

SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL

Advantageous Use of $t\text{Bu}_2\text{P}-\text{N}=\text{P}(i\text{BuPCH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$ in the Hiyama Coupling of Aryl Bromides and Chlorides

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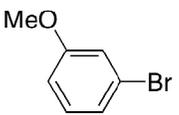
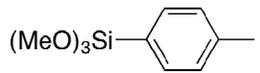
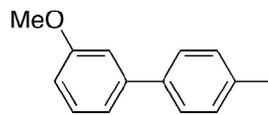
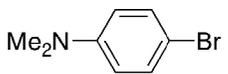
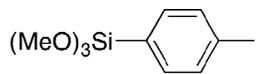
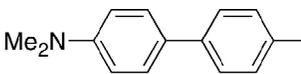
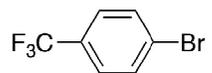
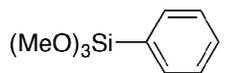
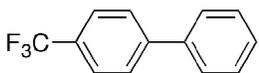
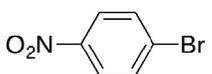
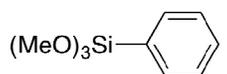
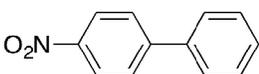
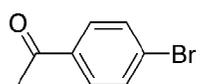
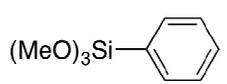
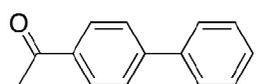
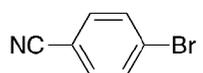
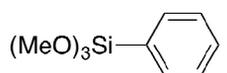
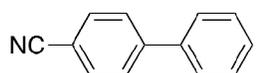
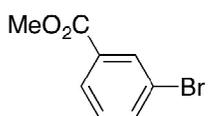
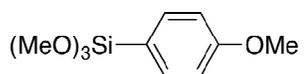
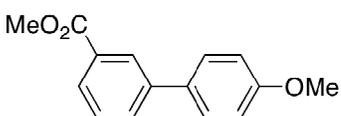
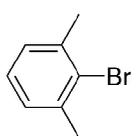
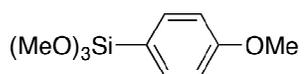
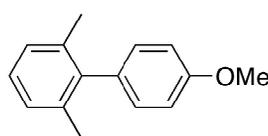
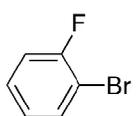
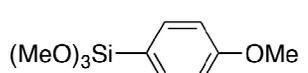
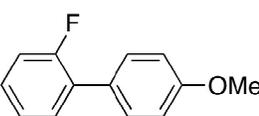
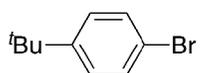
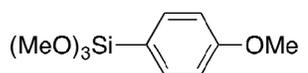
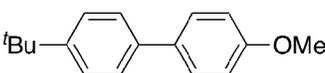
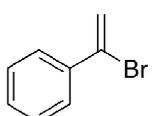
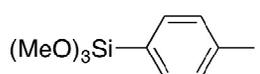
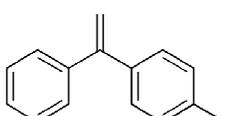
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Experimental Section:

General Considerations. All reactions were carried out under inert atmosphere using standard Schlenk procedures. Dioxane was refluxed at 130 °C over activated molecular sieves and distilled, and the distillate was stored over activated molecular sieves under argon. Aryl bromides and chlorides were purchased from Aldrich chemical company and used without further purification. Phenylsiloxanes were purchased from Gelest and used without further purification. Palladium, ligand, and tetrabutylammonium fluoride (TBAF•xH₂O) were stored in a glove box. Ligands **1**, **2**, and **3** were prepared according to literature procedures.¹ Ligand **4** is available from Aldrich chemical company. ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded on a 400 MHz Bruker DRX in CDCl₃. Thin layer chromatography (TLC) was performed using commercial 60 mesh silica gel plates visualized with short-wavelength UV (254 nm) light.

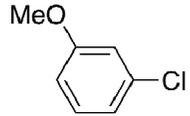
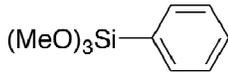
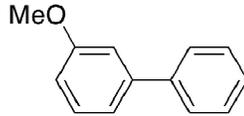
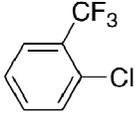
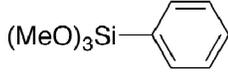
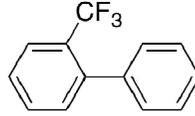
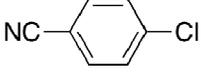
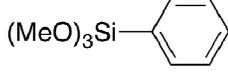
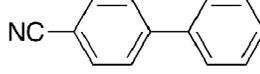
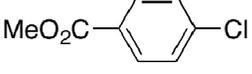
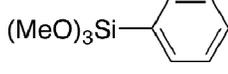
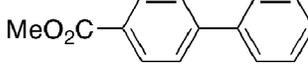
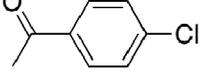
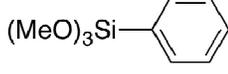
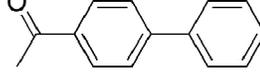
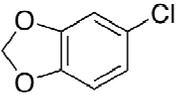
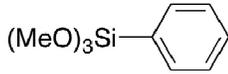
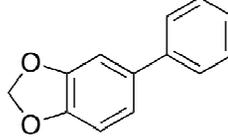
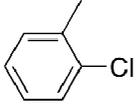
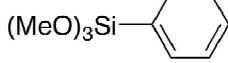
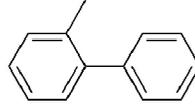
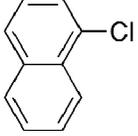
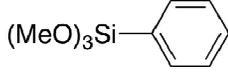
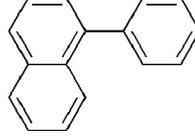
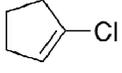
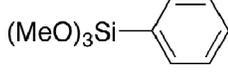
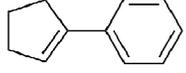
General Procedure for the Hiyama Coupling of Aryl Bromides and Chlorides. A 10 mL vial was charged with 3 mmol TBAF•xH₂O (794 mg), 0.5 mole % Pd(OAc)₂ (2.24 mg) and 1.0 mole % ligand **1** (10.03 mg) in a glove box. The vial was capped and brought outside the glove box where 4 mmol of arylsiloxane and 2 mmol of aryl halide were added under an argon flow. The reaction vessel was heated to 80 °C for the specified times given in the tables. The mixtures were then purified by column chromatography (0-5% EtOAc) to obtain pure biaryls.

Table 2. Scope of Aryl Bromides

entry	aryl bromide	siloxane	time	product	yield (%) ^{a,b}
1			3 h		91 ^c (Lit: 80) ^h
2			5 h		71 ^d
3			2 h		93 ^e (Lit: 87-99) ⁱ
4			2 h		91 ^e (Lit: 51-93) ^j
5			2 h		91 ^e (Lit: 55-99) ^k
6			2 h		84 ^e (Lit: 85) ^l
7			1.5 h		87 ^f
8			2 h		89 ^g
9			0.5 h		83 ^c
10			0.5 h		85 ^c
11			1 h		78 ^c

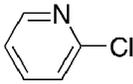
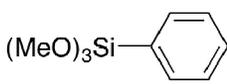
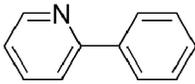
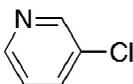
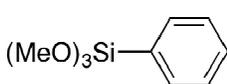
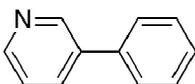
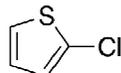
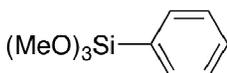
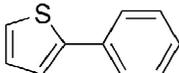
^aAverage of two runs. Yields in correspond to isolated yields. ^bReaction conditions: 2 mmol aryl bromide, 4 mmol siloxane, 3 mmol TBAF•xH₂O. ^c0.5 mole % Pd(OAc)₂, 1 mole % **1**, neat. ^d1 mole % Pd(OAc)₂, 2 mole % **1**, 5 mL dioxane. ^e0.5 mole % Pd(OAc)₂, 1 mole % **1**, 5 mL dioxane. ^f0.25 mole % Pd(OAc)₂, 0.5 mole % **1**, 5 mL dioxane. ^g1 mole % Pd(OAc)₂, 2 mole % **1**, neat. ^hRef 2a. ⁱRefs 2b-2e. ^jRefs 2e-2j. ^kRefs 2a-2d, 2f-2i, 2k, 2l-2p. ^lRef 2c.

Table 3. Scope of Aryl Chlorides

entry	aryl chloride	siloxane	time	product	yield (%) ^{a,b}
1			1.5 h		87 ^c (Lit: 25) ^f
2			3 h		82 ^d
3			2 h		93 ^e
4			2 h		95 ^e (Lit: 68) ^g
5			1.5 h		95 ^e (Lit: 62-99) ^h
6			2 h		90 ^c
7			2 h		87 ^d
8			1 h		83 ^d
9			0.5 h		91 ^c

^aAverage of two runs. Yields correspond to isolated yields. ^bReaction conditions: 2 mmol aryl chloride, 4 mmol siloxane, 3 mmol TBAF•xH₂O, neat, time: 0.5-2 h. ^c0.5 mole % Pd(OAc)₂, 1 mole % **1**, neat. ^d1 mole % Pd(OAc)₂, 2 mole % **1**, neat. ^e0.5 mole % Pd(OAc)₂, 1.0 mole % **1**, 5 mL dioxane. ^fRef 2g. ^gRef 3a. ^hRefs 2g-2i, 2m-2n, 3b.

Table 4. Scope of Heterocyclic Aryl Chlorides

entry	aryl chloride	siloxane	time	product	yield (%) ^{a,b}
1			2 h		81 ^c
2			1.5 h		82 ^d (Lit: 63-92) ^e
3			1 h		95 ^c

^aAverage of two runs. Yields correspond to isolated yields. ^bReaction conditions: 2 mmol aryl chloride, 4 mmol siloxane, 0.5 mole % Pd(OAc)₂, 1 mole % **1**, 3 mmol TBAF•xH₂O, time: 0.5-2 h. ^cNeat condition. ^d5 mL dioxane. ^eRefs 3a-3b.

References in Tables:

1. Kingston, J. V.; Verkade, J. G. *J. Org. Chem.* **2007**, *72*, 2816-2822.
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3-Phenylpyridine (Table 4, entry 2): Kingston, J. V.; Verkade, J. G. *J. Org. Chem.* **2007**, *72*, 2816-2822.

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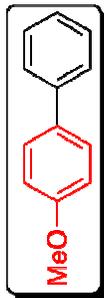
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Table 1
White solid
CDCl₃
400 MHz
DRX-400



7.697
7.678
7.671
7.649
7.559
7.540
7.521
7.449
7.431
7.413
7.269
7.109
7.088

3.930

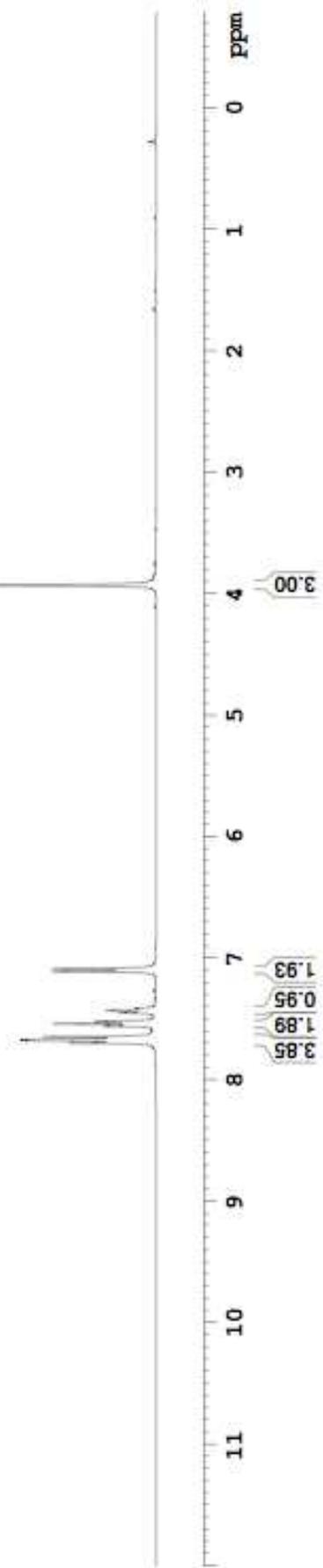


Table 1
White solid
CDCl₃
100 MHz
DRX-400

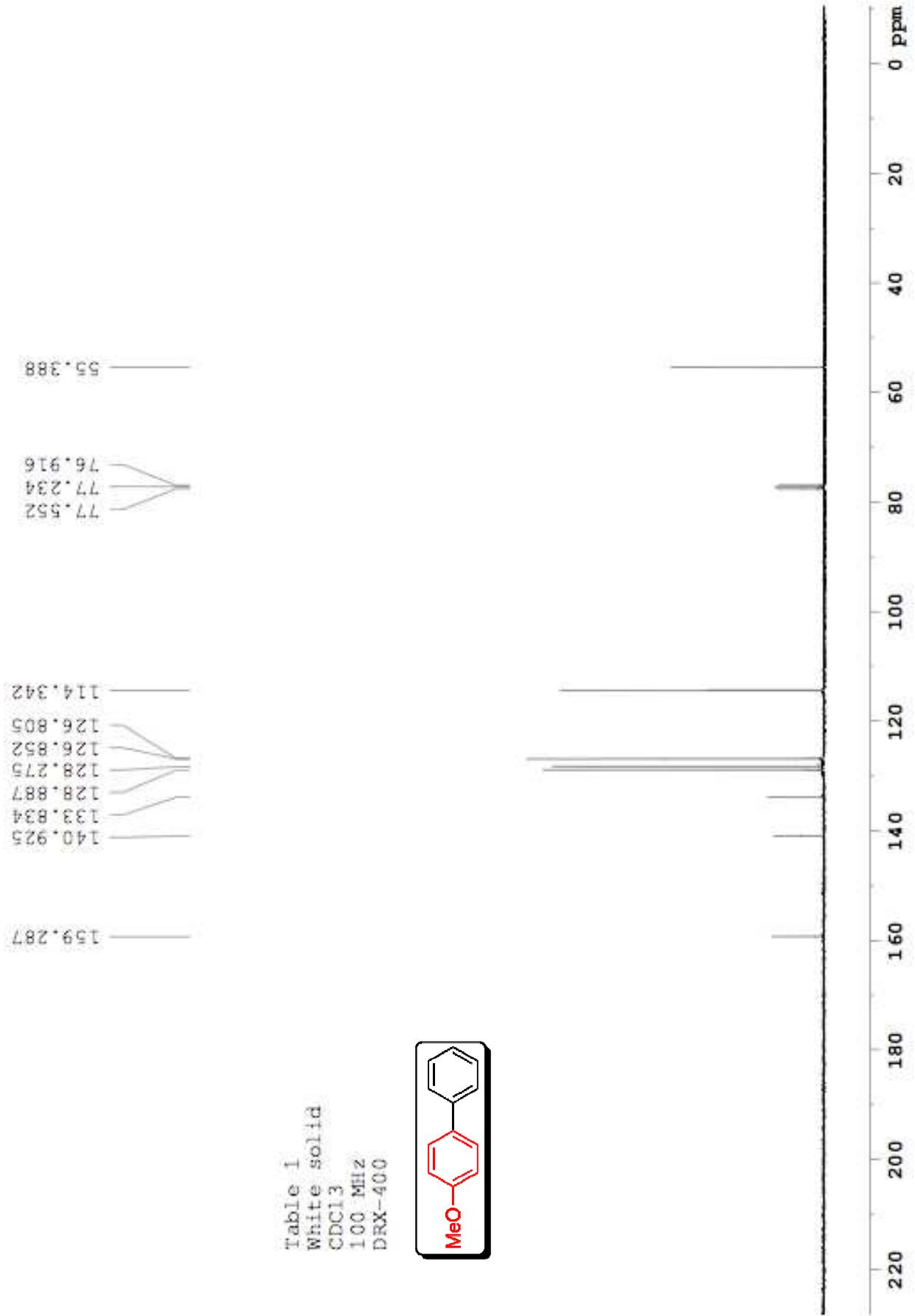
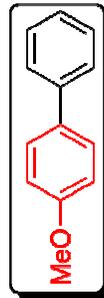
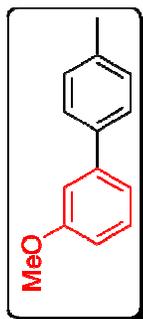


Table 2, entry 1
Light, yellow oil
CDCl₃
400 MHz
DRX-400



7.666
7.646
7.506
7.486
7.466
7.398
7.378
7.345
7.325
7.298
7.268
7.041
7.036
7.021
7.016

3.973
2.540

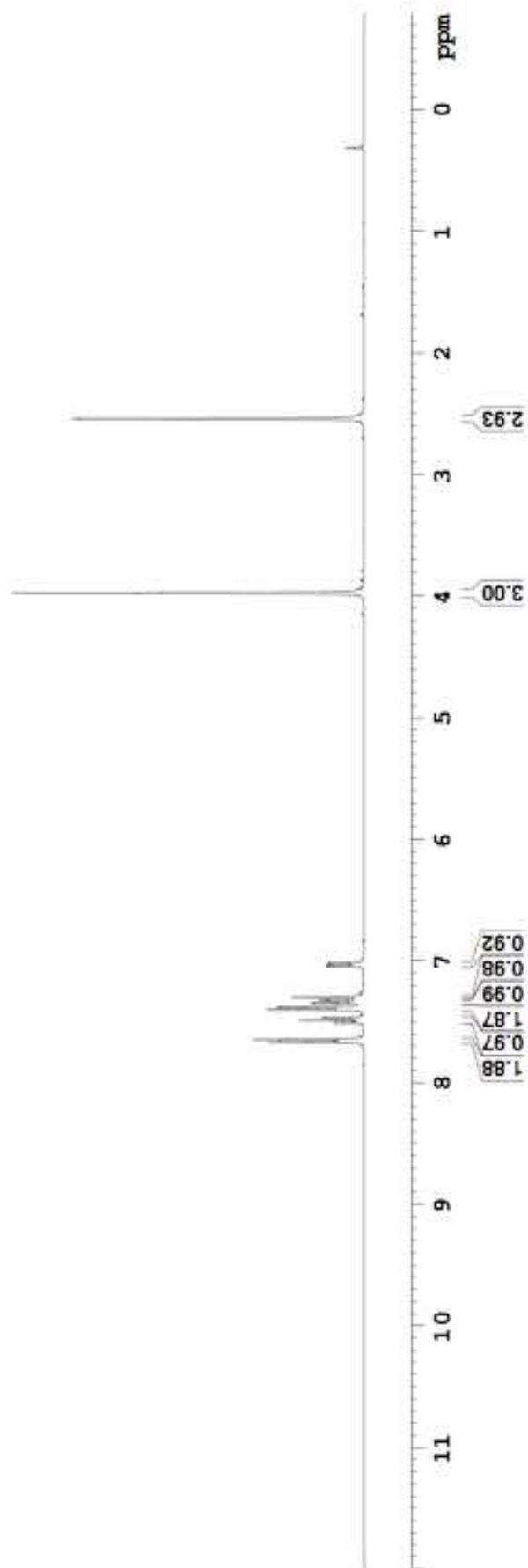
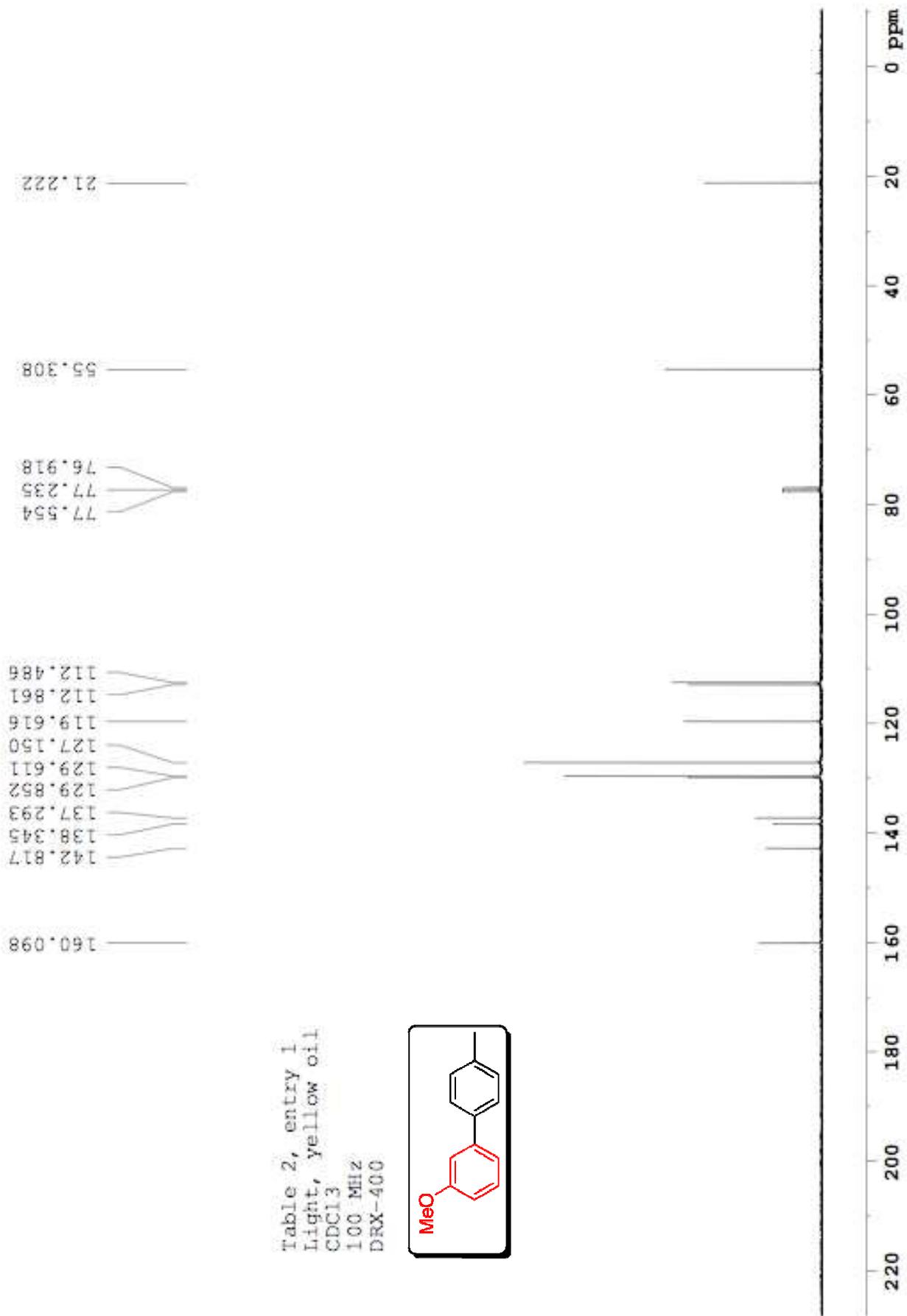
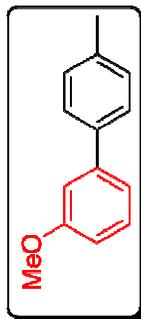


