

One-Pot Synthesis of 2-Amino-indole-3-carboxamide and Analogous

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Supporting Information

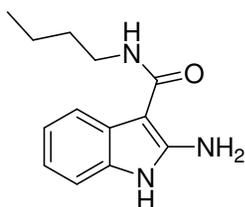
General Information. All reactions were under air atmosphere. All cyanoacetamides are prepared as the procedure described in the reference.¹ All other reagents and solvents are purchased without further purification. Analytical thin-layer chromatography (TLC) was performed on SiO₂ plates on Alumina available from Whatman. Visualization was accomplished by UV irradiation at 254 nm, or by staining with any one of the following reagents: iodine, ninhydrin (0.3% w/v in glacial acetic acid/*n*-butyl alcohol 3:97), Vaughn's reagent (4.8 g of (NH₄)₆Mo₇O₂₄•4H₂O and 0.2 g of Ce(SO₄)₂•4H₂O in 10 mL of conc. H₂SO₄ and 90 mL of H₂O). Flash column chromatography was performed using SiO₂ 60 (particle size 0.040-0.055 mm, 230-400 mesh, EMD science distributed by Bioman), Preparative TLC was conducted using Preparative Silica gel TLC plates (1000 μm, 20cm×20cm).

Proton and carbon NMR spectra were obtained on Bruker Avance™ 600 MHz NMR spectrometer. Chemical shifts are reported as δ values in parts per million (ppm) as referenced to residual solvent. ¹H NMR spectra are tabulated as follows: chemical shift, multiplicity (s = singlet, bs = broad singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, m = multiplet), coupling constant(s), and number of protons. High Resolution Mass spectra were obtained at the University of Pittsburgh Mass Spectrometry facility. LC-MS analysis was performed on an SHIMADZU instrument, using an analytical C18 column (Dionex Acclaim 120 Å, 2.1 × 50 mm, 3.0 μm, 0.2 mL/min).

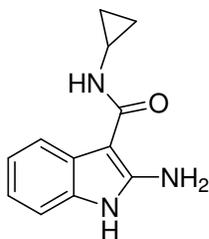
One-pot procedure for preparation of 2-amino-1H-indole-3-carboxamide (3-n, n = 1-23): In a 50 ml flask equipped with stir bar added cyanoacetamide (2a-n, 1.0 mmol, 1.0

¹ Wang, K.; Nguyen, K.; Huang, Y. J.; Doemling, A. *J. Comb. Chem.* **2009**, *11*, 920-927.

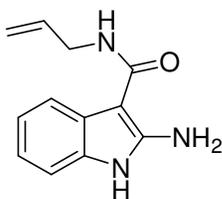
equiv.) in dry DMF (0.2 M) and NaH (60% dispersion in mineral oil, 1.0 equiv.). After 10 min, 2-fluoronitrobenzene or analogous (1.0 equiv.) was added and the reaction was stirred at room temperature for 24 h. The reaction becomes deep purple. Then 0.2 N HCl (1.0 equiv.) was added following FeCl₃ (3 equiv.) and Zn dust (10 equiv.). The reaction was heated to 100 °C for 1 h. Cool the reaction down and the crude reaction was added 20 ml water. The crude reaction was filtered, washed with 25 ml ethyl acetate. The solution was extracted with ethyl acetate (20 ml X 2). The combined organic phase was washed by 0.2 N HCl 10 ml and brine 10 ml. The organic phase was dried with anhydrous sodium sulfate and the solvent was removed. The crude product was purified with chromatography.



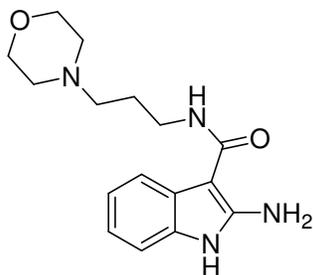
2-Amino-N-butyl-1H-indole-3-carboxamide (3-1): The crude product was purified by short silica gel column chromatography with 5% methanol in ethyl acetate as yellow oil. HRMS ESL-TOF for C₁₃H₁₇N₃O⁺Na (M+Na⁺) found: *m/z*: 254.1288; Calc. Mass 254.1269; ¹H NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 600 MHz): δ 10.54 (s, 1H), 7.53 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.10 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.93 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.85 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.70 (s, 2H), 6.67 (t, J = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 3.27 (m, 2H), 1.51 (m, 2H), 1.32 (m, 2H), 0.91 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 150 MHz): δ 167.2, 152.8, 132.7, 125.7, 120.2, 118.8, 116.8, 110.1, 86.8, 38.5, 32.5, 20.2, 14.3 ppm.



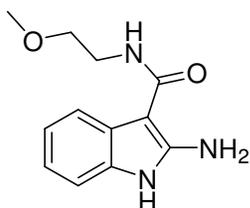
2-Amino-N-cyclopropyl-1H-indole-3-carboxamide (3-2): The crude product was purified by short silica gel column chromatography with 5% methanol in ethyl acetate as light yellow oil. HRMS ESL-TOF for C₁₂H₁₄N₃O (M+H⁺) found: *m/z*: 216.1128; Calc. Mass 216.1137. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 600 MHz): δ 9.95 (s, 1H), 7.12 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.02 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.98 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.89 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.26 (s, 2H), 5.92 (s, 1H), 2.80 (m, 1H), 0.72-0.75 (m, 2H), 0.55-0.58 (m, 1H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 150 MHz): δ 169.7, 152.6, 132.5, 125.1, 121.0, 119.9, 115.7, 110.3, 87.1, 22.4, 7.1 ppm.



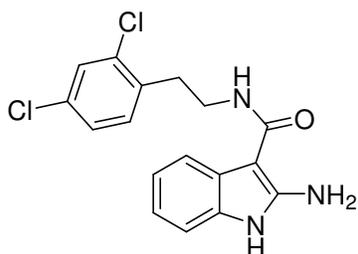
N-Allyl-2-amino-1H-indole-3-carboxamide (3-3): The crude product was purified by silica gel chromatography with 5% methanol in ethyl acetate light yellow oil. HRMS ESL-TOF for C₁₂H₁₃N₃O⁺Na (M+Na⁺) found: *m/z*: 238.0967; Calc. Mass 238.0956; ¹H NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 600 MHz): δ 10.64 (s, 1H), 7.63 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.17 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.99 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.80-6.94 (m, 2H), 6.90 (s, 2H), 5.95-6.01 (m, 1H), 5.16 (d, J = 17.2 Hz, 1H), 5.14 (d, J = 10.2 Hz, 1H), 3.96 (s, 2H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 150 MHz): δ 166.5, 152.5, 136.9, 132.2, 125.1, 119.8, 118.4, 116.3, 114.2, 109.6, 86.1, 40.7 ppm.



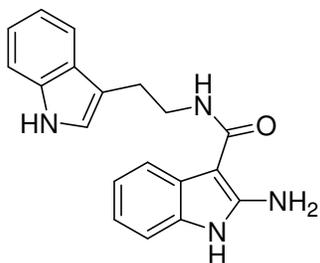
2-Amino-N-(3-morpholinopropyl)-1H-indole-3-carboxamide (3-4): The crude product was purified by silica gel chromatography with 50% methanol in ethyl acetate as yellow solid. HRMS ESL-TOF for $C_{16}H_{23}N_4O_2$ ($M+H^+$) found: m/z : 303.1835; Calc. Mass 303.1821; 1H NMR ($DMSO-d_6$, 600 MHz): δ 10.56 (s, 1H), 7.53 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.10 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.93 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.85 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.76 (t, $J = 5.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.70 (s, 2H), 3.56 (t, $J = 4.2$ Hz, 4H), 3.31 (m, 2H), 2.34 (m, 6H), 1.69 (m, 2H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR ($DMSO-d_6$, 150 MHz): δ 167.2, 152.8, 132.7, 125.6, 120.2, 118.9, 116.8, 110.1, 86.8, 66.6, 57.1, 53.9, 37.7, 26.9 ppm.



2-Amino-N-(2-methoxyethyl)-1H-indole-3-carboxamide (3-5): The crude product was purified by silica gel chromatography with 5% methanol in ethyl acetate as yellow solid. ESL-TOF for $C_{12}H_{16}N_3O_2$ ($M+H^+$) found: m/z : 234.1232; Calc. Mass 234.1243; 1H NMR ($CDCl_3$, 600 MHz): δ 8.60 (s, 1H), 7.34 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.13 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.12 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.02 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.22 (t, $J = 5.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.03 (s, 2H), 3.68 (q, $J = 5.4$ Hz, 2H), 3.59 (t, $J = 5.4$ Hz, 2H), 3.43 (s, 3H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR ($CDCl_3$, 150 MHz): δ 167.8, 151.7, 132.2, 125.2, 121.2, 119.9, 116.0, 110.1, 87.8, 71.7, 58.9, 38.8 ppm.

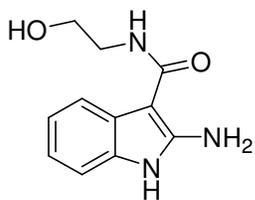


2-Amino-N-(2,4-dichlorophenethyl)-1H-indole-3-carboxamide (3-6): The crude product was purified by silica gel chromatography with 5% methanol in ethyl acetate as yellow solid. HRMS ESL-TOF for $C_{17}H_{15}Cl_2N_3ONa$ ($M+Na^+$) found: m/z : 370.0467; Calc. Mass 370.0490; 1H NMR ($DMSO-d_6$, 600 MHz): δ 10.56 (s, 1H), 7.57 (s, 1H), 7.48 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.32-7.40 (m, 2H), 7.10 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.92 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.85 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.82 (t, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.71 (s, 2H), 3.52 (q, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 2H), 2.97 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR ($DMSO-d_6$, 150 MHz): δ 167.2, 152.9, 137.1, 134.6, 132.8, 132.7, 131.9, 129.1, 127.7, 125.6, 120.2, 118.9, 116.8, 110.1, 86.7, 38.5, 33.5 ppm;



N-(2-(1H-indol-3-yl)ethyl)-2-amino-1H-indole-3-carboxamide (3-7): The crude product was purified by silica gel chromatography with 10% methanol in ethyl acetate as dark yellow solid. HRMS ESL-TOF for $C_{19}H_{18}N_4ONa$ ($M+Na^+$) found: m/z : 341.1365; Calc. Mass 341.1378. 1H NMR ($DMSO-d_6$, 600 MHz): δ 10.95 (s, 1H), 10.73 (s, 1H), 7.71 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.49 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.40 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.26 (s, 1H), 7.16 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.13 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.05 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.97 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.91 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H),

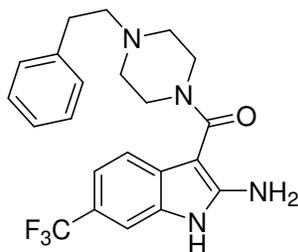
6.81 (s, 3H), 3.63 (s, 2H), 3.03 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR ($\text{DMSO}-d_6$, 150 MHz): δ 166.7, 152.4, 136.2, 132.2, 127.9, 125.1, 122.5, 120.9, 119.7, 118.5, 118.3, 118.1, 116.2, 112.2, 111.3, 109.6, 86.3, 25.9 ppm.



2-Amino-N-(2-hydroxyethyl)-1H-indole-3-carboxamide (3-8):

The crude product was purified by silica gel chromatography with 15% methanol in ethyl acetate as yellow oil. HRMS ESL-TOF for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{13}\text{N}_3\text{O}_2\text{Na}$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}^+$) found: m/z : 242.0916; Calc. Mass 242.0905; ^1H NMR ($\text{DMSO}-d_6$, 600 MHz): δ 10.58 (s, 1H), 7.49 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.12 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.95 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H),

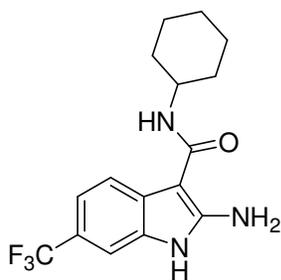
6.86 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.73 (s, 2H), 6.63 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 4.80 (t, J = 5.4 Hz, 1H), 3.52 (q, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.37 (q, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR ($\text{DMSO}-d_6$, 150 MHz): δ 167.5, 152.9, 132.8, 125.6, 120.3, 118.9, 116.6, 110.2, 86.6, 61.0, 41.7 ppm.



(2-Amino-6-(trifluoromethyl)-1H-indol-3-yl)(4-phenethylpiperazin-1-yl)methanone: (3-9):

The crude product was purified by silica gel chromatography with 20% methanol in ethyl acetate as yellow solid. HRMS ESL-TOF for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{24}\text{F}_3\text{N}_4\text{O}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}^+$) found: m/z : 417.1895; Calc. Mass 417.1902; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 600 MHz): δ 10.08 (s, 1H), 7.28-7.33 (m, 3H), 7.19-7.26 (m, 4H), 7.10 (s, 1H), 5.44 (s, 2H), 3.70 (m, 4H), 2.83 (m, 2H), 2.67 (m, 2H), 2.59 (s, 4H) ppm; ^{13}C

NMR (CDCl_3 , 150 MHz): δ 169.0, 152.8, 139.9, 131.1, 128.6, 128.4, 128.2, 126.2, 126.1, 125.0 (q, J = 270 Hz), 121.4 (q, J = 29 Hz), 117.8, 116.7, 107.1, 87.7, 53.4, 45.7, 33.4 ppm.



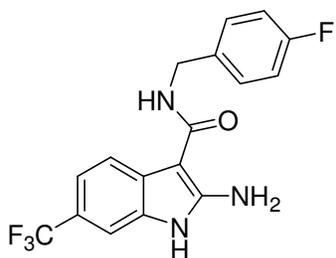
2-Amino-N-cyclohexyl-6-(trifluoromethyl)-1H-indole-3-carboxamide (3-10):

The crude product was purified by silica gel chromatography with 5% methanol in ethyl acetate as yellow solid. HRMS ESL-TOF for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{18}\text{F}_3\text{N}_3\text{ONa}$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}^+$) found: m/z : 348.1326; Calc. Mass 348.1300; ^1H NMR ($\text{DMSO}-d_6$, 600 MHz): δ 10.84 (s, 1H), 7.59 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (s, 1H), 7.23 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.97 (s, 2H), 6.50 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 3.75-3.83 (m, 1H), 1.82 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 2H), 1.73 (d, J = 13.2 Hz, 2H),

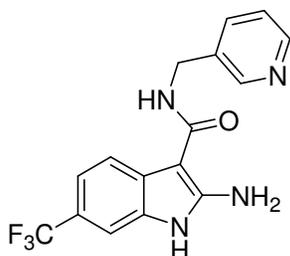
1.60 (d, J = 12.6 Hz, 1H), 1.42 (q, J = 12.0 Hz, 2H), 1.31 (q, J = 12.6 Hz, 2H), 1.17 (q, J = 13.2 Hz, 1H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR ($\text{DMSO}-d_6$, 150 MHz): δ 166.0, 154.4, 132.0, 128.9, 126.1 (q, J = 270 Hz), 118.6 (q, J = 30 Hz), 116.9, 116.7, 106.7, 87.5, 47.8, 33.1, 25.8, 25.5 ppm.

2-Amino-N-(4-fluorobenzyl)-6-(trifluoromethyl)-1H-indole-3-carboxamide (3-11):

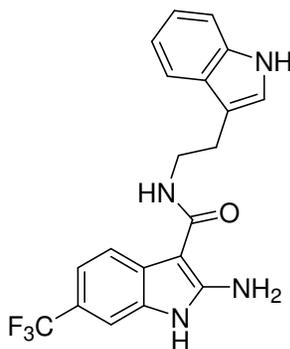
The crude product was purified by silica gel chromatography with 5% methanol in ethyl acetate as yellow solid. HRMS ESL-TOF for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{13}\text{F}_4\text{N}_3\text{ONa}$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}^+$) found: m/z : 374.0876; Calc. Mass 374.0892; ^1H NMR ($\text{DMSO}-d_6$, 600 MHz): δ 10.87 (s, 1H), 7.79 (d,



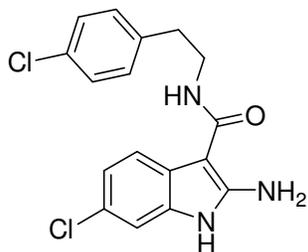
$J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.53 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.42 (s, 1H), 7.37 (dd, $J = 9.0, 6.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.24 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.13 (t, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.07 (s, 2H), 4.47 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 2H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR ($\text{DMSO-}d_6$, 150 MHz): δ 166.6, 161.6 (d, $J = 240$ Hz), 154.8, 137.6 (d, $J = 3$ Hz), 132.1, 129.5, 129.4, 128.8, 126.1 (q, $J = 240$ Hz), 118.8 (q, $J = 32$ Hz), 116.9 (d, $J = 4.5$ Hz), 116.6, 115.3, 115.2, 106.8 (d, $J = 3$ Hz), 87.0, 47.7 ppm;



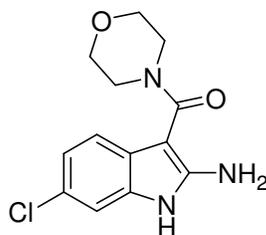
2-Amino-*N*-(pyridin-3-ylmethyl)-6-(trifluoromethyl)-1H-indole-3-carboxamide (3-12): The crude product was purified by silica gel chromatography with 10% methanol in ethyl acetate as yellow solid. HRMS ESL-TOF for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{13}\text{F}_3\text{N}_4\text{ONa}$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}^+$) found: m/z : 357.0952; Calc. Mass 357.0939; ^1H NMR ($\text{DMSO-}d_6$, 600 MHz): δ 10.88 (s, 1H), 8.57 (s, 1H), 8.42 (d, $J = 4.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.79 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.74 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.59 (t, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.42 (s, 1H), 7.33 (dd, $J = 7.8, 4.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.25 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.08 (s, 2H), 4.50 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 2H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR ($\text{DMSO-}d_6$, 150 MHz): δ 170.8, 166.7, 154.8, 149.3, 148.2, 136.8, 135.5, 132.1, 128.8, 126.1 (q, $J = 270$ Hz), 123.8, 118.9 (q, $J = 30$ Hz), 117.0, 116.6, 40.5 ppm;



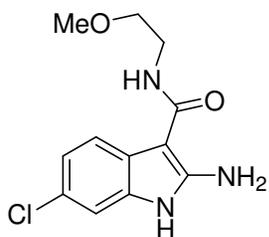
***N*-(2-(1H-Indol-3-yl)ethyl)-2-amino-6-(trifluoromethyl)-1H-indole-3-carboxamide (3-13):** The crude product was purified by silica gel chromatography with 10% methanol in ethyl acetate as yellow solid. HRMS ESL-TOF for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{17}\text{F}_3\text{N}_4\text{ONa}$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}^+$) found: m/z : 409.1235; Calc. Mass 409.1252; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 600 MHz): δ 9.48 (s, 1H), 8.28 (s, 1H), 7.61 (s, 1H), 7.36 (s, 1H), 7.19 (s, 2H), 7.09 (s, 2H), 6.98 (s, 1H), 6.76 (s, 1H), 6.23 (s, 2H), 5.85 (s, 1H), 3.78 (s, 2H), 3.05 (s, 2H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 150 MHz): δ 167.6, 153.4, 136.5, 131.5, 127.8, 127.1, 125.1 (q, $J = 270$ Hz), 122.4, 121.2 (q, $J = 31$ Hz), 119.6, 118.7, 117.9, 115.3, 112.7, 111.5, 107.0, 87.7, 39.5, 25.3 ppm.



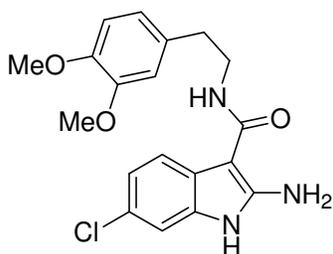
2-Amino-6-chloro-*N*-(4-chlorophenethyl)-1H-indole-3-carboxamide (3-14): The crude product was purified by silica gel chromatography with 5% methanol in ethyl acetate as yellow solid. HRMS ESL-TOF for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{16}\text{Cl}_2\text{N}_3\text{O}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}^+$) found: m/z : 348.0672; Calc. Mass 348.0670. ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 600 MHz): δ 9.72 (s, 1H), 7.22 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.08 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.98 (s, 1H), 6.94 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.76 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.13 (s, 2H), 5.68 (s, 1H), 3.66 (m, 2H), 2.84 (m, 2H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 150 MHz): δ 167.7, 152.6, 137.1, 133.1, 132.6, 130.1, 128.9, 125.4, 123.5, 121.2, 116.2, 110.5, 87.1, 40.4, 35.4 ppm.



(2-Amino-6-chloro-1H-indol-3-yl)(morpholino)methanone (3-15): The crude product was purified by silica gel chromatography with 20% methanol in ethyl acetate as yellow solid. HRMS ESL-TOF for $C_{13}H_{15}ClN_3O_2$ ($M+H^+$) found: m/z : 280.0825; Calc. Mass 280.0853. 1H NMR ($CDCl_3$, 600 MHz): δ 9.74 (s, 1H), 7.03 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.00 (dd, $J = 7.8, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.89 (s, 1H), 5.54 (s, 2H), 3.73 (m, 4H), 3.62 (m, 4H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR ($CDCl_3$, 150 MHz): δ 169.6, 152.2, 132.4, 125.0, 124.1, 121.0, 117.7, 110.2, 87.1, 67.1, 46.2 ppm.



2-Amino-6-chloro-N-(2-methoxyethyl)-1H-indole-3-carboxamide (3-16): The crude product was purified by silica gel chromatography with 5% methanol in ethyl acetate as yellow solid. HRMS ESL-TOF for $C_{12}H_{14}ClN_3O_2Na$ ($M+Na^+$) found: m/z : 290.0670; Calc. Mass 290.0672. 1H NMR ($CDCl_3$, 600 MHz): δ 9.74 (s, 1H), 7.16 (s, 1H), 7.00-7.05 (m, 2H), 6.20 (s, 2H), 6.13 (s, 1H), 3.65 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.57 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.41 (s, 3H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR ($CDCl_3$, 150 MHz): δ 167.7, 152.6, 133.1, 125.1, 123.7, 121.1, 116.3, 110.3, 87.1, 71.4, 58.8, 38.9 ppm.

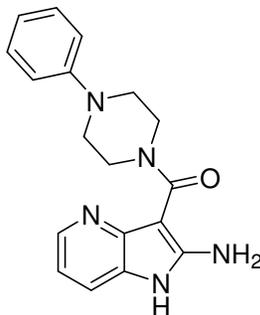


2-Amino-6-chloro-N-(3,4-dimethoxyphenethyl)-1H-indole-3-carboxamide (3-17): The crude product was purified by silica gel chromatography with 5% methanol in ethyl acetate as yellow solid. HRMS ESL-TOF for $C_{19}H_{20}ClN_3O_3$ ($M+Na^+$) found: m/z : 396.1120; Calc. Mass 396.1091; 1H NMR ($CDCl_3$, 600 MHz): δ 9.62 (s, 1H), 7.03 (s, 1H), 6.93 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.82 (d, $J = 3.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.80 (s, 1H), 6.77 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.74 (s, 1H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 3.70 (q, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 2H), 2.86 (t, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 2H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR ($CDCl_3$, 150 MHz): δ 167.6, 152.5, 149.1, 147.8, 133.0, 131.4, 125.1, 123.7, 121.0, 120.8, 116.3, 111.9, 111.5, 110.4, 87.2, 55.9, 55.8, 40.5, 35.6 ppm.

