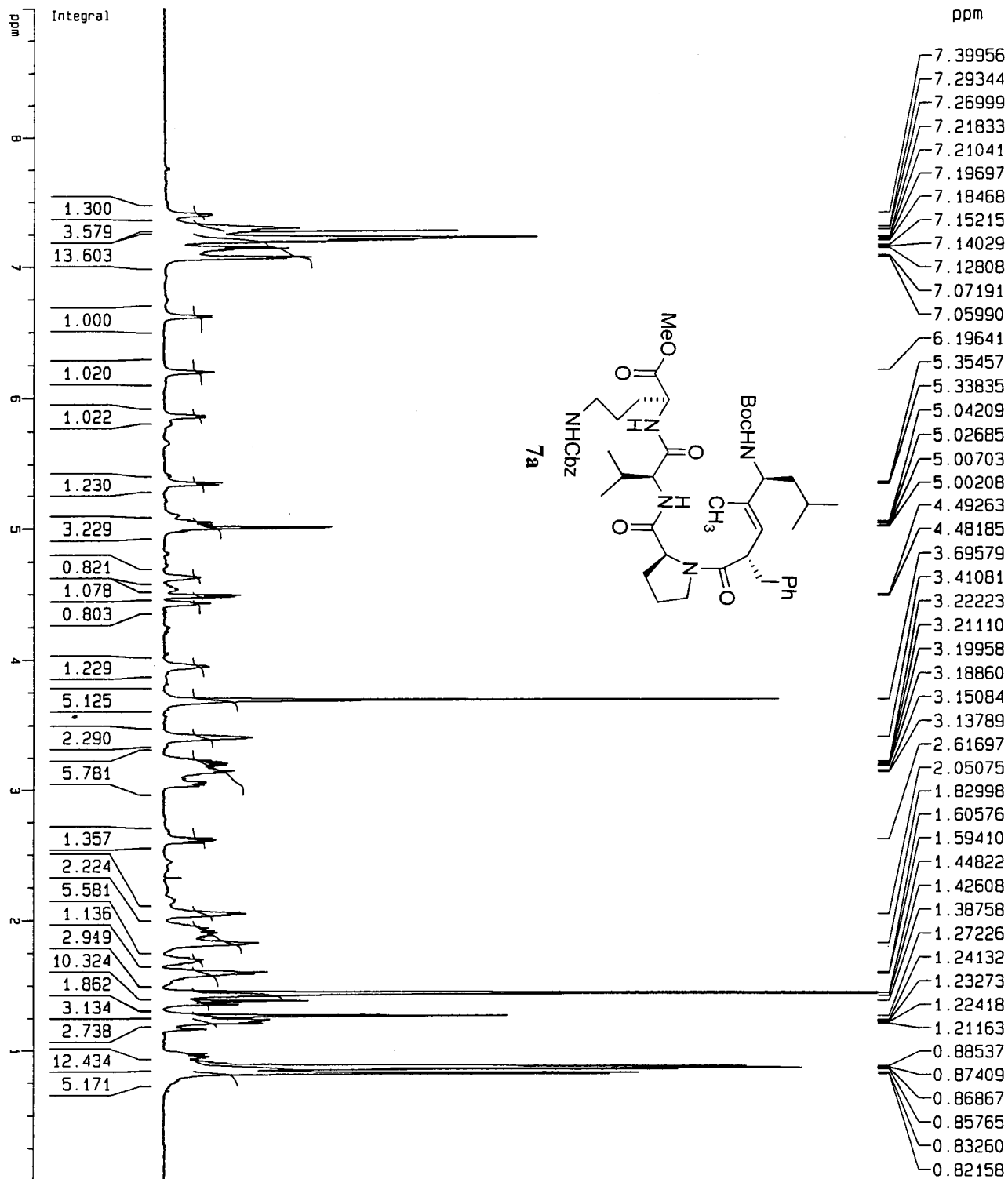
## F2 - Processing Parameters

SI 8192  
 SF 125.7577963 MHz  
 WDW EM  
 SSB 0  
 LB 4.00 Hz  
 GB 0  
 PC 1.00

## 1D NMR plot parameters

CX 20.00 cm  
 F1P 200.000 ppm  
 F1 25151.56 Hz  
 F2P 0.000 ppm  
 F2 0.00 Hz  
 PPMCM 10.00000 ppm/cm  
 HZCM 1257.57800 Hz/cm

ppm



Current Data Parameters	
NAME	xjb-4-238-600
EXPNO	1
PROCNO	1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters:	
Date_	20040301
Time	21.49
INSTRUM	spect
PROBHD	5 mm BBI 1H/
PULPROG	zg
TD	65536
SOLVENT	CDCl2
NS	10
DS	0
SWH	8992.806 Hz
FIDRES	0.137219 Hz
AQ	3.6438515 sec
RG	1
DW	55.600 usec
DE	6.00 usec
TE	290.0 K
D1	6.00000000 sec

```
===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1          1H
P1            9.00 use
PL1           0.00 dB
SF01          600.8336050 MHz
```

F2 - Processing parameters	
SI	65536
SF	600.8300264 MHz
MDW	EM
SSB	0
LB	0.10 Hz
GB	0
PC	1.00

1D NMR plot parameters
CX 20.00 cm
F1P 9.000 ppr
F1 5407.47 Hz
F2P 0.000 ppr
F2 0.00 Hz
PPMCM 0.45000 ppr
HZCM 270.37350 Hz

ppm

Current Data Parameters	
NAME	xjb-4-238-600
EXPNO	2
PROCNO	1

## F2 - Acquisition Parameters

Date_	20040302
Time	13.24
INSTRUM	spect
PROBHD	5 mm TBI 1H/
PULPROG	c13wproae
TD	65536
SOLVENT	COC13
NS	884
DS	0
SMH	37878.789 HZ
FIDRES	0.577984 HZ
AQ	0.8651252 sec
RG	32768
DM	13.200 usec
DE	6.00 usec
TE	290.0 K
D1	8.00000000 sec
D3	0.00100000 sec

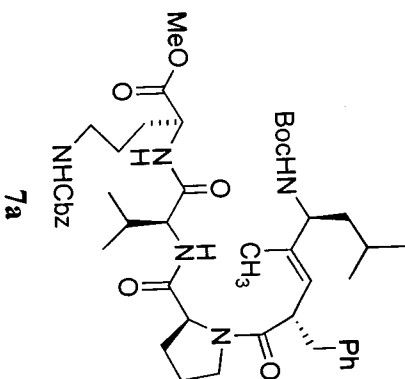
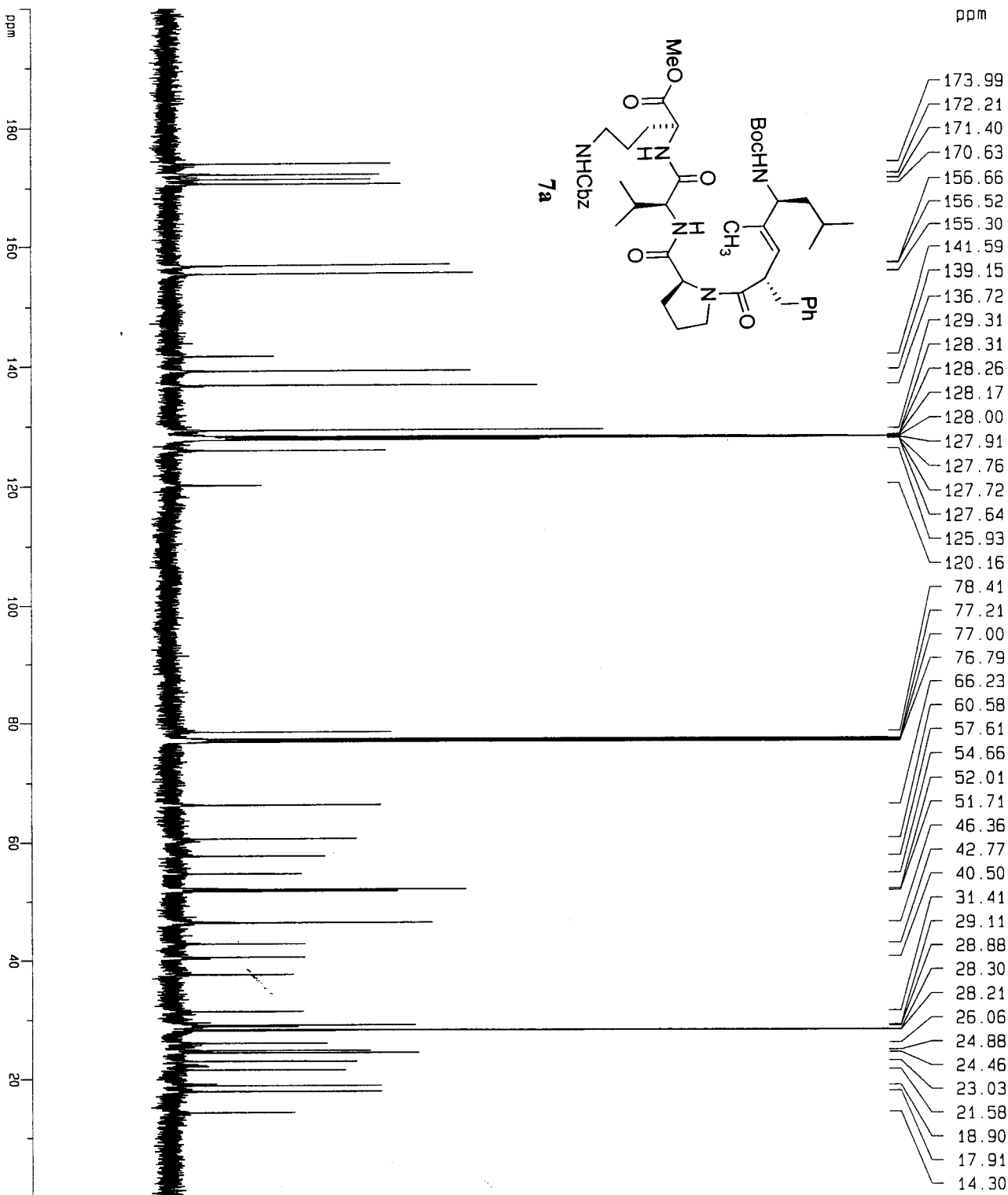
```
===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1      13C
P1         13.50 usec
PL1        0.00 dB
SF01      151.0953827 MHz
```

