

Enantioselective Synthesis of 4,5-dihydropyrroles via Domino
Ring Opening Cyclization (DROC) of Aziridines with
Malononitrile

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3. NMR Spectra:

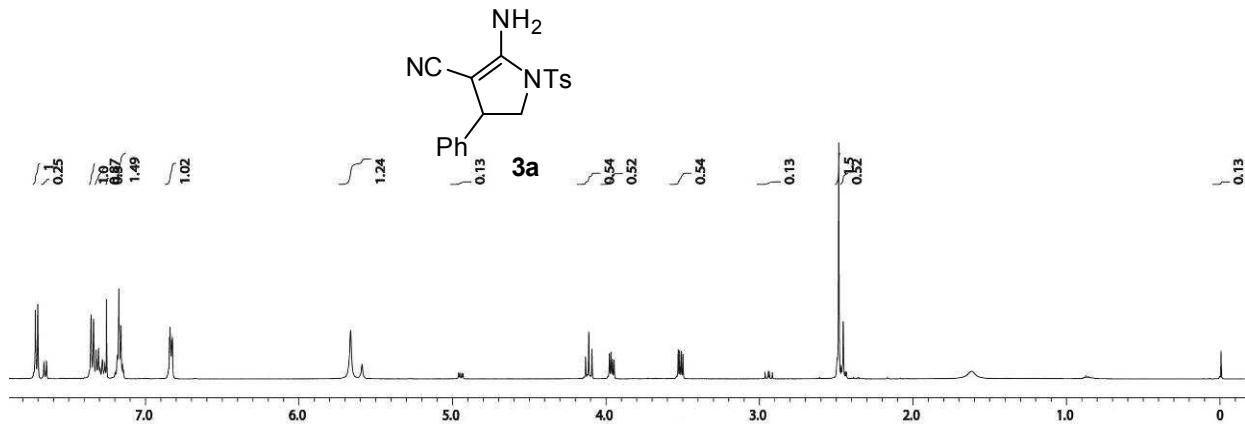


Figure 1b: ¹H NMR spectrum of **3a** (mixture of regioisomers) (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz)

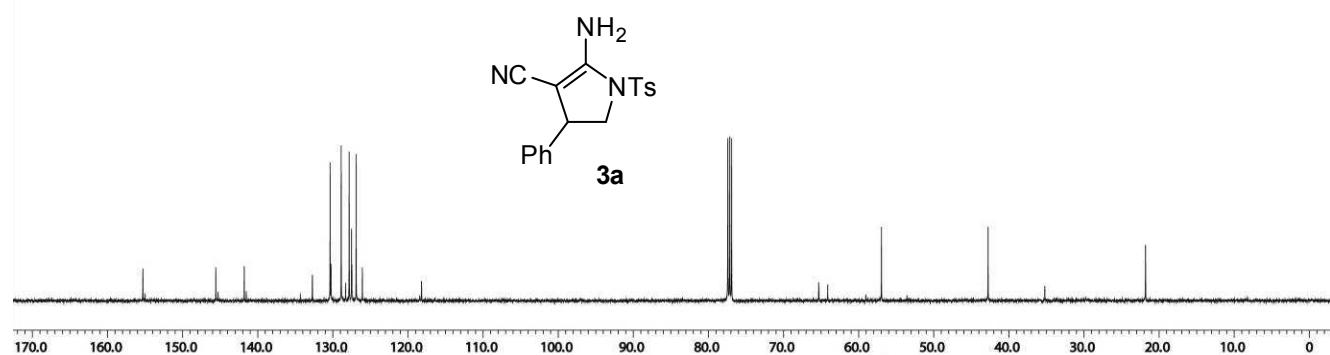


Figure 2: ¹³C NMR spectrum of **3a** (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz)

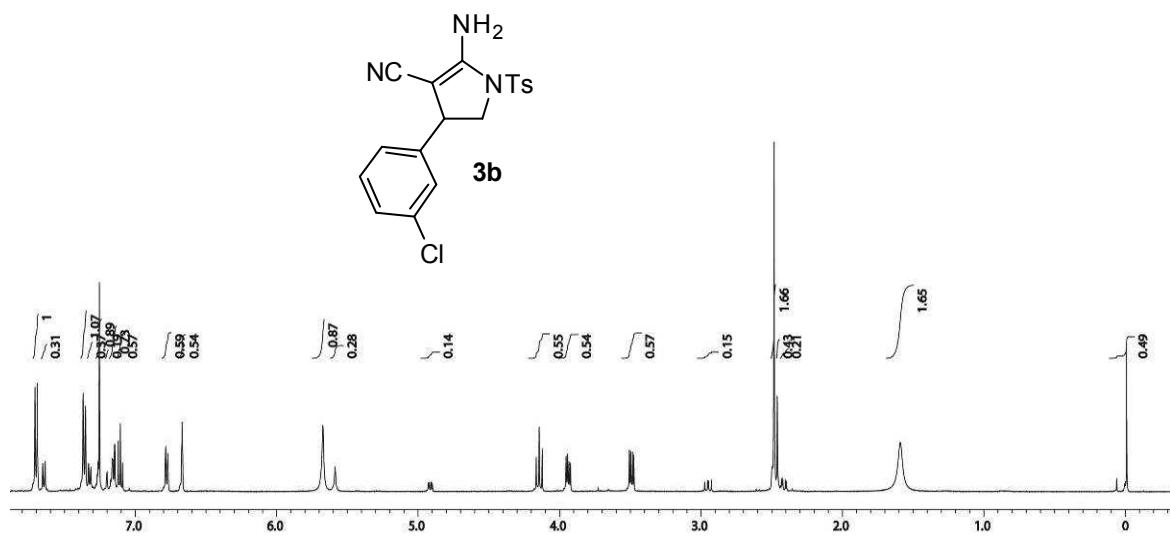


Figure 3: ^1H NMR spectrum of **3b** (mixture of regioisomers) (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz)

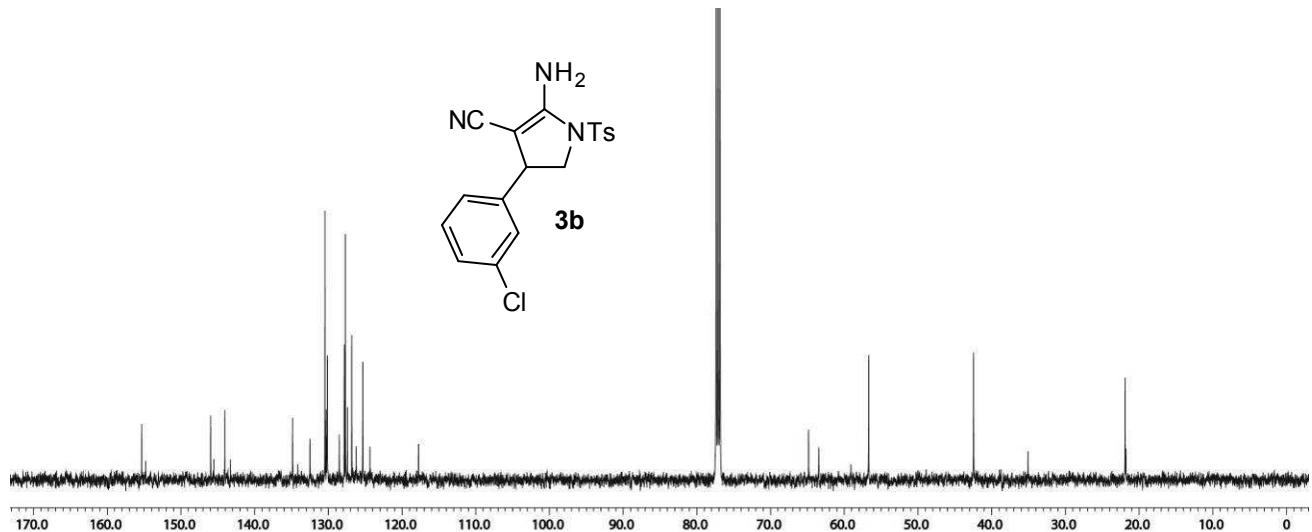


Figure 4: ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **3b** (mixture of regioisomers) (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz)

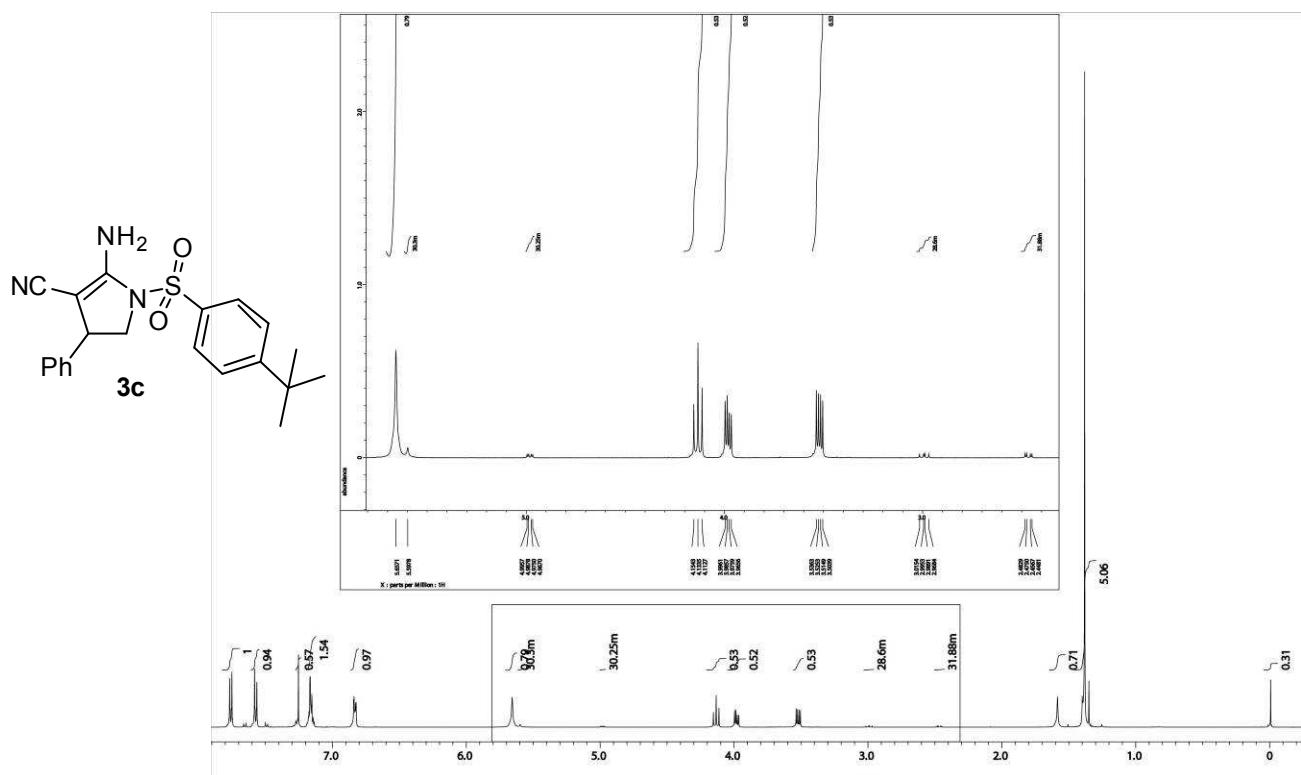


Figure 5: ^1H NMR spectrum of **3c** (mixture of regioisomers) (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz)

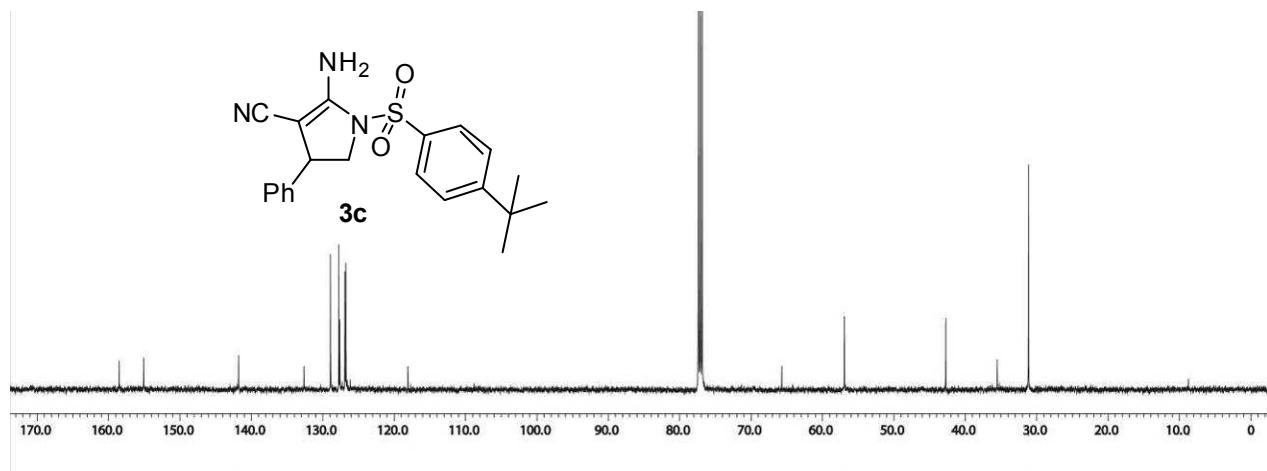


Figure 6: ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **3c** (mixture of regioisomers) (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz)

