

Supporting information

Iron catalyzed cross coupling of electron-deficient heterocycles and quinone with organoboron species *via* innate C-H functionalization: Application in total synthesis of pyrazine alkaloid Botryllazine A

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Ram A Vishwakarma*

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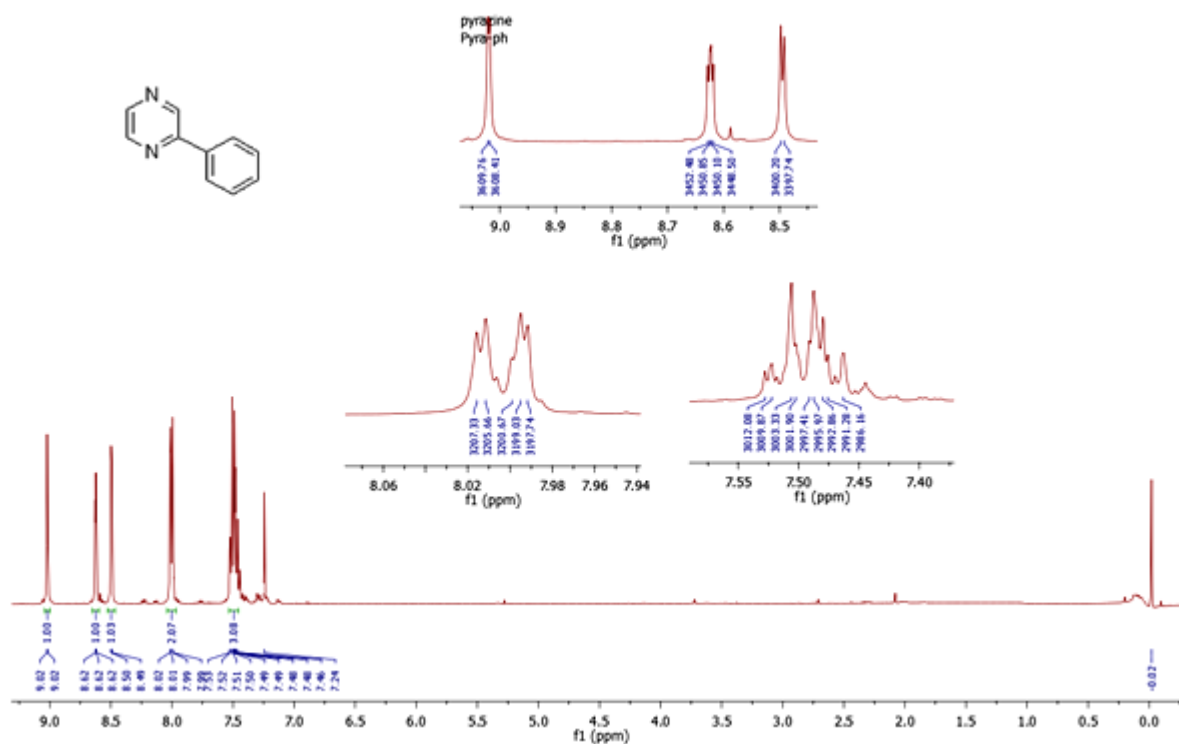
Tel.: +91-191-2569111, Fax: +91-191-2569333, e-mail: ppsingh@iiim.res.in and ram@iiim.res.in

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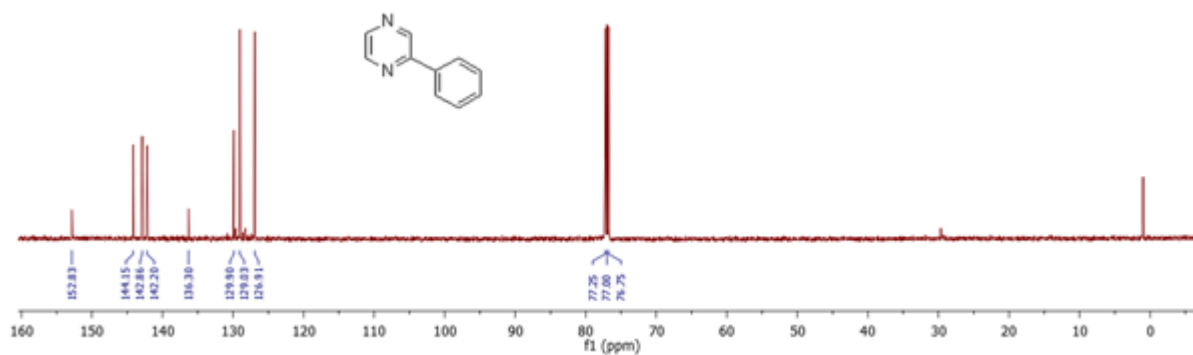
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1. Spectral copies of ^1H , ^{13}C NMR, DEPT and HRMS data obtained in this Study:

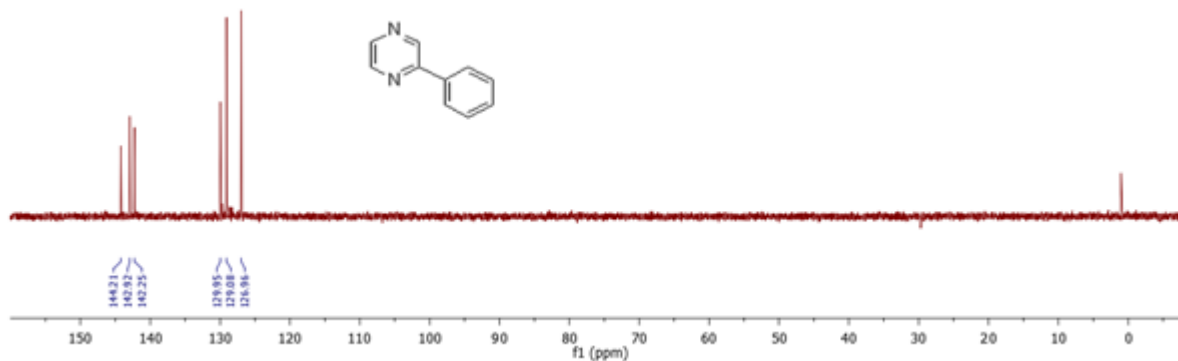
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **3a**:



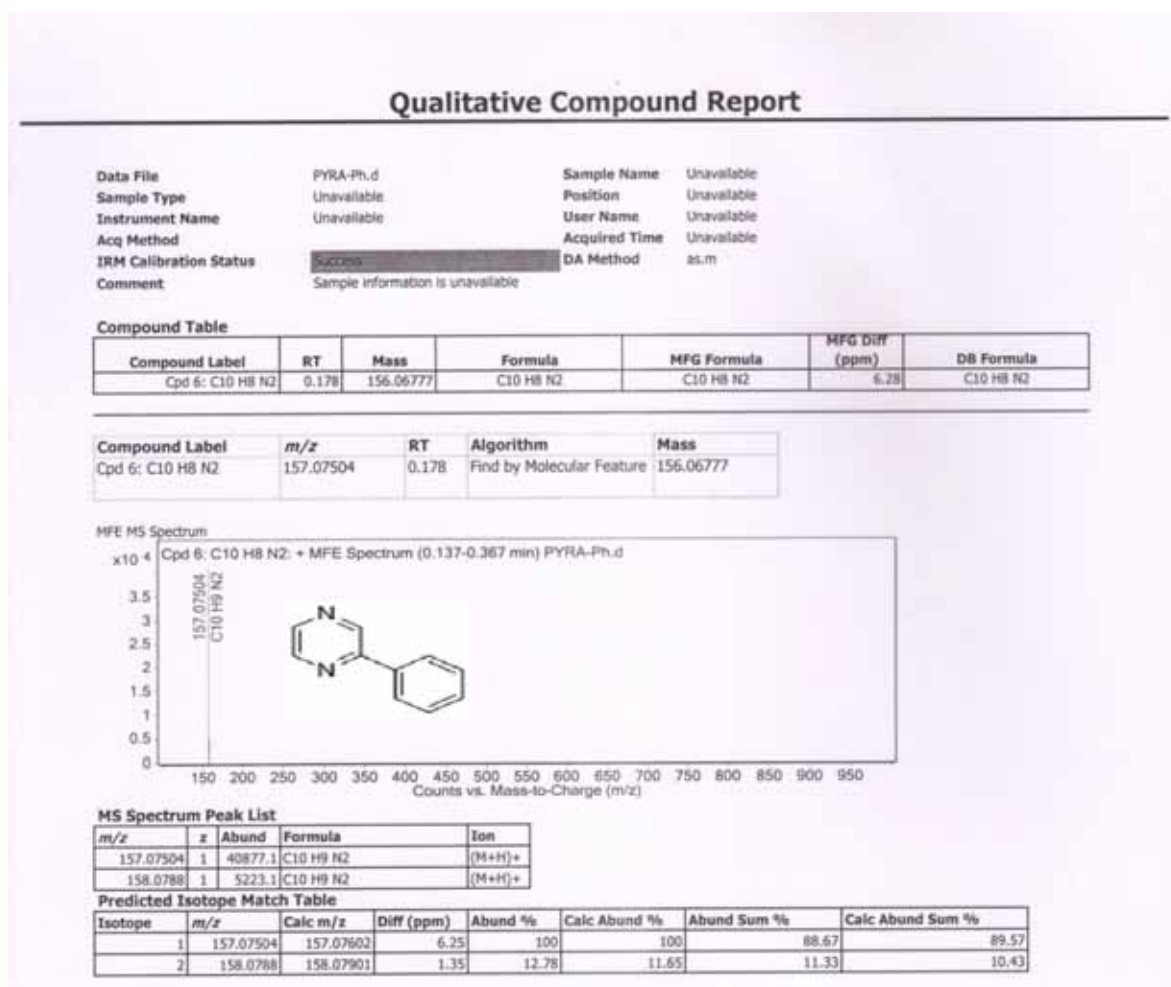
^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **3a**:



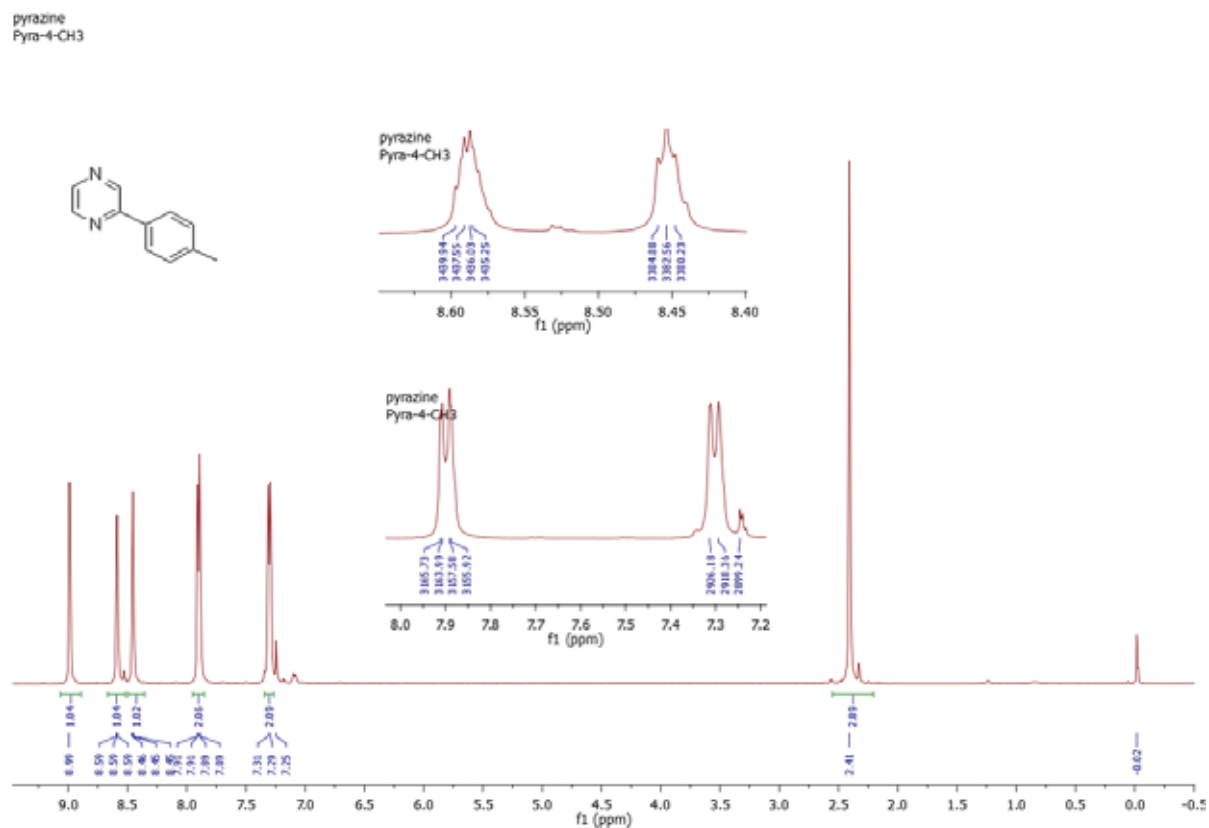
DEPT (125 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound **3a**:



