

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

FOR

**AN INTRINSIC RADICAL STABILITY SCALE FROM
THE PERSPECTIVE OF BOND DISSOCIATION
ENTHALPIES : A COMPANION TO RADICAL
ELECTROPHILICITIES**

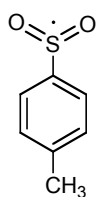
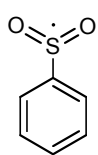
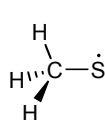
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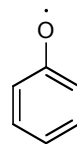
corresponding author: fdeprof@vub.ac.be

Content

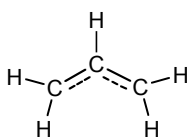
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TOSYL**PHENYLSULFONYL****METHYLSULFIDE**

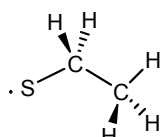
SCH3

PHENOXY

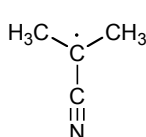
OC6H5

ALLYL

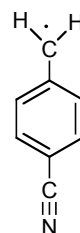
CH2CHCH2

ETHYLSULFIDE

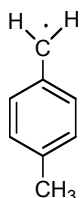
SCH2CH3

2-CYANOPROP-2-YL

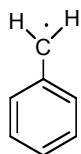
C(CN)(CH3)2

p-CYANO BENZYL

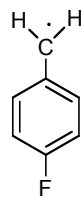
CH2C6H4(CN)

p-METHYLBENZYL

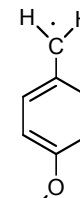
CH2C6H4(CH3)

BENZYL

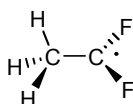
CH2C6H5

p-FLUOROBENZYL

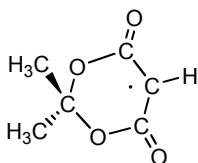
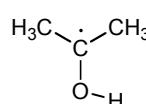
CH2C6H4(F)

p-METHOXYBENZYL

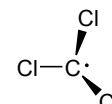
CH2C6H4(OCH3)