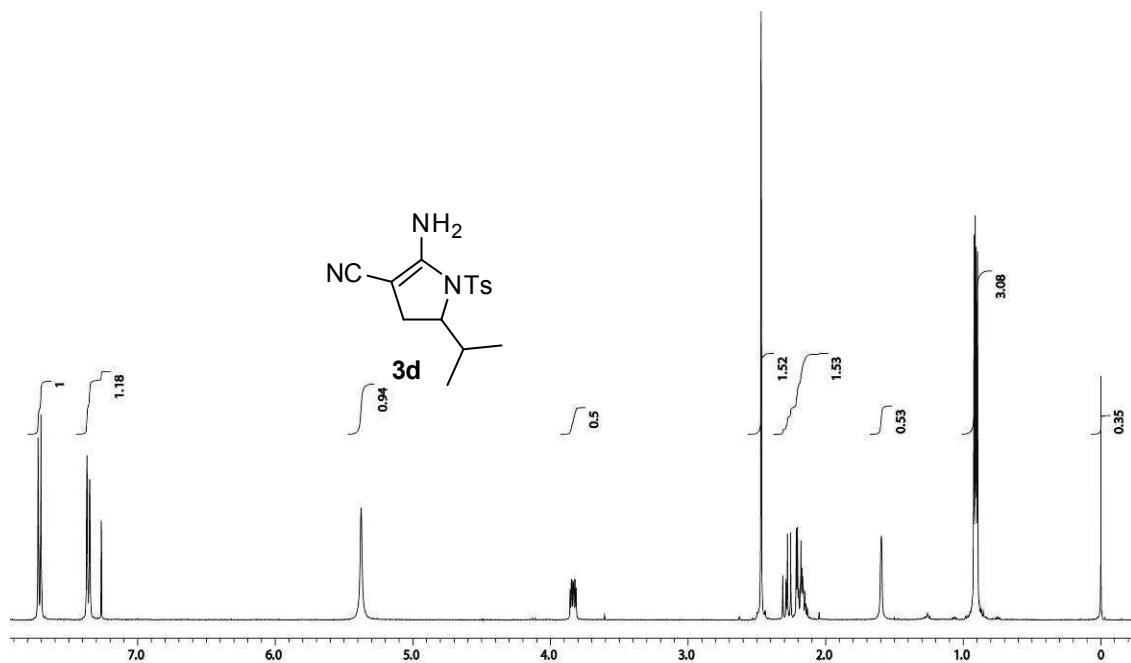


Figure 7: ^1H NMR spectrum of **3d** (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz)

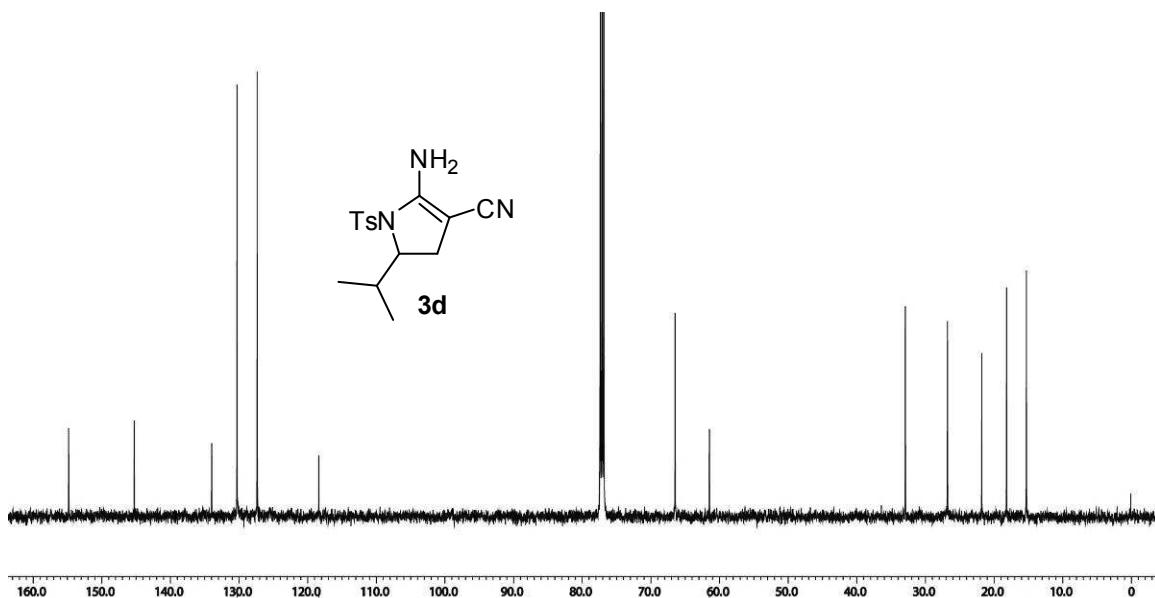


Figure 8: ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **3d** (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz)

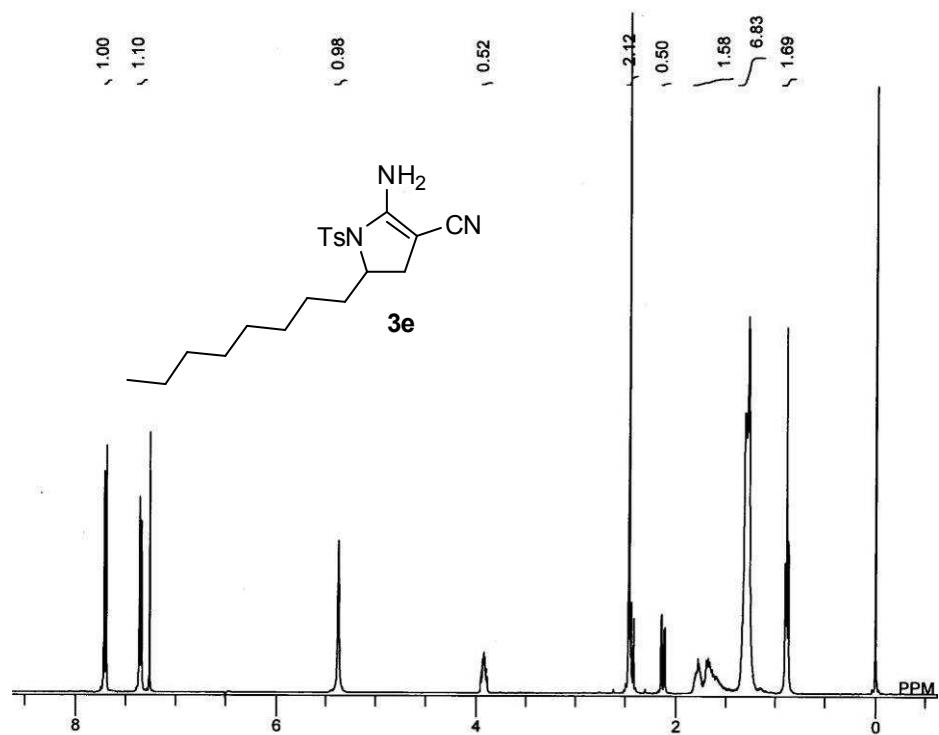


Figure 9: ^1H NMR spectrum of **3e** (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz)

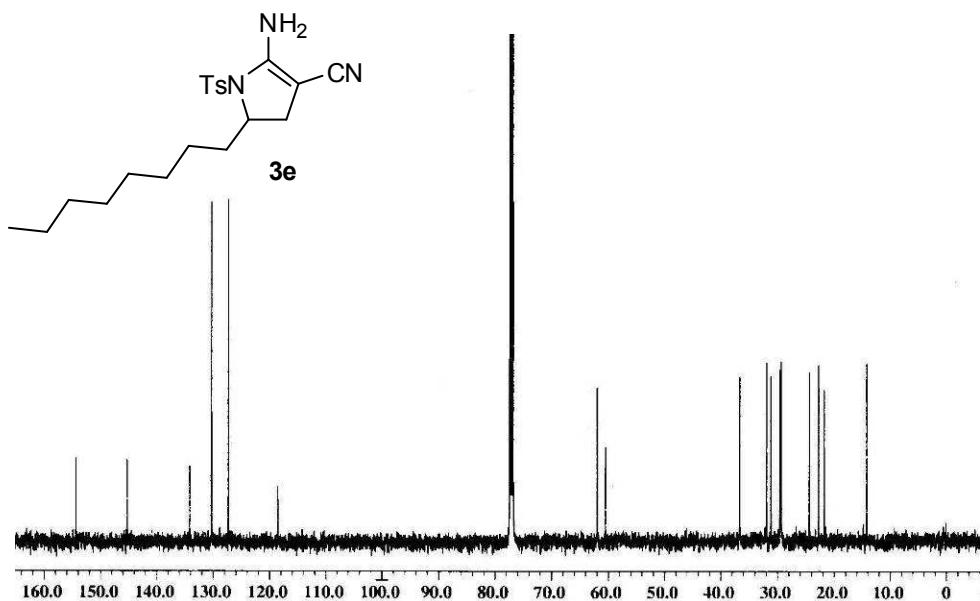


Figure 10: ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **3e** (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz)

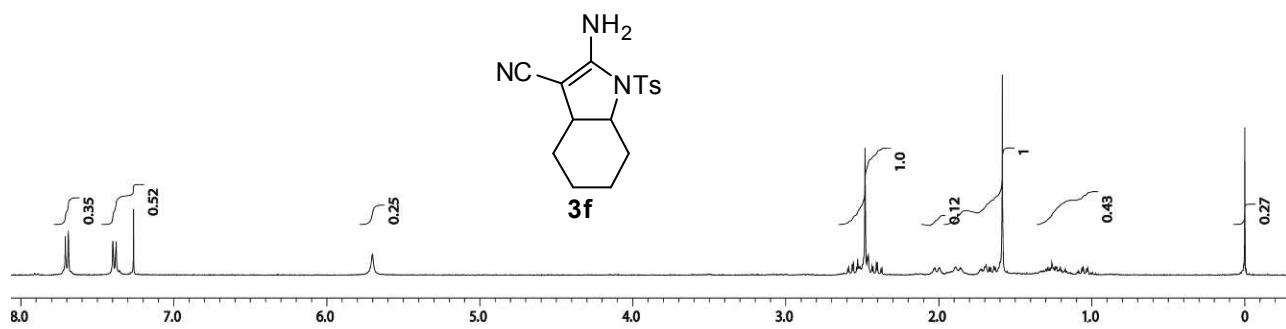


Figure 11: ^1H NMR spectrum of **3f** (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz)

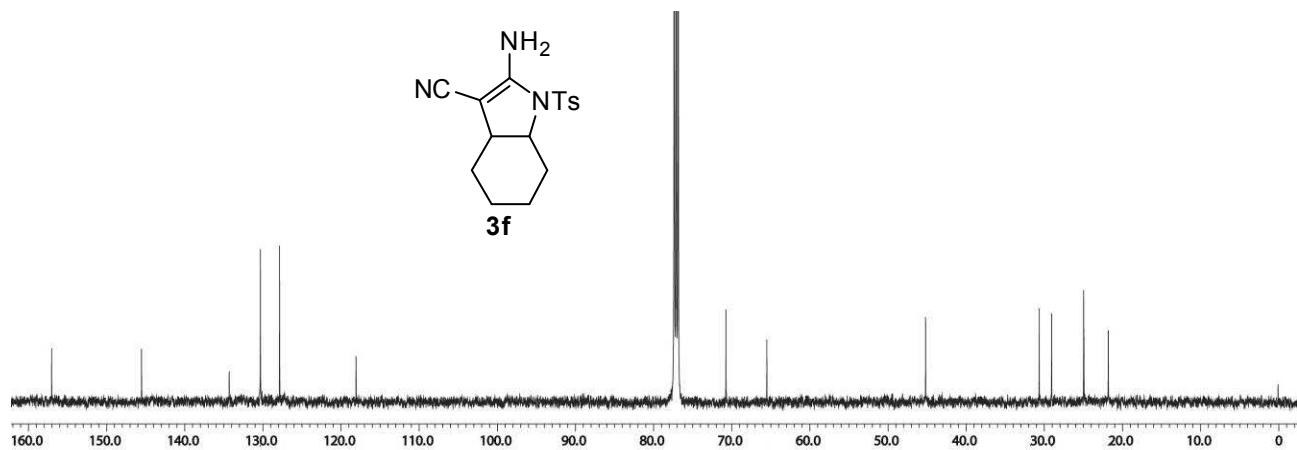


Figure 12: ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **3f** (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz)

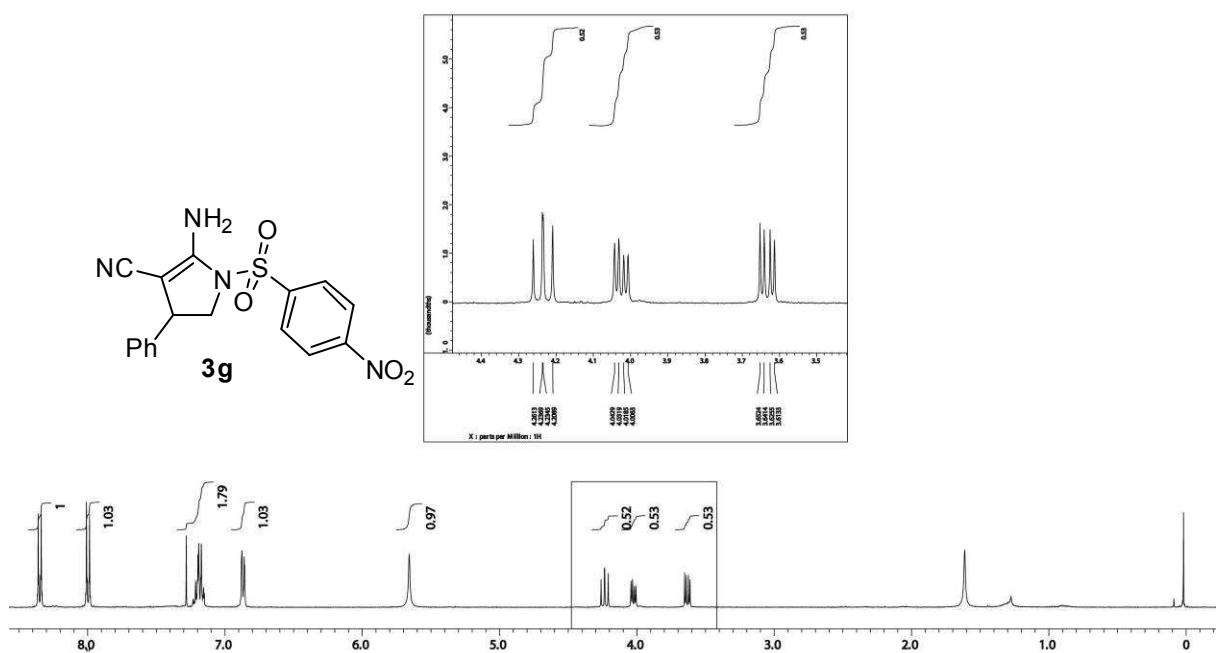


Figure 13: ^1H NMR spectrum of **3g** (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz)

