

Supporting Information

***N*-Heterocyclic Carbene Ligands in Cobalt-Catalyzed Sequential Cyclization/Cross-Coupling Reactions of 6-Halo-1-hexene Derivatives with Grignard Reagents**

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Instrumentation and Chemicals

^1H NMR (300 and 500 MHz) and ^{13}C NMR (125.7 MHz) spectra were taken on Varian Mercury 300 and UNITY INOVA 500 spectrometers and were recorded in CDCl_3 . Chemical shifts (δ) are in parts per million relative to CHCl_3 at 7.26 ppm for ^1H and relative to CDCl_3 at 77.2 ppm for ^{13}C unless otherwise noted. IR spectra were determined on a SHIMADZU FTIR-8200PC spectrometer. TLC analyses were performed on commercial glass plates bearing 0.25-mm layer of Merck Silica gel 60F₂₅₄. Silica gel (Wakogel 200 mesh) was used for column chromatography. Elemental analyses were carried out at the Elemental Analysis Center of Kyoto University.

Unless otherwise noted, materials obtained from commercial suppliers were used without further purification. Anhydrous CoCl_2 was purchased from Wako Pure Chemicals and was used after removal of water. Specifically, in each experiment, CoCl_2 was dried in a reaction flask carefully under reduced pressure (0.5 torr) by heating with a hair dryer for 2 min immediately before use. $\text{SiEt}\cdot\text{HCl}$ (**1**) and $\text{SiMes}\cdot\text{HCl}$ (**3**) were prepared according to the literature.¹ $\text{IMes}\cdot\text{HCl}$ (**2**) and $\text{IPr}\cdot\text{HCl}$ (**4**) were purchased from Strem Chemicals. Trialkylsilylmethylmagnesium chloride was prepared from magnesium metal and the corresponding (chloromethyl)trialkylsilane in diethyl ether. Diethyl ether was purchased from Kanto Chemical Co., stored under nitrogen, and used as it is. Dioxane was dried over slices of sodium. All reactions were carried out under argon atmosphere.

Experimental Section

Typical procedure for NHC/cobalt-catalyzed coupling reaction of 6-halo-1-hexene derivative with trialkylsilylmethylmagnesium chloride: The reaction of **5** with allyldimethylsilylmethylmagnesium chloride (Scheme 1) is representative. Anhydrous cobalt(II) chloride (3.2 mg, 0.025 mmol) was placed in a 20-mL reaction flask and was heated with a hair dryer in vacuo for 2 min. After the color of the cobalt salt became blue, anhydrous dioxane (2 mL), **1** (9.3 mg, 0.025 mmol) and substrate **5** (182 mg, 0.50 mmol) were sequentially added under argon. Allyldimethylsilylmethylmagnesium chloride (1.0 M diethyl ether solution, 1.5 mL, 1.5 mmol) was then added over 5 s to the reaction mixture at 25 °C. While the Grignard reagent was being added, the mixture turned brown. After being stirred for 30 min at 25 °C, the reaction mixture was poured into saturated ammonium chloride solution. The products were extracted with ethyl acetate (20 mL \times 3). The combined organic layer was dried over Na₂SO₄ and concentrated. Silica gel column purification (hexane/ethyl acetate = 10:1) of the crude product provided the corresponding cyclization/coupling product **6** (140 mg, 0.40 mmol) in 81% isolated yield.

Oxidation of cyclization/coupling product 6: A solution of **6** (88 mg, 0.25 mmol) in CHCl₃ (5 mL) was placed in a 30-mL flask. Potassium hydrogenfluoride (82 mg, 1.05 mmol) and trifluoroacetic acid (0.09 mL, 1.25 mmol) were sequentially added to the

reaction mixture. After being stirred for 18 h at room temperature, the solvent was evaporated under a reduced pressure to give a yellow oil. The crude product was dissolved in methanol-THF (8 mL, 1:1 mixture). Potassium hydrogencarbonate (115 mg, 1.15 mmol) and 30% H₂O₂ aq (0.52 mL) were successively added. After being stirred at room temperature for 18 h, the reaction mixture was poured into saturated sodium thiosulfate solution. The product was extracted with ethyl acetate (20 mL × 3). The combined organic layer was dried over Na₂SO₄ and concentrated. Purification by silica gel column chromatography (hexane/ethyl acetate = 1:1) provided the alcohol **7** (50 mg, 0.18 mmol) in 74% yield.

General procedure for NHC/cobalt-catalyzed coupling reaction of 6-halo-1-hexene derivative with 1-alkynyl Grignard reagent: The reaction of **5** with 1-hexynylmagnesium bromide (eq. 1) is representative.

Preparation of 1-hexynylmagnesium bromide: Isopropylmagnesium bromide (1.0 M diethyl ether solution, 1.25 mL, 1.25 mmol) was placed in a 30-mL reaction flask under argon. 1-Hexyne (134 mg, 1.63 mmol) was added, and the reaction mixture was stirred for 2 h at room temperature.

NHC/cobalt-catalyzed coupling reaction: Anhydrous cobalt(II) chloride (3.2 mg, 0.025 mmol) was placed in a 20-mL reaction flask and was heated with a hair dryer in vacuo for 2 min. After the color of the cobalt salt became blue, anhydrous dioxane (1 mL)

and IMes·HCl (**2**, 8.5 mg, 0.025 mmol) were sequentially added under argon. Substrate **5** (91 mg, 0.25 mmol) was added. 1-Hexynylmagnesium bromide (1.0 M diethyl ether solution, 1.25 mL, 1.25 mmol) was then added over 5 s to the reaction mixture at 25 °C. While the Grignard reagent was being added, the mixture turned brown. After being stirred for 30 min at 25 °C, the reaction mixture was poured into saturated ammonium chloride solution. The products were extracted with ethyl acetate (20 mL × 3). The combined organic layer was dried over Na₂SO₄ and concentrated to provide a yellow oil. Silica gel column purification (hexane/ethyl acetate = 10:1) furnished **22a** (64 mg, 0.20 mmol) in 80% yield.

Characterization Data

The substrates **5**, **8**, **9**, **10**, **11** and **12** were prepared according to the literature.²

1-(*p*-Toluenesulfonyl)-3-[2-(allyldimethylsilyl)ethyl]pyrrolidine (6**):** oil. IR (neat) 663, 1099, 1162, 1248, 1346, 2916, 2952 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3) δ -0.06 (s, 6H), 0.37–0.47 (m, 2H), 1.13–1.25 (m, 2H), 1.39 (m, 1H), 1.42–1.48 (dm, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 1.89–1.99 (m, 2H), 2.44 (s, 3H), 2.80 (dd, J = 10.0, 7.5 Hz, 1H), 3.20 (ddd, J = 10.0, 8.5, 7.5 Hz, 1H), 3.32 (ddd, J = 10.0, 8.5, 4.5 Hz, 1H), 3.43 (dd, J = 10.0, 7.5 Hz, 1H), 4.79–4.84 (m, 2H), 5.73 (dddd, J = 17.5, 13.5, 9.5, 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.32–7.34 (dm, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.71–7.73 (dm, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3) δ -3.72 (\times 2C), 13.36, 21.73, 23.20, 27.47, 31.25, 42.17, 47.79, 53.29, 113.13, 127.77, 129.80, 134.29, 135.02, 143.45; Found: C, 61.21; H, 8.09%. Calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{29}\text{NO}_2\text{SSi}$: C, 61.49; H, 8.31%.

2-[1-(*p*-Toluenesulfonyl)-3-pyrrolidinyl]ethanol (7**):** oil. IR (neat) 1043, 1160, 1340, 2880, 2930, 3566 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3) δ 1.41 (m, 1H), 1.52 (q, J = 6.5 Hz, 2H), 1.62 (brs, 1H), 1.96 (m, 1H), 2.16 (septet, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 2.83 (t, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 3.17 (m, 1H), 3.36 (m, 1H), 3.46 (dd, J = 10.0, 8.5 Hz, 1H), 3.56–3.64 (m, 2H), 7.31–7.33 (dm, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.70–7.72 (dm, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3) δ 21.72, 31.65, 35.88, 35.91, 47.62, 53.38, 61.42, 127.69, 129.84, 133.99, 143.58; Found: C, 58.12; H, 7.30%. Calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{19}\text{NO}_3\text{S}$: C, 57.97; H, 7.11%.

Allyl{2-(2,9-dioxa-4-bicyclo[4.3.0]nonanyl)ethyl}dimethylsilane (13**, Major isomer):** oil. IR (neat) 898, 1147, 1251, 1629, 1773, 2877, 2921 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3) δ -0.01 (s,

6H), 0.41–0.54 (m, 2H), 1.28 (m, 1H), 1.34–1.40 (m, 2H), 1.51–1.53 (dm, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 1.50–1.63 (m, 3H), 1.97 (m, 1H), 2.73 (m, 1H), 3.62 (dd, $J = 10.5, 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.65 (m, 1H), 3.75 (m, 1H), 3.95 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.81–4.86 (m, 2H), 5.28 (d, $J = 4.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.76 (dddd, $J = 18.5, 16.5, 10.5, 8.5$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3) δ –3.65 ($\times 2\text{C}$), 13.62, 19.29, 21.29, 23.28, 23.49, 36.51, 44.57, 61.21, 70.20, 102.30, 113.14, 135.11; Found: C, 66.11; H, 10.51%. Calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{26}\text{O}_2\text{Si}$: C, 66.09; H, 10.30%.

Allyl[2-(4-butoxy-2,2-dimethyl-3-oxacyclopentyl)ethyl]dimethylsilane (14) (67:33 mixture of diastereomers): oil. IR (neat) 893, 1097, 1250, 1558, 2932, 2960 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3) δ –0.01 (s, 6H), 0.40–0.60 (m, 2H), 0.91 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H), 1.01 (s, 0.67 \times 3H), 1.13 (s, 0.33 \times 3H), 1.14–1.21 (m, 1H), 1.23 (s, 0.33 \times 3H), 1.32 (s, 0.67 \times 3H), 1.33–1.41 (m, 4H), 1.49–1.64 (m, 4H), 1.72 (m, 0.33 \times 1H), 2.04–2.11 (m, 0.67 \times 2H), 2.45 (ddd, $J = 13.0, 8.0, 6.0$ Hz, 0.33 \times 1H), 3.30–3.37 (m, 1H), 3.64–3.72 (m, 1H), 4.81–4.85 (m, 2H), 4.95 (d, $J = 4.5$ Hz, 0.67 \times 1H), 5.04 (dd, $J = 6.0, 4.5$ Hz, 0.33 \times 1H), 5.77 (dddd, $J = 18.0, 16.5, 10.0, 8.0$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3) δ –3.63 ($\times 2\text{C}$), 14.11 ($\times 2\text{C}$), 14.22, 14.30, 19.64, 19.66, 23.31, 23.33 ($\times 2\text{C}$), 23.35 ($\times 2\text{C}$), 23.76, 24.22, 24.41, 28.51, 30.32, 32.14, 32.19, 39.33, 39.54, 49.23, 51.98, 66.68, 67.87, 82.92, 83.64, 102.01, 103.20, 113.01 ($\times 2\text{C}$), 135.23 ($\times 2\text{C}$); Found: C, 68.31; H, 11.45%. Calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{34}\text{O}_2\text{Si}$: C, 68.39; H, 11.48%.

Allyl[2-(4-butoxy-2-pentyl-3-oxacyclopentyl)ethyl]dimethylsilane (15) (54:46 mixture of diastereomers): oil. IR (neat) 893, 1097, 1250, 1458, 1631, 2957 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR

(CDCl₃) δ -0.01 (s, 6H), 0.43–0.58 (m, 2H), 0.89–0.94 (m, 6H), 1.19 (m, 0.54×1H), 1.26–1.65 (m, 17H), 1.99 (m, 0.46×1H), 2.11 (dd, J = 17.5, 7.5 Hz, 0.54×1H), 2.27 (ddd, J = 13.0, 9.5, 5.5 Hz, 0.46×1H), 3.31–3.39 (m, 1H), 3.56–3.62 (m, 1H), 3.65–3.70 (m, 1H), 4.81–4.86 (m, 2H), 5.02 (d, J = 5.0 Hz, 0.54×1H), 5.07 (dd, J = 5.0, 2.5 Hz, 0.46×1H), 5.73–5.81 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ -3.64 (× 2C), -3.62 (× 2C), 13.54, 13.60, 14.08, 14.12, 14.27, 14.30, 19.66, 19.69, 22.89 (× 2C), 22.31, 23.35, 26.26, 26.47, 27.38, 27.75, 32.11, 32.18, 32.19, 32.26, 34.89, 37.25, 39.27, 39.95, 45.94, 47.04, 66.89, 67.26, 82.85, 85.58, 103.61, 103.71, 112.95, 113.00, 135.23, 135.29; Found: C, 70.54; H, 11.93%. Calcd for C₂₀H₄₀O₂Si: C, 70.52; H, 11.84%.

Allyl(2-cyclopentylethyl)dimethylsilane (16): oil. IR (neat) 893, 1150, 1250, 1630, 2910, 2952 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ -0.02 (s, 6H), 0.50–0.55 (m, 2H), 1.03–1.10 (m, 2H), 1.25–1.31 (m, 2H), 1.46–1.62 (m, 6H), 1.67–1.78 (m, 3H), 4.80–4.86 (m, 2H), 5.79 (dddd, J = 18.0, 16.5, 10.0, 8.0 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ -3.59, 13.93, 23.44, 25.49, 30.22, 32.57, 43.59, 112.69, 135.59.

