SUPPORTING INFORMATION

Tailoring the Chain Packing in Ultrathin Polyelectrolyte Films Formed by Sequential Adsorption: Nanoscale Probing by Positron Annihilation Spectroscopy

John F. Quinn,[†] Steven J. Pas,^{‡,§} Anthony Quinn,[†] Heng Pho Yap,[†] Ryoichi Suzuki,[¶] Filip Tuomisto,[#] Bijan Shekibi, ^{‡§} James I. Mardel,[‡] Anita J. Hill,^{*,‡,§} and Frank Caruso^{*,†}

[†]Department of Chemical and Biomolecular Engineering, The University of Melbourne, Victoria 3010, Australia

[‡]CSIRO Materials Science and Engineering and CSIRO Process Science and Engineering, Private Bag 33, Clayton South, Victoria 3169, Australia

§ARC Centre of Excellence for Electromaterials Science, School of Chemistry and Department of Materials Engineering, Monash University, Clayton, Victoria 3800, Australia

Advanced Defect Characterization Group, National Institute of Advanced Industrial Science and Technology, AIST, Tsukuba Central2, Tsukuba, Ibaraki 305-8568, Japan

*Department of Applied Physics, Aalto University, POB 1100, FI-00076 Aalto, Finland

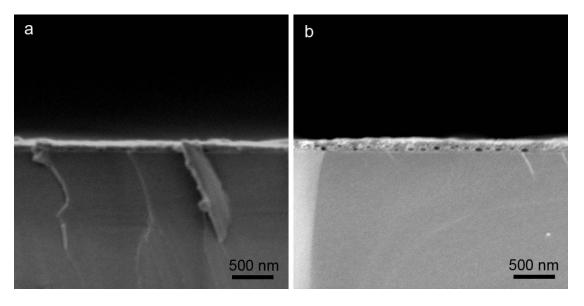


Figure S1. Cross-sectional SEM images of LbL films: (a) $(PAH/PSS)_{50}$ and (b) $(PAH/50\%PSS/50\%PAA)_{20}$. After film preparation, the silicon wafer substrates were cut in half and immobilized onto an SEM sample holder vertically with the cut sides facing upwards. The samples were coated with Au and imaged with a Philips XL30 SEM (operated at 2 kV). The film thicknesses determined from these images are ~120nm and ~220nm, respectively, which are in good agreement with those determined by ellipsometry and PAS. The error in these values is approximately $\pm 15\%$ due to the tilt angle on the samples.