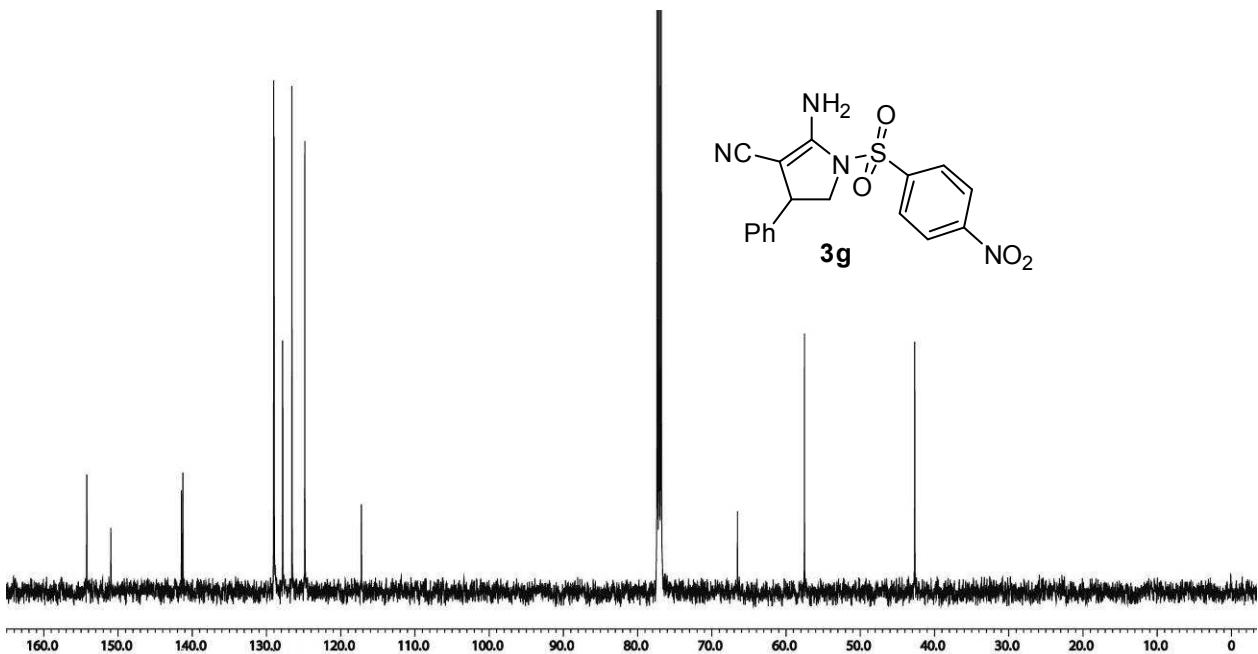


Figure 14: ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **3g** (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz)

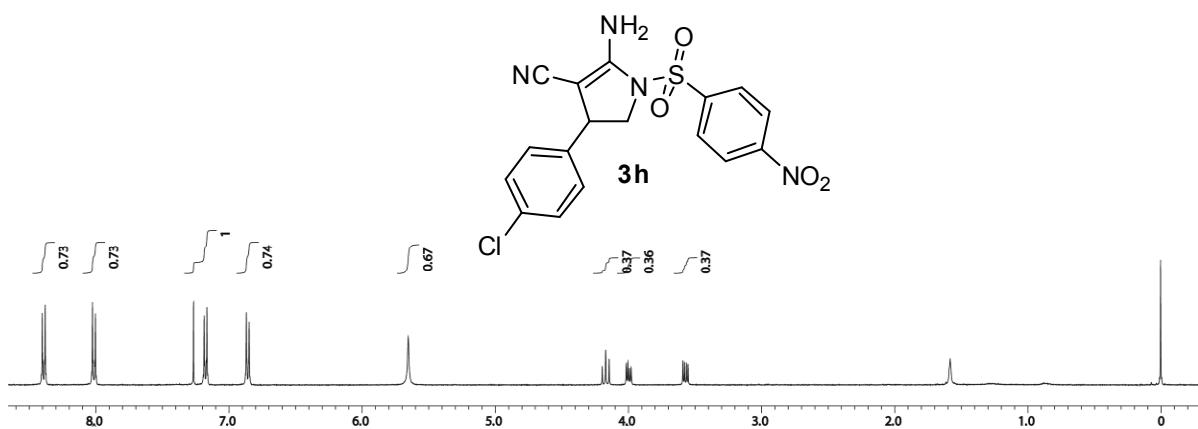


Figure 15: ^1H NMR spectrum of **3h** (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz)

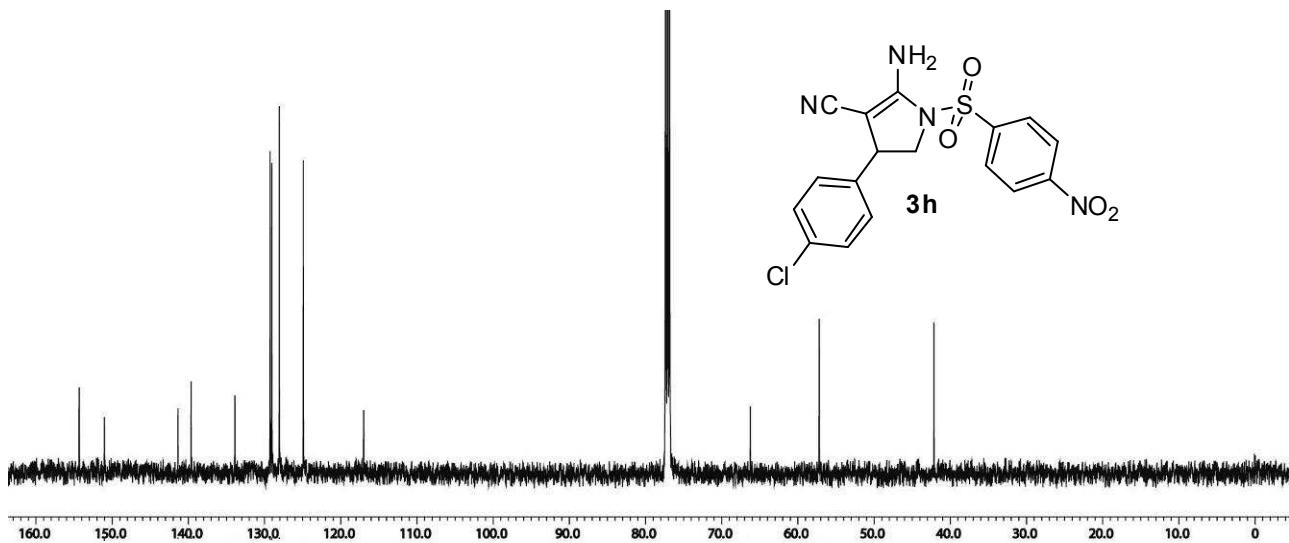


Figure 16: ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **3h** (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz)

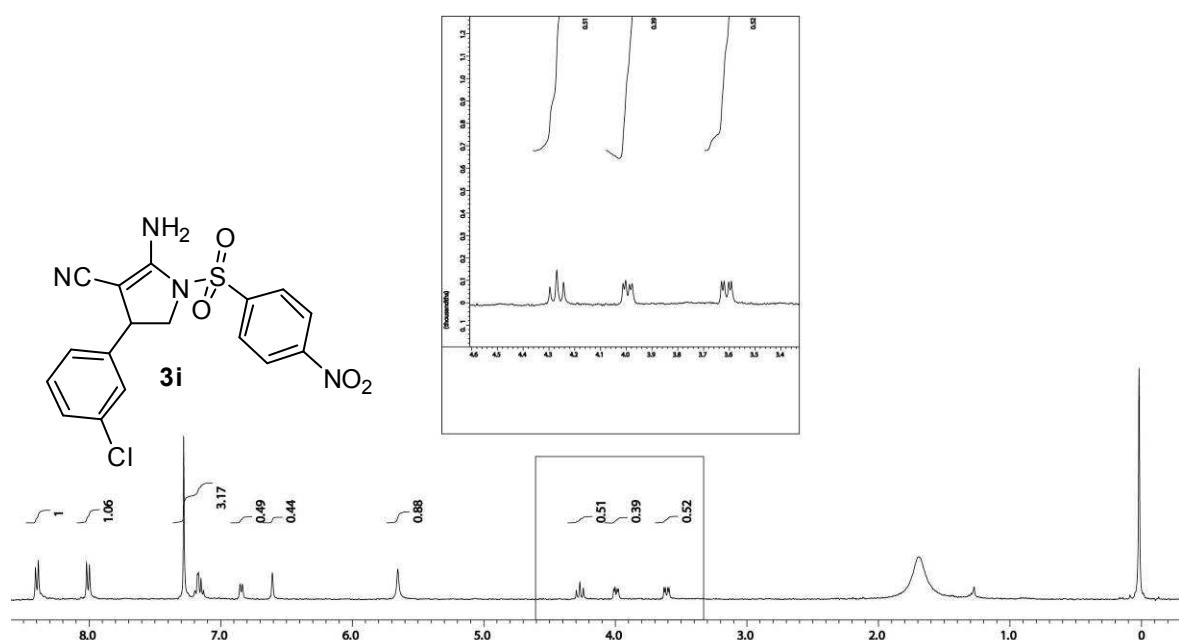


Figure 17: ^1H NMR spectrum of **3i** (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz)

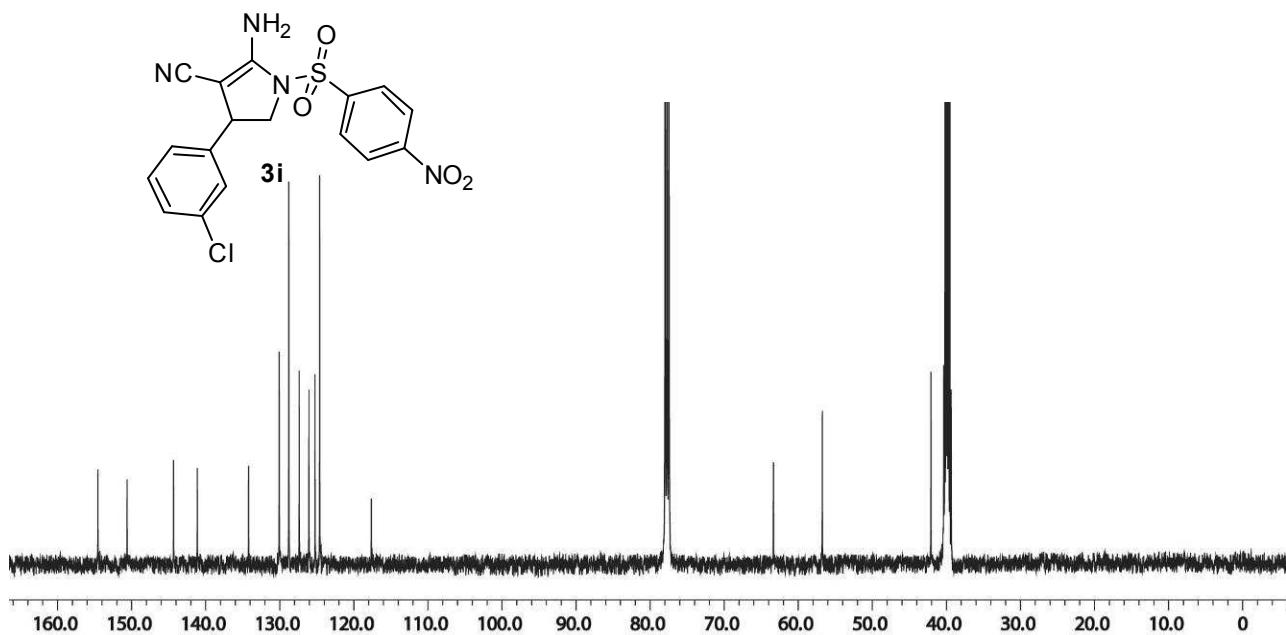


Figure 18: ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **3i** ($\text{CDCl}_3 + \text{DMSO-d}_6$, 125 MHz)