1-(*p*-Toluenesulfonyl)-3-[2-(dimethylphenylsilyl)ethyl]pyrrolidine (17): oil. IR (neat) 815, 1113, 1163, 1345, 2919, 2953 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 0.22 (s, 6H), 0.61–0.69 (m, 2H), 1.17–1.27 (m, 2H), 1.35 (m, 1H), 1.89–1.98 (m, 2H), 2.44 (s, 3H), 2.77 (dd, J = 10.0, 7.5 Hz, 1H), 3.18 (ddd, J = 10.0, 8.5, 7.5 Hz, 1H), 3.31 (ddd, J = 10.0, 8.5, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 3.42 (dd, J = 10.0, 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.31–7.33 (dm, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.34–7.37 (m, 3H), 7.45–7.47 (m, 2H), 7.70–7.72 (dm, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ -3.14, -3.08,

14.32, 21.70, 27.45, 31.13, 42.05, 47.77, 53.22, 127.68, 127.97, 129.15, 129.77, 133.62, 134.00, 138.96, 143.44; Found: C, 65.08; H, 7.39%. Calcd for $C_{21}H_{29}SiNO_2$: C, 65.07; H, 7.39%.

(2-Iodocyclopentyloxy)dimethylvinylsilane (18): oil. IR (neat) 698, 787, 836, 884, 959, 1017, 1074, 1252, 1407, 2958 cm^{-1} ; 1H NMR (C_6D_6) δ 0.14 (s, 3H), 0.15 (s, 3H), 1.38–1.57 (m, 3H), 1.78–1.95 (m, 2H), 2.08 (m, 1H), 3.96 (m, 1H), 4.43 (m, 1H), 5.71 (dd, $J = 20.1, 3.9$ Hz, 1H), 5.91 (dd, $J = 14.7, 3.9$ Hz, 1H), 6.12 (dd, $J = 20.1, 3.9$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (C_6D_6) δ -1.16, -1.15, 22.80, 32.78, 34.85, 36.39, 83.23, 133.76, 138.08; Found: C, 36.27; H, 5.48%. Calcd for $C_9H_{17}OSiI$: C, 36.49; H, 5.78%.

Diol 20 (Major isomer): oil. IR (neat) 700, 838, 1114, 1248, 1427, 2955, 3337 cm^{-1} ; 1H NMR ($CDCl_3$) δ 0.28 (s, 6H), 0.67 (ddd, $J = 14.0, 13.0, 4.5$ Hz, 1H), 0.88 (ddd, $J = 14.0, 13.0, 4.5$ Hz, 1H), 1.40–1.88 (m, 9H), 2.44 (brs, 1H), 2.83 (brs, 1H), 3.97 (m, 1H), 4.30 (m, 1H), 7.34–7.36 (m, 3H), 7.50–7.52 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (C_6D_6) δ -3.00, -2.88, 11.98, 21.22, 22.06, 30.82, 36.22, 47.95, 74.42, 77.37, 128.00, 129.13, 133.76, 139.32; Found: C, 69.13; H, 9.28%. Calcd for $C_{16}H_{26}O_2Si$: C, 69.01; H, 9.41%. **(Minor isomer):** 1H NMR (C_6D_6) δ 0.28 (s, 6H), 0.72 (ddd, $J = 14.0, 13.0, 4.5$ Hz, 1H), 0.97 (ddd, $J = 14.0, 13.0, 4.5$ Hz, 1H), 1.45–1.86 (m, 9H), 2.19 (brs, 1H), 2.24 (brs, 1H), 3.64 (m, 1H), 4.40 (m, 1H), 7.34–7.36 (m, 3H), 7.50–7.52 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (C_6D_6) δ -2.92, -2.89, 11.37, 22.66, 26.57, 30.80, 35.36, 50.06, 74.54, 75.09, 128.02, 129.15, 133.76, 139.29.

1-(*p*-Toluenesulfonyl)-3-(2-heptynyl)pyrrolidine (22a): oil. IR (neat) 664, 1039, 1094,

1162, 1346, 2872, 2957 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3) δ 0.89 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 3H), 1.32–1.44 (m, 4H), 1.57 (m, 1H), 1.92 (m, 1H), 2.05–2.12 (m, 4H), 2.22 (septet, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 2.98 (dd, $J = 10.0, 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.23 (dt, $J = 10.0, 8.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.31 (m, 1H), 3.42 (dd, $J = 10.0, 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.31–7.33 (dm, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.71–7.73 (dm, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3) δ 13.77, 18.44, 21.70, 22.07, 22.17, 30.57, 31.17, 38.19, 47.60, 52.59, 77.11, 81.95, 127.74, 129.77, 133.81, 143.51; Found: C, 67.78; H, 8.06%. Calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{25}\text{NO}_2\text{S}$: C, 67.67; H, 7.89%.

1-(*p*-Toluenesulfonyl)-3-(4,4-dimethyl-2-pentynyl)pyrrolidine (22b): white solid. IR (nujol) 665, 1160, 1340, 2854, 2923 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3) δ 1.12 (s, 9H), 1.57 (m, 1H), 1.90 (m, 1H), 2.05 (dd, $J = 16.5, 7.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.10 (dd, $J = 16.5, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.22 (septet, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 2.94 (dd, $J = 10.0, 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.22–3.30 (m, 2H), 3.42 (dd, $J = 10.0, 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.31–7.33 (dm, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.71–7.72 (dm, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3) δ 21.70, 21.96, 27.48, 30.45, 31.39, 38.16, 47.69, 52.51, 75.48, 90.83, 127.80, 129.82, 134.00, 143.52; Found: C, 67.38; H, 7.82%. Calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{25}\text{NO}_2\text{S}$: C, 67.67; H, 7.89%. m.p. 76–80 $^{\circ}\text{C}$.

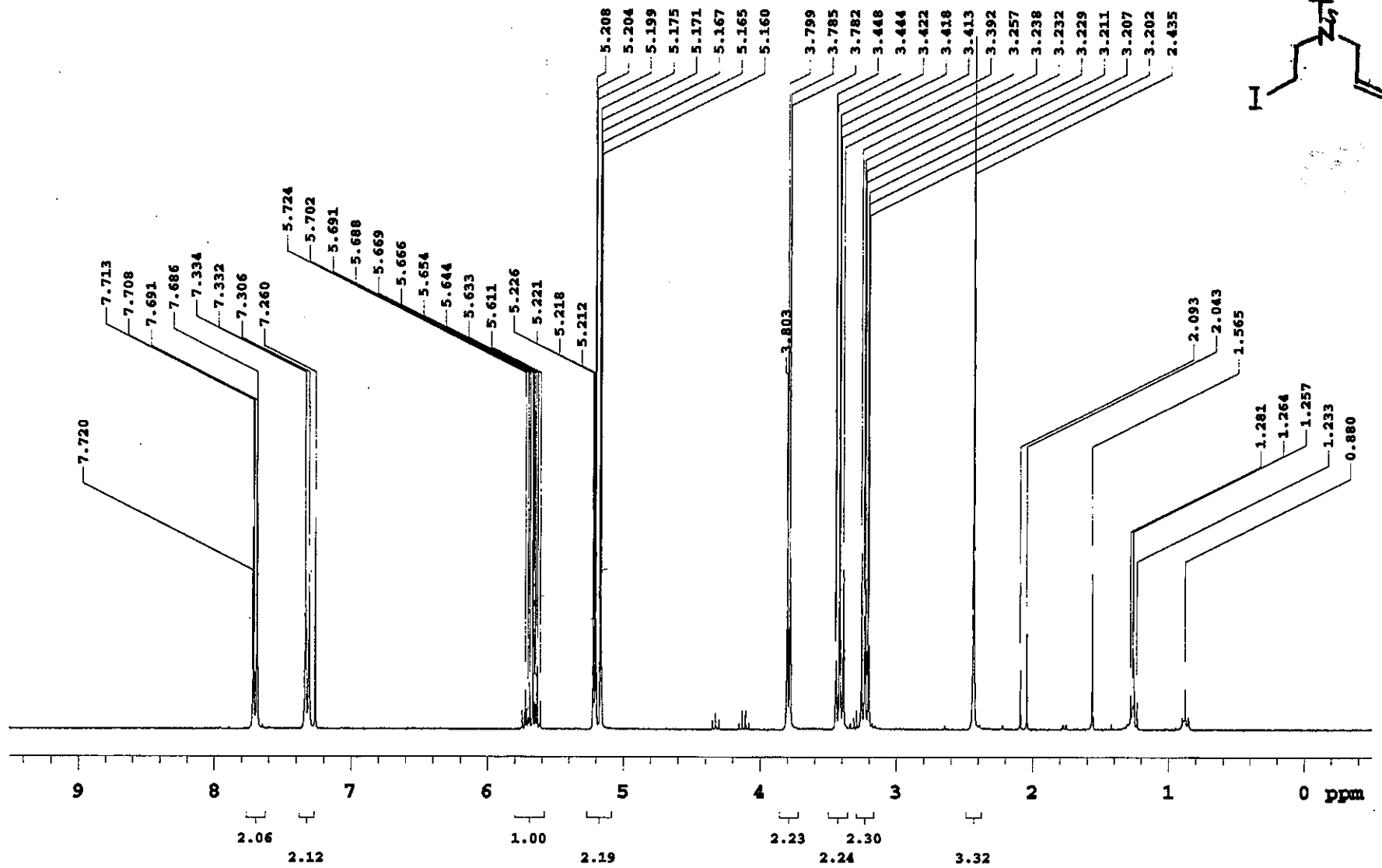
1-(*p*-Toluenesulfonyl)-3-[7-(trimethylsilyloxy)-2-heptynyl]pyrrolidine (22c): oil. IR (neat) 664, 842, 1094, 1162, 1251, 1346, 2866, 2952 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3) δ 0.11 (s, 9H), 1.46–1.60 (m, 5H), 1.91 (m, 1H), 2.05–2.12 (m, 4H), 2.22 (septet, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 2.97 (dd, $J = 10.0, 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.22 (dt, $J = 10.0, 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.31 (m, 1H), 3.41 (dd, $J = 10.0, 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.58 (t, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.31–7.33 (dm, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H),

7.70–7.72 (dm, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3) δ –0.26, 18.66, 21.73, 22.32, 25.59, 30.71, 32.05, 38.31, 47.63, 52.68, 62.30, 77.48, 81.73, 127.81, 129.82, 134.13, 143.52; Found: C, 62.15; H, 8.22%. Calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{33}\text{NO}_3\text{Si}$: C, 61.87; H, 8.16%.

4-(2-Heptynyl)-4,5-dihydro-5,5-dimethyl-2(3H)-furanone (23): oil. IR (neat) 960, 1123, 1272, 1388, 1773, 2959 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3) δ 0.90 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 3H), 1.33 (s, 3H), 1.35–1.48 (m, 4H), 1.50 (s, 3H), 2.12–2.17 (m, 2H), 2.29 (dt, $J = 6.5, 2.5$ Hz, 2H), 2.39–2.46 (m, 2H), 2.71 (q, $J = 9.5$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3) δ 13.77, 18.50, 19.79, 22.06, 22.15, 28.35, 31.10, 35.18, 44.62, 76.67, 82.79, 86.45, 175.32; Found: C, 74.70; H, 9.60%. Calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{20}\text{O}_2$: C, 74.96; H, 9.68%.