Table 2, entry 1
Light, yellow oil
CDCl₃
100 MHz
DRX-400



3.030
2.427

7.554
7.533
7.522
7.502
7.269
7.250
6.863
6.842

Table 2, entry 2
White, crystalline solid
CDCl₃
400 MHz
DRX-400

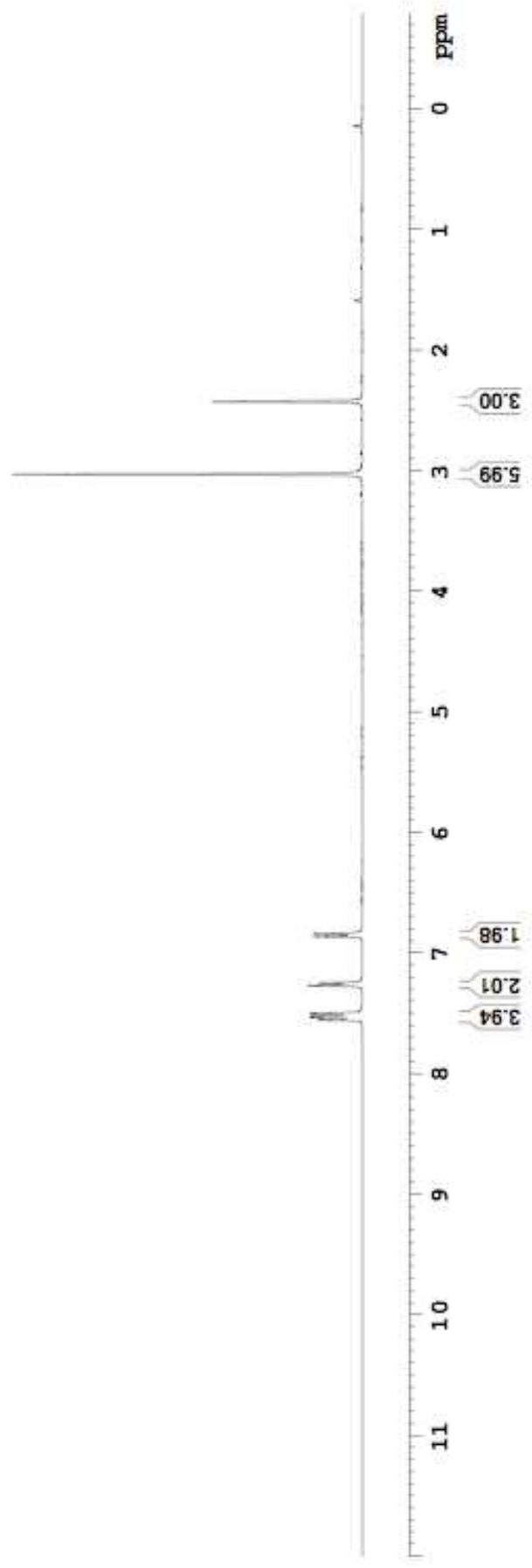
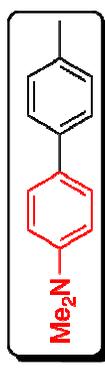
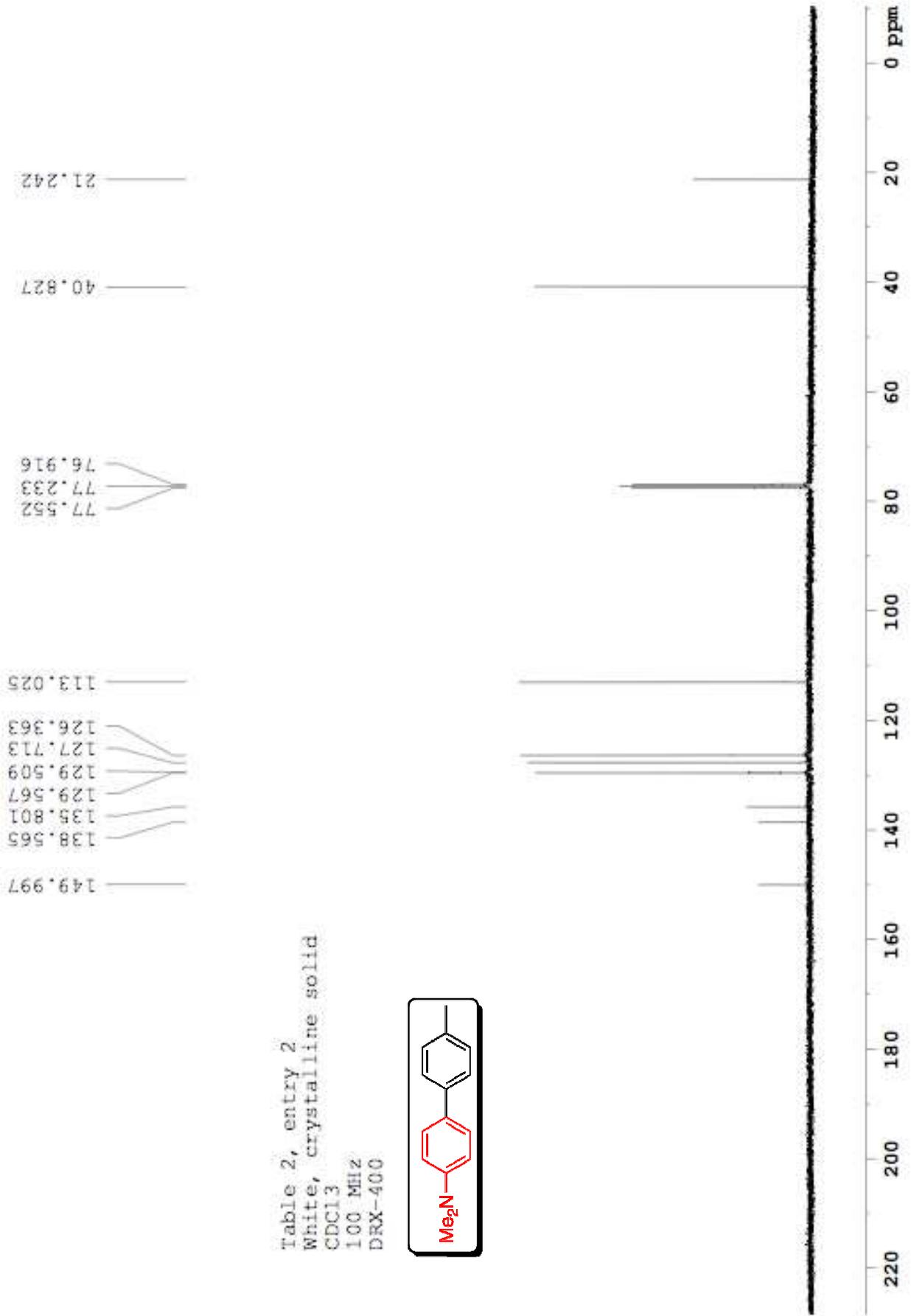
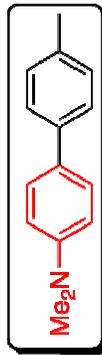


Table 2, entry 2
White, crystalline solid
CDCl₃
100 MHz
DRX-400



7.822
7.801
7.785
7.764
7.714
7.696
7.606
7.588
7.569
7.547
7.529
7.511

Table 2, entry 3
White solid
CDCl₃
400 MHz
DRX-400

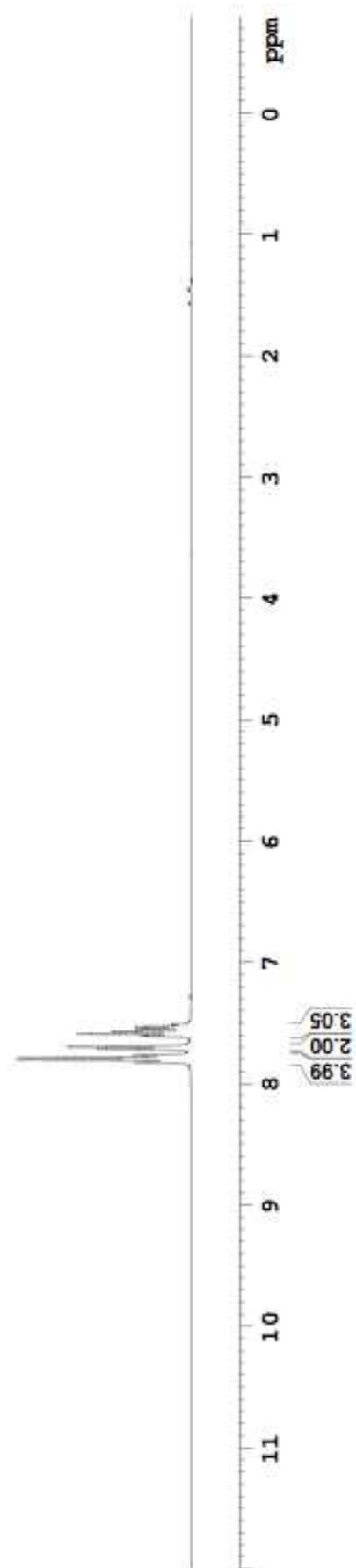
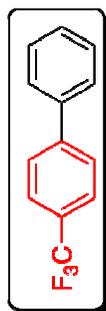
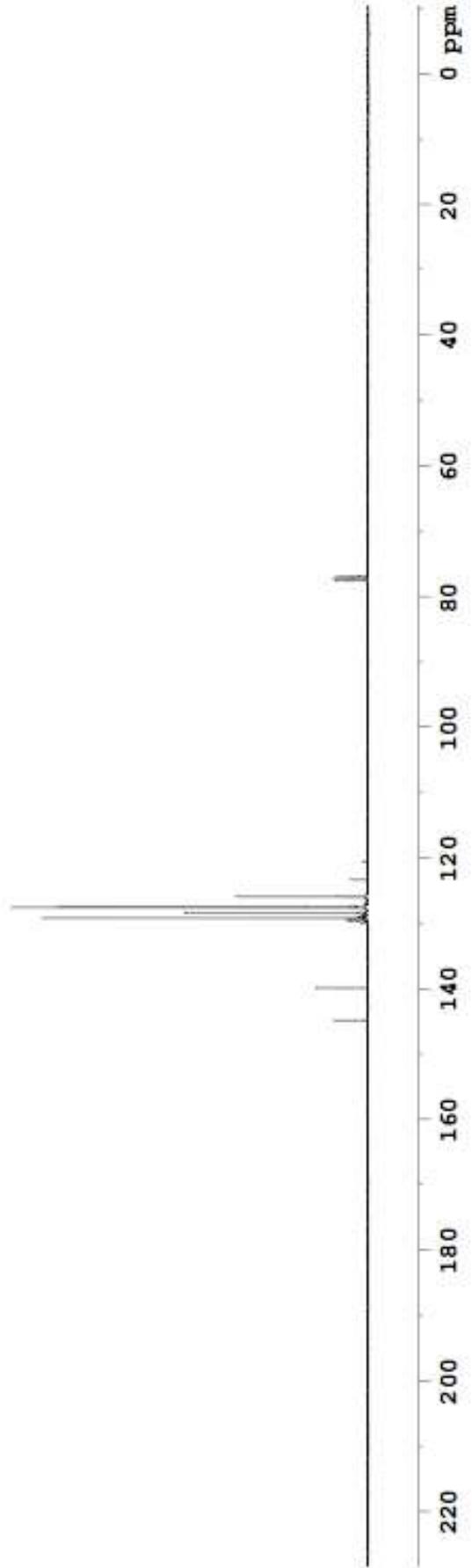
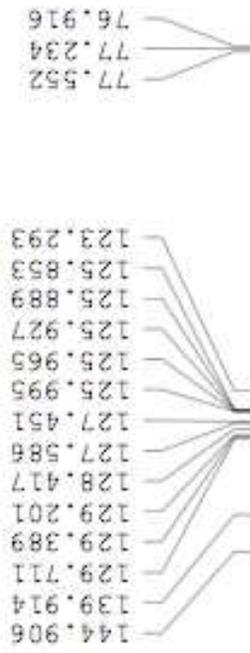
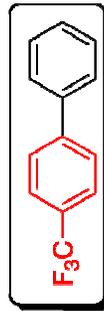


Table 2, entry 3
White solid
CDCl₃
100 MHz
DRX-400



8.300
8.278
7.744
7.722
7.646
7.628
7.535
7.518
7.498
7.482
7.465
7.447
7.270

Table 2, entry 4
Light yellow solid
CDCl₃
400 MHz
DRX-400

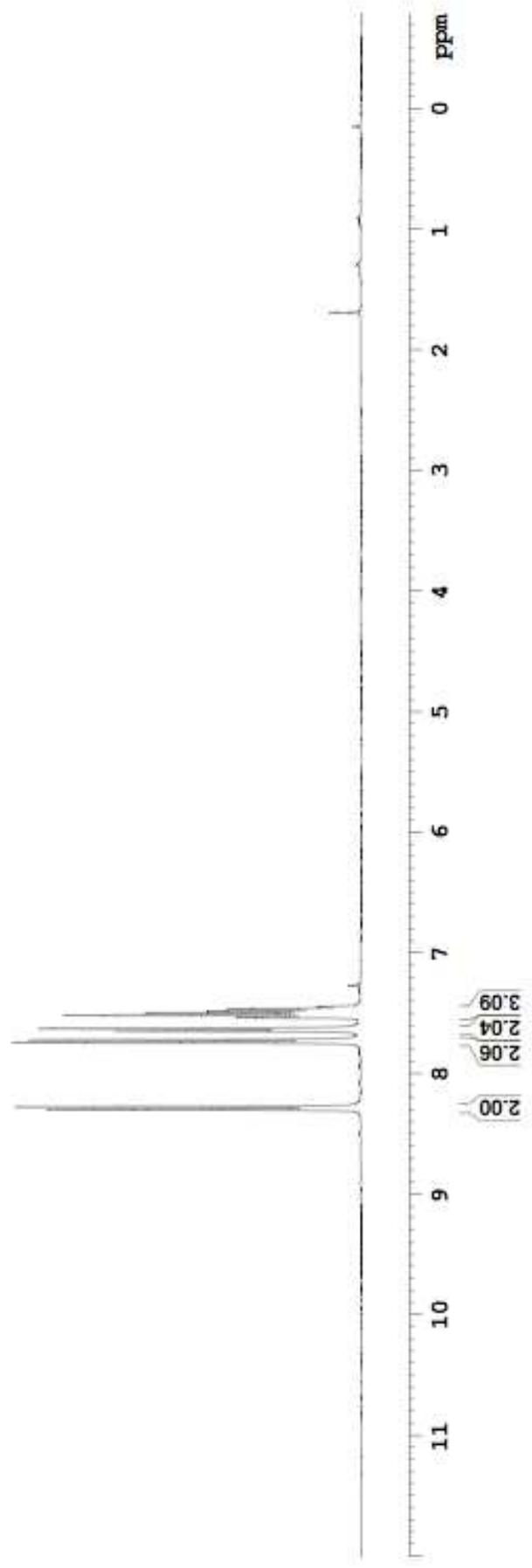
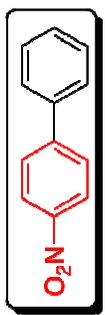
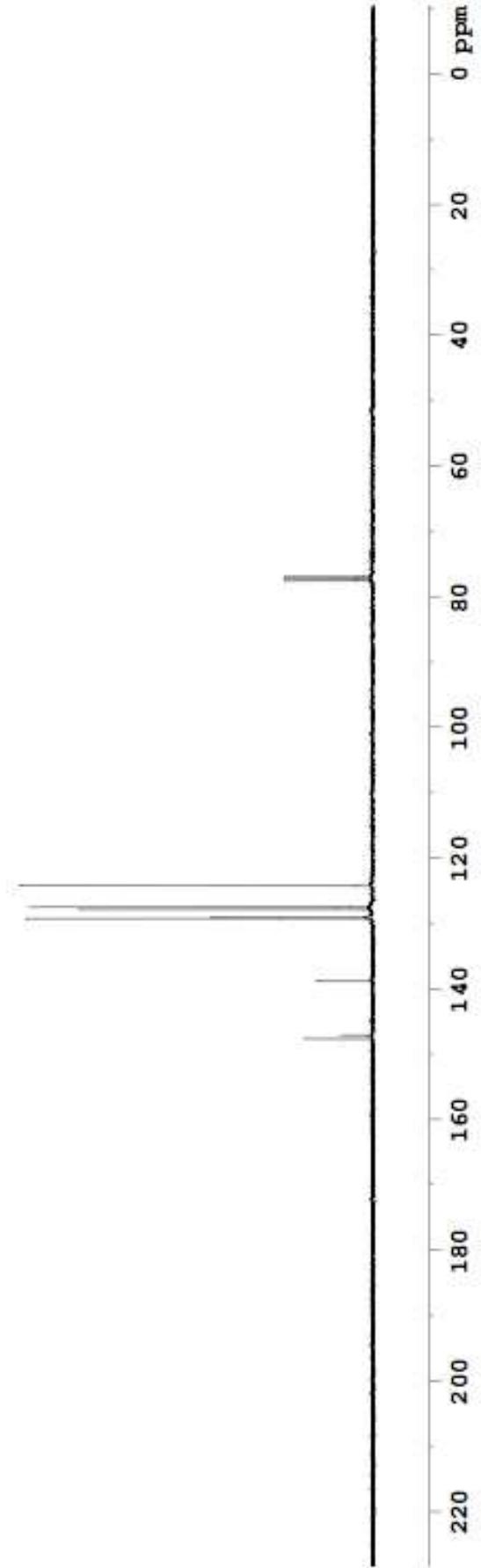
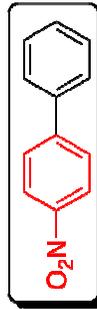