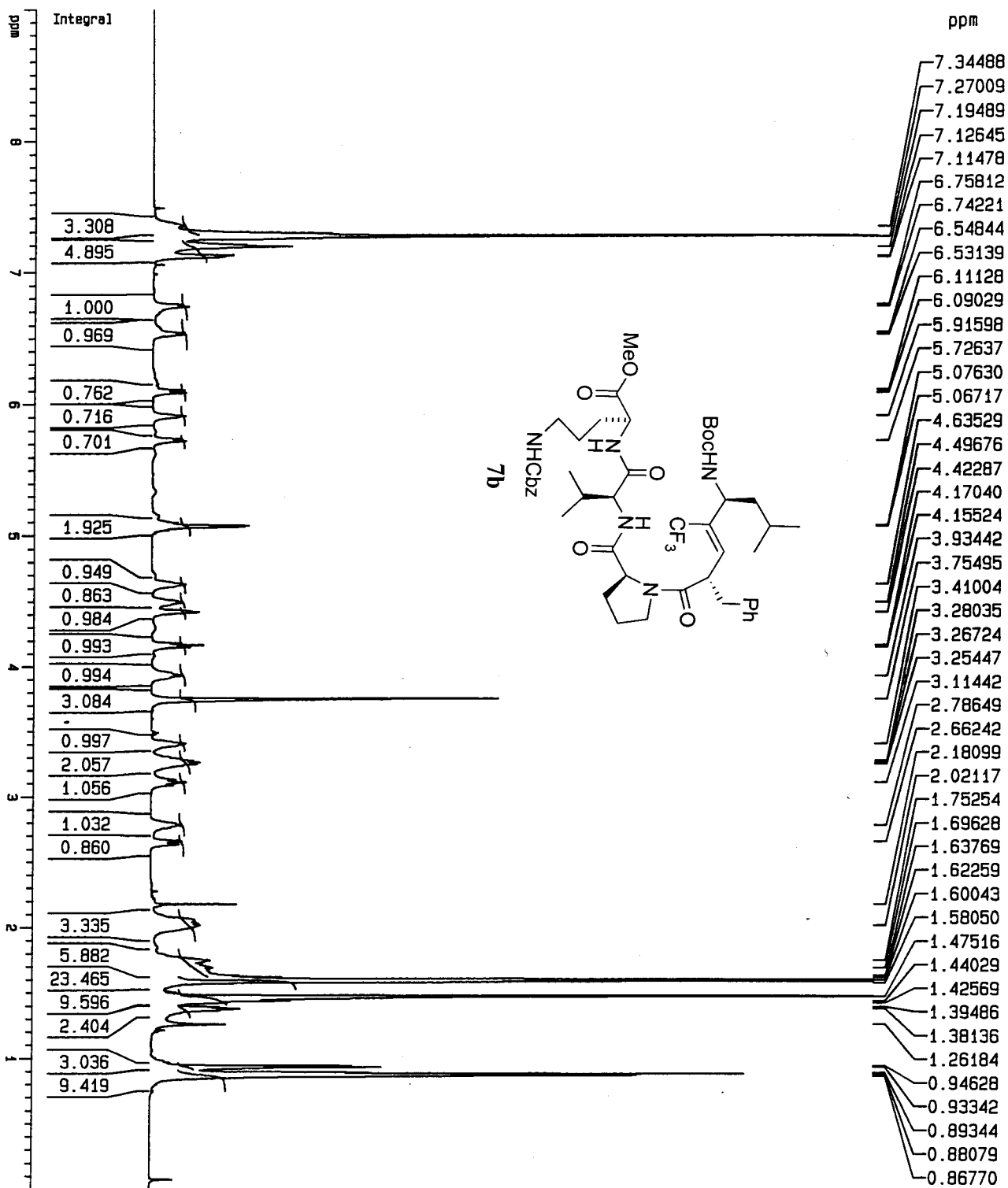
```
===== CHANNEL f2 =====
CPDPP62      waitz16
NUC2          1H
PCPD2         100.00 usec
PL2           0.00 dB
PL12          12.00 dB
SF02          600.0336050 MHz
```

F2 - Processing parameters	
SI	65536
SF	151.0788512 MHz
MDW	EM
SSB	0
LB	1.00 Hz
GB	0
PC	1.00

1D NMR plot parameters

CX	20.00	cm
F1P	200.000	ppm
F1	30215.77	Hz
F2P	0.000	ppm
F2	0.00	Hz
PPMCM	10.00000	ppm/cm
HZCM	1510.78957	Hz/cm





```
Current Data Parameters
NAME          xjb-4-42-500
EXPNO         12
PROCNO        1
```

```
F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_      500000
```

INSTRUM  
PROBHD  
PULPROG  
TD  
SOLVENT

MS  
DS  
HMS

SMH	7507.507 HZ
FIDRES	0.229111 HZ
AQ	2.1823988 sec

AG	2.1823988 sec
RG	71.8
DM	66.600 use
RE	5.00 use

```

DE      6.00 use
TE      290.0 K
D1      6.00000000 sec
```

```

D1      6.0000000 sec
P1      11.00 use
DE      6.00 use

```

SFO1 500.133008 MHz  
NUC1 1H  
PL1 0.00 dB

PL1 0.00 dB

```

F2 - Processing parameters
SI      32768
SF      500.1300235 MHz
MDW     CM

```

Code	Frequency (MHz)
MDW	EM
SSB	0
LB	0.40 Hz

LB 0.40 Hz  
GB 0  
PC 1.00

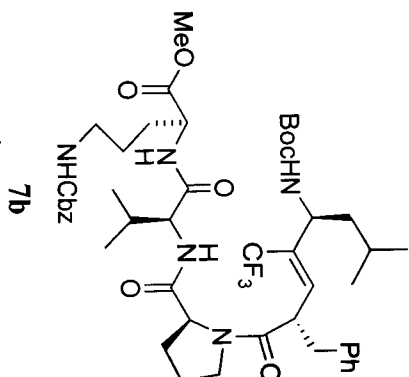
```
PC          1.00
1D NMR plot parameters
```

1D NMR plot parameters	
CX	20.00 cm
F1P	9.000 ppm
E4	450.47 Hz

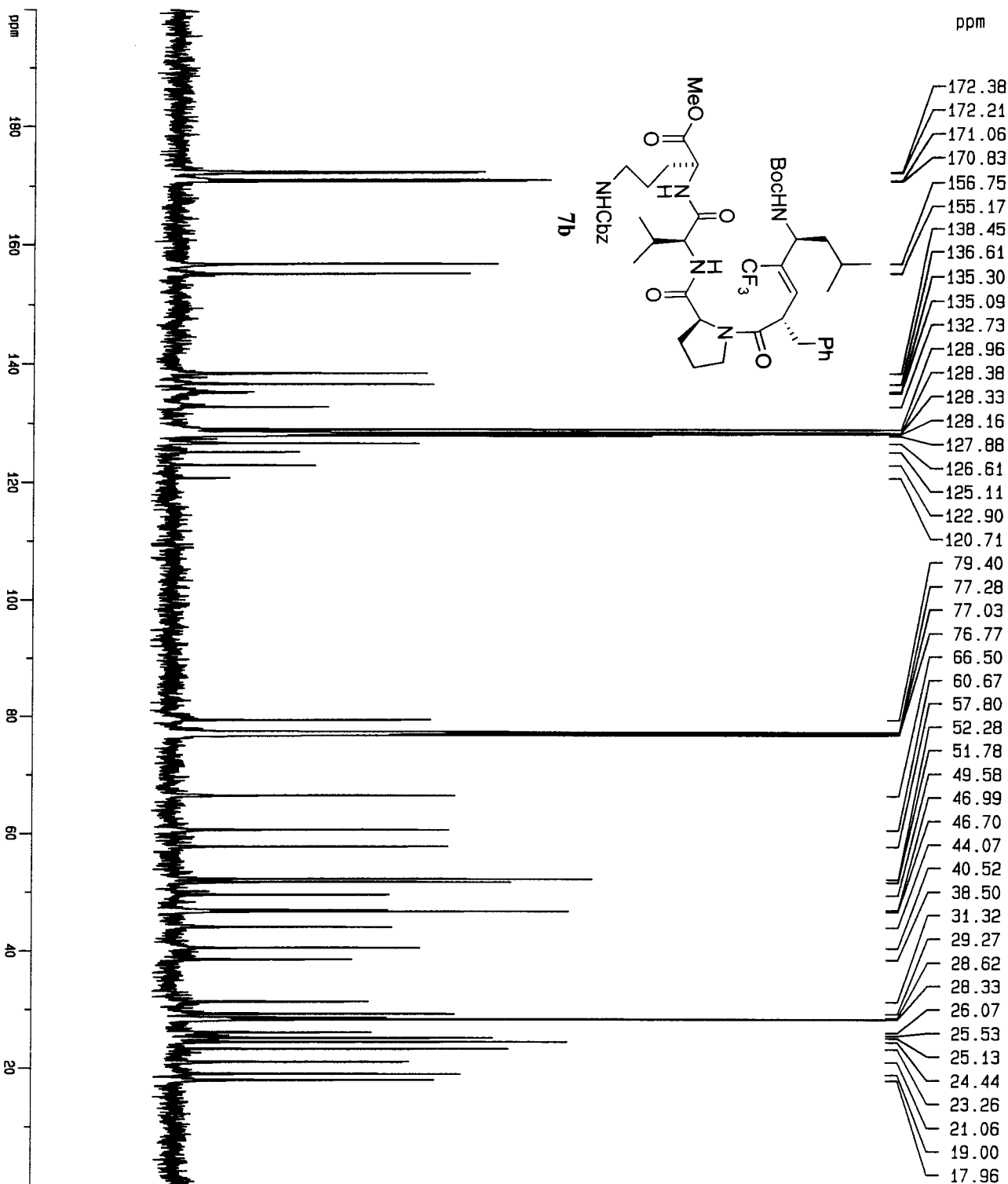
F1	4501.17 Hz
F2P	0.000 ppm
F2	0.00 Hz

F2	0.00 Hz
PPMCM	0.45000 ppm
HZCM	225.05852 Hz

xjb-4-42, cdc13, rt, 125MHz



ppm



Current Data Parameters  
 NAME xjb-4-42-500  
 EXPNO 132  
 PROCNO 1

## F2 - Acquisition Parameters

Date\_ 500000  
 Time 14.03  
 INSTRU spect  
 PROBD 5 mm TXI 13C  
 PULPROG c13wznoe  
 TD 32768  
 SOLVENT CDC13  
 NS 3634  
 DS 2  
 SMH 32679.738 Hz  
 FIDRES 0.997306 Hz  
 AQ 0.5014004 sec  
 RG 32768  
 DW 15.300 usec  
 DE 6.00 usec  
 TE 290.0 K  
 D3 0.00100000 sec  
 PL12 6.00 dB  
 D1 6.00000000 sec  
 CPDPRG2 waltz16  
 PCPD2 100.00 usec  
 SF02 500.1330008 MHz  
 NUC2 <sup>1</sup>H  
 PL2 120.00 dB  
 P1 17.00 usec  
 DE 6.00 usec  
 SF01 125.7715724 MHz  
 NUC1 <sup>13</sup>C  
 PL1 0.00 dB