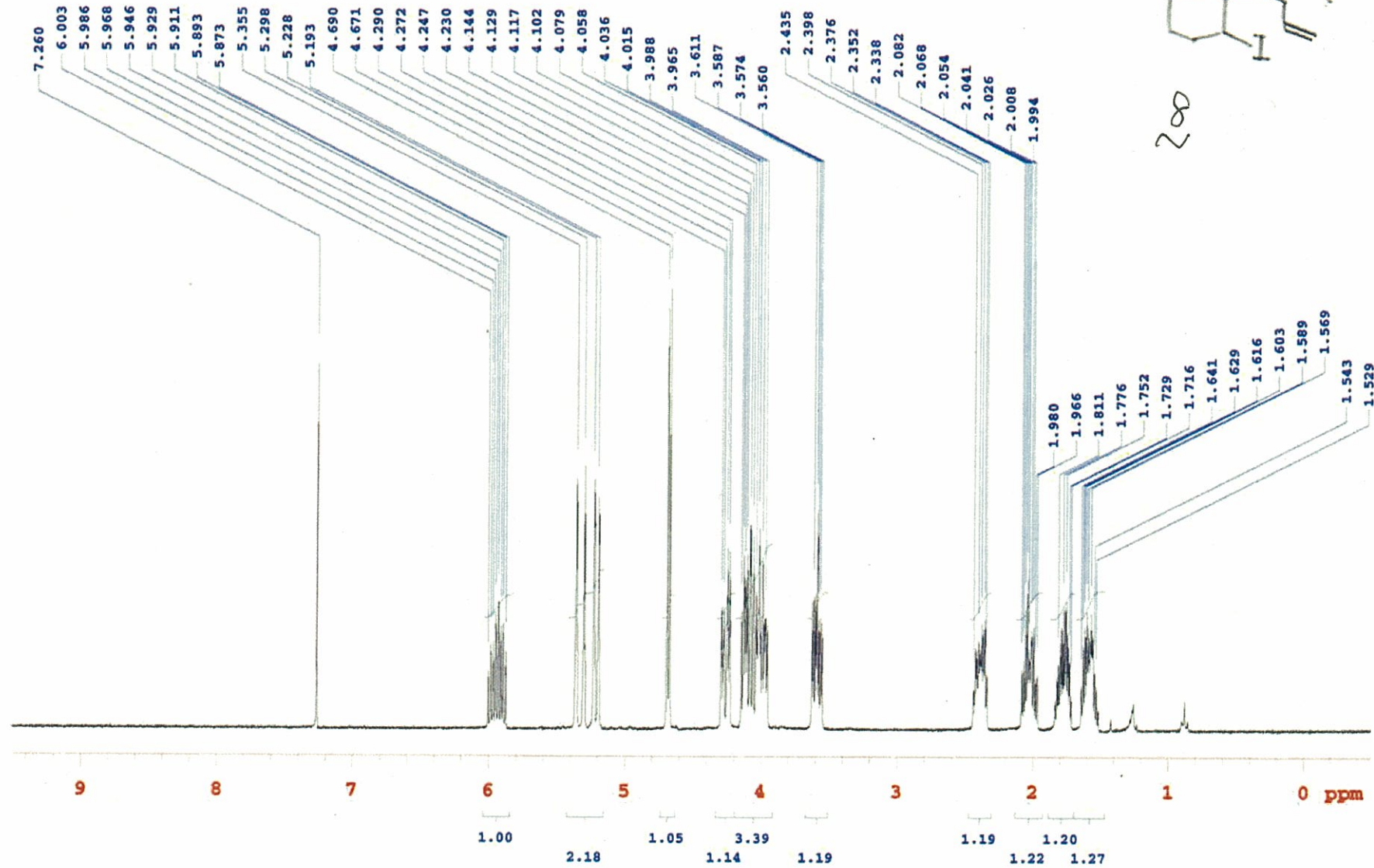
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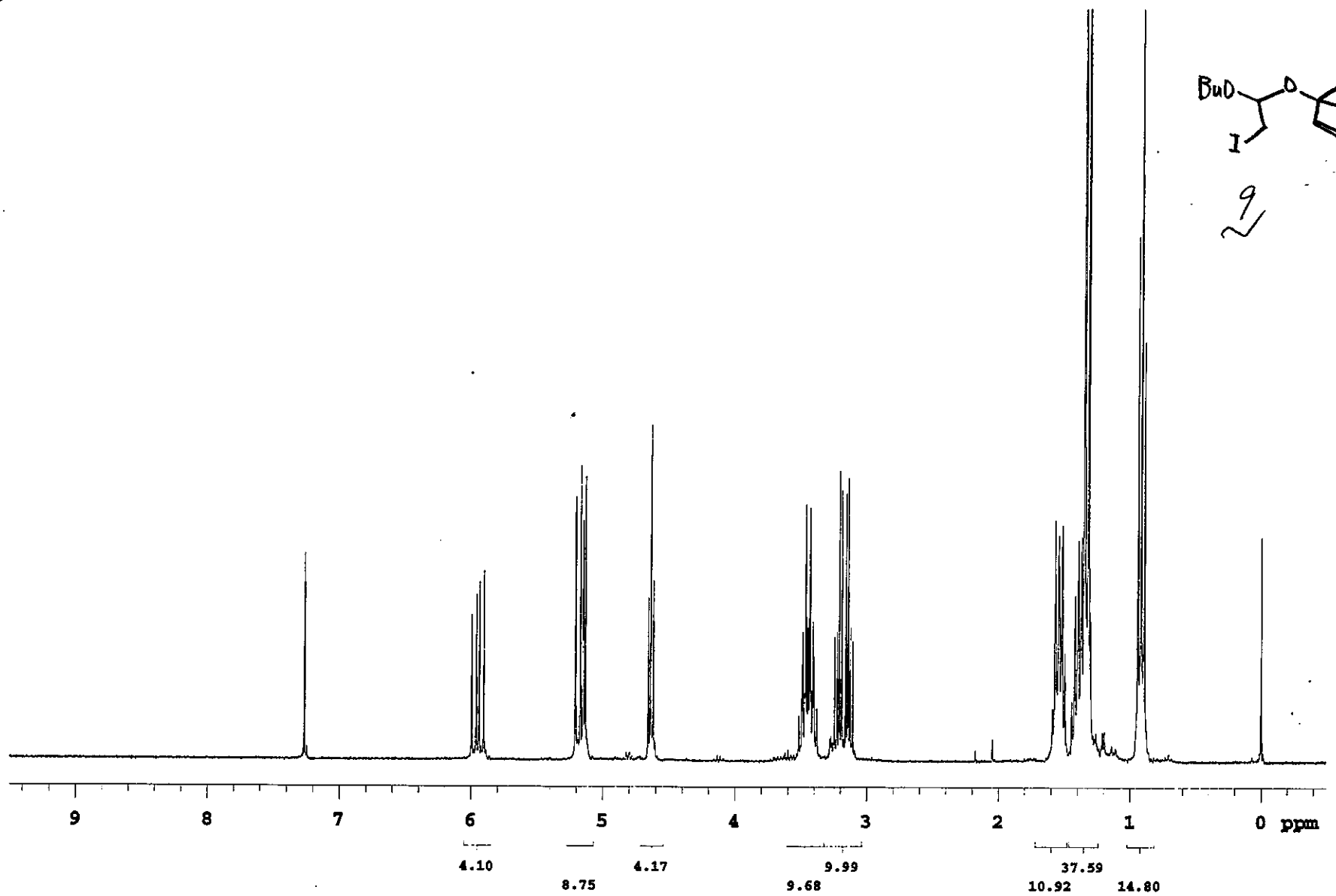
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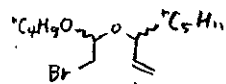


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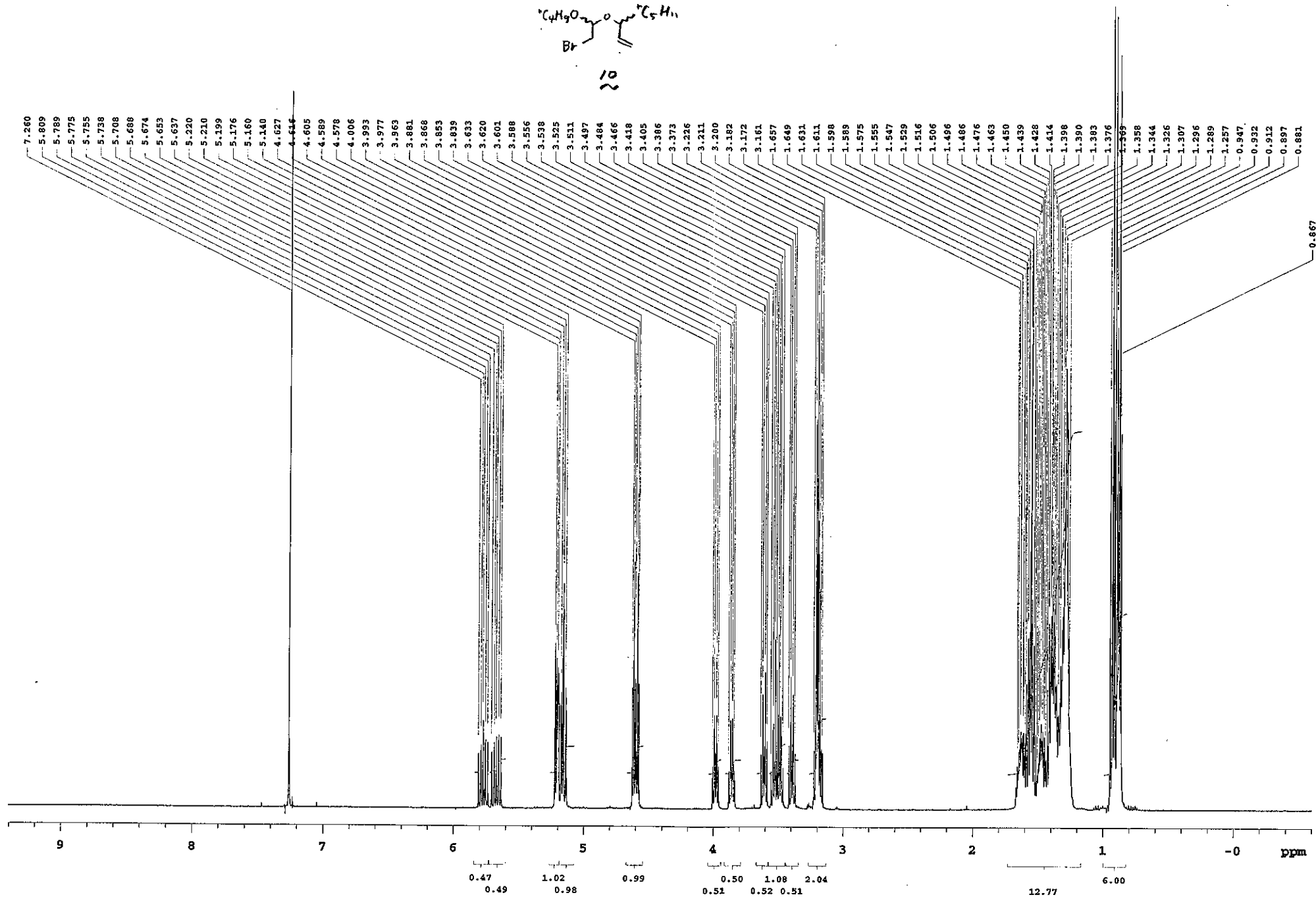
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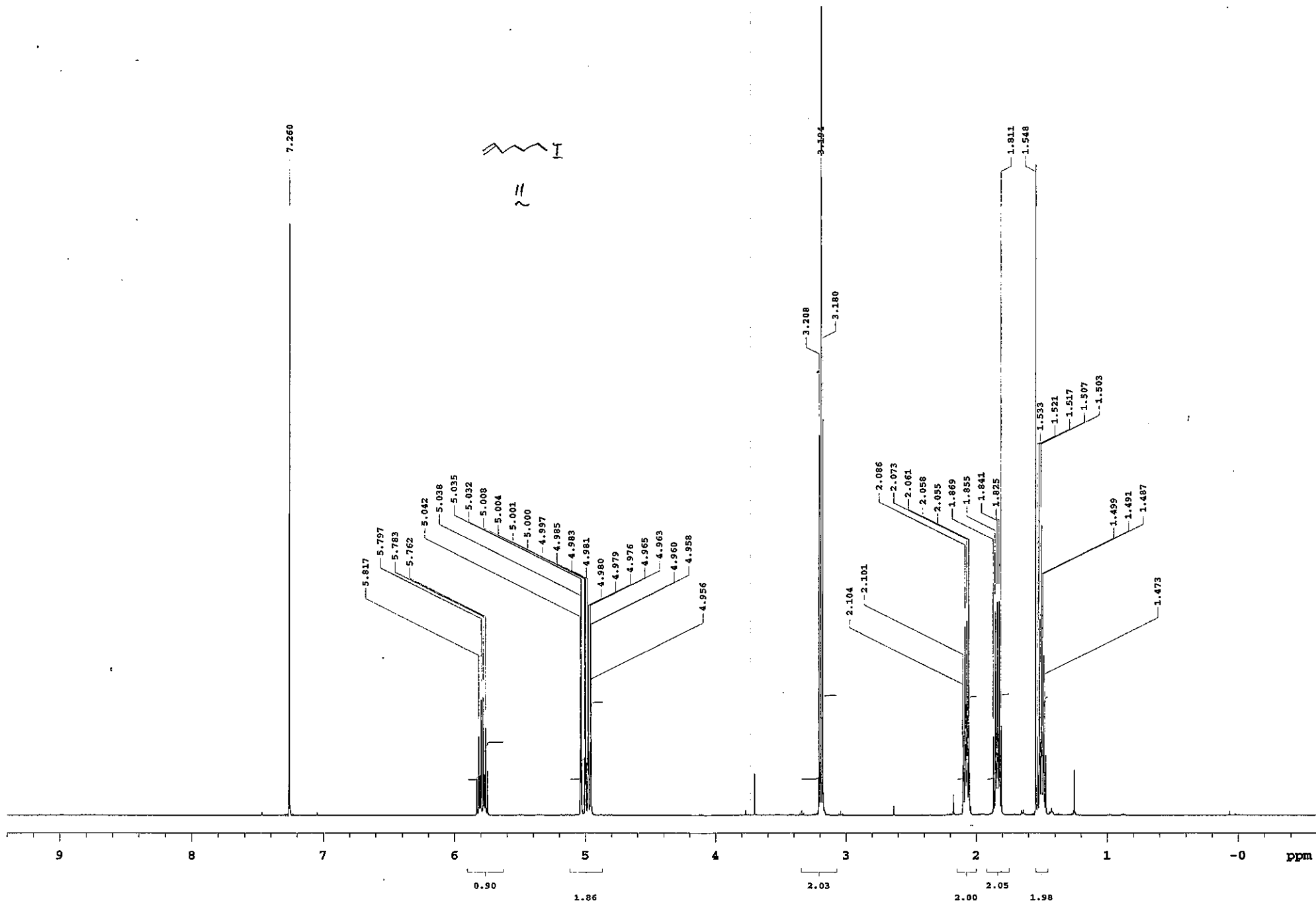


