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ARTICLES

**Towards an Improved Understanding of the
Glutamate Mutase System**

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SUPPORTING INFORMATION

(Total 26 pages including this page)

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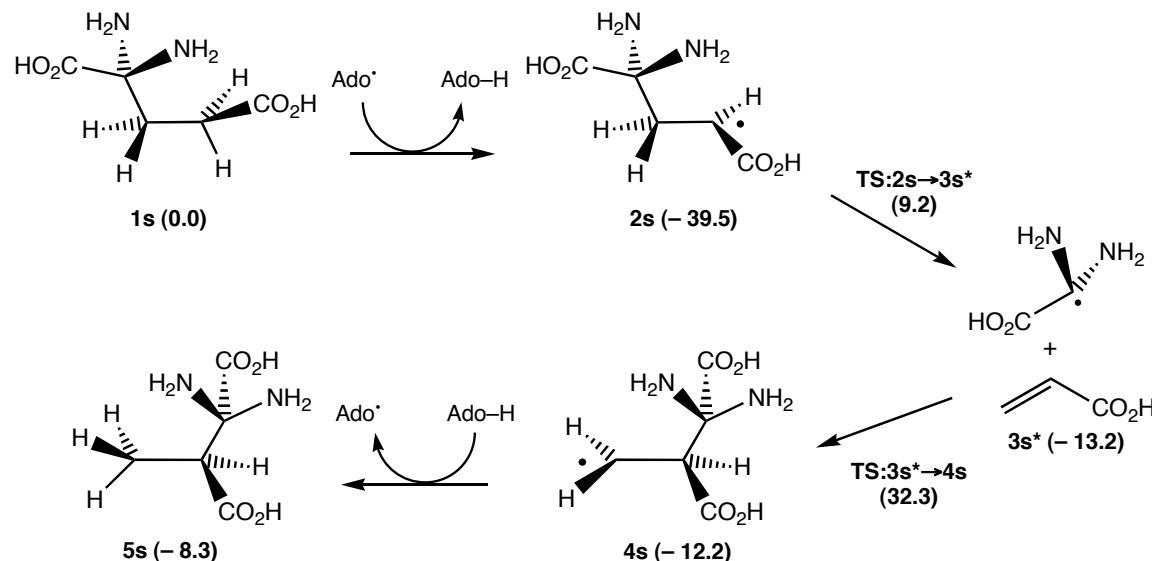
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Hypothetical Isomerization of the Substrate Analogue 2,2-Diaminoglutaric Acid

The radical stabilization energies for the various substituted analogues of glycyl radical (Table 1) potentially allow us to predict beforehand which fragmentation products in a series of GM-catalyzed reactions are likely to be of higher energy and which are of lower energy. To illustrate the possible benefits of such an exercise, we have computed the energy requirements for the hypothetical isomerization of 2,2-diaminoglutaric acid (**1s**) to 2,2-diamino-3-methylsuccinic acid (**5s**) in a manner that is consistent with the catalytic pathway for GM (Scheme 2). The fragmentation step in this process involves the 2-aminoglycyl radical, $\text{H}_2\text{N}-\bullet\text{C}(\text{CO}_2\text{H})-\text{NH}_2$ (**3s**, Table 1), which we have found to be a strongly stabilized radical.

Scheme S1 shows the initial hydrogen abstraction by Ado^\bullet from 2,2-diaminoglutaric acid (**1s**) to form the substrate-derived radical **2s** to be exothermic by 39.5 kJ mol^{-1} . The barrier for fragmentation of the substrate-derived radical **2s** is calculated to be 48.7 kJ mol^{-1} , and the process is endothermic by only 26.3 kJ mol^{-1} .

Scheme S1. Schematic Energy Profile for the Hypothetical Conversion of 2,2-Diaminoglutamic Acid (**1s**) to 2,2-Diamino-3-Methylsuccinic Acid (**5s**) Catalyzed by Glutamate Mutase (energies relative to **1s** are given in parentheses, kJ mol⁻¹)



Recombination of the fragments comprising **3s*** (with a barrier of 45.5 kJ mol⁻¹) yields the product-related radical **4s** in a reaction that is endothermic by 1.0 kJ mol⁻¹, leaving **4s** 27.4 kJ mol⁻¹ higher in energy than the substrate-derived radical **2s**. Finally, we calculate that hydrogen re-abstraction by **4s** from Ado–H to generate the product 2,2-diamino-3-methylsuccinic acid (**5s**) and re-form Ado· is slightly endothermic.

At this point, it is instructive to compare the results shown for the isomerization of 2,2-diaminoglutamic acid (**1s**) with those for (*S*)-glutamic acid (**1a**). In this context, it is pertinent to recall the data in Table 1, which show the RSE for **3s** to be 20.5 kJ mol⁻¹ greater than that of glycyl radical (**3a**). A higher RSE for a particular radical might be expected to lead to lower energy demands for reactions involving that radical compared with those involving a radical with a lower RSE. Indeed, we observe the fragmentation barrier for **2s** to be 16.0 kJ mol⁻¹ lower than that for **2a** (Scheme 2). Similarly, the

fragmentation enthalpy of **2s** is 11.7 kJ mol⁻¹ lower than that for the **2a**. Furthermore, we observe a similar trend, albeit to a smaller degree, with the reverse fragmentation barrier of **4s**.

On the basis of a 20.5 kJ mol⁻¹ difference in RSEs between **3s** and **3a**, one might expect larger energy differences along their respective reaction pathways than is actually observed in the explicit calculations. However, the relative stabilities of the substrate-derived and product-related radicals also contribute to the energy profile, and their contributions may not be trivial. Such a scenario is exemplified with **2s** and **4s** where intramolecular hydrogen bonds artificially stabilize these species. These artifacts of our truncated gas-phase models might potentially cancel in the enzyme environment. Hence, the use of RSEs to provide a qualitative indication of the propensity for the fragmentation process retains merit.

GAUSSIAN Archive Entries for the B3-LYP/6-31G(d,p) Optimized Geometries

1a

```
1\1\GINC-AC18\SP\ROMP2-FC\6-31G(d)\C5H9N1O4\GMS501\12-Sep-2005\0\\#ROMP2/6-31G* SCF=TIGHT\\glutamate from substrate radical conformer 1 b3lyp/6-31G**\\0,1\C,0,0.017296,-0.888529,-0.369755\C,0,0.945465,-0.013465,0.490802\N,0,0.627195,1.427103,0.478173\H,0,-0.196326,1.61678,-0.089925\H,0,0.44945,1.782766,1.411291\C,0,-1.405502,-1.089508,0.166793\C,0,-2.376322,0.03376,-0.126292\O,0,-3.633128,-0.292672,0.241185\H,0,-4.194187,0.470389,0.020157\O,0,-2.113674,1.107116,-0.635076\H,0,0.503076,-1.864384,-0.446416\H,0,-0.027524,-0.476794,-1.38506\H,0,0.928165,-0.401443,1.517987\C,0,2.406519,-0.211702,0.00365\O,0,3.021258,0.932249,-0.301195\O,0,2.920207,-1.305034,-0.082504\H,0,-1.406874,-1.254763,1.2523\H,0,2.318718,1.619018,-0.1384\H,0,-1.846899,-1.997885,-0.259608\\Version=IA64L-G03RevC.02\\State=1-A\\HF=-548.5089535\\MP2=-550.028034\\RMSD=4.654e-09\\PG=C01 [X(C5H9N1O4)]\\@
```

2a

```
1\1\GINC-AC18\SP\ROMP2-FC\6-31G(d)\C5H8N1O4(2)\GMS501\12-Sep-2005\0\\#ROMP2/6-31G* SCF=TIGHT\\glutamate from substrate radical conformer 1 b3lyp/6-31G**\\0,2\C,0,-0.008129,-0.910072,-0.35975\C,0,0.93037,-0.026535,0.513878\N,0,0.587308,1.40351,0.507141\H,0,-0.189106,1.592641,-0.1264\H,0,0.313168,1.729499,1.427643\C,0,-1.392205,-1.024566,0.168259\C,0,-2.388663,-0.021016,-0.139034\O,0,-3.626553,-0.333607,0.318057\H,0,-4.205904,0.40233,0.059751\O,0,-2.164233,1.026193,-0.745207\H,0,0.4642,-1.893409,-0.425213\H,0,-0.031313,-0.472488,-1.365132\H,0,0.924457,-0.415649,1.538925\C,0,2.38509,-0.213394,0.001989\O,0,3.005639,0.940169,-0.247945\O,0,2.887433,-1.304728,-0.142294\H,0,-1.675742,-1.843905,0.821238\H,0,2.31203,1.625697,-0.053731\\Version=IA64L-G03RevC.02\\State=2-A\\HF=-547.8836873\\MP2=-549.3824826\\RMSD=4.055e-09\\PG=C01 [X(C5H8N1O4)]\\@
```

C3-radical derived from 1a

```
1\1\GINC-AC31\SP\ROMP2-FC\6-31G(d)\C5H8N1O4(2)\GMS501\16-Nov-2005\0\\#ROMP2/6-31G* SCF=TIGHT\\C3 radical glutamate coords from 1I9C b3lyp/6-31G(d,p)\\0,2\N,0,2.012345,-1.773209,-0.222656\C,0,1.053292,-0.674493,-0.229603\C,0,1.744026,0.696901,-0.101655\O,0,2.890025,0.864935,0.251218\C,0,0.045771,-0.858174,0.874607\C,0,-1.168141,-0.006633,1.0414\C,0,-2.162553,-0.089493,-0.11439\O,0,-1.958033,-0.556262,-1.212518\O,0,-3.347724,0.470787,0.229574\O,0,0.920353,1.727038,-0.418342\H,0,1.437591,2.540646,-0.286281\H,0,0.512012,-0.672239,-1.187626\H,0,2.558594,-1.745991,-1.080379\H,0,2.683928,-1.605317,0.525425\H,0,0.138782,-1.776172,1.444876\H,0,-0.910882,1.059914,1.118186\H,0,-3.91394,0.409543,-0.558688\H,0,-1.703842,-0.258564,1.961471\\Version=IA64L-G03RevC.02\\State=2-A\\HF=-547.8770052\\MP2=-549.3684367\\RMSD=4.163e-09\\PG=C01 [X(C5H8N1O4)]\\@
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Acrylic acid

```
1\1\GINC-LC62\SP\ROMP2-FC\6-31G(d)\C3H4O2\GMS501\23-Feb-2005\0\\#ROMP2/6-31G* SCF=TIGHT\\acrylic acid Cs symm romp2/6-31G*/b3lyp/6-31G(d,p)\\0,1\C,0,0.419826,-1.924138,0.\H,0,0.104497,-2.9622,0.\H,0,1.485032,-1.713793,0.\C,0,-0.461788,-0.922856,0.\H,0,-1.534159,-1.090009,0.\C,0,0.,0.48698,0.\O,0,1.155088,0.860929,0.\O,0,-1.04798,1.349702,0.\H,0,-0.660462,2.241031,0.\\Version=IA32L-G03RevC.02\\State=1-A'\\HF=-265.6514378\\MP2=-266.3803828\\RMSD=7.451e-09\\PG=CS [SG(C3H4O2)]\\@
```

TS:2a→3a*

```
1\1\GINC-AC41\SP\ROMP2-FC\6-31G(d)\C5H8N1O4(2)\GMS501\21-Feb-2006\0\\#  
romp2/6-31G* scf=tight\glutamate coords from 1I9C b3lyp/6-31G(d,p)\\0  
,2\C,0,0.204431,0.626568,1.174272\C,0,-1.209317,0.65442,-0.460819\H,0,  
-0.428385,0.714475,-1.209151\N,0,-2.040621,1.741117,-0.338195\H,0,-2.8  
09544,1.618795,0.309815\H,0,-1.627529,2.661617,-0.365326\C,0,-1.867621  
,-,0.632037,-0.20722\O,0,-2.914606,-0.74621,0.413512\O,0,-1.168654,-1.6  
89304,-0.68147\H,0,-1.659677,-2.480646,-0.404486\C,0,1.219899,-0.27745  
6,0.930116\C,0,2.285034,0.076724,0.001314\O,0,2.33613,1.106071,-0.6607  
17\O,0,3.252065,-0.878142,-0.083289\H,0,0.402577,1.671475,0.95779\H,0,  
-0.520718,0.427055,1.957349\H,0,1.199978,-1.28808,1.321113\H,0,3.89360  
9,-0.54115,-0.730003\\Version=IA64L-G03RevD.01\\State=2-A\\HF=-547.82953  
92\\MP2=-549.3479478\\RMSD=2.702e-09\\Thermal=0.\\PG=C01 [X(C5H8N1O4)]\\@
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TS:3a*→4a

```
1\1\GINC-AC32\SP\ROMP2-FC\6-31G(d)\C5H8N1O4(2)\GMS501\21-Feb-2006\0\\#  
romp2/6-31G* scf=tight\\radical product glutamate coords from 1I9C TS  
recomb b3lyp/6-31G(d,p)\\0,2\C,0,-0.613377,0.335975,0.838379\C,0,0.562  
656,-0.10861,-0.794523\H,0,0.165442,0.651103,-1.463115\N,0,0.402565,-1  
.420548,-1.199827\H,0,-0.565439,-1.695669,-1.338797\H,0,0.90405,-2.066  
299,-0.598052\O,0,2.606257,-0.663527,0.298802\C,0,1.884157,0.180283,-0  
.19907\O,0,2.174965,1.504343,-0.192186\H,0,3.026338,1.590068,0.268398\  
C,0,-1.87454,0.191006,0.072957\O,0,-2.415609,-0.867559,-0.201325\O,0,-  
2.348984,1.379264,-0.377639\C,0,-0.38243,-0.587509,1.871814\H,0,-0.280  
152,1.361735,0.975683\H,0,0.402336,-0.425117,2.600497\H,0,-0.917851,-1  
.529541,1.892036\H,0,-3.144502,1.170528,-0.896423\\Version=IA64L-G03Re  
vD.01\\State=2-A\\HF=-547.8288671\\MP2=-549.3432414\\RMSD=8.006e-09\\Therma  
l=0.\\PG=C01 [X(C5H8N1O4)]\\@
```