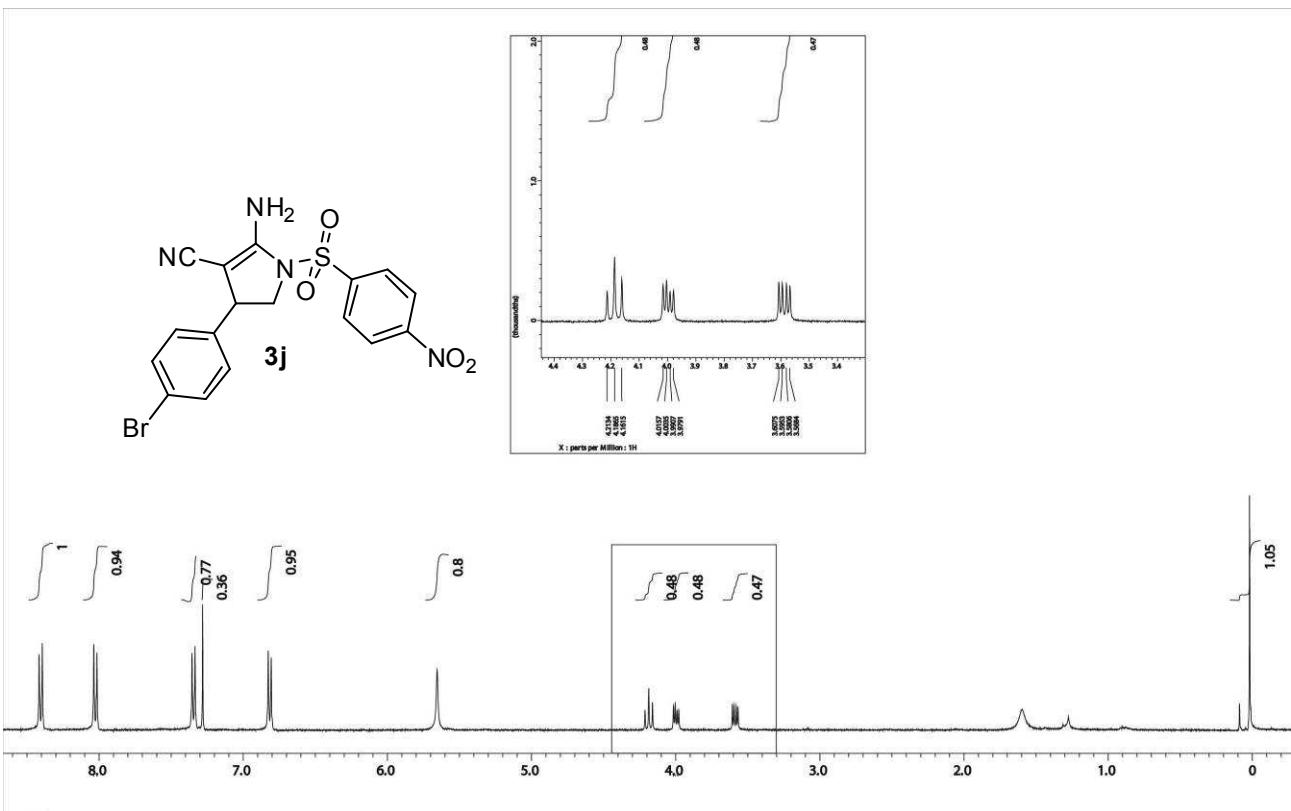


Figure 19: ^1H NMR spectrum of **3j** (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz)

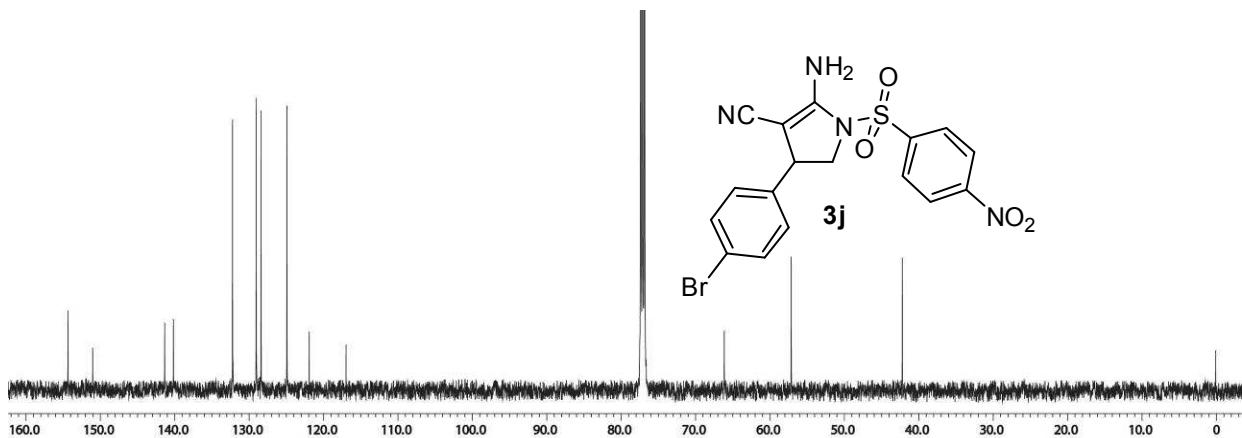


Figure 20: ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **3j** (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz)

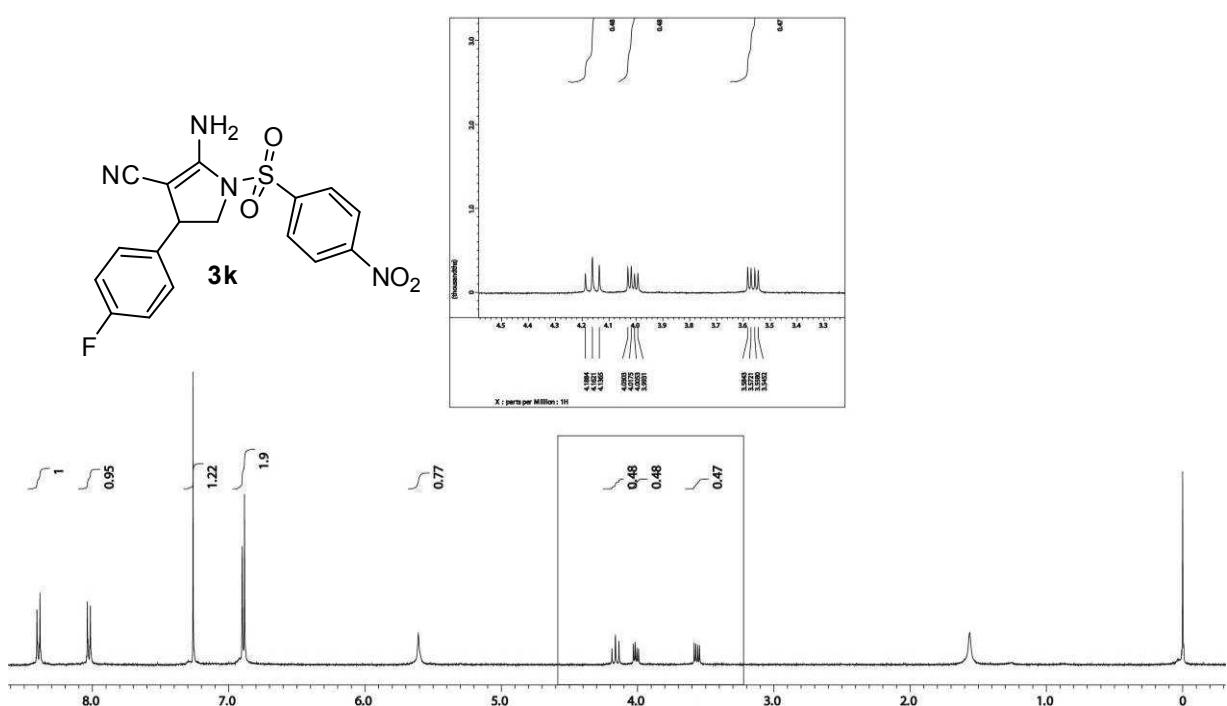


Figure 21: ¹H NMR spectrum of **3k** (CDCl₃, 400 MHz)

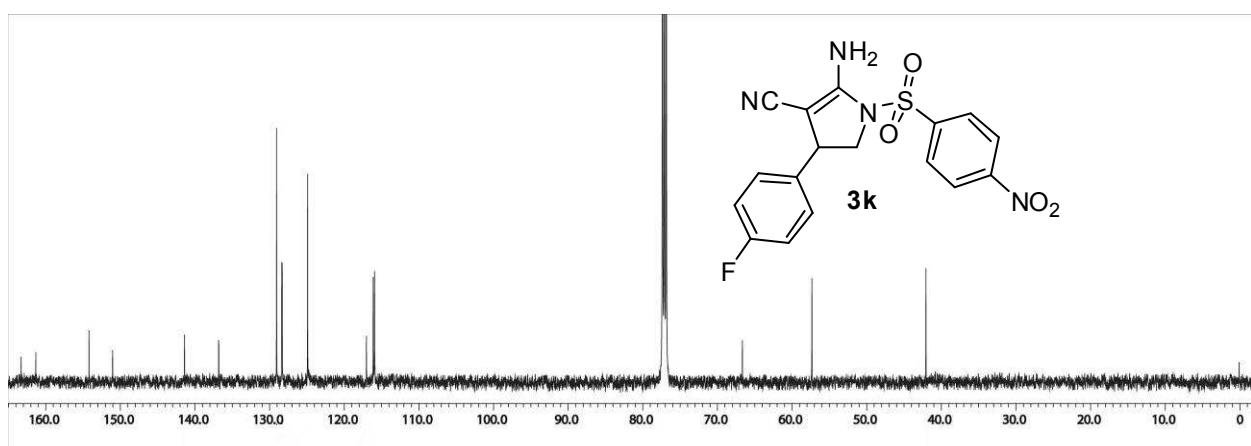


Figure 22: ¹³C NMR spectrum of **3k** (CDCl₃, 125 MHz)

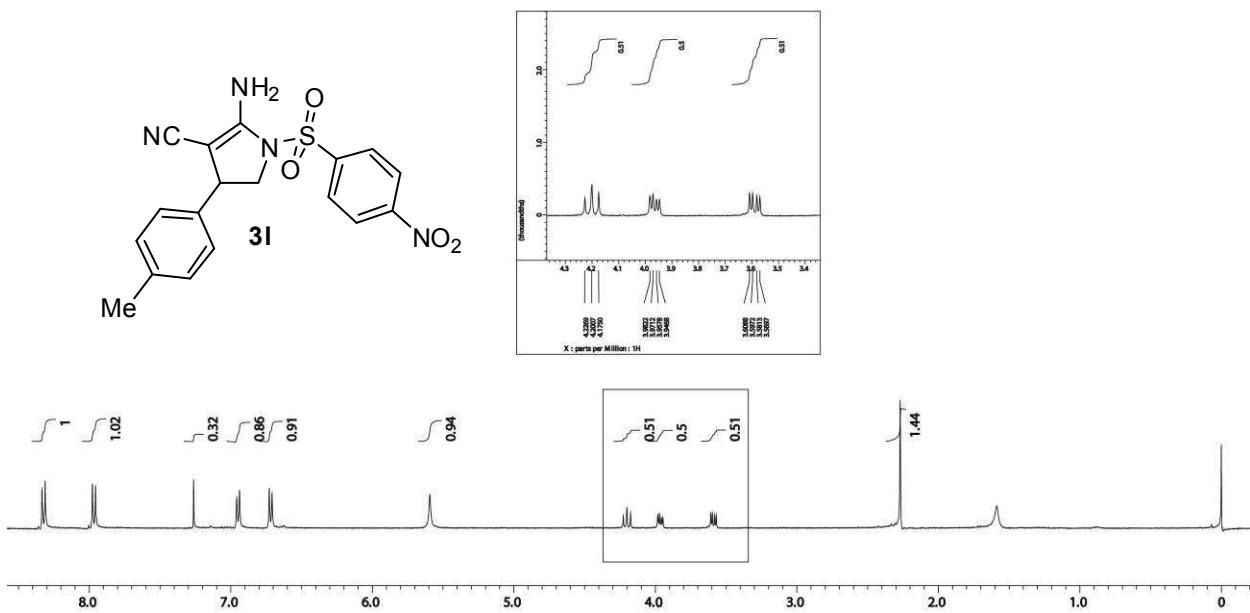


Figure 23: ^1H NMR spectrum of **3I** (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz)

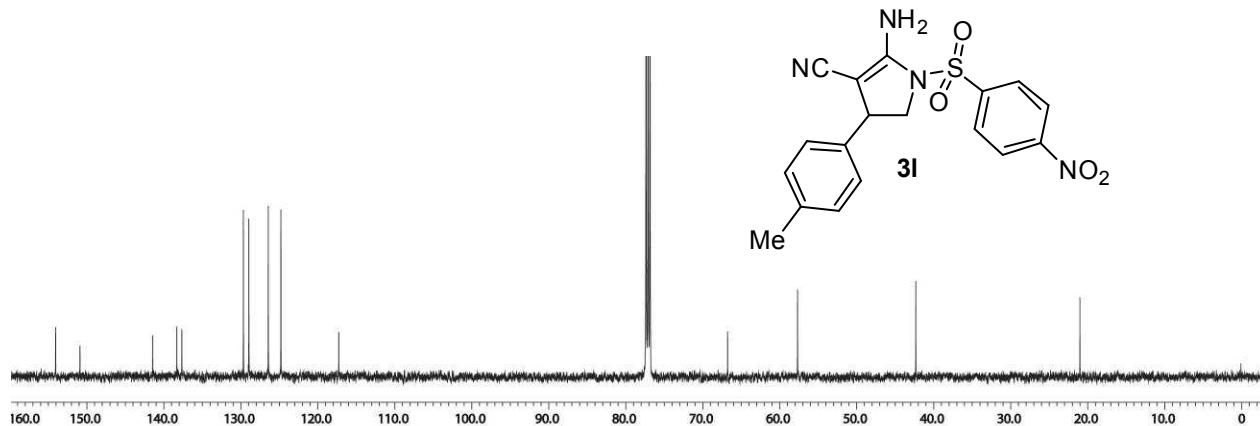


Figure 24: ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **3I** (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz)

