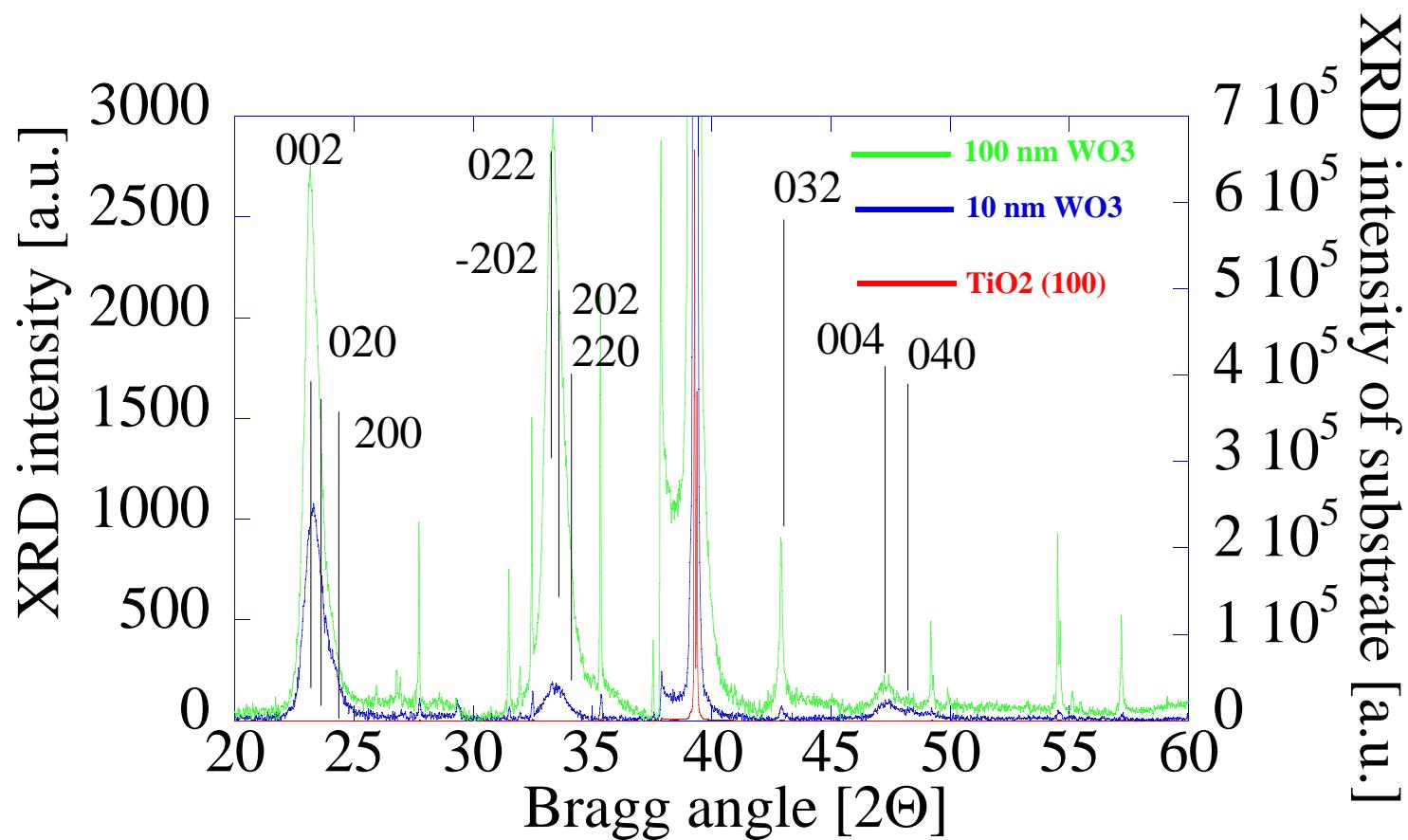
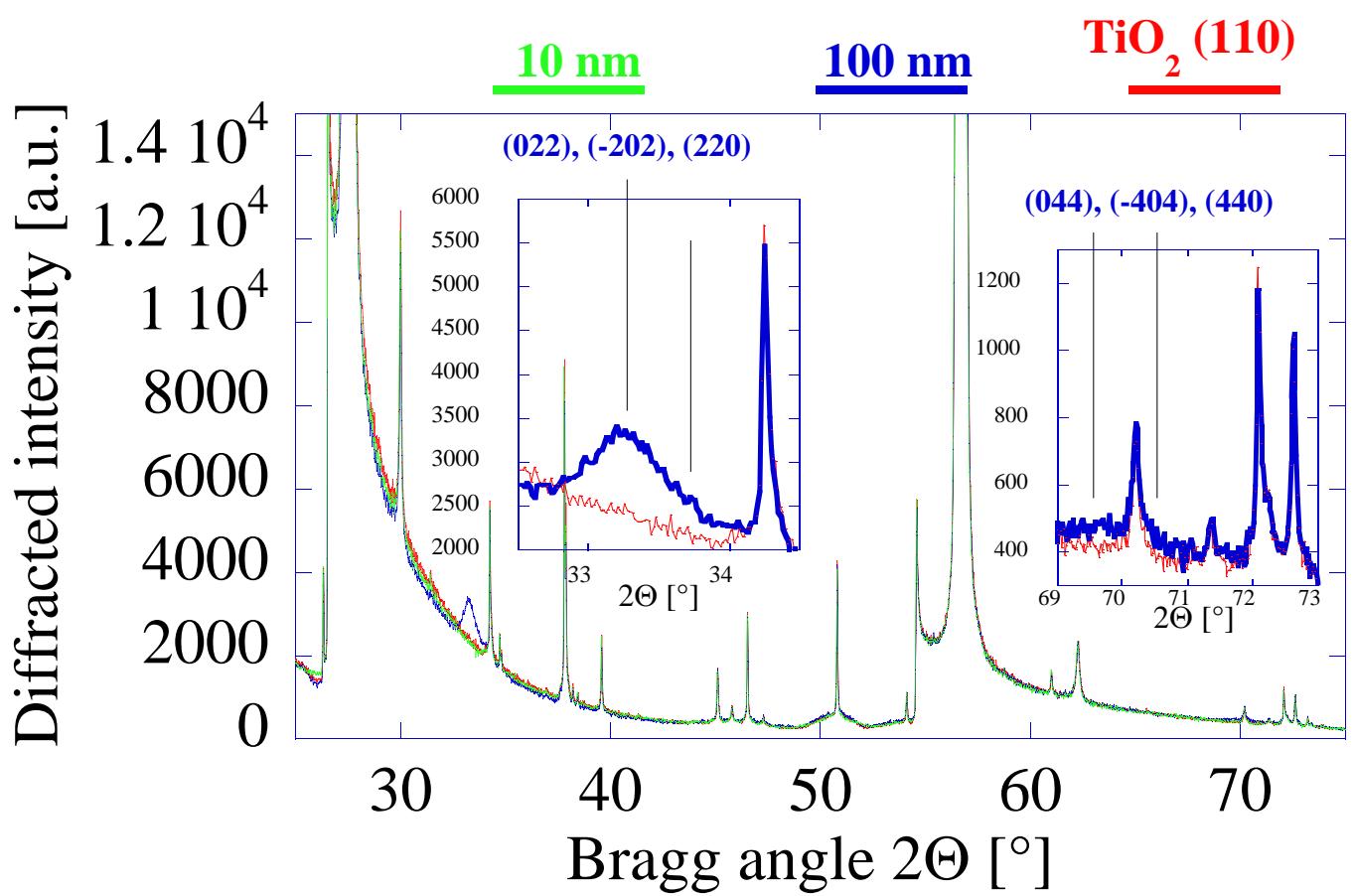


**Figure S1:** Comparison of X-ray diffractograms of clean  $\text{TiO}_2$  substrate and 10 nm and 100 nm as-deposited films grown on the same (001) substrate. The film peaks at  $33.4^\circ$  are identified with (022) of  $\text{WO}_3$ , see JCPDF reference card 01-089-4476.



**Figure S2:** Comparison of X-ray diffractograms of TiO<sub>2</sub> substrate and 10 nm and 100 nm as-deposited films grown on the (100) substrate. The straight thin lines are taken from JCPDS reference card 43-1035.



**Figure S3:** Comparison of X-ray diffractograms of TiO<sub>2</sub> substrate and 10 nm and 100 nm as-deposited films grown on the (110) substrate.