4a

```
1\1\GINC-AC52\SP\ROMP2-FC\6-31G(d)\C5H8N1O4(2)\GMS501\02-Nov-2005\0\\#  
ROMP2/6-31G* SCF=TIGHT\\radical product glutamate coords from 1I9C b3lyp/6-31G(d,  
p)\\0,2\N,0,0.209647,0.30816,1.734875\C,0,-0.514031,0.14778  
9,-0.623407\C,0,-1.940692,-0.132109,-0.160249\O,0,-2.82053,0.686771,-0  
.031386\O,0,-2.133062,-1.453965,0.067033\C,0,0.484099,-0.35646,0.47545  
9\C,0,-0.328641,1.584102,-0.975426\C,0,1.930644,-0.1996,-0.002731\O,0,  
2.785193,0.441554,0.566406\O,0,2.167736,-0.886908,-1.146757\H,0,3.1045  
52,-0.743632,-1.365375\H,0,0.308605,-1.431305,0.597482\H,0,-0.333547,-  
0.488702,-1.502839\H,0,0.858737,-0.023145,2.444142\H,0,0.395509,1.3043  
,1.632365\H,0,0.590979,1.910947,-1.447072\H,0,-1.124718,2.29575,-0.801  
769\H,0,-3.050605,-1.543275,0.374698\\Version=IA64L-G03RevC.02\\State=2  
-A\\HF=-547.8747605\\MP2=-549.3687042\\RMSD=7.441e-09\\PG=C01 [X(C5H8N1O4)  
]\\@
```

5a

```
1\1\GINC-AC50\SP\ROMP2-FC\6-31G(d)\C5H9N1O4\GMS501\02-Nov-2005\0\\#ROM  
P2/6-31G* SCF=TIGHT\\product glutamate coords from 1I9C b3lyp/6-31G(d,  
p)\\0,1\N,0,0.277691,-0.13686,1.781292\C,0,-0.511227,0.287347,-0.53055  
7\C,0,-1.935159,-0.132133,-0.18916\O,0,-2.862384,0.617529,0.013876\O,0  
,-,2.079691,-1.481824,-0.183401\C,0,0.49384,-0.474405,0.382123\C,0,-0.3  
68778,1.809777,-0.456212\C,0,1.927135,-0.207487,-0.083204\O,0,2.763729  
,0.394757,0.553276\O,0,2.167764,-0.715716,-1.315192\H,0,3.087349,-0.48  
6547,-1.534052\H,0,0.30422,-1.542902,0.245167\H,0,-0.329428,-0.051752,  
-1.558643\H,0,0.708017,-0.843025,2.37236\H,0,0.768857,0.728934,1.99449  
4\H,0,0.636873,2.124125,-0.750548\H,0,-0.568703,2.168669,0.556416\H,0,  
-3.011203,-1.648392,0.037822\H,0,-1.090021,2.292364,-1.118464\\Version  
=IA64L-G03RevC.02\\State=1-A\\HF=-548.5115285\\MP2=-550.0290212\\RMSD=4.24  
8e-09\\PG=C01 [X(C5H9N1O4)]\\@
```

1b

```
1\1\GINC-BAROSSA106\SP\ROMP2-FC\6-31G(d)\C5H8O5\SANDALG\30-Jun-2005\0\
  \#ROMP2/6-31G* SCF=TIGHT\\2-OH-glutarate b3lyp/6-31G**\\0,1\C,0,0.9168
  4,-0.016606,0.477438\C,0,2.380429,-0.194998,0.020482\O,0,2.925219,-1.2
  74219,-0.005163\O,0,2.977247,0.945568,-0.345026\H,0,2.294222,1.641766,
  -0.230864\C,0,0.011539,-0.911655,-0.383188\O,0,0.611491,1.370803,0.436
  043\H,0,0.879188,-0.37572,1.518111\H,0,0.503159,-1.887133,-0.4276\H,0,
  -0.012802,-0.519111,-1.406834\C,0,-1.418947,-1.118823,0.134844\C,0,-2.
  349553,0.053698,-0.069545\H,0,-1.416688,-1.345779,1.209903\H,0,-1.8799
  08,-1.987611,-0.346221\O,0,-2.016369,1.203918,-0.307678\O,0,-3.640833,
  -0.296281,0.044844\H,0,-4.166701,0.513805,-0.073572\H,0,-0.296359,1.49
  1771,0.092739\\Version=IA32L-G03RevC.02\State=1-A\HF=-568.3406207\MP2=
  -569.8716786\RMSD=4.304e-09\PG=C01 [X(C5H8O5)]\\@
```

2b

```
1\1\GINC-BAROSSA021\SP\ROMP2-FC\6-31G(d)\C5H7O5(2)\SANDALG\30-Jun-2005
  \0\\#ROMP2/6-31G* SCF=TIGHT\\radical 2-OH-glutarate b3lyp/6-31G**\\0,2
  \C,0,0.880096,-0.030868,0.48114\C,0,2.355359,-0.194321,0.053785\O,0,2.
  908774,-1.268353,0.036083\O,0,2.945639,0.953327,-0.297493\H,0,2.256302
  ,1.644666,-0.195636\C,0,0.001851,-0.92313,-0.442607\O,0,0.553013,1.345
  676,0.437055\H,0,0.808856,-0.409317,1.510742\H,0,0.496281,-1.894867,-0
  .501637\H,0,0.020575,-0.466961,-1.441778\C,0,-1.405491,-1.088219,0.014
  783\C,0,-2.353411,-0.000745,-0.084118\H,0,-1.749611,-2.024642,0.441004
  \O,0,-2.057579,1.157508,-0.394881\O,0,-3.623439,-0.355073,0.201109\H,0
  ,-4.162916,0.449284,0.119154\H,0,-0.35117,1.460865,0.075267\\Version=I
  A32L-G03RevC.02\State=2-A\HF=-567.71377\MP2=-569.2246378\RMSD=9.024e-0
  9\PG=C01 [X(C5H7O5)]\\@
```

C3-radical derived from 1b

```
1\1\GINC-AC42\SP\ROMP2-FC\6-31G(d)\C5H7O5(2)\GMS501\16-Nov-2005\0\\#RO
  MP2/6-31G* SCF=TIGHT\\C2 radical 2-OH-glutarate b3lyp/6-31G**\\0,2\C,0
  ,0.964037,-0.654996,-0.171583\C,0,1.905821,0.554759,-0.151541\O,0,3.09
  8116,0.4663,0.057444\C,0,-0.012149,-0.576553,0.968079\C,0,-1.232718,0.
  283363,0.962195\C,0,-2.234137,-0.029841,-0.144758\O,0,-1.990741,-0.547
  645,-1.211848\O,0,-3.47542,0.393526,0.192671\O,0,1.276492,1.725773,-0.
  371298\H,0,1.953606,2.422232,-0.318841\H,0,0.40846,-0.62388,-1.121116\
  H,0,0.247611,-1.142436,1.856194\H,0,-0.970167,1.344723,0.813356\H,0,-4
  .044793,0.198758,-0.571578\H,0,-1.754436,0.231662,1.920889\O,0,1.73699
  9,-1.831445,-0.094664\H,0,2.651032,-1.543534,0.068301\\Version=IA64L-G
  03RevC.02\State=2-A\HF=-567.7049134\MP2=-569.2099635\RMSD=4.866e-09\PG
  =C01 [X(C5H7O5)]\\@
```

TS:2b→3b*

```
1\1\GINC-AC41\SP\ROMP2-FC\6-31G(d)\C5H7O5(2)\GMS501\21-Feb-2006\0\\#ro
  mp2/6-31G* scf=tight\\radical 2-OH-glutarate b3lyp/6-31G**\\0,2\C,0,-0
  .234738,-0.814463,1.137035\C,0,1.239893,-0.653384,-0.492217\H,0,0.4842
  06,-0.79401,-1.254814\O,0,2.077602,-1.692332,-0.307244\H,0,2.842813,-1
  .328504,0.182728\O,0,2.899328,0.756867,0.383503\C,0,1.827089,0.653543,
  -0.204227\O,0,1.0751,1.703497,-0.586857\H,0,1.545437,2.501821,-0.29413
  8\C,0,-1.226702,0.122938,0.980238\C,0,-2.273095,-0.087427,-0.020614\O,
  0,-2.304908,-1.004873,-0.827048\O,0,-3.232072,0.875124,0.018135\H,0,-0
  .397889,-1.81712,0.756913\H,0,0.489526,-0.711401,1.938884\H,0,-1.21624
  9,1.068942,1.509756\H,0,-3.862924,0.646774,-0.68453\\Version=IA64L-G03
  RevD.01\State=2-A\HF=-567.6561304\MP2=-569.1834539\RMSD=5.516e-09\The
  rmal=0.\PG=C01 [X(C5H7O5)]\\@
```

TS:3b*→4b

```
1\1\GINC-AC46\SP\ROMP2-FC\6-31G(d)\C5H7O5(2)\GMS501\23-Feb-2006\0\\#ro
mp2/6-31G* scf=(tight,noincfock,novaracc,maxcycle=5000,vshift=1500,nod
iis) guess=read geom=check\ radical from product 2-OH-glutarate 21 b31
yp/6-31G**\0,2\C,0,-0.654509,0.041397,0.905943\C,0,0.59571,0.279146,-
0.78927\0,0,0.360765,-0.721841,-1.66553\H,0,0.97598,-1.440916,-1.42652
4\H,0,0.206068,1.242321,-1.10015\C,0,1.901068,0.20182,-0.119708\0,0,2.
245847,1.322769,0.549368\H,0,3.08687,1.129656,0.996483\0,0,2.562464,-0
.825852,-0.112613\C,0,-1.932272,0.128609,0.140025\0,0,-2.632543,-0.805
873,-0.182668\0,0,-2.231534,1.414228,-0.189506\C,0,-0.382588,-1.159033
,1.55243\H,0,-0.308915,0.97435,1.343935\H,0,0.420161,-1.24034,2.275825
\H,0,-0.924279,-2.056494,1.276976\H,0,-3.060329,1.372343,-0.69546\Version=IA64L-G03RevD.01\State=2-A\HF=-567.6438831\MP2=-569.1760542\RMSD=
9.634e-09\Thermal=0.\PG=C01 [X(C5H7O5)]\\@
```

4b

```
1\1\GINC-BAROSSA050\SP\ROMP2-FC\6-31G(d)\C5H7O5(2)\SANDALG\30-Jun-2005
\0\\#ROMP2/6-31G* SCF=TIGHT\ radical from product 2-OH-glutarate 21 b31
yp/6-31G**\0,2\H,0,0.093912,-0.03864,2.195561\C,0,0.424531,-0.840108
,1.545971\C,0,0.540989,-0.594164,0.072604\H,0,0.792702,-1.760803,1.979
975\C,0,1.906299,0.038308,-0.196608\C,0,-0.558752,0.35066,-0.464887\H,
0,0.483851,-1.540609,-0.473672\0,0,2.108959,1.23712,-0.299399\0,0,2.89
2511,-0.870001,-0.27021\H,0,3.723667,-0.377512,-0.388287\0,0,-0.579794
,1.596592,0.211027\C,0,-1.938721,-0.304889,-0.312724\H,0,-0.397278,0.4
94541,-1.54386\0,0,-2.17296,-1.411021,-0.736391\0,0,-2.853318,0.453682
,0.308293\H,0,-2.412929,1.288883,0.558091\H,0,0.306825,1.984327,0.0994
93\Version=IA32L-G03RevC.02\State=2-A\HF=-567.7032317\MP2=-569.212086
1\RMSD=4.072e-09\PG=C01 [X(C5H7O5)]\\@
```

5b

```
1\1\GINC-BAROSSA088\SP\ROMP2-FC\6-31G(d)\C5H8O5\SANDALG\30-Jun-2005\0\
\#ROMP2/6-31G* SCF=TIGHT\\product 2-OH-glutarate b31yp/6-31G**\0,1\H,
0,0.399897,-0.237995,2.119603\C,0,0.419987,-1.079574,1.422608\H,0,1.25
3633,-1.735811,1.682706\C,0,0.55266,-0.579121,-0.030867\H,0,-0.507311,
-1.6473,1.530965\C,0,1.898748,0.091652,-0.223391\C,0,-0.560115,0.41178
3,-0.428919\H,0,0.494272,-1.438289,-0.705923\0,0,2.085687,1.297933,-0.
247804\0,0,2.908049,-0.788722,-0.339925\H,0,3.727584,-0.269842,-0.4181
63\0,0,-0.581471,1.571831,0.389733\C,0,-1.941263,-0.25185,-0.345679\H,
0,-0.416738,0.689358,-1.484812\0,0,-2.163727,-1.342047,-0.816925\0,0,-
2.876305,0.484421,0.271164\H,0,-2.437402,1.299669,0.583731\H,0,0.28810
2,1.995546,0.279443\\Version=IA32L-G03RevC.02\State=1-A\HF=-568.340916
6\MP2=-569.873538\RMSD=4.647e-09\PG=C01 [X(C5H8O5)]\\@
```