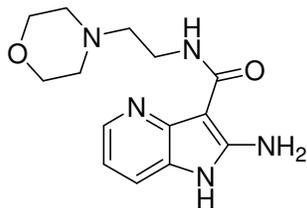


(2-Amino-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-b]pyridin-3-yl)(pyrrolidin-1-yl)methanone (3-18): The crude product was purified by silica gel chromatography with 33% methanol in ethyl acetate as yellow solid. HRMS ESL-TOF for $C_{12}H_{14}N_4ONa$ ($M+Na^+$) found: m/z : 253.1076; Calc. Mass 253.1065; 1H NMR ($DMSO-d_6$, 600 MHz): δ 10.84 (s, 1H), 8.01 (d, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.40 (s, 1H), 6.80 (s, 3H), 3.61 (m, 4H), 1.81

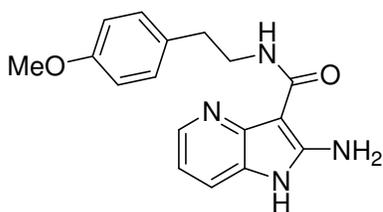
(m, 4H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR ($\text{DMSO-}d_6$, 150 MHz): δ 166.1, 154.5, 126.6, 115.9, 113.3, 88.9, 68.2, 55.4, 47.2, 25.3, 19.6 ppm.



(2-Amino-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-b]pyridin-3-yl)(4-phenylpiperazin-1-yl)methanone (3-19): The crude product was purified by silica gel chromatography with 33% methanol in ethyl acetate as yellow solid. HRMS ESL-TOF for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{19}\text{N}_5\text{O Na}$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}^+$) found: m/z : 344.1484; Calc. Mass 344.1487; ^1H NMR ($\text{acetone-}d_6$, 600 MHz): δ 8.16 (s, 1H), 7.40 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.24 (s, 2H), 7.02 (s, 2H), 6.83 (m, 2H), 6.68 (s, 1H), 3.87 (s, 4H), 3.29 (s, 4H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR ($\text{acetone-}d_6$, 150 MHz): δ 167.5, 155.5, 151.9, 144.9, 141.3, 128.9, 125.6, 119.3, 116.1, 115.0, 113.5, 88.1, 49.5, 45.1 ppm.

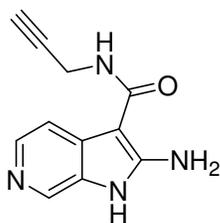


2-Amino-N-(2-morpholinoethyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-b]pyridine-3-carboxamide (3-20): The crude product was purified by silica gel chromatography with 50% methanol in ethyl acetate as yellow solid. HRMS ESL-TOF for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_5\text{O}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}^+$) found: m/z : 290.1614; Calc. Mass 290.1617; ^1H NMR ($\text{DMSO-}d_6$, 600 MHz): δ 10.68 (s, 1H), 8.52 (s, 1H), 8.05 (s, 1H), 7.37 (s, 1H), 6.97 (s, 2H), 6.82 (t, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.59 (m, 4H), 3.43 (s, m, 2H), 2.38-2.50 (m, 6H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR ($\text{DMSO-}d_6$, 150 MHz): δ 166.1, 154.0, 146.0, 141.0, 126.5, 115.7, 114.1, 86.3, 66.8, 58.3, 53.7, 35.3 ppm. Crystal structure of X-ray is described later.

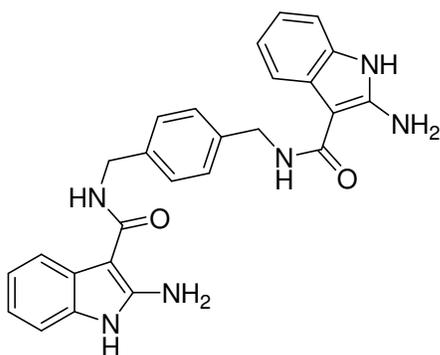


2-Amino-N-(4-methoxyphenethyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-b]pyridine-3-carboxamide (3-21): The crude product was purified by silica gel chromatography with 10% methanol in ethyl acetate as yellow solid. HRMS ESL-TOF for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}_4\text{O}_2\text{Na}$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}^+$) found: m/z : 333.1327; Calc. Mass 333.1327; ^1H NMR ($\text{DMSO-}d_6$, 600 MHz): δ 10.67 (s, 1H), 8.01 (s, 1H), 7.95 (s, 1H), 7.36 (s, 1H), 7.18 (s, 2H), 6.98 (s, 2H), 6.83 (s, 3H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 3.49 (q, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 2H), 2.75 (t, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 2H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR ($\text{DMSO-}d_6$, 150 MHz): δ 166.1, 162.8, 158.1, 154.0, 145.9, 140.9, 132.0, 130.2, 126.5, 115.7, 114.2, 114.1, 86.2, 55.4, 36.2, 31.2 ppm.

2-Amino-N-(prop-2-yn-1-yl)-1H-pyrrolo[2,3-c]pyridine-3-carboxamide (3-22): The crude product was purified by silica gel chromatography with 2 % triethylamine in methanol as yellow solid. HRMS ESL-TOF for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{11}\text{N}_4\text{O}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}^+$) found: m/z : 215.0926;



Calc. Mass 215.0933; ^1H NMR ($\text{DMSO-}d_6$, 600 MHz): δ 11.08 (brs, 1H), 8.31 (s, 1H), 8.01 (s, 1H), 7.40 (t, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.09 (s, 2H), 4.52 (s, 2H), 2.64 (s, 1H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR ($\text{DMSO-}d_6$, 150 MHz): δ 161.7, 158.9, 139.4, 137.0, 131.4, 113.0, 112.1, 83.1, 56.1, 41.5, 27.0 ppm.



***N,N'*-(1,4-phenylenebis(methylene))bis(2-amino-1H-indole-3-carboxamide) (3-23):** The crude product was purified by silica gel chromatography with 10% methanol in ethyl acetate as yellow solid. HRMS ESL-TOF for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_6\text{O}_2\text{Na}$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}^+$) found: m/z : 475.1855; Calc. Mass 475.1858; ^1H NMR ($\text{DMSO-}d_6$, 600 MHz): δ 10.57 (s, 2H), 7.60 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.27 (s, 4H), 7.23 (t, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.10 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.93 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 6.85 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.72 (s, 4H), 4.45 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 4H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR ($\text{DMSO-}d_6$, 150 MHz): δ 167.0, 153.0, 139.7, 132.8, 127.4, 125.6, 120.3, 118.9, 116.9, 110.1, 86.6, 42.1 ppm.

Crystal Structure Determination

Compound 3-20 May 28th 2010

Operator: *** Herdtweck ***
Molecular Formula: C₁₄ H₁₉ N₅ O₂
Crystal Color / Shape: Colorless fragment
Crystal Size: Approximate size of crystal fragment used for data collection:
0.25 × 0.41 × 0.41 mm
Molecular Weight: 289.34 a.m.u.
F₀₀₀: 1232
Systematic Absences: h0l: h+l≠2n; 0k0: k≠2n
Space Group: Monoclinic *P* 2₁/*n* (I.T.-No.: 14)
Cell Constants: Least-squares refinement of 9937 reflections with the programs
"APEX suite" and "SAINT" [1,2]; theta range 1.65° < θ < 25.39°; Mo(Kα⁻); λ = 71.073 pm
a = 1564.65(3) pm
b = 957.00(2) pm β = 91.6774(8)°
c = 1949.60(3) pm
V = 2918.02(9) · 10⁶ pm³; *Z* = 8; *D*_{calc} = 1.317 g cm⁻³; Mos. = 0.74
Diffractometer: Kappa APEX II (Area Diffraction System; BRUKER AXS);
rotating anode; graphite monochromator; 50 kV; 40 mA; λ = 71.073 pm; Mo(Kα⁻)
Temperature: (-150±1) °C; (123±1) K
Measurement Range: 1.65° < θ < 25.39°; h: -18/18, k: -11/10, l: -23/23
Measurement Time: 2 × 5 s per film
Measurement Mode: measured: 9 runs; 2660 films / scaled: 4 runs; 1149 films
φ- and ω-movement; Increment: Δφ/Δω = 0.50°; dx = 45.0 mm
LP - Correction: Yes [2]
Intensity Correction: No/Yes; during scaling [2]
Absorption Correction: Multi-scan; during scaling; μ = 0.092 mm⁻¹ [2]
Correction Factors: T_{min} = 0.6442 T_{max} = 0.7452
Reflection Data: 24863 reflections were integrated and scaled
1000 reflections systematic absent and rejected
23863 reflections to be merged
5363 independent reflections
0.022 R_{int}: (basis *F*_o²)
5363 independent reflections (all) were used in refinements
4749 independent reflections with *I*_o > 2σ(*I*_o)
99.9 % completeness of the data set
411 parameter full-matrix refinement
13.0 reflections per parameter
Solution: Direct Methods [3]; Difference Fourier syntheses
Refinement Parameters: In the asymmetric unit:

42 Non-hydrogen atoms with anisotropic displacement parameters
8 Hydrogen atoms with isotropic displacement parameters

Hydrogen Atoms: All hydrogen atom positions bound to the nitrogen atoms were found in the difference maps. The hydrogen positions were refined with individual isotropic displacement parameters. All other hydrogen atoms were placed in calculated positions ($d_{C-H} = 95, 99$ pm). Isotropic displacement parameters were calculated from the parent carbon atom ($U_H = 1.2 U_C$). The hydrogen atoms were included in the structure factor calculations but not refined.

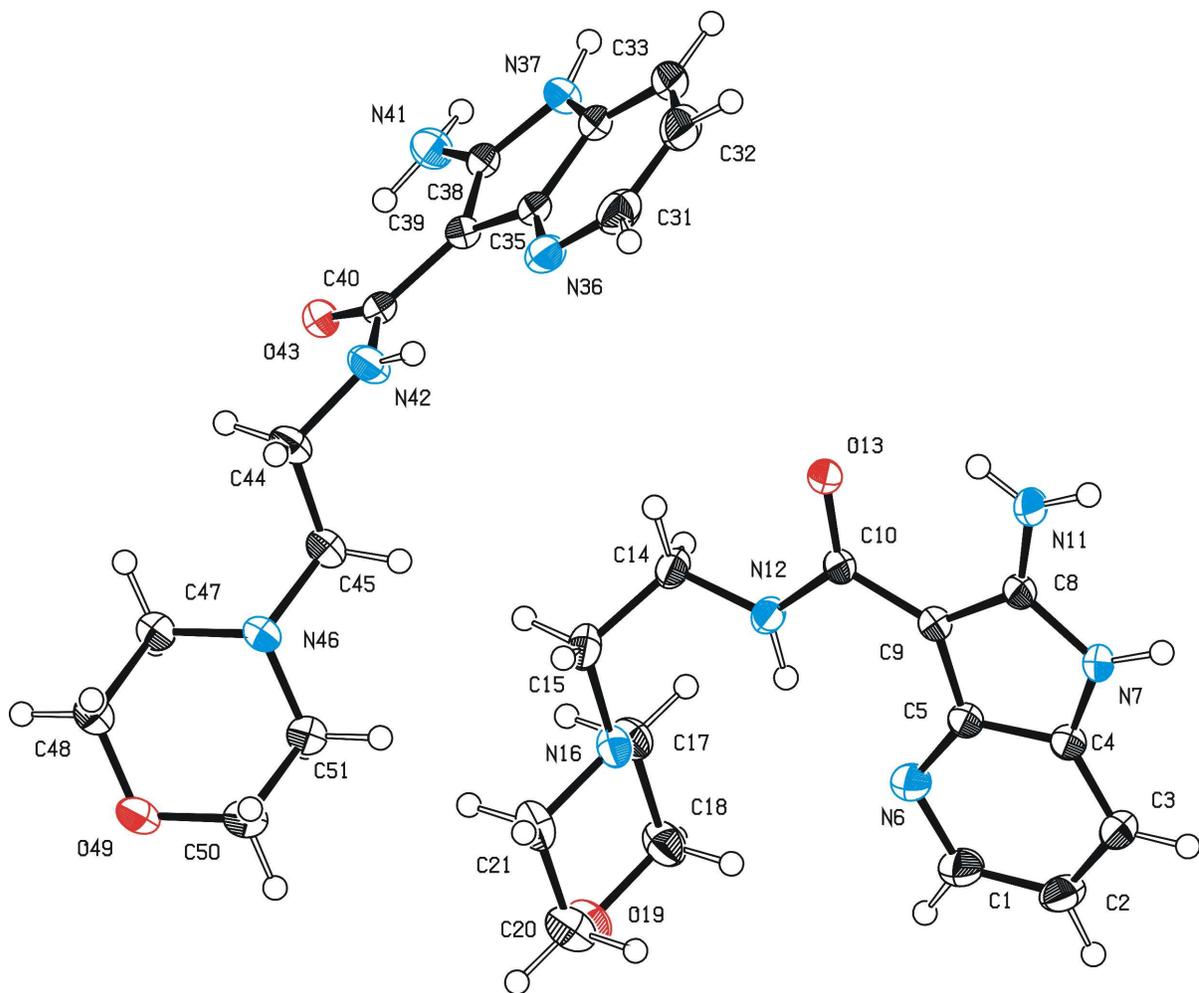
Atomic Form Factors: For neutral atoms and anomalous dispersion [4]
Extinction Correction: no
Weighting Scheme: $w^{-1} = \sigma^2(F_o^2) + (a \cdot P)^2 + b \cdot P$
with a: 0.0436; b: 1.0629; P: $[\text{Maximum}(0 \text{ or } F_o^2) + 2 \cdot F_c^2] / 3$

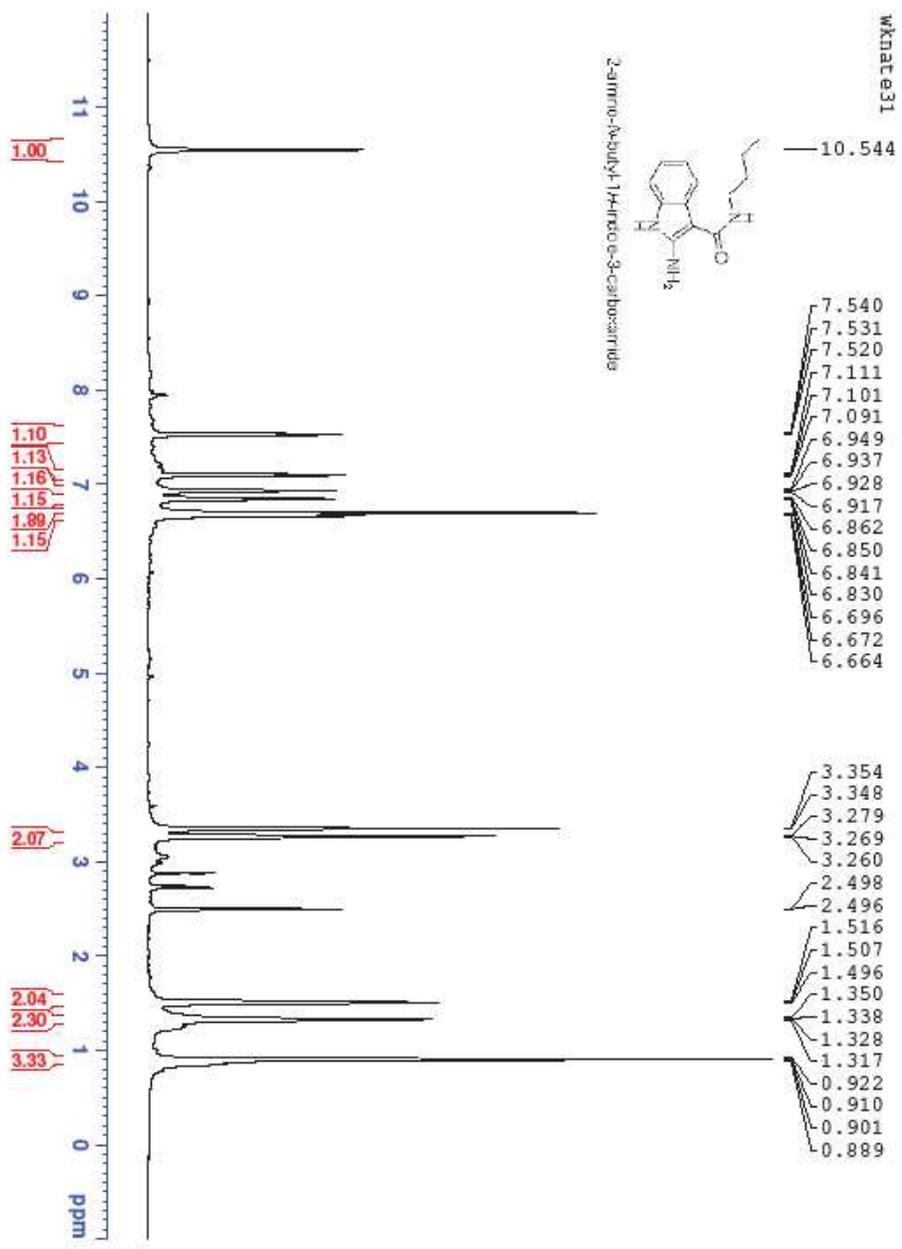
Shift/Err: Less than 0.001 in the last cycle of refinement:

Resid. Electron Density: $+0.22 \text{ e}_0^- / \text{\AA}^3$; $-0.20 \text{ e}_0^- / \text{\AA}^3$
R1: $\Sigma(|F_o| - |F_c|) / \Sigma |F_o|$
 $[F_o > 4\sigma(F_o); N=4749]:$ = 0.0338
 $[\text{all reflctns}; N=5363]:$ = 0.0393
wR2: $[\Sigma w(F_o^2 - F_c^2)^2 / \Sigma w(F_o^2)^2]^{1/2}$
 $[F_o > 4\sigma(F_o); N=4749]:$ = 0.0869
 $[\text{all reflctns}; N=5363]:$ = 0.0912
Goodness of fit: $[\Sigma w(F_o^2 - F_c^2)^2 / (\text{NO} - \text{NV})]^{1/2}$ = 1.045
Remarks: Refinement expression $\Sigma w(F_o^2 - F_c^2)^2$ [5,6,7]

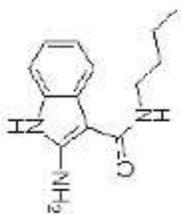
References:

- [1] APEX suite of crystallographic software. APEX 2 Version 2008.4. Bruker AXS Inc., Madison, Wisconsin, USA (2008).
- [2] SAINT, Version 7.56a and SADABS Version 2008/1. Bruker AXS Inc., Madison, Wisconsin, USA (2008).
- [3] Altomare, A.; Cascarano, G.; Giacovazzo, C.; Guagliardi, A.; Burla, M. C.; Polidori, G.; Camalli M. "SIR92", *J. Appl. Cryst.* **1994**, 27, 435-436.
- [4] International Tables for Crystallography, Vol. C, Tables 6.1.1.4 (pp. 500-502), 4.2.6.8 (pp. 219-222), and 4.2.4.2 (pp. 193-199), Wilson, A. J. C., Ed., Kluwer Academic Publishers, Dordrecht, The Netherlands, 1992.
- [5] Sheldrick, G. M. "SHELXL-97", University of Göttingen, Göttingen, Germany, (1998).
- [6] Spek, A. L. "PLATON", A Multipurpose Crystallographic Tool, Utrecht University, Utrecht, The Netherlands, (2010).
- [7] L. J. Farrugia, "WinGX (Version 1.70.01 January 2005)", *J. Appl. Cryst.* **1999**, 32, 837-838