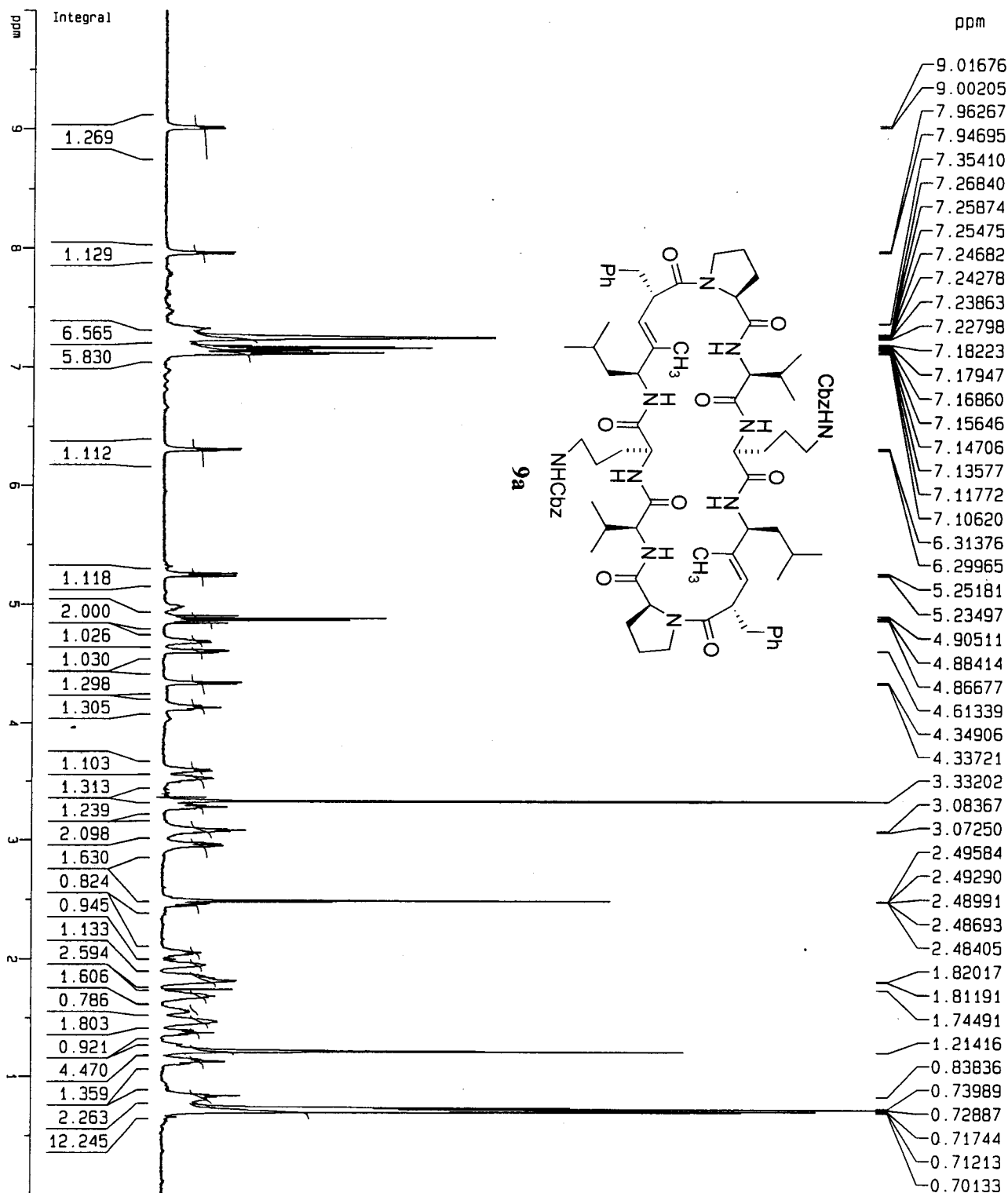
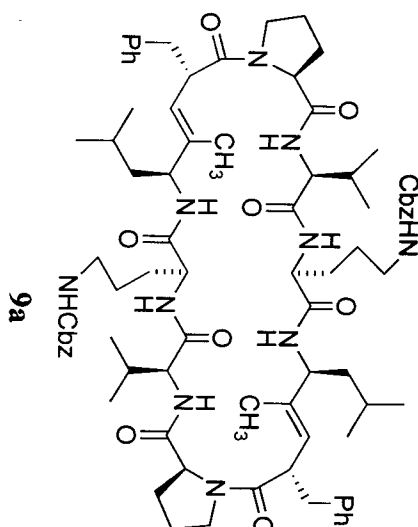
## F2 - Processing parameters

SI 8192  
 SF 125.7578003 MHz  
 WDW EM  
 SSB 0  
 LB 4.00 Hz  
 GB 0  
 PC 1.00

## 1D NMR plot parameters

CX 20.00 cm  
 F1P 200.000 ppm  
 F1 25151.56 Hz  
 F2P 0.000 ppm  
 F2 0.00 Hz  
 PPMCM 10.00000 ppm/cm  
 HZCM 1257.57800 Hz/cm

xjb-4-257, DMSO-d6, rt, 600MHz, CH3-GS



Current Data Parameters  
 NAME xjb-4-257-600  
 EXPNO 1  
 PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters:  
 Date\_ 20040328  
 Time 22.11  
 INSTRUM spect  
 PROBHD 5 mm TBI 1H/  
 PULPROG zg  
 TD 65536  
 SOLVENT DMSO  
 NS 30  
 DS 0  
 SWH 8992.806 Hz  
 FIDRES 0.137219 Hz  
 AQ 3.6438515 sec  
 RG 1  
 DW 55.600 usec  
 DE 6.00 usec  
 TE 290.0 K  
 D1 6.00000000 sec

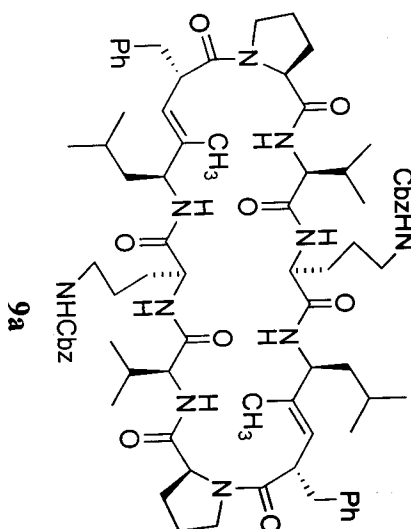
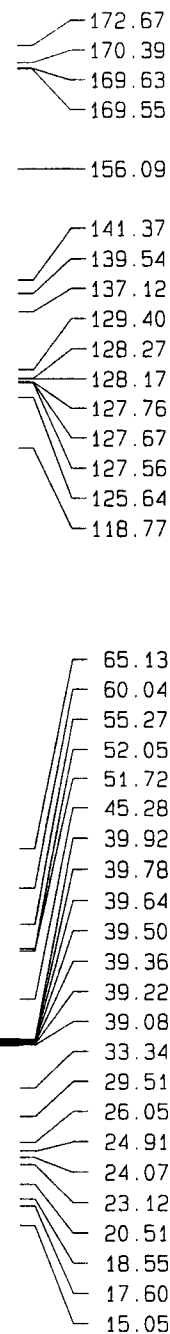
===== CHANNEL f1 =====  
 NUC1 <sup>1</sup>H  
 P1 9.00 usec  
 PL1 0.00 dB  
 SF01 600.8336050 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters  
 SI 65536  
 SF 600.8300115 MHz  
 WDW EM  
 SSB 0  
 LB 0.10 Hz  
 GB 0  
 PC 1.00

1D NMR plot parameters  
 CX 20.00 cm  
 F1P 10.000 ppr  
 F1 6008.30 Hz  
 F2P 0.000 ppr  
 F2 0.00 Hz  
 PPMCM 0.50000 ppr  
 HZCM 300.41501 Hz

xjb-4-257, DMSO-d6, 150MHz, C13, rt, CH3-GS

ppm



Current Data Parameters  
 NAME xjb-4-257-600  
 EXPNO 2  
 PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters

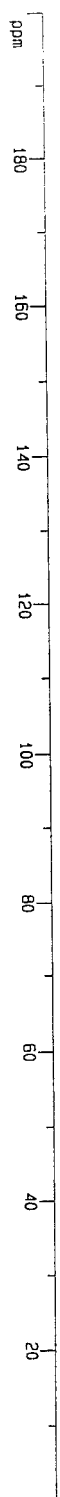
Date\_ 20040328  
 Time 22.02  
 INSTRUM spect  
 PROBHD 5 mm TBI 1H/  
 PULPROG c13winoe  
 TD 65536  
 SOLVENT CDC13  
 NS 9005  
 DS 0  
 SWH 37878.789 Hz  
 FIDRES 0.577984 Hz  
 AQ 0.8651252 sec  
 RG 32768  
 DW 13.200 usec  
 DE 6.00 usec  
 TE 290.0 K  
 D1 8.00000000 sec  
 D3 0.00100000 sec

===== CHANNEL f1 =====  
 NUC1 13C  
 P1 13.50 usec  
 PL1 0.00 dB  
 SF01 151.0953827 MHz