H-HC(CO₂H)-H

```
1\1\GINC-SC107\SP\ROMP2-FC\6-31G(d)\C2H4O2\GMS501\16-Mar-2005\0\\# ROM
P2/6-31G* SCF=TIGHT\ acetic acid romp2/6-31G//b31yp/6-31G**\0,1\C,0,
0.,0.155438,0.\0,0,0.194419,1.34993,0.\0,0,-1.247806,-0.380001,0.\H,0,
-1.861038,0.374334,0.\C,0,1.059182,-0.917045,0.\H,0,2.044919,-0.454209
,0.\H,0,0.94406,-1.554957,0.88114\H,0,0.94406,-1.554957,-0.88114\\Version=A164T-G03RevC.02\State=1-A\HF=-227.8081958\MP2=-228.418731\RMSD=
2.623e-09\PG=CS [SG(C2H2O2),X(H2)]\\@
```

H-C(CO₂H)-H

```
1\1\GINC-LC32\SP\ROMP2-FC\6-31G(d)\C2H3O2(2)\GMS501\26-Jul-2005\0\\#RO
MP2/6-31G* SCF=TIGHT MAXDISK=39321600\\acetic acid radical Cs symm b31
yp/6-31G**\0,2\C,0,0.,0.109383,0.\0,0,-0.245217,1.307656,0.\0,0,-0.98
073,-0.836454,0.\H,0,-1.819634,-0.346964,0.\C,0,1.328875,-0.460244,0.\H,
0,2.173961,0.214941,0.\H,0,1.480005,-1.532427,0.\\Version=IA32L-G03RevC.02\State=2-A\HF=-227.1758341\MP2=-227.7644211\RMSD=3.815e-09\PG=CS [SG(C2H3O2)]\\@
```

H-HC(CO₂H)-NH₂

```
1\1\GINC-LC64\SP\ROMP2-FC\6-31G(d)\C2H5N1O2\GMS501\18-Feb-2005\0\\#ROM
P2/6-31G* SCF=TIGHT\\glycine Cs symm romp2/6-31G*//b3lyp/6-31G**\\0,1\
C,0,-0.580548,-0.858177,0.\C,0,0.,0.551593,0.\O,0,-0.972112,1.494684,0
.\O,0,1.180876,0.820624,0.\H,0,-0.519556,2.355343,0.\N,0,0.398539,-1.9
28701,0.\H,0,1.009427,-1.819593,0.806671\H,0,1.009427,-1.819593,-0.806
671\H,0,-1.237946,-0.9491,0.873037\H,0,-1.237946,-0.9491,-0.873037\\Ve
rsion=IA32L-G03RevC.02\State=1-A'\HF=-282.8280465\MP2=-283.6003968\RMS
D=6.032e-09\PG=CS [SG(C2H1N1O2),X(H4)]\\@
```

H-C(CO₂H)-NH₂ (3a)

```
1\1\GINC-SC115\SP\ROMP2-FC\6-31G(d)\C2H4N1O2(2)\GMS501\15-Feb-2005\0\\
#ROMP2/6-31G* SCF=TIGHT\\glycyl radical C1 symm romp2/6-31G*//b3lyp/6-
31G**\\0,2\C,0,-0.71432,-0.681982,0.010147\H,0,-0.734036,-1.762793,0.0
11499\N,0,-1.885231,0.012381,-0.059922\H,0,-2.748024,-0.419205,0.23086
2\H,0,-1.798882,1.014253,0.061776\C,0,0.50125,0.073143,0.002227\O,0,0.
548358,1.304434,0.007943\O,0,1.625398,-0.703163,-0.003095\H,0,2.36593,
-0.076055,0.002285\\Version=Al64T-G03RevC.02\State=2-A'\HF=-282.2134367
\MP2=-282.9752382\RMSD=7.657e-09\PG=C01 [X(C2H4N1O2)]\\@
```

H-HC(CO₂H)-SH

```
1\1\GINC-AC14\SP\ROMP2-FC\6-31G(d)\C2H4O2S1\GMS501\21-Sep-2005\0\\#ROM
P2/6-31G* SCF=TIGHT\\thiolgutarqate b3lyp/6-31G**\\0,1\H,0,0.208251,-1
.159987,1.272024\H,0,0.152291,-1.6743,-0.411879\C,0,0.241384,-0.801483
,0.237207\C,0,-0.955893,0.108395,0.032523\O,0,-0.947605,1.317046,0.075
029\O,0,-2.080249,-0.617435,-0.156767\H,0,-2.810022,0.021187,-0.232706
\S,0,1.844482,0.009038,-0.117917\H,0,1.447649,1.230125,0.294755\\Versi
on=IA64L-G03RevC.02\State=1-A'\HF=-625.3094062\MP2=-626.0402713\RMSD=3.
578e-09\PG=C01 [X(C2H4O2S1)]\\@
```

H-C(CO₂H)-SH (3c)

```
1\1\GINC-AC9\SP\ROMP2-FC\6-31G(d)\C2H3O2S1(2)\GMS501\20-Sep-2005\0\\#R
OMP2/6-31G* SCF=TIGHT\\thiolgutarqate b3lyp/6-31G**\\0,2\C,0,0.846964,
-0.377501,0.\O,0,0.44712,-1.536655,0.\O,0,2.168867,-0.060081,0.\H,0,2.
643159,-0.907598,0.\C,0,0.,0.793991,0.\S,0,-1.712372,0.632104,0.\H,0,-
1.672884,-0.72284,0.\H,0,0.417992,1.791722,0.\\Version=IA64L-G03RevC.0
2\State=2-A"\HF=-624.6900459\MP2=-625.4084624\RMSD=5.210e-09\PG=CS [SG
(C2H3O2S1)]\\@
```

H-HC(CO₂H)-S⁻

```
1\1\GINC-AC52\SP\ROMP2-FC\6-31G(d)\C2H3O2S1(1-)\GMS501\16-May-2006\0\\
#romp2/6-31G* scf=tight\\thiolgutarqate b3lyp/6-31G**\\-1,1\H,0,0.2380
29,1.544579,0.875191\H,0,0.238029,1.544579,-0.875191\C,0,0.,0.924926,0
.\C,0,1.029087,-0.219264,0.\O,0,0.495038,-1.440351,0.\O,0,2.237089,-0.
032103,0.\S,0,-1.749938,0.356398,0.\H,0,-0.508583,-1.245871,0.\\Versio
n=IA64L-G03RevD.01\State=1-A'\HF=-624.7591961\MP2=-625.4947398\RMSD=3.
352e-09\Thermal=0.\PG=CS [SG(C2H1O2S1),X(H2)]\\@
```

H-C(CO₂H)-S⁻ (3d)

```
1\1\GINC-AC39\SP\ROMP2-FC\6-31G(d)\C2H2O2S1(1-,2)\GMS501\16-May-2006\0
\\#romp2/6-31G* scf=tight\\thiolgutarqate b3lyp/6-31G**\\-1,2\C,0,0.,0
.817697,0.\C,0,0.980878,-0.241757,0.\O,0,0.471123,-1.518773,0.\O,0,2.2
05683,-0.080915,0.\S,0,-1.700577,0.556277,0.\H,0,-0.504413,-1.382377,0
.\H,0,0.413929,1.823811,0.\\Version=IA64L-G03RevD.01\State=2-A"\HF=-62
4.1565698\MP2=-624.8832045\RMSD=2.471e-09\Thermal=0.\PG=CS [SG(C2H2O2S
1)]\\@
```

H-HC(CO₂H)-OH

```
1\1\GINC-LC123\SP\ROMP2-FC\6-31G(d)\C2H4O3\GMS501\29-Jun-2005\0\\# ROM
P2/6-31G* SCF=TIGHT MAXDISK=65536000\cleavage product b3lyp/6-31G** 2
-hydroxyglutarate\0,1\H,0,-1.255717,-0.955056,0.882628\H,0,-1.255717,
-0.955056,-0.882628\C,0,-0.604327,-0.867126,0.\C,0,0.,0.522897,0.\O,0,
1.196821,0.72464,0.\O,0,-0.925548,1.498658,0.\H,0,-0.44473,2.344012,0.
\O,0,0.396329,-1.848326,0.\H,0,1.241314,-1.368303,0.\Version=IA32L-G0
3RevC.02\State=1-A'\HF=-302.6535406\MP2=-303.4400314\RMSD=2.879e-09\PG
=CS [SG(C2H2O3),X(H2)]\\@
```

H-C(CO₂H)-OH (3b)

```
1\1\GINC-BAROSSA125\SP\ROMP2-FC\6-31G(d)\C2H3O3(2)\SANDALG\28-Jun-2005
\0\\# ROMP2/6-31G* SCF=TIGHT\cleavage product b3lyp/6-31G** 2-hydroxy
glutarate\0,2\C,0,0.,0.482886,0.\O,0,1.226805,0.615074,0.\O,0,-0.8674
21,1.52345,0.\H,0,-0.322625,2.3271,0.\C,0,-0.611859,-0.813489,0.\O,0,0
.209755,-1.868262,0.\H,0,1.11327,-1.486427,0.\H,0,-1.6726,-1.019147,0.
\Version=IA32L-G03RevC.02\State=2-A"\HF=-302.0362435\MP2=-302.8112572
\RMSD=2.299e-09\PG=CS [SG(C2H3O3)]\\@
```

H-HC(CO₂H)-O-

```
1\1\GINC-AC15\SP\ROMP2-FC\6-31G(d)\C2H3O3(1-)\GMS501\16-May-2006\0\\#r
omp2/6-31G* scf=tight\cleavage product b3lyp/6-31G** 2-hydroxyglutara
te\-\-1,1\H,0,-1.395673,-0.785409,0.884574\H,0,-1.395673,-0.785409,-0.8
84574\C,0,-0.736388,-0.735882,0.\C,0,0.,0.647141,0.\O,0,1.26443,0.5248
15,0.\O,0,-0.705767,1.675178,0.\O,0,0.213645,-1.784838,0.\H,0,1.031207
,-1.217975,0.\Version=IA64L-G03RevD.01\State=1-A'\HF=-302.0898106\MP2
=-302.8873519\RMSD=4.827e-09\Thermal=0.\PG=CS [SG(C2H1O3),X(H2)]\\@
```

H-C(CO₂H)-O-

```
1\1\GINC-AC2\SP\ROMP2-FC\6-31G(d)\C2H2O3(1-,2)\GMS501\16-May-2006\0\\#
romp2/6-31G* scf=tight\cleavage product b3lyp/6-31G** 2-hydroxygluta
rate\-\-1,2\C,0,0.,0.566305,0.\O,0,1.349738,0.223613,0.\O,0,-0.350572,1
.757468,0.\C,0,-0.824729,-0.612994,0.\O,0,-0.299417,-1.793863,0.\H,0,-
1.917316,-0.456667,0.\H,0,1.267704,-0.760943,0.\Version=IA64L-G03RevD
.01\State=2-A"\HF=-301.4687875\MP2=-302.261412\RMSD=2.926e-09\Thermal=
0.\PG=CS [SG(C2H2O3)]\\@
```

H-HC(CO₂H)-F

```
1\1\GINC-BAROSSA084\SP\ROMP2-FC\6-31G(d)\C2H3F1O2\SANDALG\26-Jul-2005\
0\\#ROMP2/6-31G* SCF=TIGHT\cleavage product b3lyp/6-31G** fluoroaceti
c1_b3p\0,1\C,0,0.493638,-0.907277,0.\H,0,1.115377,-1.073411,0.888308\
H,0,1.115377,-1.073411,-0.888308\F,0,-0.571901,-1.770392,0.\C,0,0.,0.5
29688,0.\O,0,-1.151137,0.883716,0.\O,0,1.058789,1.375031,0.\H,0,0.6933
01,2.275913,0.\Version=IA32L-G03RevC.02\State=1-A'\HF=-326.6463023\MP
2=-327.4227885\RMSD=3.817e-09\PG=CS [SG(C2H1F1O2),X(H2)]\\@
```

H-C(CO₂H)-F

```
1\1\GINC-BAROSSA068\SP\ROMP2-FC\6-31G(d)\C2H2F1O2(2)\SANDALG\26-Jul-20
05\0\\# ROMP2/6-31G* SCF=TIGHT\cleavage product b3lyp/6-31G** fluoroa
cetic1_b3p\0,2\C,0,-0.78451,-0.637303,0.\H,0,-1.866571,-0.631665,0.\F
,0,-0.1968,-1.82717,0.\C,0,0.,0.570211,0.\O,0,-0.513336,1.680568,0.\O,
0,1.337707,0.350528,0.\H,0,1.749867,1.229985,0.\Version=IA32L-G03RevC
.02\State=2-A"\HF=-326.0177543\MP2=-326.7783636\RMSD=5.344e-09\PG=CS [
SG(C2H2F1O2)]\\@
```