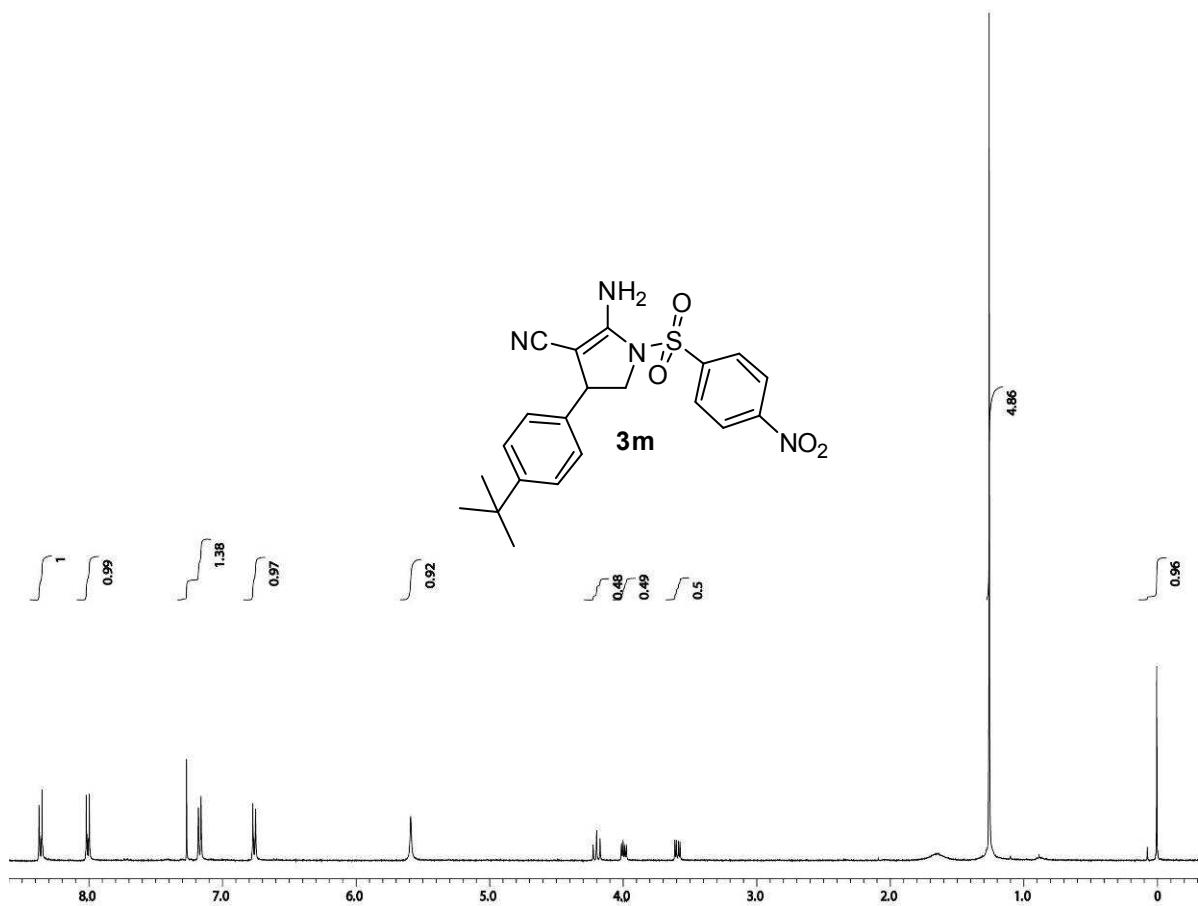


Figure 25: ^1H NMR spectrum of **3m** (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz)

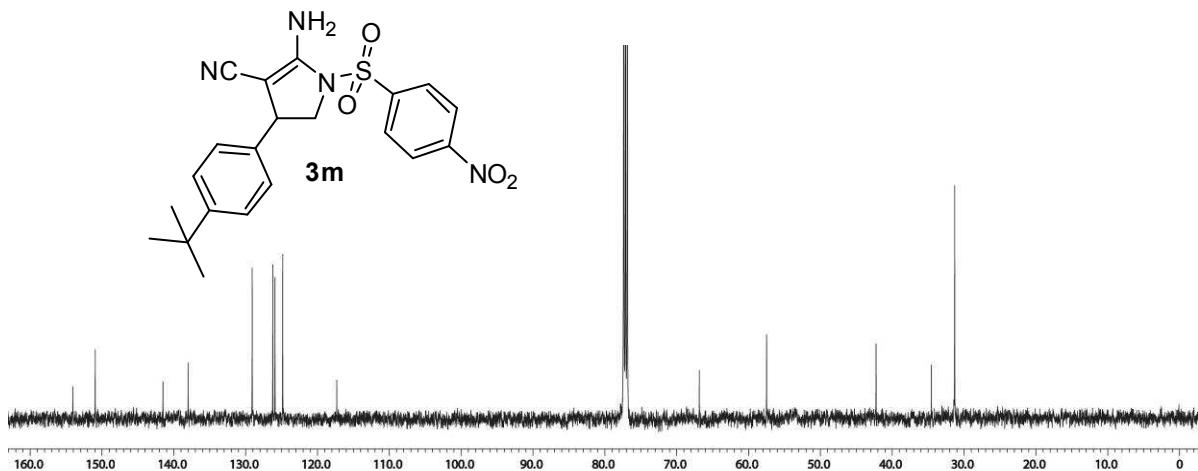


Figure 26: ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **3m** (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz)

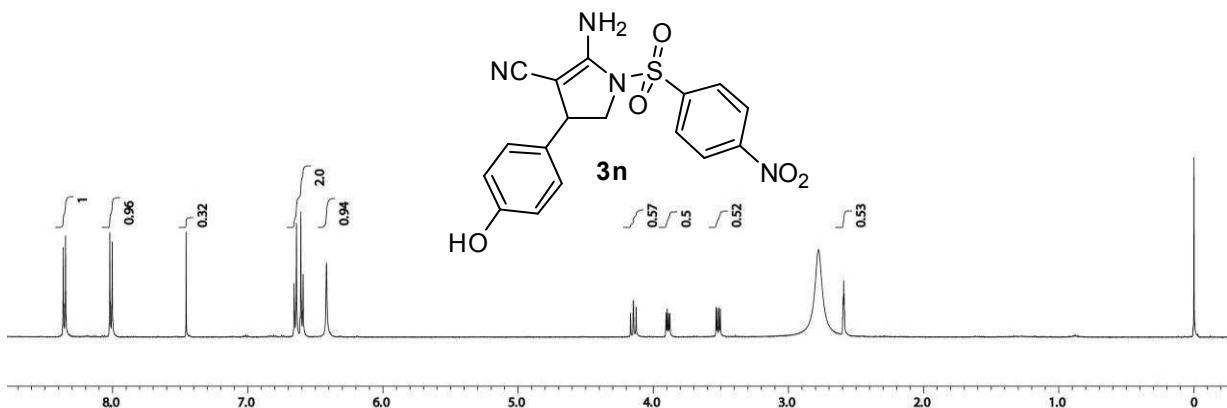


Figure 27: ¹H NMR spectrum of **3n** (CDCl₃+DMSO-d₆, 500 MHz)

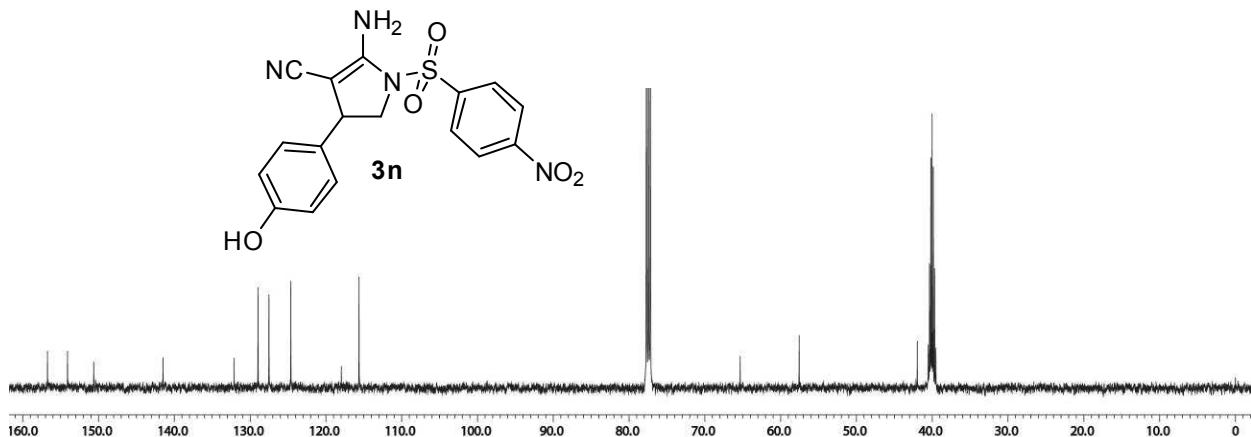


Figure 28: ¹³C NMR spectrum of **3n** (CDCl₃+DMSO-d₆, 125 MHz)

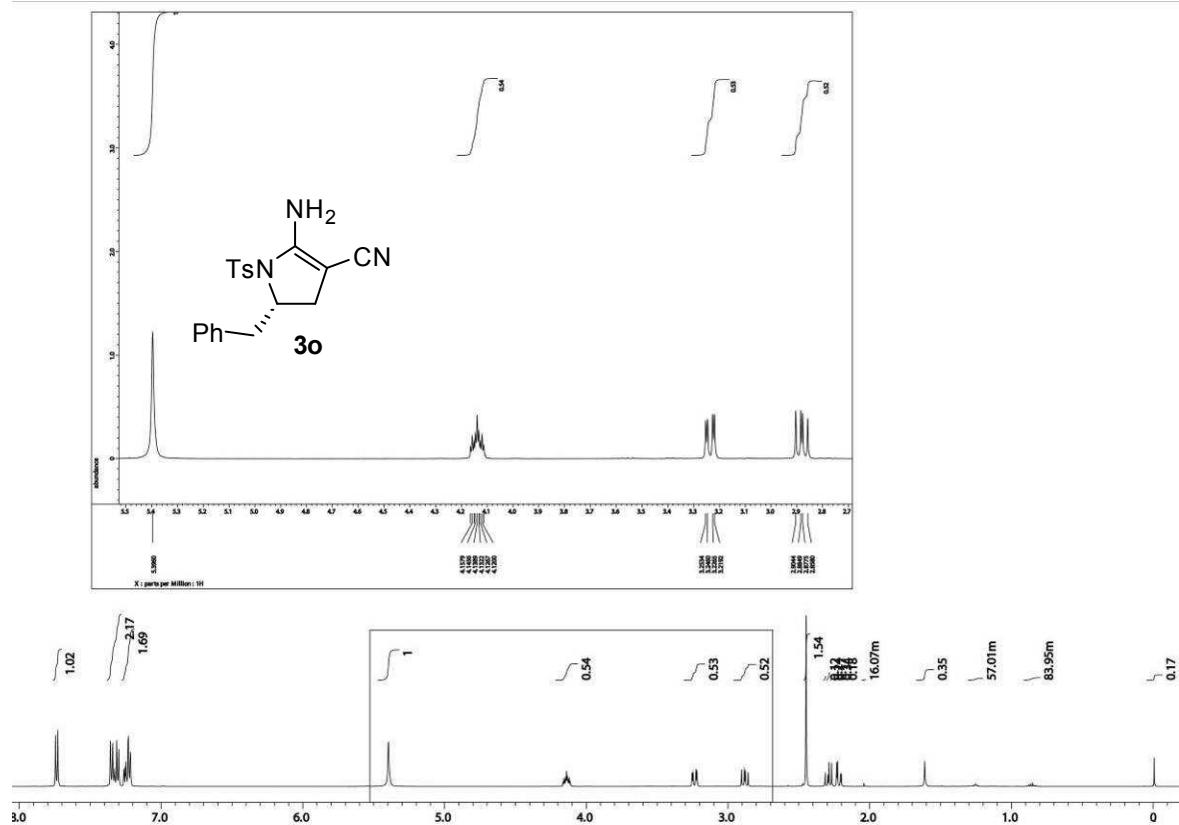


Figure 29: ^1H NMR spectrum of **3o** (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz)

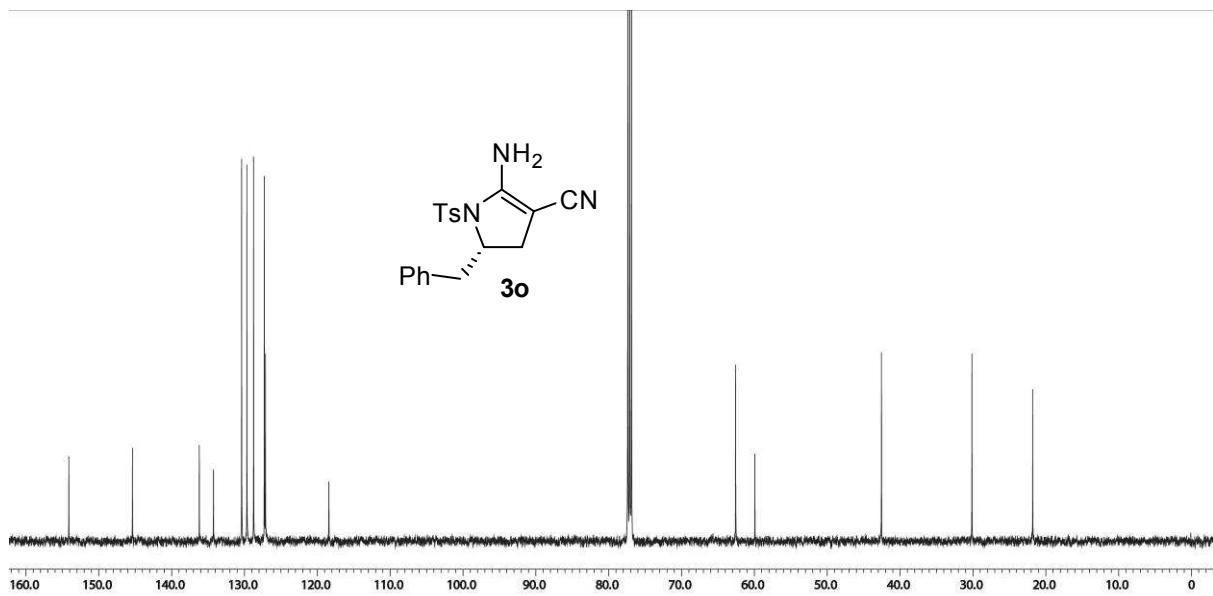


Figure 30: ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **3o** (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz)