Table 2, entry 4
Light, yellow solid
CDCl₃
100 MHz
DRX-400



8.028
8.007
7.669
7.648
7.624
7.606
7.484
7.466
7.447
7.421
7.403
7.385
7.270

2.609

Table 2, entry 5 &

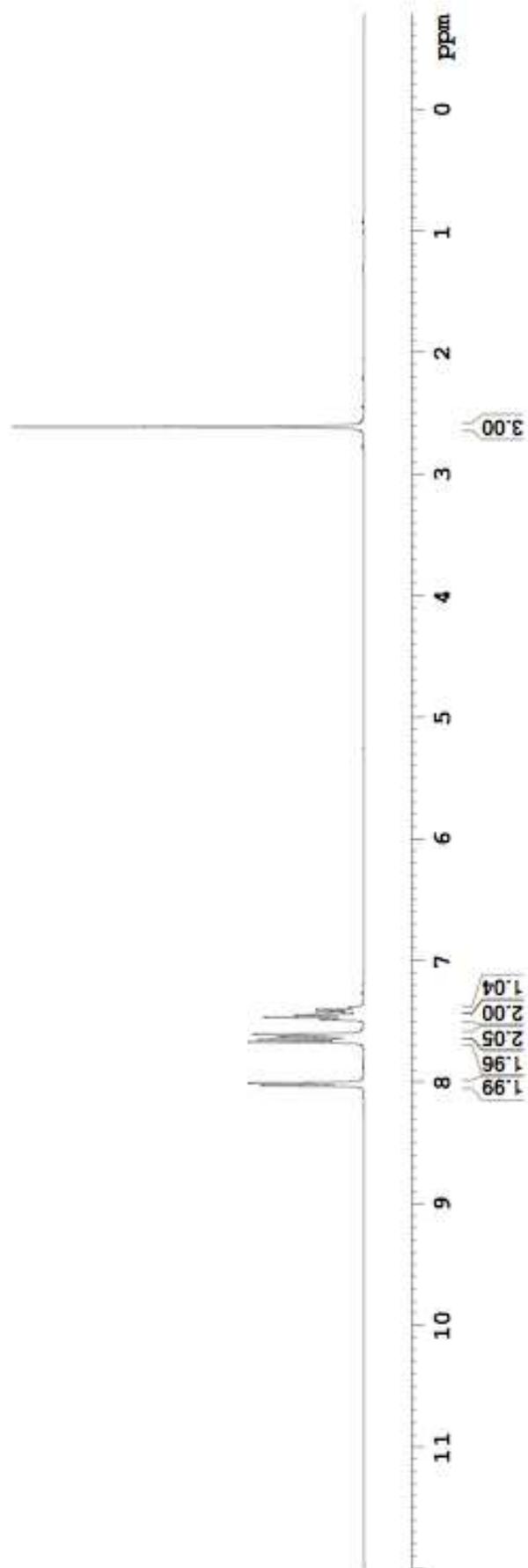
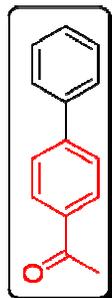
Table 3, entry 5

White solid

CDCl₃

400 MHz

DRX-400



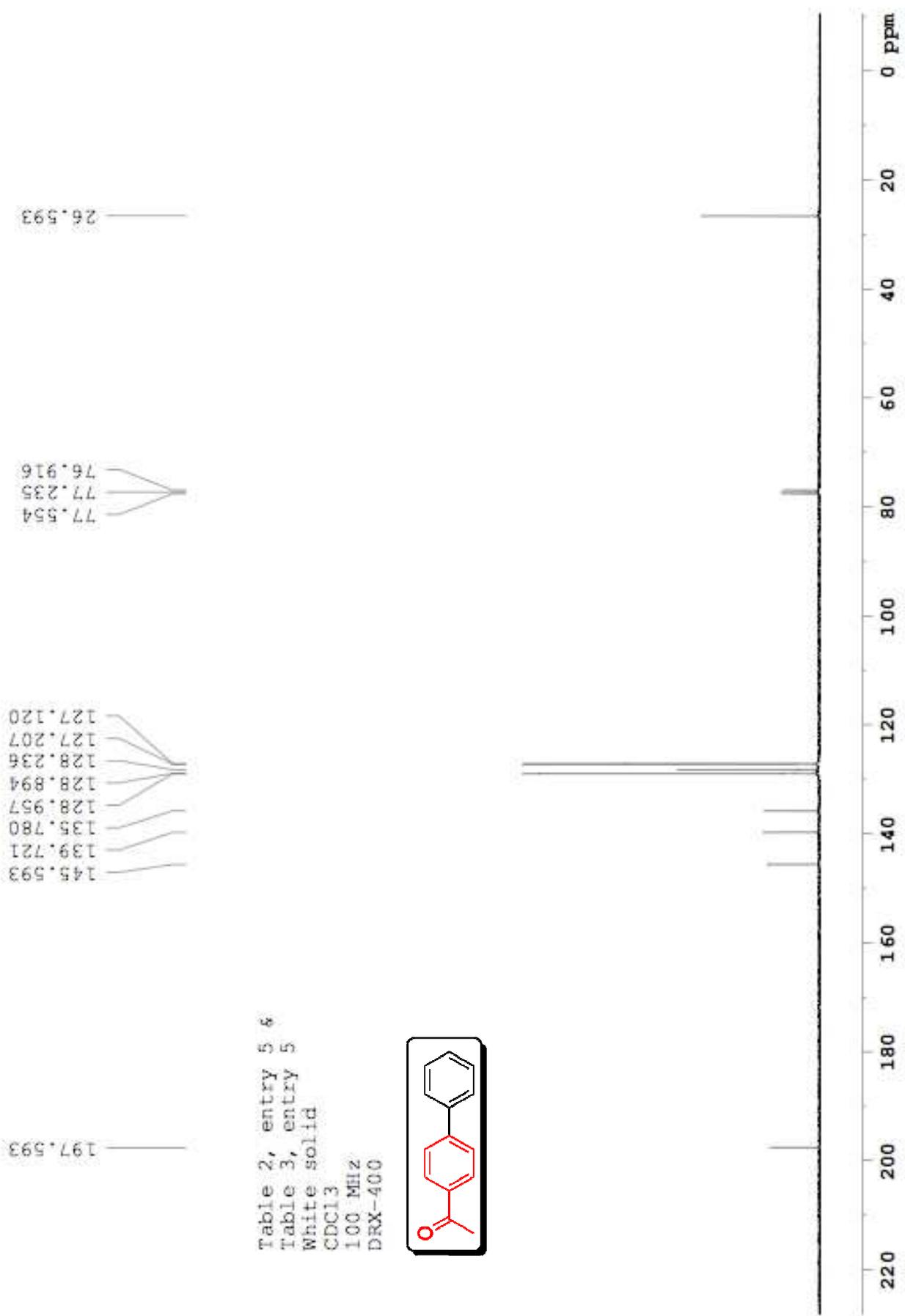


Table 2, entry 5 &
 Table 3, entry 5
 White solid
 CDCl3
 100 MHz
 DRX-400

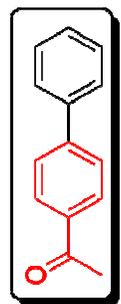


Table 2, entry 6
Table 3, entry 3
White solid
CDCl₃
400 MHz
DRX-400

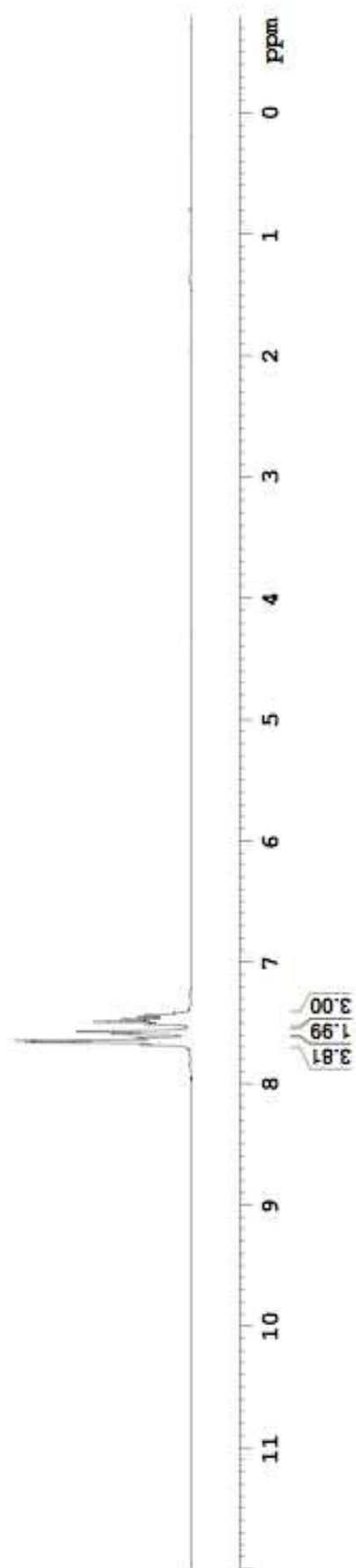
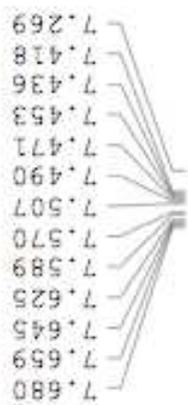
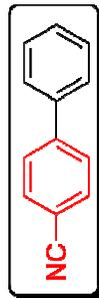
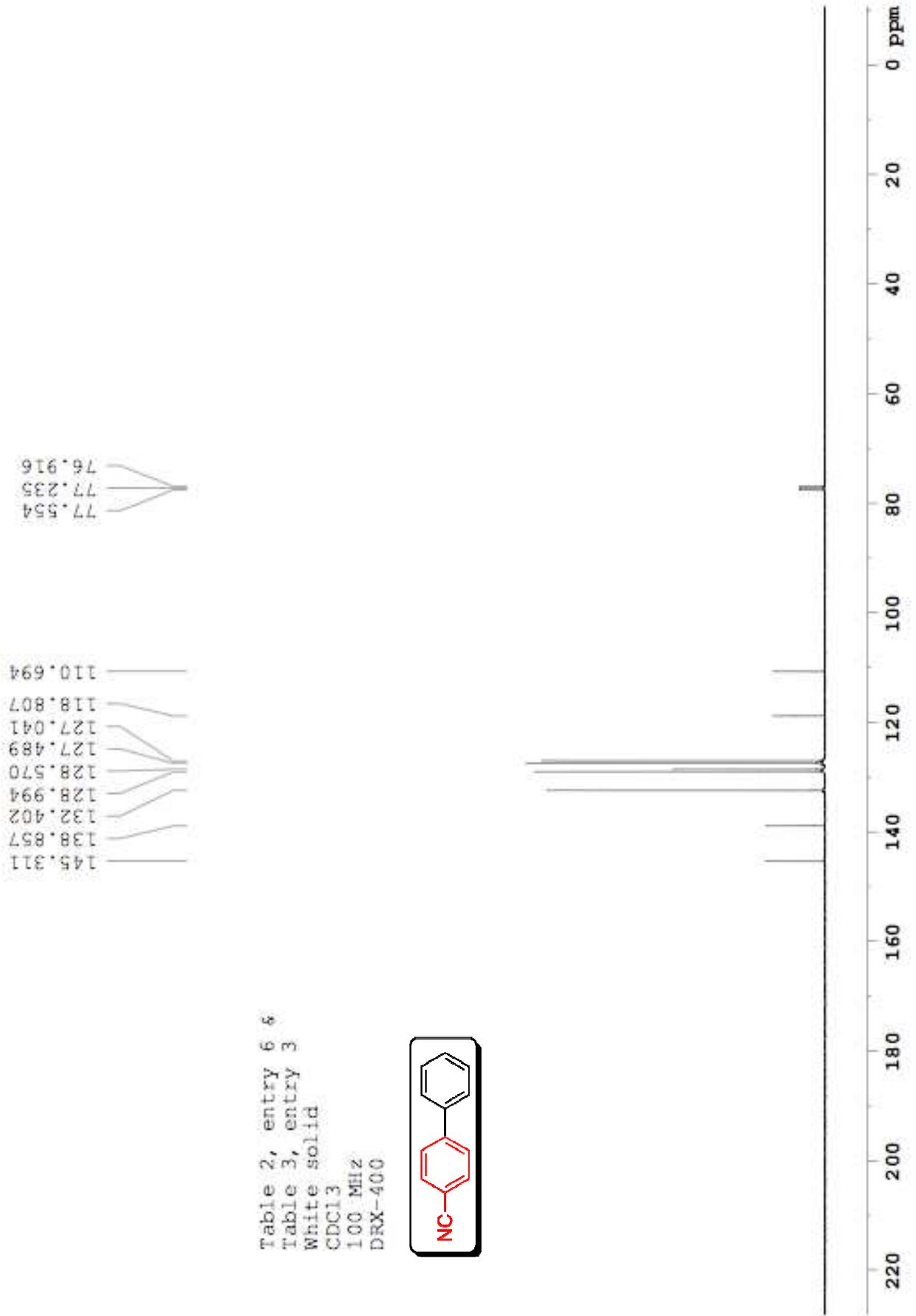
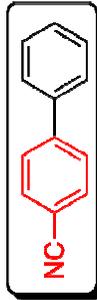


Table 2, entry 6 &
Table 3, entry 3
White solid
CDCl₃
100 MHz
DRX-400



3.947
3.841

8.267
7.995
7.976
7.744
7.726
7.574
7.554
7.492
7.473
7.455
7.269
7.004
6.983

Table 2, entry 7
White solid
CDCl₃
400 MHz
DRX-400

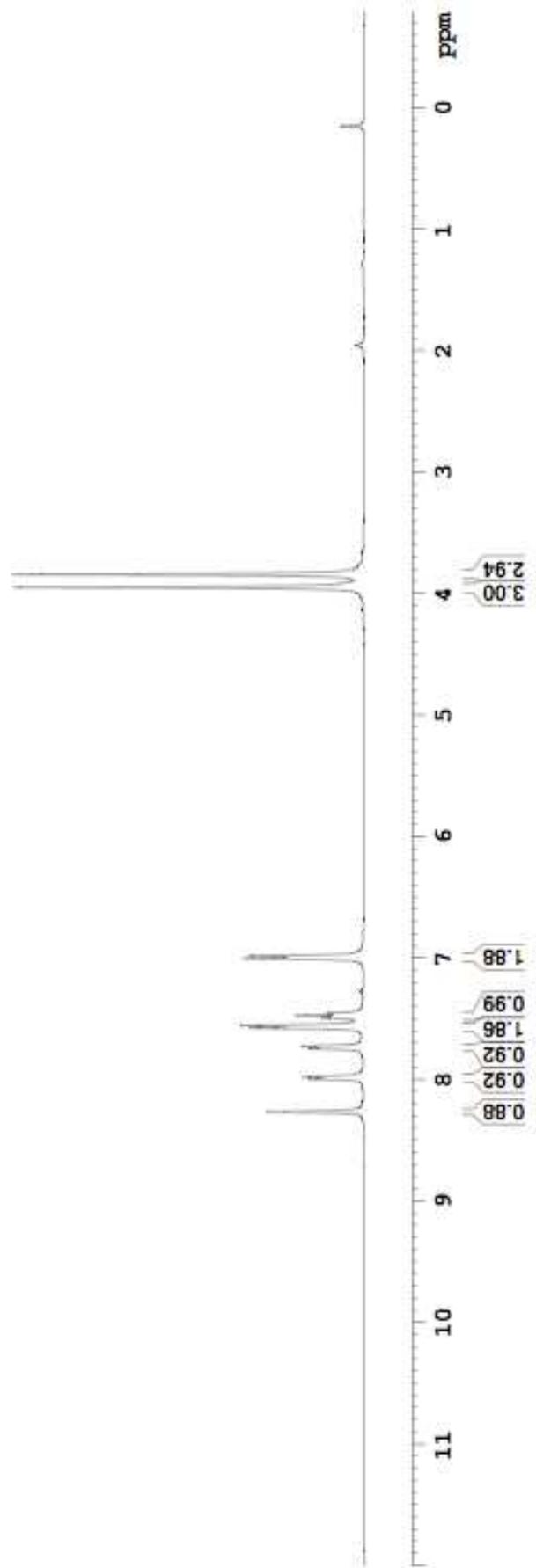
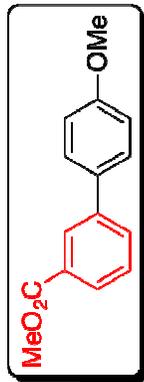


Table 2, entry 7
White solid
CDCl₃
100 MHz
DRX-400

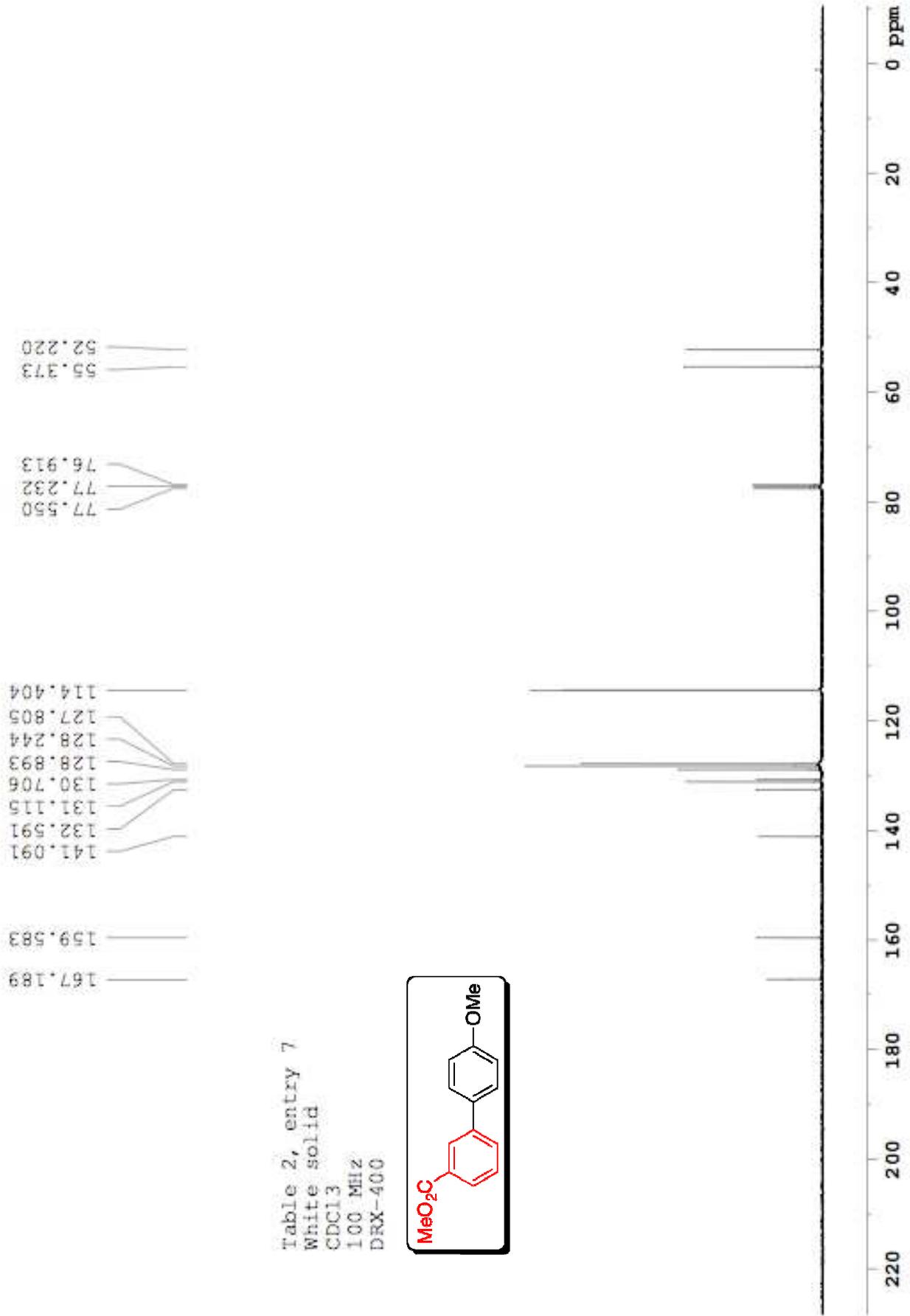
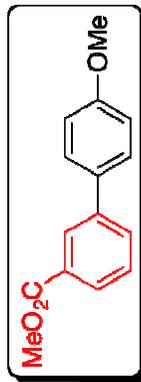
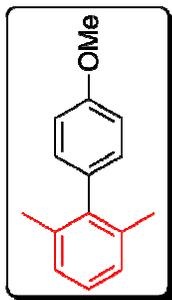