1,1-DIFLUOROETHYL

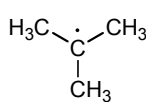
CF2CH3

2,2-DIMETHYL-4,6-DIOXO-1,3-DIOXAN-5-YL**2-HYDROXYPROP-2-YL TRICHLOROMETHYL**

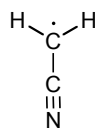
C(OH)(CH3)2



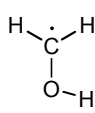
CCl3

tert-BUTYL

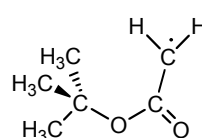
C(CH3)3

CYANOMETHYL

CH2CN

HYDROXYMETHYL

CH2OH

tert-BUTOXYCARBONYLMETHYL

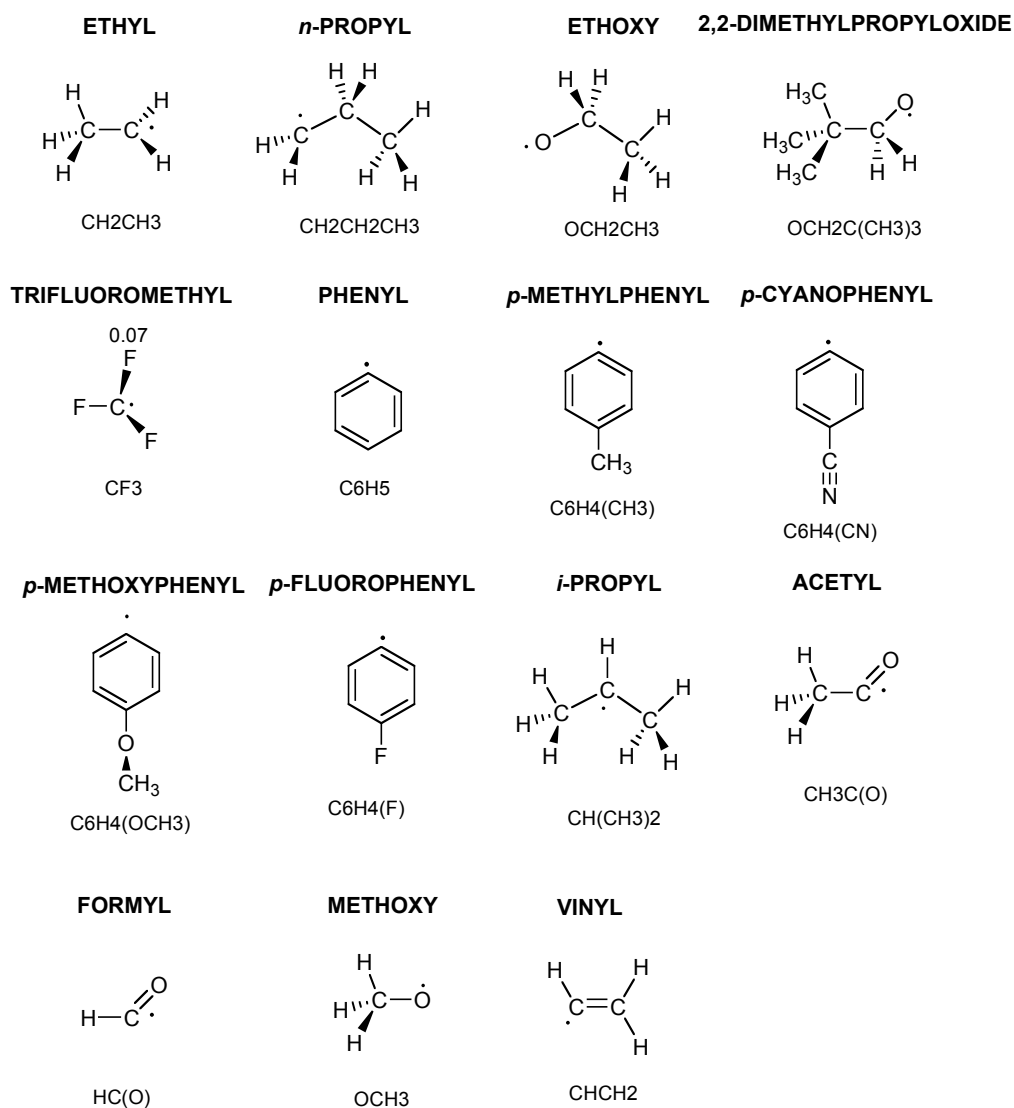


Figure S1: chemical structures of the radicals from the database

Table S1: the experimental and theoretical (i.e. B3LYP, BMK, B3P86, all with basis set 6-311+G) BDEs for the experimental set of 89 radical combinations A and B in kJ mol⁻¹**

A	B	exp	exp. error	B3LYP	BMK	B3P86
Br	H	366.5	0.2 ^b	369.4	362.3	385.0
C(CH ₃) ₃	H	403.8	1.7 ^b	385.5	398.7	395.8
C(CN)(CH ₃) ₂	H	361.9	8.4 ^a	350.9	367.7	361.7
C(OH)(CH ₃) ₂	H	381.0	4.0 ^a	375.8	384.8	385.6
C ₆ H ₅	H	472.4	2.5 ^b	461.9	467.3	471.9
CCl ₃	H	392.5	2.5 ^a	381.8	394.6	391.0
CF ₂ CH ₃	H	416.3	10.5 ^a	409.7	416.5	419.2
CF ₃	H	449.5	^a	434.7	442.6	444.8
CH(CH ₃) ₂	H	412.5	1.7 ^b	396.7	406.8	406.6
CH ₂ C ₆ H ₄ (CH ₃)	H	368.0	^c	360.8	371.2	373.4
CH ₂ C ₆ H ₄ (CN)	H	363.8	^c	360.4	371.2	373.0
CH ₂ C ₆ H ₄ (OCH ₃)	H	364.7	^c	359.2	369.7	371.9
CH ₂ C ₆ H ₅	H	375.3	2.5 ^b	362.5	372.8	375.2
CH ₂ CH ₂ CH ₃	H	423.3	2.1 ^a	414.8	422.6	425.9