HO–HC(CO₂H)–NH₂

```
1\1\GINC-BAROSSA104\SP\ROMP2-FC\6-31G(d)\C2H5N1O3\SANDALG\28-Jun-2005\
0\\#ROMP2/6-31G* SCF=TIGHT\\hydroxyglycine1 b3lyp/6-31G**\\0,1\N,0,-1.
266603,-1.157469,-0.176466\C,0,-0.684501,0.053878,0.374945\O,0,-1.2767
37,1.23712,-0.091013\C,0,0.824,0.070067,0.049498\H,0,-0.77015,-0.02587
5,1.471967\O,0,1.423741,1.109262,-0.116062\O,0,1.39028,-1.137644,-0.00
2299\H,0,0.642649,-1.774564,0.034614\H,0,-1.435477,-1.018952,-1.171963
\H,0,-2.166406,-1.351811,0.25284\H,0,-0.539663,1.85991,-0.223854\\Version=IA32L-G03RevC.02\State=1-A\HF=-357.682297\MP2=-358.6369511\RMSD=6.
812e-09\PG=C01 [X(C2H5N1O3)]\\@
```

HO–•C(CO₂H)–NH₂

```
1\1\GINC-LC34\SP\ROMP2-FC\6-31G(d)\C2H4N1O3(2)\GMS501\12-Feb-2005\0\\#
ROMP2/6-31G* SCF=TIGHT\\hydroxyglycyl_rad9 from hydroxyglutamate romp2
/6-31G*//b3lyp/6-31G**\\0,2\C,0,0.74693,-0.083648,-0.00285\O,0,1.34775
3,-1.170807,0.003289\O,0,1.381784,1.132734,0.004957\H,0,2.329905,0.930
524,0.01608\C,0,-0.670001,-0.006729,-0.001638\N,0,-1.406835,1.143873,-
0.07666\H,0,-0.900202,1.98804,0.149237\H,0,-2.343633,1.090523,0.301376
\O,0,-1.358722,-1.164361,0.002751\H,0,-0.666325,-1.854466,0.008879\\Version=IA32L-G03RevC.02\State=2-A\HF=-357.0710324\MP2=-358.0142463\RMSD=3.062e-09\PG=C01 [X(C2H4N1O3)]\\@
```

H₂N–HC(CO₂H)–NH₂

```
1\1\GINC-BAROSSA125\SP\ROMP2-FC\6-31G(d)\C2H6N2O2\SANDALG\27-Jul-2005\
0\\# ROMP2/6-31G* SCF=TIGHT\\cleavage product b3lyp/6-31G** two-aminocleav-nonrad1\\0,1\C,0,-0.674622,0.047584,0.362352\H,0,-0.742454,0.0294
92,1.463631\N,0,-1.187913,-1.251091,-0.100923\H,0,-1.997064,-1.541959,
0.439591\H,0,-1.497601,-1.136364,-1.065307\N,0,-1.315303,1.192971,-0.2
51105\H,0,-2.100017,1.523593,0.301339\H,0,-0.632688,1.945599,-0.317139
\C,0,0.842753,0.105416,0.053553\O,0,1.452849,1.148121,-0.017867\O,0,1.
402725,-1.098746,-0.080577\H,0,0.638952,-1.726522,-0.065793\\Version=IA32L-G03RevC.02\State=1-A\HF=-337.849773\MP2=-338.7914059\RMSD=7.075e-09\PG=C01 [X(C2H6N2O2)]\\@
```

H₂N–•C(CO₂H)–NH₂ (3s)

```
1\1\GINC-BAROSSA148\SP\ROMP2-FC\6-31G(d)\C2H5N2O2(2)\SANDALG\29-Apr-20
05\0\\# ROMP2/6-31G* SCF=TIGHT\\2-aminoglut cleavage product b3lyp/6-3
1G**\\0,2\C,0,0.662044,0.027842,0.001724\C,0,-0.753001,-0.15091,0.0042
52\O,0,-1.320317,-1.248935,0.019466\O,0,-1.450609,1.038491,-0.019693\H
,0,-2.385269,0.781743,-0.01318\N,0,1.271908,1.266358,0.092176\N,0,1.47
3045,-1.08763,-0.096172\H,0,2.266322,-1.092567,0.536912\H,0,0.921589,-
1.937389,-0.038693\H,0,0.617799,2.034896,0.021673\H,0,2.078032,1.38418
6,-0.512781\\Version=IA32L-G03RevC.02\State=2-A\HF=-337.2452657\MP2=-3
38.1732395\RMSD=3.250e-09\PG=C01 [X(C2H5N2O2)]\\@
```

F–HC(CO₂H)–NH₂

```
1\1\GINC-BAROSSA089\SP\ROMP2-FC\6-31G(d)\C2H4F1N1O2\SANDALG\26-Jul-200
5\0\\# ROMP2/6-31G* SCF=TIGHT\\cleavage product b3lyp/6-31G** fluoroglycine1_b3p\\0,1\C,0,0.673446,-0.281416,-0.354887\H,0,0.688206,-0.92723
8,-1.236019\C,0,-0.747455,0.170273,-0.012442\O,0,-1.003226,1.139282,0.
66447\O,0,-1.673968,-0.665348,-0.515061\H,0,-2.538982,-0.339354,-0.211
319\N,0,1.482474,0.851395,-0.536149\H,0,1.369202,1.507506,0.230924\H,0
,2.458721,0.614834,-0.67015\F,0,1.056349,-1.104459,0.738701\\Version=IA32L-G03RevC.02\State=1-A\HF=-381.681326\MP2=-382.6238889\RMSD=5.046e-09\PG=C01 [X(C2H4F1N1O2)]\\@
```

F-•C(CO₂H)-NH₂

```
1\1\GINC-BAROSSA125\SP\ROMP2-FC\6-31G(d)\C2H3F1N1O2(2)\SANDALG\27-Jul-2005\0\\# ROMP2/6-31G* SCF=TIGHT\\cleavage product b3lyp/6-31G** fluoroglycine1_b3p\\0,2\C,0,0.652748,-0.078481,0.019786\C,0,-0.751888,0.165894,0.005728\O,0,-1.218073,1.308242,0.022925\O,0,-1.513947,-0.96213,-0.015034\H,0,-2.431688,-0.646916,-0.010681\N,0,1.55675,0.935917,-0.092839\H,0,1.135376,1.849307,0.025197\H,0,2.453708,0.801367,0.356247\F,0,1.155151,-1.316505,0.006988\\Version=IA32L-G03RevC.02\State=2-A\HF=-381.0566943\MP2=-381.9872276\RMSD=2.183e-09\PG=C01 [X(C2H3F1N1O2)]\\@
```

HO-HC(CO₂H)-OH

```
1\1\GINC-SC96\SP\ROMP2-FC\6-31G(d)\C2H4O4\GMS501\26-Feb-2005\0\\#ROMP2/6-31G* SCF=TIGHT\\2S dihydroxyacetic acid romp2/6-31G*//b3lyp/6-31G(d,p)\\0,1\C,0,0.693928,-0.219972,0.374686\H,0,0.744485,-0.678566,1.370493\C,0,-0.75397,0.143604,0.018974\O,0,-1.045483,1.173045,-0.54944\O,0,-1.635339,-0.797844,0.382599\H,0,-2.51119,-0.498674,0.082321\O,0,1.085629,-1.129514,-0.632346\H,0,2.022255,-1.320877,-0.482578\O,0,1.468037,0.933801,0.417318\H,0,0,1.121941,1.520422,-0.277252\\Version=A164T-G03RevC.02\State=1-A\HF=-377.5125308\MP2=-378.4778289\RMSD=5.884e-09\PG=C01 [X(C2H4O4)]\\@
```

HO-•C(CO₂H)-OH (3f)

```
1\1\GINC-LC18\SP\ROMP2-FC\6-31G(d)\C2H3O4(2)\GMS501\24-Feb-2005\0\\#RO MP2/6-31G* SCF=TIGHT\\Cs dihydroxyacetic acid radical romp2/6-31G*//b3lyp/6-31G(d,p)\\0,2\O,0,-1.113176,-1.358496,0.\C,0,0.109833,-0.729663,0.\O,0,1.19646,-1.321465,0.\C,0,0.,0.685771,0.\O,0,1.101474,1.437276,0.\O,0,-1.14702,1.373473,0.\H,0,-0.931067,-2.310554,0.\H,0,1.84087,0.800312,0.\H,0,-1.870704,0.7273,0.\\Version=IA32L-G03RevC.02\State=2-A"\H F=-376.8931509\MP2=-377.8504176\RMSD=7.570e-09\PG=CS [SG(C2H3O4)]\\@
```

O=HC(CO₂H)

```
1\1\GINC-BAROSSA063\SP\ROMP2-FC\6-31G(d)\C2H2O3\SANDALG\28-Jun-2005\0\\#ROMP2/6-31G* SCF=TIGHT\\formylformic b3lyp/6-31G(d,p)\\0,1\C,0,0.,0.584127,0.\C,0,-0.75137,-0.752687,0.\H,0,-1.852485,-0.675527,0.\O,0,-0.578795,1.641904,0.\O,0,-0.144285,-1.801869,0.\O,0,1.329466,0.436391,0.\H,0,1.509617,-0.52452,0.\\Version=IA32L-G03RevC.02\State=1-A'\HF=-301.4758172\MP2=-302.2562192\RMSD=5.320e-09\PG=CS [SG(C2H2O3)]\\@
```

O=•C(CO₂H) (3e)

```
1\1\GINC-SC64\SP\ROMP2-FC\6-31G(d)\C2H1O3(2)\GMS501\27-Feb-2005\0\\#RO MP2/6-31G* SCF=TIGHT\\formylformic radical romp2/6-31G*//b3lyp/6-31G(d,p)\\0,2\C,0,0.472635,0.114325,0.02283\O,0,0.963847,1.21624,-0.041598\O,0,1.128187,-1.057177,-0.043558\H,0,2.069882,-0.849059,-0.17744\C,0,-0.971281,-0.098853,0.404952\O,0,-1.976784,-0.064534,-0.2135\\Version=A164T-G03RevC.02\State=2-A\HF=-300.848153\MP2=-301.6192816\RMSD=9.793e-09\PG=C01 [X(C2H1O3)]\\@
```

1c

```
1\1\GINC-AC27\SP\ROMP2-FC\6-31G(d)\C5H8O4S1\GMS501\23-Feb-2006\0\\#romp2/6-31G* scf=tight\\Xtal thiolgutarqate b3lyp/6-31G**\\0,1\C,0,0.79163,-0.33608,-0.13791\C,0,1.224174,1.116277,-0.034897\O,0,1.389963,1.714824,1.007899\C,0,-0.149204,-0.745586,1.001142\C,0,-1.468773,0.035048,1.036318\C,0,-2.368842,-0.223585,-0.152482\O,0,-2.116667,-0.939194,-1.098846\O,0,-3.536585,0.452965,-0.045485\O,0,1.417509,1.679909,-1.245606\H,0,1.739277,2.582596,-1.080254\H,0,0.318616,-0.50839,-1.106048\H,0,
```

```

-0.354315,-1.814357,0.901408\H,0,0.365216,-0.589255,1.953961\H,0,-1.29
3018,1.114602,1.109668\H,0,-4.050743,0.234883,-0.841531\H,0,-2.036418,
-0.224978,1.937609\S,0,2.320955,-1.381415,-0.195192\H,0,2.767045,-1.03
695,1.031533\\Version=IA64L-G03RevD.01\\State=1-A\\HF=-890.995765\\MP2=-8
92.4689081\\RMSD=8.696e-09\\Thermal=0.\\PG=C01 [X(C5H8O4S1)]\\@

```

2c

```

1\1\GINC-AC49\SP\ROMP2-FC\6-31G(d)\C5H7O4S1(2)\GMS501\23-Feb-2006\0\\#
romp2/6-31G* scf=tight\\thiolgutarqate b3lyp/6-31G**\\0,2\C,0,0.810598
,-0.334837,-0.157185\C,0,1.2719,1.109656,-0.05946\O,0,1.444071,1.70437
4,0.983366\C,0,-0.188897,-0.690833,0.970645\C,0,-1.432468,0.127897,0.8
91824\C,0,-2.460641,-0.209317,-0.074067\O,0,-2.381366,-1.128795,-0.88\
O,0,-3.542695,0.611855,-0.008919\O,0,1.486648,1.659564,-1.271361\H,0,1
.822774,2.558168,-1.1119\H,0,0.350954,-0.511661,-1.13155\H,0,-0.432825
,-1.751053,0.859099\H,0,0.302795,-0.531376,1.933571\H,0,-1.559564,1.01
3359,1.504828\H,0,-4.156229,0.299667,-0.694375\S,0,2.304215,-1.426887,
-0.152287\H,0,2.748431,-1.038288,1.061695\\Version=IA64L-G03RevD.01\\St
ate=2-A\\HF=-890.3690124\\MP2=-891.8210819\\RMSD=9.384e-09\\Thermal=0.\\PG=
C01 [X(C5H7O4S1)]\\@

```

C3-radical derived from 1c

```

1\1\GINC-AC13\SP\ROMP2-FC\6-31G(d)\C5H7O4S1(2)\GMS501\25-Aug-2006\0\\#
romp2/6-31G* scf=tight\\thiolgutarqate b3lyp/6-31G**\\0,2\C,0,-0.70190
3,0.026798,-0.114492\C,0,-1.959118,-0.766951,0.188461\O,0,-2.512493,-0
.798031,1.2667\C,0,0.230439,0.050817,1.023993\C,0,1.651231,0.487713,0.
886765\C,0,2.478302,-0.30408,-0.117119\O,0,2.054847,-0.988799,-1.02223
7\O,0,3.80123,-0.121088,0.099924\O,0,-2.405878,-1.434035,-0.894182\H,0
,-3.225492,-1.881272,-0.622348\H,0,-0.230581,-0.331303,-1.030516\H,0,-
0.197571,-0.048614,2.015943\H,0,2.167178,0.464229,1.85004\H,0,4.262774
,-0.619304,-0.596314\H,0,1.704821,1.536708,0.544835\S,0,-1.270073,1.78
7397,-0.59739\H,0,-1.855315,2.051053,0.589303\\Version=IA64L-G03RevD.0
1\\State=2-A\\HF=-890.361583\\MP2=-891.8122843\\RMSD=7.462e-09\\Thermal=0.\\
PG=C01 [X(C5H7O4S1)]\\@