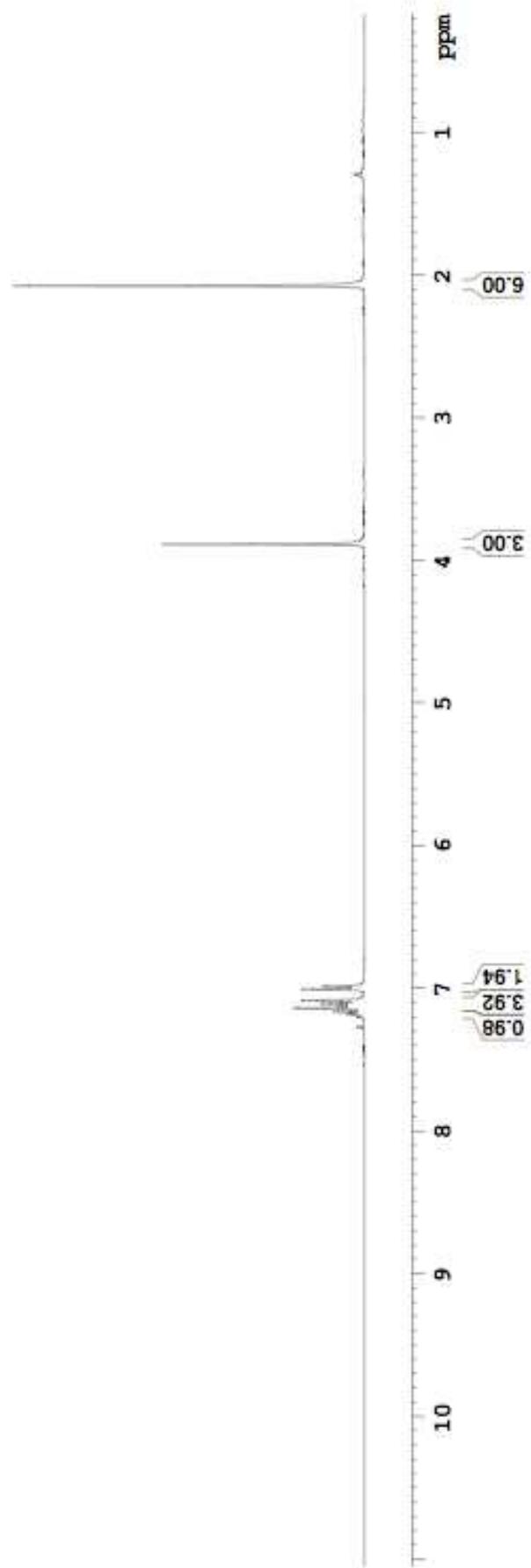
Table 2, entry 8
Yellow oil
CDCl₃
400 MHz
DRX-400



7.270
7.200
7.185
7.178
7.164
7.140
7.123
7.106
7.084
7.006
6.985

3.886

2.075



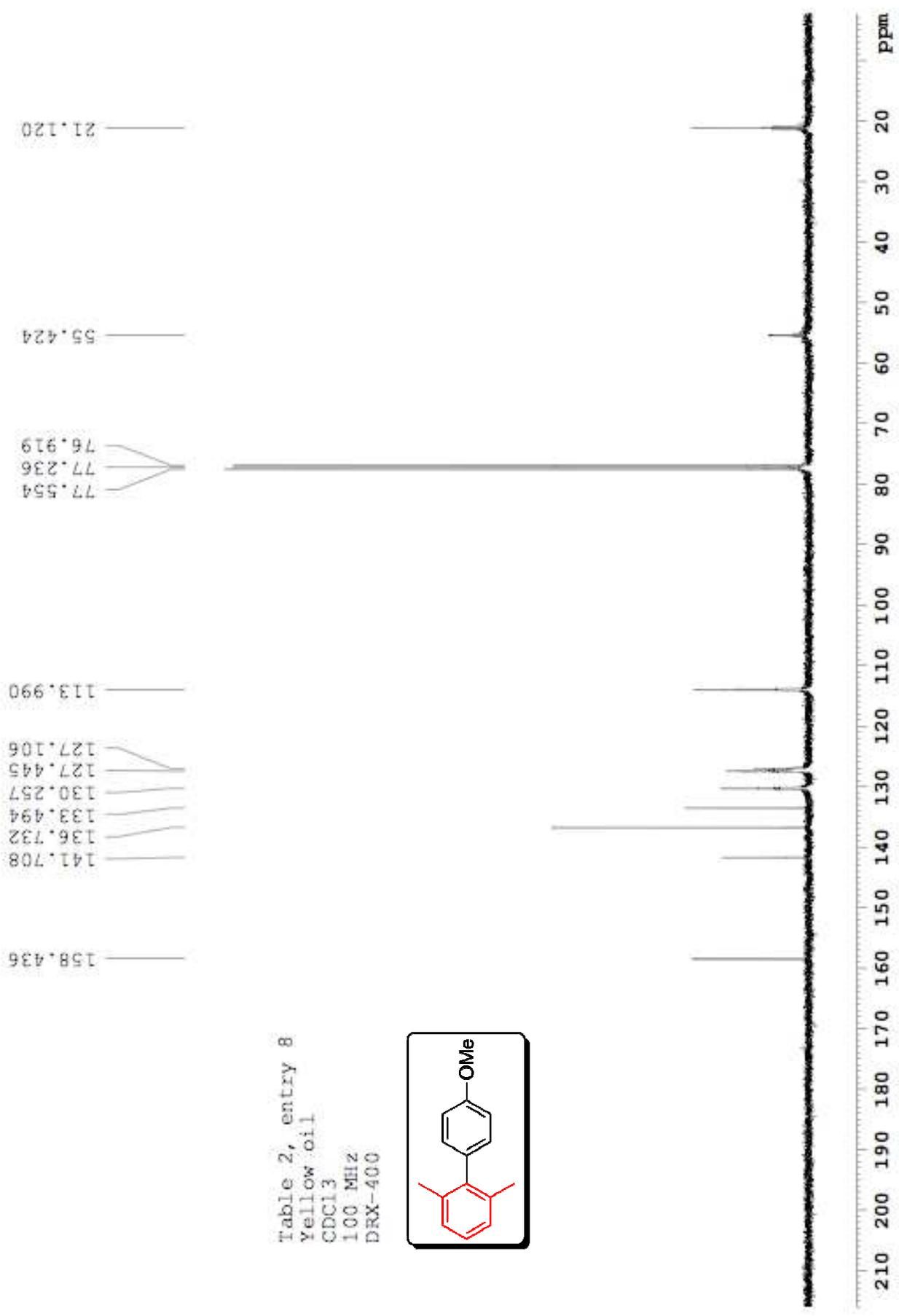


Table 2, entry 8
 Yellow oil
 CDCl3
 100 MHz
 DRX-400

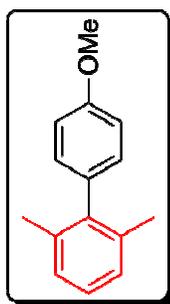
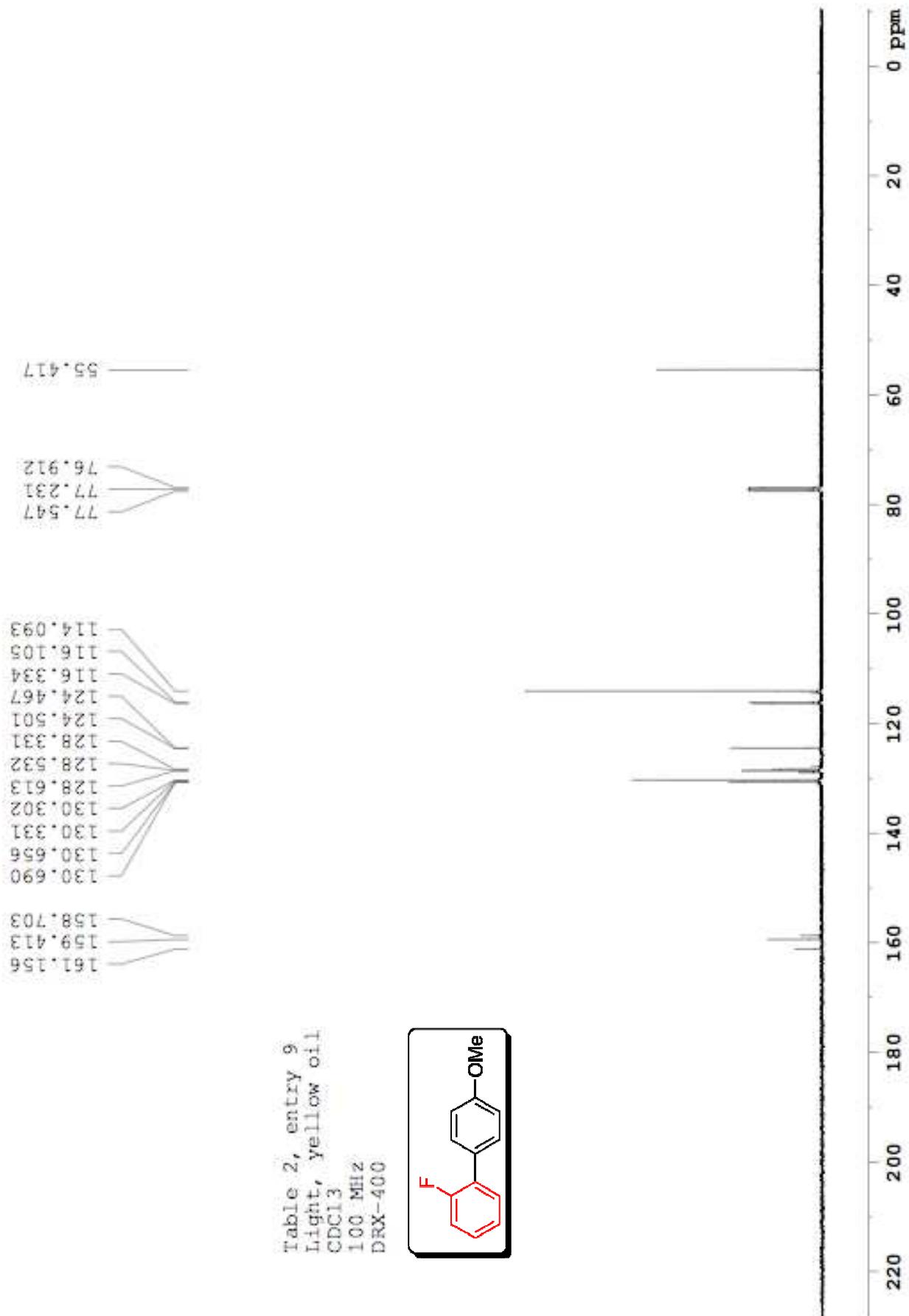
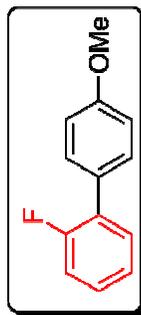


Table 2, entry 9
Light, yellow oil
CDCl₃
100 MHz
DRX-400



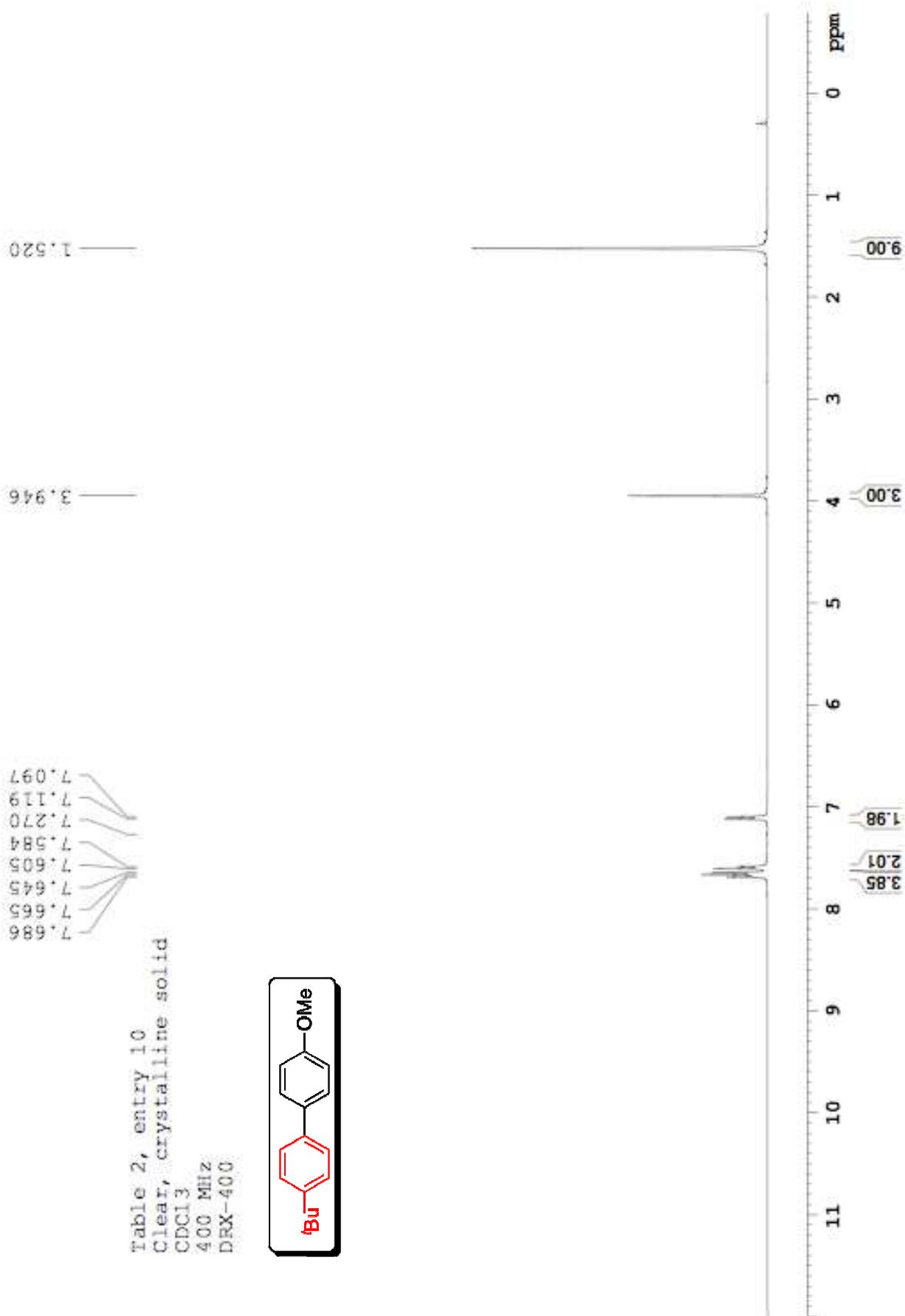


Table 2, entry 10
 Clear, crystalline solid

CDCl₃
 400 MHz
 DRX-400

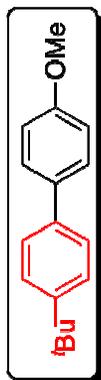


Table 2, entry 10
Clear, crystalline solid
CDCl₃
100 MHz
DRX-400

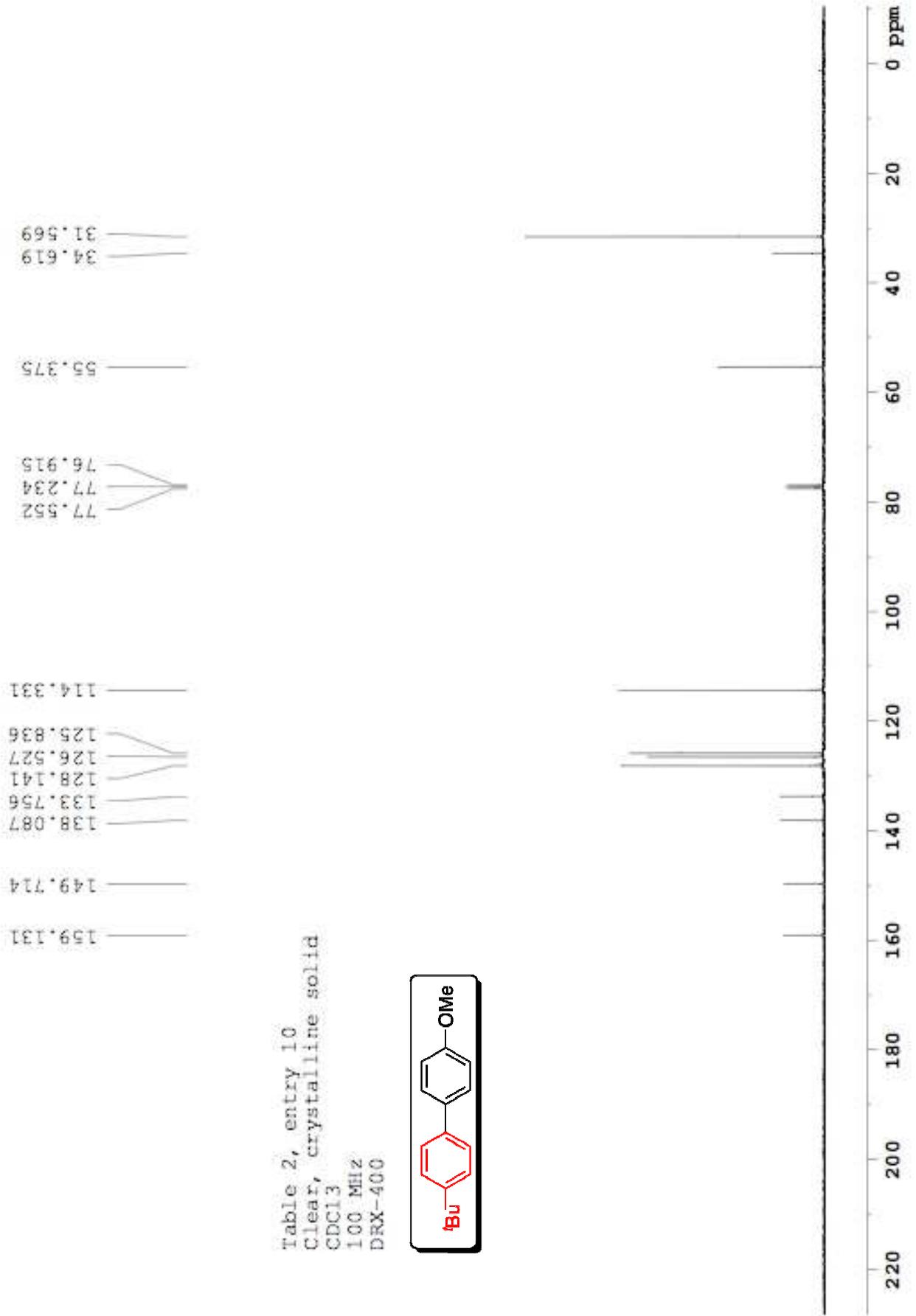
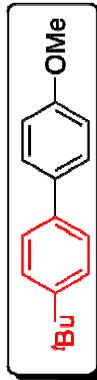