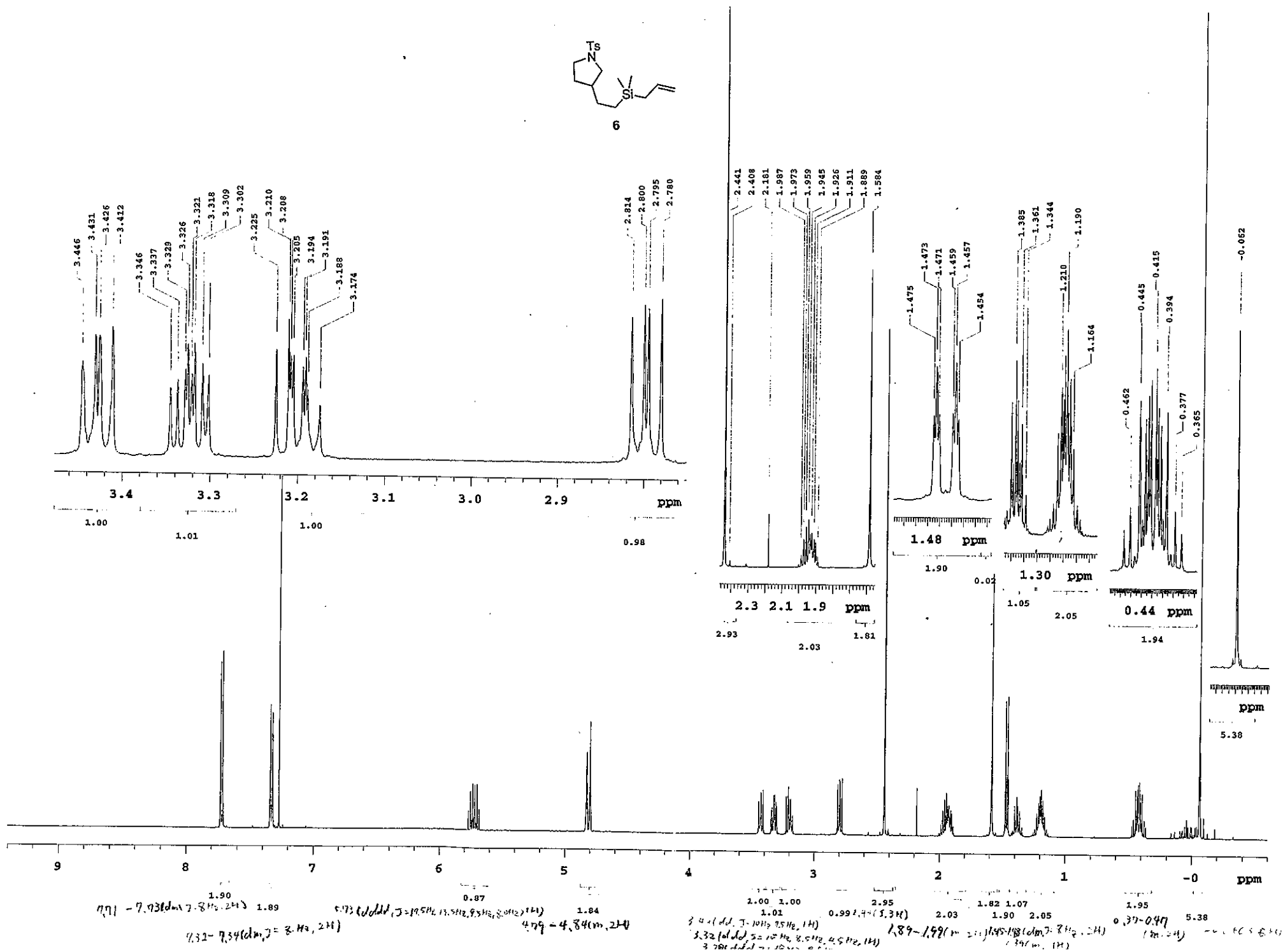
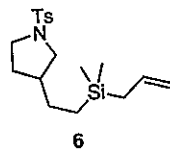


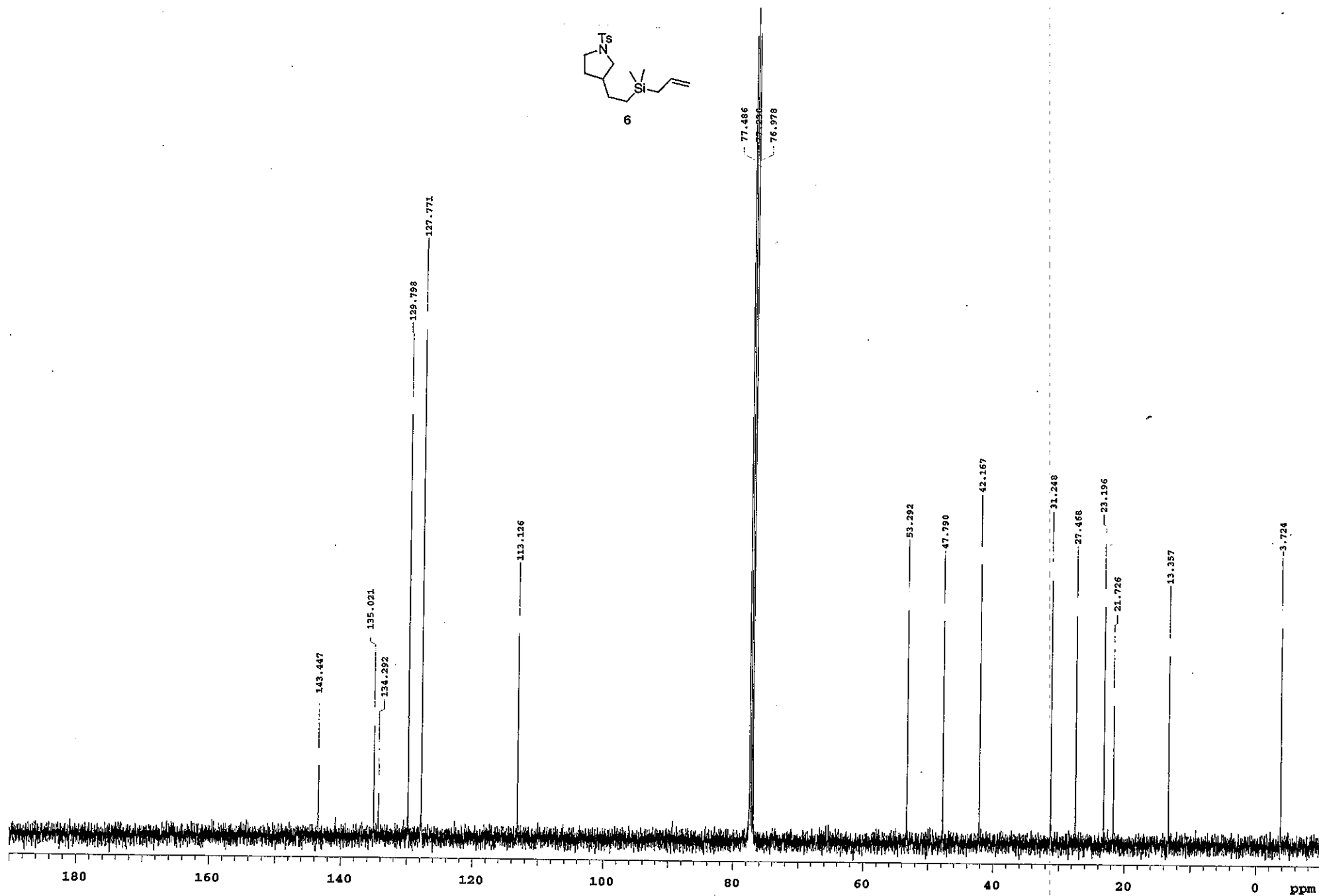
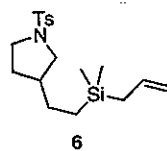


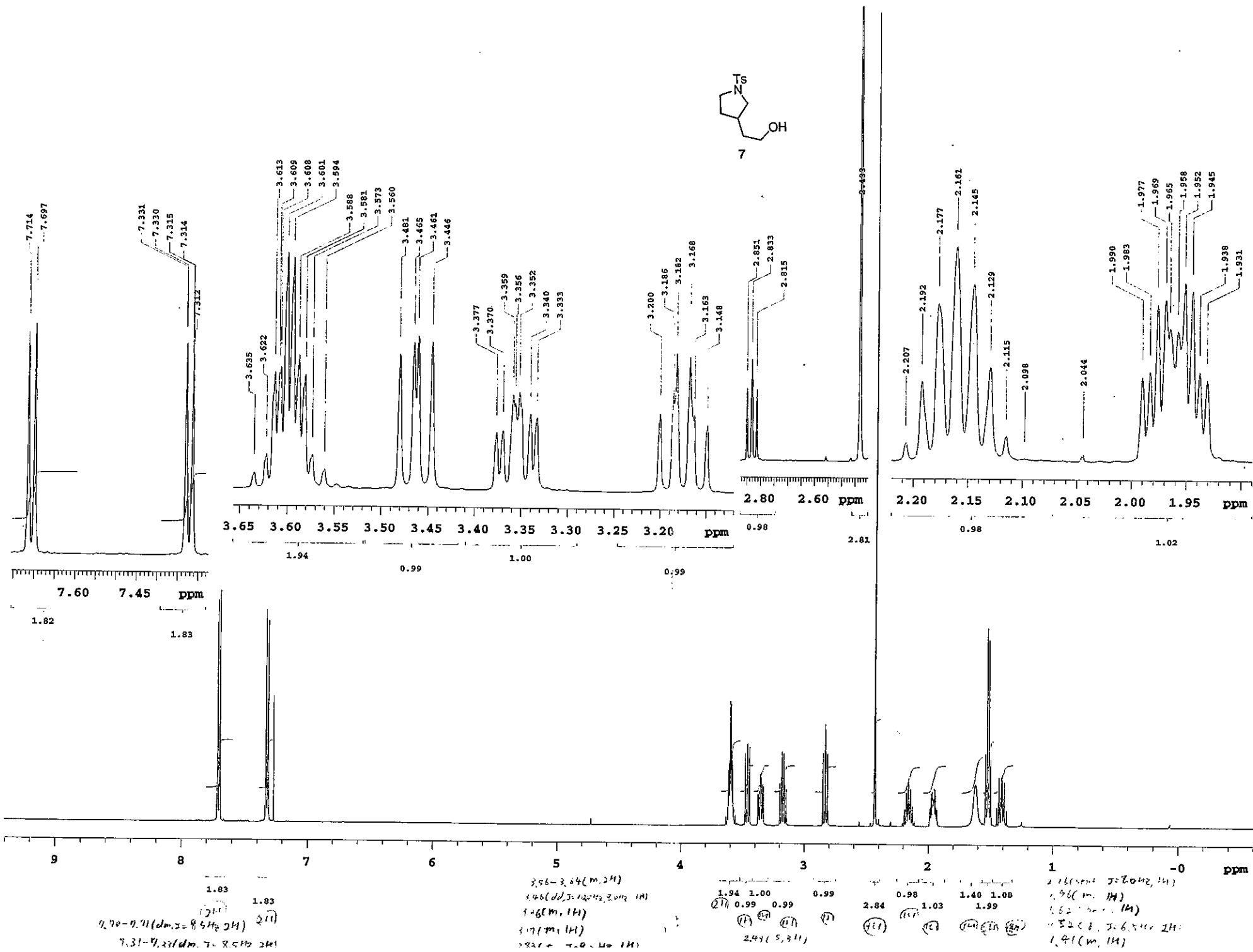
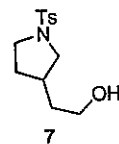
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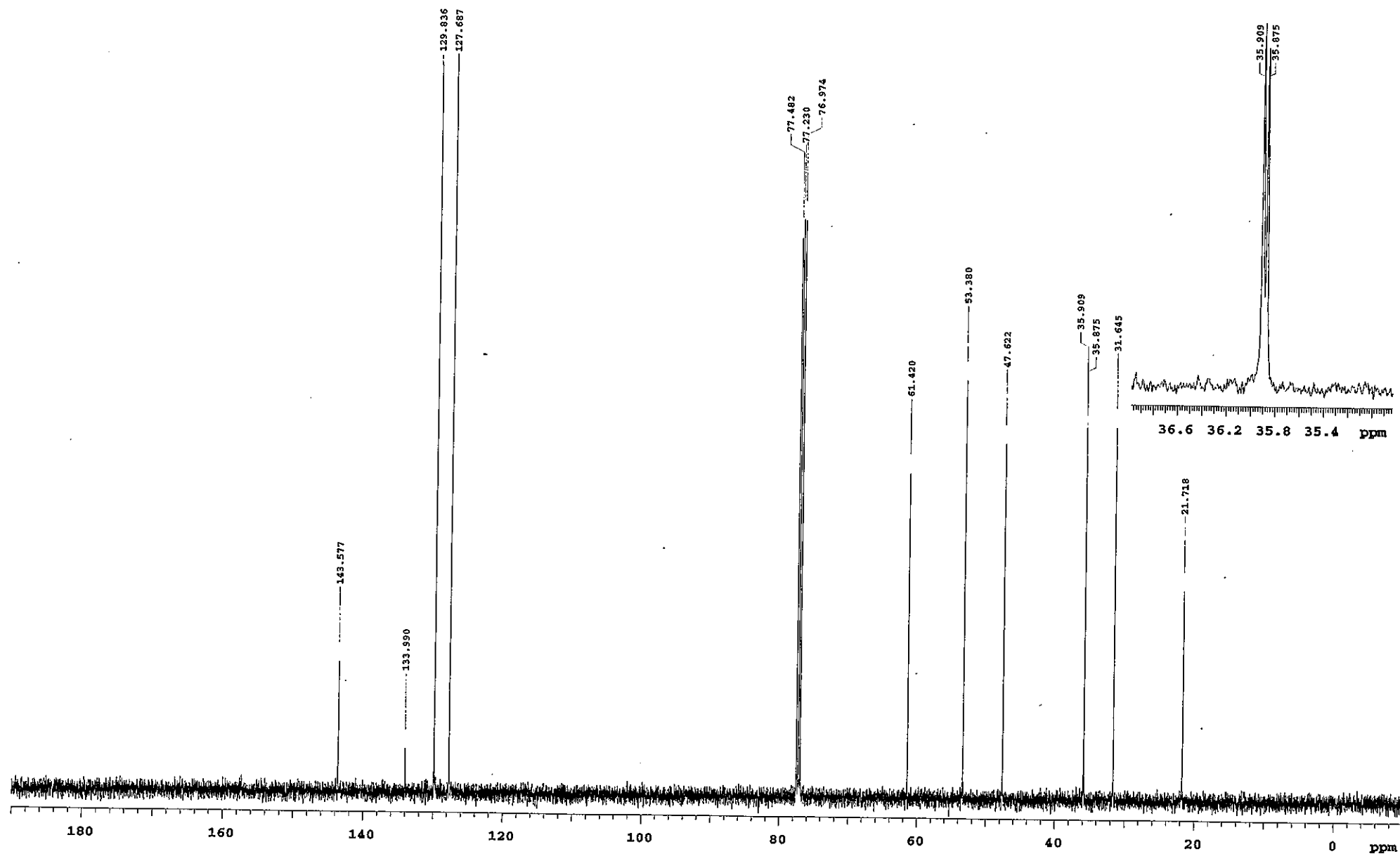
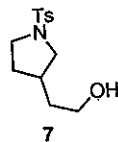