CH ₂ CH ₃	H	423.0	1.7 ^b	411.9	419.6	422.6
CH ₂ CHCH ₂	H	361.9	8.8 ^a	351.4	361.3	363.1
CH ₂ CN	H	392.9	8.4 ^a	386.9	399.8	399.3
CH ₂ OH	H	401.8	1.5 ^a	390.5	395.4	400.9
CH ₃	H	438.9	0.4 ^a	431.2	436.5	442.4
CH ₃ C(O)	H	374.0	1.3 ^b	363.1	364.0	375.3
CHCH ₂	H	463.2	2.9 ^b	452.5	458.0	462.7
Cl	H	431.6	0.1 ^b	418.9	419.8	436.0
CN	H	527.6	1.7 ^a	536.1	549.6	546.5
F	H	570.5	0.0 ^b	555.8	553.5	571.8
H	H	436.0	0.0 ^b	437.4	426.1	444.9
HC(O)	H	368.6	0.8 ^b	360.1	360.9	372.1
NF ₂	H	316.7	10.5 ^a	298.3	305.3	308.7
NH ₂	H	452.7	1.3 ^a	438.7	444.6	453.3
NO	H	195.4	0.2 ^a	194.7	192.3	206.4
OC ₆ H ₅	H	376.8	12.6 ^a	346.9	353.2	363.8
OCH ₂ C(CH ₃) ₃	H	428.0	6.3 ^a	409.4	415.3	424.0
OCH ₂ CH ₃	H	437.7	3.4 ^a	412.4	418.0	427.3
OCH ₃	H	436.0	3.8 ^a	414.0	418.8	428.9
OH	H	497.0	0.4 ^a	480.5	483.5	496.8
SCH ₂ CH ₃	H	365.3	^d	347.9	348.2	361.3
SCH ₃	H	365.3	2.5 ^a	347.0	346.9	360.4
SH	H	381.6	2.9 ^a	368.7	367.7	382.9
C ₆ H ₅	F	532.2	2.9 ^b	509.0	523.3	525.8
CF ₂ CH ₃	F	522.2	8.0 ^a	495.8	517.4	515.8
CH(CH ₃) ₂	F	462.8	2.1 ^b	454.4	471.9	468.9
CH ₂ C ₆ H ₅	F	413.0	2.9 ^b	391.8	407.2	407.4
CH ₃	F	472.0	^a	442.9	456.3	458.3
CH ₃ C(O)	F	511.3	3.8 ^b	482.2	493.9	503.4
CHCH ₂	F	515.9	3.3 ^b	498.0	512.7	515.4
Br	CH ₃	301.7	2.5 ^b	284.1	298.7	303.5
C(CH ₃) ₃	CH ₃	366.1	1.7 ^b	318.1	357.5	337.9
C ₆ H ₅	CH ₃	433.0	2.5 ^b	401.1	427.6	419.8