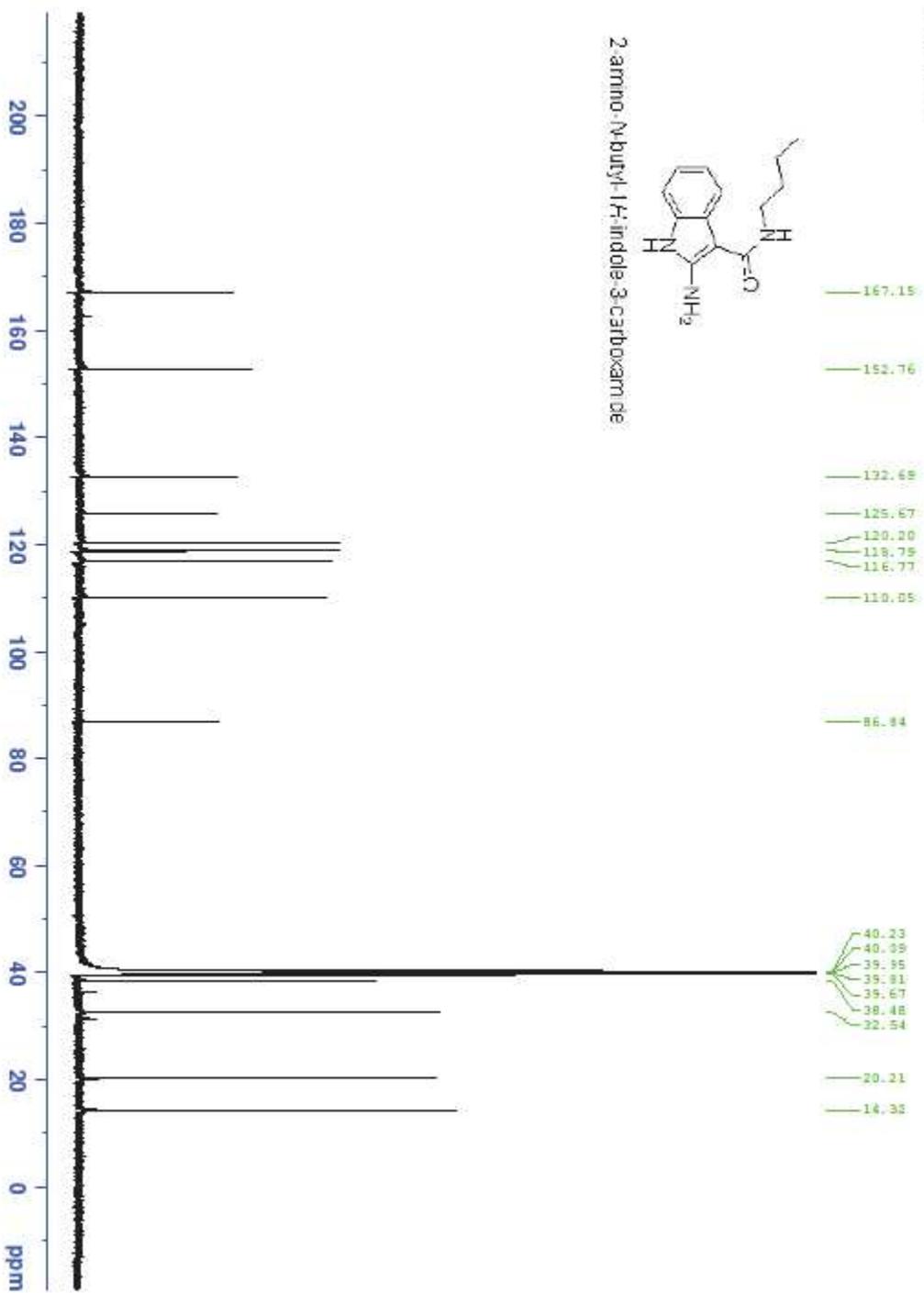




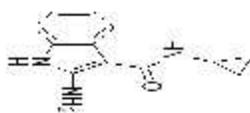
wkxnat e31



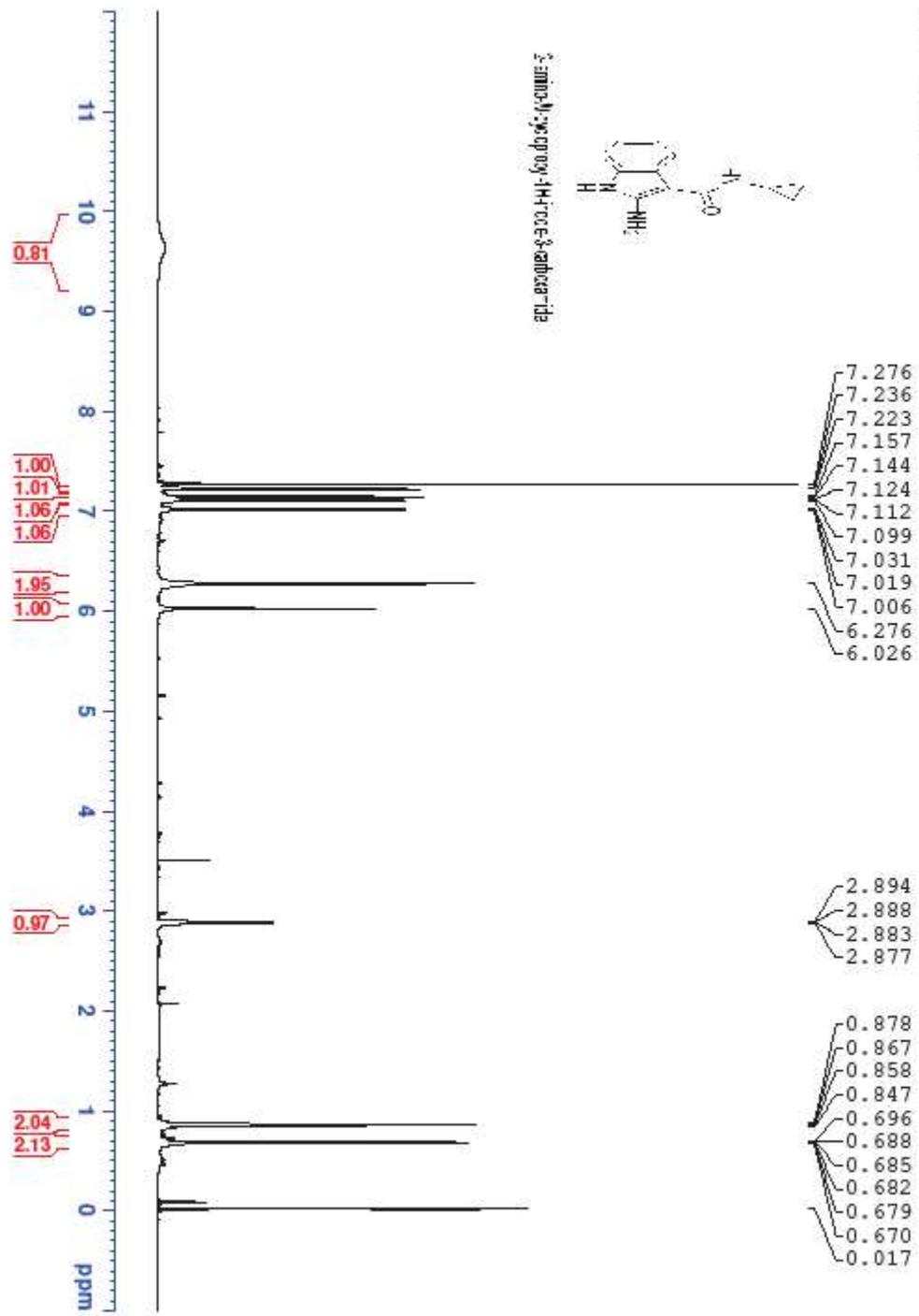
2-amino-N-butyl-1H-indole-3-carboxamide



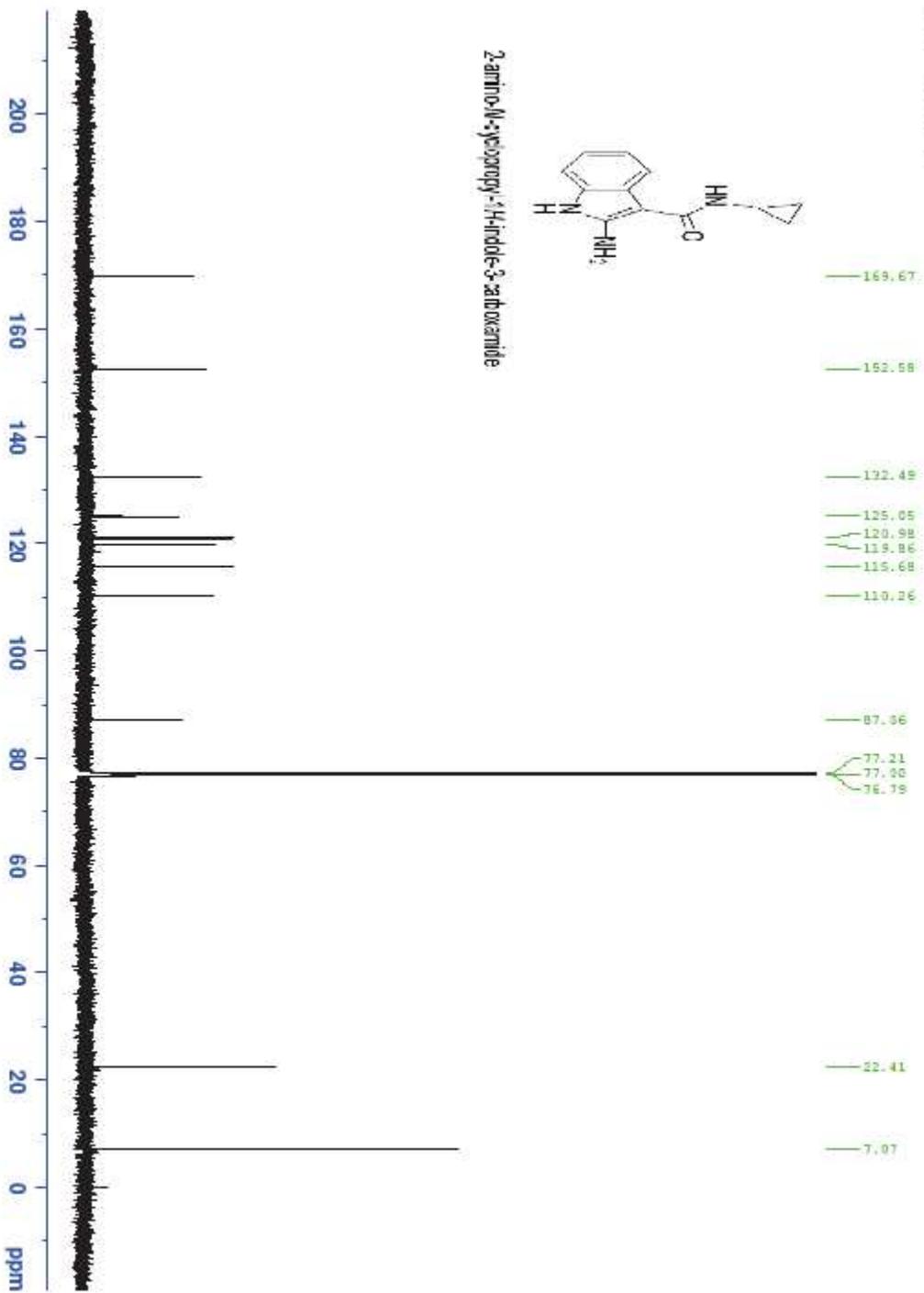
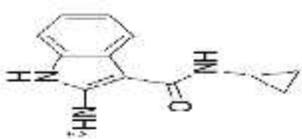
WX4-162-2-1



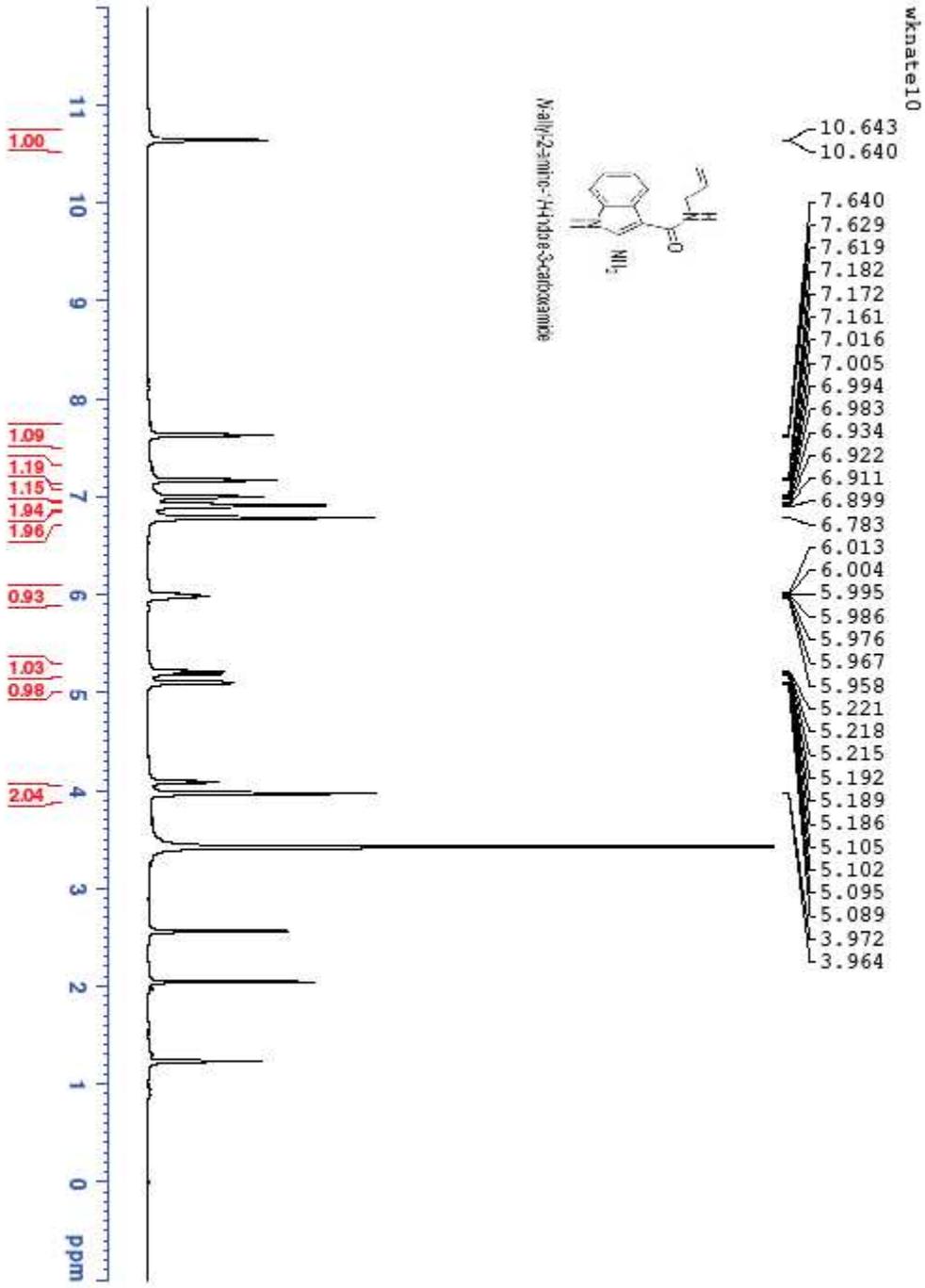
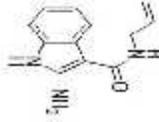
2-amino-3-propionyl-4H-pyridin-5(1H)-one



WX4-162-2-1

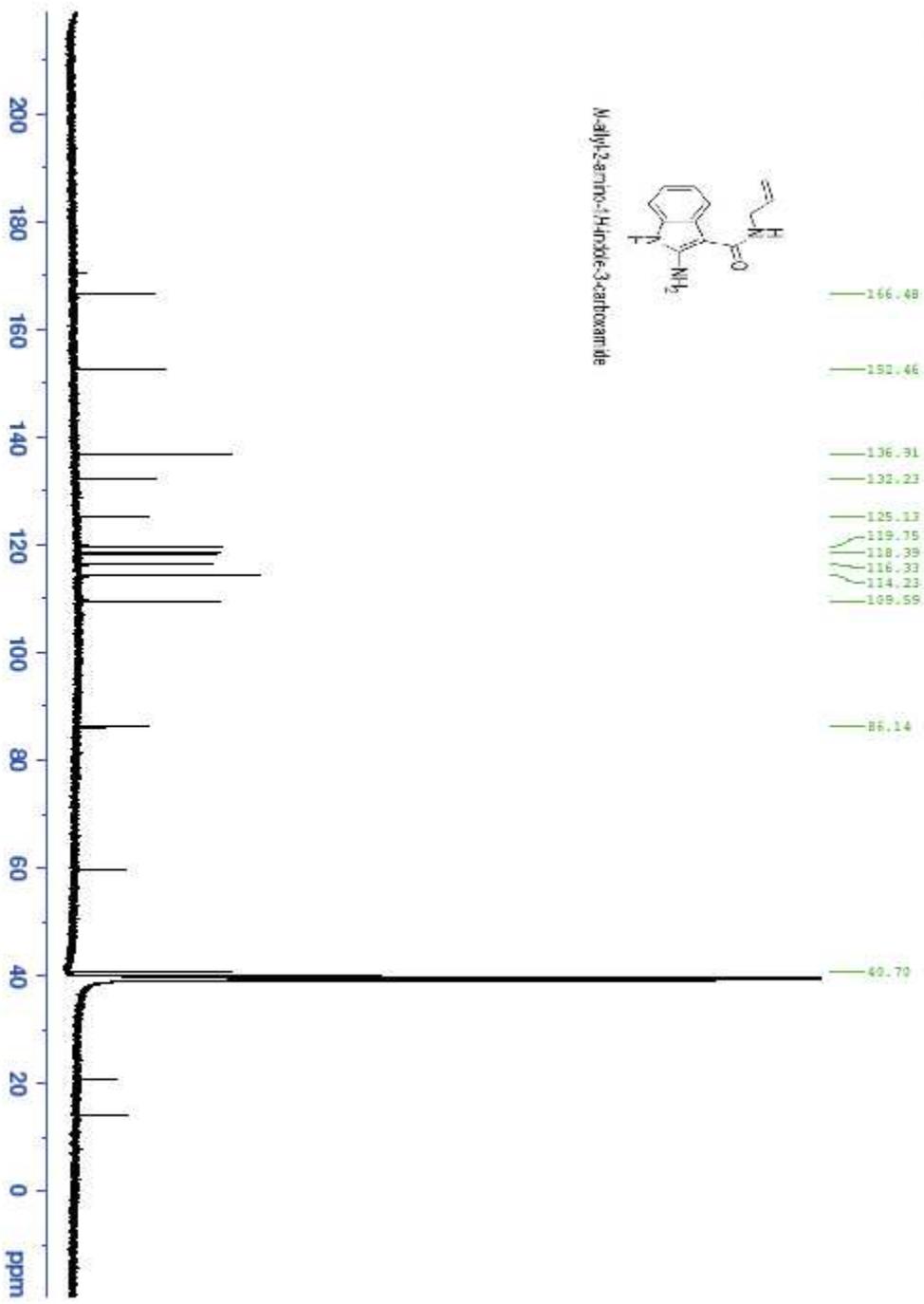
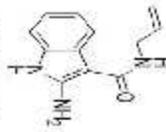


N-allyl-2-methyl-1H-indole-3-carboxamide

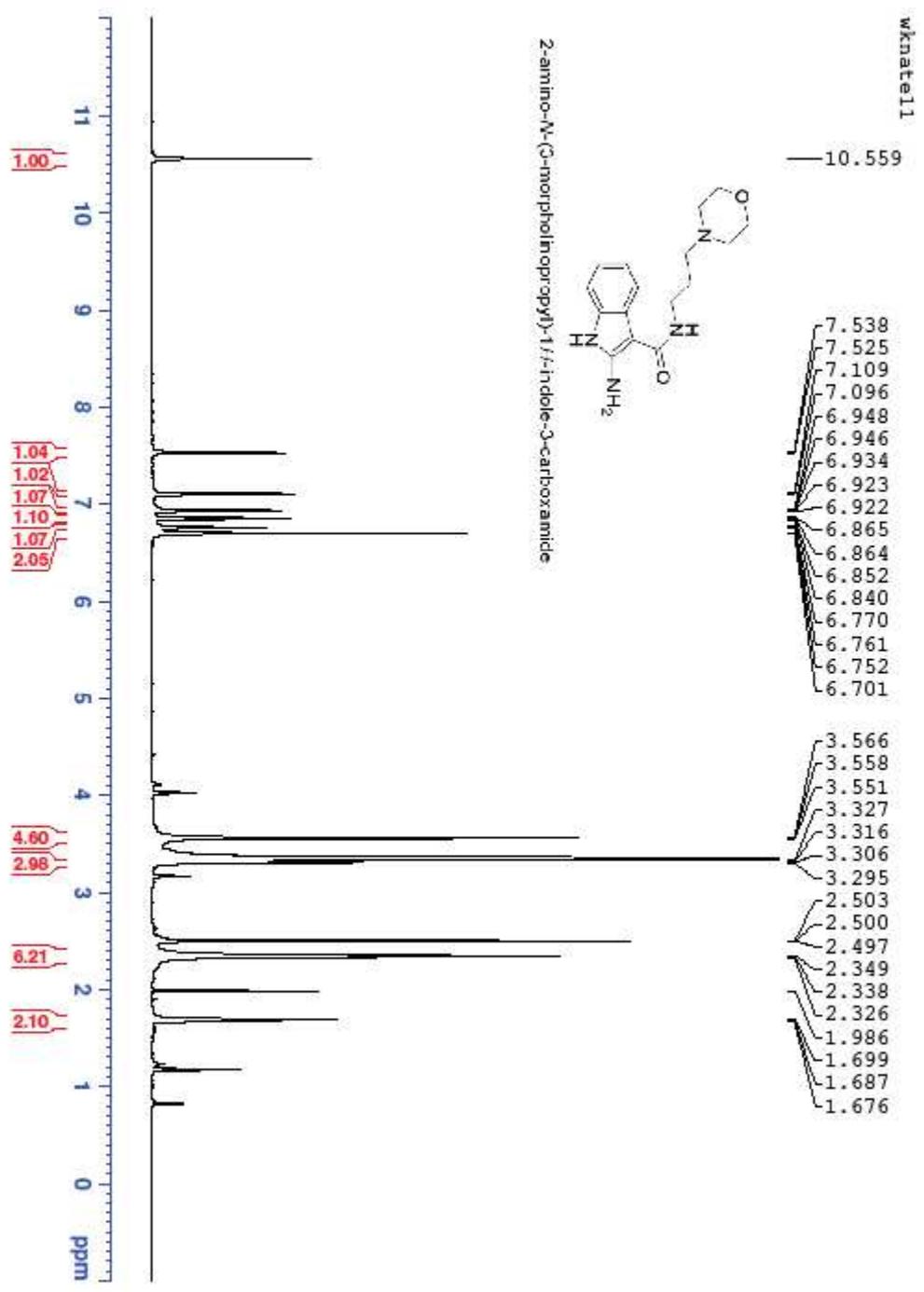
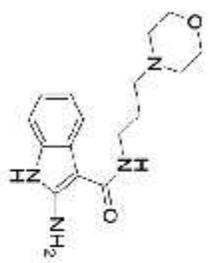


wknate10

Methyl 2-amino-1H-indole-3-carboxamide

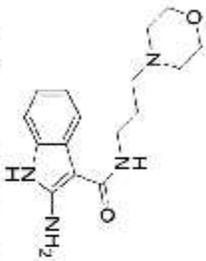


2-amino-N-(3-morpholinopropyl)-1H-indole-3-carboxamide

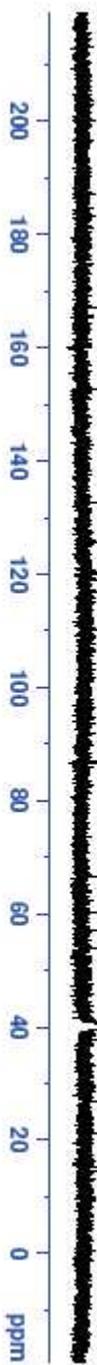


wkntel1

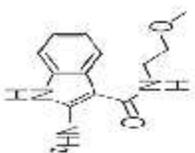
2-amino-N-(3-morpholinopropyl)-1H-indole-3-carboxamide



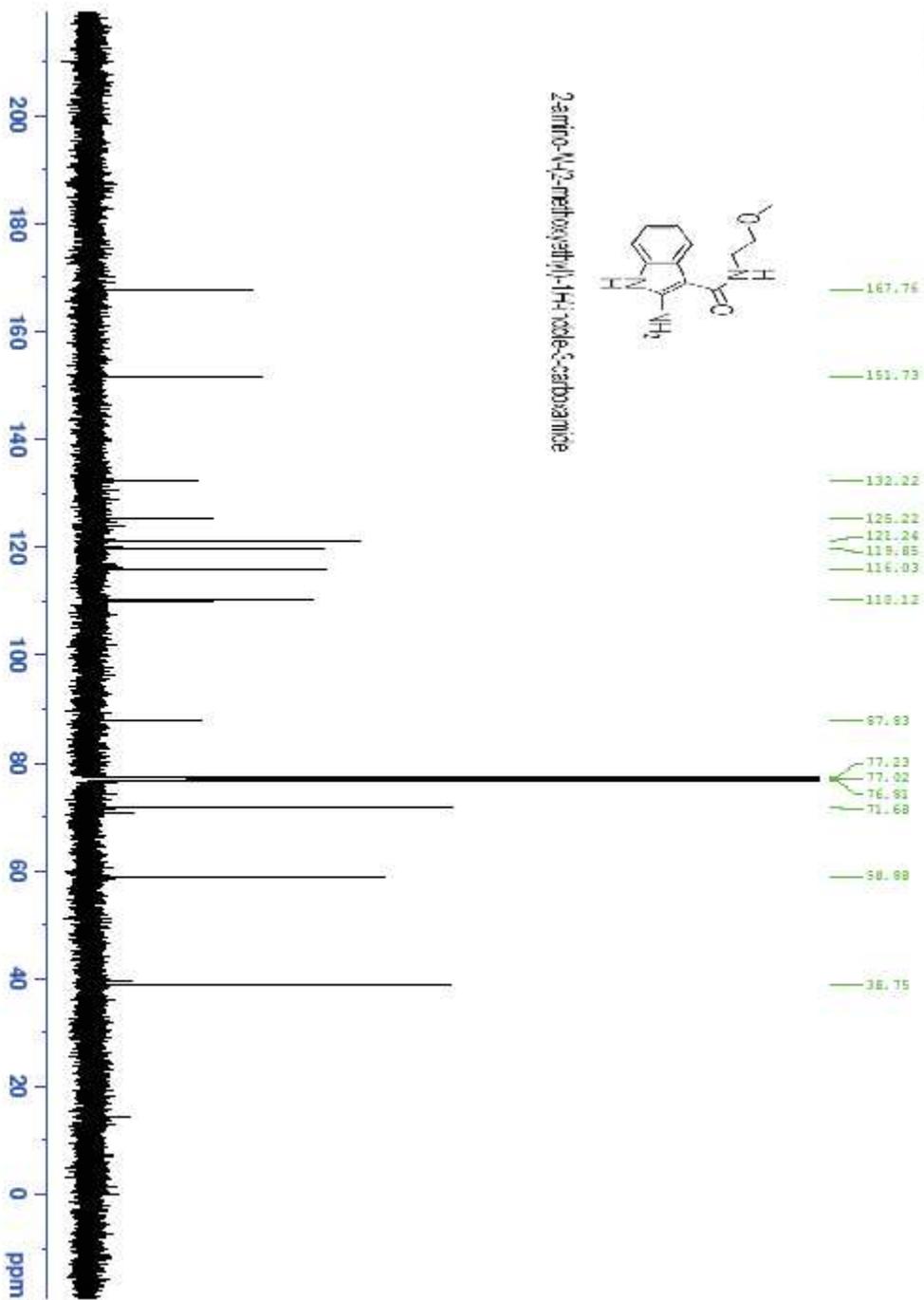
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- 132.71
- 125.63
- 120.19
- 118.85
- 116.75
- 110.10
- 86.19
- 66.55
- 57.13
- 53.94
- 40.36
- 40.22
- 40.08
- 39.94
- 39.82
- 39.67
- 39.53
- 37.78
- 26.89