Table 2, entry 11
Clear, colorless oil
CDCl₃
400 MHz
DRX-400

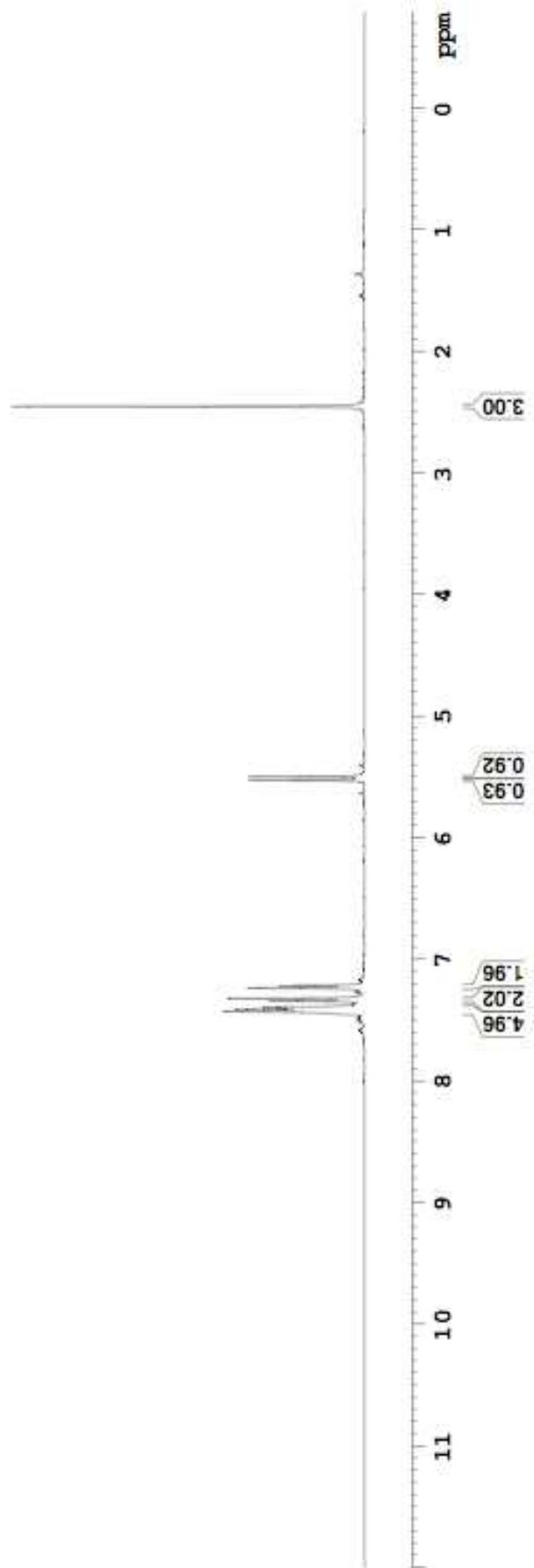
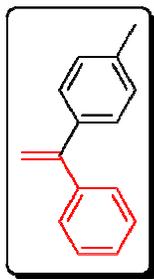
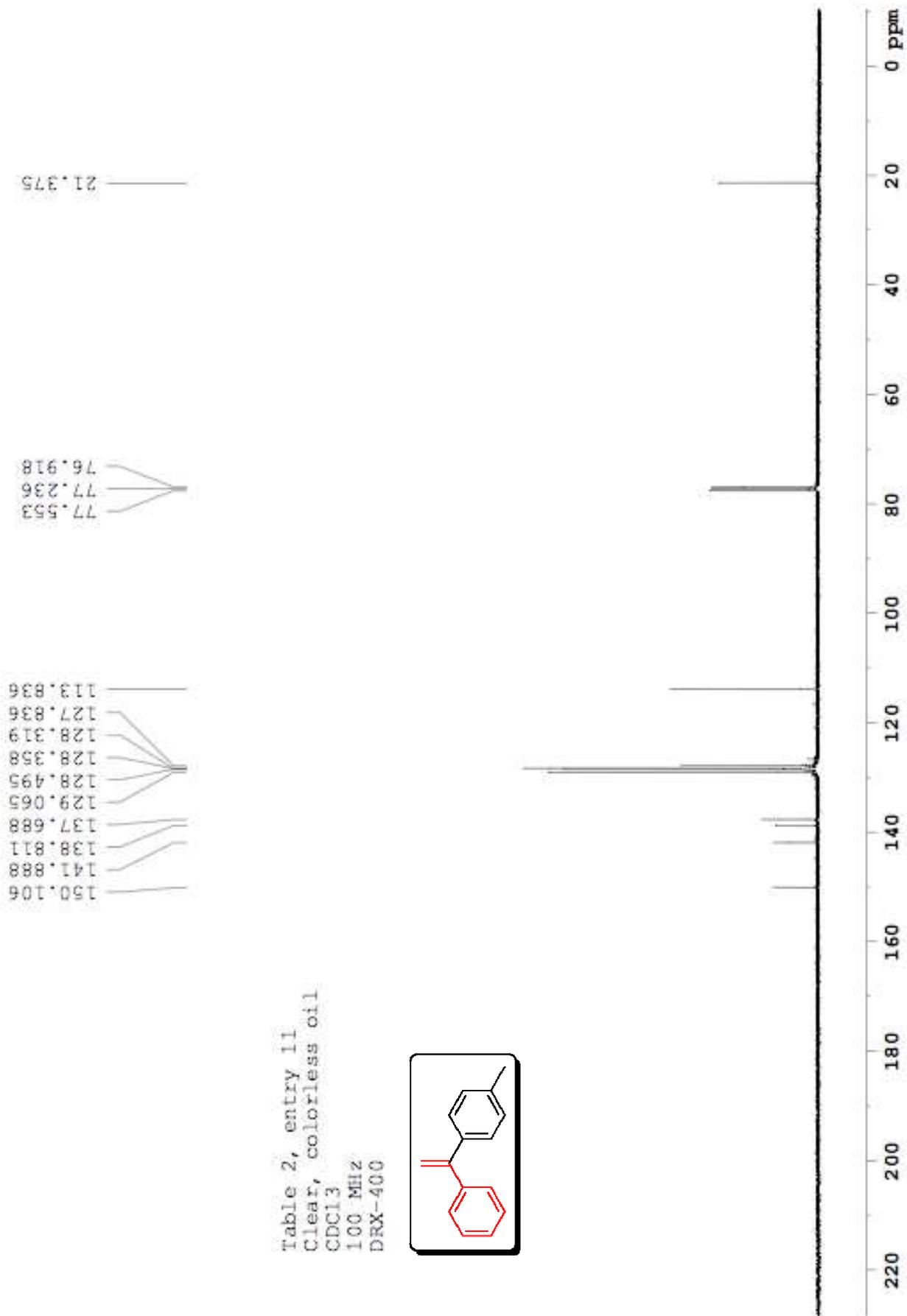
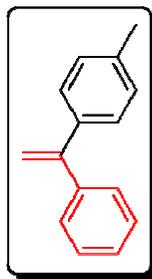


Table 2, entry 11
Clear, colorless oil
CDCl₃
100 MHz
DRX-400



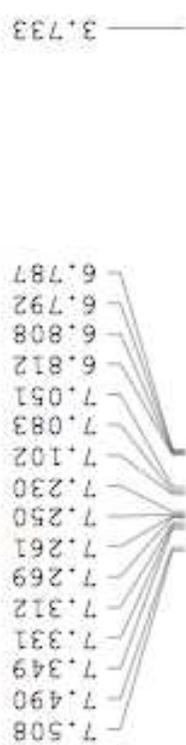


Table 3, entry 1
 Clear, colorless oil
 CDCl₃
 400 MHz
 DRX-400

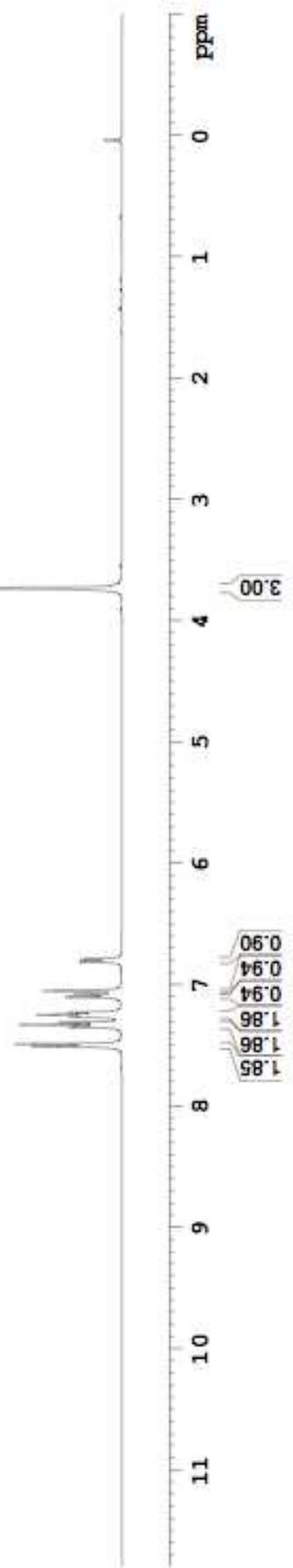
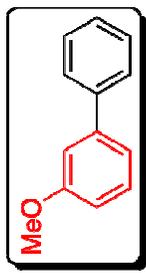
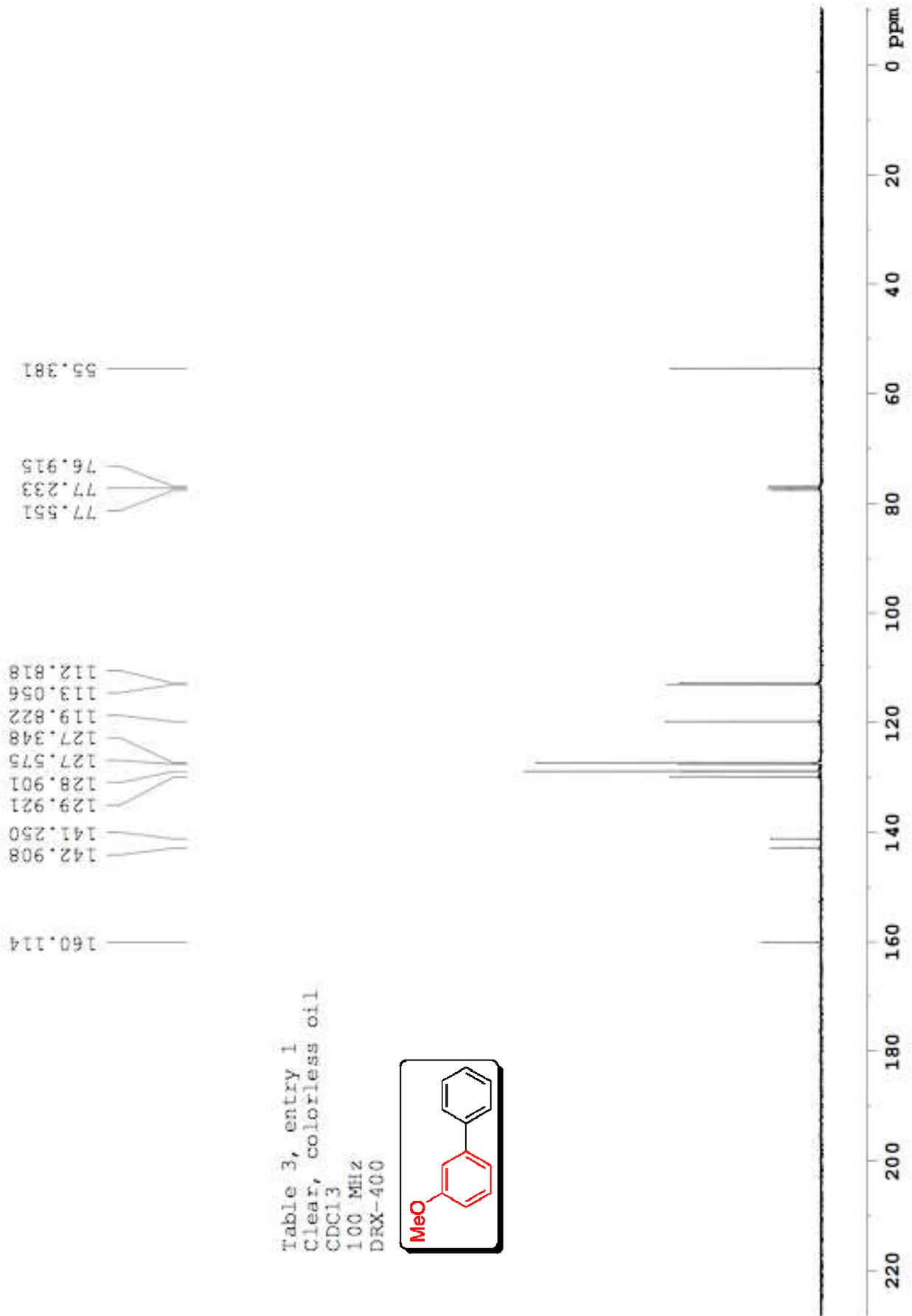
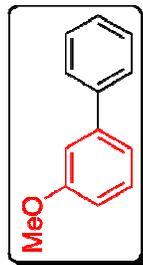


Table 3, entry 1
Clear, colorless oil
CDCl₃
100 MHz
DRX-400



7.801
7.782
7.609
7.591
7.572
7.516
7.497
7.478
7.450
7.446
7.437
7.433
7.386
7.368
7.270

Table 3, entry 2
Clear, colorless oil

CDCl₃
400 MHz
DRX-400

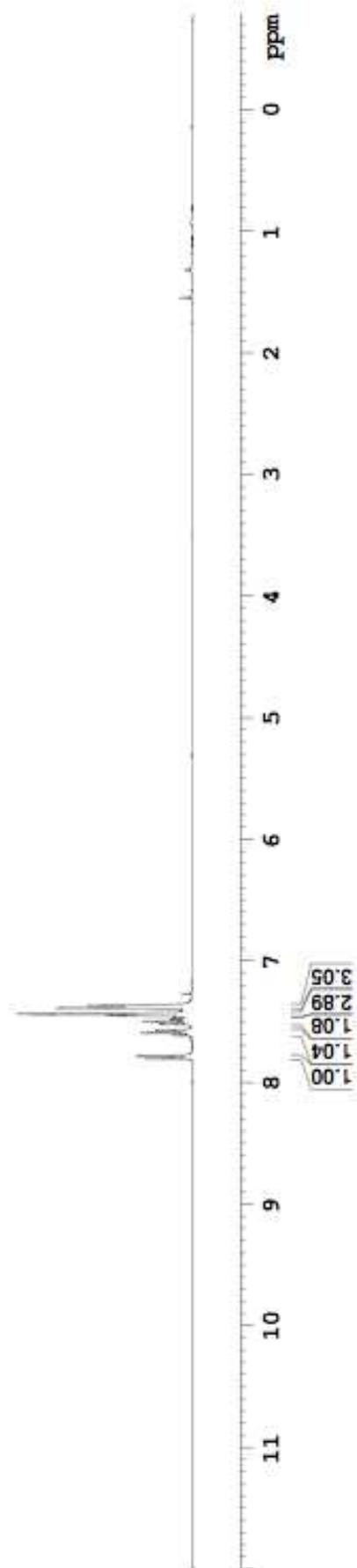
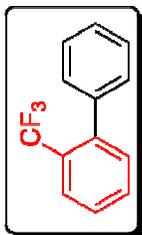
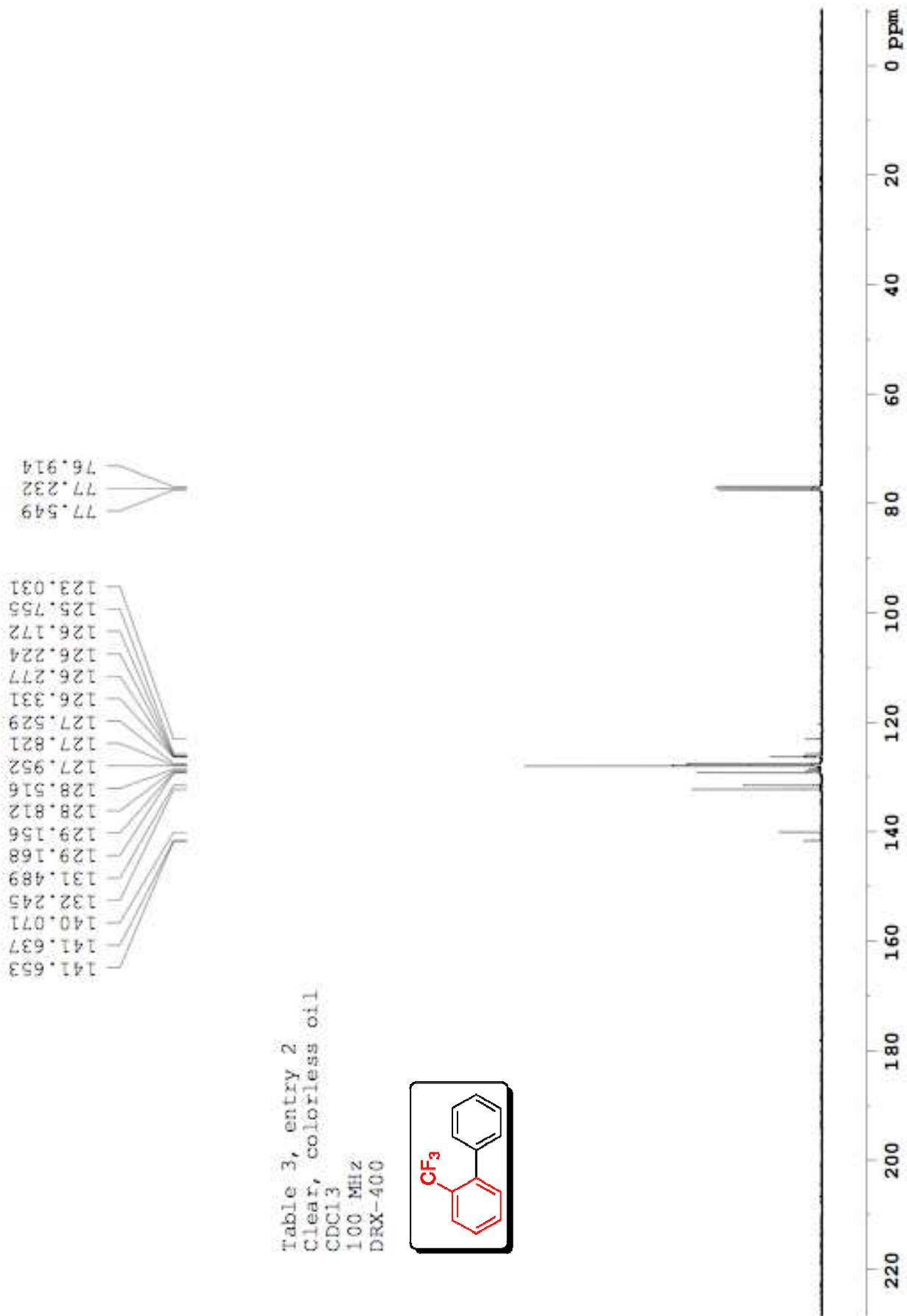
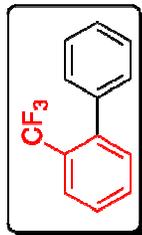


Table 3, entry 2
Clear, colorless oil
CDCl₃
100 MHz
DRX-400



8.151
8.130
7.679
7.658
7.643
7.625
7.496
7.478
7.459
7.430
7.412
7.394
7.270

3.956

Table 3, entry 4
White solid
CDCl₃
400 MHz
DRX-400

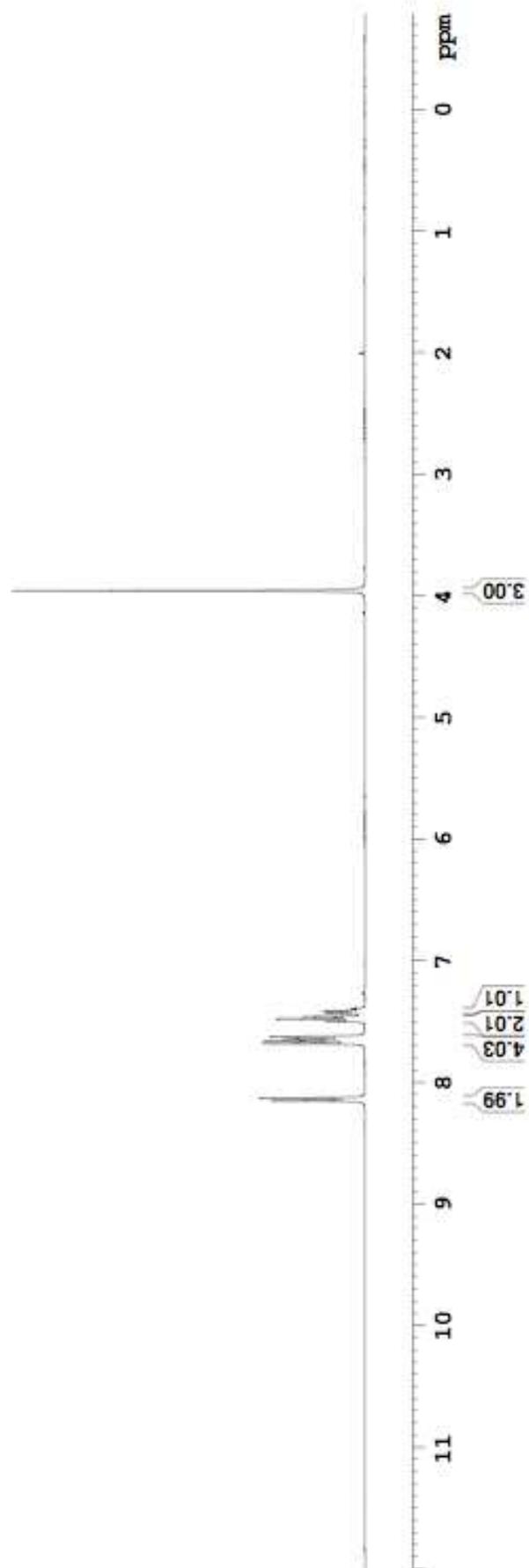
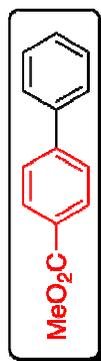
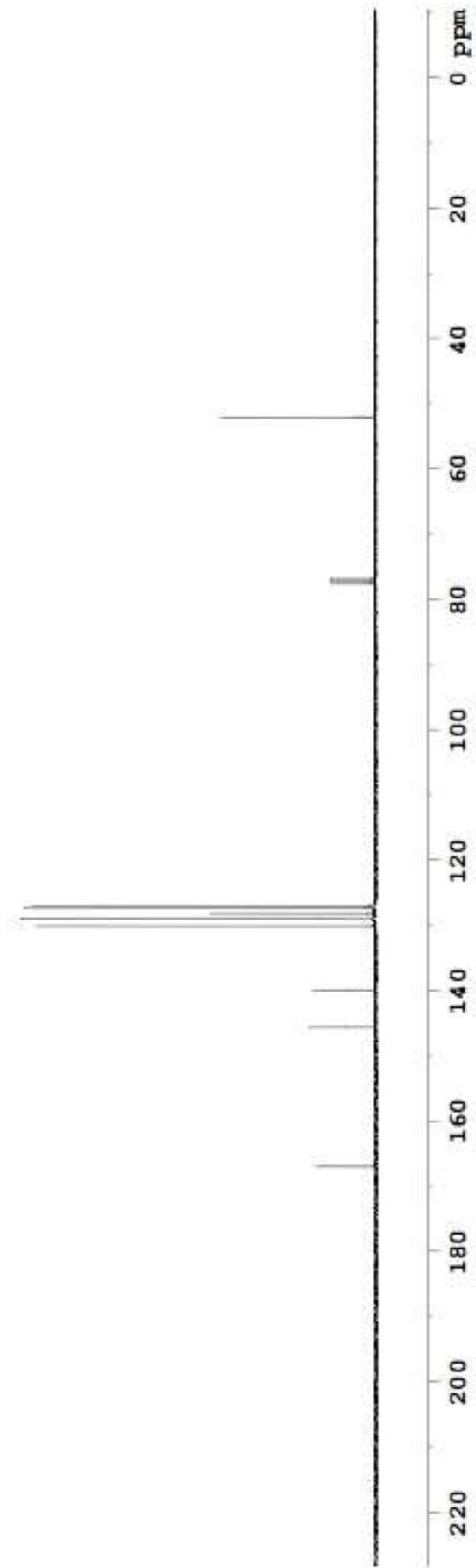
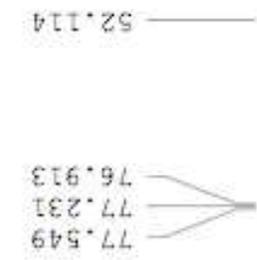
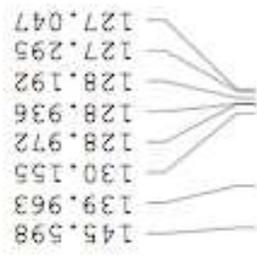
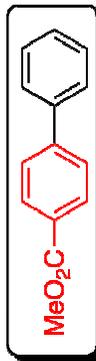