CF ₃	CH ₃	423.4	4.6 ^a	401.3	429.8	418.5
CH(CH ₃) ₂	CH ₃	370.7	1.7 ^b	329.6	363.3	348.3
CH ₂ C ₆ H ₅	CH ₃	324.7	2.5 ^b	289.9	322.0	310.1
CH ₂ CH ₃	CH ₃	372.4	1.7 ^b	341.5	370.0	359.2
CH ₂ CHCH ₂	CH ₃	320.1	2.1 ^b	279.2	310.1	298.2
CH ₂ CN	CH ₃	332.2	8.0 ^a	314.9	348.7	334.1
CH ₃	CH ₃	376.0	2.1 ^a	353.7	378.4	371.7
CH ₃ C(O)	CH ₃	353.5	1.7 ^b	323.2	345.6	343.6
CHCH ₂	CH ₃	424.3	2.9 ^b	396.8	421.6	415.2
CN	CH ₃	509.6	8.0 ^a	510.0	541.0	528.7
HC(O)	CH ₃	354.8	0.8 ^b	331.0	350.0	350.5
NH ₂	CH ₃	356.5	1.3 ^b	332.0	355.7	351.9
NO	CH ₃	167.4	3.3 ^a	150.1	165.3	166.9
NO ₂	CH ₃	254.4	^a	228.6	256.8	246.1
OH	CH ₃	385.3	0.4 ^b	360.9	381.6	380.1
SCH ₃	CH ₃	307.9	3.3 ^a	270.7	295.3	291.0
SH	CH ₃	312.5	4.2 ^a	282.9	306.5	303.3
C(CH ₃) ₃	OCH ₃	351.5	4.2 ^b	293.5	331.8	314.1
C ₆ H ₅	OCH ₃	422.6	4.2 ^b	381.1	410.7	402.5
CH(CH ₃) ₂	OCH ₃	359.0	2.1 ^b	306.4	338.6	325.4
CH ₂ CH ₃	OCH ₃	355.6	4.2 ^b	314.0	341.8	332.4
CH ₃	OCH ₃	348.1	3.8 ^b	312.0	336.9	330.5
CH ₃ C(O)	OCH ₃	418.4	4.2 ^b	373.4	400.1	398.1
HC(O)	OCH ₃	416.7	3.8 ^b	360.3	381.3	383.6
NO	OCH ₃	174.9	3.8 ^a	146.5	151.5	169.8
NO ₂	OCH ₃	175.7	4.2 ^b	138.7	154.6	161.9
OCH ₃	OCH ₃	157.3	8.0 ^a	113.1	121.3	128.5
C(CH ₃) ₃	OH	400.8	1.7 ^b	359.6	391.2	379.3
C ₆ H ₅	OH	470.3	2.5 ^b	439.4	463.0	461.0
CH(CH ₃) ₂	OH	399.6	1.7 ^b	363.0	390.1	382.1
CH ₂ C ₆ H ₅	OH	345.6	2.9 ^b	304.4	328.8	324.3
CH ₂ CH ₃	OH	393.3	1.7 ^b	363.7	387.0	382.5
CH ₂ CHCH ₂	OH	335.1	2.5 ^b	294.3	319.3	313.7
CH ₃ C(O)	OH	459.8	2.9 ^b	428.2	450.1	453.8
Cl	OH	251.0	13.0 ^a	196.9	206.1	216.0
HC(O)	OH	458.1	0.8 ^b	414.5	432.2	439.1
NO	OH	206.3	^a	187.4	188.5	211.0
NO ₂	OH	206.7	^a	181.7	193.5	206.2
OCH ₂ C(CH ₃) ₃	OH	193.7	7.9 ^a	140.5	146.7	157.1
OH	OH	213.0	4.0 ^a	184.5	187.8	203.3
SH	SH	276.0	8.0 ^b	223.1	248.6	244.6
C ₆ H ₅	SH	361.9	8.0 ^b	329.8	353.0	352.1