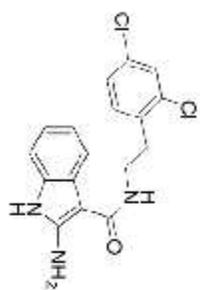
WKNATE12



2-amino-N,N-dimethoxyethyl-1H-indole-5-carboxamide



wkntel13



- 167.20
- 152.91
- 137.89
- 134.59
- 132.80
- 132.71
- 131.94
- 129.05
- 127.73
- 125.61
- 120.17
- 118.87
- 116.84
- 110.07

- 86.71

- 40.36
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- 40.08
- 39.94
- 39.80
- 39.67
- 39.53
- 38.52
- 37.73
- 37.50

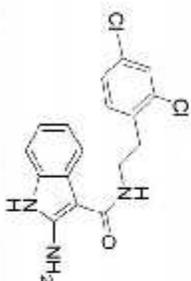


wkntel13

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6.919
6.907
6.859
6.846
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6.710

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3.518
3.507
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2.974
2.963

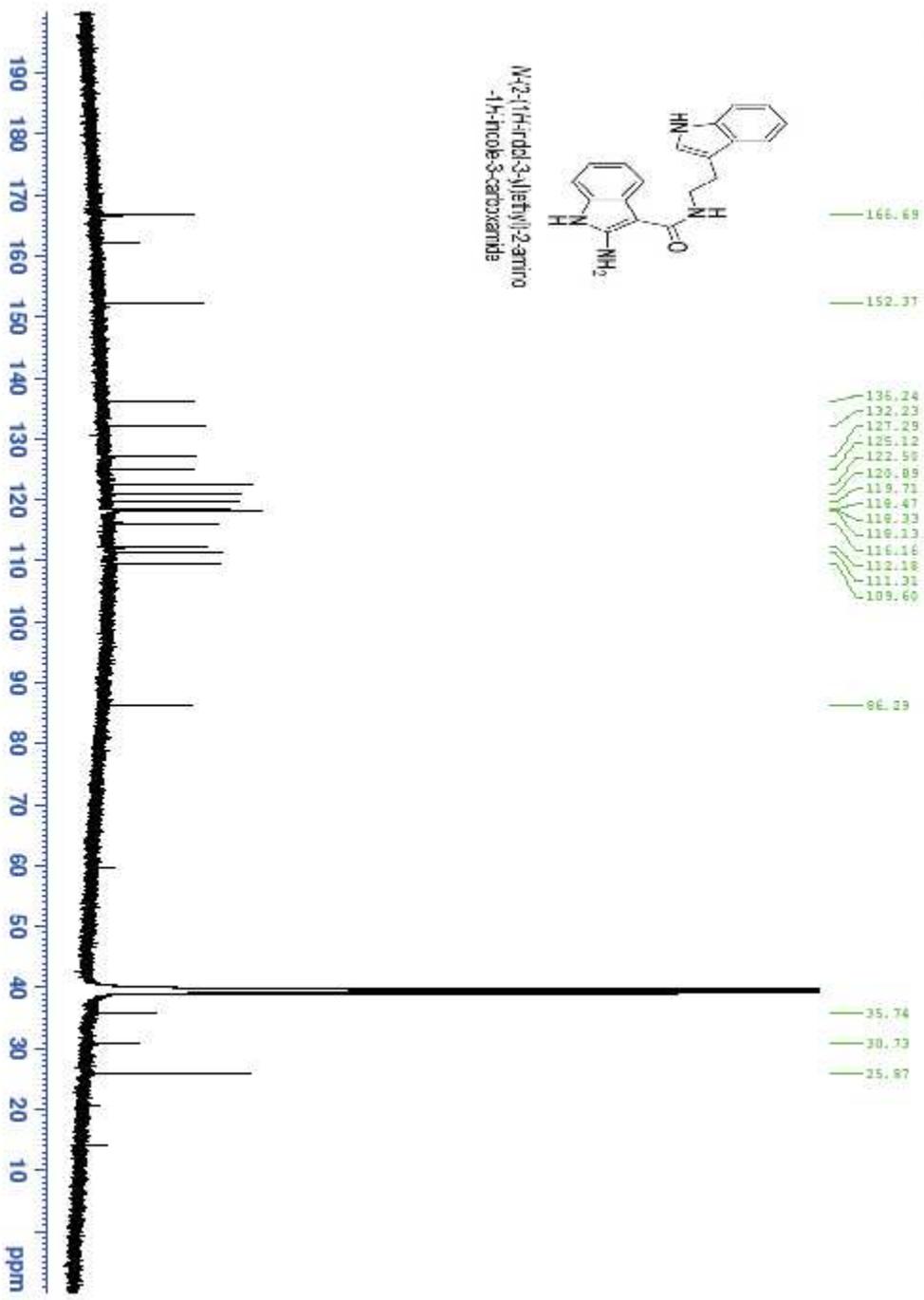
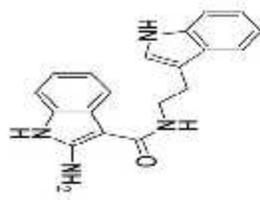


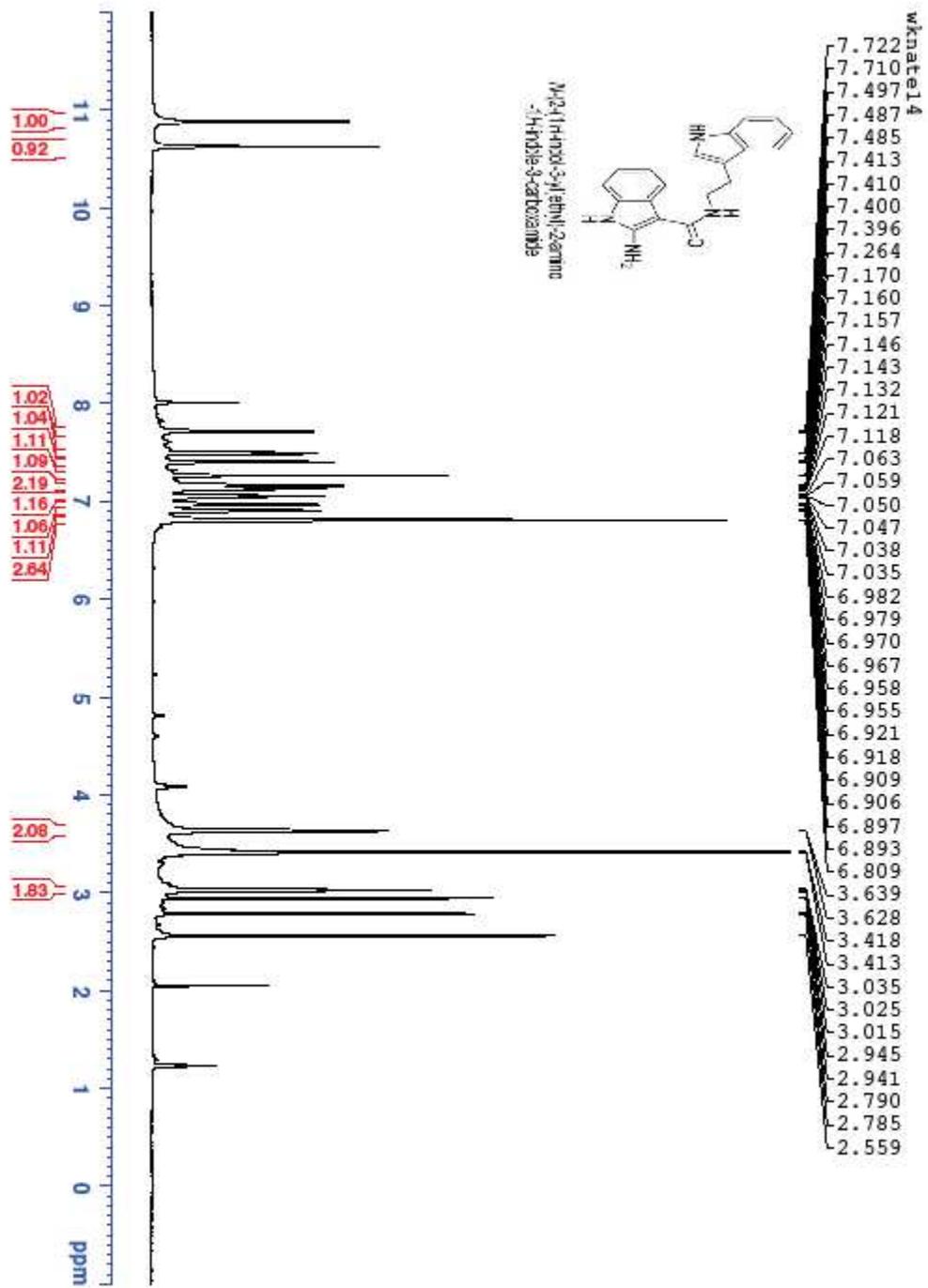
2-amino-N-(2,4-dichlorophenethyl)-1H-indole-3-carboxamide



wkntel14

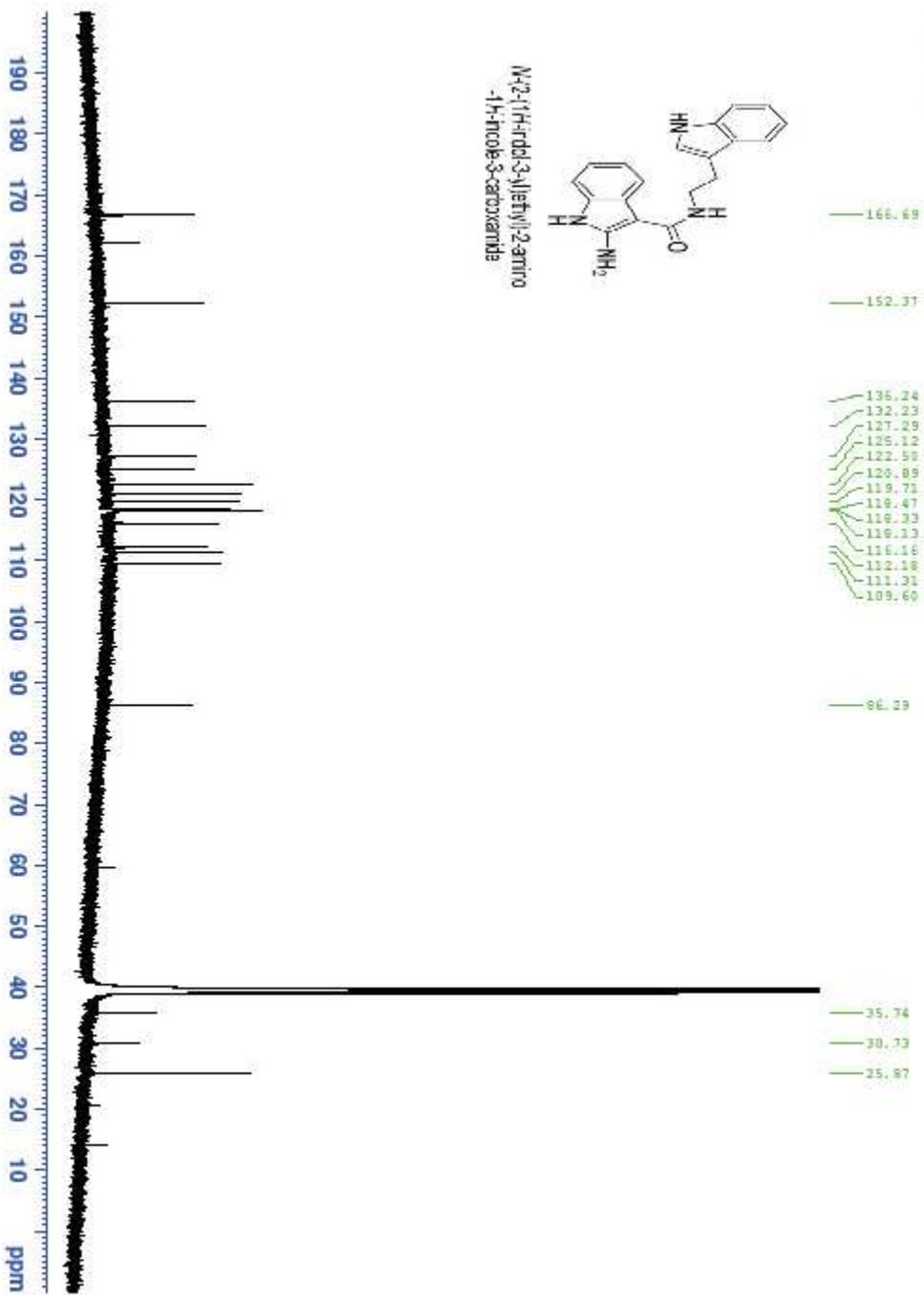
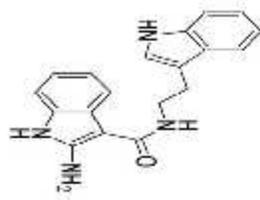
N-(2-(1H-indol-3-yl)ethyl)-2-amino-1H-imidazole-3-carboxamide





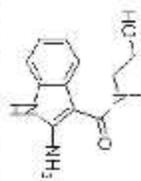
wkntel14

N-(2-(1H-indol-3-yl)ethyl)-2-amino-1H-imidazole-3-carboxamide

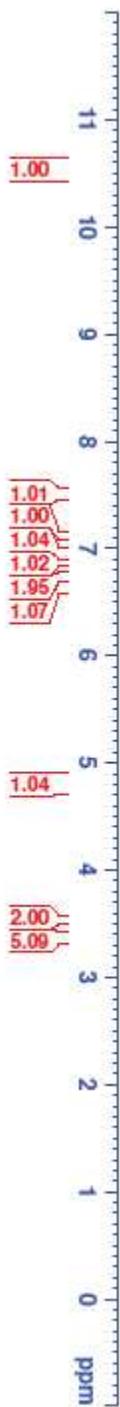


wkxnat e25

- 10.583
- 7.949
- 7.492
- 7.480
- 7.122
- 7.109
- 6.960
- 6.948
- 6.936
- 6.873
- 6.861
- 6.848
- 6.731
- 6.644
- 6.634
- 6.625
- 4.812
- 4.804
- 4.795
- 4.043
- 4.031
- 4.019
- 4.008
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- 3.529
- 3.519
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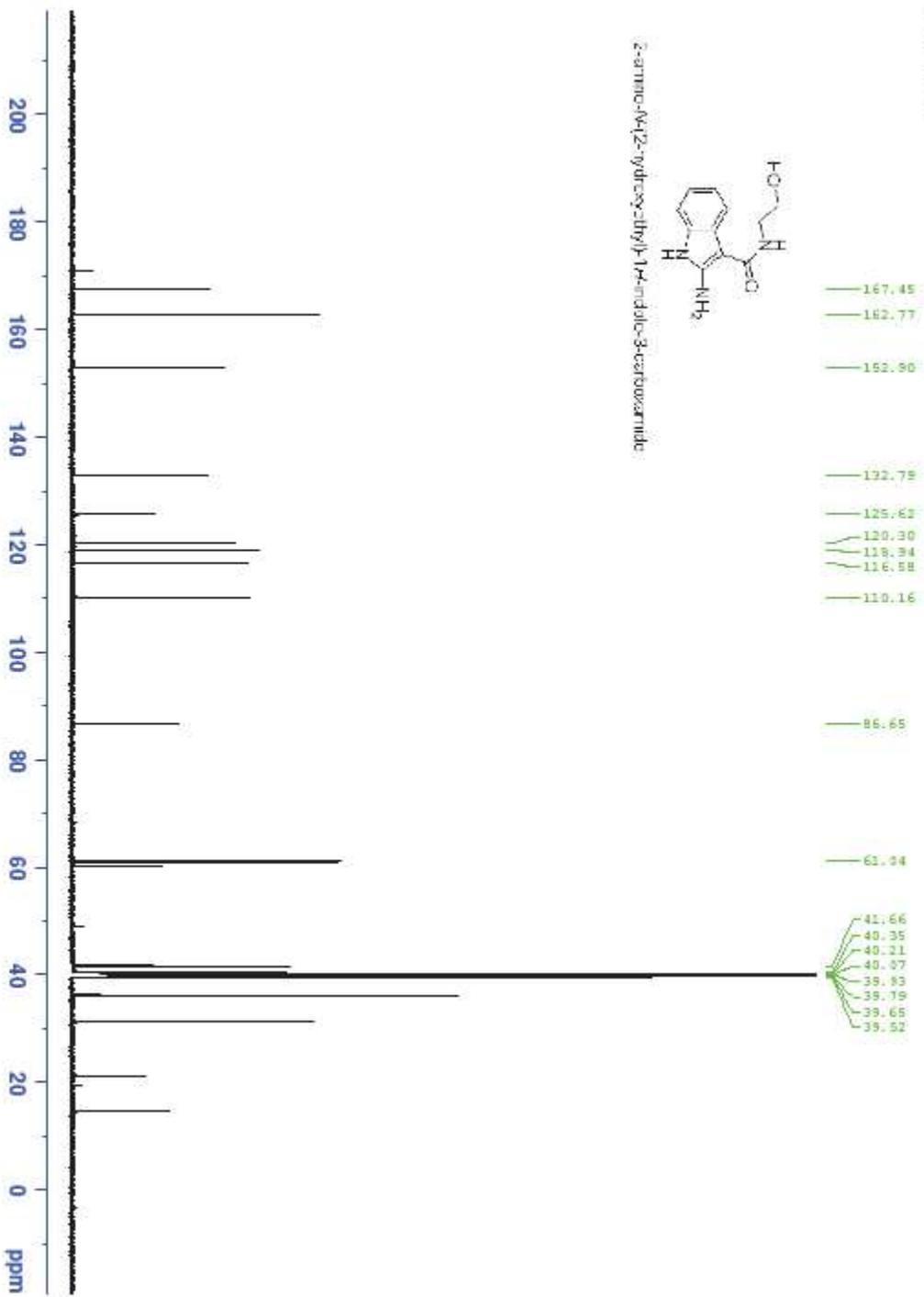
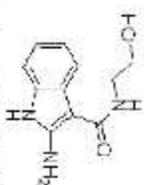


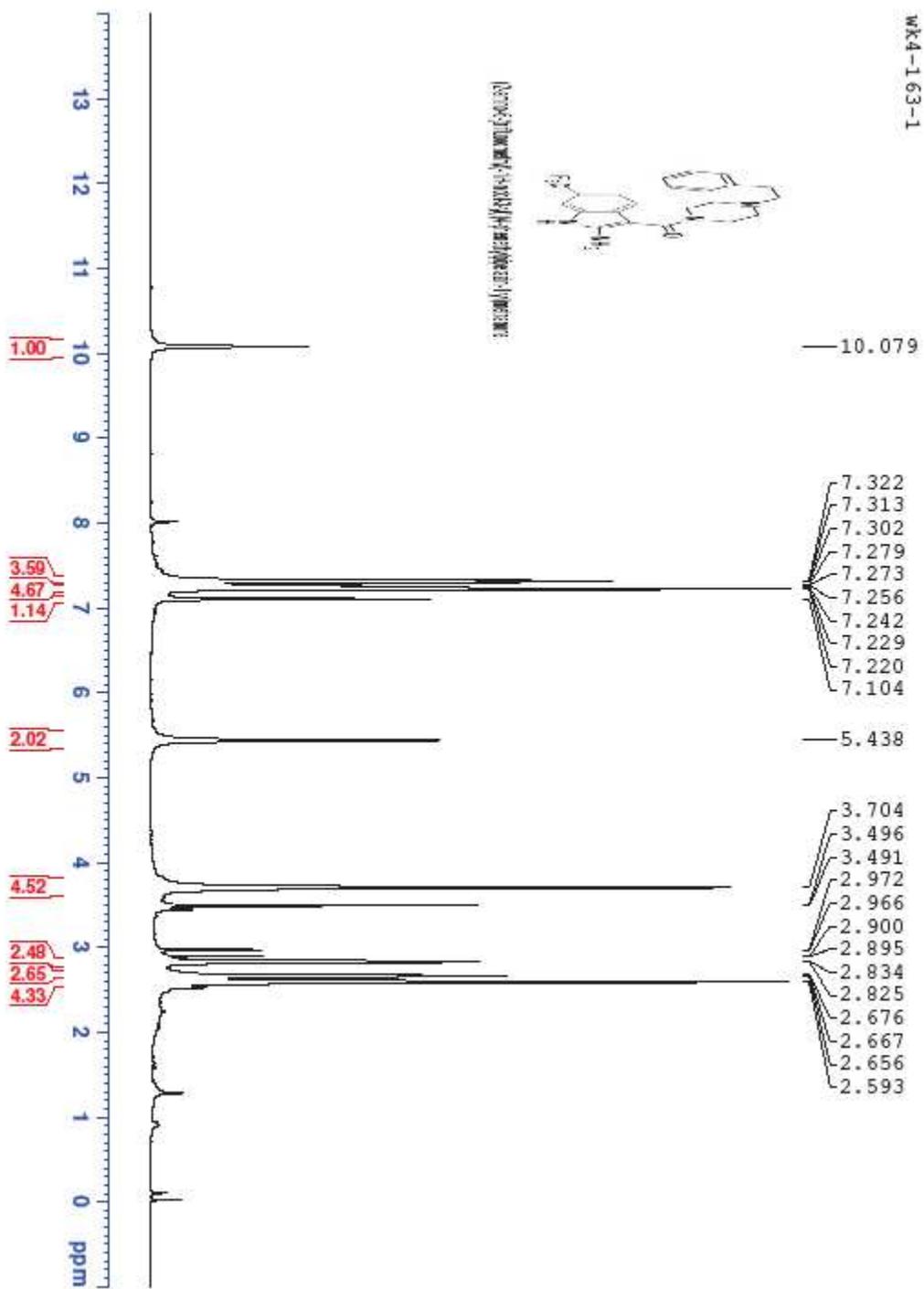
Z-amino-N-(2-pyrrolonyl)pyrrolidine-1-(4-methoxy-3-carboxamide)