```

TS:2c→3c*

```

1\1\GINC-AC38\SP\ROMP2-FC\6-31G(d)\C5H7O4S1(2)\GMS501\23-Feb-2006\0\\#
romp2/6-31G* scf=tight\\thiolgutarqate b3lyp/6-31G**\\0,2\C,0,-0.36043
2,-0.734033,1.181428\C,0,1.091873,-0.295157,-0.406591\H,0,0.397113,-0.
578845,-1.188498\S,0,2.45759,-1.374639,-0.2074\H,0,3.179541,-0.490457,
0.518733\C,0,1.325669,1.13889,-0.179979\O,0,2.254788,1.608742,0.456796
\O,0,0.347857,1.903599,-0.721193\H,0,0.557563,2.821204,-0.479072\C,0,-
1.473911,0.052772,0.998926\C,0,-2.464174,-0.314087,-0.015568\O,0,-2.35
7267,-1.242899,-0.801372\O,0,-3.542869,0.511334,-0.010225\H,0,-0.38161
7,-1.751828,0.808801\H,0,0.322388,-0.528671,1.998728\H,0,-1.604368,0.9
96832,1.515708\H,0,-4.126279,0.189473,-0.717354\\Version=IA64L-G03RevD
.01\\State=2-A\\HF=-890.3072549\\MP2=-891.7807069\\RMSD=9.843e-09\\Thermal=
0.\\PG=C01 [X(C5H7O4S1)]\\@

```

TS:3c*→4c

```

1\1\GINC-AC44\SP\ROMP2-FC\6-31G(d)\C5H7O4S1(2)\GMS501\23-Feb-2006\0\\#
romp2/6-31G* scf=tight\\thiolgutarqate b3lyp/6-31G**\\0,2\C,0,0.732906
,-0.975045,0.452071\C,0,-0.594199,0.292768,-0.58858\C,0,-1.863035,-0.3
54906,-0.197825\H,0,-1.302695,1.955947,0.838827\O,0,-2.602305,0.01833,
0.693812\O,0,-2.084856,-1.492412,-0.904967\H,0,-2.904144,-1.875184,-0.
548548\H,0,-0.221229,0.049244,-1.577939\S,0,-0.421759,1.999107,-0.1841
9\C,0,1.998582,-0.353019,-0.037684\O,0,2.7128,0.392658,0.596103\O,0,2.

```

```

264188,-0.703445,-1.324199\C,0,0.496753,-0.940046,1.823569\H,0,0.38859
4,-1.831115,-0.121895\H,0,-0.291533,-1.532095,2.273221\H,0,1.044256,-0
.243545,2.447873\H,0,3.090223,-0.248526,-1.559805\Version=IA64L-G03Re
vD.01\State=2-A\HF=-890.2967519\MP2=-891.7726792\RMSD=3.472e-09\Therma
l=0.\PG=C01 [X(C5H7O4S1)]\\@

```

4c

```

1\1\GINC-AC11\SP\ROMP2-FC\6-31G(d)\C5H7O4S1(2)\GMS501\23-Feb-2006\0\\#
romp2/6-31G* scf=tight\\thiolgutarqate b3lyp/6-31G**\\0,2\C,0,-1.88116
6,-0.38517,-0.132216\C,0,-0.478707,0.114078,-0.451172\S,0,-0.338566,1.
929337,-0.218274\H,0,-0.869881,1.942917,1.020213\O,0,-2.594014,0.01006
1,0.761973\C,0,0.567472,-0.718038,0.368241\C,0,1.993543,-0.399405,-0.0
82042\O,0,2.938874,-0.221132,0.648572\O,0,2.099095,-0.388471,-1.432509
\C,0,0.425195,-0.601947,1.846107\O,0,-2.22633,-1.401749,-0.95601\H,0,-
3.106681,-1.701807,-0.670151\H,0,-0.28684,-0.055574,-1.51094\H,0,0.399
381,-1.764958,0.049383\H,0,-0.548557,-0.709371,2.306775\H,0,1.301228,-
0.438739,2.45861\H,0,3.029386,-0.188633,-1.631226\Version=IA64L-G03Re
vD.01\State=2-A\HF=-890.3522126\MP2=-891.8065922\RMSD=9.289e-09\Therma
l=0.\PG=C01 [X(C5H7O4S1)]\\@

```

5c

```

1\1\GINC-AC41\SP\ROMP2-FC\6-31G(d)\C5H8O4S1\GMS501\23-Feb-2006\0\\#rom
p2/6-31G* scf=tight\\thiolgutarqate b3lyp/6-31G**\\0,1\C,0,-1.884808,-
0.351661,-0.226348\C,0,-0.48039,0.192792,-0.454624\S,0,-0.345043,1.946
57,0.085879\H,0,-1.164314,1.816666,1.148368\C,0,0.564271,-0.764915,0.1
94041\C,0,1.987419,-0.351153,-0.167854\O,0,2.933717,-0.372435,0.583997
\O,0,2.100039,0.005541,-1.471737\C,0,0.419536,-0.935086,1.70728\O,0,-2
.665012,0.003029,0.627538\O,0,-2.148484,-1.359292,-1.089966\H,0,-3.034
33,-1.691922,-0.864072\H,0,-0.298593,0.206944,-1.529916\H,0,0.414609,-
1.738777,-0.296469\H,0,-0.570501,-1.319308,1.965032\H,0,0.566722,0.018
645,2.219725\H,0,3.034005,0.237373,-1.60932\H,0,1.174843,-1.629352,2.0
78949\Version=IA64L-G03RevD.01\State=1-A\HF=-890.9891783\MP2=-892.467
7628\RMSD=5.714e-09\Thermal=0.\PG=C01 [X(C5H8O4S1)]\\@

```

1d

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1\1\GINC-AC14\SP\ROMP2-FC\6-31G(d)\C5H7O4S1(1-)\GMS501\16-May-2006\0\\
#romp2/6-31G* scf=tight\\xtal thiolgutarqate b3lyp/6-31G**\\-1,1\C,0,0
.762867,-0.392984,-0.24331\C,0,1.256509,0.957593,0.187895\O,0,1.336387
,1.384117,1.332876\C,0,-0.197118,-0.991679,0.79029\C,0,-1.475485,-0.15
7859,1.104811\C,0,-2.408191,-0.057206,-0.069799\O,0,-3.231485,-0.88593
5,-0.410403\O,0,-2.236649,1.092398,-0.783177\O,0,1.625576,1.759038,-0.
858794\H,0,1.990517,2.546354,-0.423737\H,0,0.258556,-0.275616,-1.21040
8\H,0,-0.484891,-1.98977,0.447752\H,0,0.355039,-1.113271,1.726029\H,0,
-1.177893,0.838727,1.438685\H,0,-2.828687,1.003327,-1.548668\H,0,-2.03
1932,-0.653667,1.90689\S,0,2.271073,-1.456264,-0.449993\Version=IA64L
-G03RevD.01\State=1-A\HF=-890.4359841\MP2=-891.9097322\RMSD=5.264e-09\
Thermal=0.\PG=C01 [X(C5H7O4S1)]\\@

```

2d

```

1\1\GINC-AC17\SP\ROMP2-FC\6-31G(d)\C5H6O4S1(1-,2)\GMS501\16-May-2006\0
\\#romp2/6-31G* scf=tight\\thiolgutarqate b3lyp/6-31G**\\-1,2\C,0,0.93
3913,-0.369889,-0.242247\C,0,1.520813,0.996494,-0.006013\O,0,1.572622,
1.608429,1.047037\C,0,-0.255804,-0.626375,0.784863\C,0,-1.39033,0.2927
67,0.576204\C,0,-2.602097,-0.112103,-0.051873\O,0,-2.912792,-1.236873,
-0.458232\O,0,-3.525072,0.922853,-0.176737\O,0,2.027897,1.553718,-1.14
8289\H,0,2.421857,2.388238,-0.845542\H,0,0.524829,-0.402897,-1.256001\

```

```

H,0,-0.568576,-1.663662,0.65849\H,0,0.19147,-0.497409,1.774416\H,0,-1.
279142,1.343953,0.822452\H,0,-4.282349,0.48606,-0.596633\S,0,2.278231,
-1.595291,-0.064563\Version=IA64L-G03RevD.01\State=2-A\HF=-889.809475
9\MP2=-891.2653911\RMSD=8.865e-09\Thermal=0.\PG=C01 [X(C5H6O4S1)]\\@

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C3-radical derived from 1d

```

1\1\GINC-AC22\SP\ROMP2-FC\6-31G(d)\C5H6O4S1(1-,2)\GMS501\25-Aug-2006\0
 \\#romp2/6-31G* scf=tight\\thiolgutarqate b3lyp/6-31G**\\-1,2\C,0,-1.1
16731,-0.29845,0.660952\C,0,-1.518482,0.98014,-0.014279\O,0,-1.004689,
1.539566,-0.970655\C,0,0.326168,-0.626805,0.681262\C,0,1.230199,-0.507
718,-0.519614\C,0,2.597835,-0.043585,-0.080008\O,0,3.569771,-0.744316,
0.139275\O,0,2.671425,1.308569,0.097528\O,0,-2.623616,1.540478,0.57624
9\H,0,-2.833092,2.293398,-0.000114\H,0,-1.513744,-0.276139,1.679208\H,
0,0.624639,-1.356818,1.430937\H,0,0.802959,0.212775,-1.219778\H,0,3.57
4847,1.458035,0.422246\H,0,1.365257,-1.471823,-1.027147\S,0,-2.002371,
-1.689706,-0.274651\Version=IA64L-G03RevD.01\State=2-A\HF=-889.803237
6\MP2=-891.2551402\RMSD=5.080e-09\Thermal=0.\PG=C01 [X(C5H6O4S1)]\\@

```

TS:2d→3d*

```

1\1\GINC-AC14\SP\ROMP2-FC\6-31G(d)\C5H6O4S1(1-,2)\GMS501\16-May-2006\0
 \\#romp2/6-31G* scf=tight\\thiolgutarqate b3lyp/6-31G**\\-1,2\C,0,-0.2
27268,-0.753192,0.976038\C,0,1.238448,-0.330151,-0.415723\H,0,0.606941
,-0.525356,-1.280522\S,0,2.582595,-1.38457,-0.160543\C,0,1.360168,1.11
5408,-0.128904\O,0,1.995085,1.673845,0.749658\O,0,0.572072,1.859446,-0
.980489\H,0,0.656399,2.765061,-0.640377\C,0,-1.375844,0.040745,0.87646
7\C,0,-2.470792,-0.320231,0.02749\O,0,-2.601468,-1.329592,-0.667608\O,
0,-3.501994,0.613264,0.049702\H,0,-0.306757,-1.783653,0.646145\H,0,0.4
43223,-0.588445,1.813047\H,0,-1.425747,1.009507,1.363025\H,0,-4.153408
,0.224832,-0.554925\Version=IA64L-G03RevD.01\State=2-A\HF=-889.769743
2\MP2=-891.2571276\RMSD=4.372e-09\Thermal=0.\PG=C01 [X(C5H6O4S1)]\\@

```

TS:3d*→4d

```

1\1\GINC-AC11\SP\ROMP2-FC\6-31G(d)\C5H6O4S1(1-,2)\GMS501\16-May-2006\0
 \\#romp2/6-31G* scf=tight\\thiolgutarqate b3lyp/6-31G**\\-1,2\C,0,0.60
5423,-0.951635,0.254504\C,0,-0.541568,0.406122,-0.43316\C,0,-1.860833,
-0.235542,-0.141785\O,0,-2.513824,-0.234389,0.882098\O,0,-2.312296,-0.
963431,-1.231341\H,0,-3.142153,-1.354618,-0.911768\H,0,-0.294706,0.248
627,-1.485059\S,0,-0.302152,2.047878,0.12797\C,0,1.938718,-0.400593,-0
.104824\O,0,2.756432,0.098949,0.643015\O,0,2.190665,-0.485797,-1.45211
3\C,0,0.434466,-1.271718,1.639362\H,0,0.297322,-1.730799,-0.446101\H,0
,-0.420658,-1.858094,1.956668\H,0,0.947855,-0.676748,2.385321\H,0,3.02
1714,0.003112,-1.564425\Version=IA64L-G03RevD.01\State=2-A\HF=-889.76
39468\MP2=-891.2302109\RMSD=5.022e-09\Thermal=0.\PG=C01 [X(C5H6O4S1)]\\@