^a *CRC Handbook of Chemistry and Physics*, Lide, D. R., Ed.; CRC Press LLC: Florida, 2002.

^b Blanksby, S. J.; Ellison, G. B. *Accounts of Chemical Research* **2003**, 36, 255-263.

^c Pratt, D. A.; Wright, J. S.; Ingold, K. U. *Journal of the American Chemical Society* **1999**, 121, 4877-4882.

^d Fu, Y.; Yu, T. Q.; Wang, Y. M.; Liu, L.; Guo, Q. X. *Chinese Journal of Chemistry* **2006**, 24, 299-306.

Table S2: the BDE of 49 radicals in combination with a set of 8 radicals, calculated with the B3P86/6-311+G method in kJ mol⁻¹**

A	CH ₂ OH	CH ₃	NF ₂	H	OCH ₃	OH	SH	F
C(OH)(CH ₃) ₂	312.7	335.2	211.8	385.6	325.6	388.7	269.8	485.5
C(CH ₃) ₃	316.8	337.9	211.0	395.8	314.1	379.3	277.1	470.3
CH ₂ OH	325.6	352.4	219.6	400.9	338.5	391.8	286.7	479.3
CH(CH ₃) ₂	327.9	348.3	217.3	406.6	316.8	382.1	286.4	468.9
NO	149.3	166.9	21.0	206.4	169.8	211.0	128.1	261.6
CH ₂ CH ₃	339.2	359.2	227.5	422.6	332.4	382.5	293.7	465.1
CH ₂ CH ₂ CH ₃	341.9	362.8	232.3	425.9	334.6	384.9	297.0	467.1
CH ₂ C ₆ H ₄ (OCH ₃)	288.4	307.0	177.0	371.9	273.9	323.7	242.2	408.2
CH ₃ C(O)	331.5	343.6	227.6	375.3	398.1	453.8	304.8	503.4
CF ₂ CH ₃	348.9	384.3	256.4	419.2	376.4	436.2	291.4	515.8
CH ₂ C ₆ H ₄ (CH ₃)	289.4	308.3	180.3	373.4	274.6	325.2	242.5	407.3
CH ₂ CHCH ₂	277.5	298.2	169.2	363.1	263.4	313.7	230.2	395.2
HC(O)	317.4	350.5	226.9	372.1	383.6	439.1	304.7	501.0
CH ₃	352.2	371.7	241.5	442.4	330.5	380.1	303.3	458.3
CH ₂ C ₆ H ₅	290.8	310.1	183.2	375.2	274.6	324.3	243.4	407.4
CHCH ₂	392.0	415.2	281.3	462.7	394.8	450.3	349.1	515.4
CH ₂ C ₆ H ₄ (F)	290.7	310.5	184.1	375.4	277.3	327.6	243.5	407.9
C ₆ H ₄ (CH ₃)	398.1	420.5	295.2	473.4	402.1	460.3	352.9	526.3
C ₆ H ₄ (OCH ₃)	401.7	422.7	296.9	476.7	400.1	458.4	355.0	525.7
C ₆ H ₅	396.6	419.8	294.7	471.9	402.5	461.0	352.1	525.8
CCl ₃	325.4	348.7	208.5	391.0	324.0	374.2	239.2	430.7
C(CN)(CH ₃) ₂	279.1	302.9	180.6	361.7	270.1	328.4	227.9	403.6
C ₆ H ₄ (F)	400.9	424.0	301.2	477.0	402.8	460.3	353.0	525.3
CF ₃	383.0	418.5	288.0	444.8	408.9	464.9	309.9	526.7
NF ₂	245.8	262.8	81.2	308.7	167.1	213.7	138.6	233.4
C ₆ H ₄ (CN)	399.6	425.3	306.9	474.6	410.6	467.5	355.8	526.0
NH ₂	360.3	351.9	183.2	453.3	218.7	267.8	268.7	291.9
CH ₂ C ₆ H ₄ (CN)	284.0	307.9	193.1	373.0	274.7	325.1	237.8	398.9
tert-butoxycarbonylmethyl	320.1	343.5	223.0	407.5	291.4	341.8	262.4	421.8
CH ₂ CN	309.5	334.1	209.1	399.3	277.9	327.2	245.8	398.7
H	400.9	442.4	320.8	444.9	428.9	496.7	382.9	571.8
OCH ₂ CH ₃	331.4	322.4	119.3	427.3	124.5	163.4	214.1	171.2
NO ₂	240.4	246.1	82.8	297.3	161.9	206.2	148.1	235.3
OCH ₃	338.5	330.5	120.8	428.9	128.5	165.9	216.1	172.0
OCH ₂ C(CH ₃) ₃	332.3	324.9	114.5	424.0	118.3	157.1	213.0	164.0
SCH ₃	271.5	291.0	160.3	360.4	217.8	272.7	239.8	330.5
SCH ₂ CH ₃	270.4	288.7	161.8	361.3	218.0	273.2	242.1	332.0
OC ₆ H ₅	261.0	256.5	47.3	363.8	44.5	82.1	135.8	84.9
tosyl	229.4	254.9	143.6	278.0	246.8	301.0	188.3	375.7
phenylsulfonyl	229.5	255.5	144.9	278.0	247.1	301.1	188.3	374.7
OH	390.3	380.1	174.8	496.8	165.9	203.3	268.4	196.1
SH	286.7	303.3	173.1	382.9	216.1	268.4	244.5	318.5
2,2-dimethyl-4,6-dioxo-1,3-dioxan-5-yl	302.0	317.6	215.3	384.9	265.1	319.5	236.5	377.3
Br	294.1	303.5	166.0	385.0	160.8	208.6	227.9	246.2
Cl	341.9	346.7	191.9	436.0	173.6	216.0	247.7	234.5
F	479.3	458.3	221.4	571.8	172.0	196.1	318.5	143.4
CN	484.6	528.7	399.1	546.5	461.8	514.0	430.7	528.6