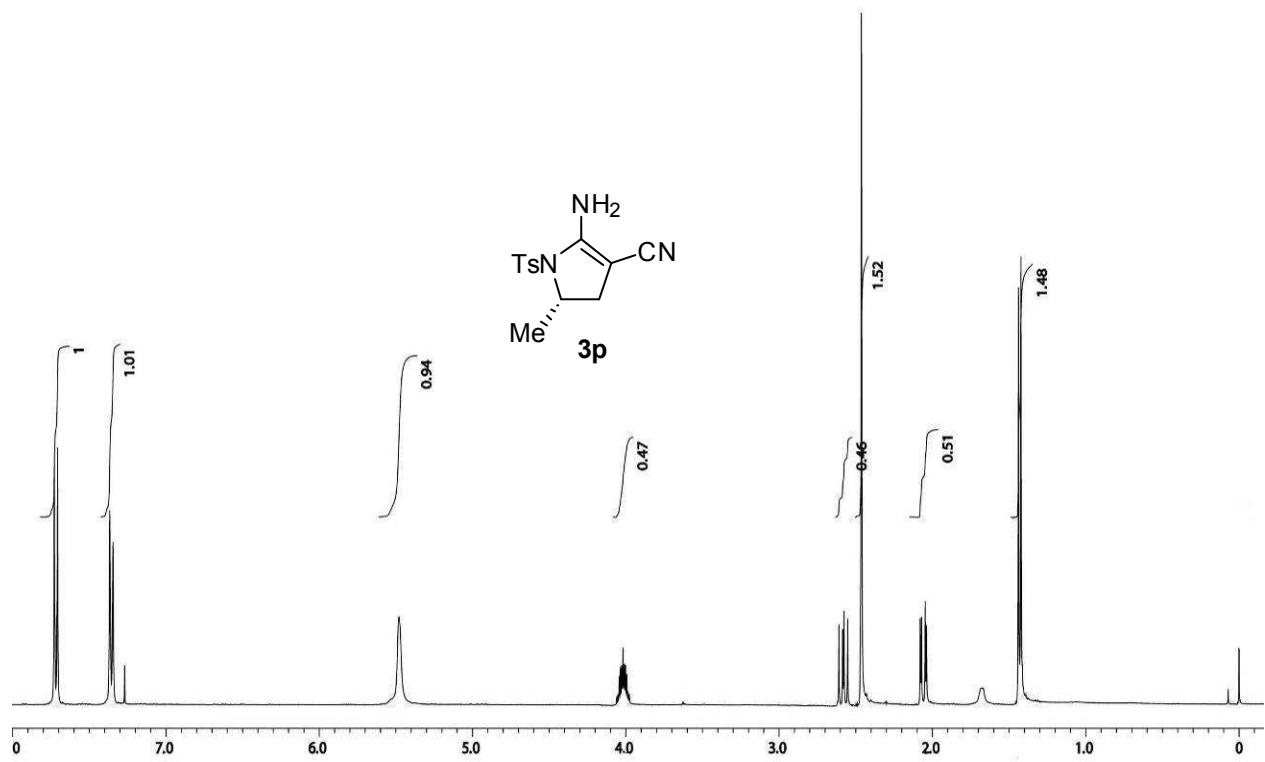


Figure 31: ^1H NMR spectrum of **3p** (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz)

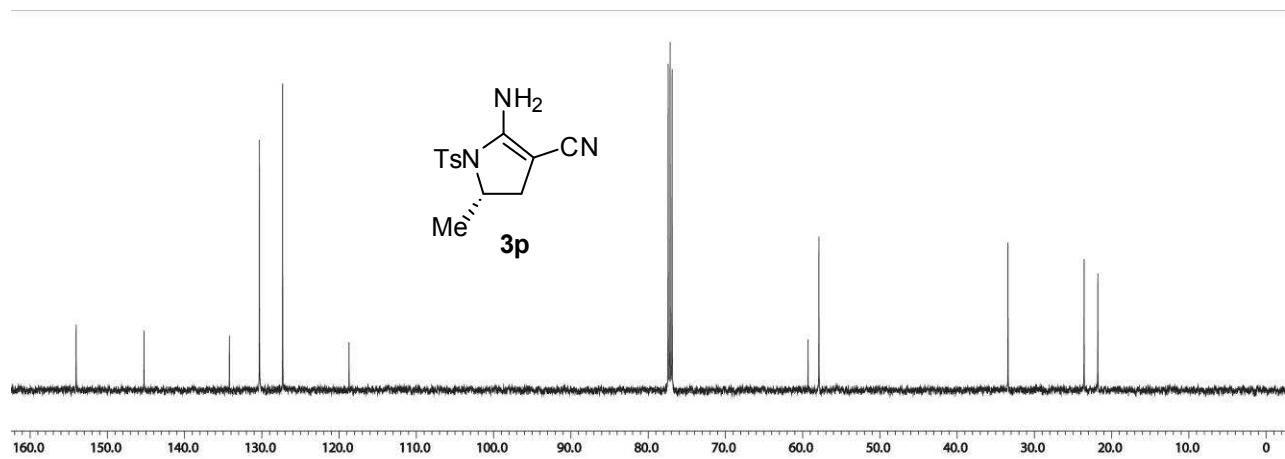


Figure 32: ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **3p** (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz)

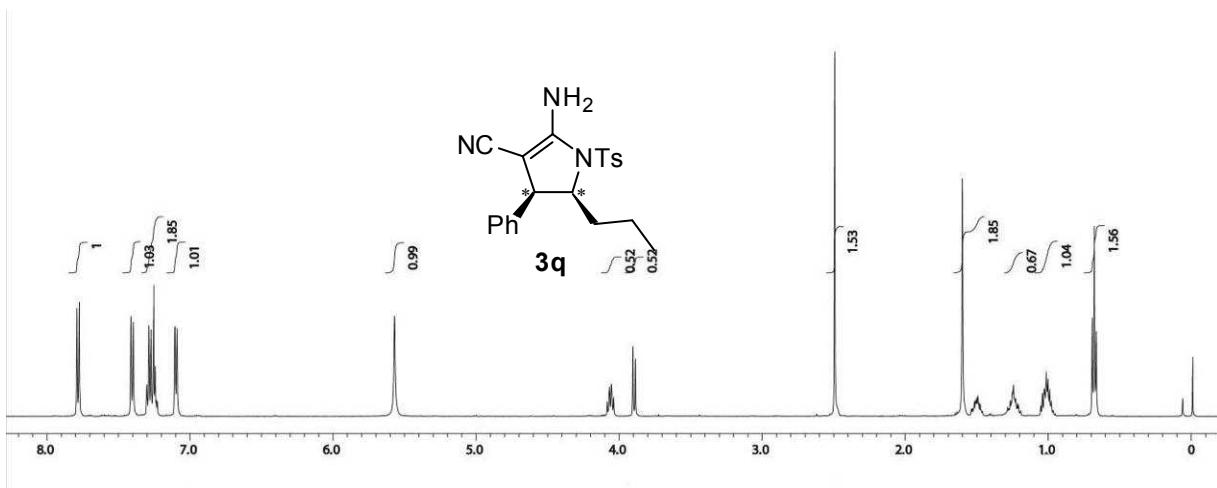


Figure 33: ¹H NMR spectrum of **3q** (CDCl₃, 500 MHz)

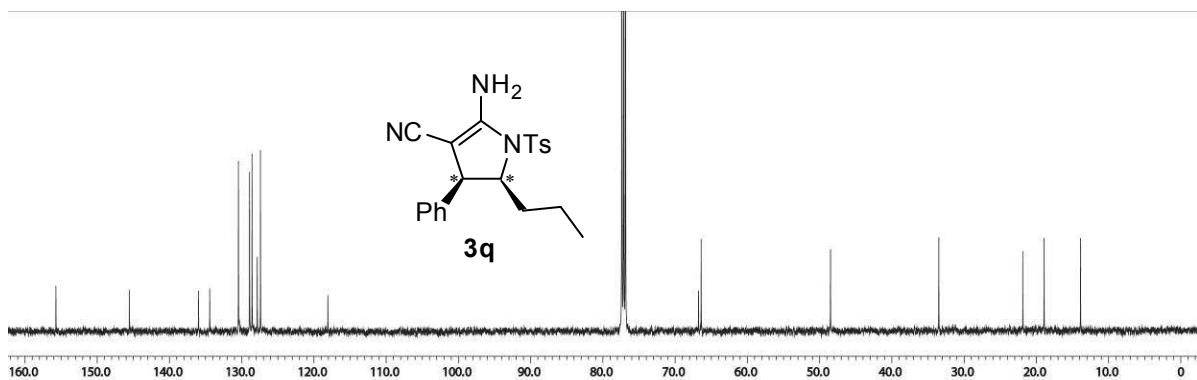


Figure 34: ¹³C NMR spectrum of **3q** (CDCl₃, 125 MHz)

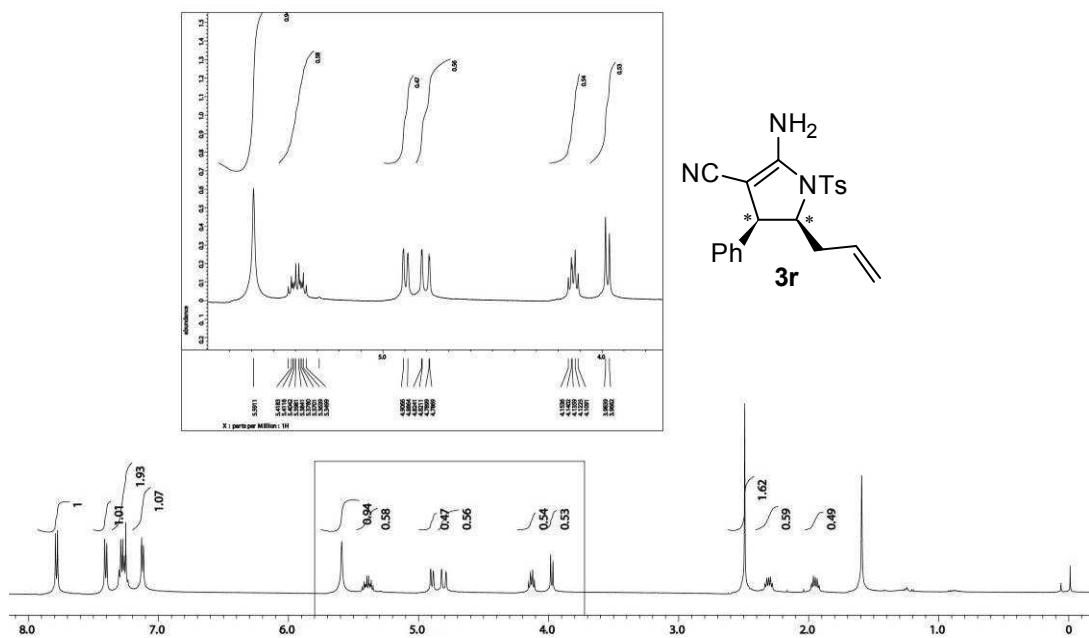


Figure 35: ^1H NMR spectrum of **3r** (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz)

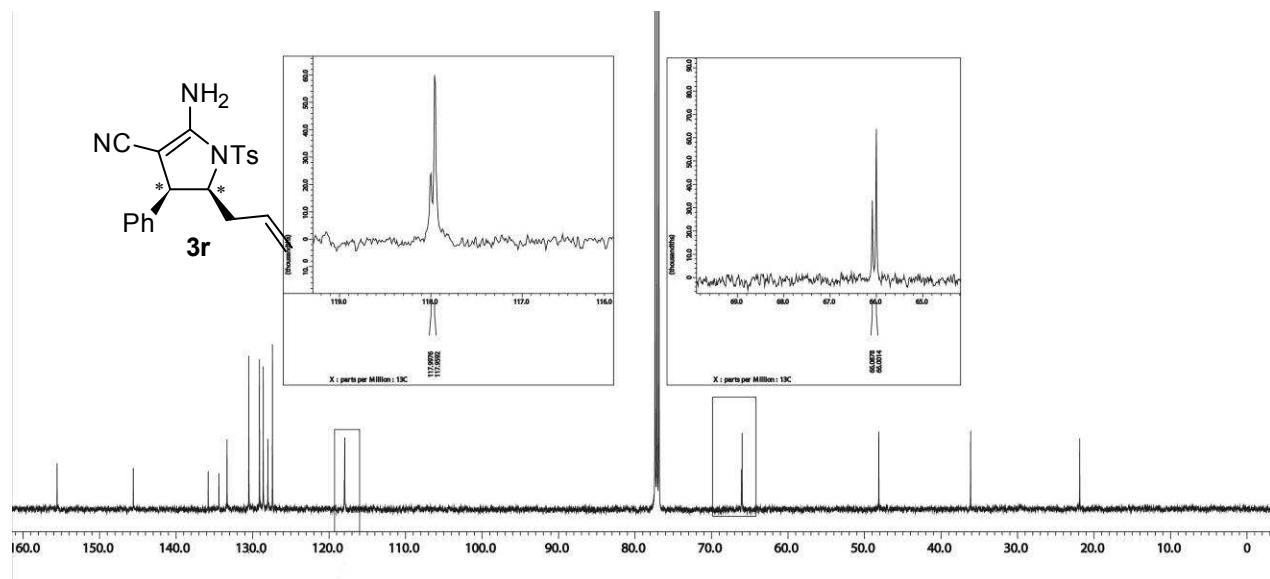


Figure 36: ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **3q** (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz)