wkncat e25

2-amino-N-(2'-hydroxyethyl)-1*H*-indole-3-carboxamide

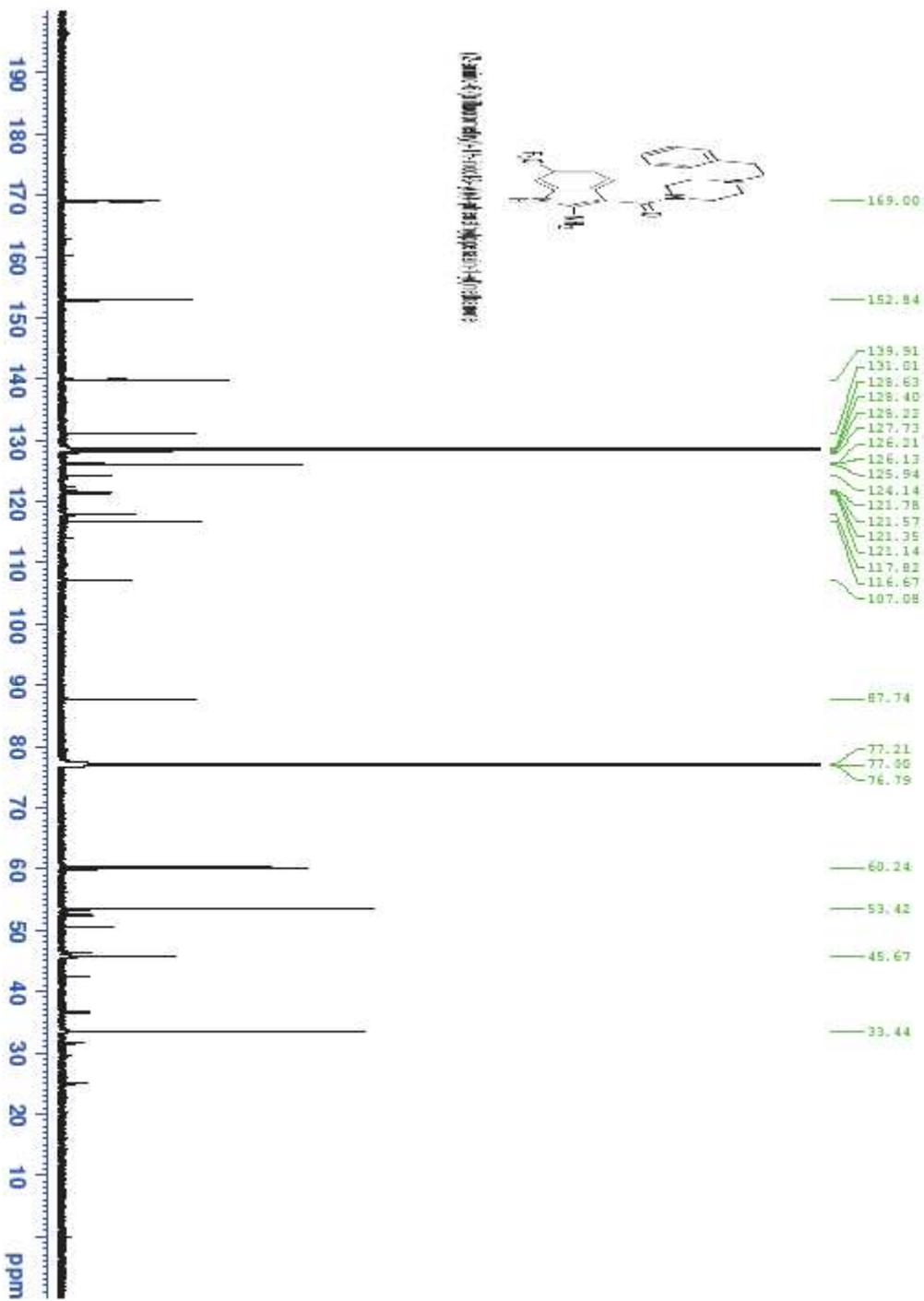




WX4-163-1



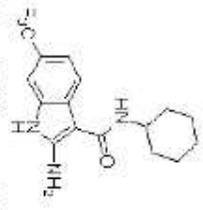
1,3,5-三氟苯的¹³C-NMR谱图



Wkntel158

10.836

2-amine-N-cyclohexyl-6-(trifluoromethyl)-1H-indole-3-carboxamide

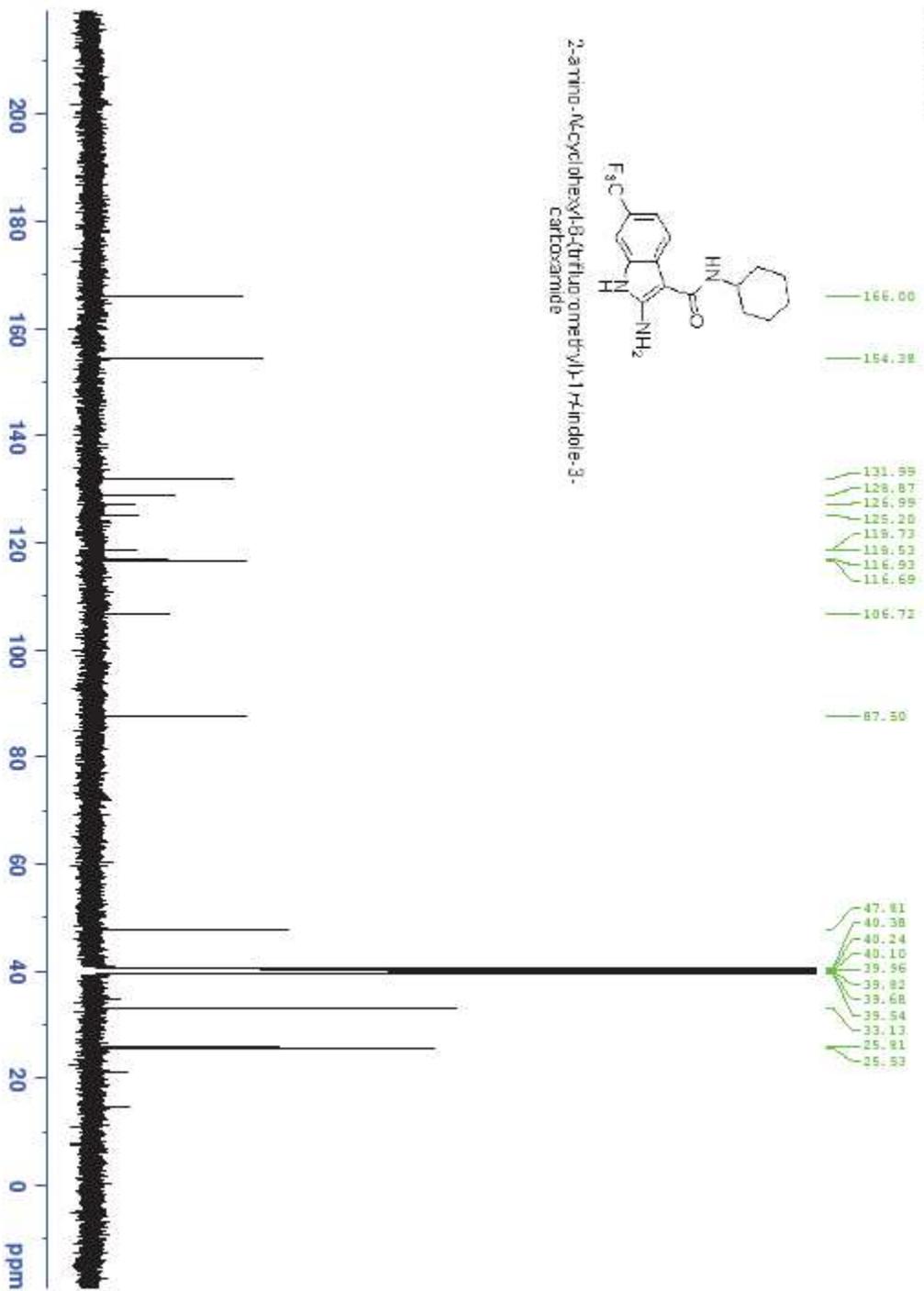
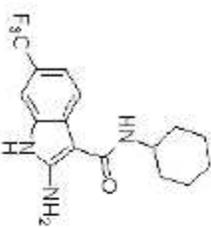


- 7.599
- 7.586
- 7.402
- 7.235
- 7.221
- 6.974
- 6.506
- 6.492
- 3.821
- 3.815
- 3.803
- 3.797
- 3.791
- 3.784
- 3.779
- 3.766
- 3.760
- 1.988
- 1.986
- 1.836
- 1.819
- 1.816
- 1.736
- 1.714
- 1.610
- 1.589
- 1.444
- 1.439
- 1.423
- 1.419
- 1.400
- 1.384
- 1.380
- 1.334
- 1.313
- 1.292
- 1.271
- 1.184



wkxnat e15

2-amino-8-(trifluoromethyl)-1H-indole-3-carboxamide

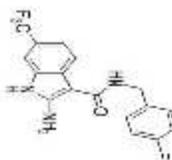


wkntel16

10.873

7.799
7.785
7.527
7.421
7.387
7.377
7.372
7.363
7.247
7.234
7.141
7.126
7.111
7.074

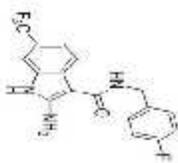
4.470
4.460



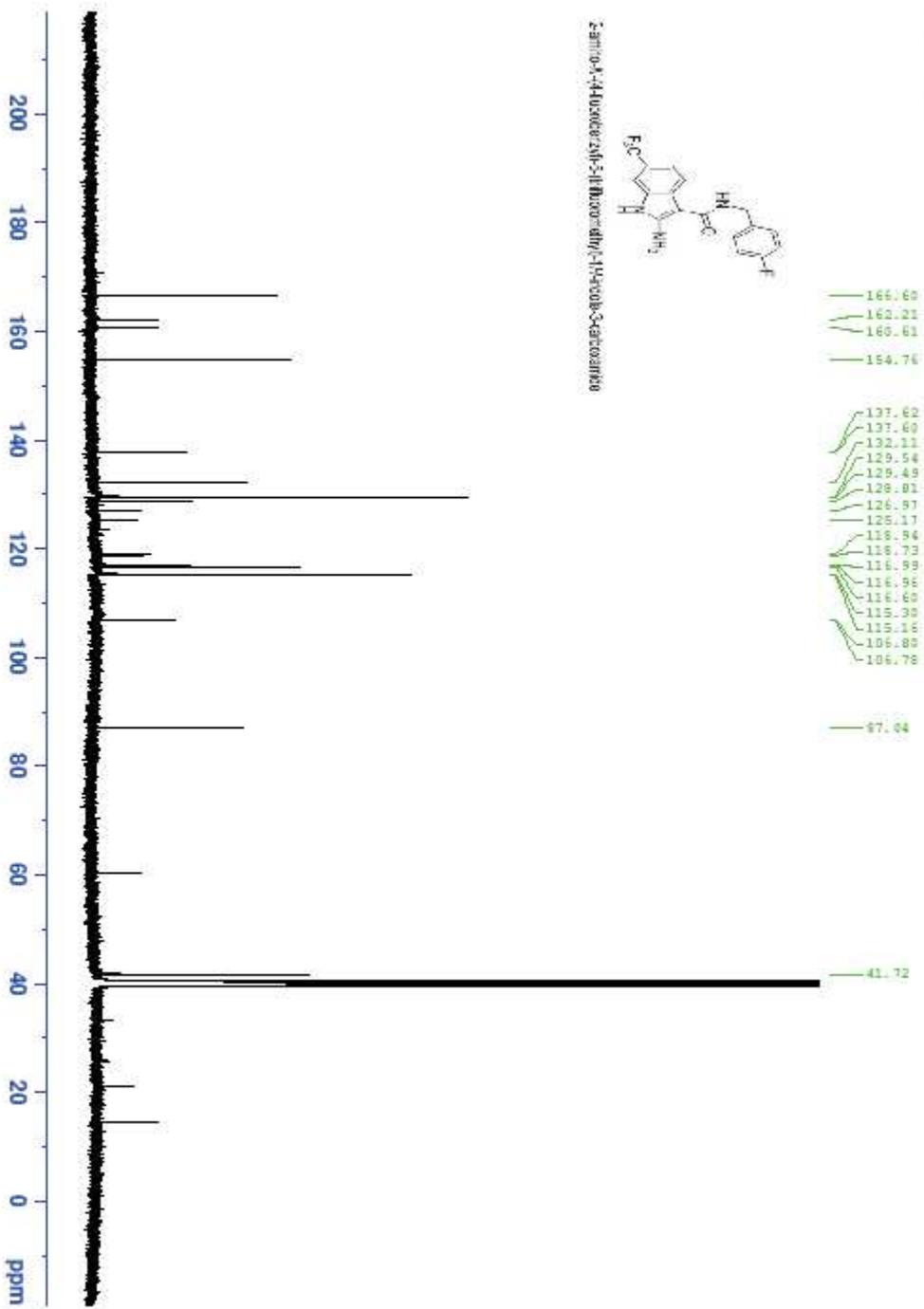
2-amino-4-(4-fluorophenylamino)-6-fluoropyrimidin-5(1H)-one



wkntel16

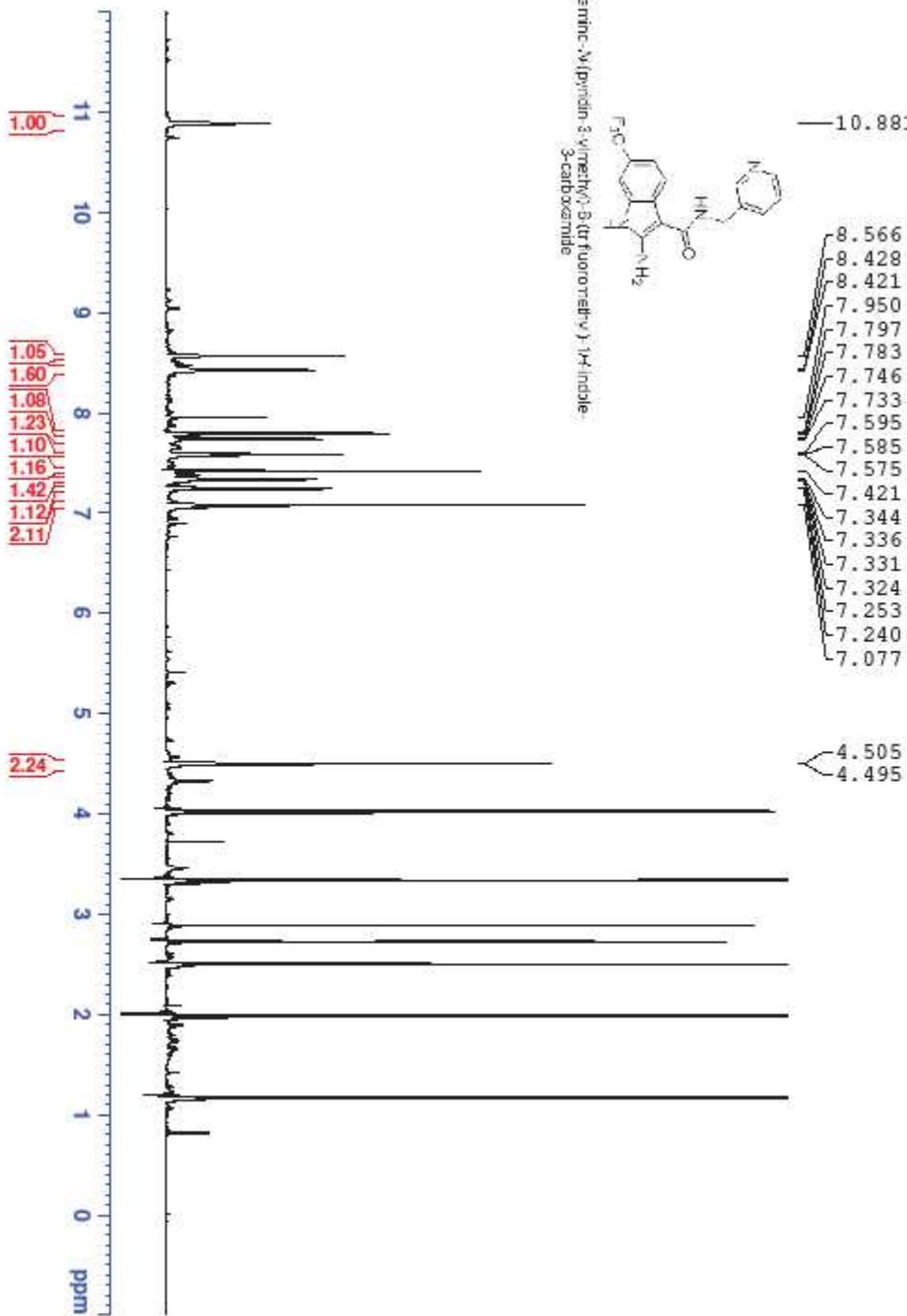
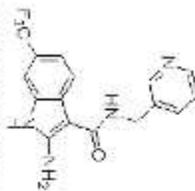


2-amino-4-(4-fluorophenyl)-5-H-imidazo[4,5-b]pyridin-3-carboxamide



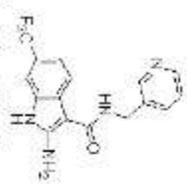
wkxnat e17-20

2-amino-N-(pyridin-3-ylmethyl)-5-(trifluoromethyl)-1H-indole-3-carboxamide

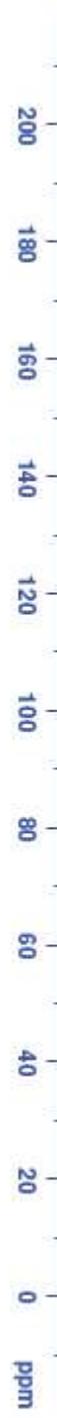


wkncat e17-20

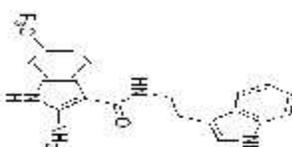
2-acetyl-4-(2-(4-fluorophenyl)-1H-imidazol-5-yl)-1H-imidazole



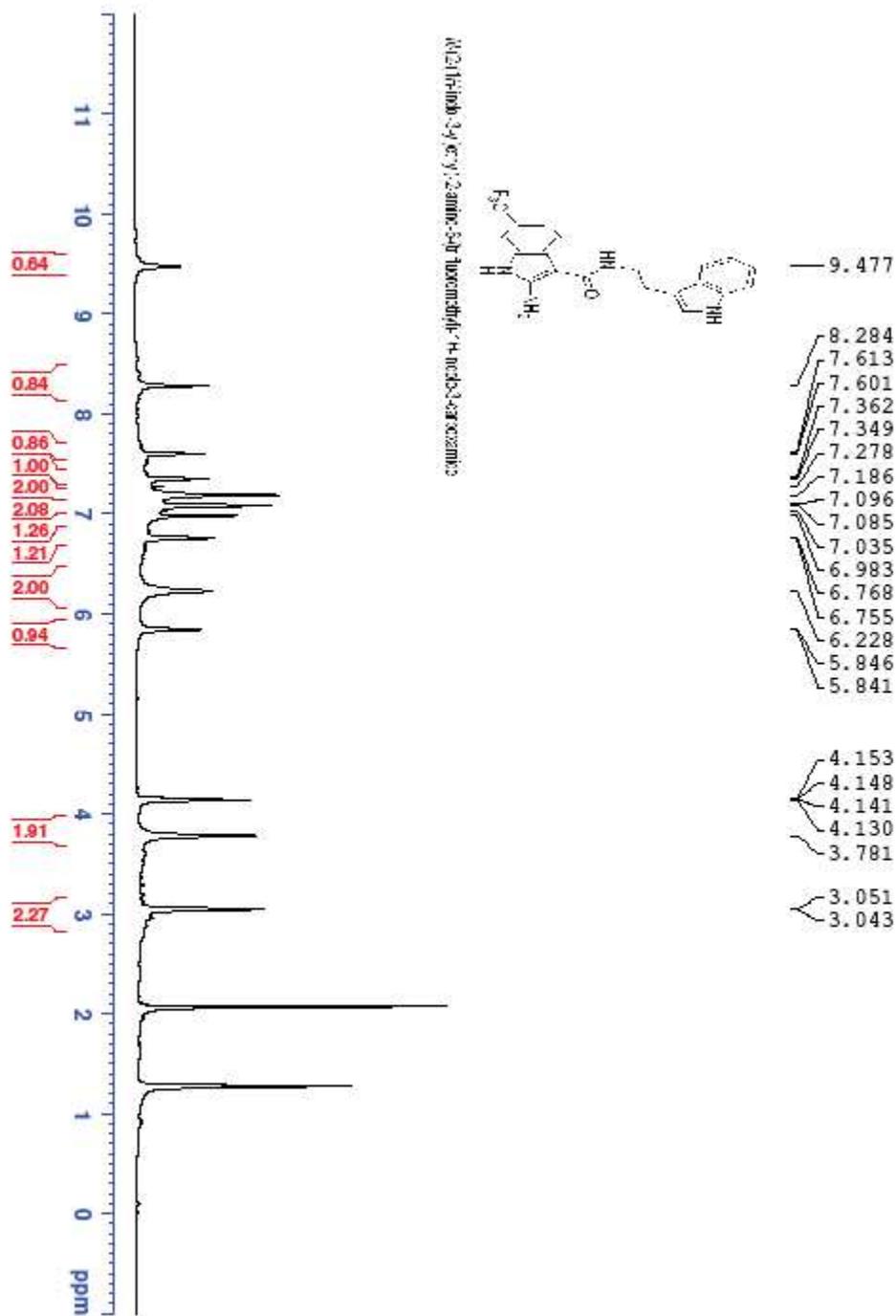
- 170.81
- 166.69
- 162.77
- 154.79
- 149.32
- 149.17
- 136.80
- 135.48
- 132.13
- 129.80
- 128.96
- 129.16
- 123.81
- 119.98
- 118.77
- 117.00
- 116.61
- 106.82
- 86.96
- 60.22
- 40.50
- 36.24
- 31.22
- 21.22
- 14.54



wknate18

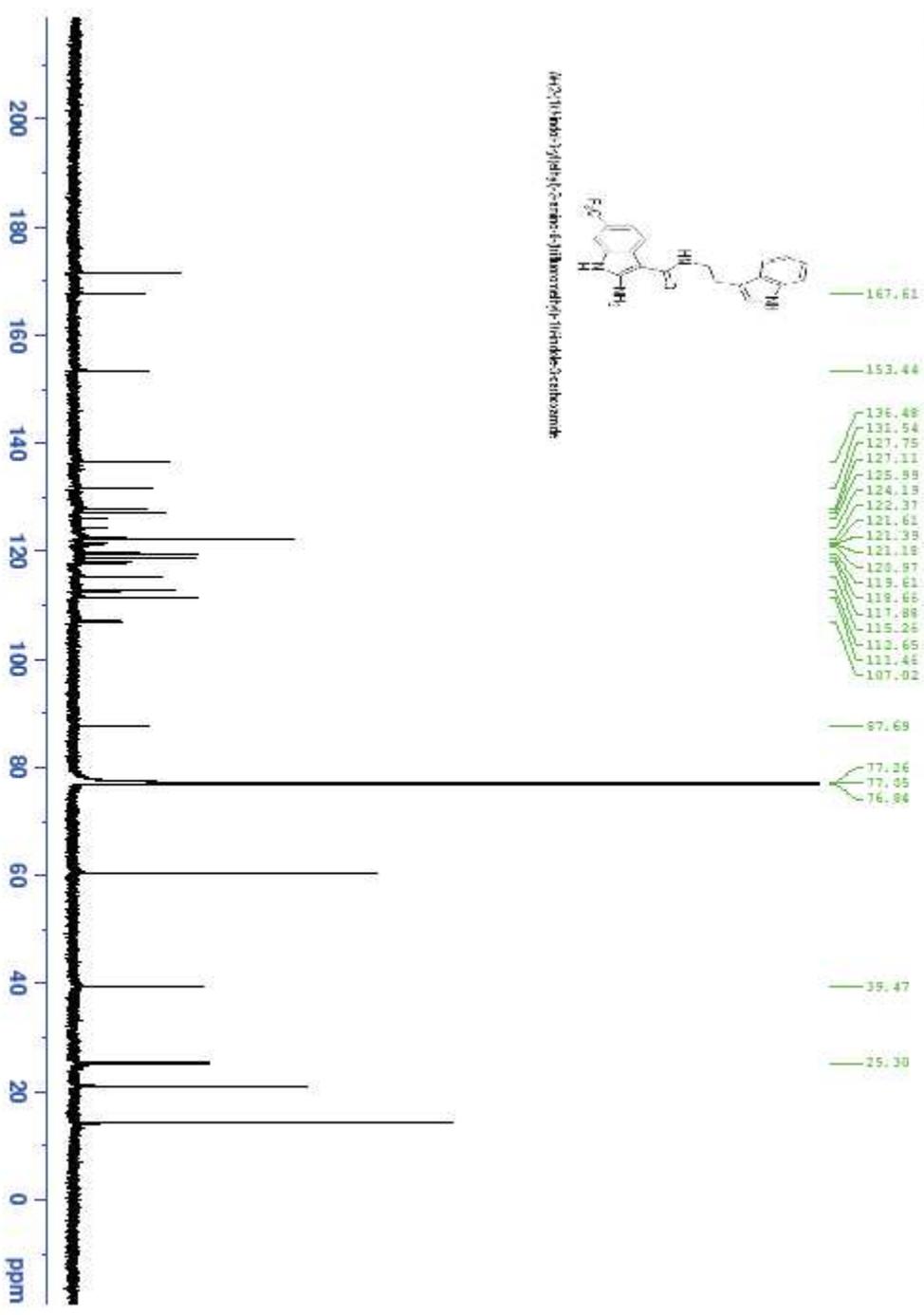
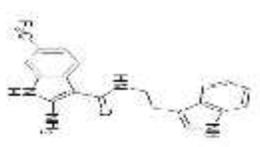