Table S3: the BDE of 49 radicals in combination with a set of 8 radicals, calculated with model 1 (including the stability and the global electrophilicity) in kJ mol⁻¹

A	CH ₂ OH	CH ₃	NF ₂	H	OCH ₃	OH	SH	F
C(OH)(CH ₃) ₂	293.8	337.6	213.8	420.4	277.6	342.0	313.2	469.5
C(CH ₃) ₃	296.7	339.4	214.3	420.5	277.6	341.2	312.3	465.7
CH ₂ OH	303.2	345.0	218.6	424.4	281.4	344.4	315.3	466.0
CH(CH ₃) ₂	306.6	348.3	221.9	427.7	284.7	347.6	318.6	469.1
NO	118.2	157.7	28.4	233.2	89.9	151.3	122.0	266.0
CH ₂ CH ₃	322.1	361.3	231.7	436.4	293.1	354.4	325.0	468.4
CH ₂ CH ₂ CH ₃	328.7	366.7	235.4	439.5	296.1	356.5	327.0	466.6
CH ₂ C ₆ H ₄ (OCH ₃)	275.6	312.9	180.6	384.4	240.8	300.7	271.1	408.5
CH ₃ C(O)	325.1	361.6	228.4	431.9	288.2	347.6	317.9	453.3
CF ₂ CH ₃	351.0	387.1	253.3	456.6	312.9	372.0	342.3	476.3
CH ₂ C ₆ H ₄ (CH ₃)	281.7	317.1	182.5	385.5	241.7	300.4	270.6	402.8
CH ₂ CHCH ₂	270.4	305.8	171.1	374.1	230.3	288.9	259.1	391.2
HC(O)	322.5	357.7	222.9	425.8	282.0	340.5	310.6	442.2
CH ₃	345.0	379.6	244.1	446.8	302.9	361.0	331.1	461.2
CH ₂ C ₆ H ₅	286.5	320.7	184.6	387.1	243.2	301.0	271.1	399.8
CHCH ₂	386.0	420.0	283.7	486.1	342.1	399.8	369.9	498.1
CH ₂ C ₆ H ₄ (F)	287.8	321.7	185.1	387.4	243.4	301.0	271.0	398.7
C ₆ H ₄ (CH ₃)	401.1	433.2	294.4	496.0	351.8	408.2	378.0	500.7
C ₆ H ₄ (OCH ₃)	403.8	435.8	296.7	498.2	354.0	410.2	380.0	502.1
C ₆ H ₅	400.9	432.7	293.5	494.9	350.7	406.9	376.7	498.5
CCl ₃	321.8	352.6	212.0	413.0	268.6	324.1	293.7	412.4
C(CN)(CH ₃) ₂	288.2	318.8	177.9	378.8	234.4	289.7	259.3	377.4
C ₆ H ₄ (F)	411.6	441.0	298.5	498.8	354.3	408.8	378.3	492.8
CF ₃	399.6	427.6	283.3	483.1	338.4	392.0	361.3	471.9
NF ₂	218.6	244.1	96.5	295.2	150.2	202.0	171.0	274.2
C ₆ H ₄ (CN)	423.0	448.4	300.7	499.3	354.3	406.0	375.0	477.9
NH ₂	325.4	350.6	202.6	401.1	256.1	307.7	276.7	378.9
CH ₂ C ₆ H ₄ (CN)	309.2	334.3	186.2	384.7	239.6	291.1	260.1	362.1
tert-butoxycarbonylmethyl	342.7	367.0	218.0	416.1	271.0	322.0	290.9	390.6
CH ₂ CN	332.0	355.3	204.8	402.5	257.2	307.5	276.3	373.0
H	424.4	446.8	295.2	492.5	347.1	396.8	365.5	459.6
OCH ₂ CH ₃	277.8	299.4	146.9	343.9	198.4	247.6	216.2	308.2
NO ₂	225.6	247.2	94.6	291.6	146.1	195.3	163.8	255.7
OCH ₃	281.4	302.9	150.2	347.1	201.6	250.7	219.3	310.9
OCH ₂ C(CH ₃) ₃	275.3	296.7	143.9	340.8	195.3	244.3	212.8	304.1
SCH ₃	292.7	313.0	158.8	355.2	209.6	257.9	226.3	314.5
SCH ₂ CH ₃	293.5	313.7	159.3	355.7	210.0	258.3	226.7	314.5
OC ₆ H ₅	209.8	229.7	74.9	271.1	125.4	173.4	141.8	228.7
tosyl	269.7	288.9	133.2	329.2	183.4	230.9	199.2	284.2
phenylsulfonyl	272.8	290.9	133.8	329.3	183.4	230.1	198.3	280.1
OH	344.4	361.0	202.0	396.8	250.7	296.5	264.4	341.9
SH	315.3	331.1	171.0	365.5	219.3	264.4	232.3	307.4
2,2-dimethyl-4,6-dioxo-1,3-dioxan-5-yl	362.9	371.5	202.1	393.4	246.3	286.6	253.7	307.8
Br	343.3	343.4	162.8	350.4	202.2	236.6	202.6	231.7
Cl	379.4	377.2	193.6	380.2	231.7	264.6	230.3	252.8
F	466.0	461.2	274.2	459.6	310.9	341.9	307.4	322.2
CN	579.5	571.6	380.6	564.8	415.6	444.5	409.6	415.5

Table S4: the BDE of 49 radicals in combination with a set of 8 radicals, calculated with the final model 2 (including the stability, the global electrophilicity and the local Pauling electronegativity of the radical fragments) in kJ mol⁻¹