Table 3, entry 4
White solid
CDCl₃
100 MHz
DRX-400



7.633
7.614
7.526
7.507
7.488
7.431
7.413
7.395
7.270
7.192
7.177
7.157
6.989
6.969
6.049

Table 3, entry 6
Clear, colorless oil

CDCl₃
400 MHz
DRX-400

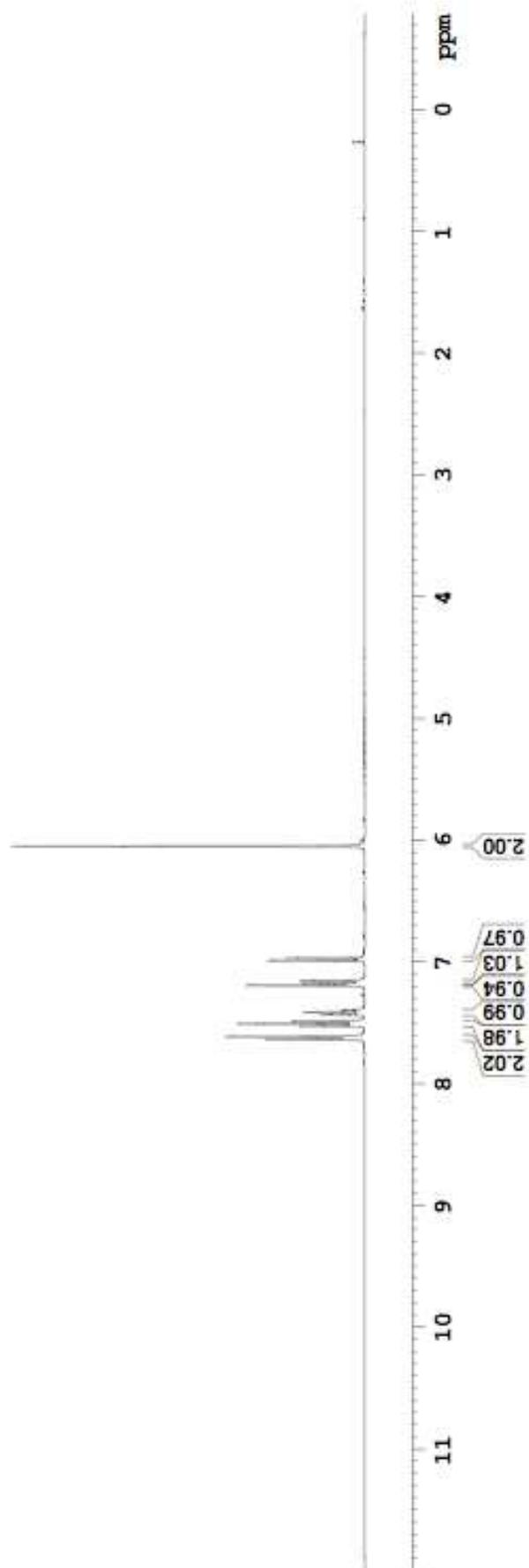
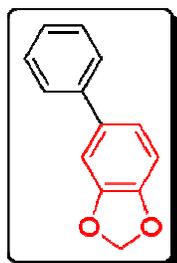


Table 3, entry 6
Clear, colorless oil
CDCl₃
100 MHz
DRX-400

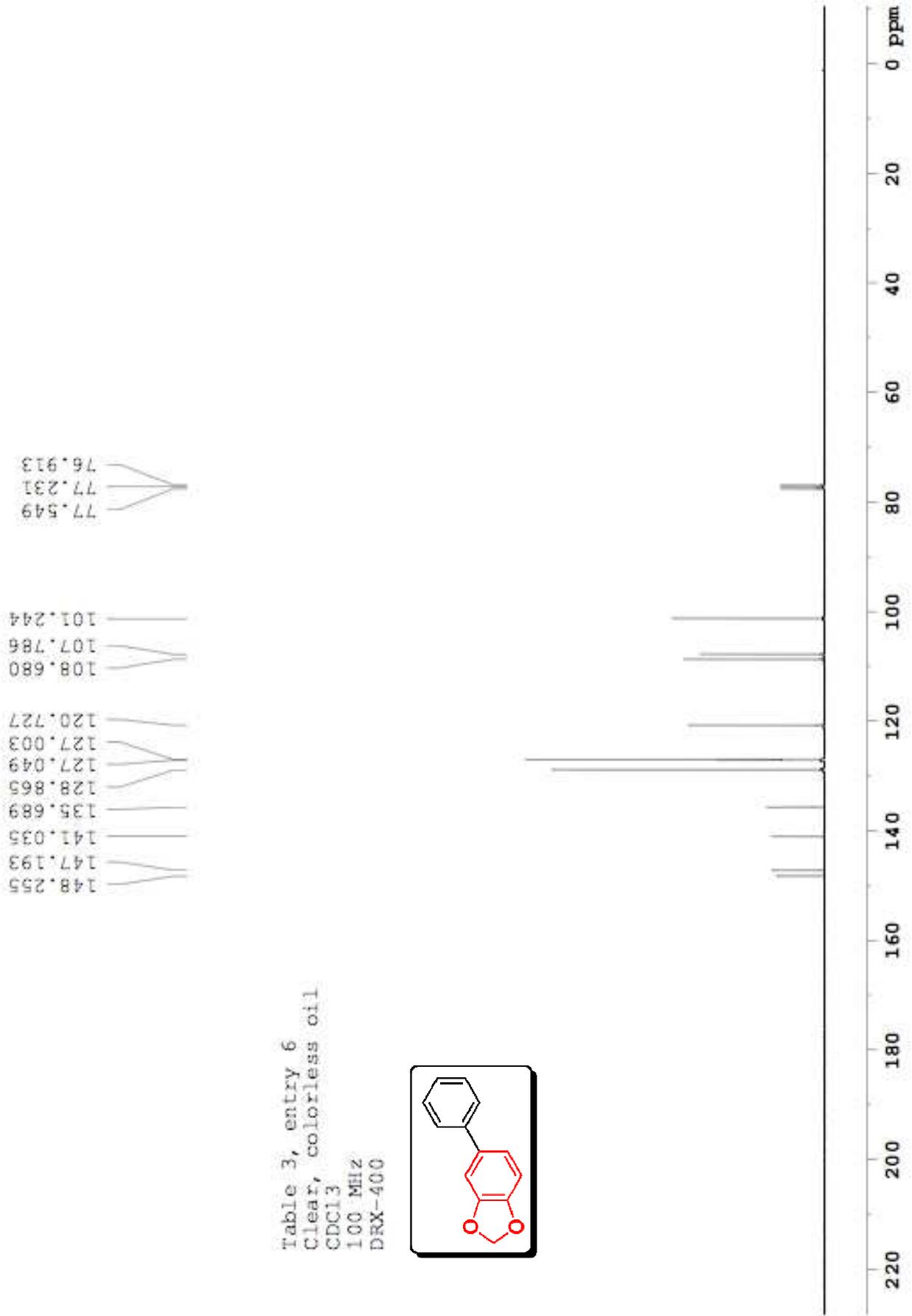
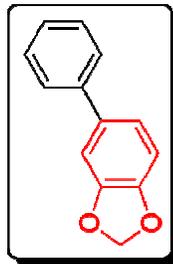
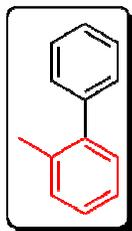


Table 3, entry 7
Clear, colorless oil
CDCl₃
400 MHz
DRX-400



7.574
7.554
7.537
7.491
7.478
7.472
7.414
7.406
7.398
7.392
7.269

2.435

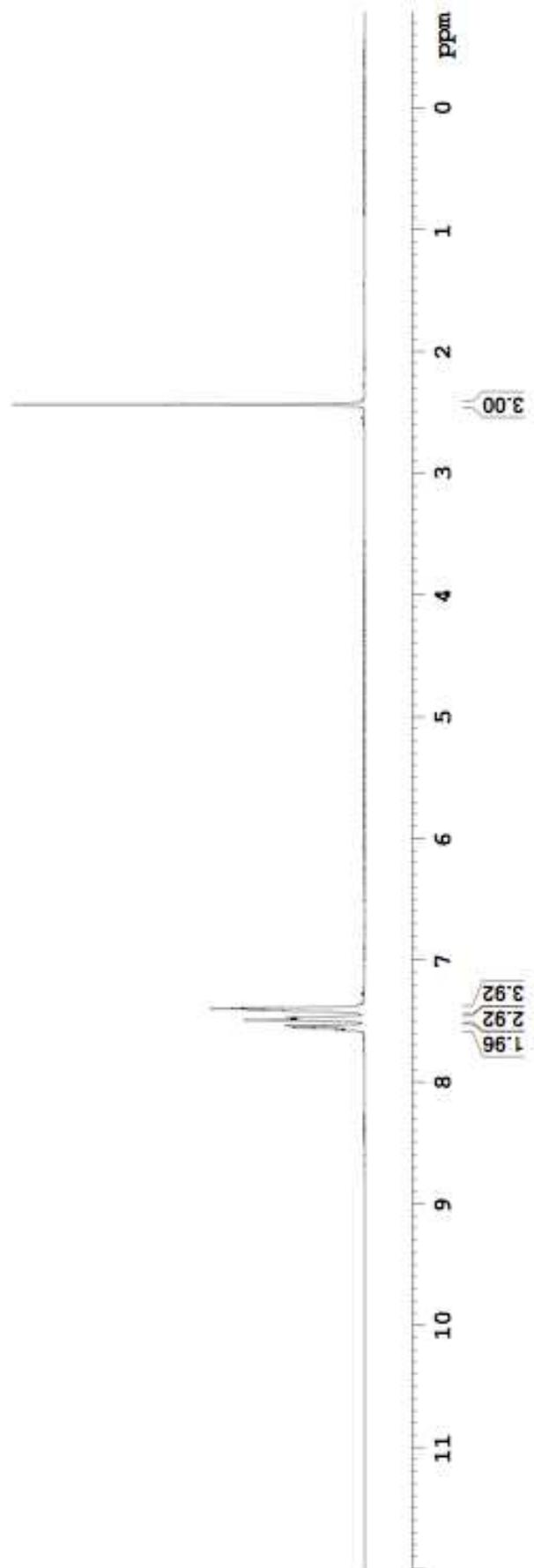
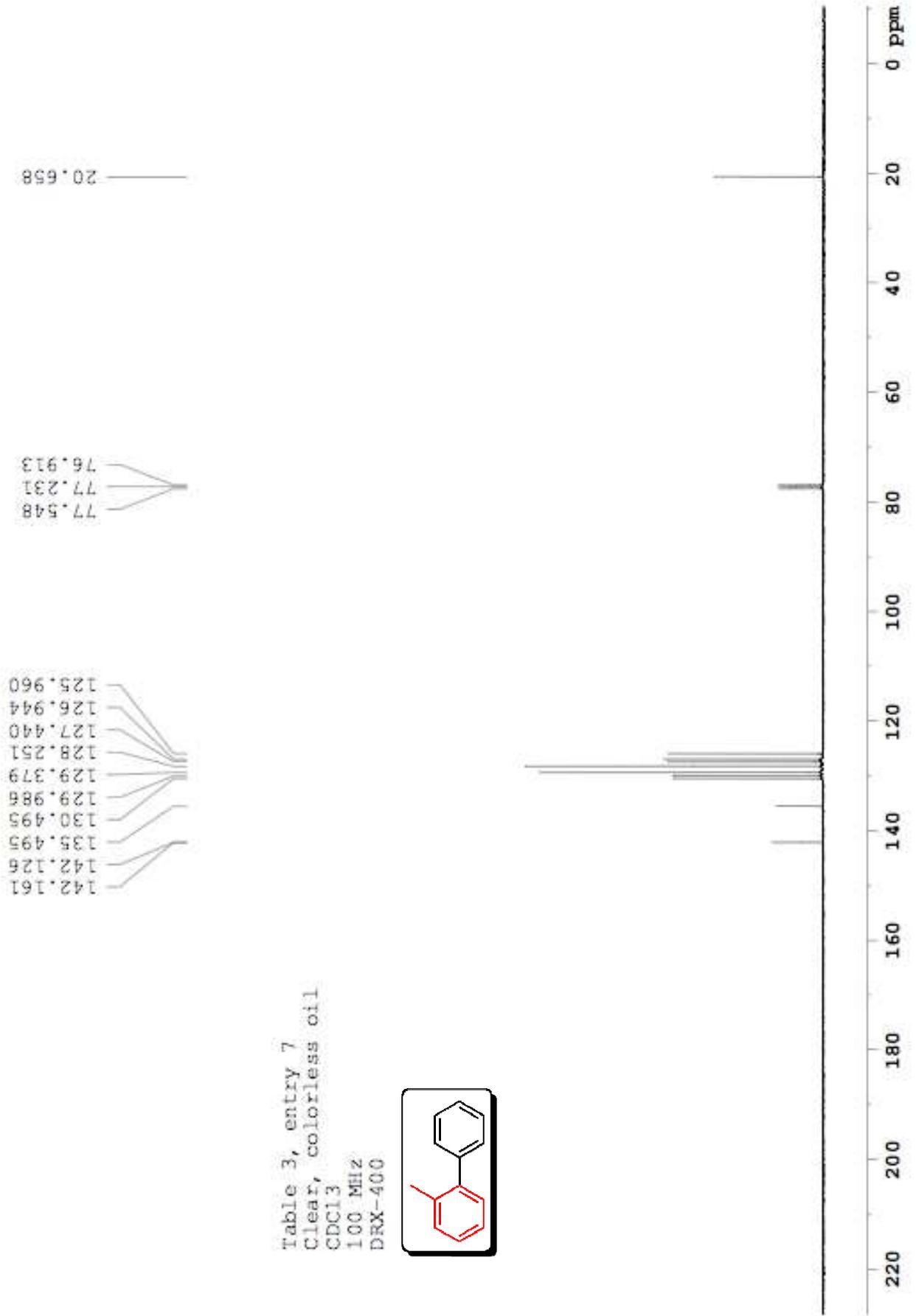
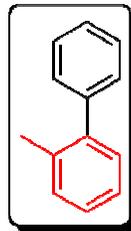


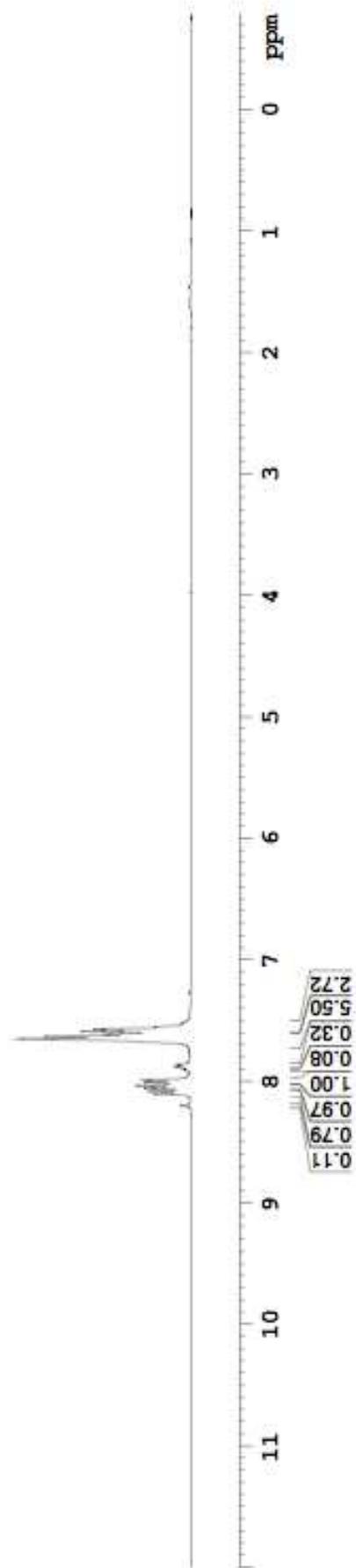
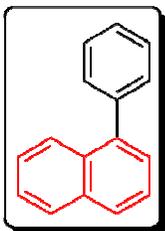
Table 3, entry 7
Clear, colorless oil
CDCl₃
100 MHz
DRX-400



8.201
8.103
8.082
8.056
8.036
8.010
7.989
7.905
7.883
7.864
7.650
7.630
7.612
7.590
7.571
7.270

Table 3, entry 8
Light, yellow oil
10% 2-phenylnaphthalene

CDCl₃
400 MHz
DRX-400



141.291
 140.945
 140.438
 138.729
 133.992
 133.874
 132.805
 131.812
 130.259
 129.040
 128.611
 128.444
 128.390
 127.824
 127.612
 127.529
 127.411
 127.121
 126.463
 126.213
 126.108
 125.985
 125.949
 125.774
 125.565
 77.550
 77.233
 76.915

Table 3, entry 8
 Light, yellow oil
 10% 2-phenylnaphthalene
 CDCl₃
 100 MHz
 DRX-400

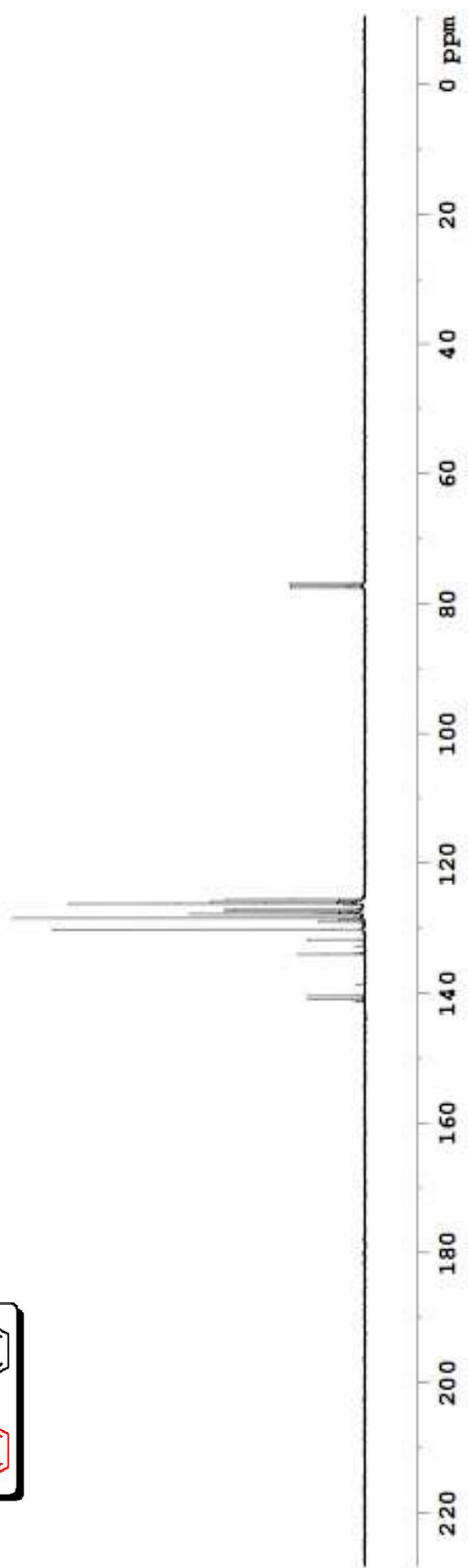
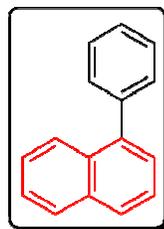
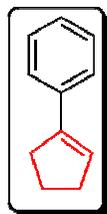