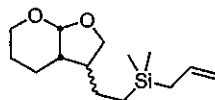






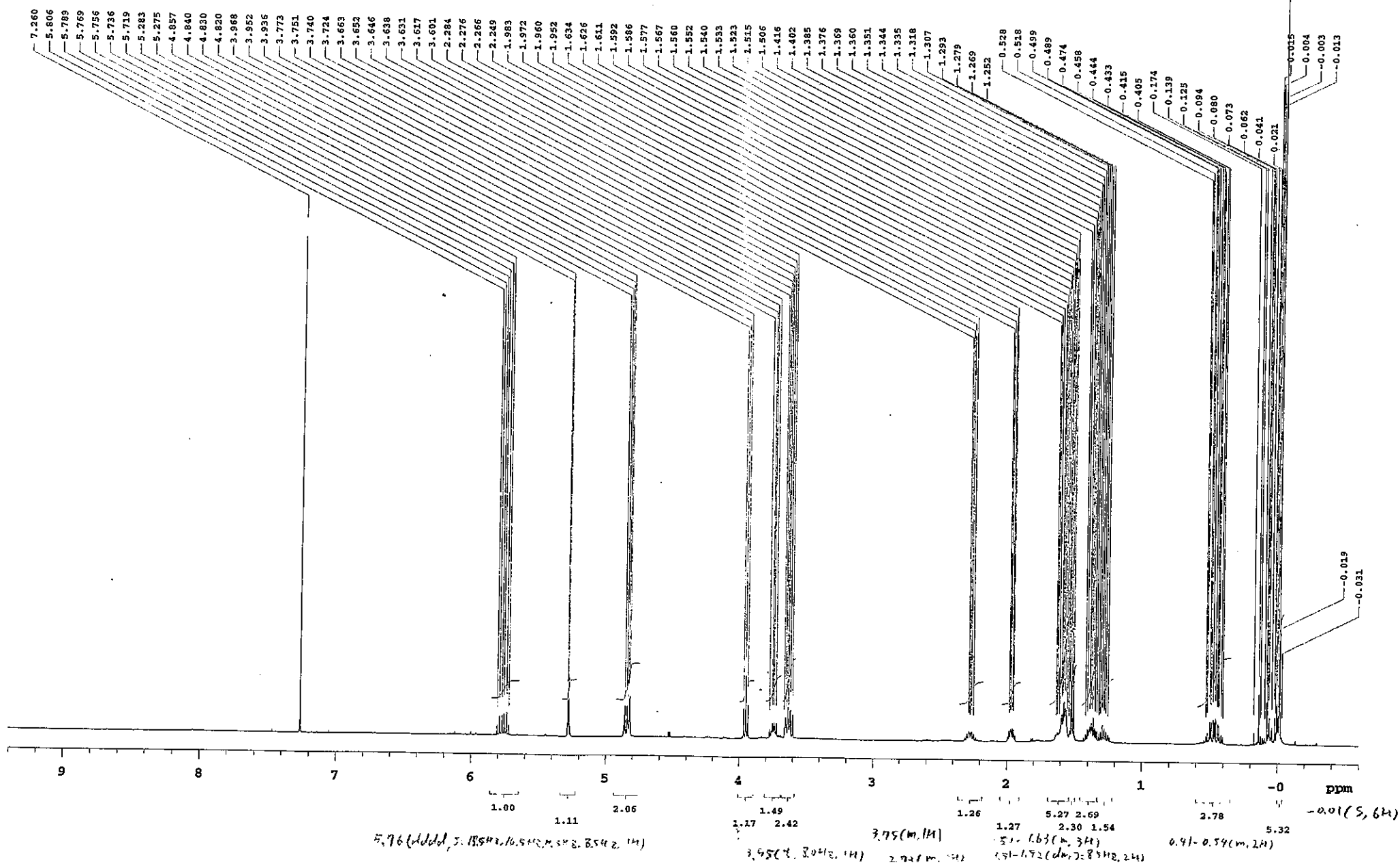


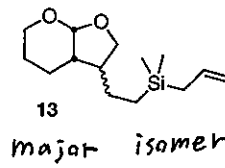
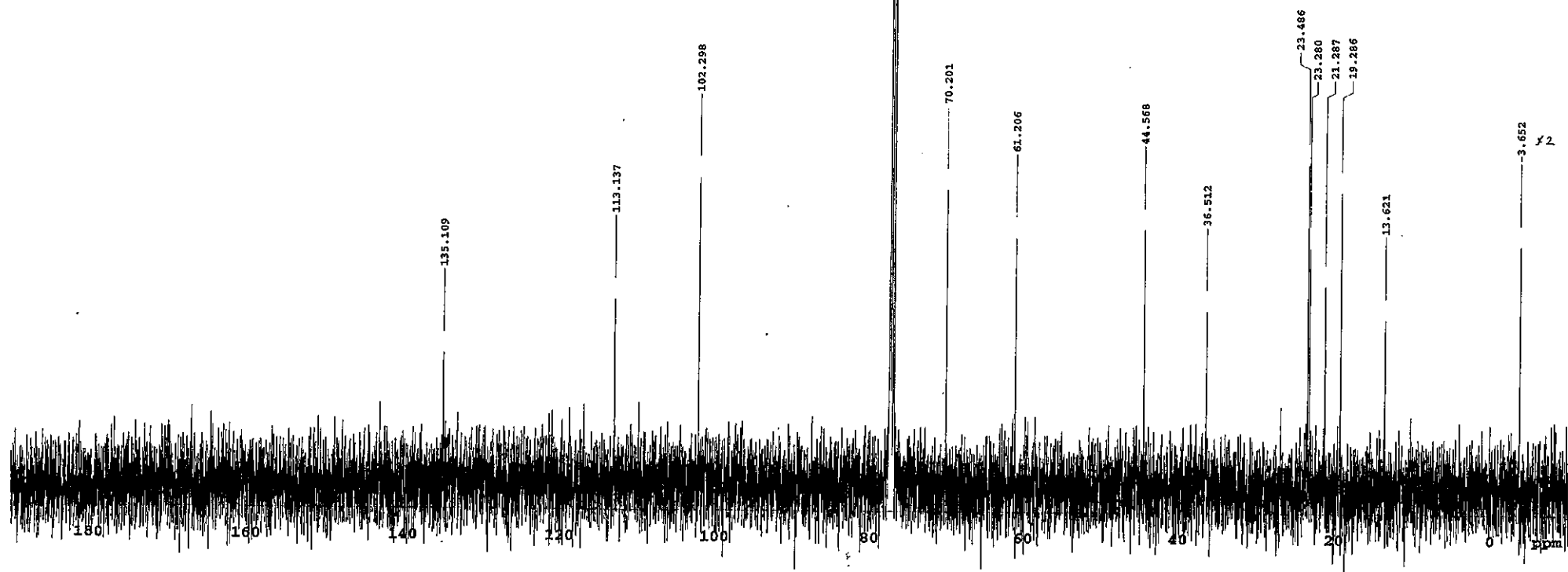


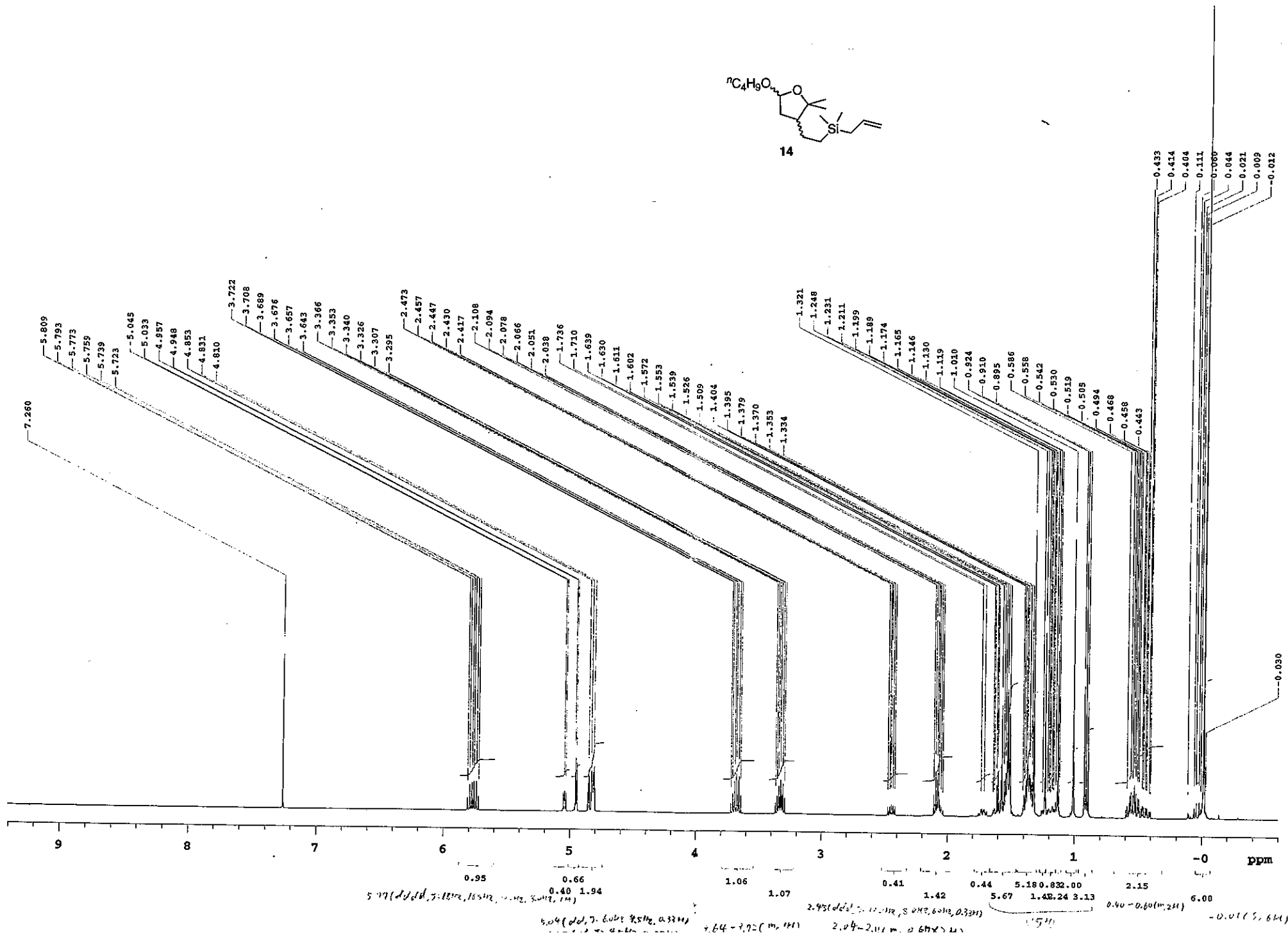
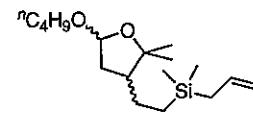


