SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL



Fig. S1. Plot of I_{ring} (red) and I_{disk} (black) vs time, recorded 0.1M HClO₄ at $\nu = 10$ mV/s with the RRDE rotating at $\omega = 900$ rpm while holding both E_{disk} and E_{ring} at 1.4V vs RHE.



Fig. S.2. Panel A. Plot of I_{ring} vs E_{disk} recorded under the conditions specified in Fig. A1 in 0.1M HClO₄ containing 10⁻⁵M KBr (red curve). Shown in Panel B is the same curve after subtracting the blue line in Panel A in this figure (see text for details).



Fig. S.3. Polarization curve recorded at v = 10 mV/s, and $\omega = 900 \text{ rpm}$ with the Pt disk of the Pt | Pt RRDE in 0.1M HClO₄ containing 10^{-5} M KBr (black curve, left ordinate) and I_{ring} collected simultaneously, while holding E_{ring} at 1.4 V (magenta curve, right ordinate).



Fig. S.4. Panel A. Sequence of consecutive normal incidence reflectance signals recorded from the Pt disk of the Pt-disk Pt | Pt RRDE rotating at $\omega = 900$ rpm in 0.1M HClO₄ + 10⁻⁵M KBr as a function of time, while E_{disk} was scanned repeatedly between 50 mV to 1.2 V vs RHE, at v = 10 mV/s,. Panel B shows the same data after subtracting the drift (see blue line, Panel A).