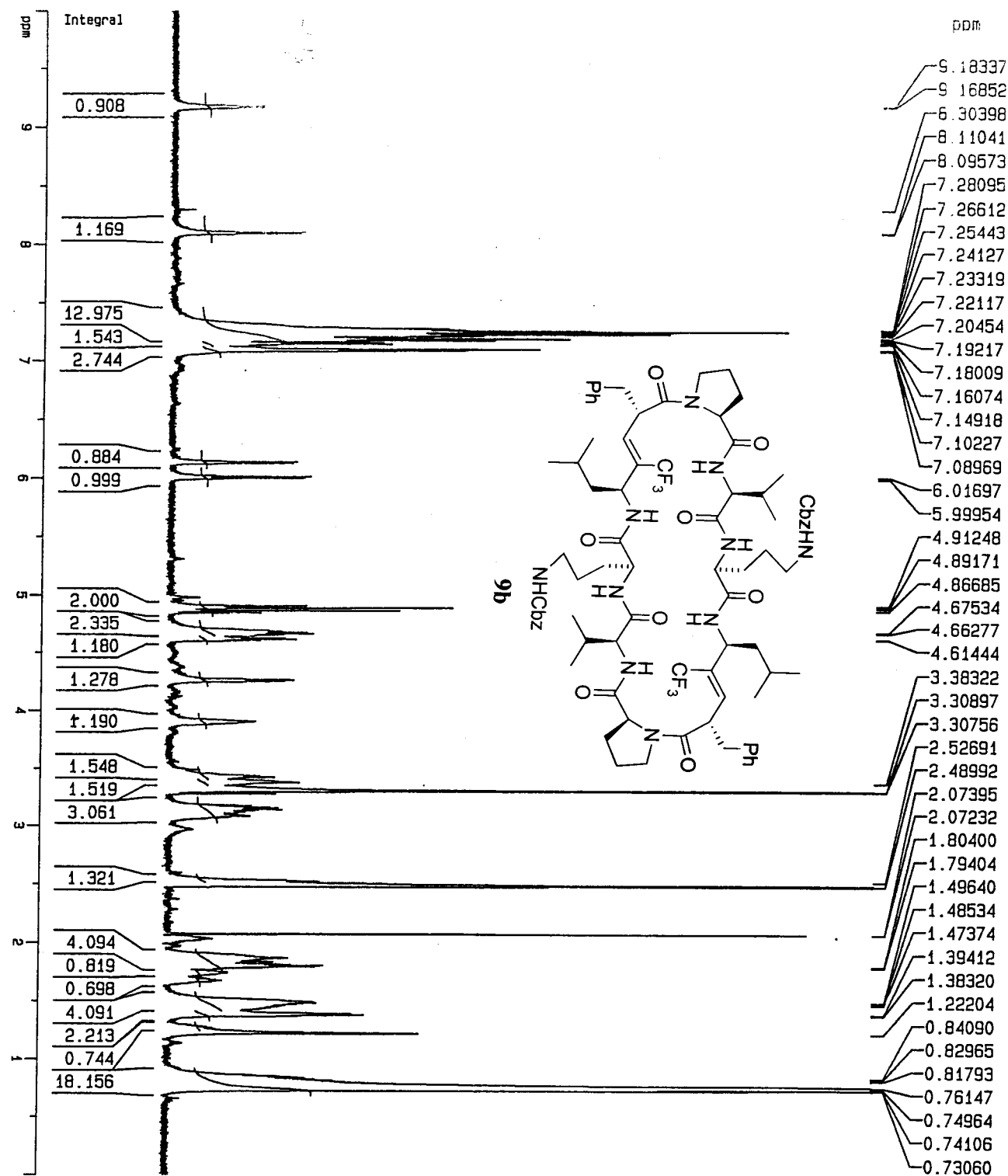
===== CHANNEL f2 =====  
 CPDPRG2 waltz16  
 NUC2 1H  
 PCPD2 100.00 usec  
 PL2 0.00 dB  
 PL12 12.00 dB  
 SF02 600.8336050 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters  
 SI 65536  
 SF 151.0788998 MHz  
 WDW EM  
 SSB 0  
 LB 1.00 Hz  
 GB 0  
 PC 1.00

1D NMR plot parameters  
 CX 20.00 cm  
 F1P 200.000 ppm  
 F1 30215.78 Hz  
 F2P 0.000 ppm  
 F2 0.00 Hz  
 PPMCH 10.00000 ppm/cm  
 HZCM 1510.78906 Hz/cm



xjb-4-62-600 dms0-d6 298K 600MHz 1H delay 12sec 12/8/03 ft1



Current Data Parameters

NAME xjb462-600-ft1

EXPNO 1

PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters

Date\_ 20031208

Time 8.33

INSTRUM spect

PROBHD 5 mm TBI 1H/

PULPROG zg

TD 65536

SOLVENT CDCl<sub>2</sub>

NS 41

DS 0

SWH 8992.806 Hz

FIDRES 0.137219 Hz

AQ 3.6438515 sec

RG 2

DW 55.600 usec

DE 6.00 usec

TE 290.0 K

D1 12.00000000 sec

===== CHANNEL f1 =====

NUC1 1H

P1 9.00 usec

PL1 0.00 dB

SFO1 600.8336050 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters

SI 65536

SF 600.8300108 MHz

WDW EM

SSB 0

LB 0.10 Hz

GB 0

PC 1.00

1D NMR plot parameters

CX 20.00 cm

F1P 10.000 ppm

F1 6008.30 Hz

F2P 0.000 ppm

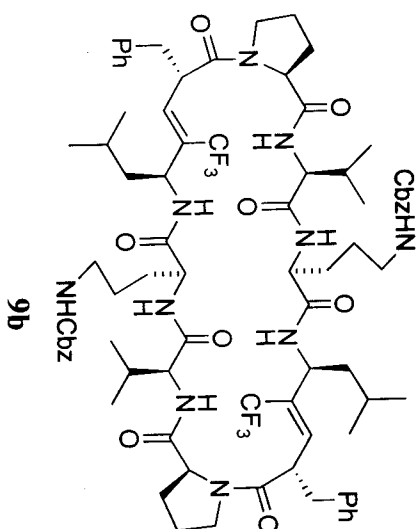
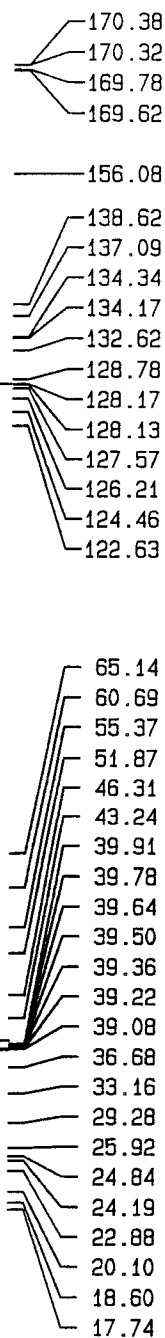
F2 0.00 Hz

PPMCM 0.50000 ppm/cm

HZCM 300.41501 Hz/cm

xjb-4-62-600 dms0-d6 298K 151MHz 13C 1H decp delay 8sec 12/8/03 ft1

ppm



Current Data Parameters  
 NAME xjb462-600-ft1  
 EXPNO 2  
 PROCNO 1

## F2 - Acquisition Parameters

Date\_ 20031208  
 Time 8.25  
 INSTRUM spect  
 PROBD 5 mm TBI 1H/  
 PULPROG c13wznoe  
 TD 65536  
 SOLVENT CDCl3  
 NS 13540  
 DS 0  
 SMH 37878.789 Hz  
 FIDRES 0.577984 Hz  
 AQ 0.8651252 sec  
 RG 32768  
 DW 13.200 usec  
 DE 6.00 usec  
 TE 290.0 K  
 D1 8.00000000 sec  
 D3 0.00100000 sec

===== CHANNEL f1 =====  
 NUC1 13C  
 P1 13.50 usec  
 PL1 0.00 dB  
 SFO1 151.0953827 MHz

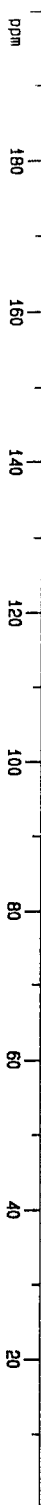
===== CHANNEL f2 =====  
 CPDPRG2 waltz16  
 NUC2 1H  
 PCPD2 100.00 usec  
 PL2 0.00 dB  
 PL12 12.00 dB  
 SFO2 600.8336050 MHz

## F2 - Processing parameters

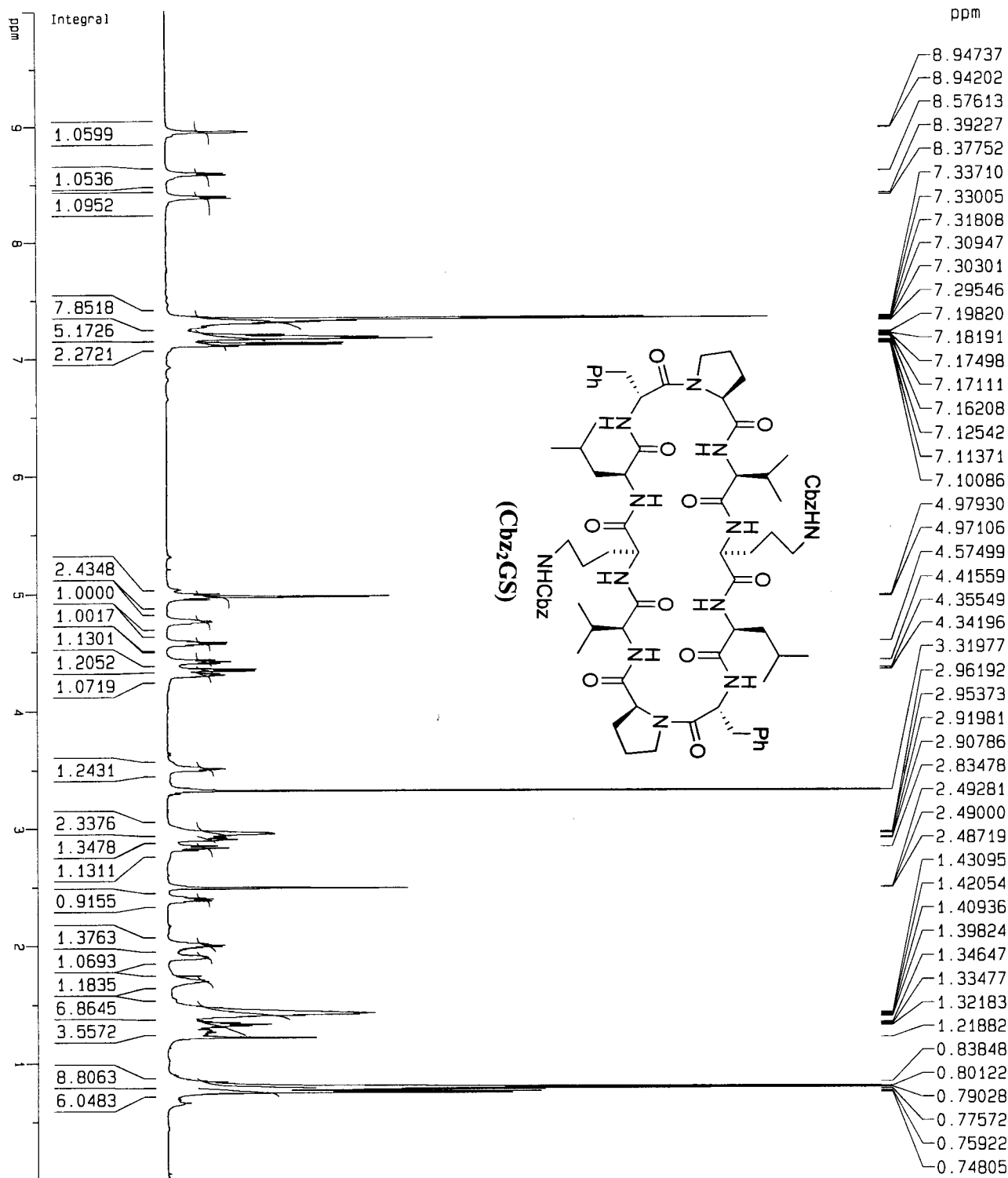
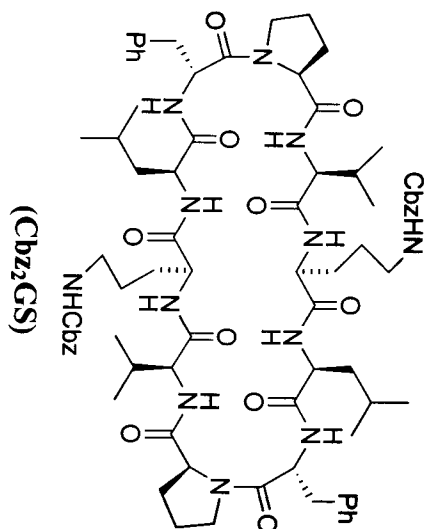
SI 65536  
 SF 151.0789015 MHz  
 WDW EM  
 SSB 0  
 LB 1.00 Hz  
 GB 0  
 PC 1.00