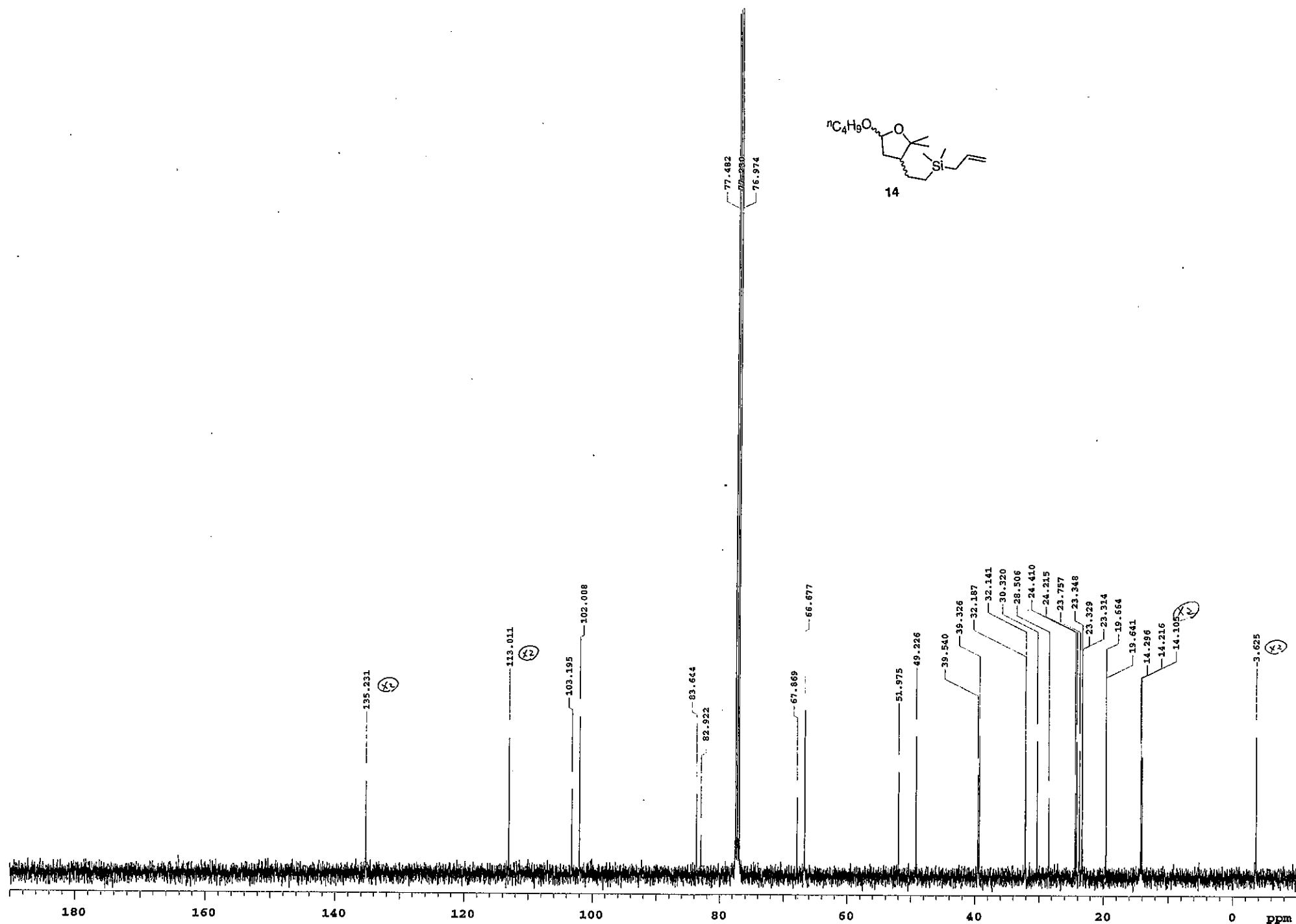
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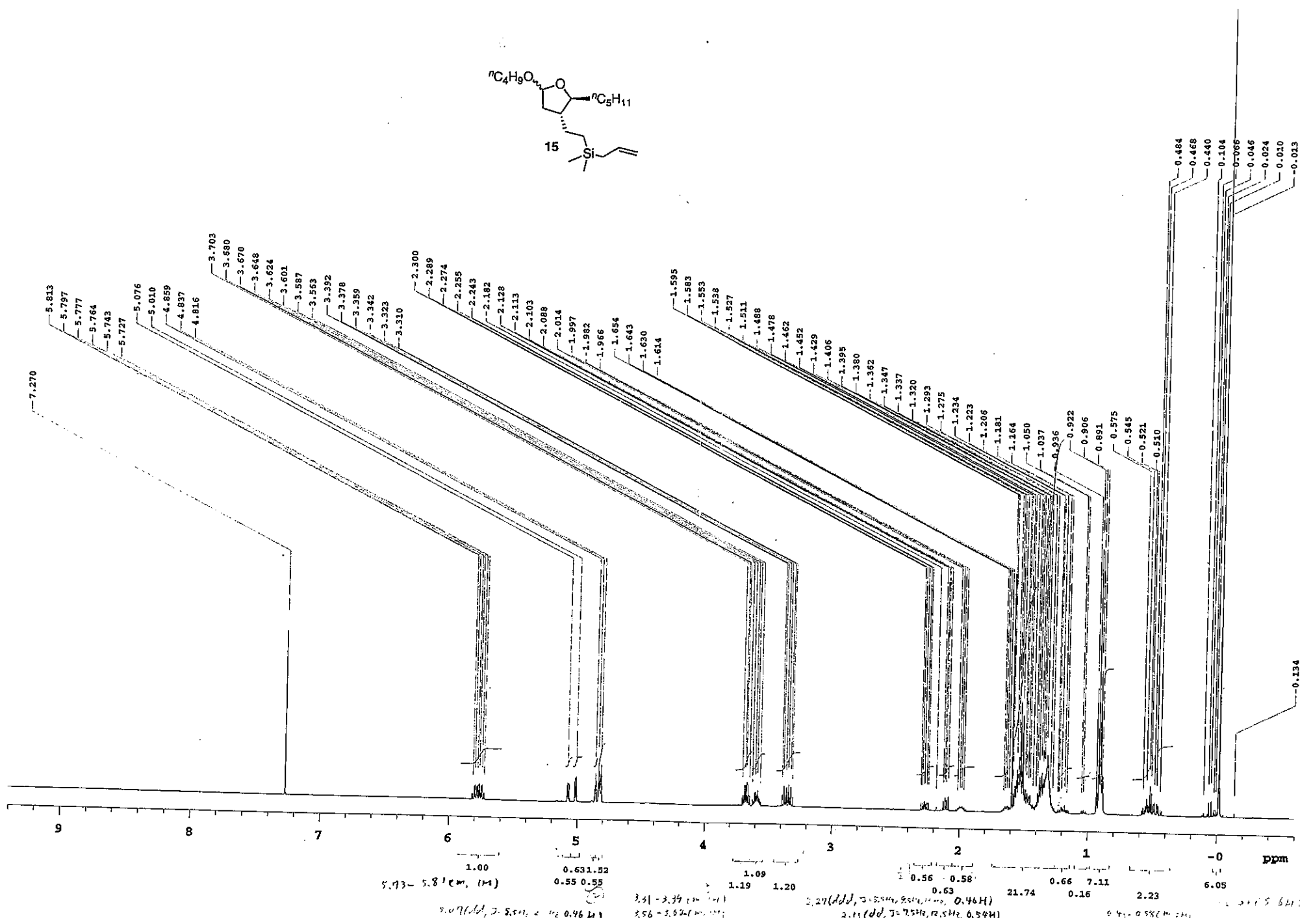
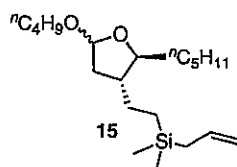
major isomer