Wknate18: 2-(2-(4-fluorophenyl)ethylamino)thiazole-4-carboxamide, N-(1H-benzotriazol-5-yl)



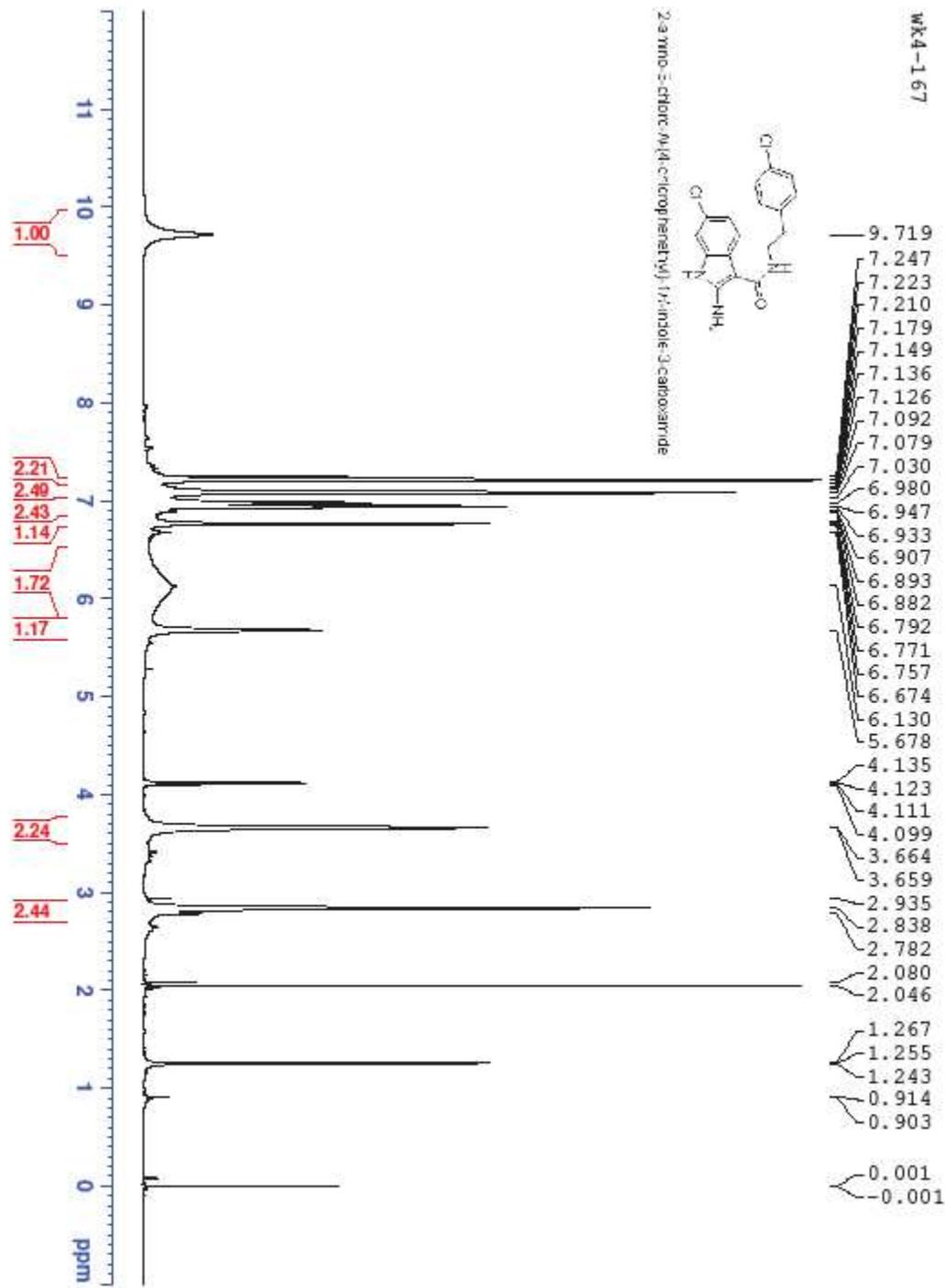
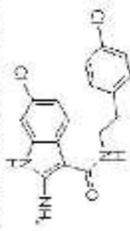
wkntel18

4-(2-(1H-imidazol-2-yl)ethyl)-2-mercapto-5-fluorophenyl-1H-imidazole-5-carboxamide



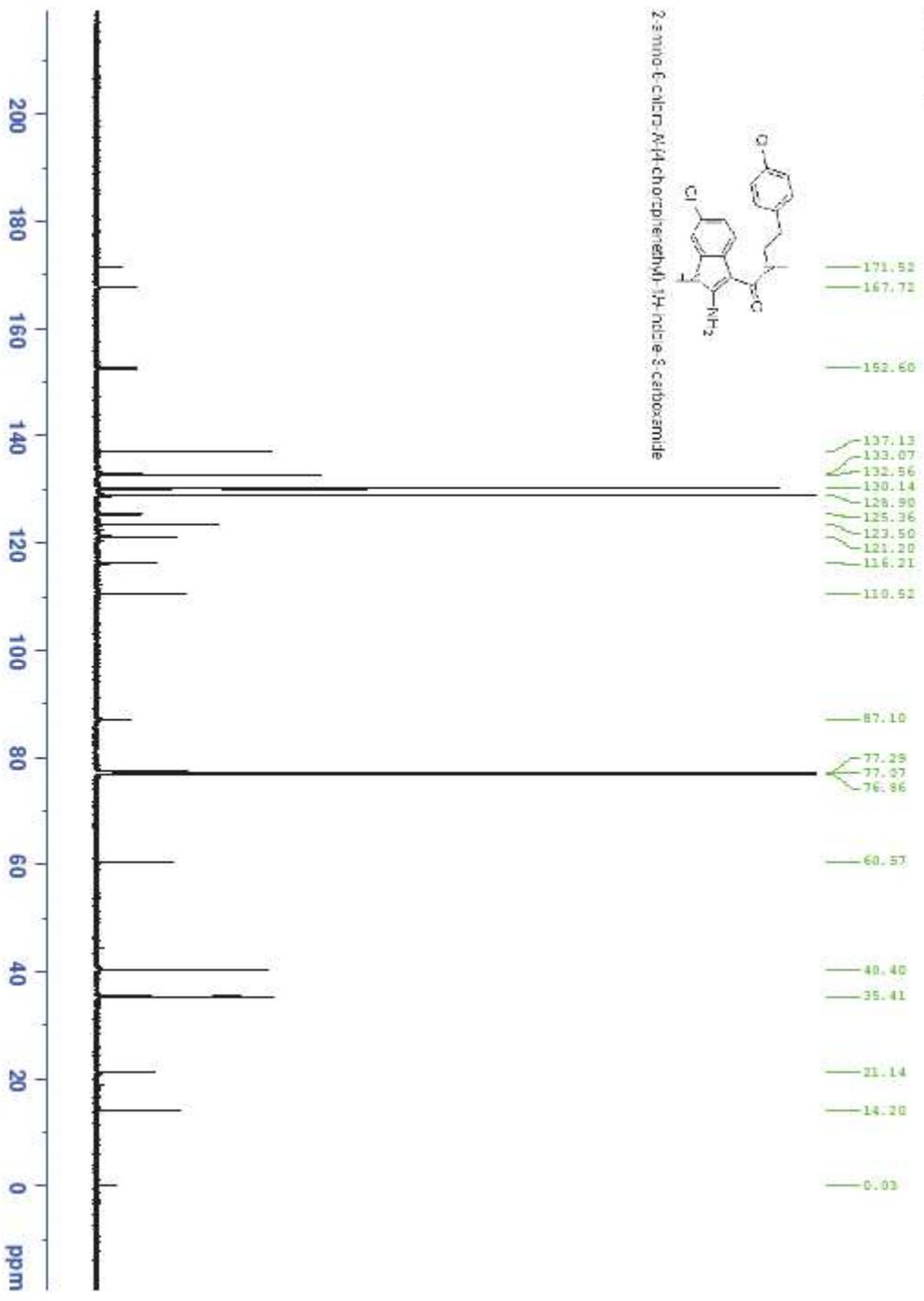
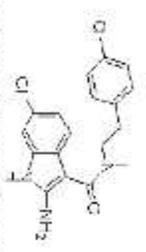
WX4-167

2-(4-chloro-4-(4-chlorophenyl)butyl)-1H-indole-3-carboxamide



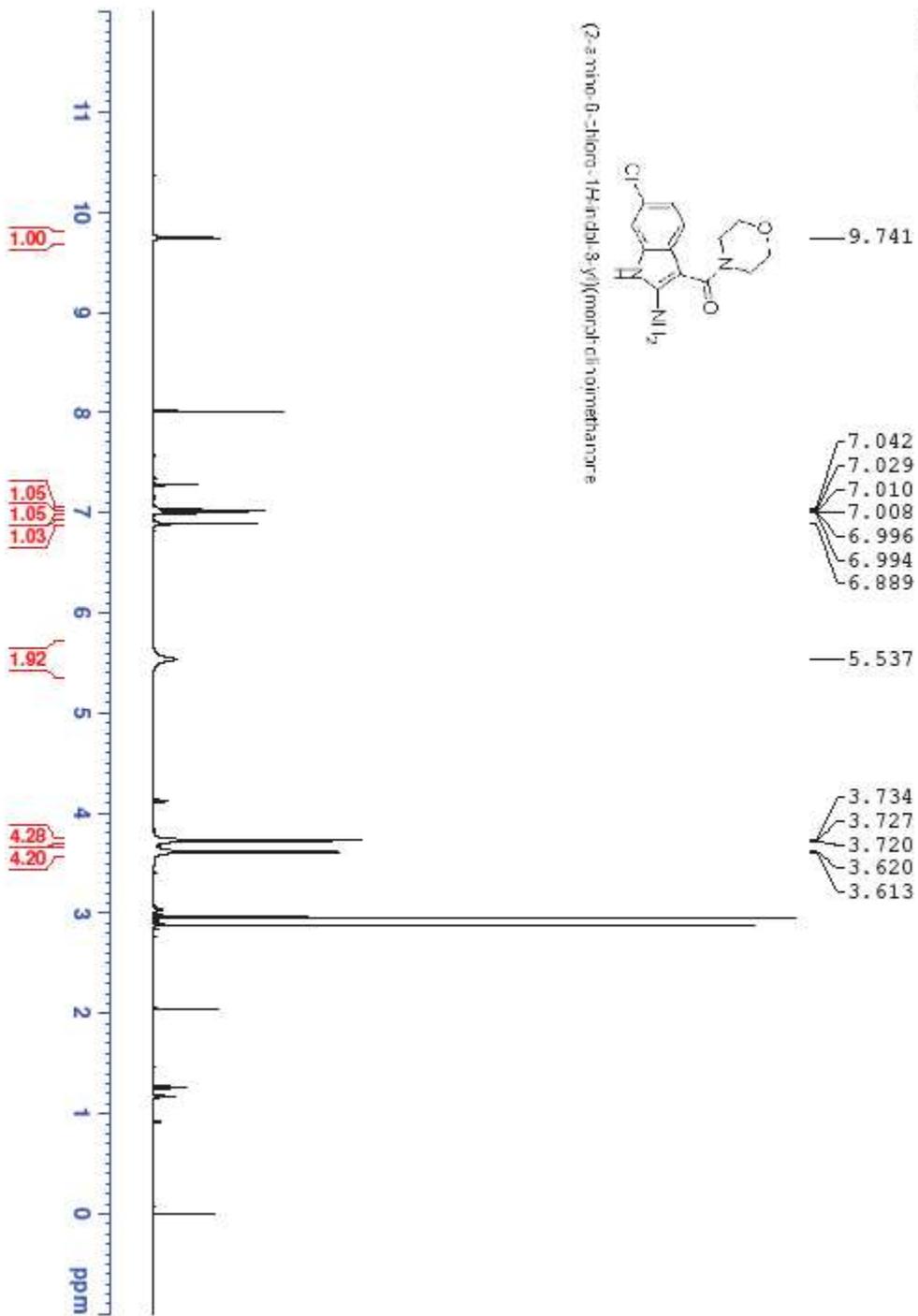
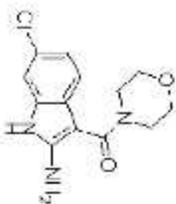
WX4-167

2-amino-6-chloro-N-(4-chlorophenyl)-1H-indole-3-carboxamide



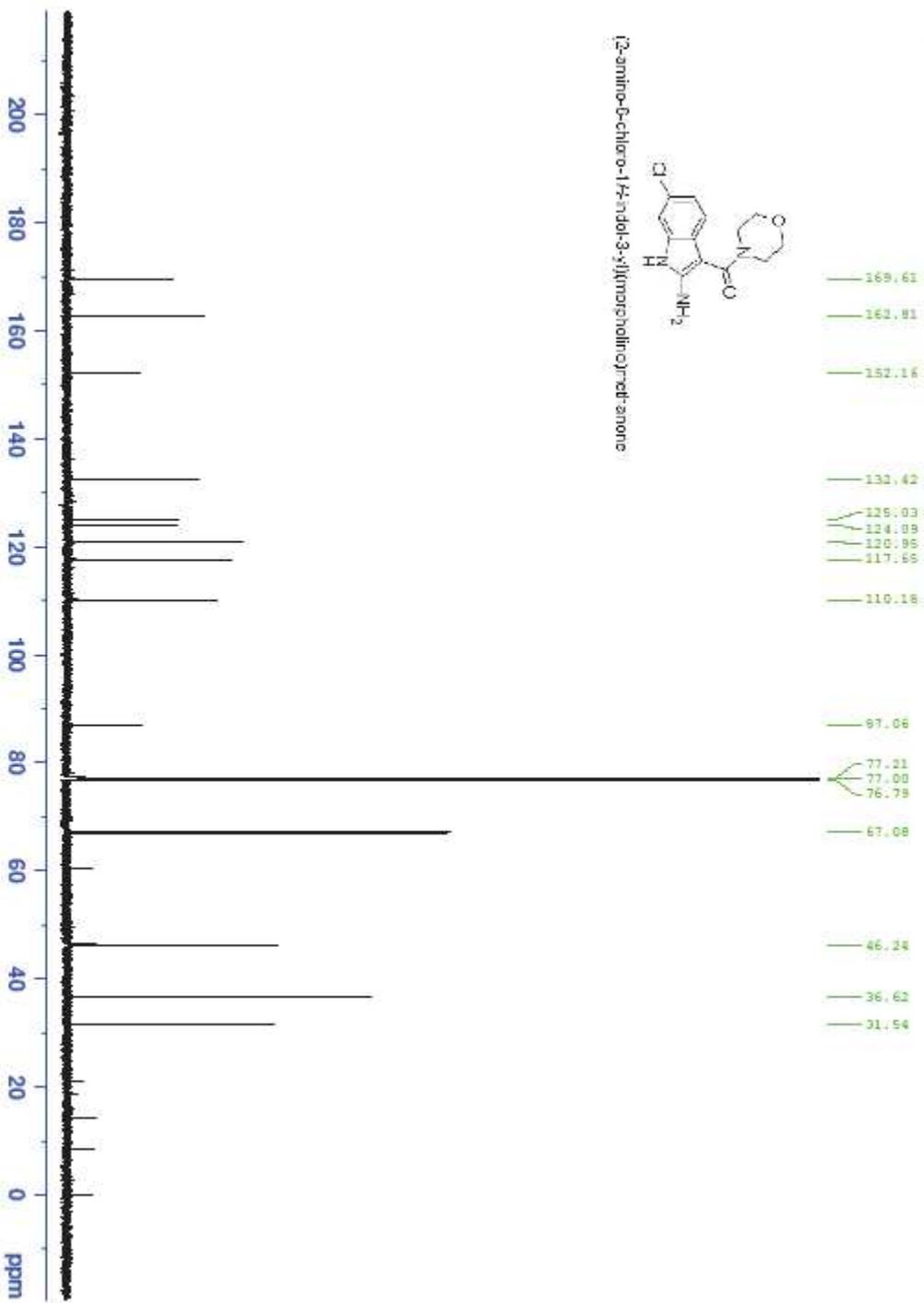
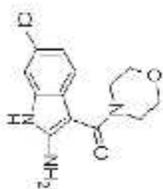
WK4-168

(Z)-N-(6-chloro-1H-indol-3-yl)morpholine-3-carboxamide



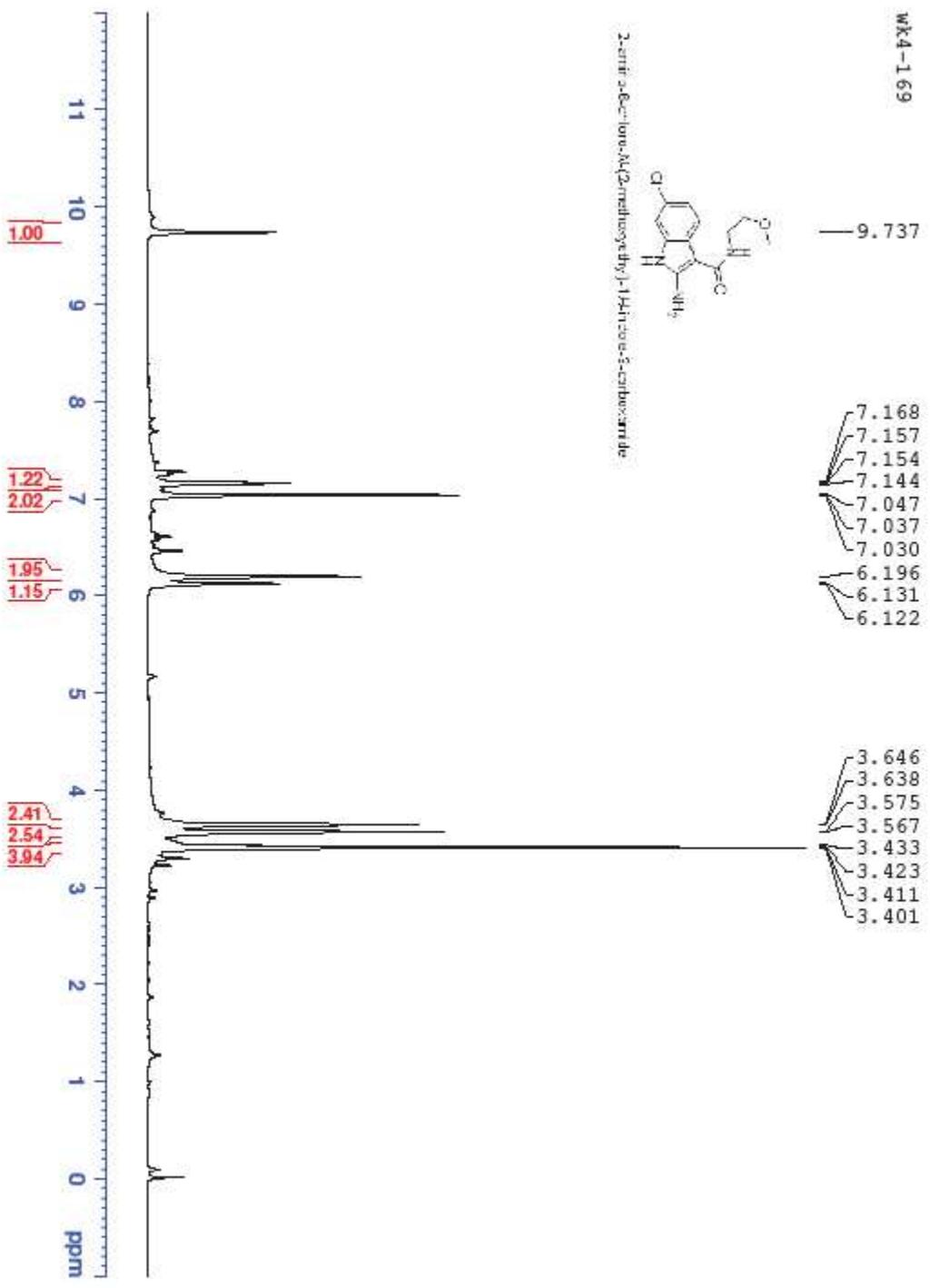
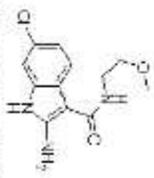
WK4-168