## 1D NMR plot parameters

CX 20.00 cm  
 F1P 200.000 ppm  
 F1 30215.78 Hz  
 F2P 0.000 ppm  
 F2 0.00 Hz  
 PPMCM 10.00000 ppm/cm  
 HZCM 1510.78906 Hz/cm



xjb-4-235, DMSO-d6, 600MHz, rt, Z-GS



Current Data Parameters  
 NAME xjb-4-235-600  
 EXPNO 3  
 PROCNO 1

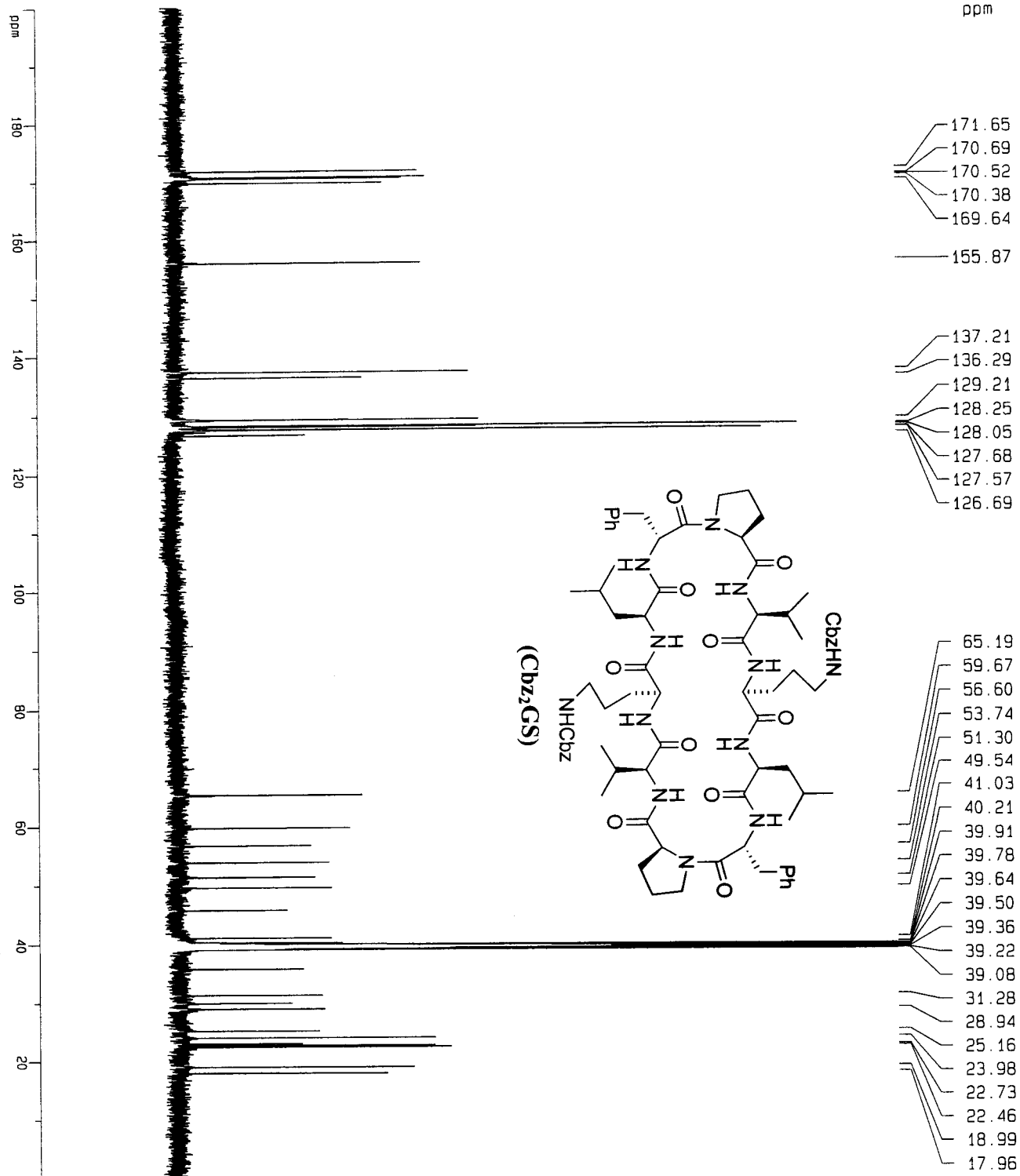
F2 - Acquisition Parameters  
 Date\_ 20040303  
 Time 17.09  
 INSTRUM spect  
 PROBHD 5 mm TBI 1H/  
 PULPROG zg  
 TD 65536  
 SOLVENT CDCl<sub>3</sub>  
 NS 100  
 DS 0  
 SWH 8992.806 Hz  
 FIDRES 0.137219 Hz  
 AQ 3.6438515 sec  
 RG 2  
 DW 55.600 usec  
 DE 6.00 usec  
 TE 290.0 K  
 D1 6.00000000 sec

===== CHANNEL f1 =====  
 NUC1 <sup>1</sup>H  
 P1 9.00 usec  
 PL1 0.00 dB  
 SF01 600.8336050 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters  
 SI 65536  
 SF 600.8300108 MHz  
 WDW EM  
 SSB 0  
 LB 0.10 Hz  
 GB 0  
 PC 1.00

1D NMR plot parameters  
 CX 20.00 cm  
 F1P 10.000 ppr  
 F1 6008.30 Hz  
 F2P 0.000 ppr  
 F2 0.00 Hz  
 PPMCM 0.50000 ppr  
 HZCM 300.41501 Hz

xjb-4-235, DMSO-d6, 150MHz, C13, Z-GS



Current Data Parameters

NAME xjb-4-235-600

EXPNO 2

PROCNO 1

## F2 - Acquisition Parameters

Date\_ 20040303

Time 8.36

INSTRUM spect

PROBHD 5 mm TBI 1H/

PULPROG c13winoe

TD 65536

SOLVENT CDCl<sub>3</sub>

NS 3533

DS 0

SWH 37878.789 Hz

FIDRES 0.577984 Hz

AQ 0.8651252 sec

RG 32768

DW 13.200 usec

DE 6.00 usec

TE 290.0 K

D1 8.00000000 sec

D3 0.00100000 sec

## ===== CHANNEL f1 =====

NUC1 <sup>13</sup>C

P1 13.50 usec

PL1 0.00 dB

SFO1 151.0953827 MHz

## ===== CHANNEL f2 =====

CPDPRG2 waitz16

NUC2 <sup>1</sup>H

PCPD2 100.00 usec

PL2 0.00 dB

PL12 12.00 dB

SFO2 600.8336050 MHz

## F2 - Processing parameters

SI 65536

SF 151.0789009 MHz

WDW EM

SSB 0

LB 1.00 Hz

GB 0

PC 1.00

## 1D NMR plot parameters

CX 20.00 cm

F1P 200.000 ppm

F1 30215.78 Hz

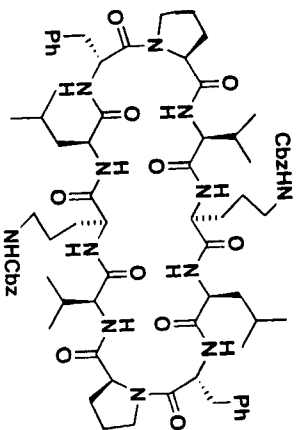
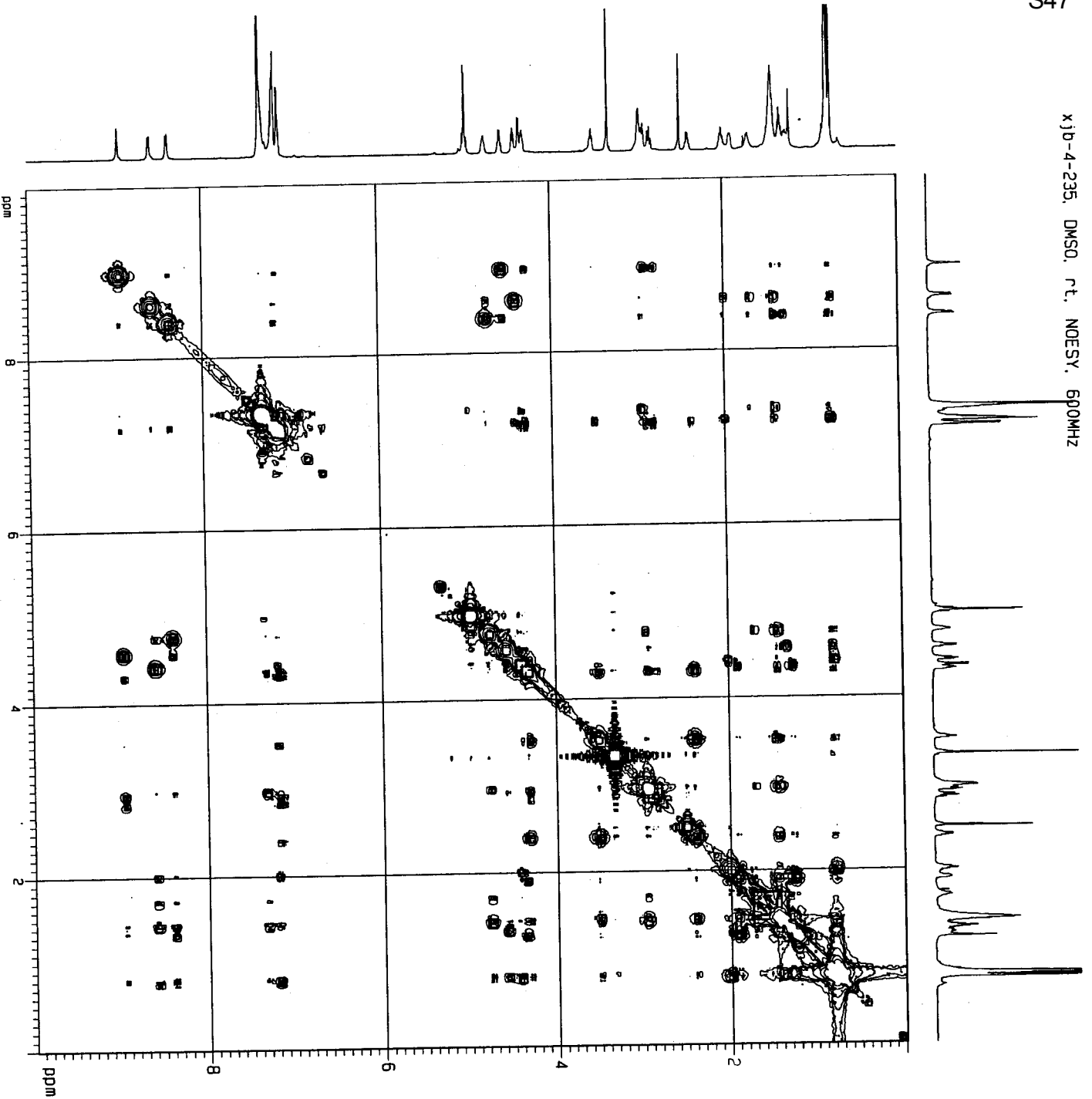
F2P 0.000 ppm