A	CH ₂ OH	CH ₃	NF ₂	H	OCH ₃	OH	SH	F
C(OH)(CH ₃) ₂	311.7	341.7	233.0	402.5	321.8	376.9	281.6	469.5
C(CH ₃) ₃	312.8	342.4	233.0	402.4	321.6	376.5	281.1	467.7
CH ₂ OH	317.9	347.1	237.2	406.4	325.6	380.1	284.7	470.1
CH(CH ₃) ₂	321.0	350.1	240.2	409.4	328.6	383.1	287.7	473.0
NO	161.2	189.4	69.0	251.2	112.9	166.8	124.2	205.0
CH ₂ CH ₃	332.2	360.3	248.9	417.6	336.7	390.5	294.9	477.1
CH ₂ CH ₂ CH ₃	336.6	364.1	252.0	420.5	339.4	392.9	297.2	477.8
CH ₂ C ₆ H ₄ (OCH ₃)	282.2	309.4	196.9	365.2	284.1	337.3	241.6	421.2
CH ₃ C(O)	330.4	357.3	244.4	412.5	331.4	384.4	288.6	467.3
CF ₂ CH ₃	355.6	382.2	269.1	437.2	356.0	408.8	313.1	491.2
CH ₂ C ₆ H ₄ (CH ₃)	285.1	311.5	198.0	366.0	284.8	337.4	241.6	418.9
CH ₂ CHCH ₂	273.8	300.1	186.6	354.5	273.3	326.0	230.2	407.4
HC(O)	325.6	351.9	238.2	406.2	325.0	377.5	281.7	458.7
CH ₃	347.1	373.2	259.2	427.0	345.8	398.2	302.4	478.7
CH ₂ C ₆ H ₅	287.9	313.7	199.5	367.3	286.0	338.3	242.5	418.3
CHCH ₂	387.0	412.8	298.5	466.2	385.0	437.2	341.3	516.9
CH ₂ C ₆ H ₄ (F)	288.6	314.3	199.8	367.5	286.2	338.4	242.6	417.9
C ₆ H ₄ (CH ₃)	398.8	423.8	308.4	475.7	394.4	446.0	350.1	523.2
C ₆ H ₄ (OCH ₃)	401.2	426.1	310.6	477.9	396.5	448.1	352.2	525.0
C ₆ H ₅	398.1	422.9	307.4	474.6	393.3	444.8	348.9	521.6
CCl ₃	317.2	341.5	225.4	392.4	311.0	362.2	266.2	437.5
C(CN)(CH ₃) ₂	283.2	307.5	191.2	358.2	276.8	327.9	231.9	402.9
C ₆ H ₄ (F)	404.5	428.2	311.2	478.0	396.5	447.3	351.2	520.7
CF ₃	390.1	413.2	295.5	462.0	380.4	430.8	334.7	502.4
NF ₂	237.2	259.2	130.8	310.4	171.3	220.9	177.7	240.4
C ₆ H ₄ (CN)	409.0	430.9	311.6	477.7	395.9	445.5	349.2	513.6
NH ₂	343.5	365.3	236.7	416.2	277.1	326.7	283.4	345.7
CH ₂ C ₆ H ₄ (CN)	294.6	316.4	197.0	363.0	281.2	330.7	234.4	398.4
tert-butoxycarbonylmethyl	326.8	348.3	228.4	394.3	312.5	361.7	265.4	428.4
CH ₂ CN	314.3	335.3	214.8	380.4	298.6	347.6	251.2	412.8
H	406.4	427.0	310.4	471.5	432.9	481.6	341.9	589.0
OCH ₂ CH ₃	322.2	342.5	168.1	429.7	163.8	212.3	256.5	178.0
NO ₂	237.5	257.8	127.2	306.0	166.7	215.2	171.7	229.5
OCH ₃	325.6	345.8	171.3	432.9	166.9	215.4	259.6	180.9
OCH ₂ C(CH ₃) ₃	319.4	339.6	165.0	426.6	160.6	209.0	253.2	174.3
SCH ₃	269.9	289.7	167.5	332.6	250.5	298.6	202.1	360.0
SCH ₂ CH ₃	270.5	290.2	168.0	333.0	251.0	299.0	202.5	360.2
OC ₆ H ₅	251.2	270.7	95.3	356.6	90.6	138.5	182.7	101.9
tosyl	245.0	264.2	141.4	306.3	224.2	271.9	175.3	331.8
phenylsulfonyl	246.2	264.9	141.5	306.1	224.0	271.4	174.8	329.9
OH	380.1	398.2	220.9	481.6	215.4	262.4	306.3	221.3
SH	284.7	302.4	177.7	341.9	259.6	306.3	209.5	361.6
2,2-dimethyl-4,6-dioxo-1,3-dioxan-5-yl	319.8	334.4	205.5	368.4	285.7	330.3	233.1	376.0
Br	303.3	314.1	177.6	341.5	231.4	273.3	202.8	280.5
Cl	357.1	366.9	212.9	405.5	236.8	278.1	252.9	249.8
F	470.1	478.7	240.4	589.0	180.9	221.3	361.6	97.5
CN	507.6	514.9	376.6	536.2	452.7	492.3	394.2	515.9

Table S5: the difference between the theoretical BDE (with B3P86/6-311+G) and the BDE, calculated with the final model 2 for 49 radicals in combination with a set of 8 radicals in kJ mol⁻¹**

