Supporting Information Available: Four additional figures are individually listed for the reference of scalar-relativistic and correlation effects. Figure 1 (non-relativistic B3PW) and Figure 2 (scalar-relativistic HF) are densities of optical transitions for the total and individual units within $\mathrm{BiB}_{3} \mathrm{O}_{6}$ and illustrate the optical transition of $6 \mathrm{~s}-6 \mathrm{p}$ within single Bi cations. Figure 3 (non-relativistic B3PW) and Figure 4 (scalar-relativistic HF) are crystal orbital overlap populations for Bi $6 s-\mathrm{O} 2 \mathrm{p}, \mathrm{Bi} 6 \mathrm{p}-\mathrm{O} 2 \mathrm{p}$ and B-O bonds.


Figure 1 The density of optical absorptions for the total $\mathrm{BiB}_{3} \mathrm{O}_{6}$ (solid line), $\left[\mathrm{BiO}_{4}\right]^{5-}$ (dash line), $\left[\mathrm{BO}_{3}\right]^{3-}$ (dot line) and $\left[\mathrm{BO}_{4}\right]^{5-}$ (dash-dot line) at non-relativistic B3PW level.


Figure 2 The density of optical absorptions for the total $\mathrm{BiB}_{3} \mathrm{O}_{6}$ (solid line), $\left[\mathrm{BiO}_{4}\right]^{5-}$ (dash line), $\left[\mathrm{BO}_{3}\right]^{3-}$ (dot line) and $\left[\mathrm{BO}_{4}\right]^{5-}$ (dash-dot line) at scalar-relativistic HF level.


Figure 3 Crystal orbital overlap population (COOP) plots for the interactions of Bi-O in $\left[\mathrm{BiO}_{4}\right]^{5-}$ units (top), B-O in $\left[\mathrm{BO}_{3}\right]^{3-}$ (middle) and $\left[\mathrm{BO}_{4}\right]^{5-}$ (bottom) for the non-relativistic B3PW calculation.


Figure 4 Crystal orbital overlap population (COOP) plots for the interactions of Bi-O in $\left[\mathrm{BiO}_{4}\right]^{5-}$ units (top), B-O in $\left[\mathrm{BO}_{3}\right]^{3-}$ (middle) and $\left[\mathrm{BO}_{4}\right]^{5-}$ (bottom) for the scalarrelativistic HF calculation.