F2 0.00 Hz

PPMCM 10.00000 ppm/cm

HZCM 1510.78906 Hz/cm

xjb-4-235, DMSO, rt, NOESY, 600MHZ

(Cbz)<sub>2</sub>GS

Current Data Parameters  
 NAME xjb-4-235-600  
 EXPNO 1111  
 PROCNO 1

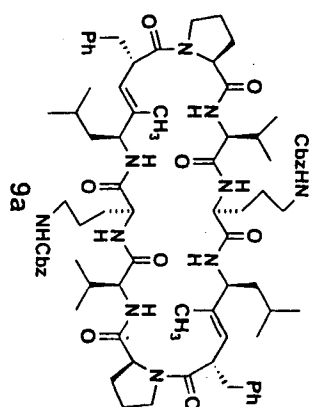
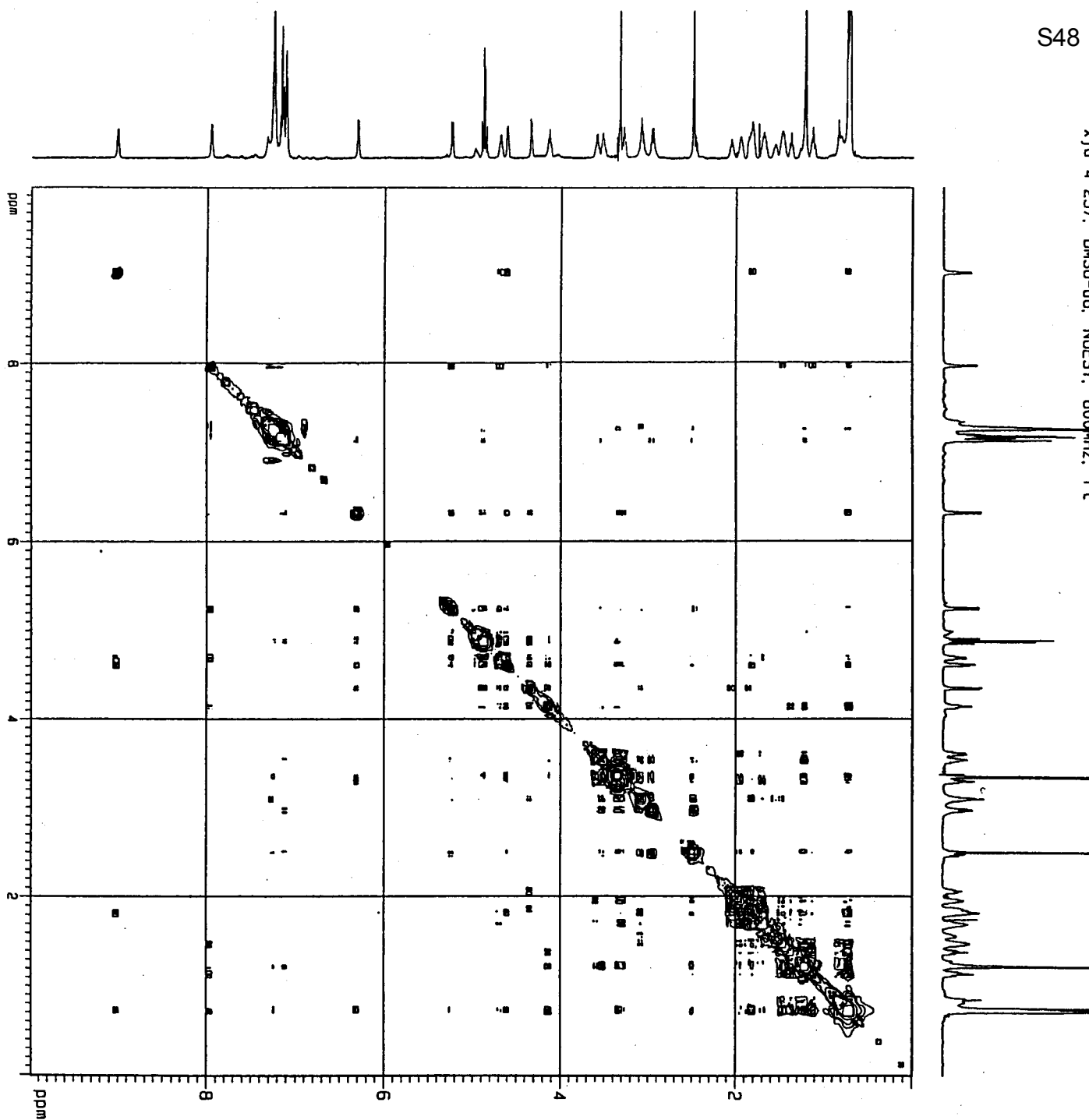
F2 - Acquisition Parameters  
 Date\_ 20040305  
 Time 18:01  
 INSTRUM spect  
 PROBRD 5 mm 1H 1H/  
 PULPROG zgpg30  
 TO 400000000

F1 - Processing parameters  
 SI 1024  
 SF 600.830055 MHz  
 MDW SINE  
 SSB 0  
 LB 0.00 Hz  
 GB 0  
 PC 1.00

F1 - Processing parameters  
 SI 1024  
 MC2 TPPI  
 SF 600.830055 MHz  
 MDW SINE  
 SSB 0  
 LB 0.00 Hz  
 GB 0

2D NMR plot parameters  
 CX2 15.00 cm  
 CX1 15.00 cm  
 F2PUL 9.992 ppm  
 F2LO 6003.46 Hz  
 F2H1 -0.010 ppm  
 F2H1 -6.16 Hz  
 F1PUL 9.992 ppm  
 F1LO 6003.21 Hz  
 F1H1 -0.011 ppm  
 F1H1 -6.41 Hz  
 F2PMCM 0.66681 ppm/cm  
 F2H2CM 400.64105 Hz/cm  
 F1PMCM 0.66681 ppm/cm  
 F1H2CM 400.64105 Hz/cm

xjb-4-257, DMSO-d6, NOESY, 600MHz, rt



Current Data Parameters  
NAME xjb-4-257-600  
EXPNO 1111  
PROCNO 1

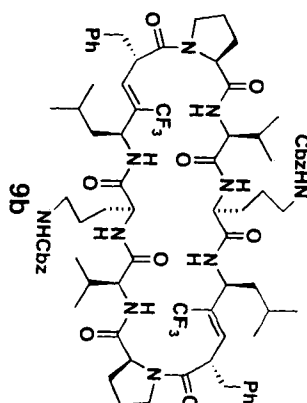
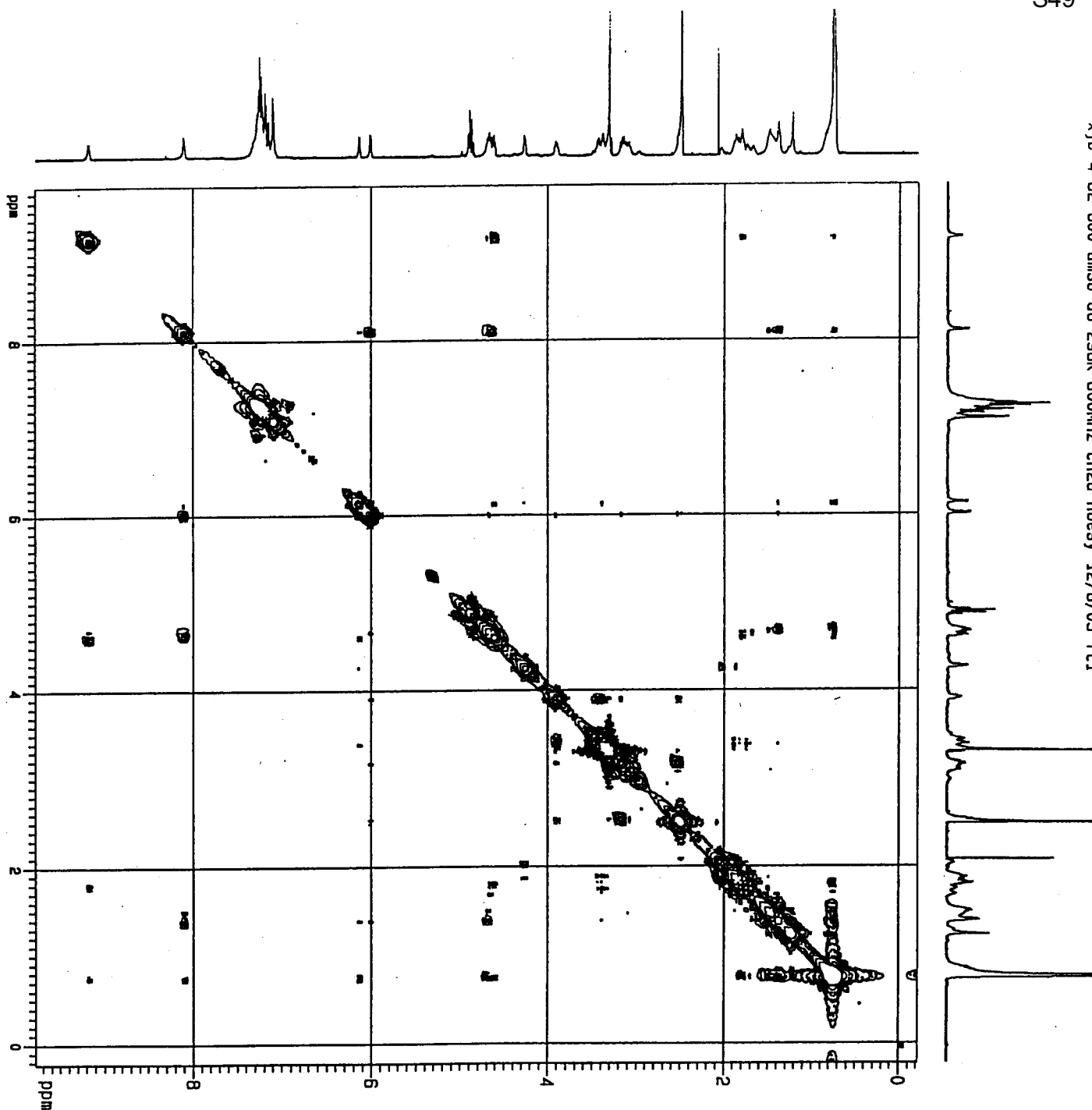
F2 - Acquisition Parameters  
Date\_ 20040328  
Time 22.17  
INSTRUM spect  
PROBHD 5 mm 1H/1H/1H  
PULPROG zgpg30  
TD 1024  
SOLVENT DMSO-d6  
NS 100