Table 3, entry 9
Yellow oil
CDCl₃
400 MHz
DRX-400



2.806
2.625
2.131
2.112
2.095

7.541
7.524
7.416
7.399
7.317
7.300
6.275

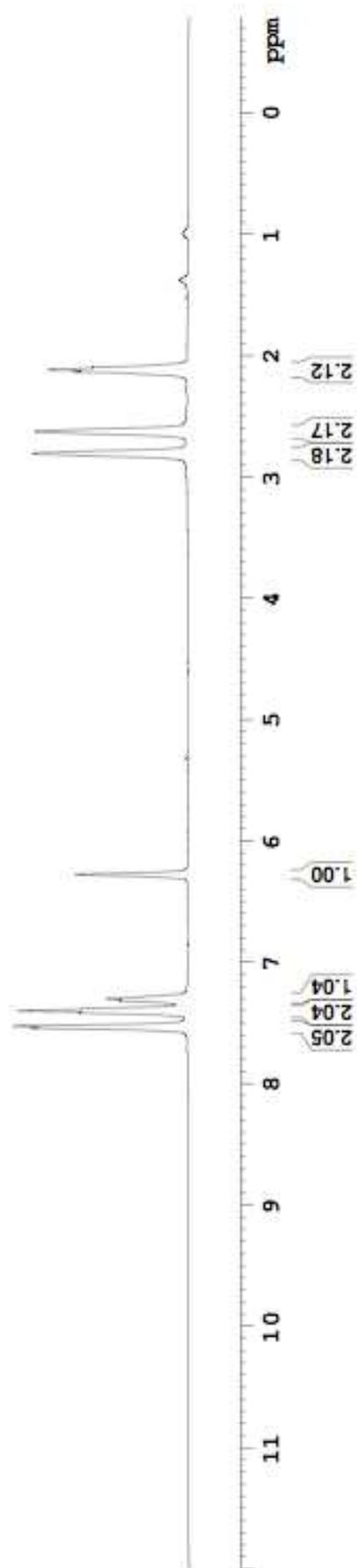
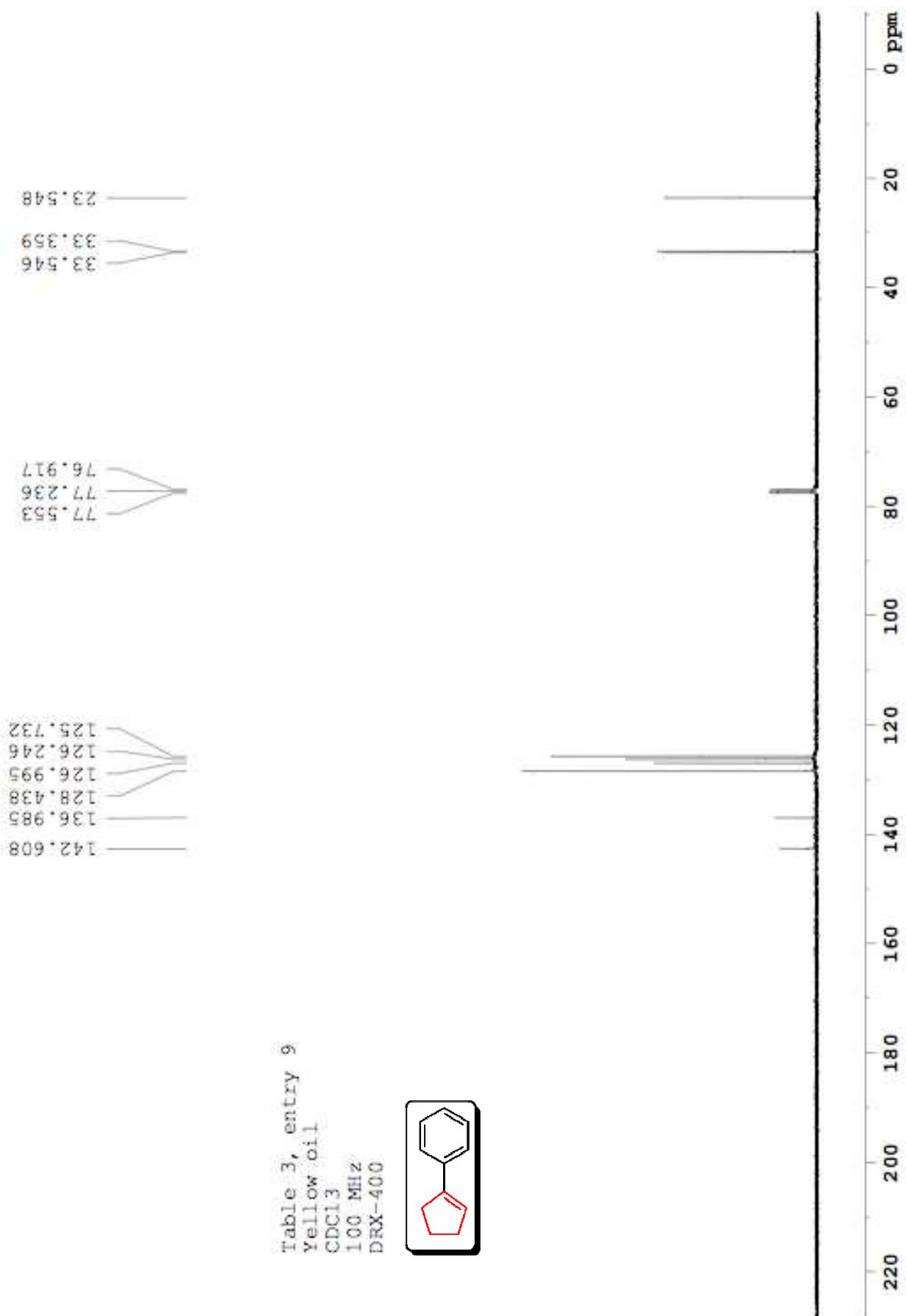
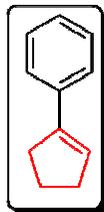


Table 3, entry 9
Yellow oil
CDCl₃
100 MHz
DRX-400



8.708
8.696
8.032
8.013
7.701
7.686
7.674
7.654
7.497
7.479
7.460
7.430
7.412
7.394
7.268
7.191
7.185
7.175
7.174
7.164
7.158

Table 4, entry 1
Clear, colorless oil
CDCl₃
400 MHz
DRX-400

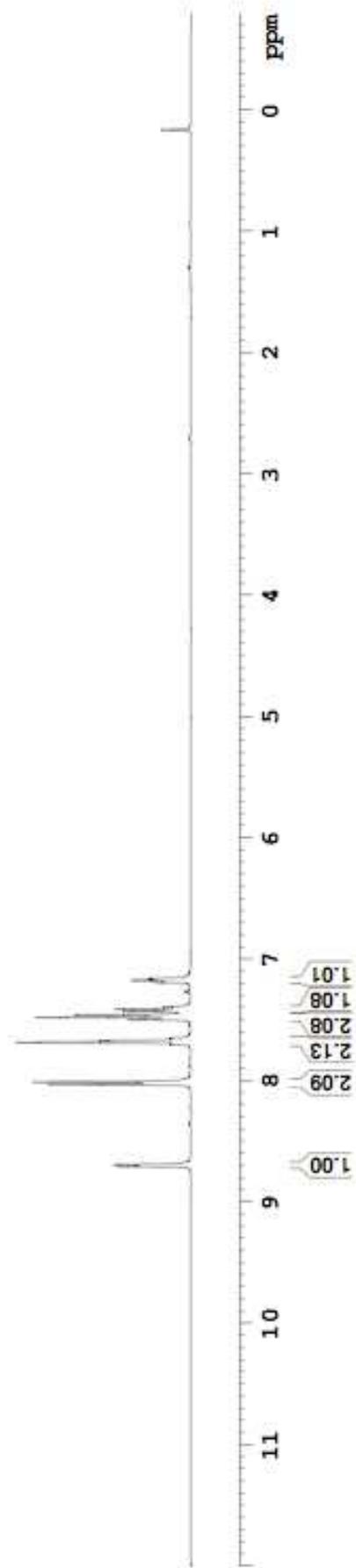
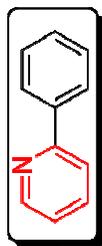
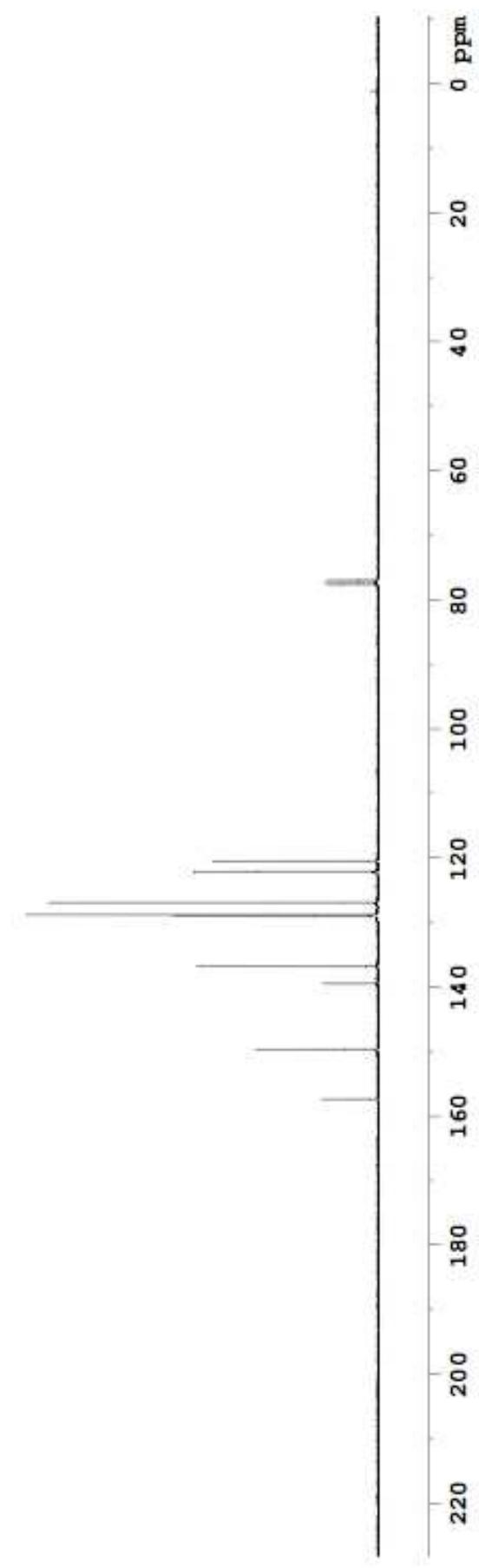
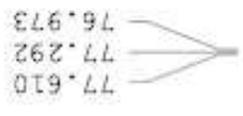
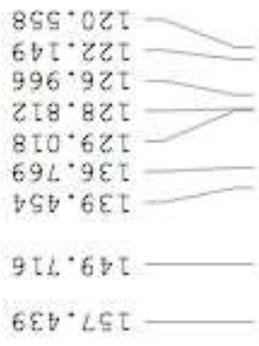
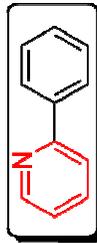


Table 4, entry 1
Clear, colorless oil
CDCl₃
100 MHz
DRX-400



8.814
8.810
8.810
8.848
8.848
8.844
8.844
8.836
8.832
8.832
7.794
7.790
7.785
7.774
7.774
7.770
7.765
7.519
7.501
7.427
7.409
7.390
7.355
7.336
7.318
7.286
7.284
7.274
7.272
7.266
7.265
7.254
7.253

Table 4, entry 2
Clear, colorless oil

CDCl₃
400 MHz
DRX-400

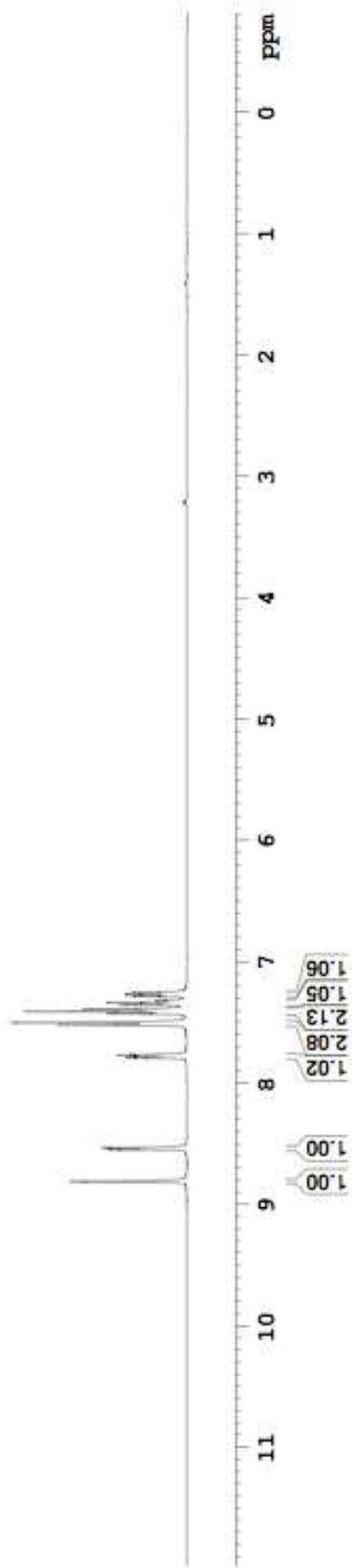
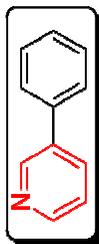
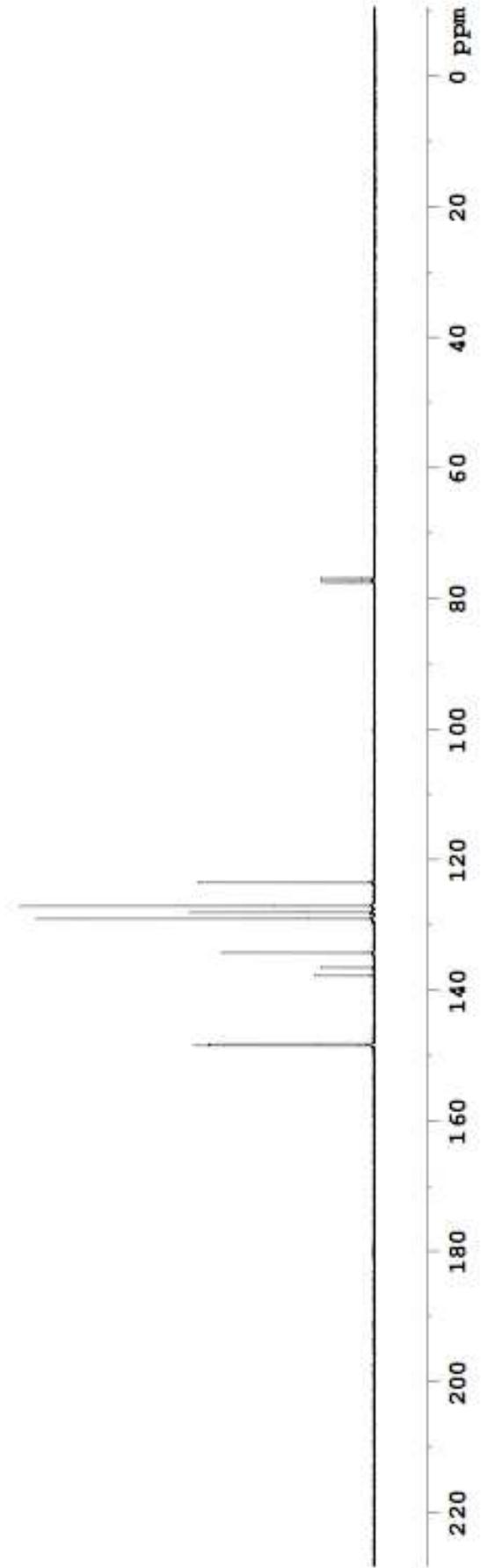
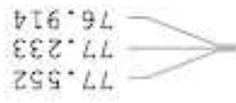
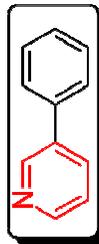


Table 4, entry 2
Clear, colorless oil
CDCl₃
100 MHz
DRX-400



7.736
7.716
7.492
7.473
7.454
7.415
7.406
7.394
7.393
7.375
7.363
7.351
7.270
7.181
7.170
7.159

Table 4, entry 3
White solid
CDCl₃
400 MHz
DRX-400

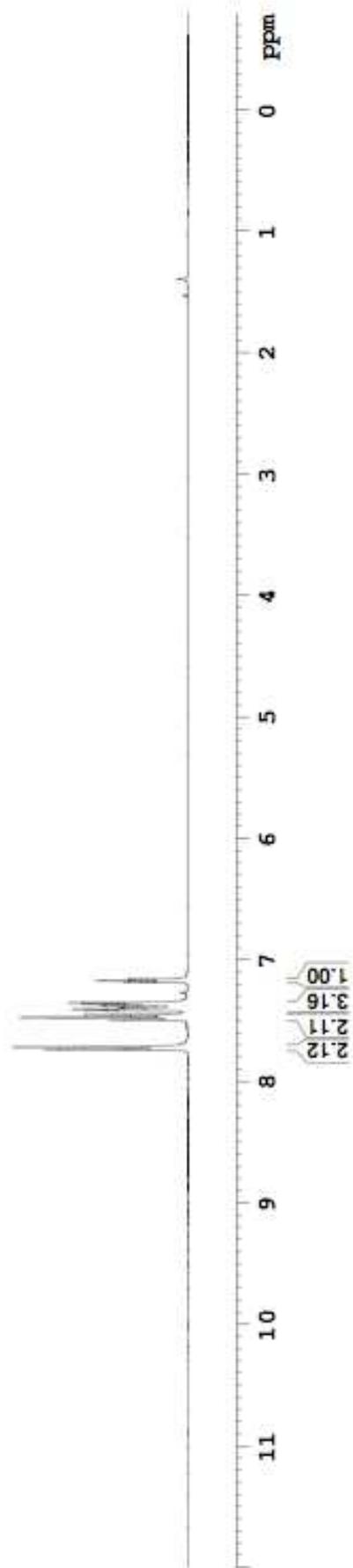
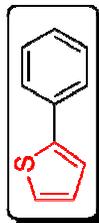
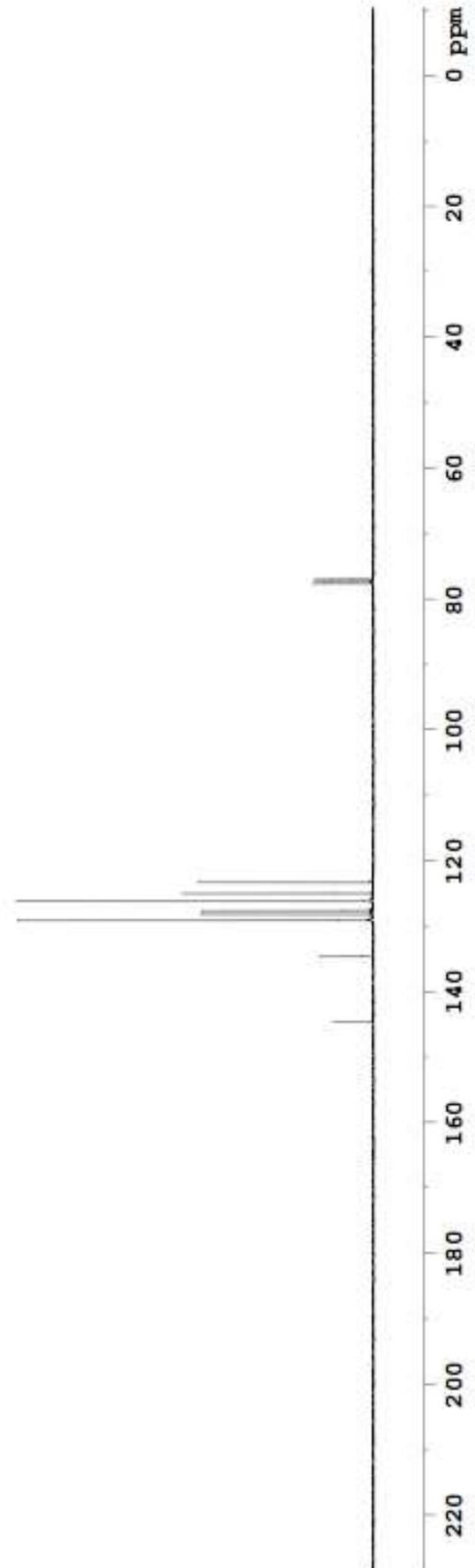
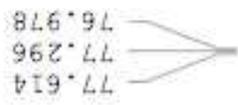
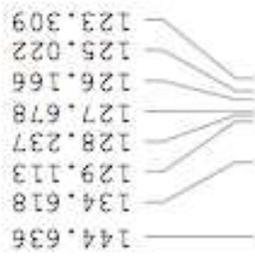
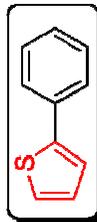
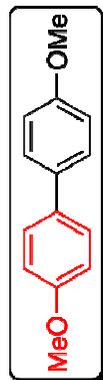