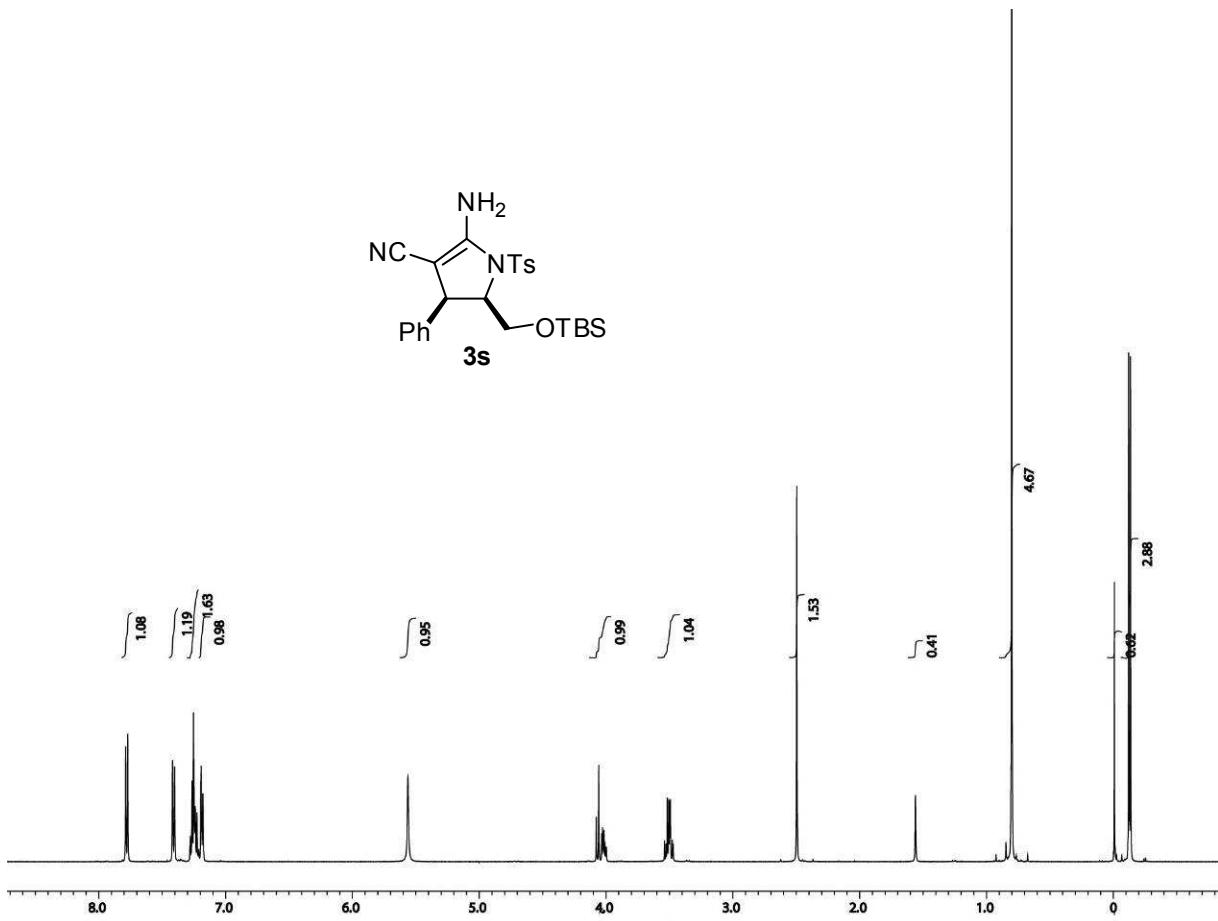


Figure 37: ^1H NMR spectrum of **3s** (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz)

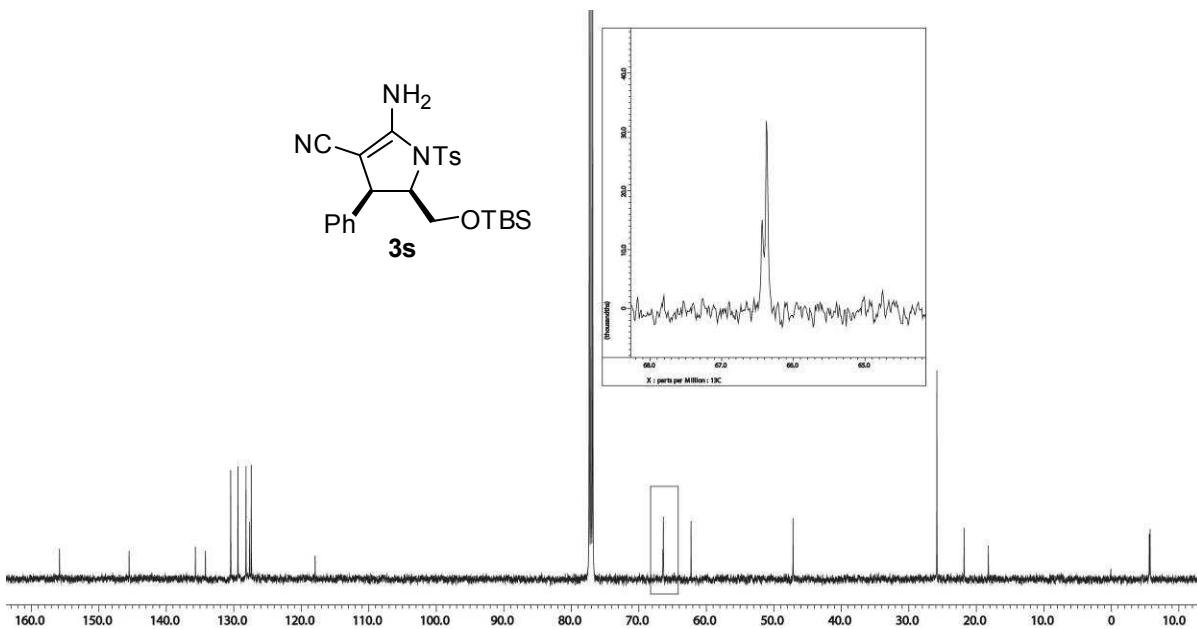


Figure 38: ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **3s** (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz)

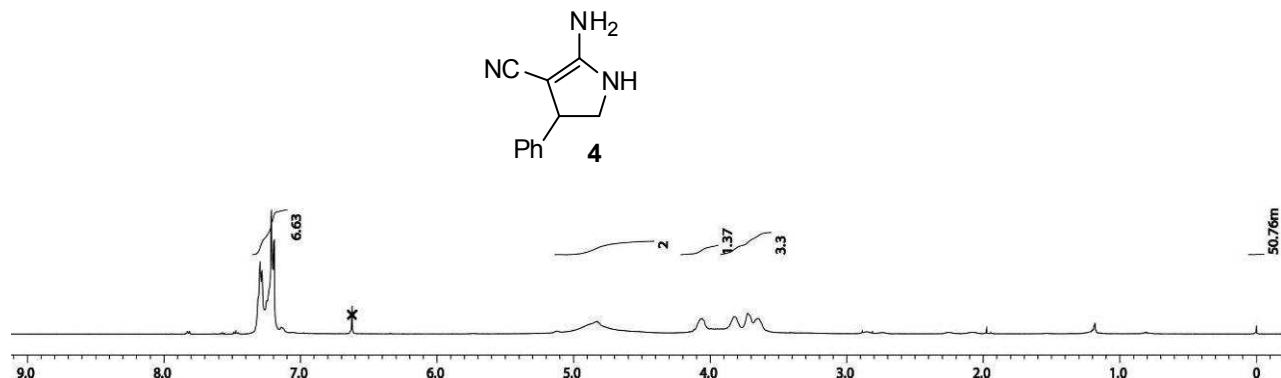


Figure 39: ^1H NMR spectrum of **4** (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz)

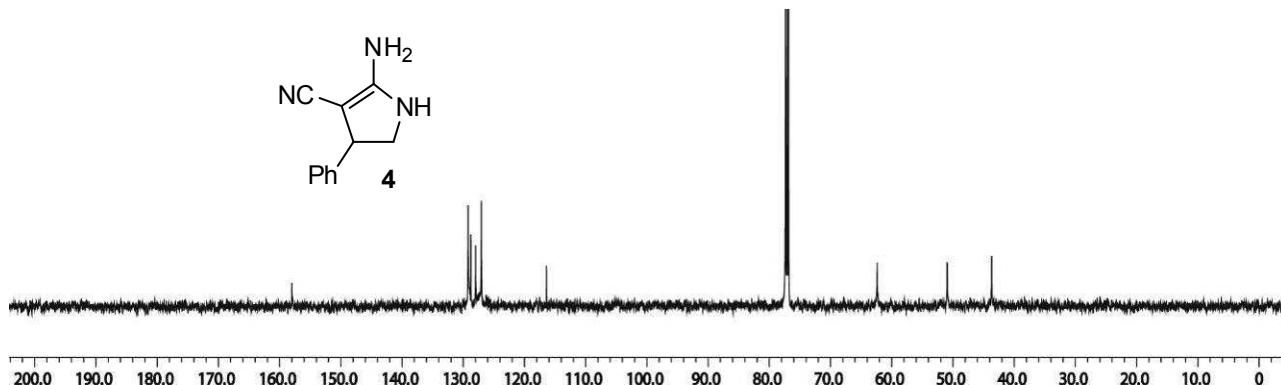


Figure 40: ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **4** (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz)

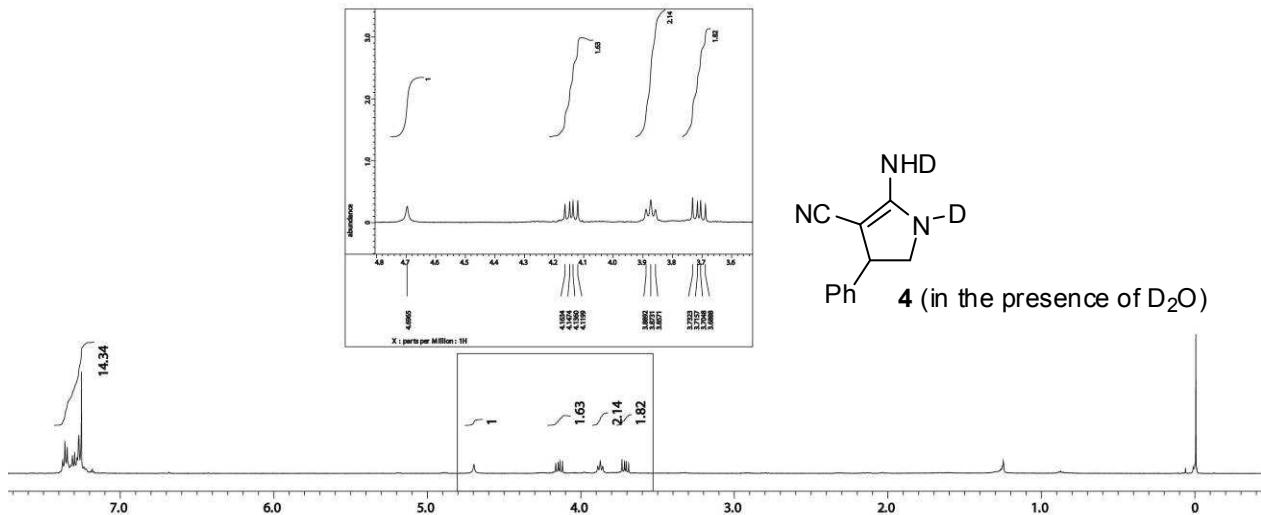


Figure 41: ^1H NMR spectrum of **4** ($\text{CDCl}_3+\text{D}_2\text{O}$, 500 MHz)

7. NOE spectra of **3r**.

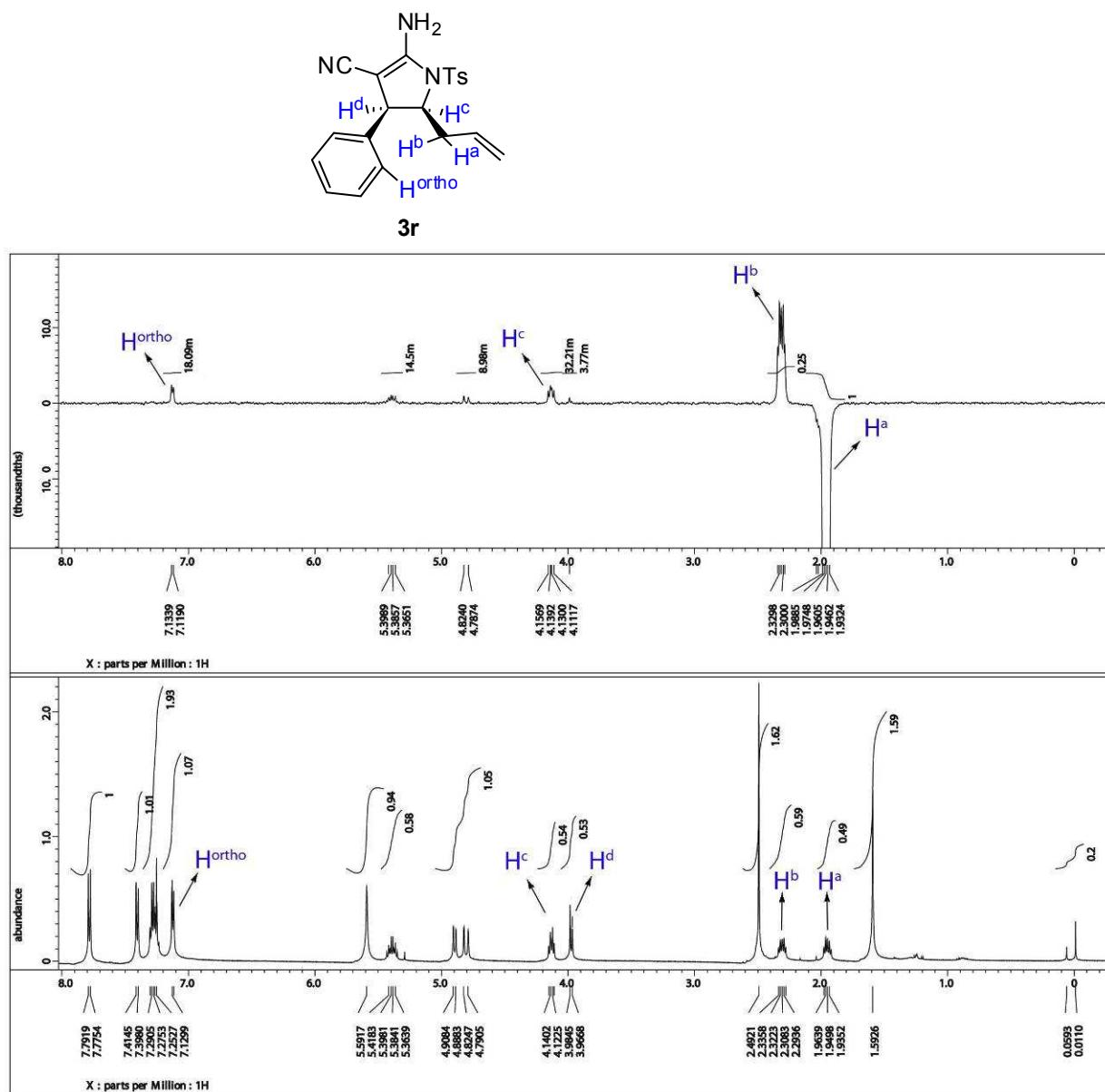
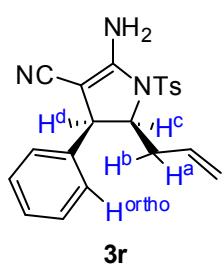