(2-amino-6-chloro-1*H*-indol-3-yl)(morpholino)acetamide

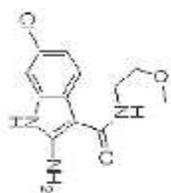


WX4-169

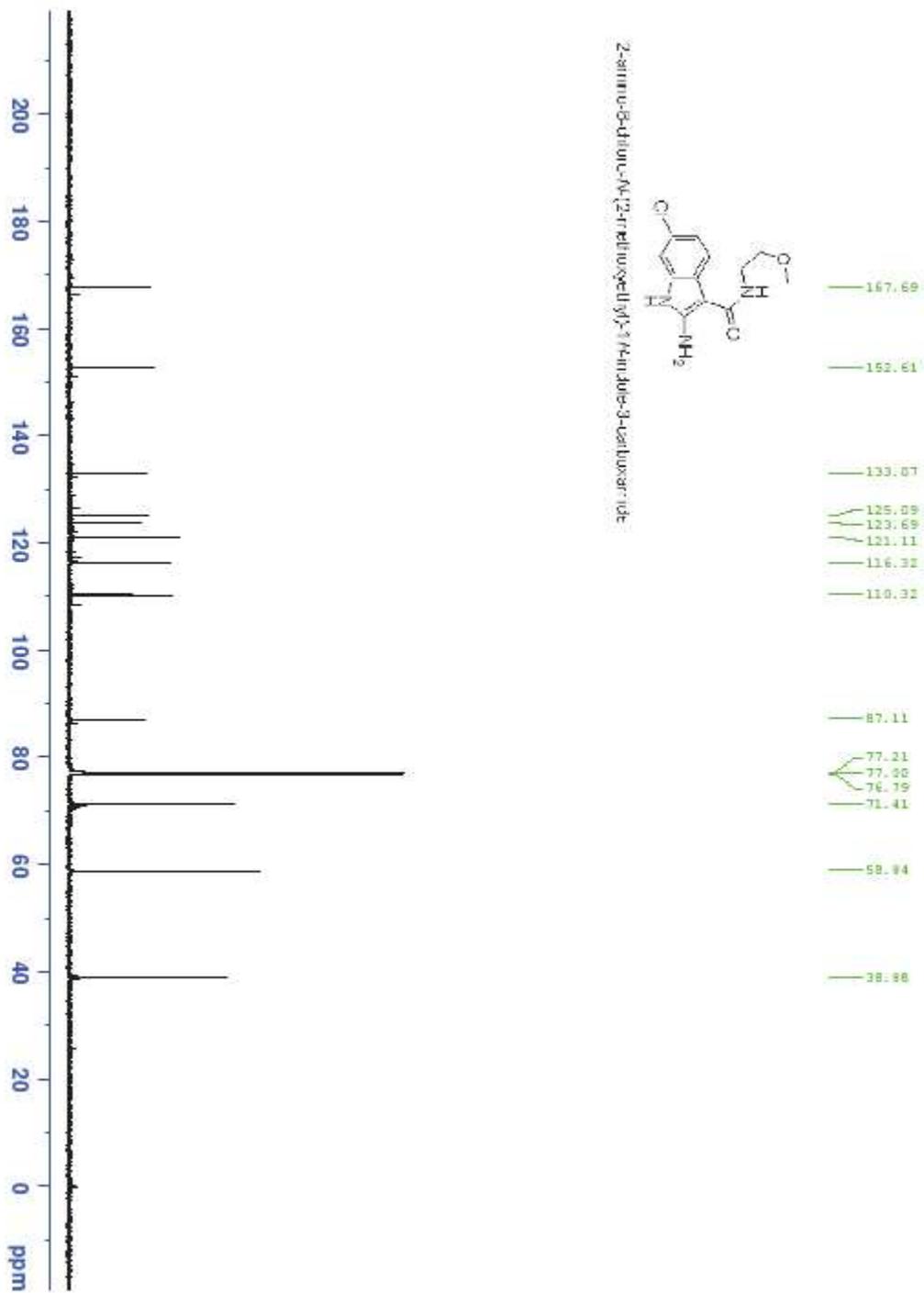
2-ethyl-3-(4-chloro-6-(2-methylpropyl)-1H-indol-5-yl)propanamide



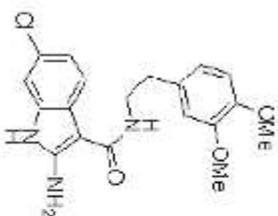
WX4-169



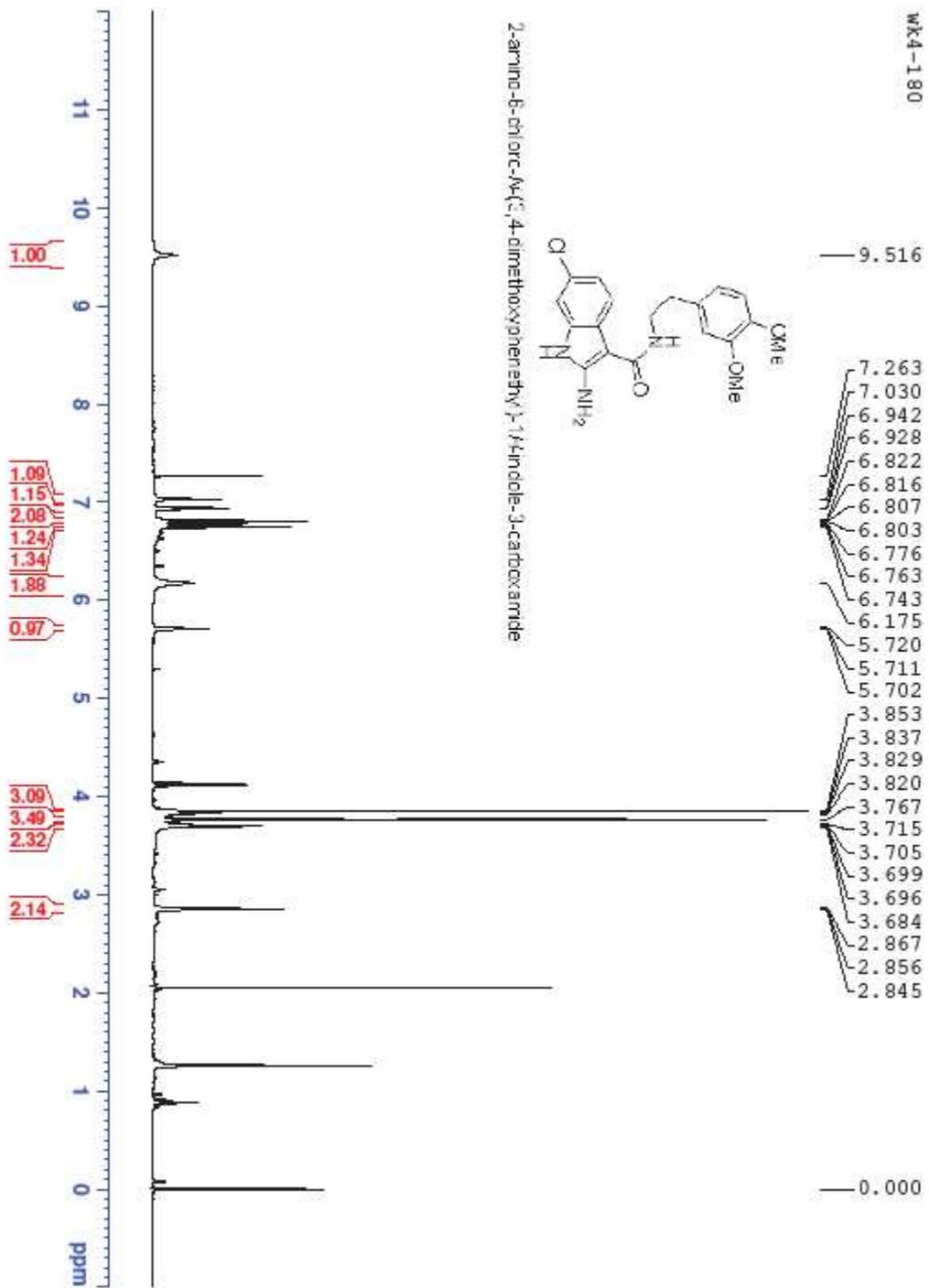
Z-stannu-8-dithiurc-Ac(2-trifluoromethyl-3-aminopyridine-3-carboxamide)



WX4-180

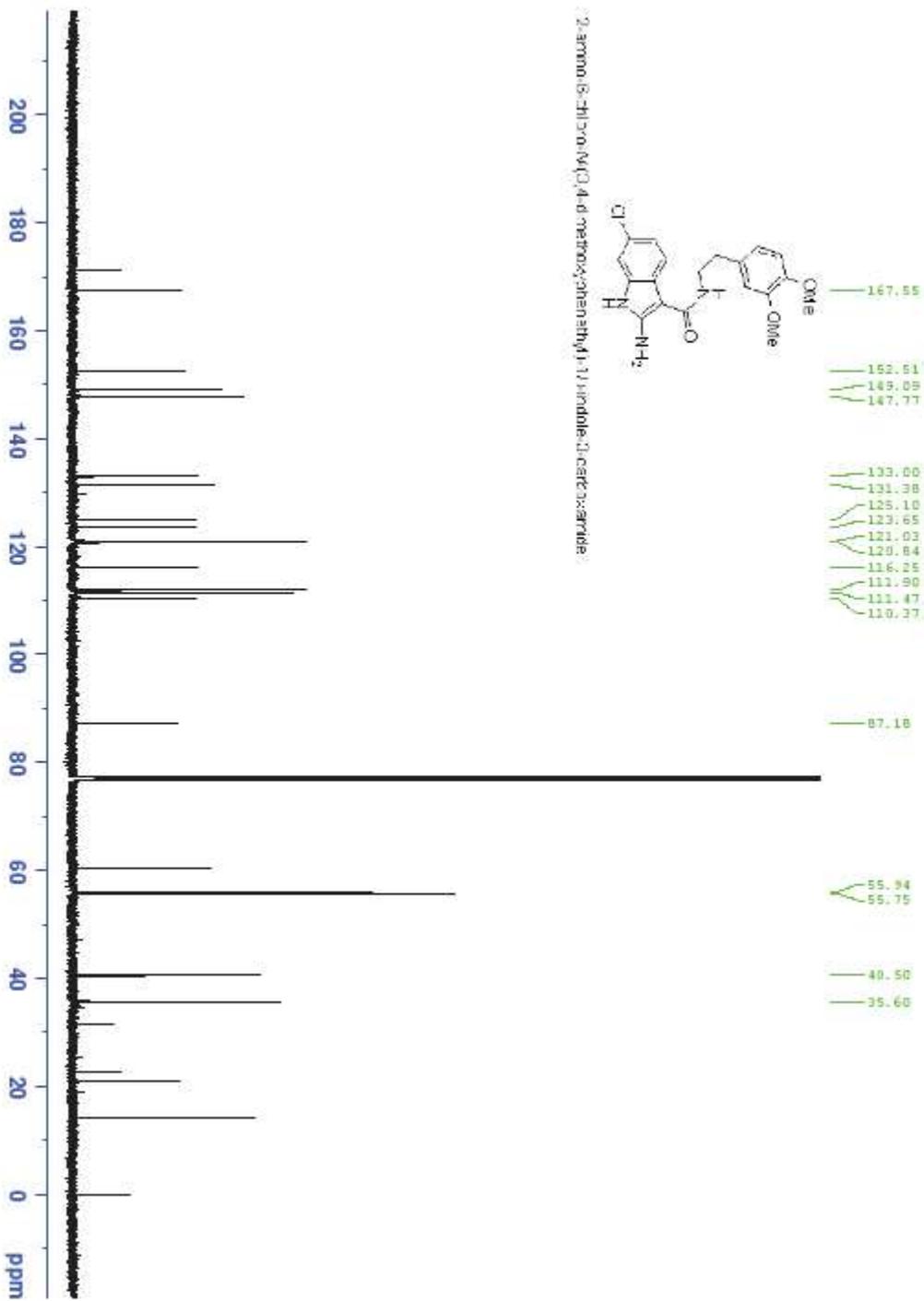
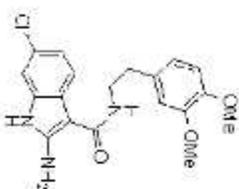


2-amino-6-chloro-N-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-1H-indole-3-carboxamide



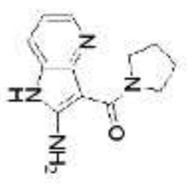
WX4-180

2-amino-5-(3-chloro-4-methoxyphenyl)-1,1'-indole-3-carboxamide



wkxnat e21

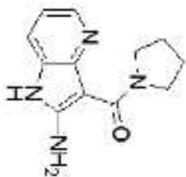
- 10.844
- 8.011
- 8.003
- 7.401
- 6.803
- 6.795
- 5.760
- 5.751
- 3.606
- 3.347
- 2.499
- 1.808
- 1.804
- 0.826
- 0.817
- 0.807



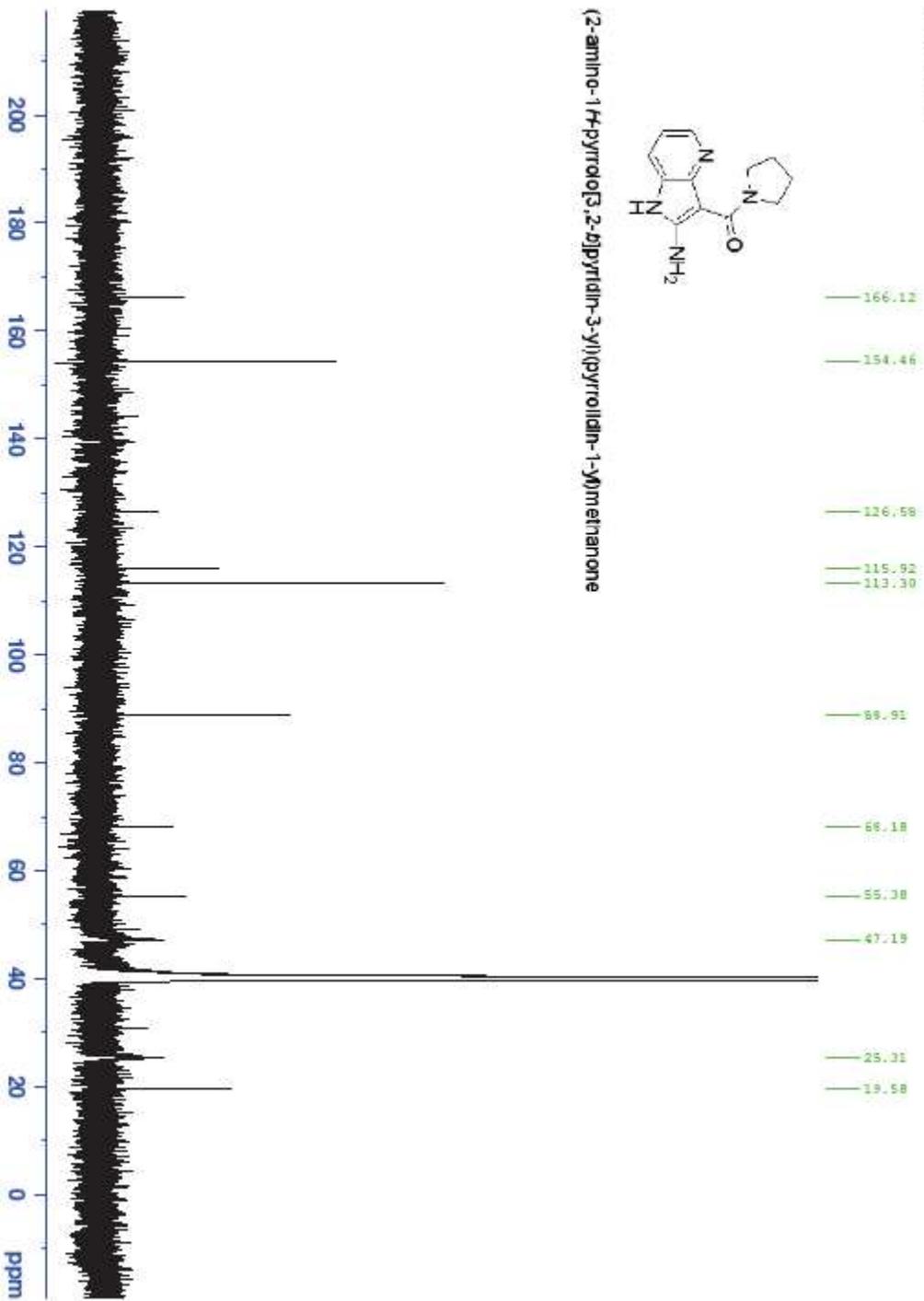
(2-amino-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-d]pyridin-3-yl)(pyrrolidin-1-yl)methanone



wkxnat e21

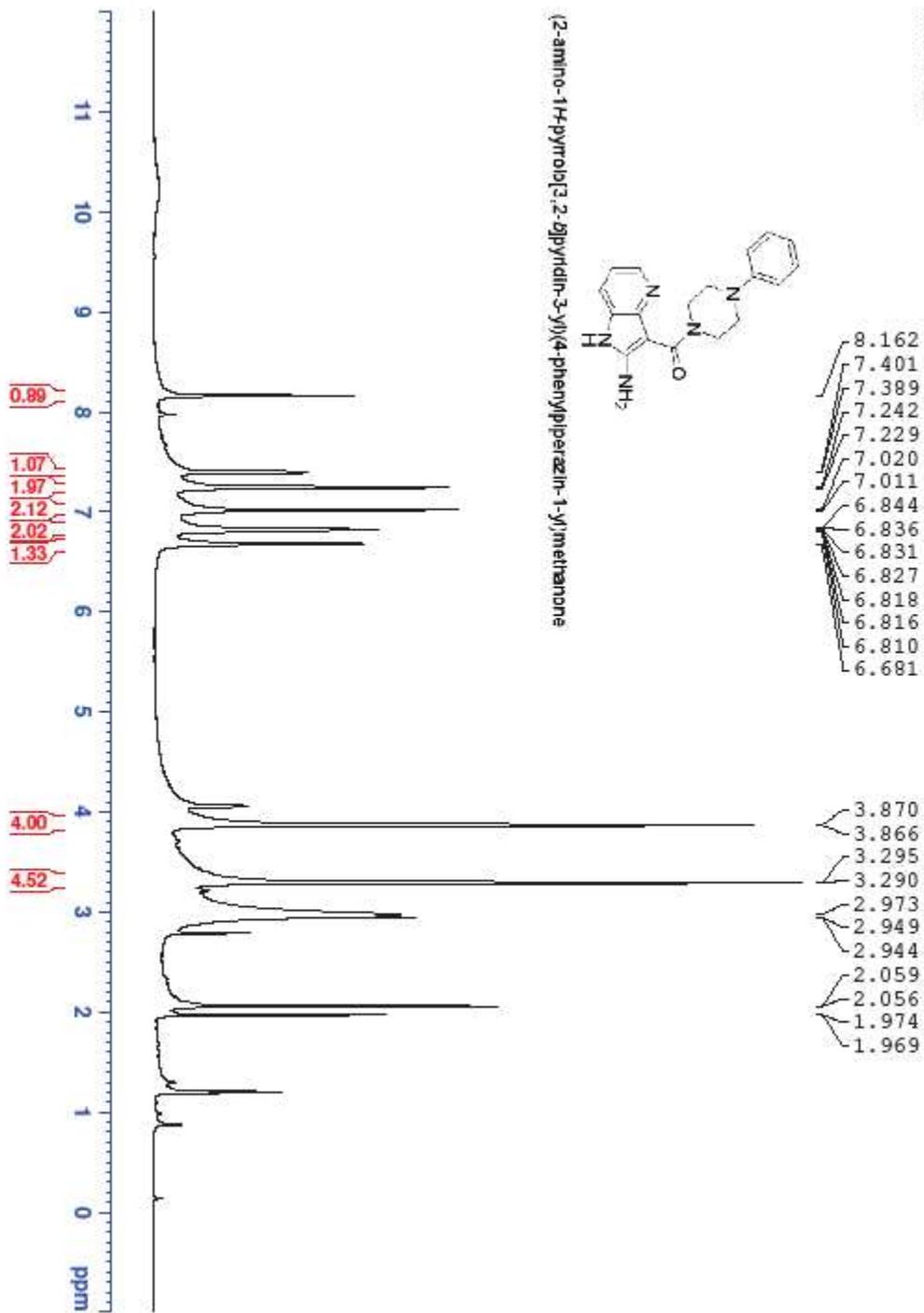
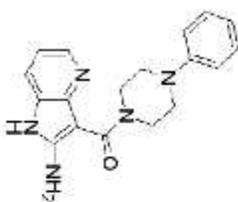


(2-amino-1H-pyrrolo[2,3-b]pyridin-3-yl)(pyrrolidin-1-yl)methanone



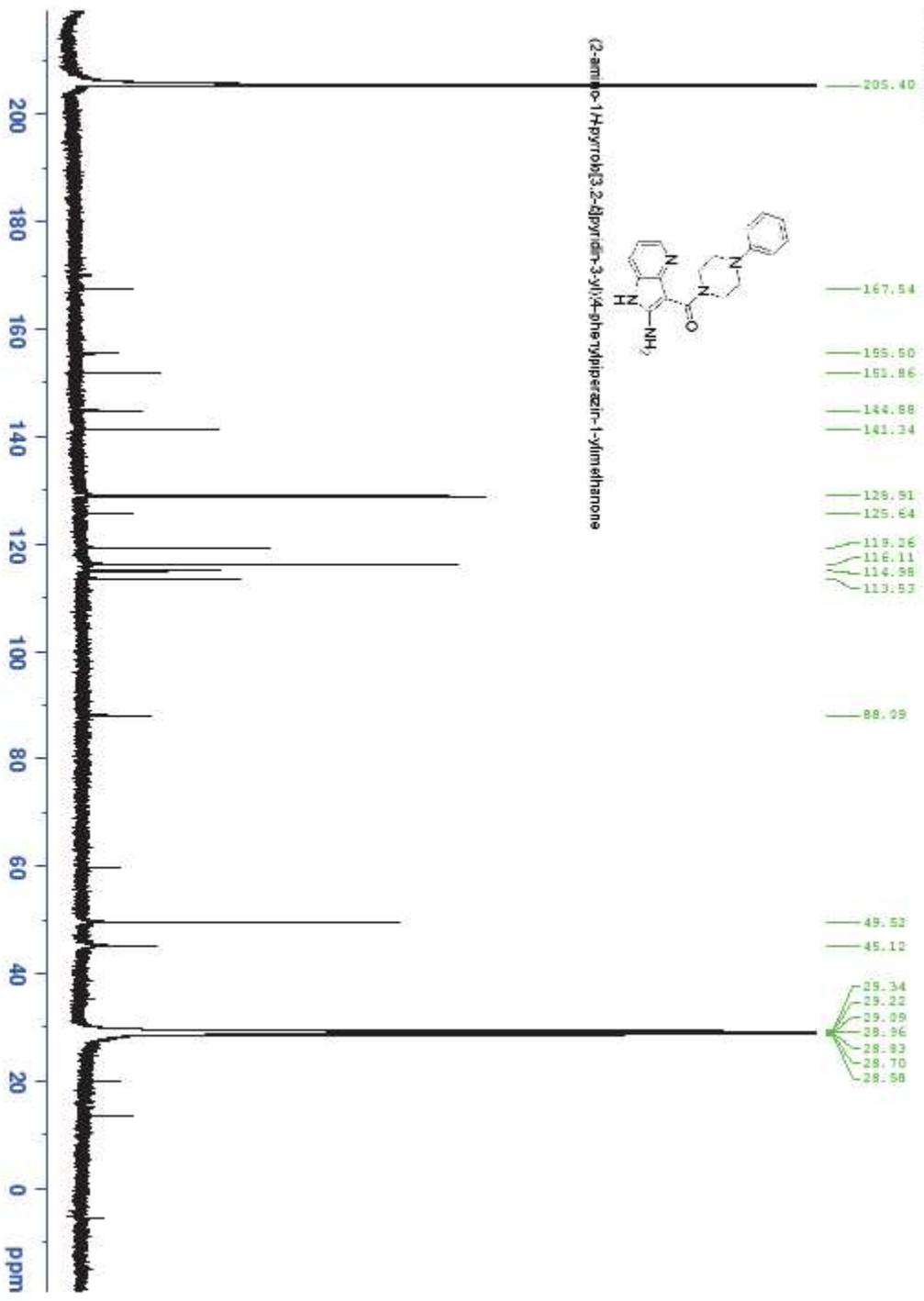
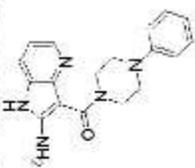
wkmat e22