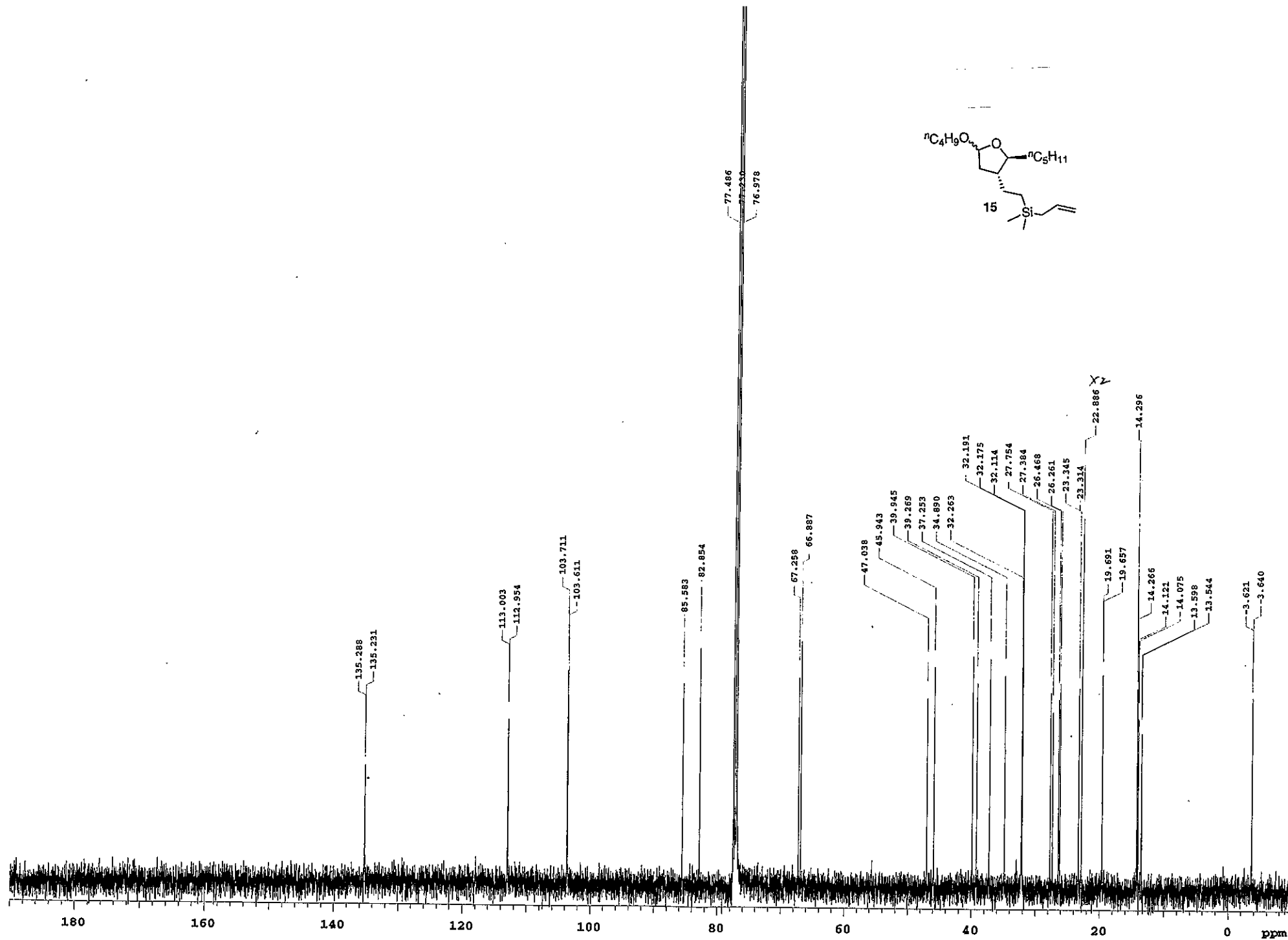


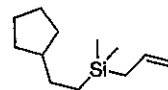




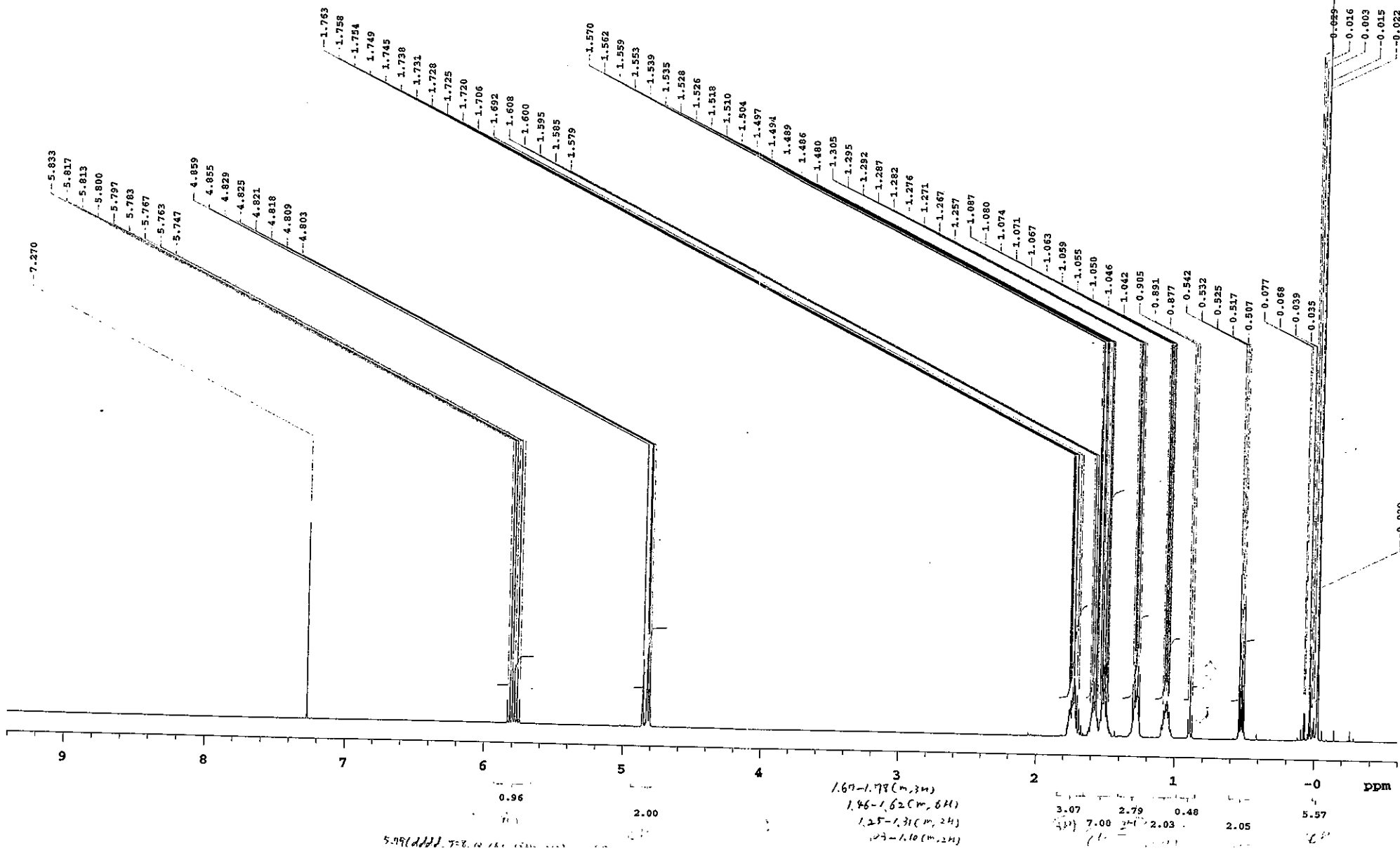


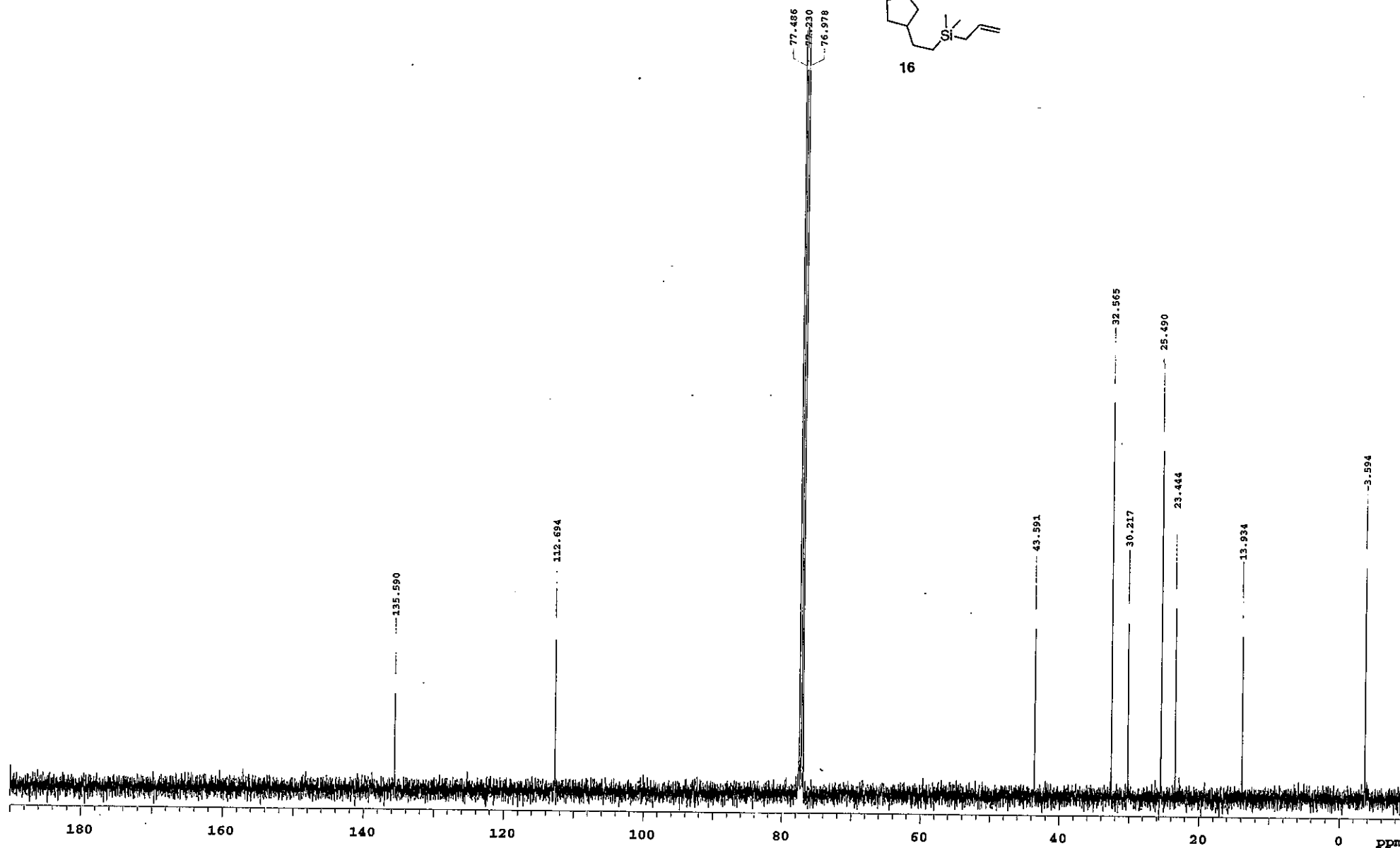
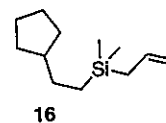


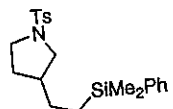




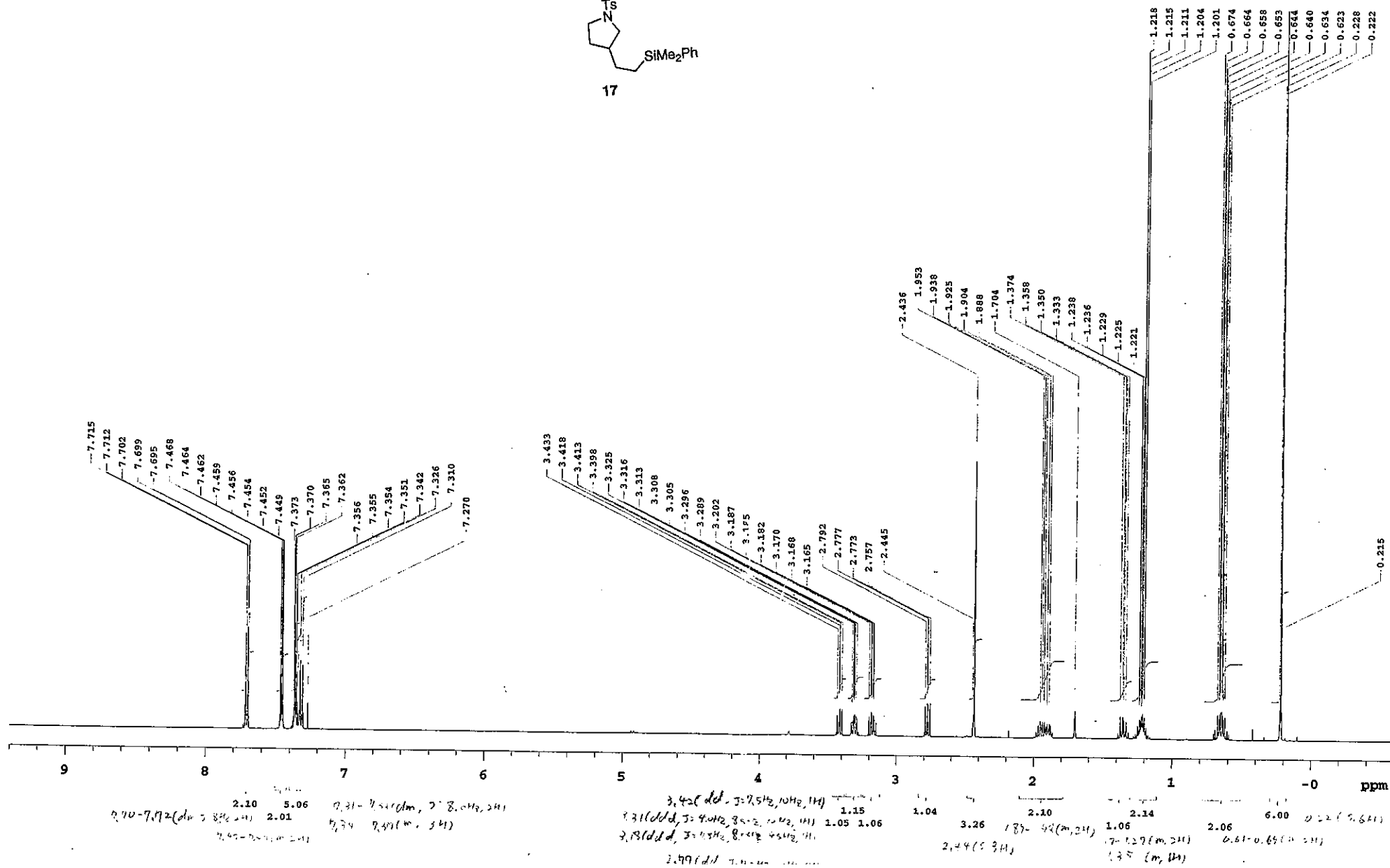
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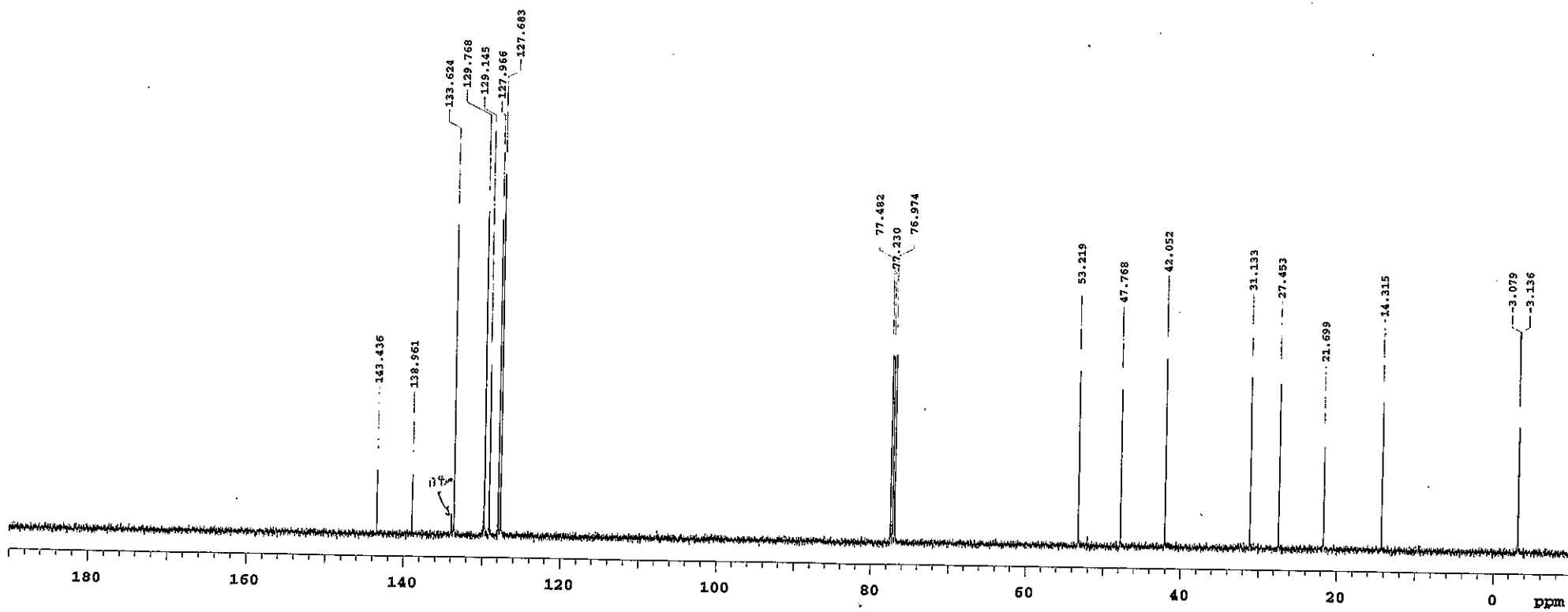
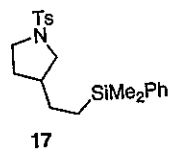