F1 - Acquisition Parameters  
NDO 2  
TD 2  
SFO1 600.135 MHz  
FIDRES 23.475060 Hz  
SFO2 10.002 MHz

F2 - Processing Parameters  
SI 1024  
SF 600.830065 MHz  
WDW SINE  
SSB 0  
LB 0.00 Hz  
GB 0  
PC 1.00

F1 - Processing Parameters  
SI 1024  
WC2 1024  
SF 600.830079 MHz  
WDW SINE  
SSB 0  
LB 0.00 Hz  
GB 0

2D NMR Plot Parameters  
CX2 15.00 cm  
F2PUL 15.00 cm  
F2AQ 9.390 ppm  
F2AQ 6002.47 Hz  
F2PHI -0.012 ppm  
F2PHI -7.14 Hz  
F2PUL 9.988 ppm  
F2AQ 6001.11 Hz  
F2PHI -0.014 ppm  
F2PHI -8.51 Hz  
F2PUL 0.66681 ppm/cm  
F2AQ 400.64105 Hz/cm  
F2PUL 0.66681 ppm/cm  
F2AQ 400.64105 Hz/cm



Current Data Parameters	
NAME	xj0462-500-ft1
EDFND	4444
PRCDNO	1

```

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_ 20031205
Time 12.22
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD 5 mm TBI 5H/

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PL1	0.00	df
SF01	600.8328840	M12

```

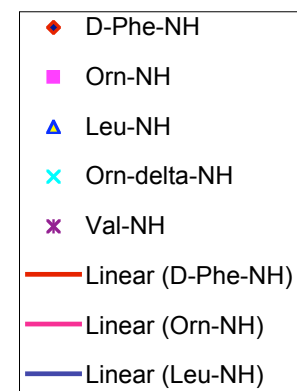
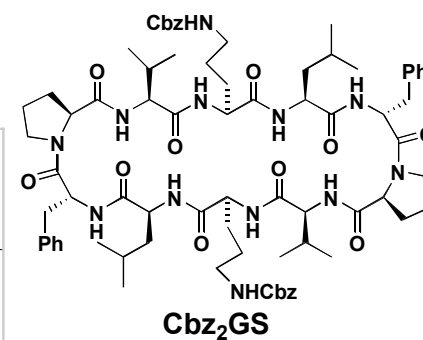
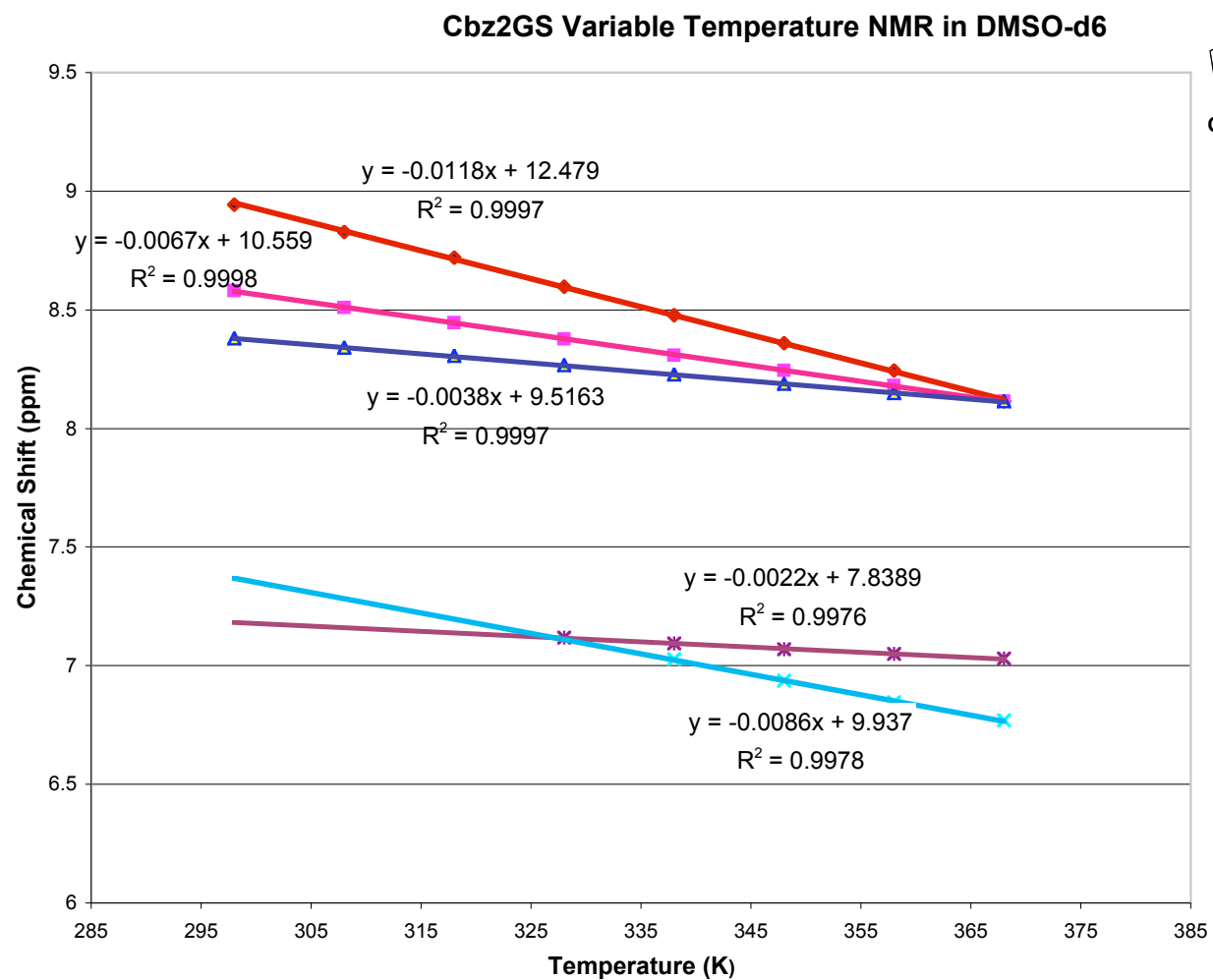
f1 - Acquisition parameters
      2
ND0      256
T0
SF01     600.8329 MHz
FIDRES   23.475060 Hz
SM       10.002 ppm

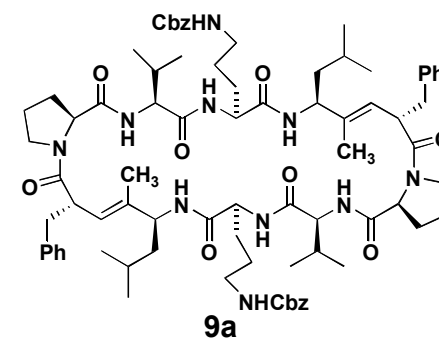
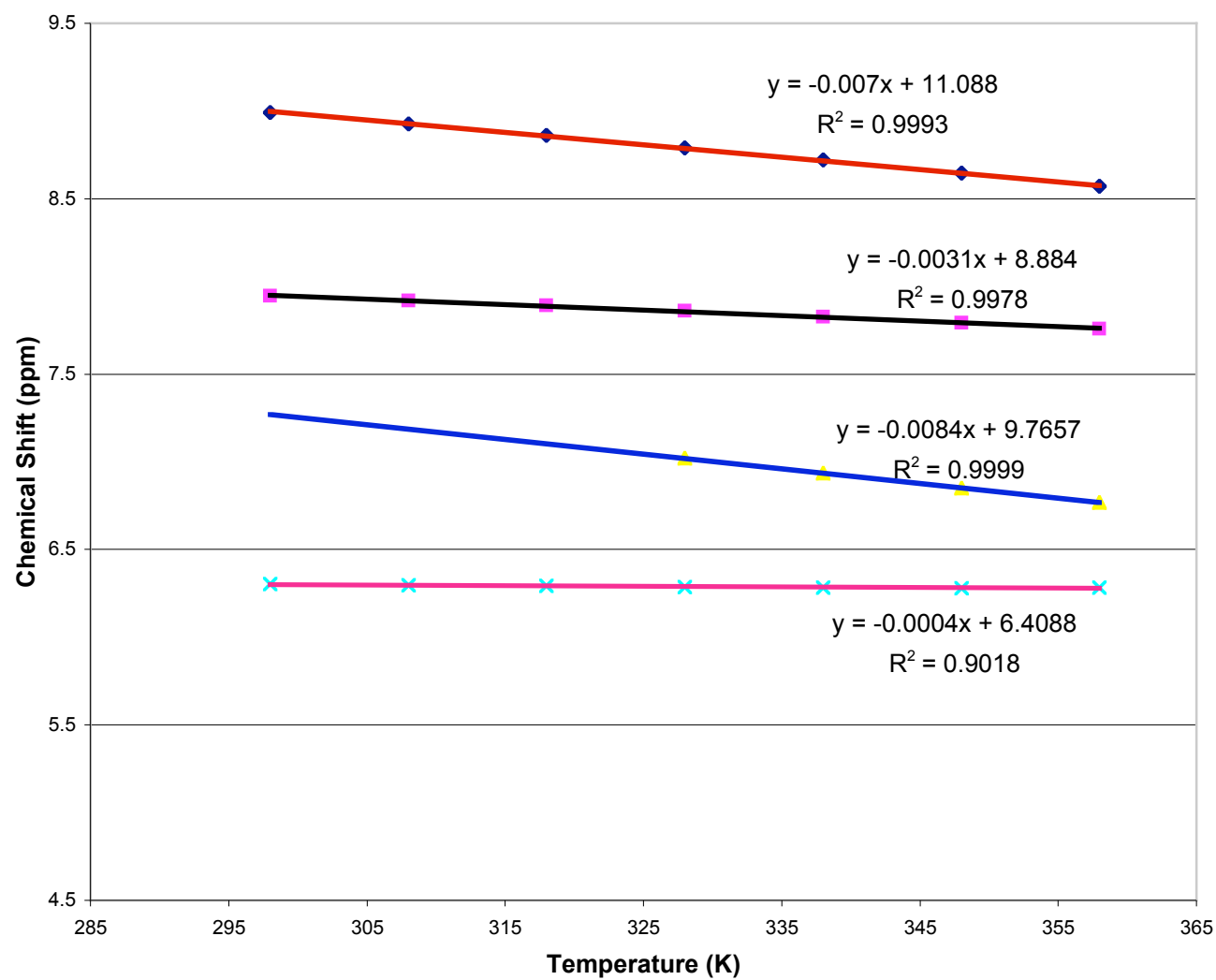
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	SIZE	1024
SI	600.8300120 MHz	
SF		
NON		
SSB	0	
LB	0.00 Hz	
GB	0	
PC	1.00	