Figure 42. NOE spectrum of **3r** showing *trans* orientation of between H^a and H^d
(when H^a is irradiated, intensity of H^d does not enhance)



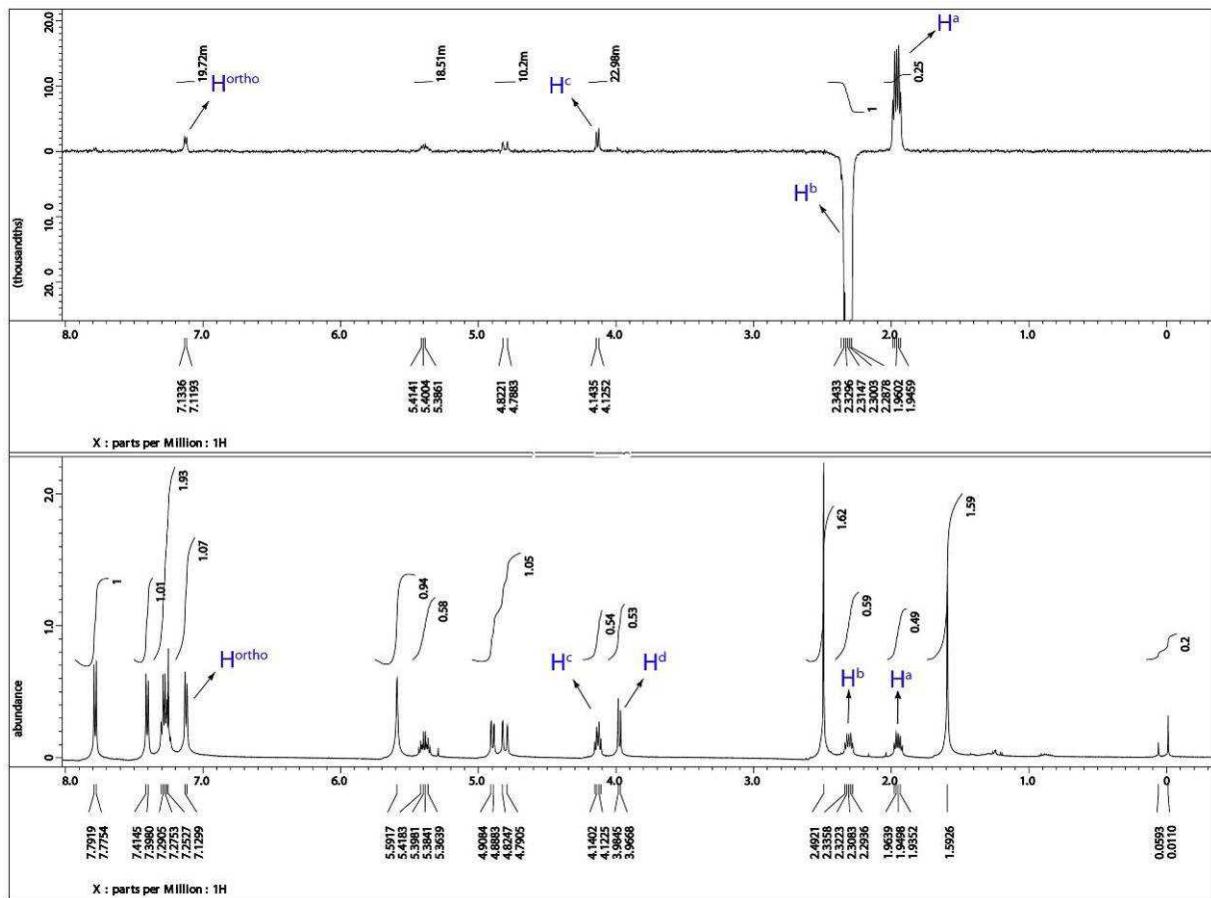
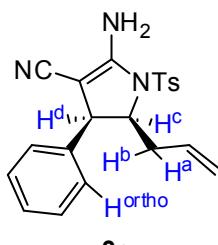


Figure 43. NOE spectrum of **3r** showing *trans* orientation of between H^b and H^d

(when H^b is irradiated, intensity of H^d does not enhance)



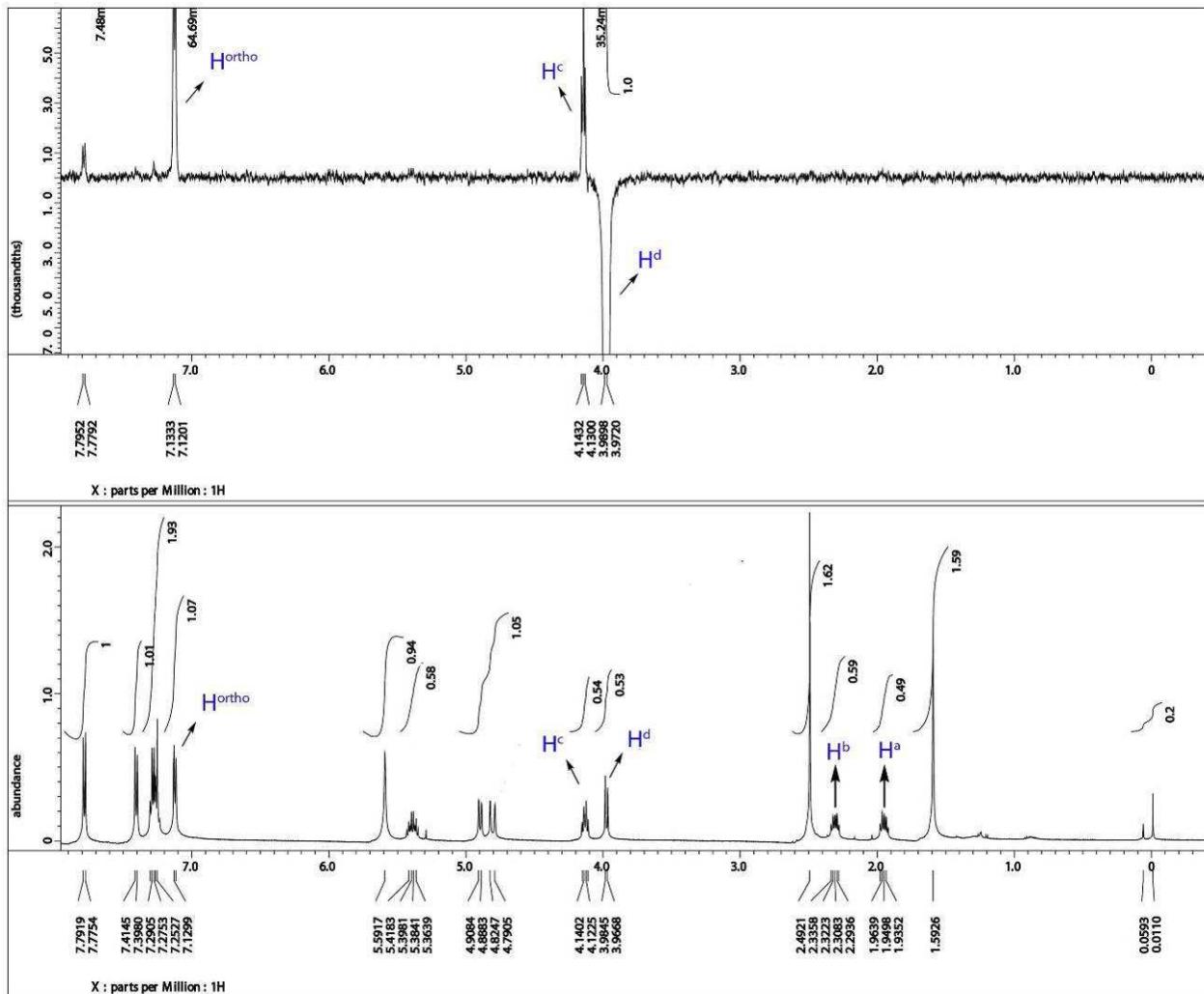
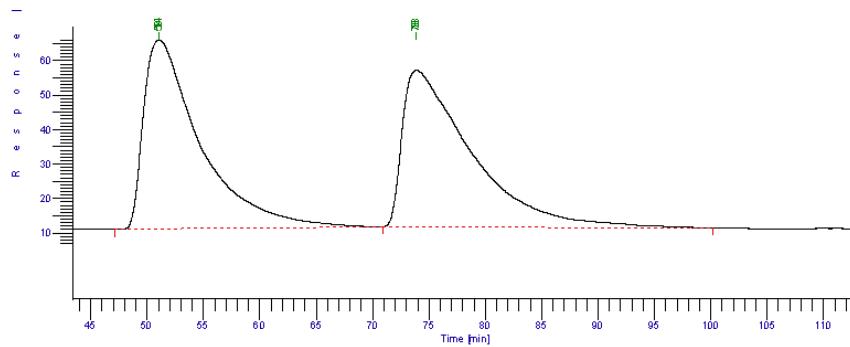


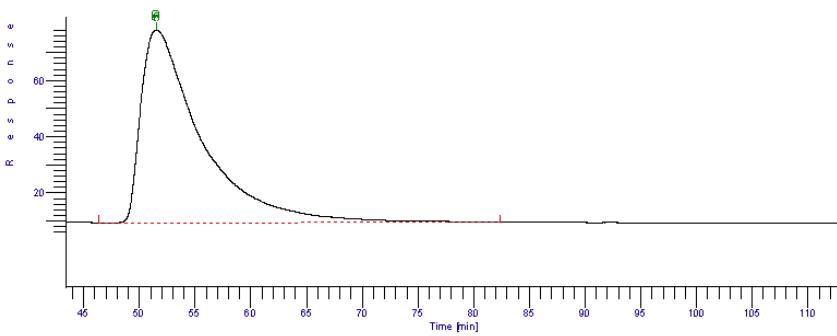
Figure 44. NOE spectrum of **3r** showing *trans* orientation of between H^d and H^a or H^b
(when H^d is irradiated, intensities of H^a and H^b does not enhance)

8. Selected HPLC chromatograms.



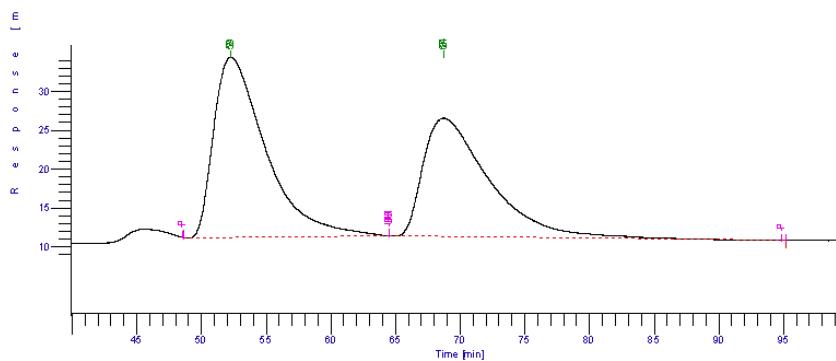
Peak #	Component Name	Time [min]	Area [uV*sec]	Height [uV]	Area [%]	Norm. Area [%]
1		51.040	19187363.23	55029.83	49.75	49.75
2		73.883	19380476.23	45530.63	50.25	50.25
			38567839.46	100560.46	100.00	100.00

Figure 45. HPLC chromatogram of racemic compound **3d** (AS-H column; 95:5 Hexane-Isopropanol; 1.0 mL min⁻¹).



Peak #	Component Name	Time [min]	Area [uV*sec]	Height [uV]	Area [%]	Norm. Area [%]
1		51.500	25766006.80	68754.48	100.00	100.00
			25766006.80	68754.48	100.00	100.00

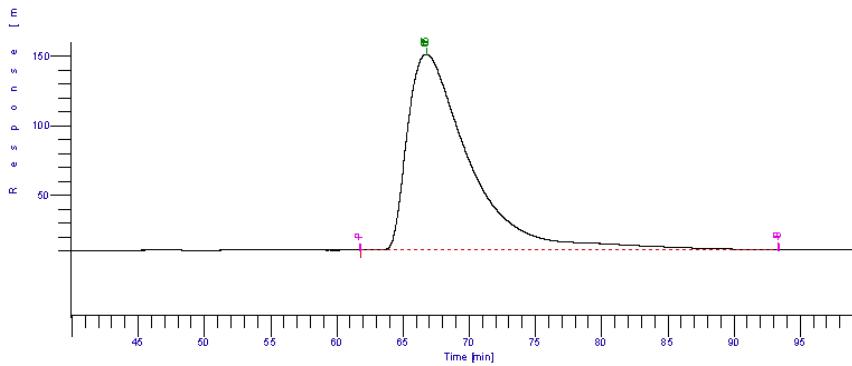
Figure 46. HPLC chromatogram of non-racemic compound (*S*)-**3d** (AS-H column; 95:5 Hexane-Isopropanol; 1.0 mL min⁻¹)



DP3-MN-Ns-rac-OD-H-90,10						
Peak #	Component Name	Time [min]	Area [uV*sec]	Height [uV]	Area [%]	Norm. Area [%]
1		52.292	6481506.30	23220.78	54.47	54.47
2		68.737	5416833.30	15268.19	45.52	45.52
3		111.095	1893.10	7621.00	0.02	0.02
			11900232.70	46109.97	100.00	100.00

Figure 47. HPLC chromatogram of racemic compound **3g** (OD-H column; 90:10 Hexane-

Isopropanol; 1.0 mL min⁻¹)



DP3-MN-Ns-chiral-OD-H-90,10						
Peak #	Component Name	Time [min]	Area [uV*sec]	Height [uV]	Area [%]	Norm. Area [%]
1		66.747	45813900.38	140740.28	100.00	100.00
			45813900.38	140740.28	100.00	100.00

Figure 48. HPLC chromatogram of non-racemic compound (*S*)-**3g** (OD-H column; 90:10 Hexane-

Isopropanol; 1.0 mL min⁻¹).