```

4d

```

1\1\GINC-AC11\SP\ROMP2-FC\6-31G(d)\C5H6O4S1(1-,2)\GMS501\16-May-2006\0
 \\#romp2/6-31G* scf=tight\\thiolgutarqate b3lyp/6-31G**\\-1,2\C,0,1.82
5618,0.329894,-0.384801\C,0,0.472368,-0.308318,-0.239953\S,0,0.516927,
-1.404927,1.250436\O,0,2.198782,1.425127,0.009894\C,0,-0.658271,0.7643
42,-0.145953\C,0,-2.012691,0.115344,-0.375435\O,0,-3.015067,0.244012,0
.297238\O,0,-2.050021,-0.61411,-1.53081\C,0,-0.648392,1.555301,1.12033
9\O,0,2.70273,-0.469325,-1.07268\H,0,3.543738,0.011933,-1.011834\H,0,0
.306753,-0.907209,-1.141025\H,0,-0.531811,1.441844,-1.01681\H,0,0.2859
63,1.992734,1.440361\H,0,-1.494571,1.506657,1.792113\H,0,-2.944082,-0.
992122,-1.544094\Version=IA64L-G03RevD.01\State=2-A\HF=-889.7966406\MP
2=-891.2487478\RMSD=9.711e-09\Thermal=0.\PG=C01 [X(C5H6O4S1)]\\@

```

5d

```
1\1\GINC-AC11\SP\ROMP2-FC\6-31G(d)\C5H7O4S1(1-)\GMS501\16-May-2006\0\\
#romp2/6-31G* scf=tight\thiolgutarqate b3lyp/6-31G**\^-1,1\C,0,1.8385
7,0.27499,-0.414566\C,0,0.483496,-0.340019,-0.19767\S,0,0.540221,-1.27
1436,1.403422\C,0,-0.65909,0.717857,-0.286695\C,0,-2.000697,0.013854,-
0.396491\O,0,-3.002098,0.24088,0.251957\O,0,-2.031743,-0.904758,-1.408
578\C,0,-0.690082,1.744219,0.847195\O,0,2.220664,1.404105,-0.141333\O,
0,2.710013,-0.596557,-1.017418\H,0,3.552876,-0.114827,-1.01024\H,0,0.3
30495,-1.053001,-1.012344\H,0,-0.541076,1.245799,-1.249931\H,0,0.23089
9,2.327594,0.831058\H,0,-0.75247,1.214465,1.799984\H,0,-2.916655,-1.29
8951,-1.344968\H,0,-1.555471,2.407128,0.744019\Version=IA64L-G03RevD.
01\State=1-A\HF=-890.4341585\MP2=-891.9107639\RMSD=5.423e-09\Thermal=
.\PG=C01 [X(C5H7O4S1)]\\@
```

1e

```
1\1\GINC-BAROSSA105\SP\ROMP2-FC\6-31G(d)\C5H6O5\SANDALG\28-Jun-2005\0\\
#ROMP2/6-31G* SCF=TIGHT\ketoglutarate b3lyp/6-31G(d,p)\0,1\O,0,-1.0
30302,-1.27474,1.253115\C,0,-1.48686,-0.637806,0.331668\C,0,-1.017619,
0.787429,-0.048526\O,0,-1.668793,1.380063,-0.891199\O,0,-2.480075,-1.0
59915,-0.451486\H,0,-2.657541,-0.325098,-1.075834\C,0,0.118116,1.42438
7,0.722708\H,0,0.383146,2.337671,0.183662\H,0,-0.289782,1.726069,1.696
512\C,0,1.347701,0.536734,0.962308\H,0,1.113631,-0.246781,1.689565\H,0
,2.178894,1.12231,1.364467\C,0,1.78394,-0.163467,-0.301977\O,0,1.06711
3,-0.354577,-1.264861\O,0,3.058345,-0.593996,-0.243398\H,0,3.229673,-1
.072527,-1.072828\Version=IA32L-G03RevC.02\State=1-A\HF=-567.1753291\
MP2=-568.6965741\RMSD=7.545e-09\PG=C01 [X(C5H6O5)]\\@
```

2e

```
1\1\GINC-BAROSSA124\SP\ROMP2-FC\6-31G(d)\C5H5O5(2)\SANDALG\29-Jun-2005
\0\\#ROMP2/6-31G* SCF=TIGHT\ketoglutarate substrate radical b3lyp/6-3
1G(d,p)\0,2\O,0,-2.332793,-1.236453,-0.325062\H,0,-2.634545,-0.548614
,-0.953597\C,0,-1.338271,-0.689542,0.374076\O,0,-0.742743,-1.243048,1.
267881\C,0,-1.056956,0.770546,-0.05215\O,0,-1.804298,1.28701,-0.85972\
C,0,0.049082,1.507789,0.685866\H,0,0.189819,2.462446,0.160021\H,0,-0.3
29828,1.747634,1.687822\C,0,1.328961,0.753818,0.802647\H,0,1.952018,0.
840729,1.684234\C,0,1.751745,-0.082345,-0.297471\O,0,1.060459,-0.29185
9,-1.29204\O,0,2.979122,-0.625603,-0.133966\H,0,3.137201,-1.184172,-0.
913045\Version=IA32L-G03RevC.02\State=2-A\HF=-566.54683\MP2=-568.0472
184\RMSD=8.187e-09\PG=C01 [X(C5H5O5)]\\@
```

C3-radical derived from 1e

```
1\1\GINC-AC7\SP\ROMP2-FC\6-31G(d)\C5H5O5(2)\GMS501\14-Jul-2005\0\\#ROM
P2/6-31G* SCF=TIGHT\C2 rad bent ketoglutarate b3lyp/6-31G(d,p)\0,2\O
,0,0.543721,-1.490185,-0.727425\C,0,1.379622,-0.775096,-0.222853\C,0,1
.233728,0.748566,-0.042878\O,0,2.22519,1.355113,0.412105\O,0,2.5599,-1
.210668,0.220563\H,0,3.030923,-0.415325,0.549337\C,0,0.035578,1.432185
,-0.404397\H,0,0.081981,2.510591,-0.280135\C,0,-1.238997,0.797285,-0.8
43867\H,0,-1.063488,0.079462,-1.652385\H,0,-1.949339,1.546972,-1.20470
1\C,0,-1.904945,0.008304,0.283375\O,0,-1.473106,-0.122985,1.404212\O,0
,-3.068289,-0.526388,-0.139408\H,0,-3.429313,-1.02828,0.611229\Version
=IA64L-G03RevC.02\State=2-A\HF=-566.5462927\MP2=-568.050455\RMSD=2.54
1e-09\PG=C01 [X(C5H5O5)]\\@
```

TS:2e→3e*

```
1\1\GINC-AC12\SP\ROMP2-FC\6-31G(d)\C5H5O5(2)\GMS501\22-Feb-2006\0\\#ro
mp2/6-31G* scf=tight\\TS intra ketoglutarate substrate radical b3lyp/6
-31G(d,p)\\0,2\C,0,0.577728,-0.572256,1.520253\C,0,-1.239777,0.737548,
0.550461\O,0,-1.05099,1.817822,0.08778\C,0,-2.147338,-0.336401,-0.1358
12\O,0,-2.059397,-1.515099,0.069948\O,0,-3.104409,0.22243,-0.896735\H,
0,-2.915778,1.171236,-1.00045\C,0,1.184283,-0.88217,0.354944\C,0,2.271
401,-0.029685,-0.174346\O,0,2.698195,0.981903,0.346084\O,0,2.757993,-0
.515407,-1.344288\H,0,0.93206,0.26768,2.108884\H,0,-0.175403,-1.225213
,1.944376\H,0,0.885918,-1.743789,-0.23253\H,0,3.464284,0.094676,-1.615
599\\Version=IA64L-G03RevD.01\\State=2-A\\HF=-566.4817604\\MP2=-567.99305
51\\RMSD=6.742e-09\\Thermal=0.\\PG=C01 [X(C5H5O5)]\\@
```

TS:3e*→4e

```
1\1\GINC-AC12\SP\ROMP2-FC\6-31G(d)\C5H5O5(2)\GMS501\22-Feb-2006\0\\#ro
mp2/6-31G* scf=tight\\TS intra ketoglutarate substrat b3lyp/6-31G(d,p)
\\0,2\C,0,0.902407,0.927959,0.105698\C,0,-0.708343,-0.628674,-0.00302\
0,0,-0.607195,-1.582605,-0.7145\O,0,-2.101937,1.273028,0.628985\C,0,-2
.034286,0.140677,0.230665\O,0,-3.107858,-0.653159,0.061862\H,0,-2.8223
95,-1.485728,-0.353151\C,0,0.583168,1.553346,-1.059441\C,0,2.053791,-0
.021246,0.143296\O,0,2.659537,-0.427727,-0.824049\O,0,2.349994,-0.3854
4,1.41232\H,0,1.069129,1.258607,-1.983926\H,0,-0.180522,2.321175,-1.08
6596\H,0,0.514622,1.28345,1.053624\H,0,3.098418,-1.002656,1.349926\\Ve
rsion=IA64L-G03RevD.01\\State=2-A\\HF=-566.4709307\\MP2=-567.9885714\\RMSD
=6.354e-09\\Thermal=0.\\PG=C01 [X(C5H5O5)]\\@
```

4e

```
1\1\GINC-LC146\SP\ROMP2-FC\6-31G(d)\C5H5O5(2)\GMS501\29-Jun-2005\0\\#R
OMP2/6-31G* SCF=TIGHT MAXDISK=72089600\\rotate COOH ketoglutarate prod
uct radical b3lyp/6-31G(d,p)\\0,2\C,0,-1.503052,1.865012,-0.465689\H,0
,-1.121805,2.676605,0.140209\H,0,-2.480654,1.938336,-0.923975\C,0,-0.7
48924,0.581121,-0.54464\H,0,-0.72762,0.18343,-1.569104\C,0,0.684645,0.
694939,-0.053102\C,0,1.587785,-0.536963,-0.285215\O,0,1.163487,1.67636
2,0.478593\O,0,1.216128,-1.510895,-0.893928\O,0,2.80853,-0.384117,0.23
1598\H,0,2.829351,0.501421,0.646291\C,0,-1.429347,-0.497994,0.316855\O
,0,-2.531442,-0.982421,-0.283507\O,0,-1.047383,-0.837129,1.413328\H,0,
-2.920469,-1.630867,0.328655\\Version=IA32L-G03RevC.02\\State=2-A\\HF=-5
66.5333546\\MP2=-568.0317895\\RMSD=7.562e-09\\PG=C01 [X(C5H5O5)]\\@
```

5e

```
1\1\GINC-LC9\SP\ROMP2-FC\6-31G(d)\C5H6O5\GMS501\29-Jun-2005\0\\#ROMP2/
6-31G* SCF=TIGHT MAXDISK=72089600\\ketoglutarate product b3lyp/6-31G(d
,p)\\0,1\C,0,-1.531987,1.864389,-0.372924\C,0,-0.747279,0.551375,-0.51
5633\H,0,-0.726942,0.223323,-1.561444\C,0,0.689349,0.684115,-0.045956\
C,0,1.608929,-0.538144,-0.271524\O,0,1.167582,1.683465,0.454164\O,0,1.
243904,-1.529175,-0.856205\O,0,2.836165,-0.355067,0.220405\H,0,2.84770
8,0.539813,0.615484\C,0,-1.393574,-0.561402,0.300403\O,0,-2.442757,-1.
111332,-0.340309\O,0,-1.041824,-0.881626,1.414434\H,0,-1.560407,2.1844
28,0.67127\H,0,-1.054047,2.655706,-0.954759\H,0,-2.55432,1.731317,-0.7
33087\H,0,-2.809176,-1.786693,0.256425\\Version=IA32L-G03RevC.02\\State
=1-A\\HF=-567.1714878\\MP2=-568.693486\\RMSD=4.941e-09\\PG=C01 [X(C5H6O5)]
\\@
```

3e'

```
1\1\GINC-AC52\SP\ROMP2-FC\6-31G(d)\C5H5O5(2)\GMS501\22-Jul-2005\0\\#RO
MP2/6-31G* SCF=TIGHT\\TS intra ketoglutarate substrate radical b3lyp/6
-31G(d,p)\\0,2\C,0,0.151325,-0.699915,1.512551\C,0,0.612356,-0.703702,
0.131091\C,0,1.970332,-0.109336,-0.1445\O,0,2.66754,0.440867,0.673925\
O,0,2.301941,-0.263139,-1.442552\O,0,-2.798923,0.793221,-0.412722\H,0,
-2.30828,1.628341,-0.267183\C,0,-1.92062,-0.194906,-0.218189\O,0,-2.18
6614,-1.371151,-0.311764\C,0,-0.5328,0.342199,0.130111\O,0,-0.351466,1
.579156,0.21484\H,0,0.653069,-0.055374,2.224036\H,0,-0.60473,-1.402414
,1.837758\H,0,0.346552,-1.567563,-0.474589\H,0,3.170011,0.159338,-1.56
0216\\Version=IA64L-G03RevC.02\\State=2-A\\HF=-566.4965811\\MP2=-568.0249
365\\RMSD=4.258e-09\\PG=C01 [X(C5H5O5)]\\@
```