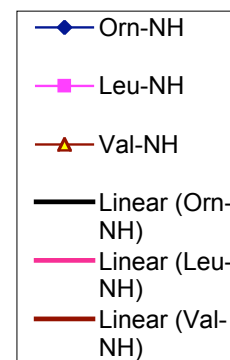
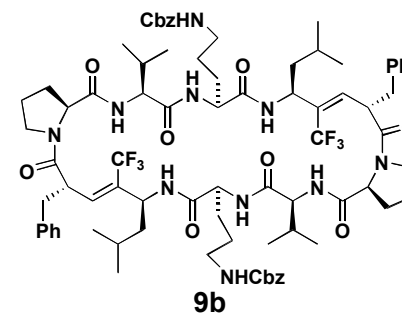
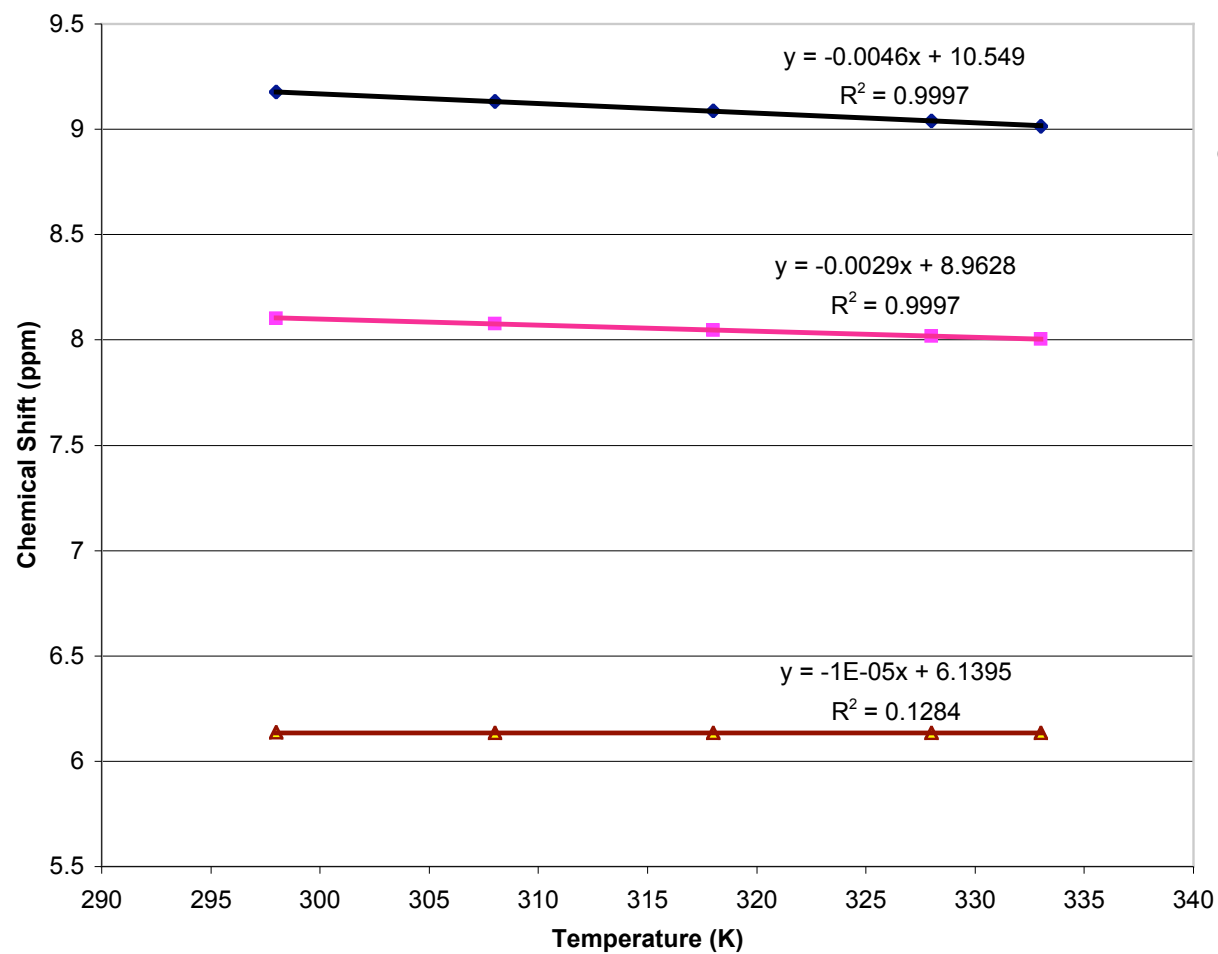
F1 - Processing parameters	
SI	1024
MC2	TPP1
SF	600.830015 MHz
MOD	SINE
SSB	0
LB	0.00 Hz
GB	0

	20 NMR plot parameters
CD2	15.00 cm
CD4	15.00 cm
CD4.D	5.781 ppm
CD4.D	5676.81 Hz
CD4.D	-0.221 ppm
CD4.D	-132.81 Hz
CD4.D	8.781 ppm
CD4.D	5676.86 Hz
CD4.D	-0.221 ppm
CD4.D	-132.76 Hz
CD4.D	0.65881 ppm/cm
CD4.D	400.54581 Hz/cm
CD4.D	0.65881 ppm/cm
CD4.D	400.54581 Hz/cm

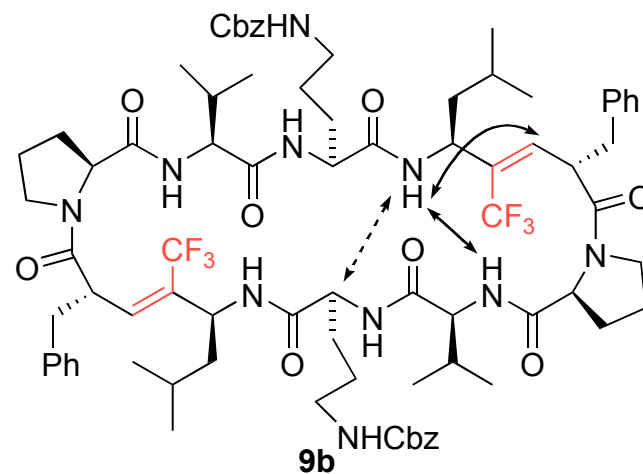
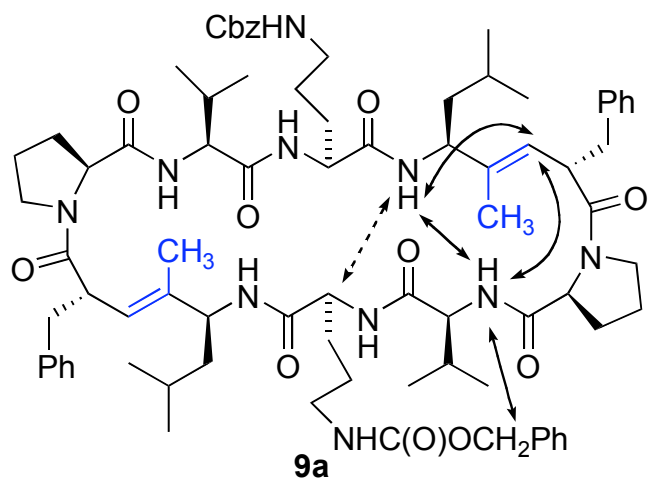
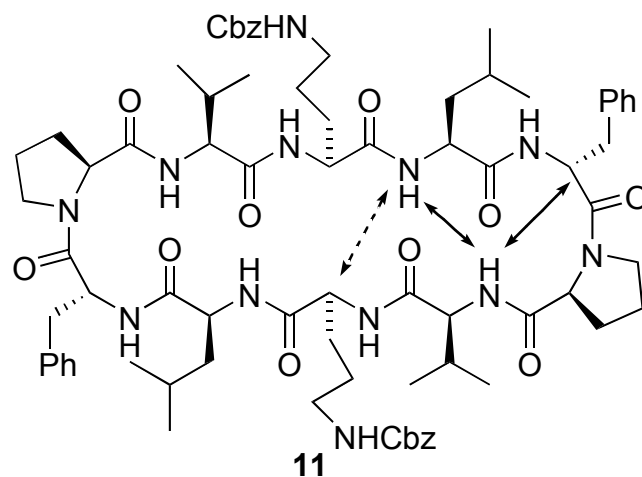


**9a Variable Temperature NMR in DMSO-d6**

- ◆ Orn-NH
- Leu-NH
- ▲ Orn-delta-NH
- × Val-NH
- Linear (Orn-NH)
- Linear (Leu-NH)
- Linear (Orn-delta-NH)
- Linear (Val-NH)

**9b Variable Temperature NMR in DMSO-d6**

Selected Observed nOes for **9a**, **9b** and **Cbz<sub>2</sub>GS** (600 MHz, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>).



## X-ray crystallographic data for **9b** (crystallized from MeOH/H<sub>2</sub>O):

Table 1. Crystal data and structure refinement for **9b**.

Identification code	pitt1	
Empirical formula	C <sub>80</sub> H <sub>104</sub> F <sub>6</sub> N <sub>10</sub> O <sub>12</sub> – 3(H <sub>2</sub> O)	
Formula weight	1559.73	
Temperature	100.0(2) K	
Wavelength	0.71073 Å	
Crystal system	Orthorhombic	
Space group	P 2 <sub>1</sub> 2 <sub>1</sub> 2 <sub>1</sub>	
Unit cell dimensions	a = 9.6390(9) Å	α = 90°.
	b = 23.908(2) Å	β = 90°.
	c = 38.807(4) Å	γ = 90°.
Volume	8943.3(14) Å <sup>3</sup>	
Z	4	
Density (calculated)	1.158 Mg/m <sup>3</sup>	
Absorption coefficient	0.088 mm <sup>-1</sup>	
F(000)	3312	
Crystal size	0.29 x 0.06 x 0.06 mm <sup>3</sup>	
Theta range for data collection	1.35 to 25.00°.	
Index ranges	-9 ≤ h ≤ 11, -28 ≤ k ≤ 28, -46 ≤ l ≤ 46	
Reflections collected	42826	
Independent reflections	15549 [R(int) = 0.0760]	

Completeness to $\theta = 25.00^\circ$	99.7 %
Max. and min. transmission	0.9947 and 0.9748
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on $F^2$
Data / restraints / parameters	15549 / 0 / 988
Goodness-of-fit on $F^2$	1.013
Final R indices [ $I > 2\sigma(I)$ ]	$R1 = 0.0999$ , $wR2 = 0.2574$
R indices (all data)	$R1 = 0.1567$ , $wR2 = 0.2868$
Absolute structure parameter	-0.1(13)
Largest diff. peak and hole	1.593 and -0.439 e. $\text{\AA}^{-3}$