(2-amino-1H-pyrrolo[2,2-d]pyridin-3-yl)(4-phenylpiperazin-1-yl)methanone



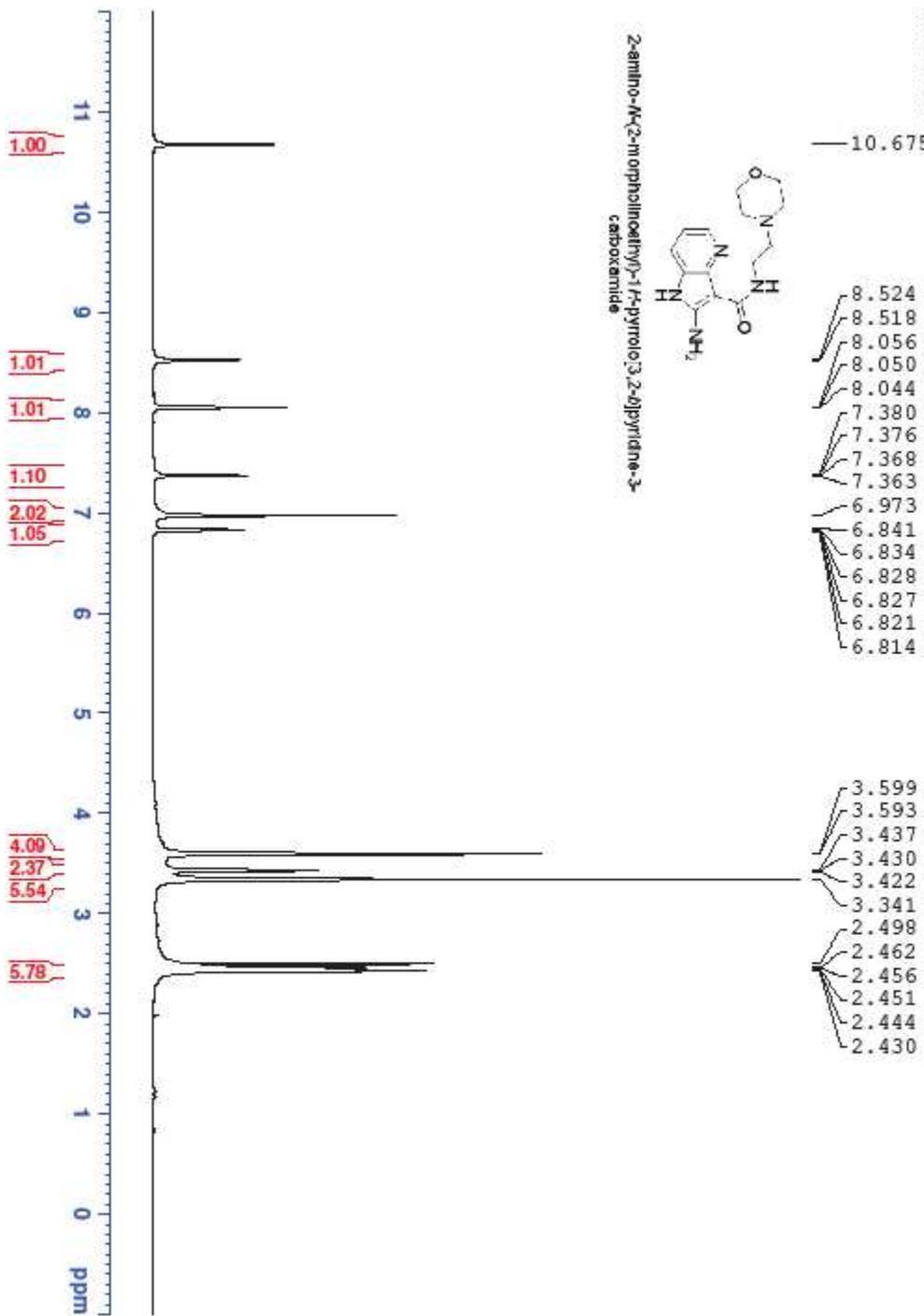
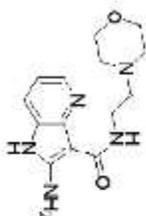
wkxnat e22

(2-amino-1H-pyridin-3-yl)(2-phenylpiperidin-1-yl)methanone



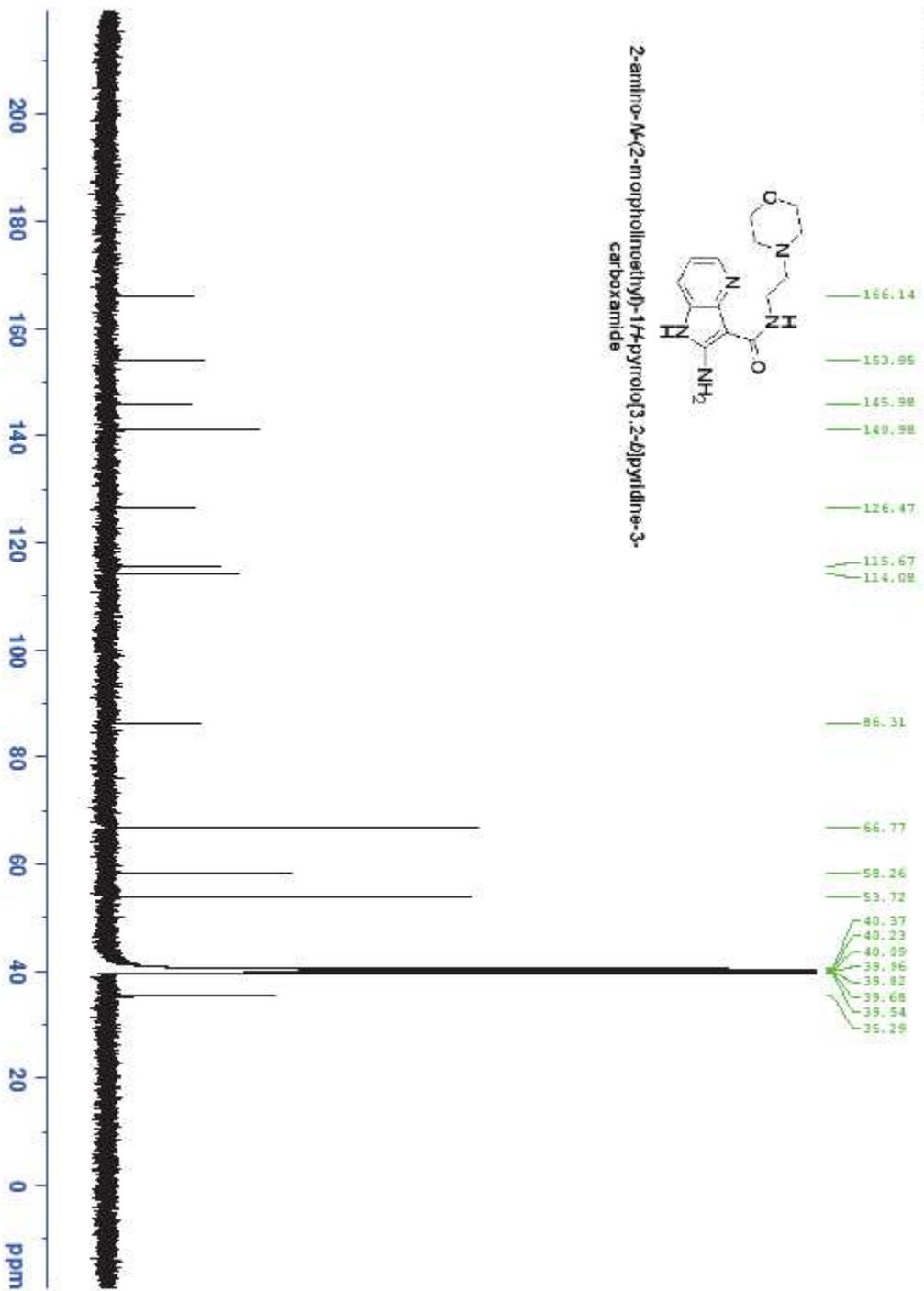
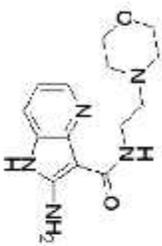
wkncat e23

2-amino-4-(2-morpholinoethyl)-1H-pyrido[3,2-b]pyridine-3-carboxamide

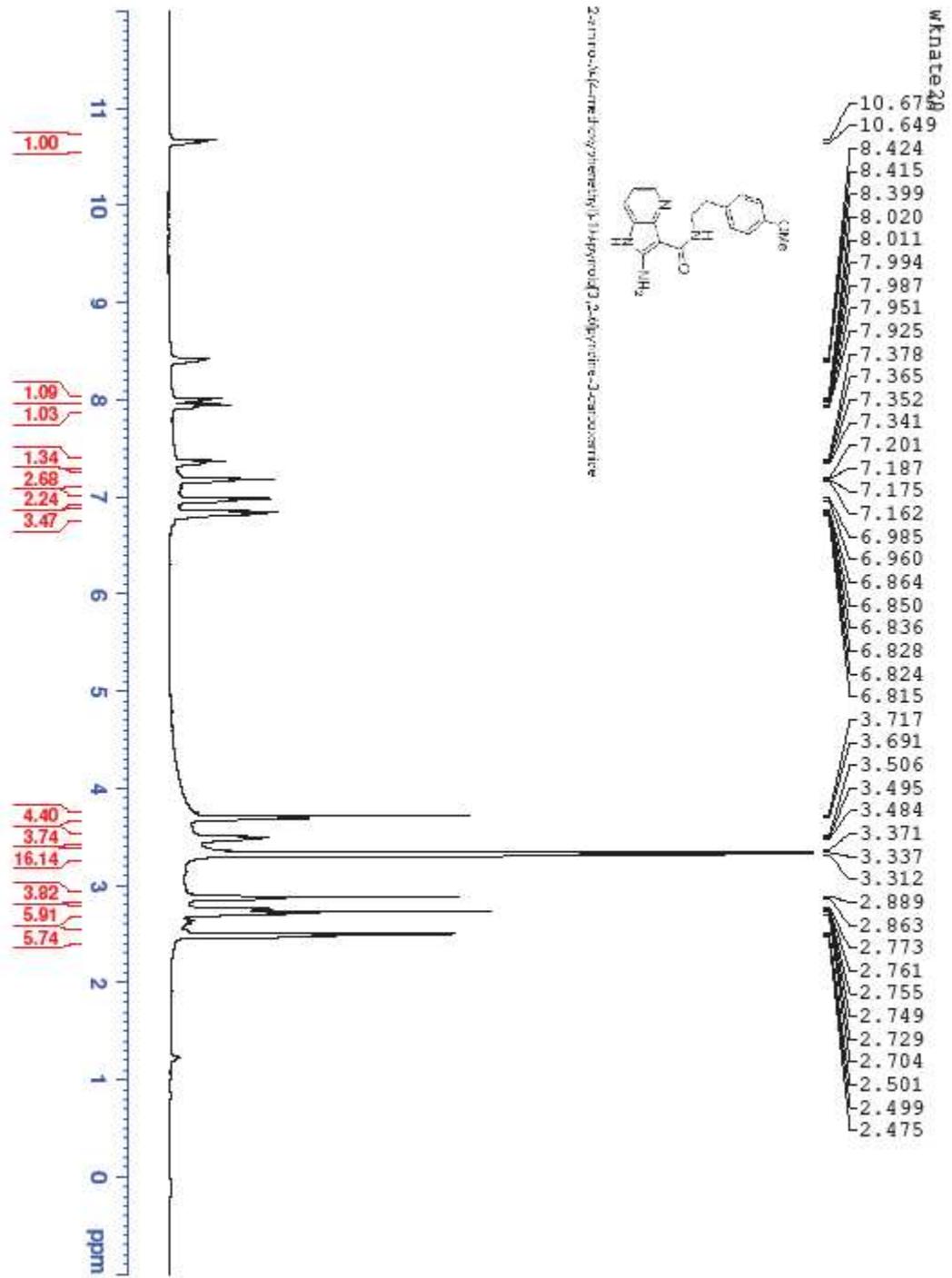
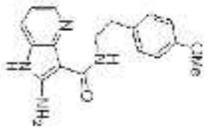


wkxnat e23

2-amino-N-(2-morpholinoethyl)-1H-pyridine-3-carboxamide

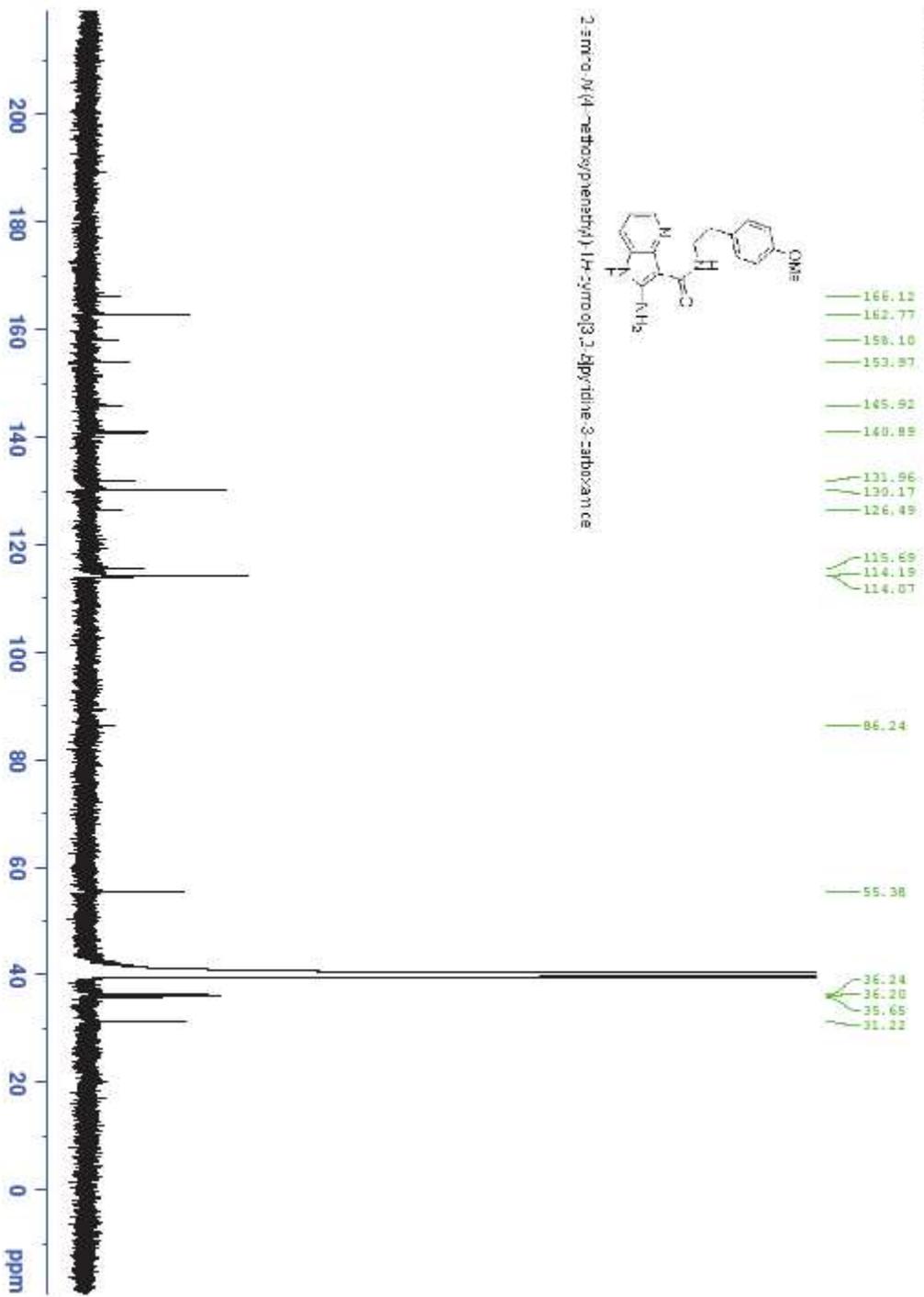
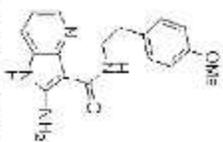


2-amino-4-(methyl(2-(4-methylphenyl)ethyl)amino)pyridine-3-carboxamide



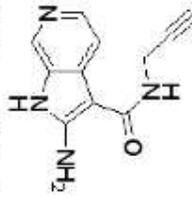
wkxnat e24

2-amino-6-(4-methoxyphenethyl)-1H-cytosine-3-carboxamide



wkntae27

11.083



8.314
8.311
8.008
7.406
7.398
7.391
7.085

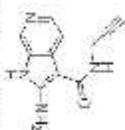
4.790
4.787
4.517
4.378
4.375

3.339
3.161
2.638
2.630
2.497

2-amino-N-(prop-2-ynyl)-1H-pyrrolo[2,3-c]pyridine-3-carboxamide

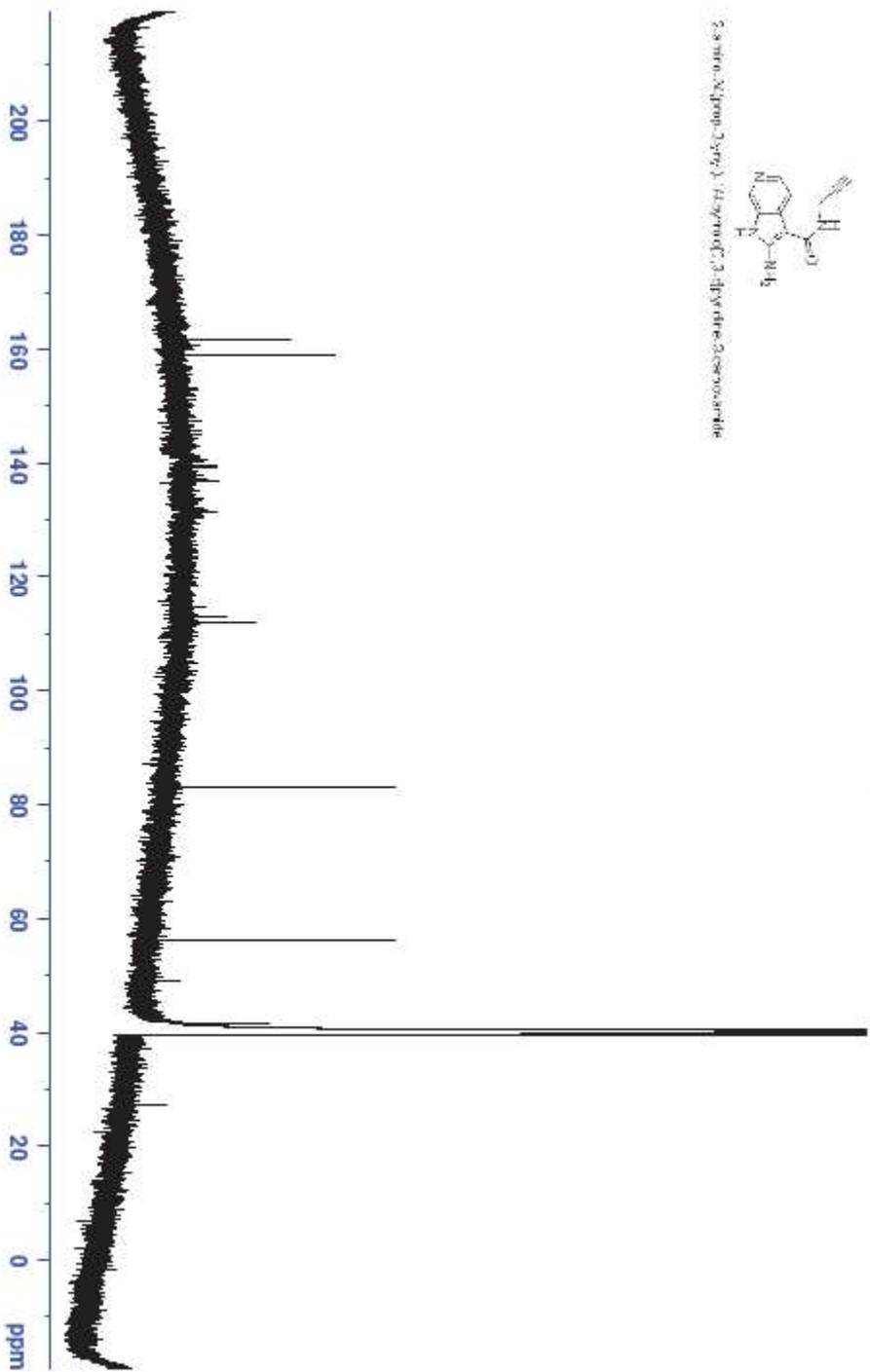


wkmat e27

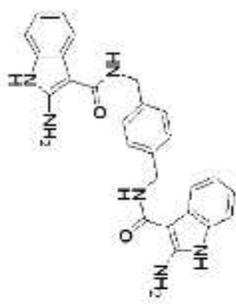


2-amino-2-(prop-2-yn-1-yl)pyridine-3-carboxamide

161.68
158.68
139.37
136.88
131.38
113.02
112.06
83.85
56.11



WKNATE32

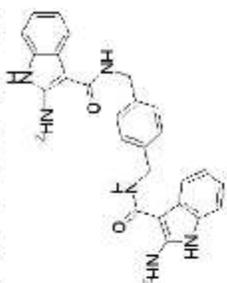


M,N'-bis(4-phenylethynyl)bis(2-amino-1H-indole-3-carboxamide)

- 10.570
- 7.950
- 7.610
- 7.597
- 7.270
- 7.235
- 7.226
- 7.215
- 7.110
- 7.097
- 6.939
- 6.927
- 6.916
- 6.914
- 6.859
- 6.846
- 6.835
- 6.834
- 6.722
- 4.455
- 4.445



WKNATE32



N,N'-(4-phenylenebis(methylene))bis(2-amino-1H-indole-3-carboxamide)