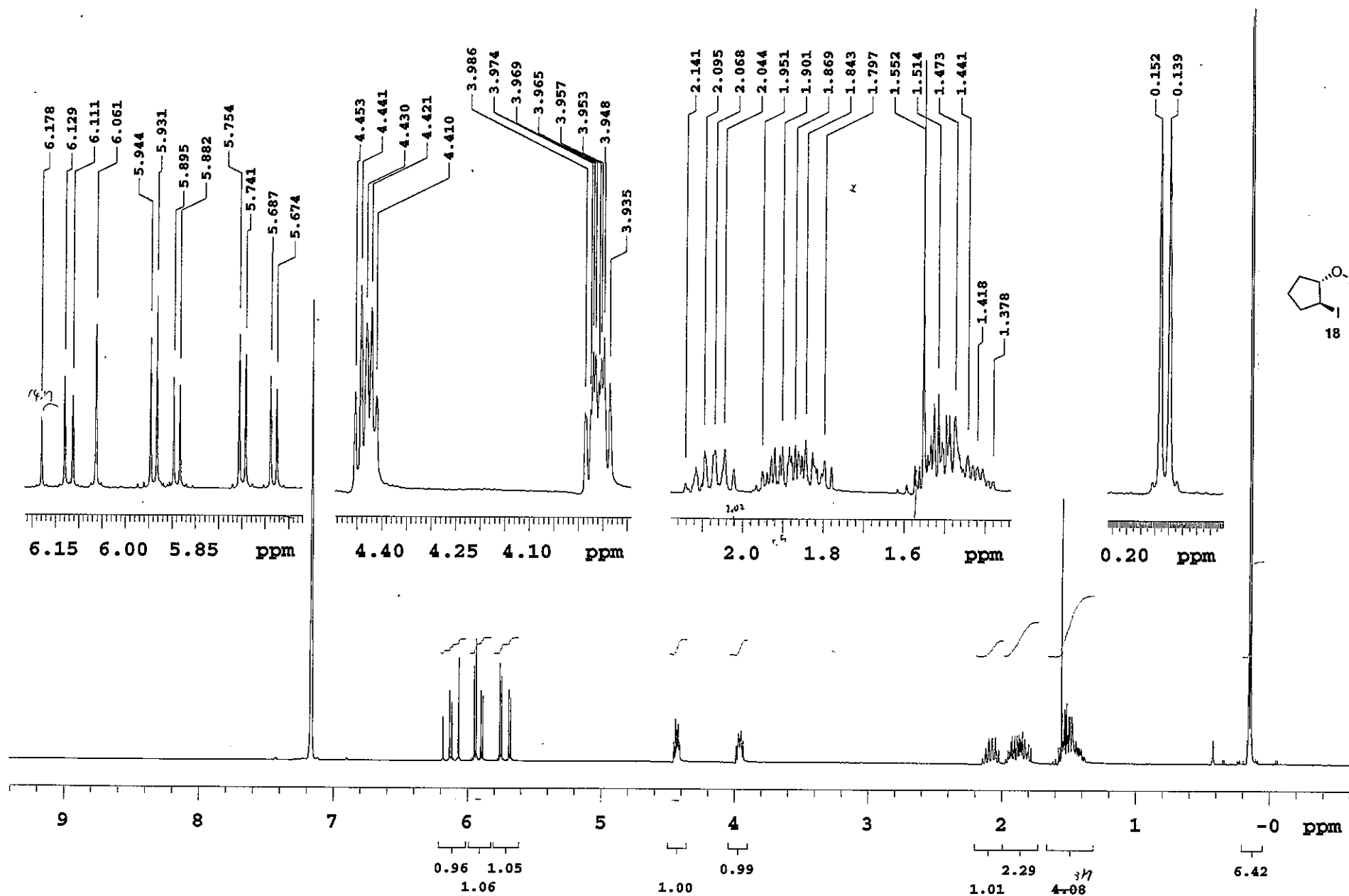


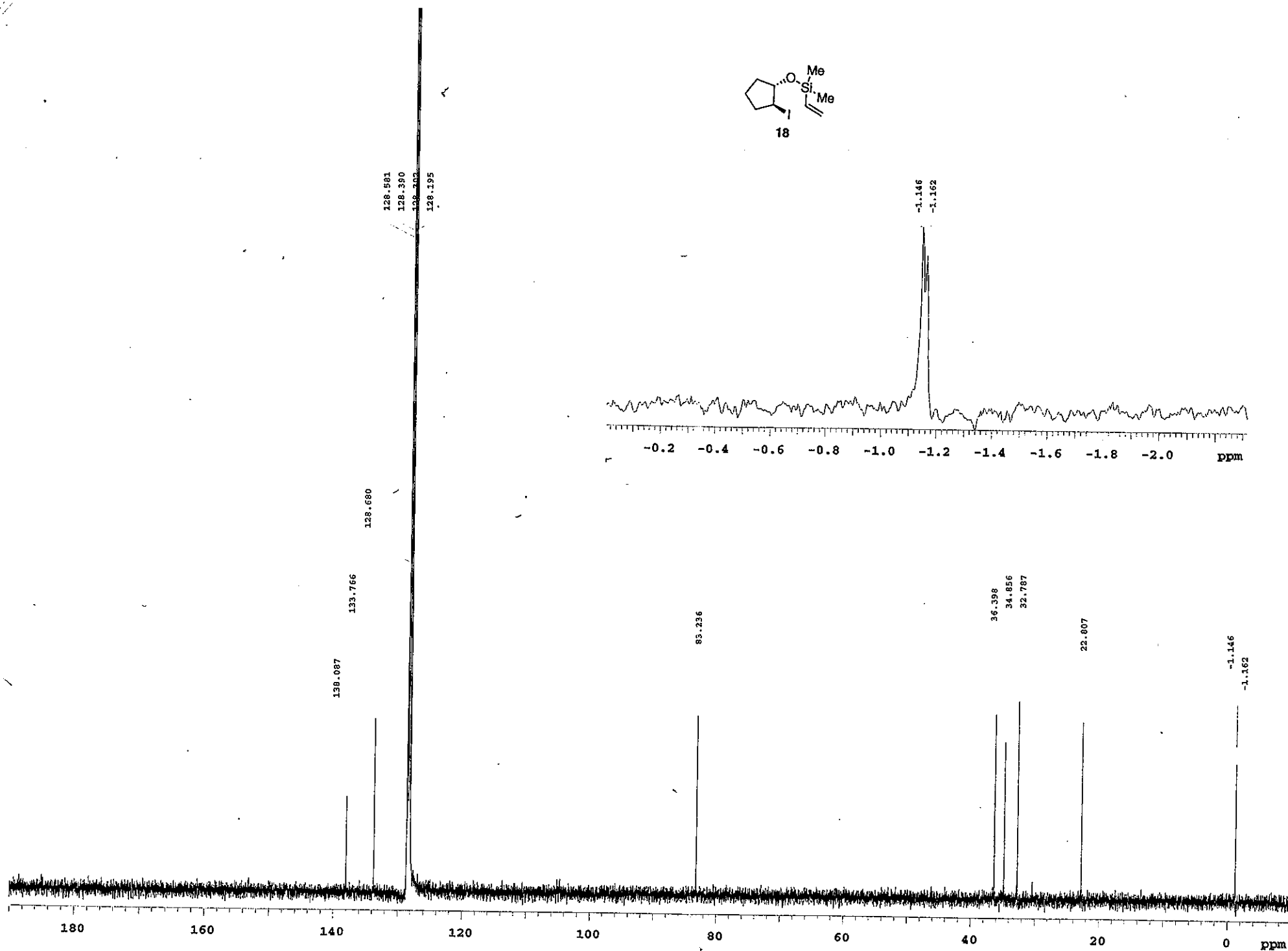
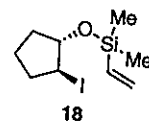


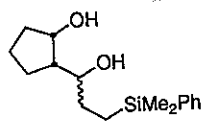
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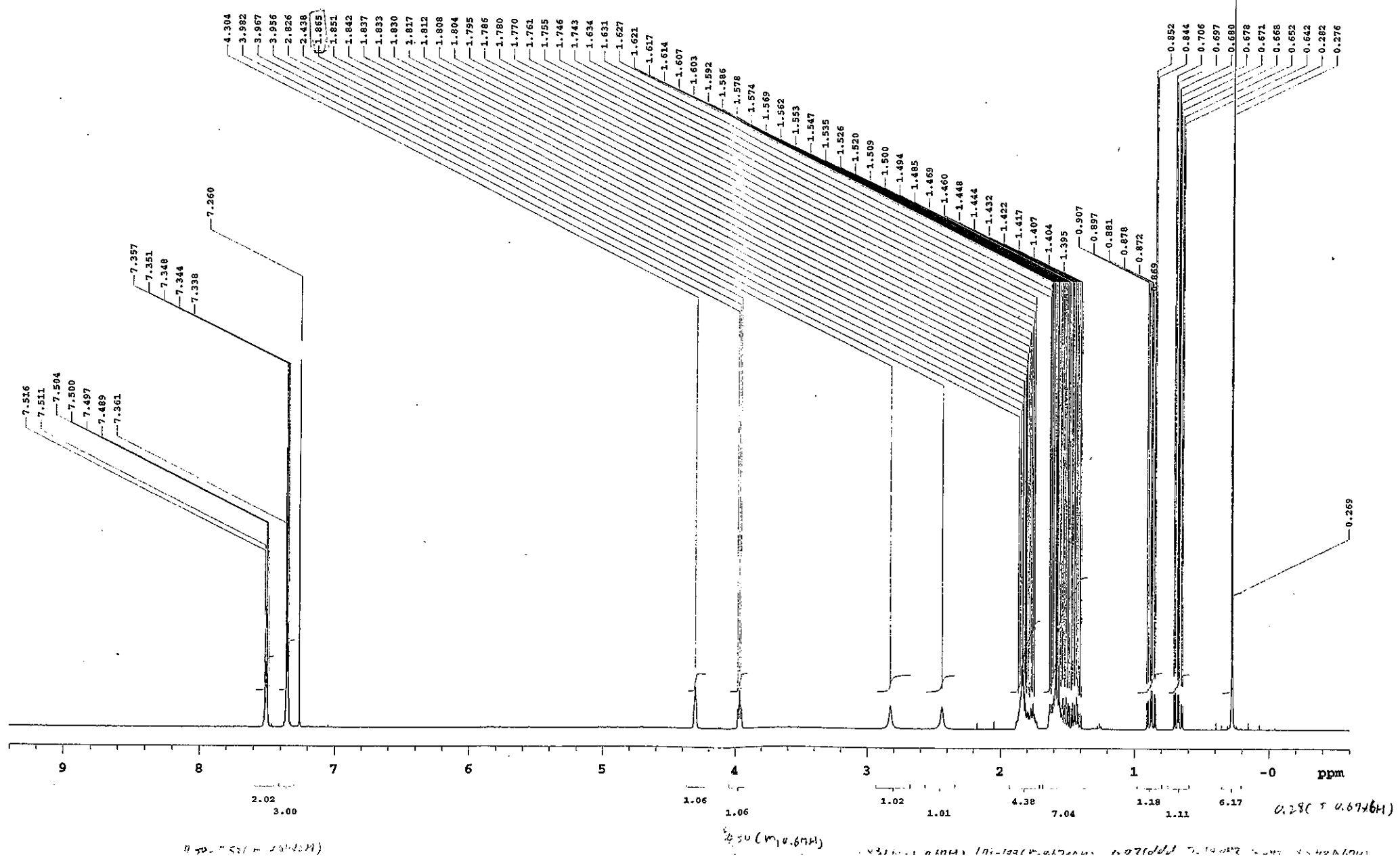


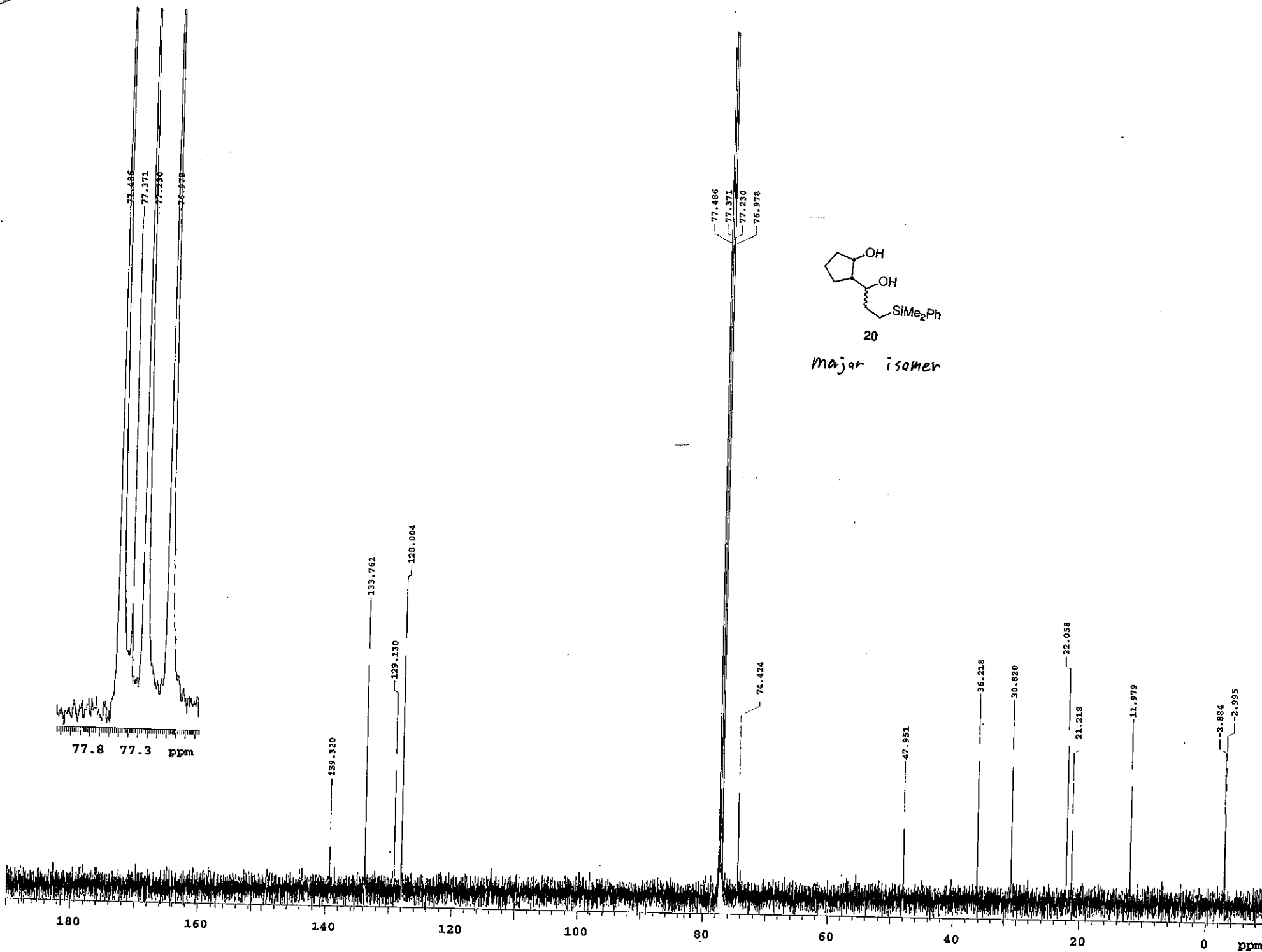


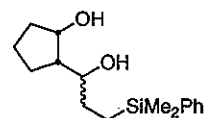




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major isomer







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minor isomer