A	CH ₂ OH	CH ₃	NF ₂	H	OCH ₃	OH	SH	F
C(OH)(CH ₃) ₂	-0.9	6.5	21.1	17.0	-3.8	-11.7	11.8	-16.0
C(CH ₃) ₃	-4.0	4.5	22.1	6.6	7.5	-2.9	4.0	-2.6
CH ₂ OH	-7.6	-5.3	17.6	5.5	-12.9	-11.6	-2.1	-9.2
CH(CH ₃) ₂	-6.9	1.9	22.9	2.8	11.8	1.0	1.2	4.1
NO	11.9	22.4	48.0	44.8	-56.9	-44.3	-3.8	-56.7
CH ₂ CH ₃	-7.0	1.0	21.4	-5.0	4.3	8.0	1.2	12.0
CH ₂ CH ₂ CH ₃	-5.3	1.3	19.8	-5.4	4.9	8.0	0.2	10.7
CH ₂ C ₆ H ₄ (OCH ₃)	-6.3	2.4	19.8	-6.7	10.2	13.6	-0.6	13.0
CH ₃ C(O)	-1.1	13.6	16.8	37.2	-66.7	-69.5	-16.2	-36.1
CF ₂ CH ₃	6.7	-2.1	12.6	17.9	-20.4	-27.4	21.7	-24.6
CH ₂ C ₆ H ₄ (CH ₃)	-4.2	3.2	17.7	-7.4	10.2	12.2	-0.8	11.6
CH ₂ CHCH ₂	-3.7	2.0	17.4	-8.5	9.9	12.3	0.0	12.2
HC(O)	8.2	1.3	11.4	34.1	-58.7	-61.5	-23.0	-42.3
CH ₃	-5.1	1.4	17.7	-15.4	15.3	18.1	-0.9	20.5
CH ₂ C ₆ H ₅	-2.9	3.6	16.3	-7.9	11.5	14.0	-0.9	10.8
CHCH ₂	-4.9	-2.3	17.2	3.5	-9.9	-13.1	-7.8	1.5
CH ₂ C ₆ H ₄ (F)	-2.2	3.8	15.7	-7.8	8.9	10.8	-0.9	10.0
C ₆ H ₄ (CH ₃)	0.7	3.3	13.2	2.4	-7.7	-14.3	-2.8	-3.1
C ₆ H ₄ (OCH ₃)	-0.4	3.4	13.7	1.2	-3.6	-10.3	-2.8	-0.8
C ₆ H ₅	1.5	3.1	12.6	2.7	-9.3	-16.2	-3.2	-4.2
CCl ₃	-8.2	-7.1	16.8	1.4	-13.0	-12.0	27.1	6.8
C(CN)(CH ₃) ₂	4.1	4.6	10.5	-3.5	6.7	-0.4	4.0	-0.6
C ₆ H ₄ (F)	3.6	4.3	10.1	1.0	-6.3	-13.0	-1.7	-4.6
CF ₃	7.1	-5.3	7.5	17.2	-28.5	-34.1	24.8	-24.3
NF ₂	-8.6	-3.6	49.6	1.6	4.1	7.2	39.0	7.0
C ₆ H ₄ (CN)	9.4	5.6	4.7	3.1	-14.6	-22.0	-6.6	-12.4
NH ₂	-16.8	13.4	53.5	-37.0	58.4	58.8	14.7	53.8
CH ₂ C ₆ H ₄ (CN)	10.6	8.5	3.9	-10.0	6.5	5.6	-3.4	-0.6
tert-butoxycarbonylmethyl	6.7	4.8	5.4	-13.3	21.1	20.0	3.0	6.5
CH ₂ CN	4.8	1.2	5.7	-18.8	20.7	20.4	5.4	14.1
H	5.5	-15.4	-10.4	26.6	4.0	-15.1	-41.1	17.2
OCH ₂ CH ₃	-9.2	20.1	48.8	2.4	39.3	48.9	42.4	6.8
NO ₂	-2.9	11.7	44.4	8.7	4.8	8.9	23.6	-5.8
OCH ₃	-12.9	15.3	50.5	4.0	38.5	49.5	43.5	8.9
OCH ₂ C(CH ₃) ₃	-12.9	14.7	50.5	2.6	42.3	51.9	40.2	10.3
SCH ₃	-1.6	-1.4	7.1	-27.8	32.8	26.0	-37.8	29.5
SCH ₂ CH ₃	0.1	1.4	6.2	-28.3	33.0	25.8	-39.6	28.2
OC ₆ H ₅	-9.8	14.2	48.0	-7.2	46.1	56.4	46.9	17.0
tosyl	15.6	9.3	-2.2	28.3	-22.6	-29.0	-13.0	-43.9
phenylsulfonyl	16.7	9.4	-3.4	28.2	-23.1	-29.6	-13.6	-44.9
OH	-10.1	18.1	46.1	-15.2	49.5	59.1	37.9	25.3
SH	-2.0	-0.9	4.6	-41.1	43.5	37.9	-35.0	43.1
2,2-dimethyl-4,6-dioxo-1,3-dioxan-5-yl	17.8	16.8	-9.8	-16.5	20.6	10.7	-3.4	-1.3
Br	9.2	10.6	11.6	-43.5	70.5	64.7	-25.2	34.3
Cl	15.2	20.2	21.0	-30.4	63.2	62.1	5.2	15.2
F	-9.2	20.4	19.0	17.2	8.9	25.3	43.1	-45.9
CN	23.0	-13.8	-22.5	-10.3	-9.1	-21.7	-36.5	-12.7