1f

```
1\1\GINC-SC96\SP\ROMP2-FC\6-31G(d)\C5H8O6\GMS501\26-Feb-2005\0\\#ROMP2
/6-31G* SCF=TIGHT\\hydrate of ketoglutarate romp2/6-31G*//b3lyp/6-31G(
d,p)\\0,1\C,0,-0.802516,-0.222059,0.095193\C,0,-2.304559,0.116924,-0.0
2771\O,0,-3.162923,-0.47182,0.593279\O,0,-2.564736,1.093113,-0.91378\H
,0,-3.532415,1.185917,-0.949001\C,0,0.08477,1.041917,0.11058\O,0,-0.57
9297,-1.053931,-1.009742\O,0,-0.612899,-0.875284,1.325277\H,0,-0.41590
9,1.802944,0.717182\H,0,0.140016,1.432815,-0.90848\C,0,1.484365,0.8465
72,0.711078\C,0,2.446818,0.032016,-0.116872\H,0,1.399201,0.344716,1.68
1955\H,0,1.953373,1.816389,0.904253\O,0,2.162328,-0.739124,-1.018259\O
,0,3.724354,0.227395,0.260372\H,0,4.270196,-0.358902,-0.291561\H,0,0.3
88537,-1.116309,-1.137092\H,0,-1.390884,-1.442592,1.451954\\Version=A1
64T-G03RevC.02\\State=1-A\\HF=-643.2068855\\MP2=-644.9160472\\RMSD=3.219e-
09\\PG=C01 [X(C5H8O6)]\\@
```

2f

```
1\1\GINC-SC32\SP\ROMP2-FC\6-31G(d)\C5H7O6(2)\GMS501\26-Feb-2005\0\\#RO
MP2/6-31G* SCF=TIGHT\\hydrate of ketoglutarate romp2/6-31G*//b3lyp/6-3
1G(d,p)\\0,2\C,0,-0.772771,0.206236,0.118174\C,0,-2.284201,-0.049514,-
0.069406\O,0,-3.115953,0.818676,0.078434\O,0,-2.579316,-1.324848,-0.37
0891\H,0,-3.549277,-1.385168,-0.414371\C,0,0.085297,-0.525469,-0.95964
5\O,0,-0.527389,-0.250095,1.414361\O,0,-0.539111,1.579131,-0.049457\H,
0,-0.410553,-0.426168,-1.927995\H,0,0.086454,-1.587552,-0.690516\C,0,1
.475444,0.000132,-1.074968\C,0,2.442927,-0.139105,-0.010334\H,0,1.7883
12,0.535212,-1.964112\O,0,2.201854,-0.574585,1.118219\O,0,3.686012,0.2
63589,-0.358995\H,0,4.242023,0.147268,0.429396\H,0,0.440499,-0.366039,
1.518272\H,0,-1.286413,2.033822,0.373034\\Version=A164T-G03RevC.02\\Sta
te=2-A\\HF=-642.5792009\\MP2=-644.26761\\RMSD=7.705e-09\\PG=C01 [X(C5H7O6)
]\\@
```

C3-radical derived from 1f

```
1\1\GINC-AC22\SP\ROMP2-FC\6-31G(d)\C5H7O6(2)\GMS501\23-Feb-2006\0\\#ro
mp2/6-31G* scf=tight\\Xtal hydrate of ketoglutarate b3lyp/6-31G(d,p)\\
0,2\O,0,1.399795,-1.645085,0.785773\C,0,0.912039,-0.50466,0.137175\C,0
,2.113842,0.455834,-0.091348\O,0,3.267,0.091963,-0.027601\C,0,-0.15332
4,0.083365,1.014755\C,0,-1.27476,0.901214,0.462821\C,0,-2.423558,0.043
369,-0.059416\O,0,-2.301068,-1.013046,-0.651704\O,0,-3.626824,0.593912
,0.183349\O,0,1.74383,1.712871,-0.392134\H,0,2.561415,2.21306,-0.55850
3\O,0,0.458701,-0.746701,-1.176939\H,0,-0.128523,-0.177209,2.066837\H,
0,-0.92532,1.490099,-0.395492\H,0,-4.290189,-0.000233,-0.209498\H,0,-1
.671644,1.597183,1.206041\H,0,2.300169,-1.786021,0.448208\H,0,-0.42281
1,-1.16293,-1.107461\\Version=IA64L-G03RevD.01\\State=2-A\\HF=-642.57172
66\\MP2=-644.257867\\RMSD=7.899e-09\\Thermal=0.\\PG=C01 [X(C5H7O6)]\\@
```

TS:2f→3f*

```
1\1\GINC-AC13\SP\ROMP2-FC\6-31G(d)\C5H7O6(2)\GMS501\22-Feb-2006\0\\#ro
mp2/6-31G* scf=tight\Xtal hydrate of ketoglutarate b3lyp/6-31G(d,p)\\
0,2\C,0,0.260126,0.011755,1.385336\C,0,-1.083842,0.630401,-0.220786\O,
0,-0.272262,0.789412,-1.263183\H,0,0.594644,1.178987,-0.985186\O,0,-1.
631756,1.751864,0.307403\H,0,-2.419775,1.451548,0.800905\O,0,-3.0014,-
0.532356,0.504739\C,0,-1.992121,-0.539142,-0.19052\O,0,-1.570779,-1.59
6111,-0.901243\H,0,-2.221737,-2.301698,-0.749654\C,0,1.305541,-0.73051
6,0.872895\C,0,2.337283,-0.070438,0.095791\O,0,2.251667,1.071315,-0.37
4566\O,0,3.443576,-0.818203,-0.099262\H,0,0.395194,1.08094,1.515247\H,
0,-0.454789,-0.456175,2.055279\H,0,1.354899,-1.809017,0.969398\H,0,4.0
37276,-0.284313,-0.653394\Version=IA64L-G03RevD.01\State=2-A\HF=-642.
5157941\MP2=-644.2290304\RMSD=2.547e-09\Thermal=0.\PG=C01[X(C5H7O6)]\\@
```

TS:3f*→4f

```
1\1\GINC-AC20\SP\ROMP2-FC\6-31G(d)\C5H7O6(2)\GMS501\21-Feb-2006\0\\#ro
mp2/6-31G* scf=tight\Xradical from 24 hydketo_prod1 hydrate of ketoglu
tarate b3lyp/6-31G**\\0,2\C,0,-0.641918,0.638582,-0.77392\C,0,0.582343
,-0.611811,0.342938\O,0,0.394598,-1.81965,-0.204654\H,0,-0.578493,-1.9
59705,-0.304761\O,0,0.192899,-0.486486,1.643489\H,0,0.677456,0.284687,
1.991967\C,0,1.88655,0.057763,0.067329\O,0,2.437733,-0.259247,-1.11370
5\H,0,3.237319,0.287388,-1.197701\O,0,2.332119,0.898884,0.830796\C,0,-
1.889179,-0.010417,-0.301889\O,0,-2.693873,0.779526,0.430135\O,0,-2.17
2911,-1.188854,-0.50674\C,0,-0.428886,2.008444,-0.550387\H,0,-0.276918
,0.2045,-1.70162\H,0,0.352025,2.537804,-1.083487\H,0,-0.965749,2.54331
2,0.222766\H,0,-3.423626,0.213249,0.733836\Version=IA64L-G03RevD.01\S
tate=2-A\HF=-642.5113856\MP2=-644.2226512\RMSD=2.431e-09\Thermal=0.\PG
=C01 [X(C5H7O6)]\\@
```

4f

```
1\1\GINC-SC30\SP\ROMP2-FC\6-31G(d)\C5H7O6(2)\GMS501\26-Feb-2005\0\\#RO
MP2/6-31G* SCF=TIGHT\Xradical from 24 hydketo_prod1 hydrate of ketoglu
tarate romp2/6-31G**//b3lyp/6-31G**\\0,2\C,0,0.675409,-0.755356,0.46127
4\C,0,1.762453,0.183738,-0.036557\O,0,1.63503,1.390889,-0.192305\O,0,2
.928838,-0.432668,-0.244729\H,0,3.565017,0.247306,-0.529483\C,0,-0.656
224,-0.573139,-0.341226\C,0,0.503656,-0.582252,1.938049\H,0,0.984089,-
1.778634,0.234575\H,0,0.46519,0.41044,2.372485\H,0,0.302326,-1.439666,
2.566624\O,0,-1.43515,-1.703893,-0.14931\O,0,-0.272712,-0.426732,-1.69
9674\C,0,-1.526328,0.658466,0.075888\O,0,-2.709372,0.480747,0.30593\O,
0,-0.964624,1.852221,0.105637\H,0,0.00886,1.79836,-0.088545\H,0,-1.013
645,-0.755705,-2.229094\H,0,-2.32172,-1.355365,0.084475\Version=A164T
-G03RevC.02\State=2-A\HF=-642.5615826\MP2=-644.2534107\RMSD=6.747e-09\
PG=C01 [X(C5H7O6)]\\@
```

5f

```
1\1\GINC-SC122\SP\ROMP2-FC\6-31G(d)\C5H8O6\GMS501\26-Feb-2005\0\\#ROMP
2/6-31G* SCF=TIGHT\X24 hydketo_prod1 hydrate of ketoglutarate romp2/6-
31G**//b3lyp/6-31G**\\0,1\C,0,0.681033,-0.800791,0.268351\C,0,1.752503,
0.216976,-0.06362\O,0,1.610805,1.433202,-0.055544\O,0,2.939894,-0.3434
09,-0.318443\H,0,3.568786,0.381433,-0.483049\C,0,-0.663905,-0.504236,-
0.436598\C,0,0.528581,-0.929977,1.795734\H,0,1.002436,-1.761028,-0.143
126\H,0,0.256958,0.026758,2.251103\H,0,1.460048,-1.276669,2.250094\H,0
,-0.255548,-1.658909,2.011431\O,0,-1.44001,-1.656033,-0.380946\O,0,-0.
333249,-0.155921,-1.773017\C,0,-1.528708,0.65012,0.176185\O,0,-2.7083,
0.436564,0.396044\O,0,-0.968851,1.828328,0.373446\H,0,0.001096,1.80688
5,0.150166\H,0,-1.126356,-0.309629,-2.306561\H,0,-2.326754,-1.343241,-
0.102688\Version=A164T-G03RevC.02\State=1-A\HF=-643.1994194\MP2=-644.
9158228\RMSD=4.219e-09\PG=C01 [X(C5H8O6)]\\@
```

1s

```
1\1\GINC-AC16\SP\ROMP2-FC\6-31G(d)\C5H10N2O4\GMS501\18-Sep-2005\0\\# R
OMP2/6-31G* SCF=TIGHT\\two-aminoglut consistent b3p\\0,1\C,0,-0.115638
,-0.754035,-0.650489\C,0,-1.506084,-1.024288,-0.062236\C,0,-2.477954,0
.124065,-0.205903\C,0,0.88122,-0.087569,0.319521\O,0,-2.204436,1.27085
,-0.509601\O,0,-3.745804,-0.259339,0.053916\N,0,1.016281,-0.917146,1.5
26897\N,0,0.501752,1.270368,0.750461\C,0,2.267685,0.005645,-0.391767\O
,0,2.855391,1.199182,-0.274553\O,0,2.776811,-0.948805,-0.939695\H,0,-1
.968451,-1.899343,-0.530097\H,0,-4.299681,0.533874,-0.045293\H,0,0.114
413,1.225855,1.689857\H,0,-0.237607,1.637272,0.151412\H,0,0.33782,-1.6
94281,-0.975274\H,0,-0.200762,-0.129111,-1.545879\H,0,-1.423492,-1.263
435,1.005662\H,0,1.416658,-1.813311,1.252632\H,0,1.704199,-0.489397,2.
14713\H,0,2.179601,1.741316,0.21306\\Version=IA64L-G03RevC.02\\State=1-
A\HF=-603.535457\MP2=-605.2233003\RMSD=5.221e-09\PG=C01 [X(C5H10N2O4)]
\\@
```

2s

```
1\1\GINC-AC11\SP\ROMP2-FC\6-31G(d)\C5H9N2O4(2)\GMS501\18-Sep-2005\0\\# 
ROMP2/6-31G* SCF=TIGHT\\two-aminoglut consistent b3p\\0,2\C,0,-0.1300
63,-0.737886,-0.702044\C,0,-1.49548,-0.969388,-0.166116\C,0,-2.490157,
0.079904,-0.228776\C,0,0.857682,-0.100211,0.321392\O,0,-2.271823,1.229
324,-0.610383\O,0,-3.718821,-0.315604,0.188343\N,0,0.962646,-0.960561,
1.505859\N,0,0.463754,1.240014,0.776888\C,0,2.253741,0.010519,-0.36867
8\O,0,2.863265,1.181508,-0.16298\O,0,2.752009,-0.915942,-0.969941\H,0,
-4.295511,0.462005,0.107212\H,0,-0.004843,1.15393,1.675767\H,0,-0.2182
61,1.647925,0.136931\H,0,0.323171,-1.672258,-1.045337\H,0,-0.183585,-0
.060176,-1.561309\H,0,-1.76198,-1.901541,0.318406\H,0,1.334935,-1.8637
1,1.216559\H,0,1.658813,-0.566613,2.13927\H,0,2.191079,1.712349,0.3382
79\\Version=IA64L-G03RevC.02\\State=2-A\HF=-602.9097783\MP2=-604.576313
\RMSD=4.054e-09\PG=C01 [X(C5H9N2O4)]\\@
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TS:2s→3s*