Table 4, entry 3
White solid
CDCl₃
100 MHz
DRX-400

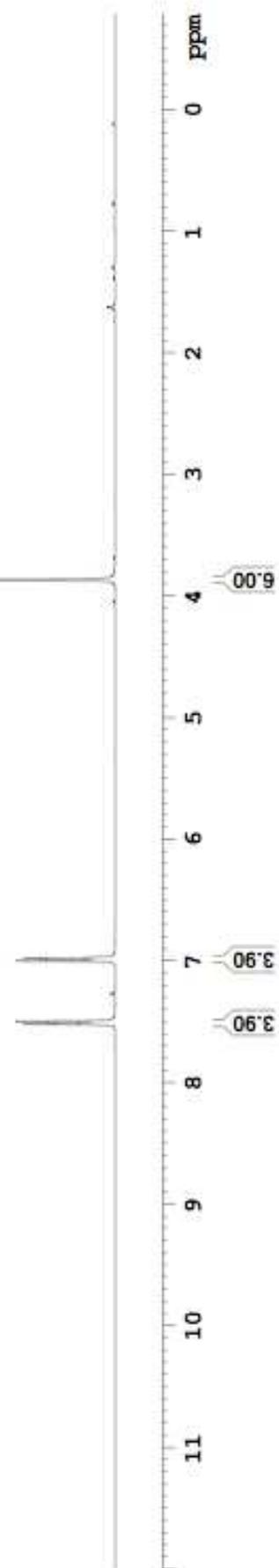


Compound 7ac
Scheme 1
Clear, crystalline solid
CDCl₃
400 MHz
DRX-400

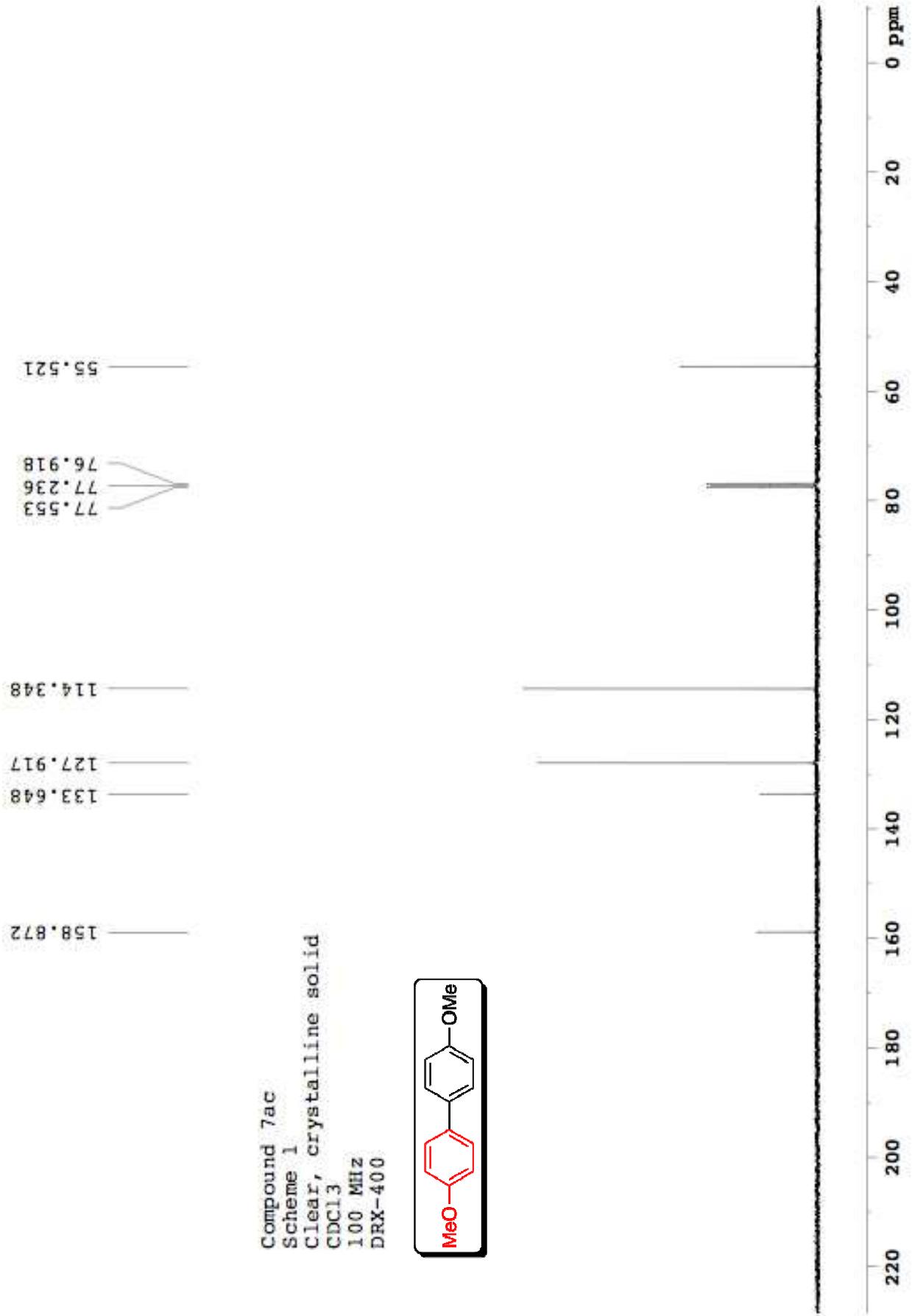
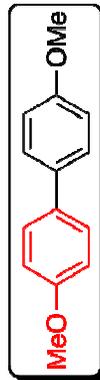


7.519
7.497
7.270
6.998
6.977

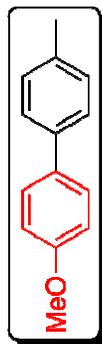
3.865



Compound 7ac
Scheme 1
Clear, crystalline solid
CDCl₃
100 MHz
DRX-400



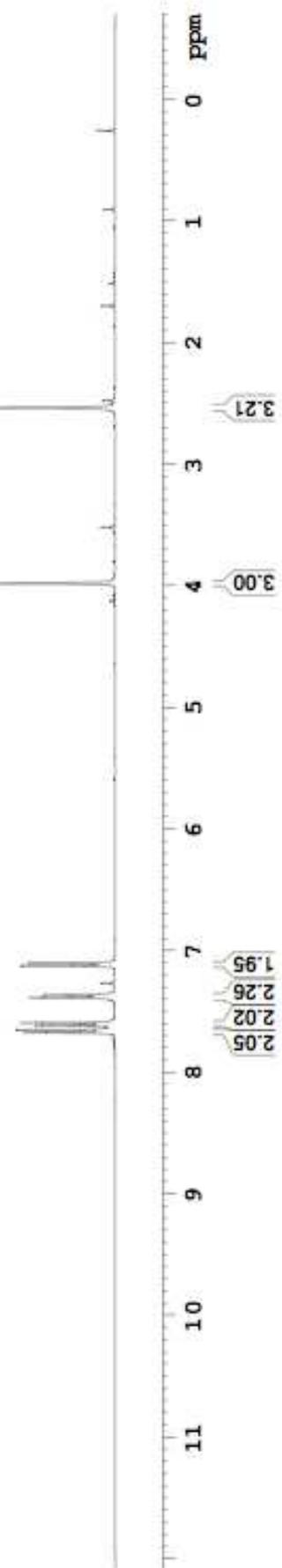
Compound 7ad
Scheme 1
White solid
CDCl₃
400 MHz
DRX-400



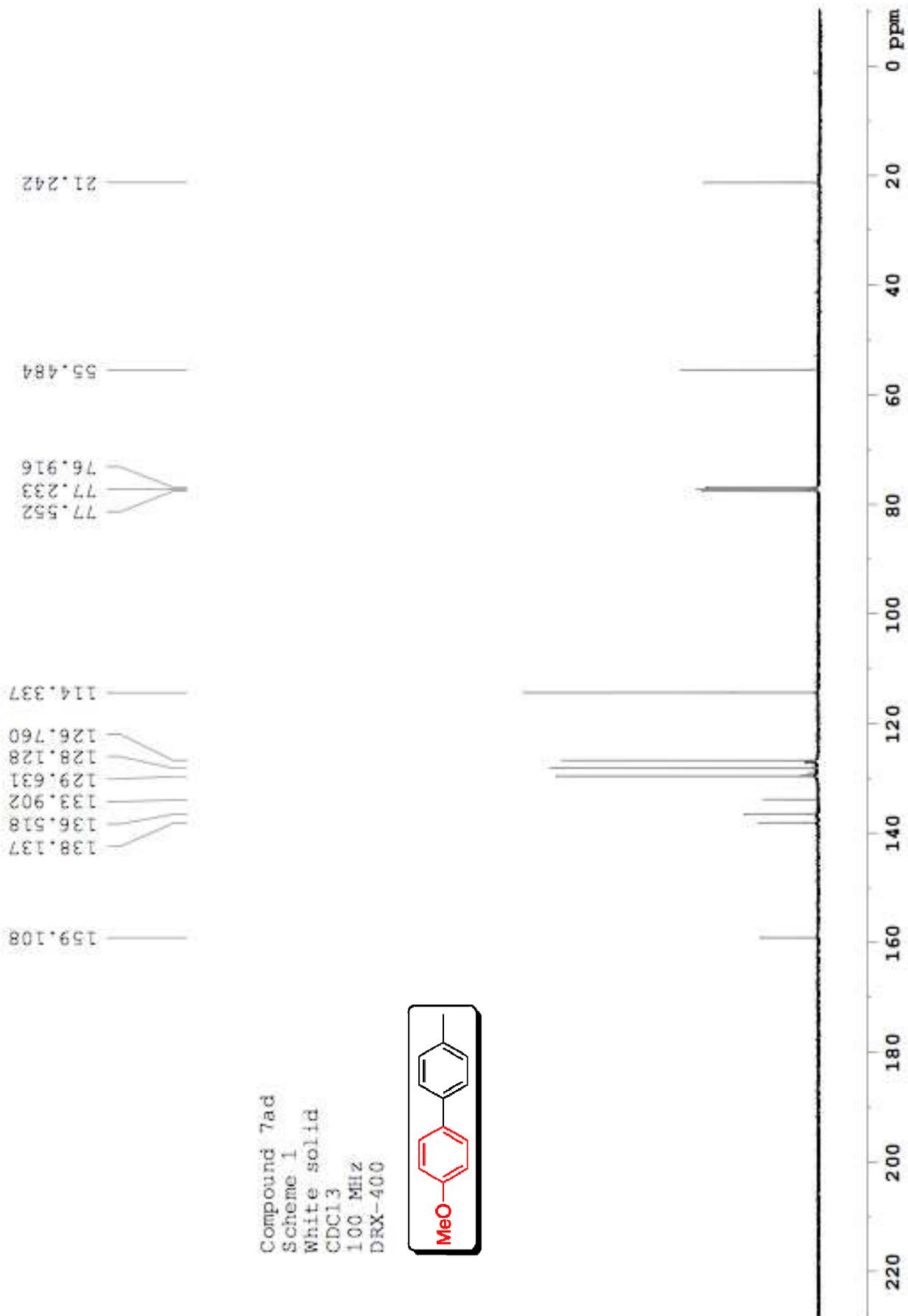
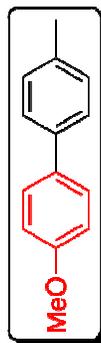
7.674
7.652
7.614
7.594
7.386
7.366
7.355
7.269
7.125
7.104

2.535

3.979



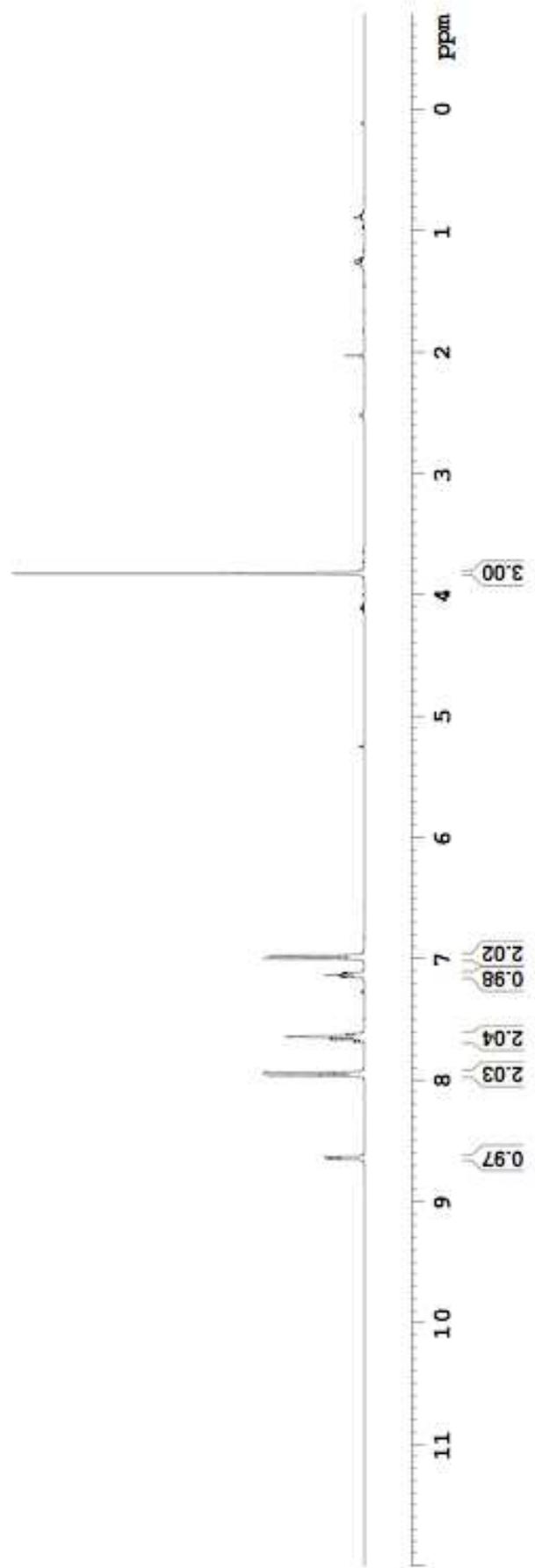
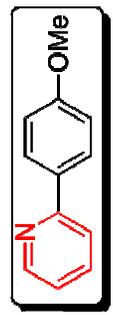
Compound 7ad
Scheme 1
White solid
CDCl₃
100 MHz
DRX-400



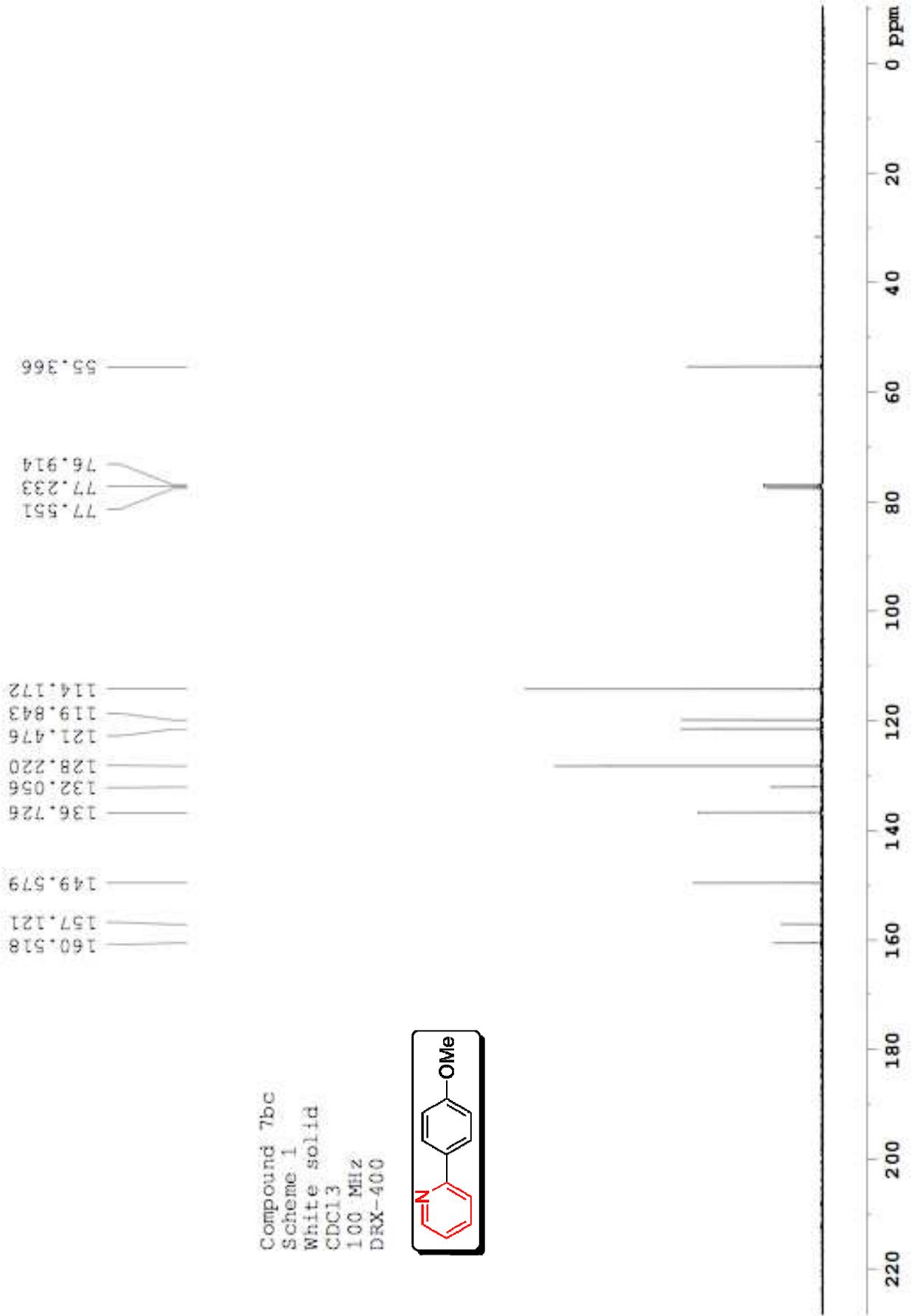
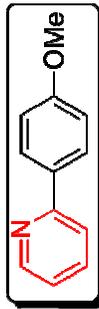
3.823

8.646
8.635
7.962
7.940
7.683
7.679
7.663
7.659
7.646
7.641
7.619
7.149
7.145
7.137
7.132
7.128
7.120
7.116
6.997
6.975

Compound 7bc
Scheme 1
White solid
CDCl₃
400 MHz
DRX-400



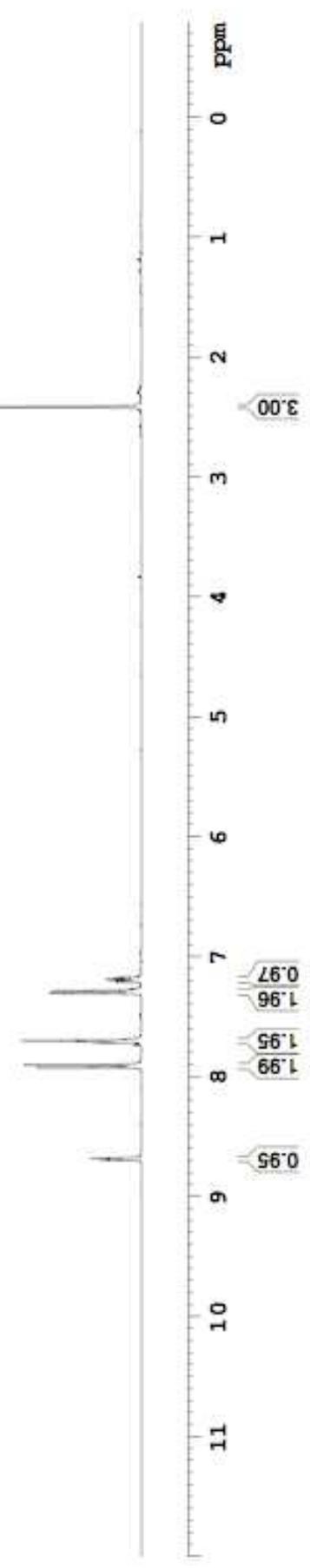
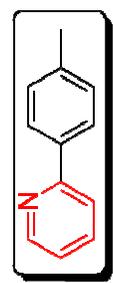
Compound 7bc
Scheme 1
White solid
CDCl₃
100 MHz
DRX-400



2.416

8.694
8.682
7.923
7.903
7.717
7.713
7.708
7.706
7.702
7.698
7.305
7.285
7.268
7.208
7.201
7.196
7.194
7.187
7.182
7.175

Compound 7bd
Scheme 1
Light, yellow oil
CDCl₃
400 MHz
DRX-400



Compound 7bd
Scheme 1
Light, yellow oil
CDCl₃
100 MHz
DRX-400