```
1\1\GINC-AC49\SP\ROMP2-FC\6-31G(d)\C5H9N2O4(2)\GMS501\21-Feb-2006\0\\#
romp2/6-31G* scf=tight\\two-aminoglut Xtal COOH b3p\\0,2\C,0,0.182605
,0.208054,1.314029\C,0,-1.158626,0.64167,-0.194458\N,0,-0.432288,0.938
574,-1.350011\H,0,-0.059907,0.098036,-1.776417\H,0,0.342536,1.57305,-1
.161668\N,0,-1.846227,1.73218,0.359327\H,0,-2.63818,1.424845,0.914272\
H,0,-2.120501,2.404923,-0.348447\C,0,-1.88247,-0.659967,-0.153083\O,0,
-1.297039,-1.612978,-0.918786\H,0,-1.801241,-2.430321,-0.772418\O,0,-2
.855366,-0.873126,0.54796\C,0,1.238884,-0.601936,0.891638\C,0,2.337598
,-0.027082,0.142743\O,0,2.396494,1.127024,-0.283125\O,0,3.35453,-0.906
687,-0.076692\H,0,0.379198,1.271738,1.40332\H,0,-0.510268,-0.189432,2.
051474\H,0,1.239068,-1.675554,1.043106\H,0,4.022006,-0.410856,-0.57849
4\\Version=IA64L-G03RevD.01\\State=2-A\HF=-602.8609156\MP2=-604.5503894
\RMSD=8.466e-09\Thermal=0.\PG=C01 [X(C5H9N2O4)]\\@
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TS:3s*→4s

```
1\1\GINC-AC36\SP\ROMP2-FC\6-31G(d)\C5H9N2O4(2)\GMS501\21-Feb-2006\0\\#
romp2/6-31G* scf=tight\\two-aminoglut Xtal COOH b3p\\0,2\H,0,0.914414
,-2.077118,-0.930899\C,0,-0.614506,0.628602,-0.735664\C,0,0.574898,-0.
589867,0.39523\N,0,0.071542,-0.405593,1.704828\H,0,0.491359,-1.075117,
2.345371\H,0,0.265108,0.537523,2.027447\N,0,0.471514,-1.917883,-0.0342
66\H,0,-0.493157,-2.23555,-0.040358\O,0,2.39304,-0.345229,-1.117841\C,
0,1.868928,0.083392,0.063115\H,0,3.191324,0.187594,-1.269497\O,0,2.360
839,0.982092,0.713611\C,0,-1.943615,0.18733,-0.221489\O,0,-2.67477,0.8
1348,0.513085\O,0,-2.28125,-1.06384,-0.665871\C,0,-0.335491,2.00285,-0
.581685\H,0,-0.3146,0.153807,-1.668294\H,0,0.488255,2.470651,-1.106752
```

```
\H,0,-0.884832,2.588842,0.145315\H,0,-3.143412,-1.252164,-0.257177\\Version=IA64L-G03RevD.01\State=2-A\HF=-602.8565296\MP2=-604.538541\RMSD=9.167e-09\Thermal=0.\PG=C01 [X(C5H9N2O4)]\\@
```

4s

```
1\1\GINC-AC16\SP\ROMP2-FC\6-31G(d)\C5H9N2O4(2)\GMS501\18-Sep-2005\0\\# ROMP2/6-31G* SCF=TIGHT\two-aminoglut consistent b3p\0,2\C,0,-0.544241,0.496662,-0.444156\C,0,0.536364,-0.461812,0.22458\N,0,0.392572,-1.860742,-0.12075\H,0,-0.562238,-2.187887,-0.006607\H,0,0.703804,-2.0166,-1.076016\C,0,-0.399108,1.938021,-0.076954\C,0,-1.950375,0.046233,-0.071641\O,0,-2.317059,-0.254885,1.049743\O,0,-2.784765,0.042872,-1.128779\N,0,0.558743,-0.248843,1.67571\C,0,1.902266,0.001311,-0.35803\O,0,2.257051,-0.295079,-1.477309\O,0,2.59849,0.780444,0.468633\H,0,-0.416515,0.374395,-1.522304\H,0,-3.664153,-0.200961,-0.789696\H,0,2.05396,0.801639,1.296363\H,0,-0.391759,-0.131624,2.022569\H,0,0.930741,-1.098061,2.098216\H,0,0.077081,2.633314,-0.756603\H,0,-0.689288,2.283574,0.908259\\Version=IA64L-G03RevC.02\State=2-A\HF=-602.8966263\MP2=-604.5644772\RMSD=3.663e-09\PG=C01 [X(C5H9N2O4)]\\@
```

5s

```
1\1\GINC-AC11\SP\ROMP2-FC\6-31G(d)\C5H10N2O4\GMS501\18-Sep-2005\0\\# ROMP2/6-31G* SCF=TIGHT\two-aminoglut consistent b3p\0,1\C,0,-0.553697,0.552196,-0.247018\C,0,0.551467,-0.519842,0.035811\N,0,0.455237,-1.716514,-0.787477\H,0,-0.490396,-2.087864,-0.785617\H,0,0.740051,-1.501185,-1.739578\C,0,-0.441246,1.839111,0.602781\C,0,-1.947027,-0.025619,-0.072783\O,0,-2.258635,-0.927867,0.683218\O,0,-2.85518,0.608893,-0.842166\N,0,0.597264,-0.853033,1.467327\C,0,1.904864,0.153115,-0.339391\O,0,2.247818,0.312673,-1.48923\O,0,2.609083,0.569492,0.715371\H,0,-0.443858,0.829338,-1.300206\H,0,-3.720737,0.216471,-0.632863\H,0,2.075797,0.271013,1.495724\H,0,-0.352115,-0.953878,1.821032\H,0,1.028945,-1.773839,1.538291\H,0,-1.206613,2.558374,0.300822\H,0,0.536618,2.305178,0.462231\H,0,-0.566048,1.623933,1.66728\\Version=IA64L-G03RevC.02\State=1-A\HF=-603.5345056\MP2=-605.2255805\RMSD=5.249e-09\PG=C01 [X(C5H10N2O4)]\\@
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Tetrahydro-5-methylfuran-3,4-diol

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1\1\GINC-AC17\SP\ROMP2-FC\6-31G(d)\C5H10O3\GMS501\19-Oct-2005\0\\# ROMP2/6-31G* SCF=TIGHT\5'-deoxyadenosine molecule b3lyp/6-31G(d,p)\\0,1\O,0,0.612579,-1.23887,-0.598293\C,0,1.009655,0.149528,-0.446837\C,0,-0.066469,0.811322,0.472128\C,0,-1.136214,-0.302405,0.590076\C,0,-0.278157,-1.551706,0.476988\H,0,0.953324,0.607787,-1.440696\H,0,0.36562,1.022705,1.458089\H,0,-1.733438,-0.237247,1.502583\H,0,-0.843796,-2.447372,0.206498\H,0,0.26477,-1.744836,1.415783\C,0,2.432436,0.245149,0.08802\H,0,2.735988,1.29439,0.169233\H,0,3.131815,-0.268387,-0.577205\H,0,2.510162,-0.209289,1.081995\O,0,-2.045487,-0.19437,-0.509022\H,0,-1.583973,-0.567128,-1.276995\O,0,-0.592877,2.018909,-0.025505\H,0,-1.361695,1.752695,-0.558969\\Version=IA64L-G03RevC.02\State=1-A\HF=-419.7152713\MP2=-420.903483\RMSD=9.710e-09\PG=C01 [X(C5H10O3)]\\@
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Tetrahydro-5-methylfuran-3,4-diol radical

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1\1\GINC-AC51\SP\ROMP2-FC\6-31G(d)\C5H9O3(2)\GMS501\20-Oct-2005\0\\# ROMP2/6-31G* SCF=TIGHT\5'-deoxyadenosine molecule b3lyp/6-31G(d,p)\\0,2\O,0,0.704577,-1.148106,-0.664716\C,0,1.059722,0.240116,-0.441669\C,0,-0.082571,0.843742,0.461459\C,0,-1.038515,-0.369579,0.626295\C,0,-0.083299,-1.541505,0.463736\H,0,1.010698,0.738716,-1.422591\H,0,0.332513,1.137285,1.431885\H,0,-1.595832,-0.356915,1.565692\H,0,-0.582991,-2.483664,0.225081\H,0,0.538416,-1.67698,1.362271\C,0,2.420349,0.350182,0.1
```

46949\H,0,2.773767,1.305337,0.521922\H,0,3.128205,-0.461541,0.02332\O,
0,-2.003342,-0.349024,-0.429445\H,0,-1.540587,-0.677406,-1.217382\O,0,
-0.728673,1.964176,-0.089524\H,0,-1.498803,1.601058,-0.56134\\Version=
IA64L-G03RevC.02\State=2-A\HF=-419.077168\MP2=-420.2425664\RMSD=7.189e
-09\PG=C01 [X(C5H9O3)]\\@

**G3(MP2)-RAD//B3-LYP/6-31G(d,p) Total Energies
(Hartrees) at 0 K**

Species	Energy
1a	– 550.89286
2a	– 550.24423
C3-radical derived from 1a	– 550.23289
Acrylic acid	– 266.80264
TS:2a→3a*	– 550.21768
TS:3a*→4a	– 550.21570
4a	– 550.23331
5a	– 550.89481
1b	– 570.76300
2b	– 570.11309
C3-radical derived from 1b	– 570.10170
TS:2b→3b*	– 570.07996
TS:3b*→4b	– 570.07644
4b	– 570.10206
5b	– 570.76468
H–HC(CO₂H)–H	– 228.78251
H–•C(CO₂H)–H	– 228.12559
H–HC(CO₂H)–NH₂	– 284.05429
H–•C(CO₂H)–NH₂ (3a)	– 283.42520
H–HC(CO₂H)–SH	– 625.53324
H–•C(CO₂H)–SH (3c)	– 625.89922
H–HC(CO₂H)–S[–]	– 626.00569
H–•C(CO₂H)–S[–] (3d)	– 625.38884
H–HC(CO₂H)–OH	– 303.92173
H–•C(CO₂H)–OH (3b)	– 303.28623

H-HC(CO₂H)-O⁻	– 303.38913
H-•C(CO₂H)-O⁻	– 302.75587
H-HC(CO₂H)-F	– 327.93119
H-•C(CO₂H)-F	– 327.28255
HO-HC(CO₂H)-NH₂	– 359.20574
HO-•C(CO₂H)-NH₂	– 358.57986
H₂N-HC(CO₂H)-NH₂	– 339.33471
H₂N-•C(CO₂H)-NH₂ (3s)	– 338.71341
F-HC(CO₂H)-NH₂	– 383.22059
F-•C(CO₂H)-NH₂	– 382.58038
HO-HC(CO₂H)-OH	– 379.07336
HO-•C(CO₂H)-OH (3f)	– 378.44154
O=HC(CO₂H)	– 302.71673
O=•C(CO₂H) (3e)	– 302.07118
1c	– 893.37477
2c	– 892.72400
C3-radical derived from 1c	– 892.71671
TS:2c→3c*	– 892.69179
TS:3c*→4c	– 892.68685
4c	– 892.71068
5c	– 893.37281
1d	– 892.83179
2d	– 892.18547
C3-radical derived from 1d	– 892.17755
TS:2d→3d*	– 892.17629
TS:3d*→4d	– 892.15740
4d	– 892.17174
5d	– 892.83335

1e	– 569.56684
2e	– 568.91588
C3-radical derived from 1e	– 568.91789
TS:2e→3e*	– 568.86684
TS:3e*→4e	– 568.86375
4e	– 568.90205
5e	– 569.56473
3e'	– 568.88922
1f	– 645.92179
2f	– 645.27083
C3-radical derived from 1f	– 645.26136
TS:2f→3f*	– 645.23853
TS:3f*→4f	– 645.23516
4f	– 645.26025
5f	– 645.92313
1s	– 606.17731
2s	– 605.52800
TS:2s→3s*	– 605.50751
TS:3s*→4s	– 605.49869
4s	– 605.51747
5s	– 606.17948
Tetrahydro -5-methylfuran-3,4-diol	– 421.58926
Tetrahydro -5-methylfuran-3,4-diol radical	– 420.92686

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- (24) Frisch, M. J.; Trucks, G. W.; Schlegel, H. B.; Scuseria, G. E.; Robb, M. A.; Cheeseman, J. R.; Montgomery, J. A., Jr.; Vreven, T.; Kudin, K. N.; Burant, J. C.; Millam, J. M.; Iyengar, S. S.; Tomasi, J.; Barone, V.; Mennucci, B.; Cossi, M.; Scalmani, G.; Rega, N.; Petersson, G. A.; Nakatsuji, H.; Hada, M.; Ehara, M.; Toyota, K.; Fukuda, R.; Hasegawa, J.; Ishida, M.; Nakajima, T.; Honda, Y.; Kitao, O.; Nakai, H.; Klene, M.; Li, X.; Knox, J. E.; Hratchian, H. P.; Cross, J. B.; Adamo, C.; Jaramillo, J.; Gomperts, R.; Stratmann, R. E.; Yazyev, O.; Austin, A. J.; Cammi, R.; Pomelli, C.; Ochterski, J. W.; Ayala, P. Y.; Morokuma, K.; Voth, G. A.; Salvador, P.; Dannenberg, J. J.; Zakrzewski, V. G.; Dapprich, S.; Daniels, A. D.; Strain, M. C.; Farkas, O.; Malick, D. K.; Rabuck, A. D.; Raghavachari, K.; Foresman, J. B.; Ortiz, J. V.; Cui, Q.; Baboul, A. G.; Clifford, S.; Cioslowski, J.; Stefanov, B. B.; Liu, G.; Liashenko, A.; Piskorz, P.; Komaromi, I.; Martin, R. L.; Fox, D. J.; Keith, T.; Al-Laham, M. A.; Peng, C. Y.; Nanayakkara, A.; Challacombe, M.; Gill, P. M. W.; Johnson, B.; Chen, W.; Wong, M. W.; Gonzalez, C.; Pople, J. A., Gaussian, Inc., Pittsburgh, PA, 2003.