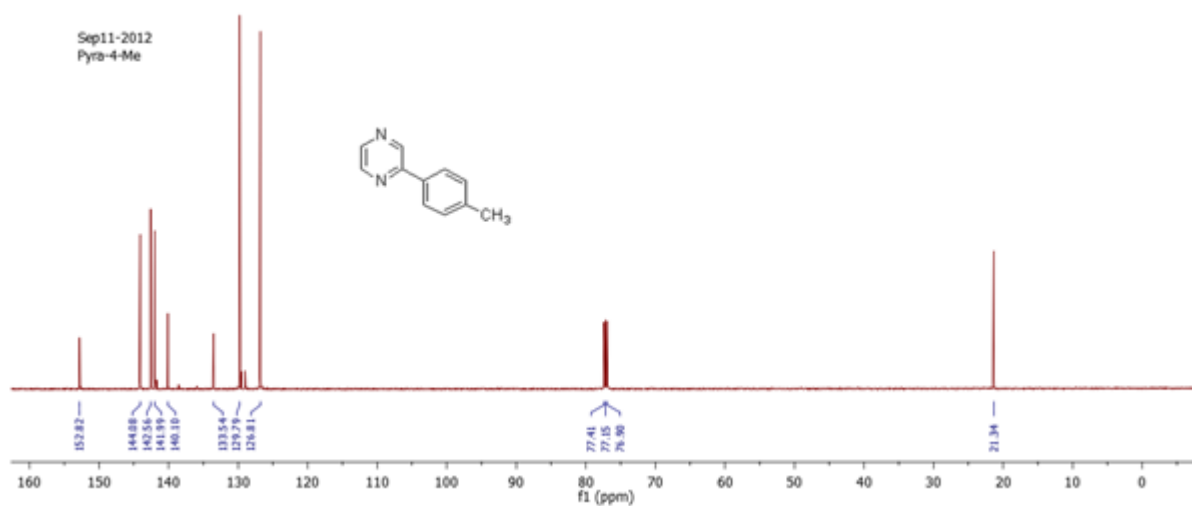
HRMS (ESI-TOF) of compound **3a**:



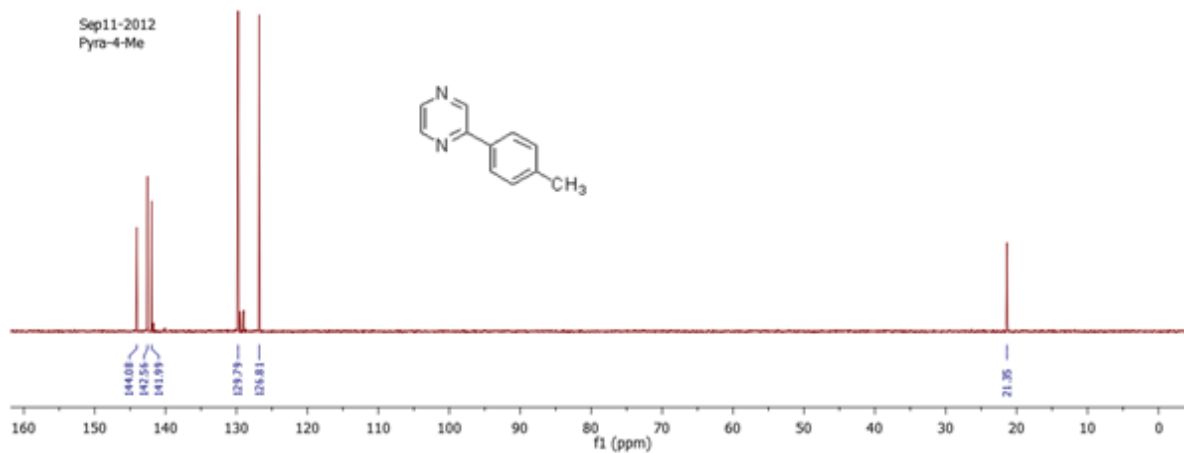
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **3b**:



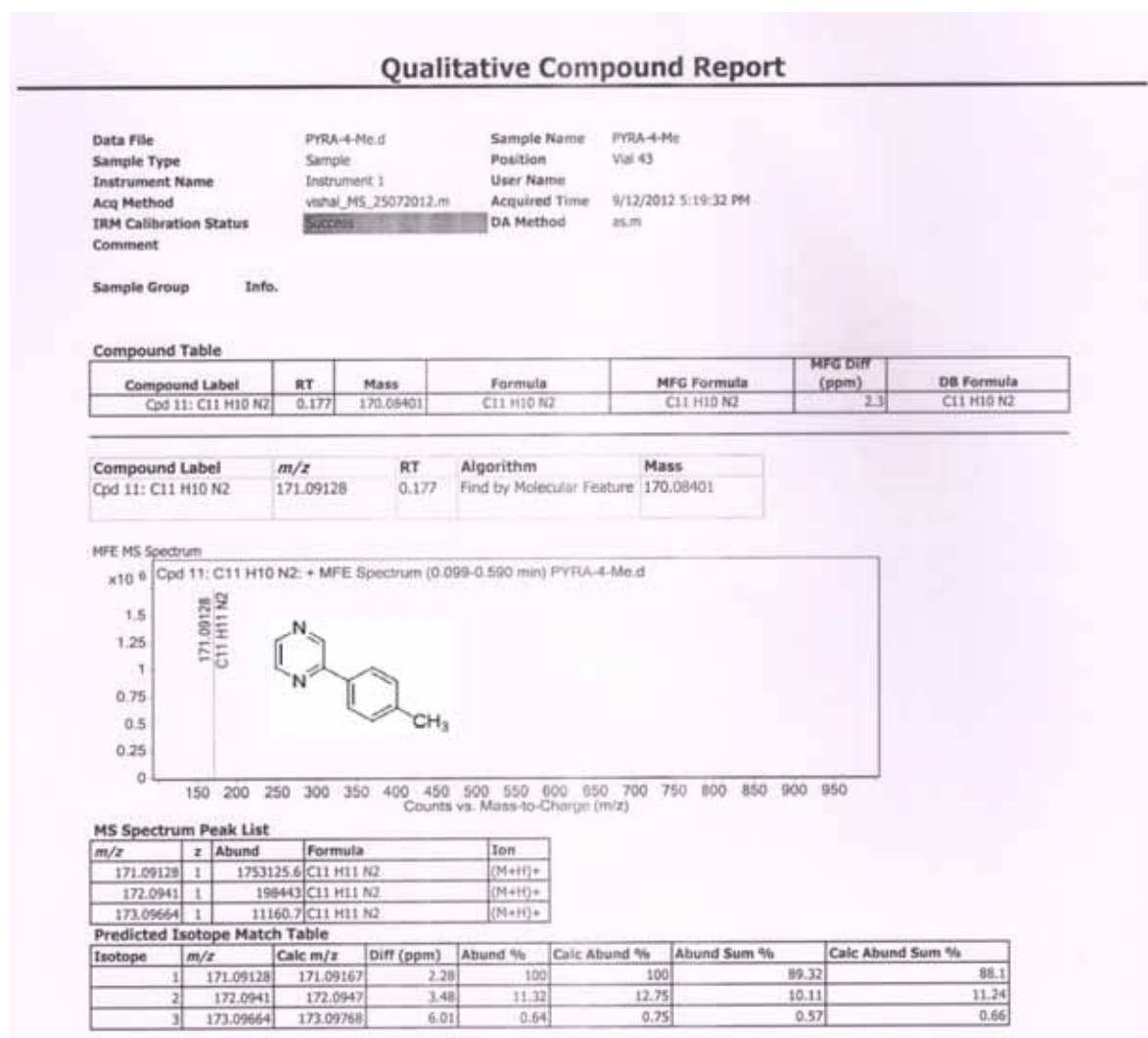
^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **3b**:



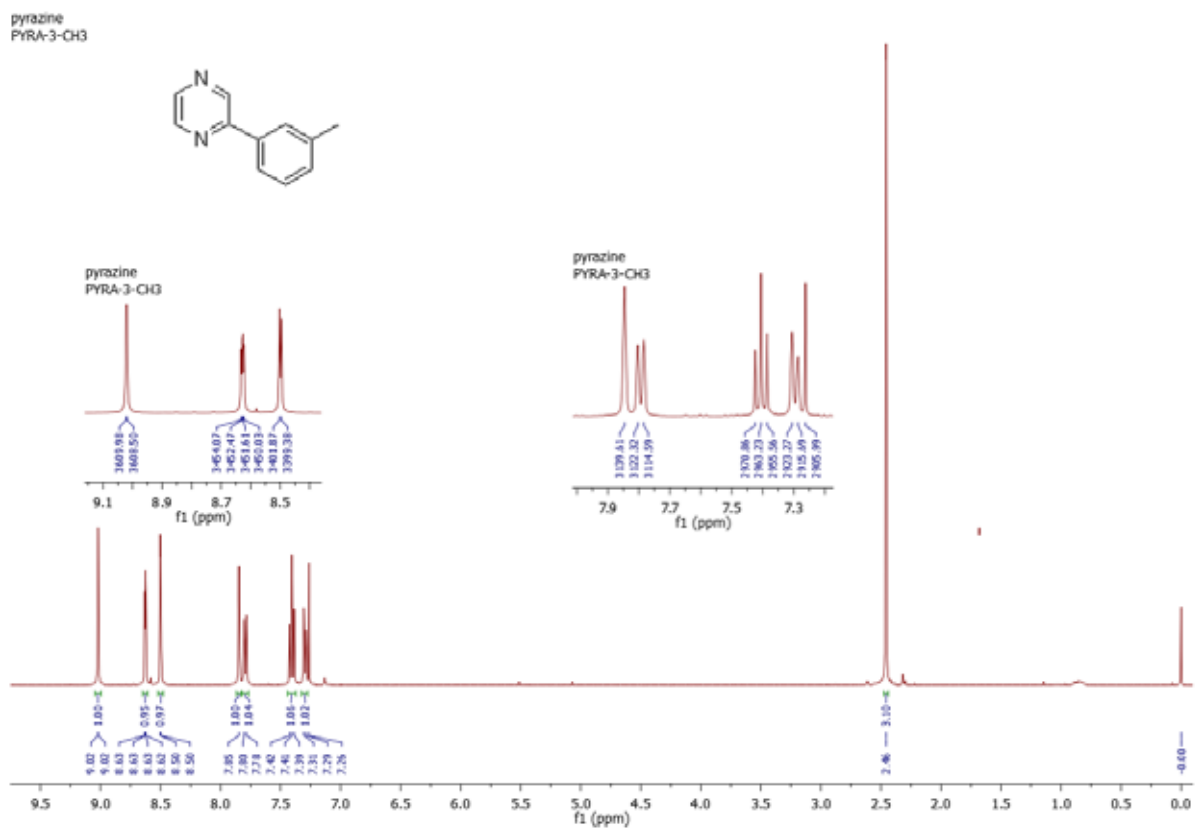
DEPT (125 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound **3b**:



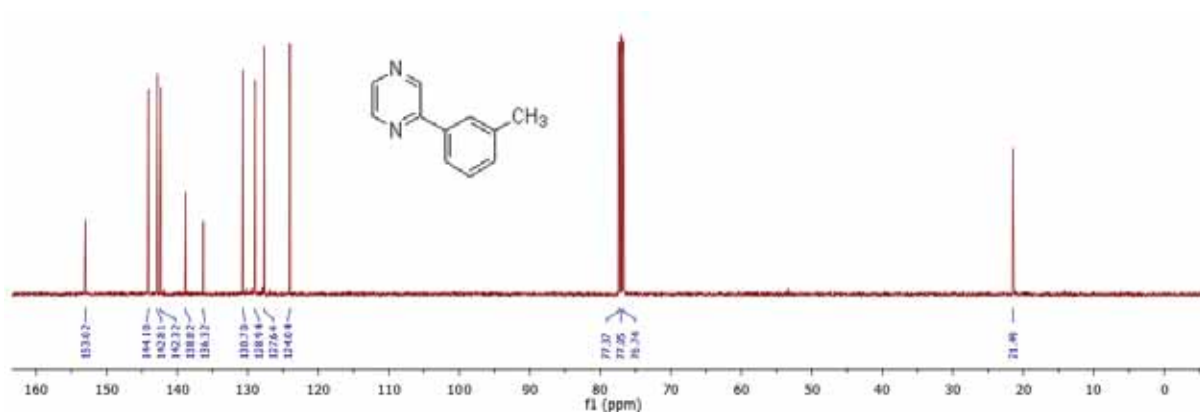
HRMS (ESI-TOF) of compound **3b**:



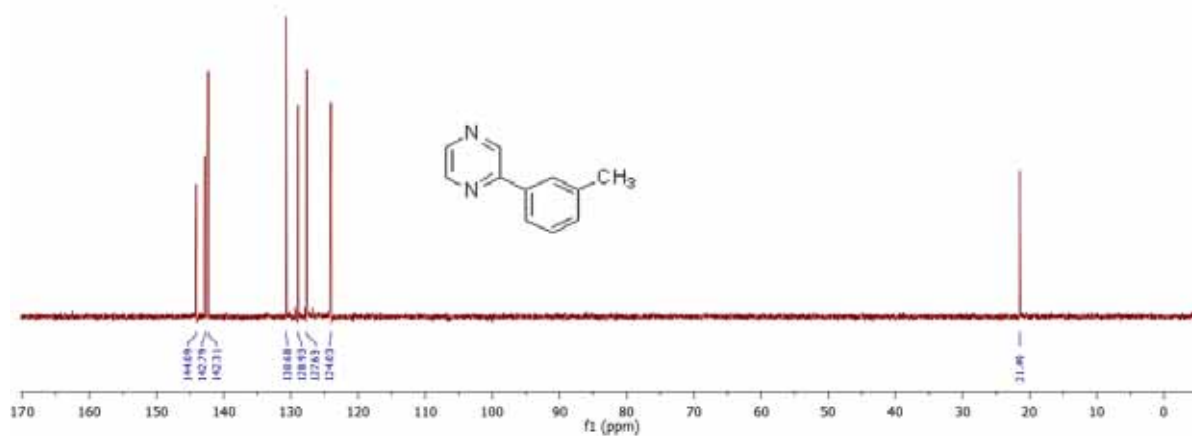
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound **3c**:



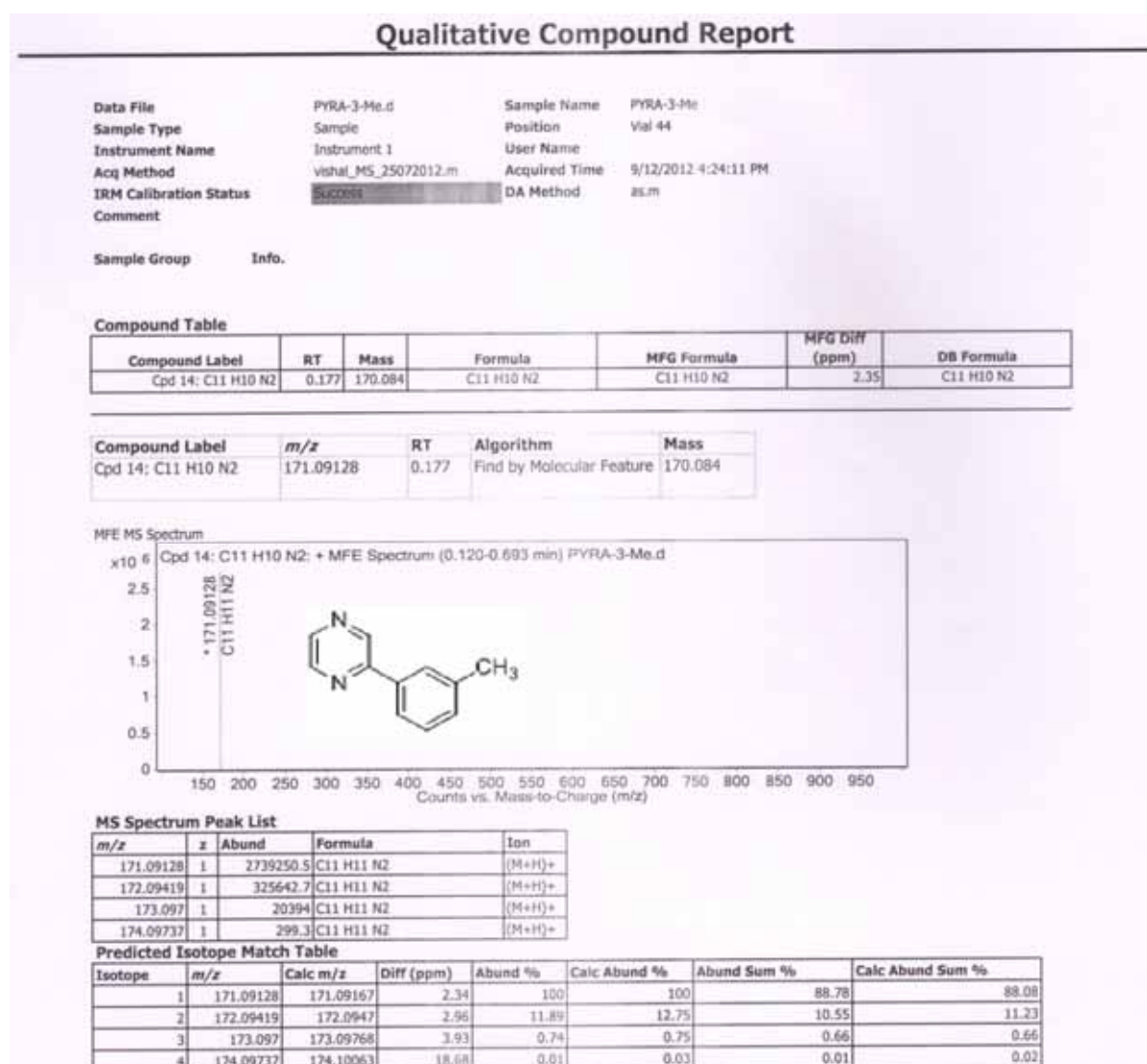
¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound **3c**:



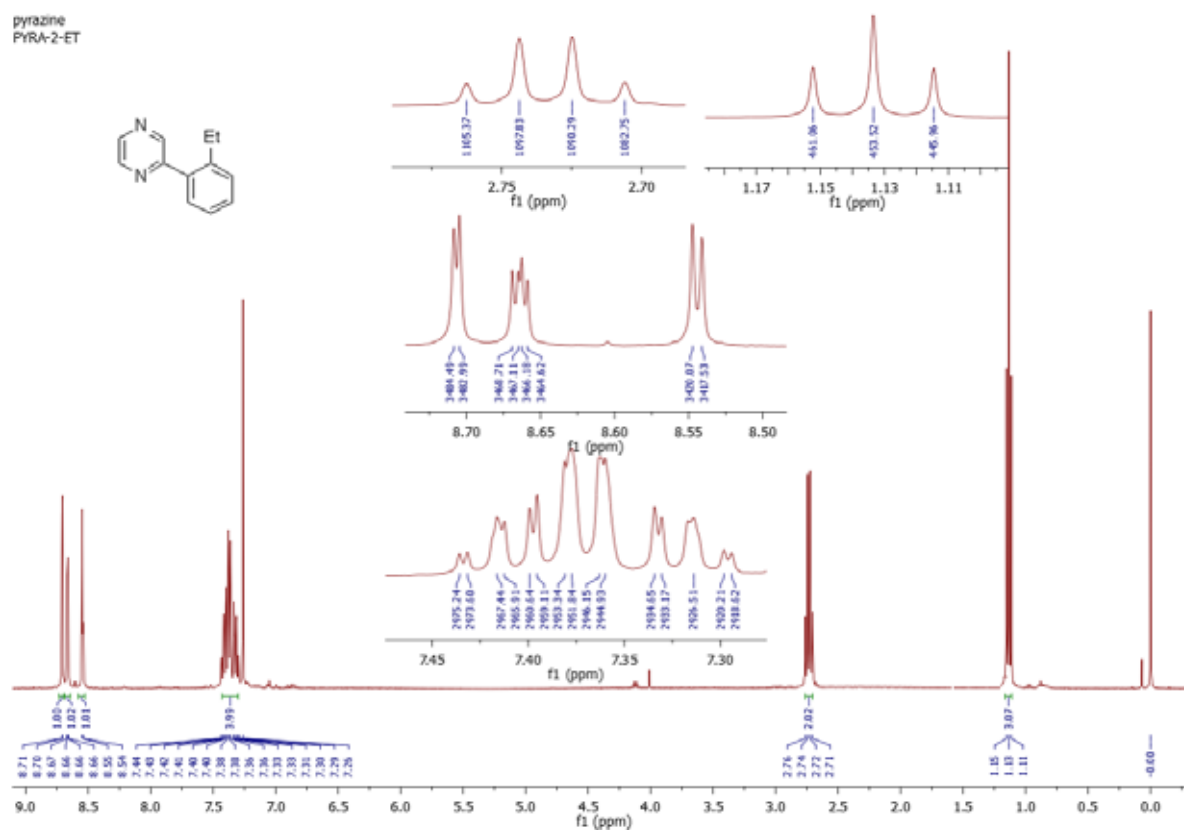
DEPT (125 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound **3c**:



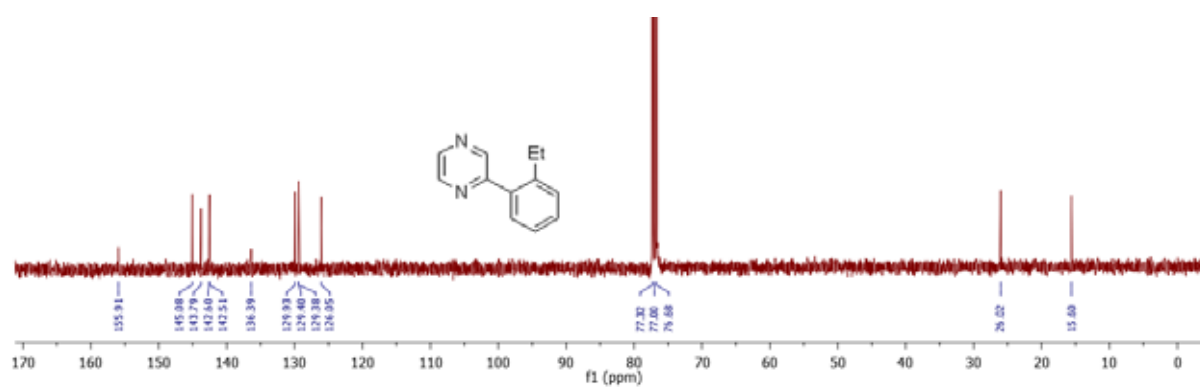
HRMS (ESI-TOF) of compound **3c**:



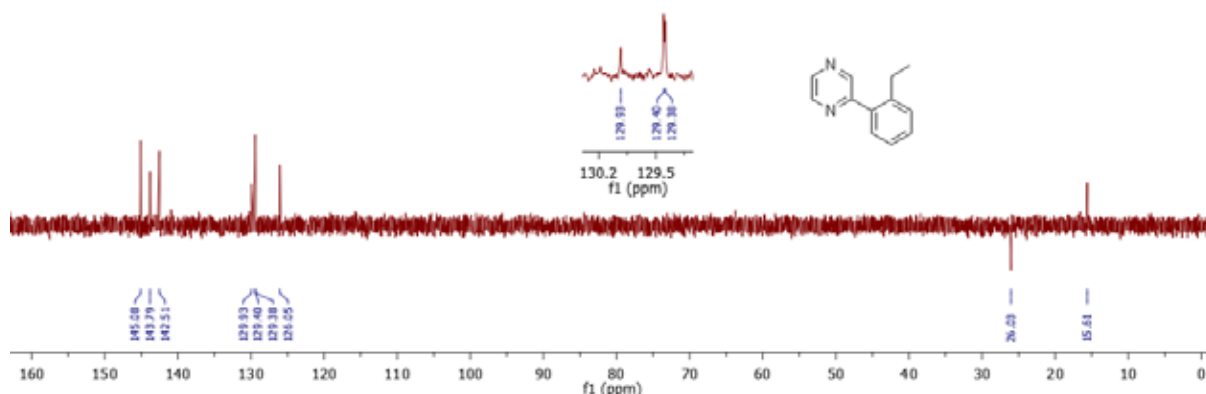
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **3d**:



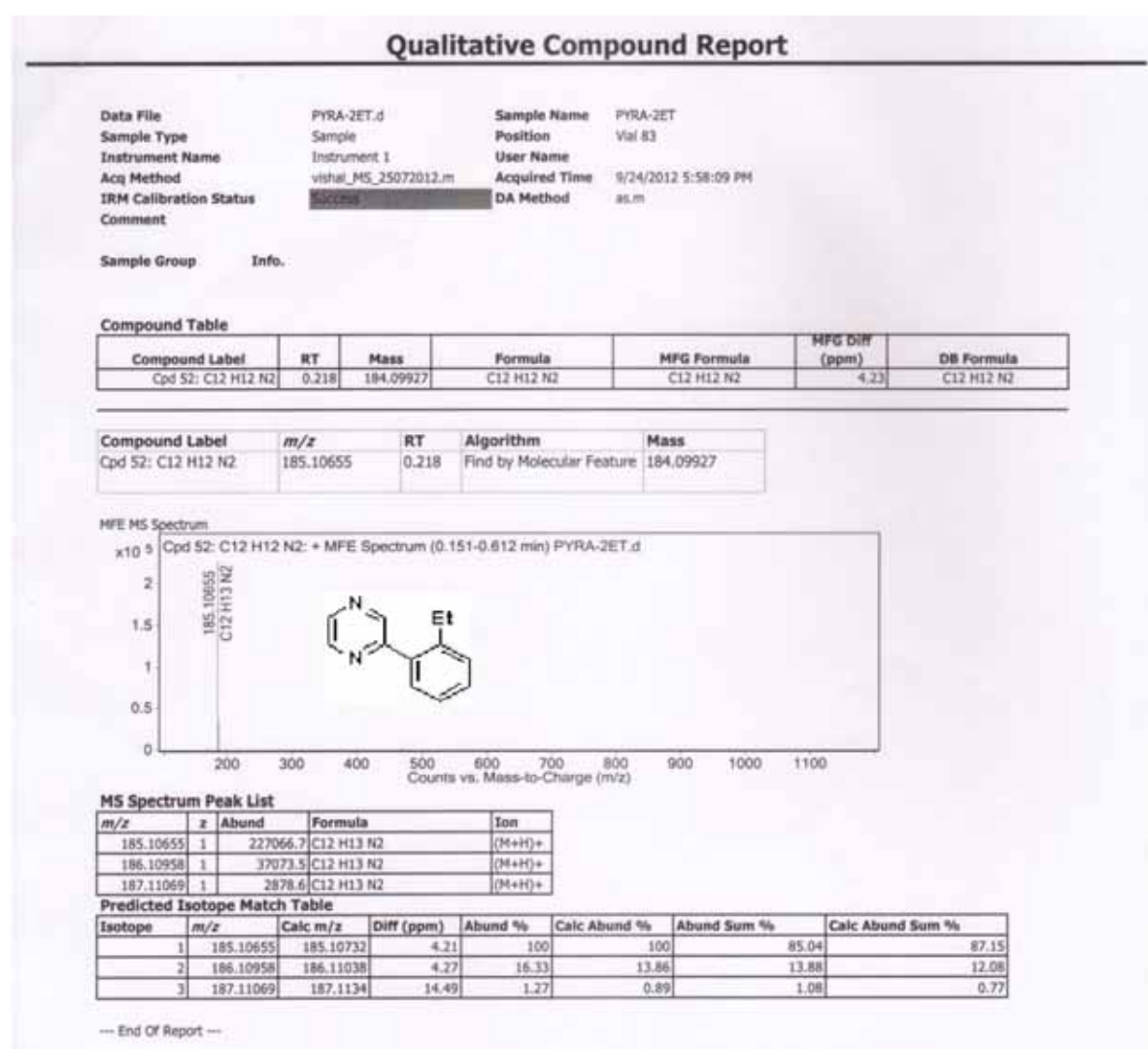
^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **3d**:

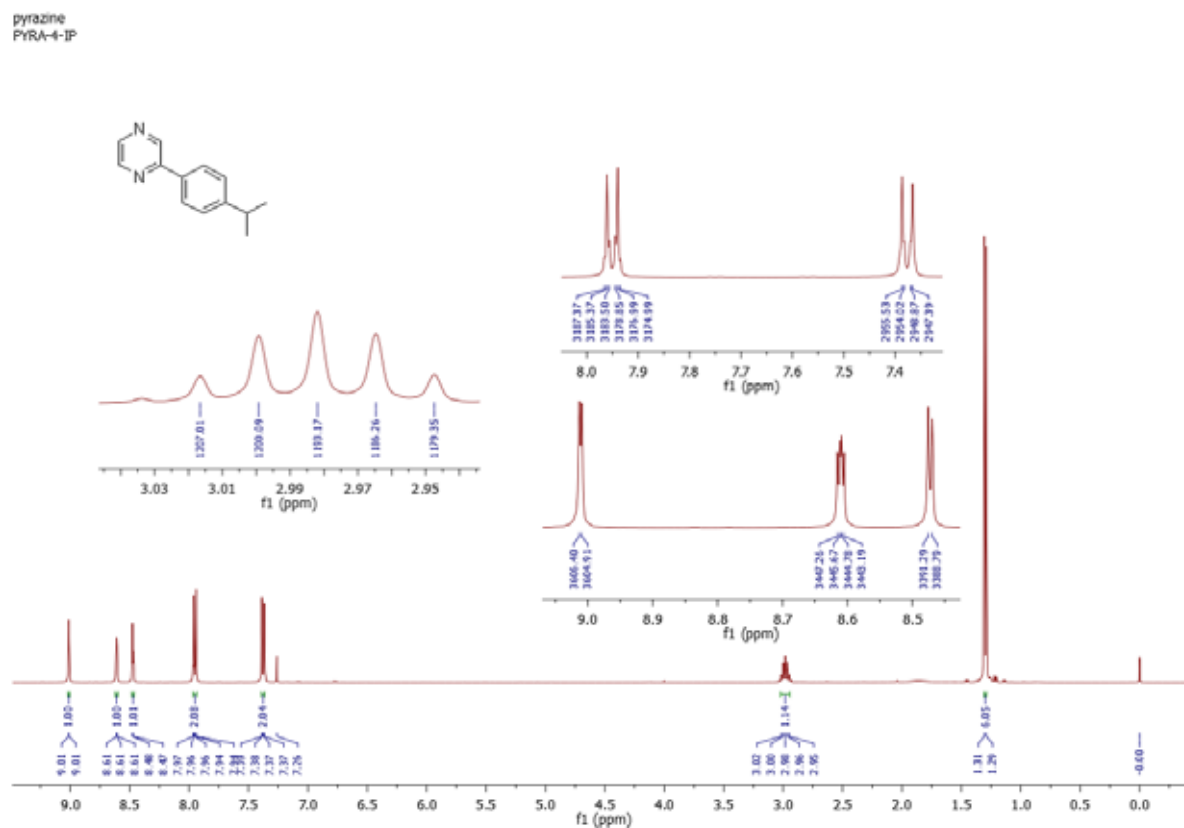
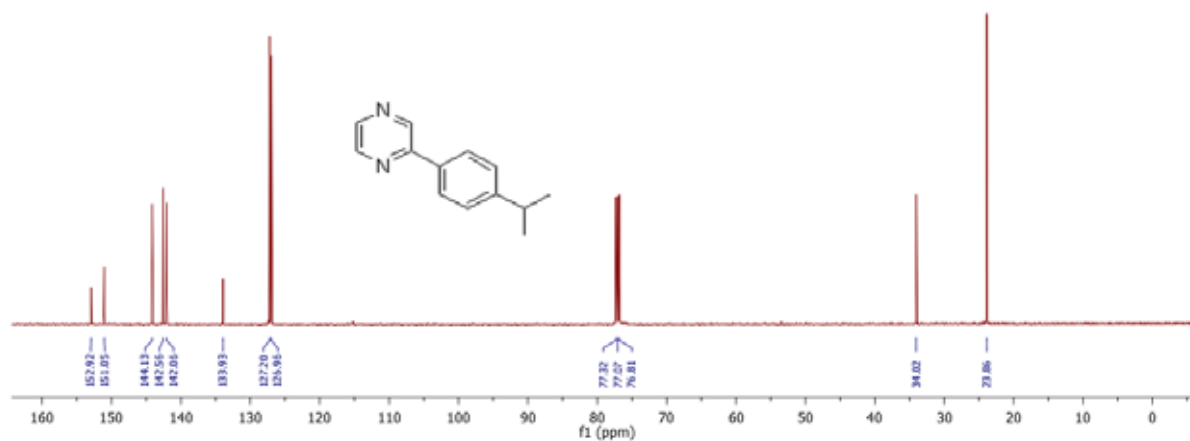


DEPT (100 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound **3d**:

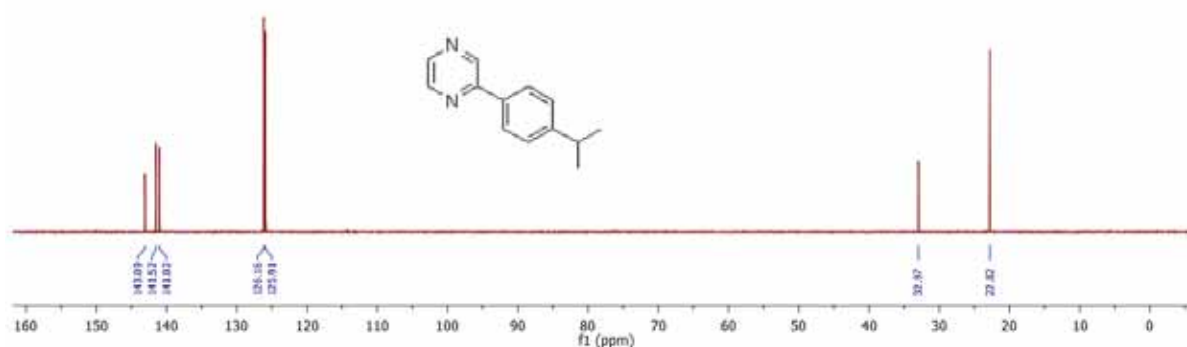


HRMS (ESI-TOF) of compound **3d**:

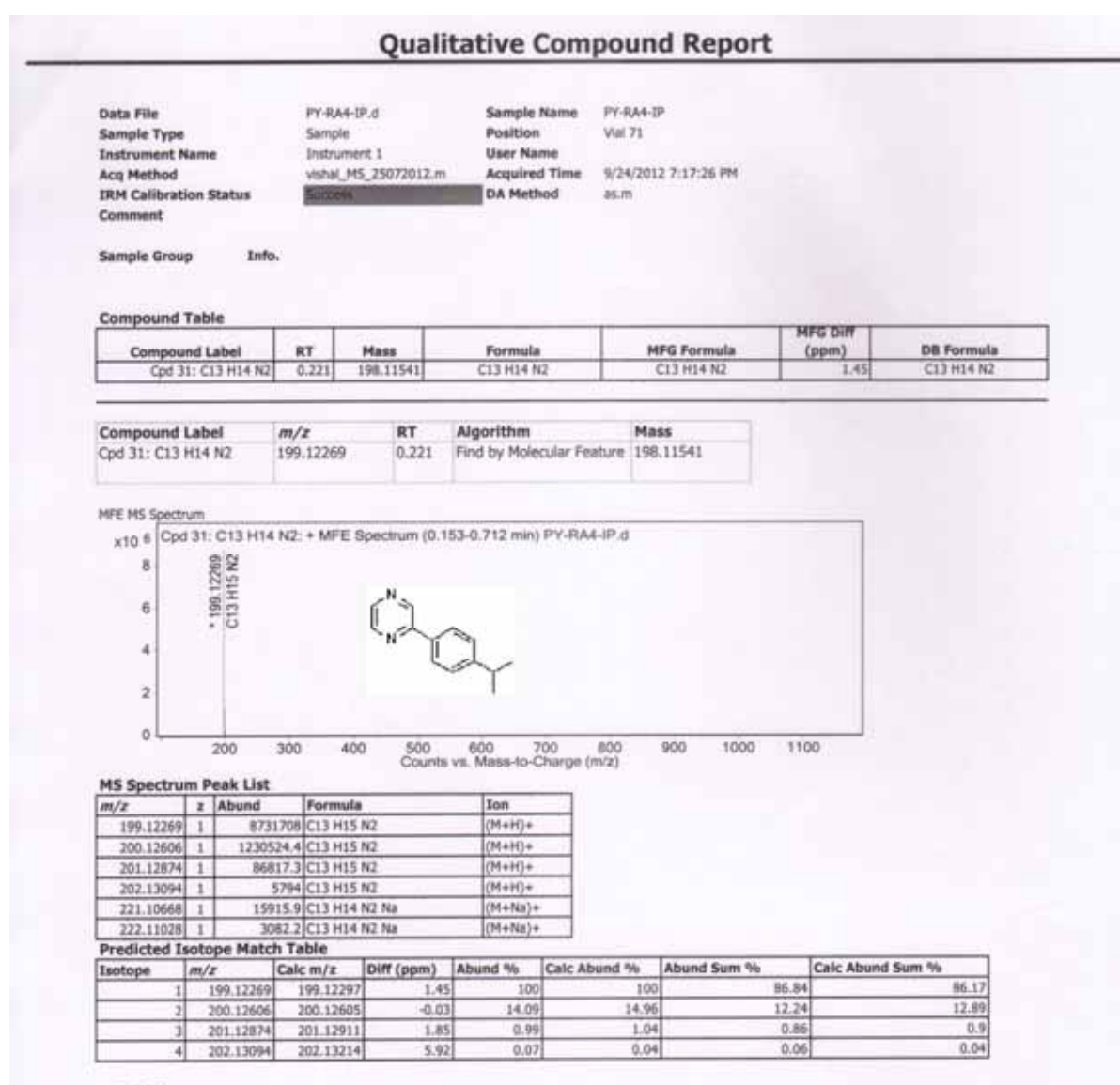


¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound **3e**: ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **3e**:

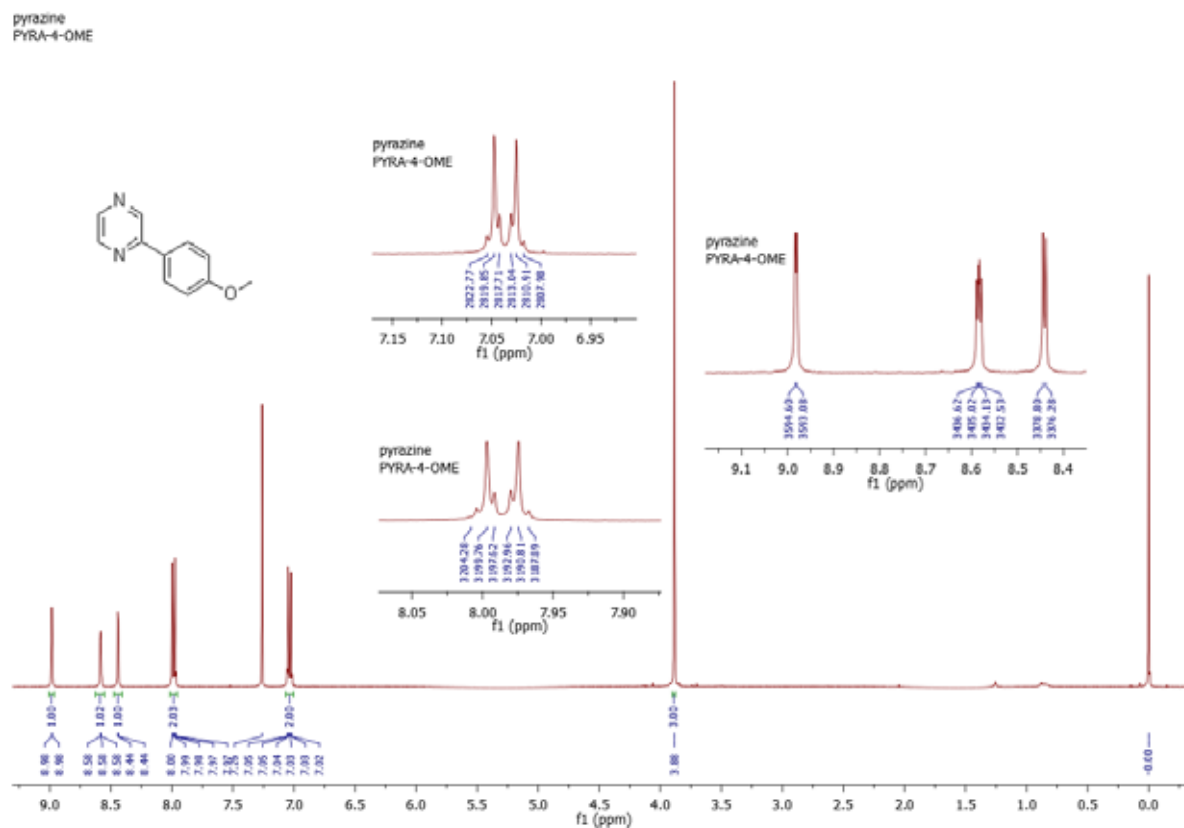
DEPT (125 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound **3e**:



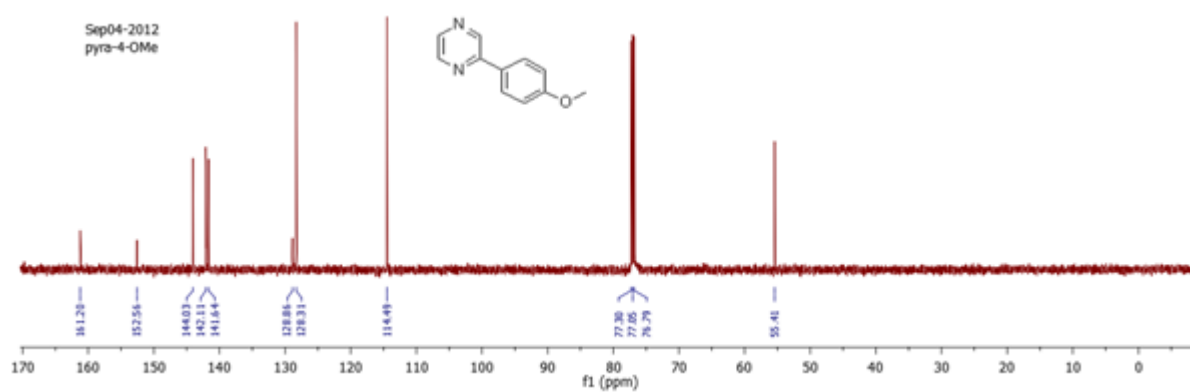
HRMS (ESI-TOF) of compound **3e**:



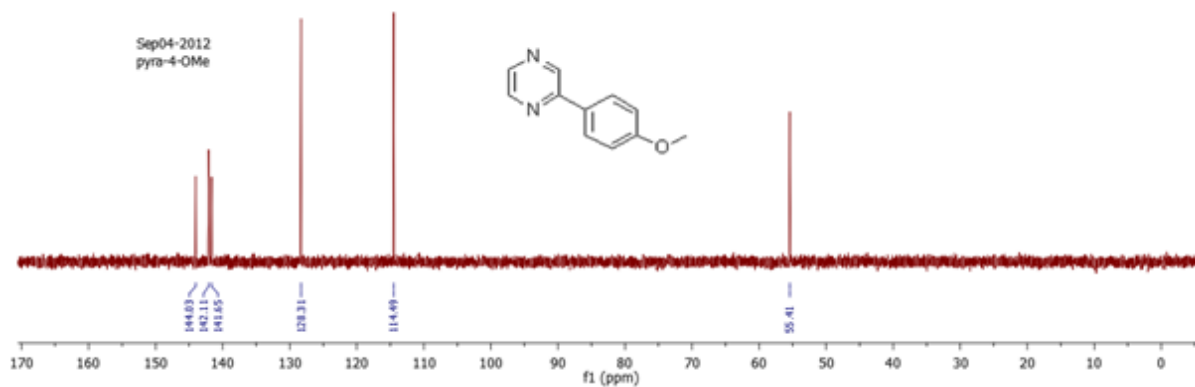
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **3f**:



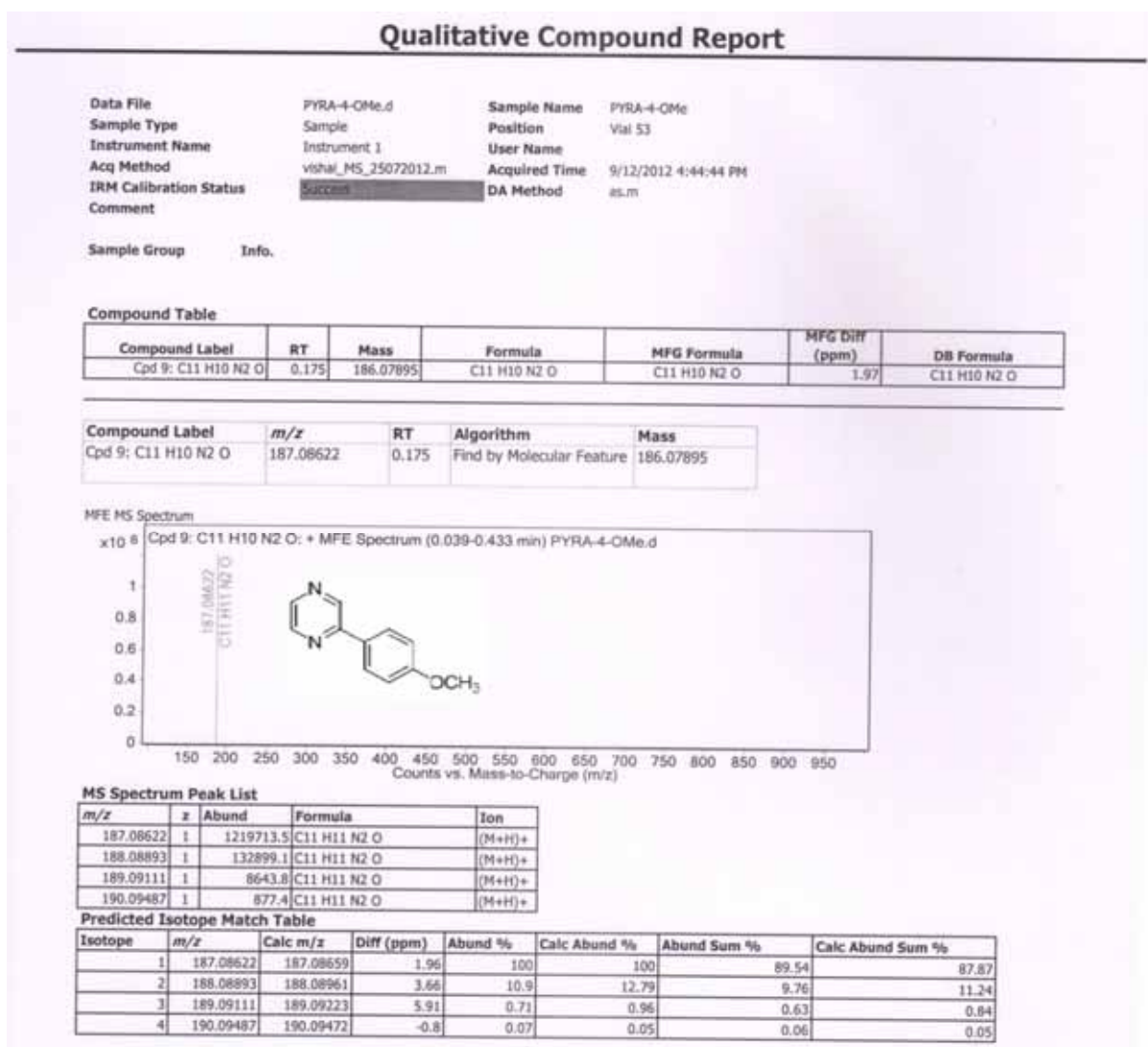
^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **3f**:



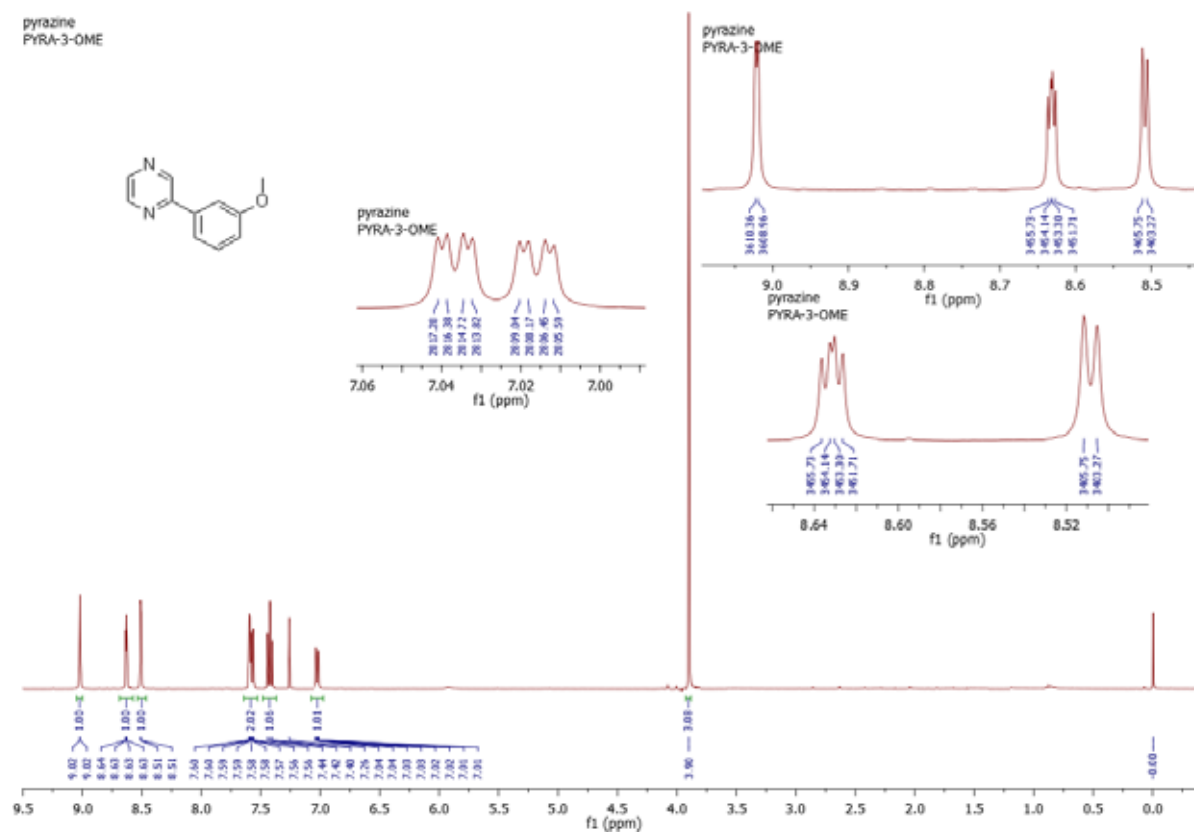
DEPT (125 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound **3f**:



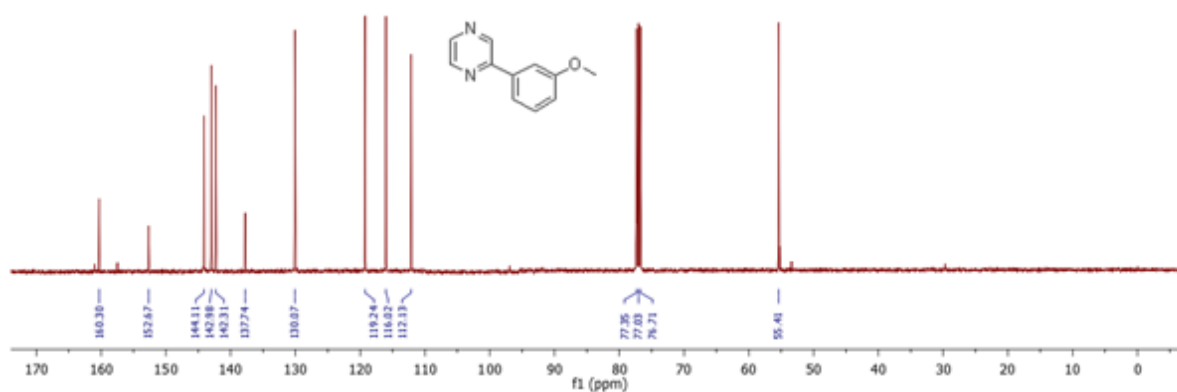
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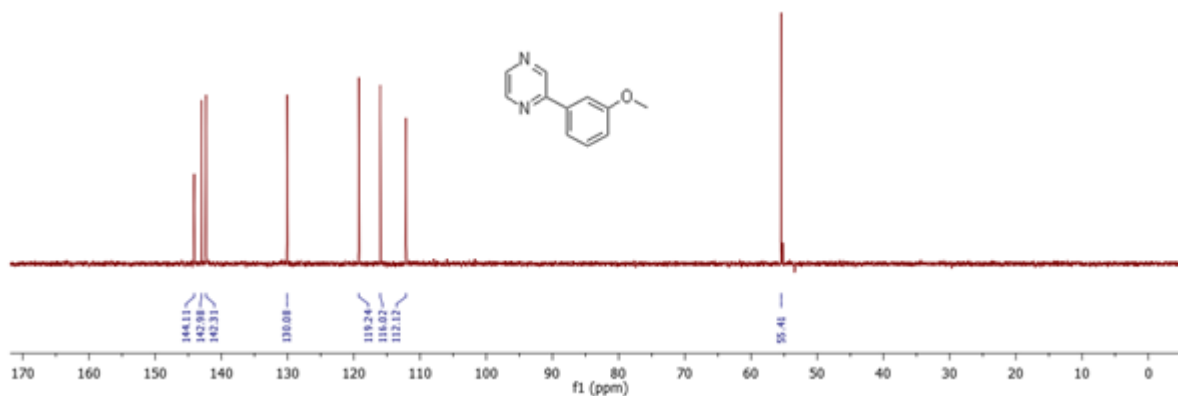
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **3g**:



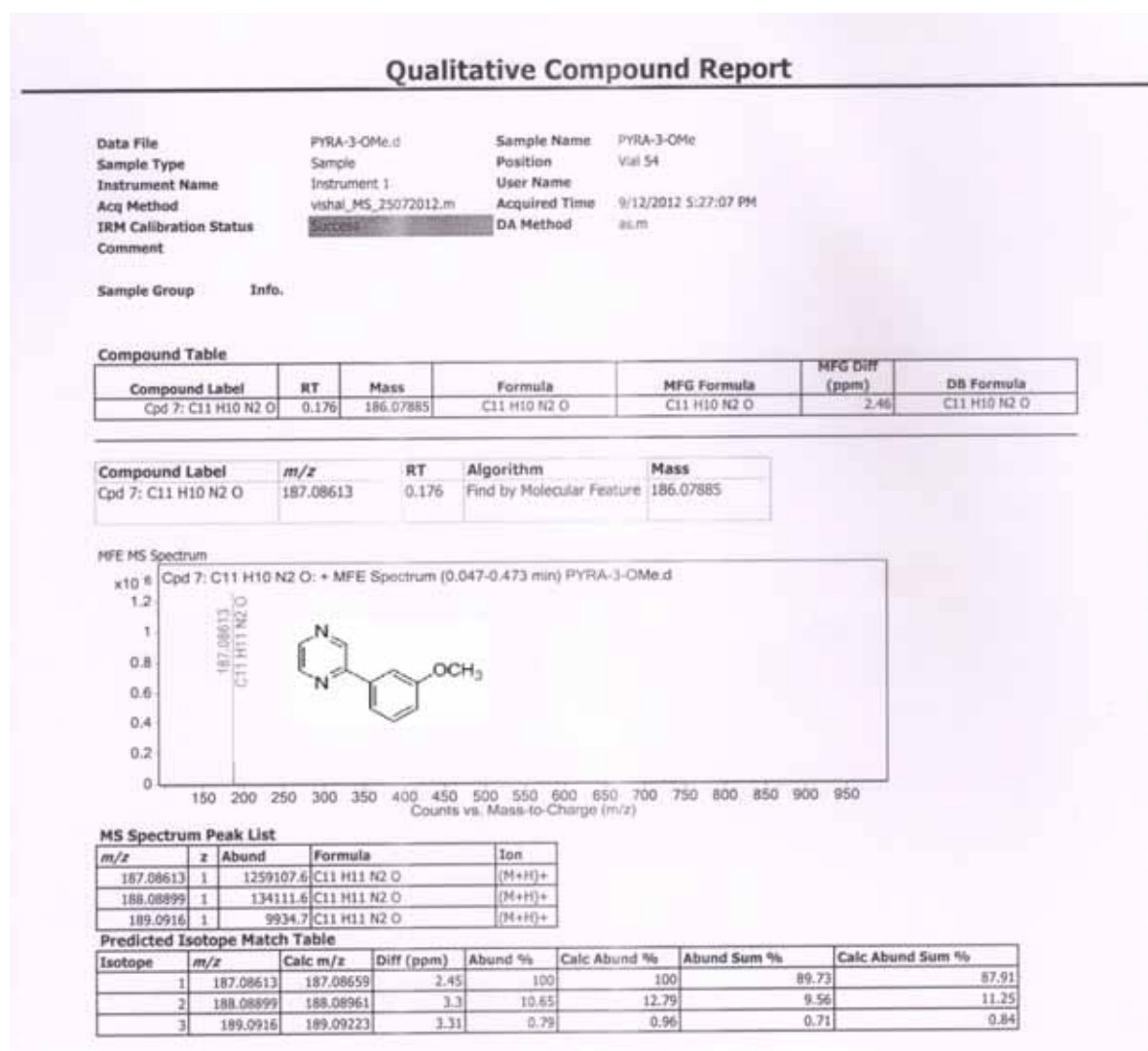
^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **3g**:



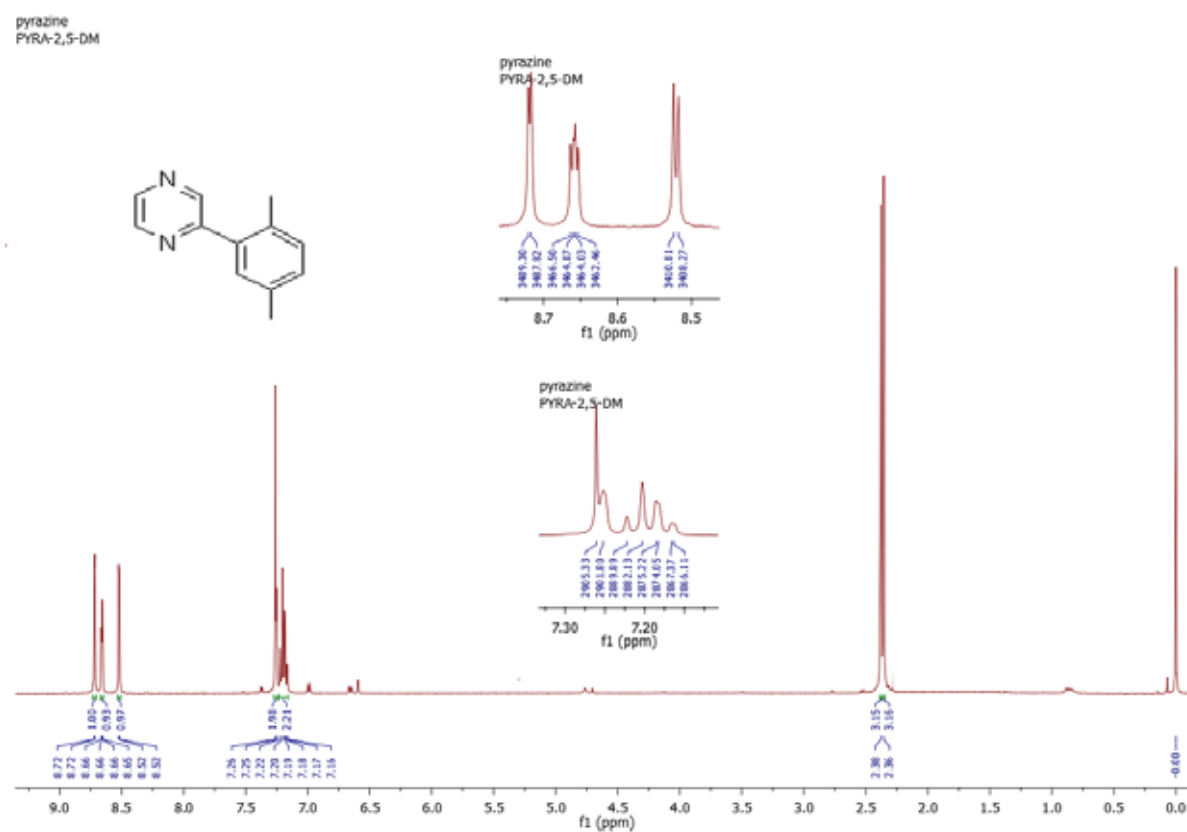
DEPT (100 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound **3g**:



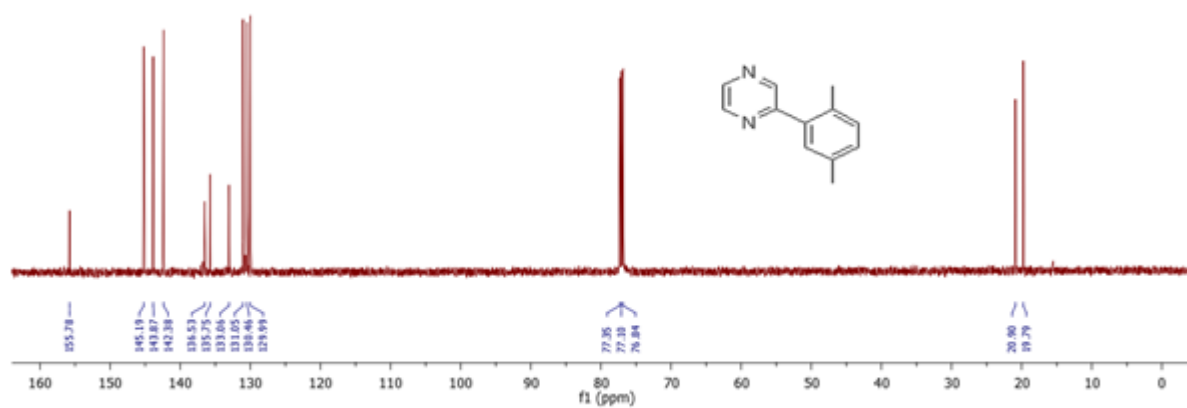
HRMS (ESI-TOF) of compound **3g**:



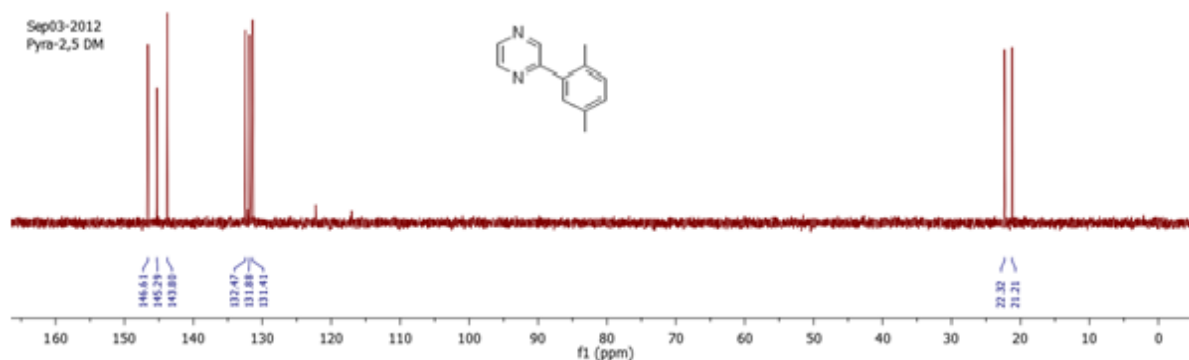
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **3h**:



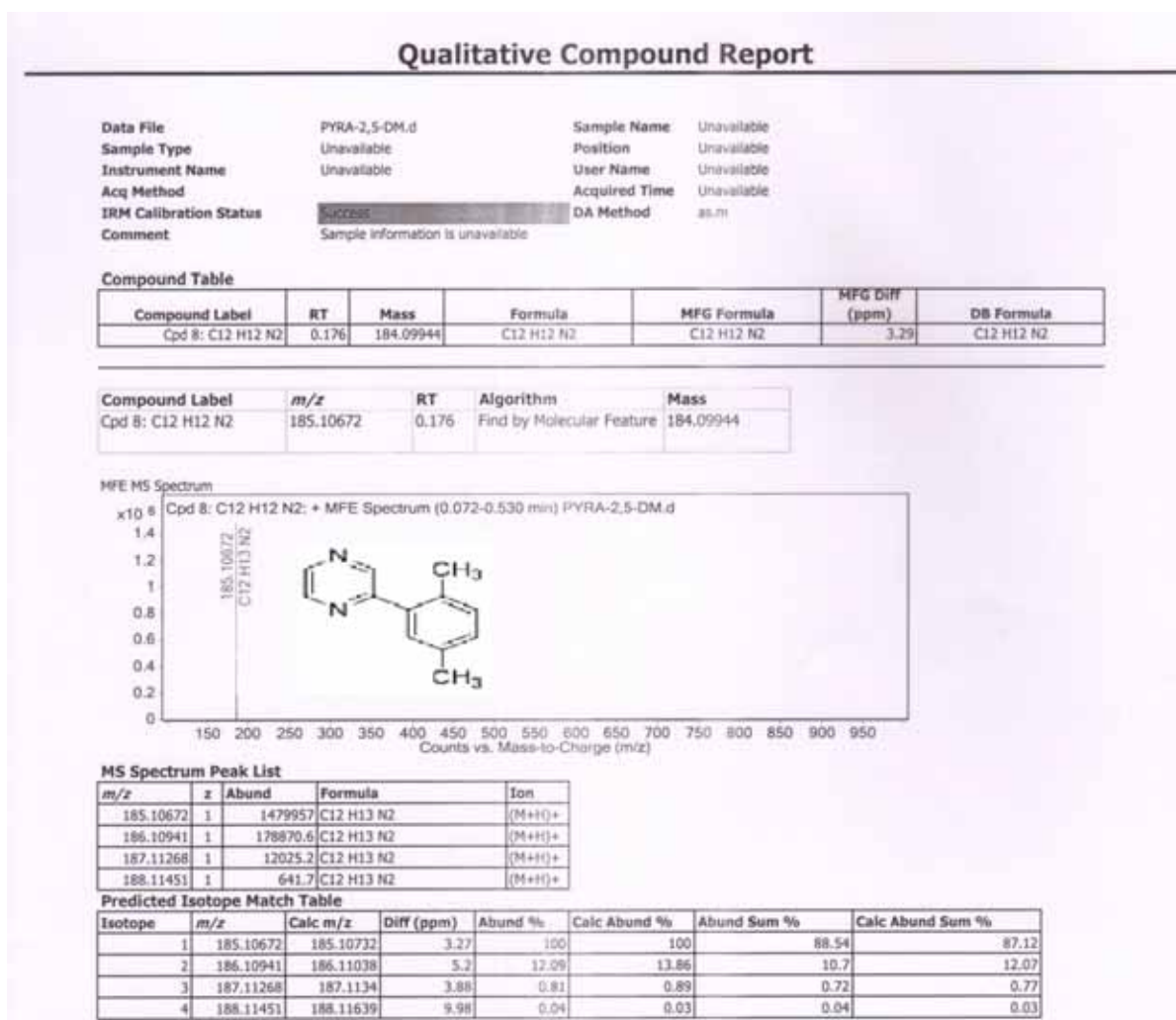
^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **3h**:



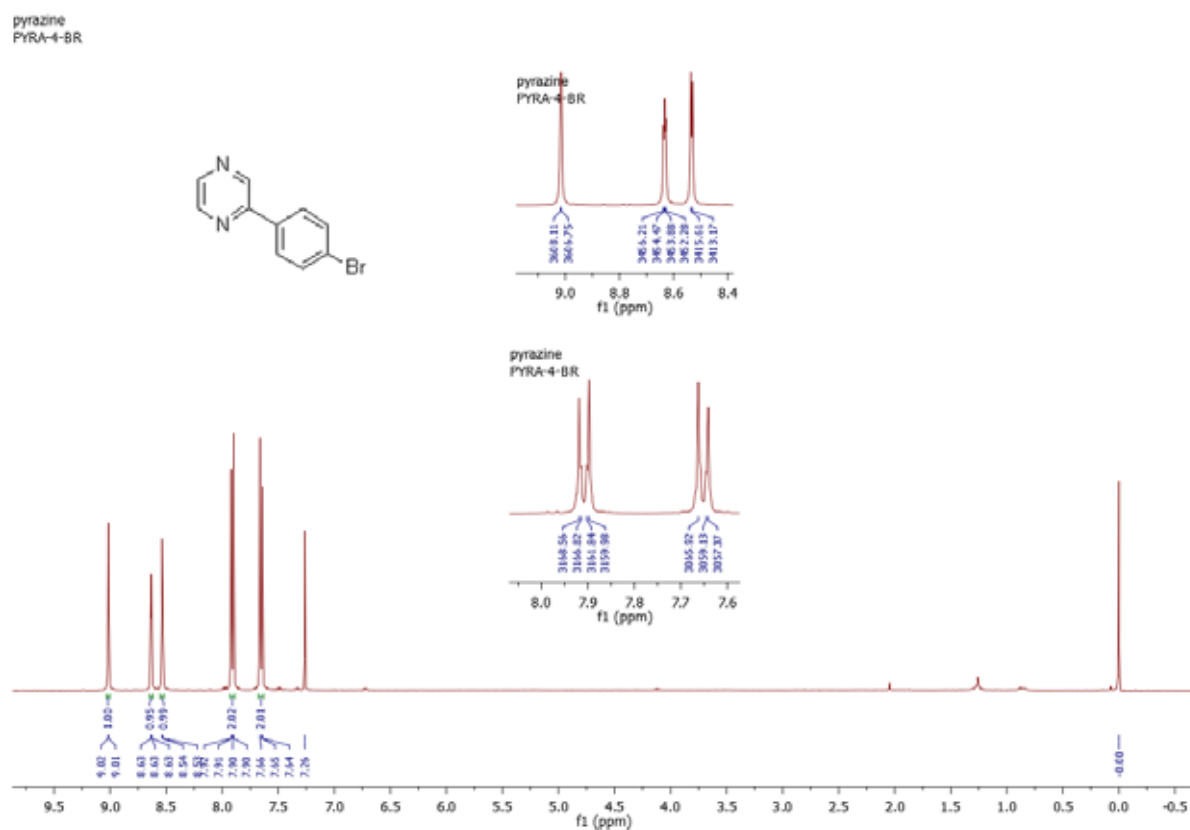
DEPT (125 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound **3h**:



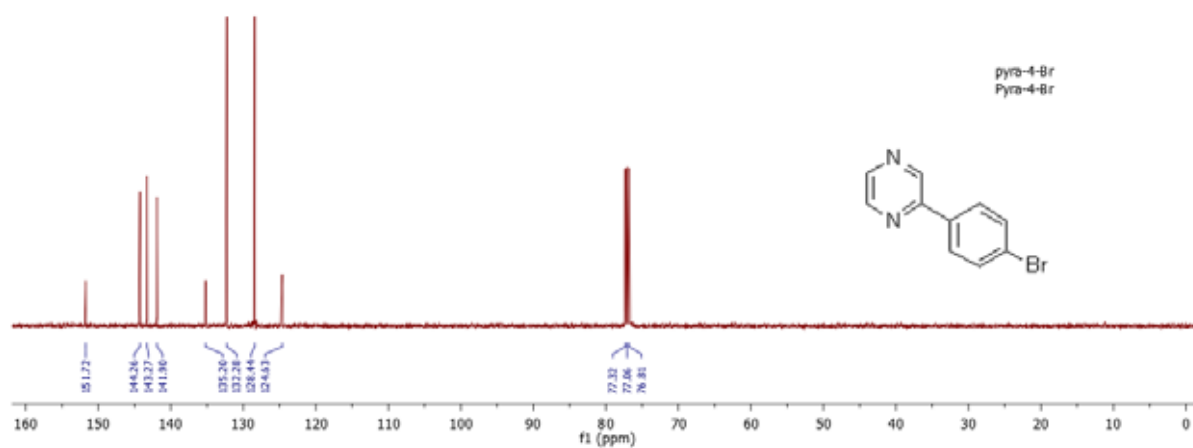
HRMS (ESI-TOF) of compound **3h**:



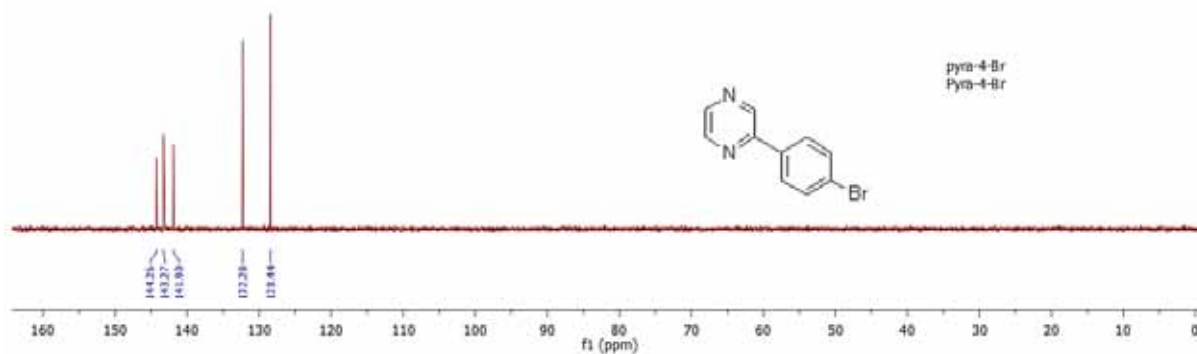
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **3i**:



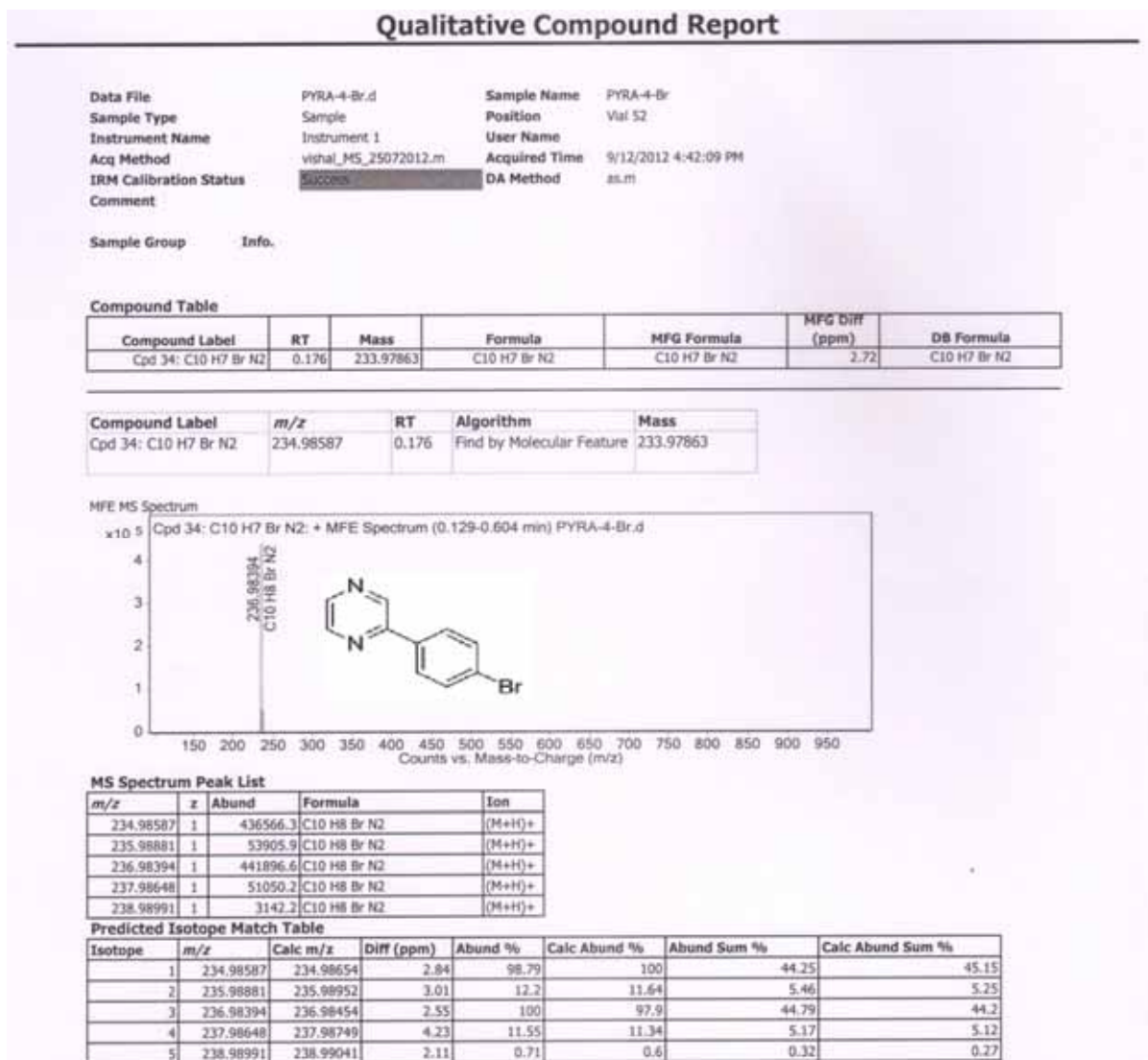
^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **3i**:



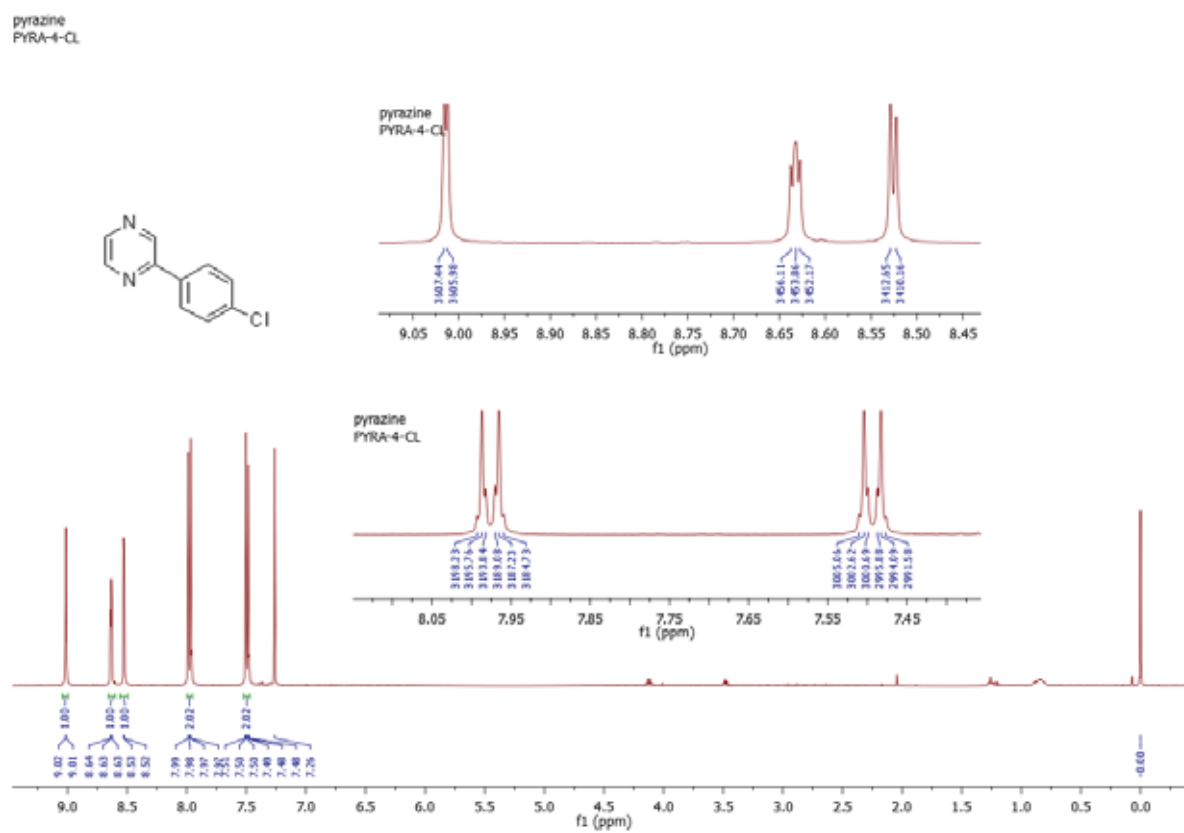
DEPT (125 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound **3i**:



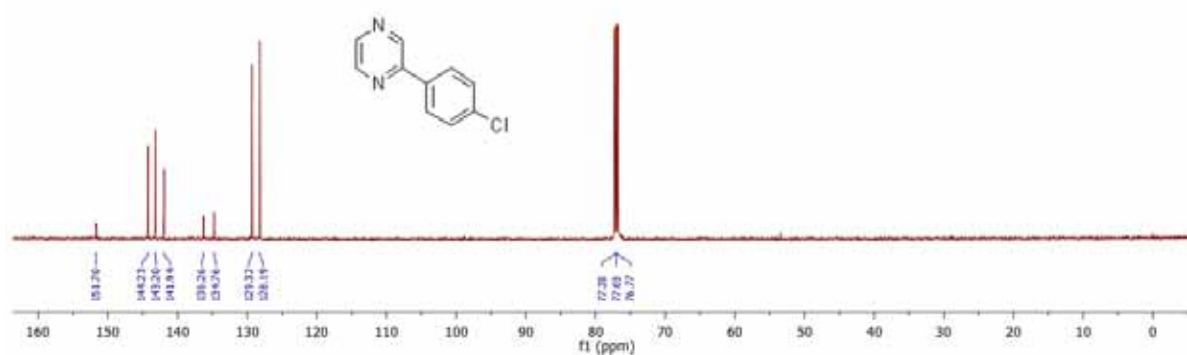
HRMS (ESI-TOF) of compound **3i**:



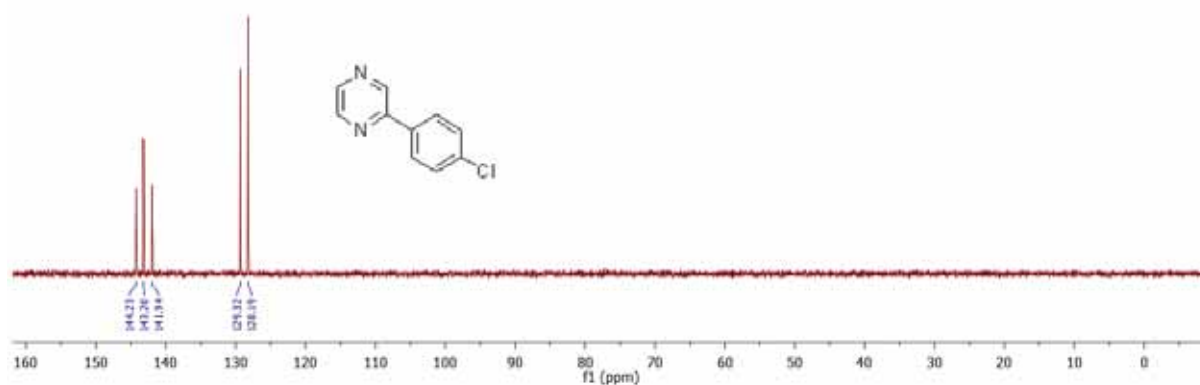
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **3j**:



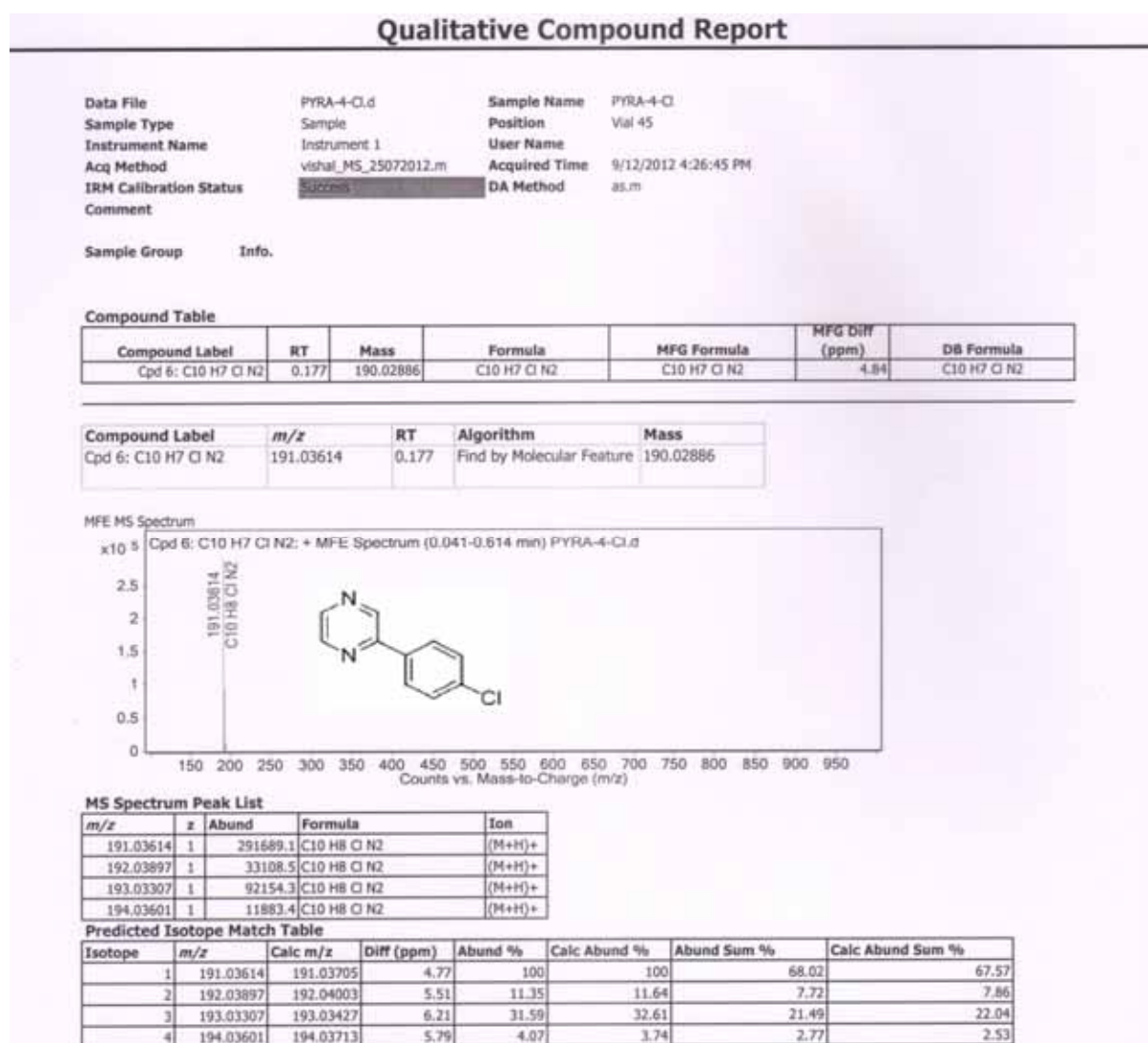
^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **3j**:



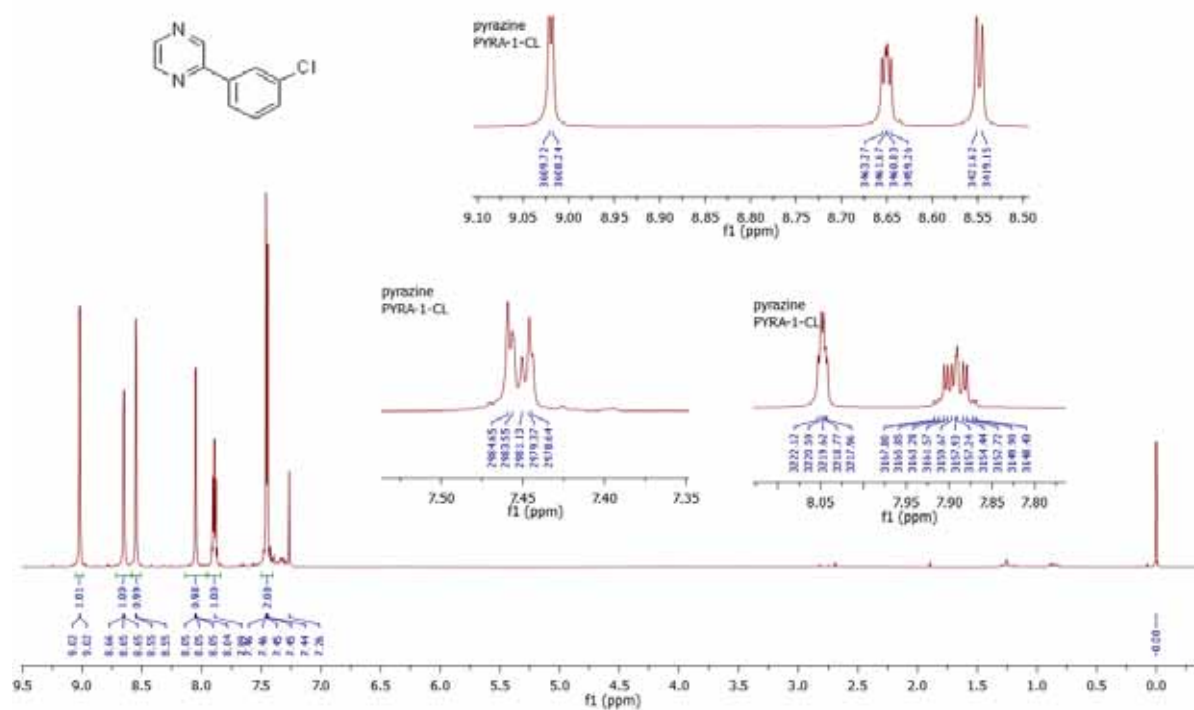
DEPT (125 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound **3j**:



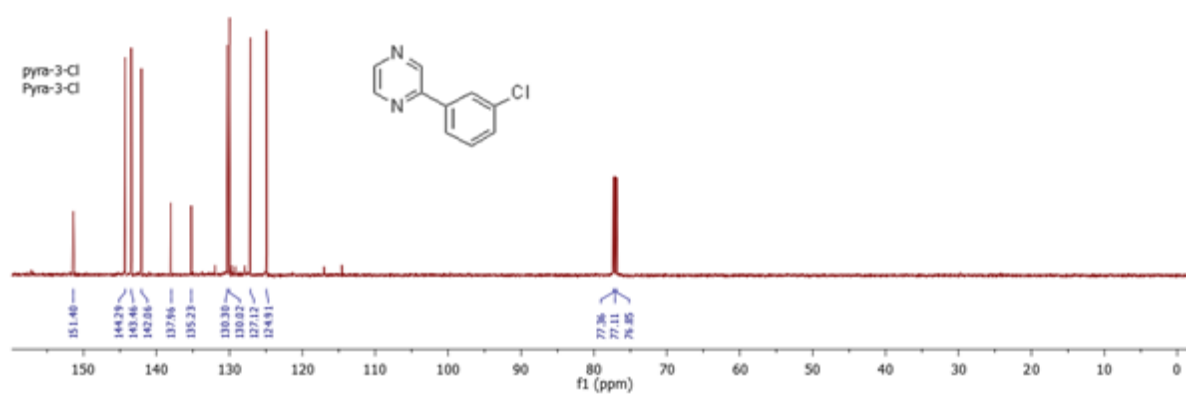
HRMS (ESI-TOF) of compound **3j**:



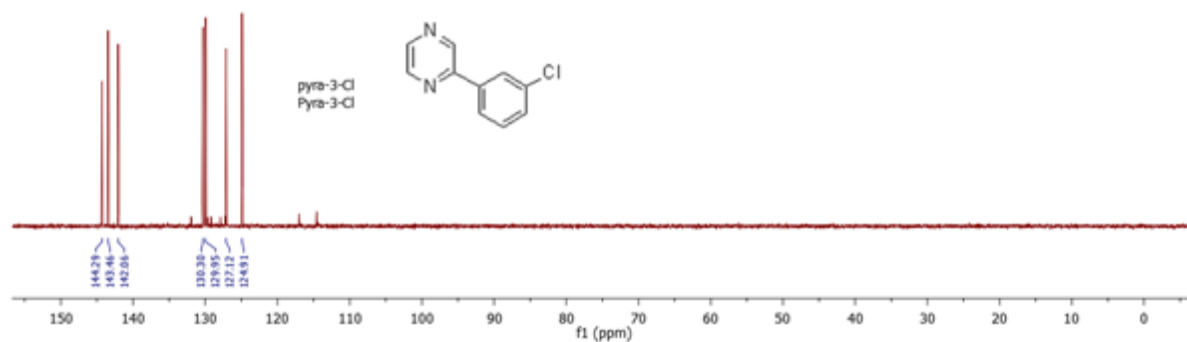
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **3k**:



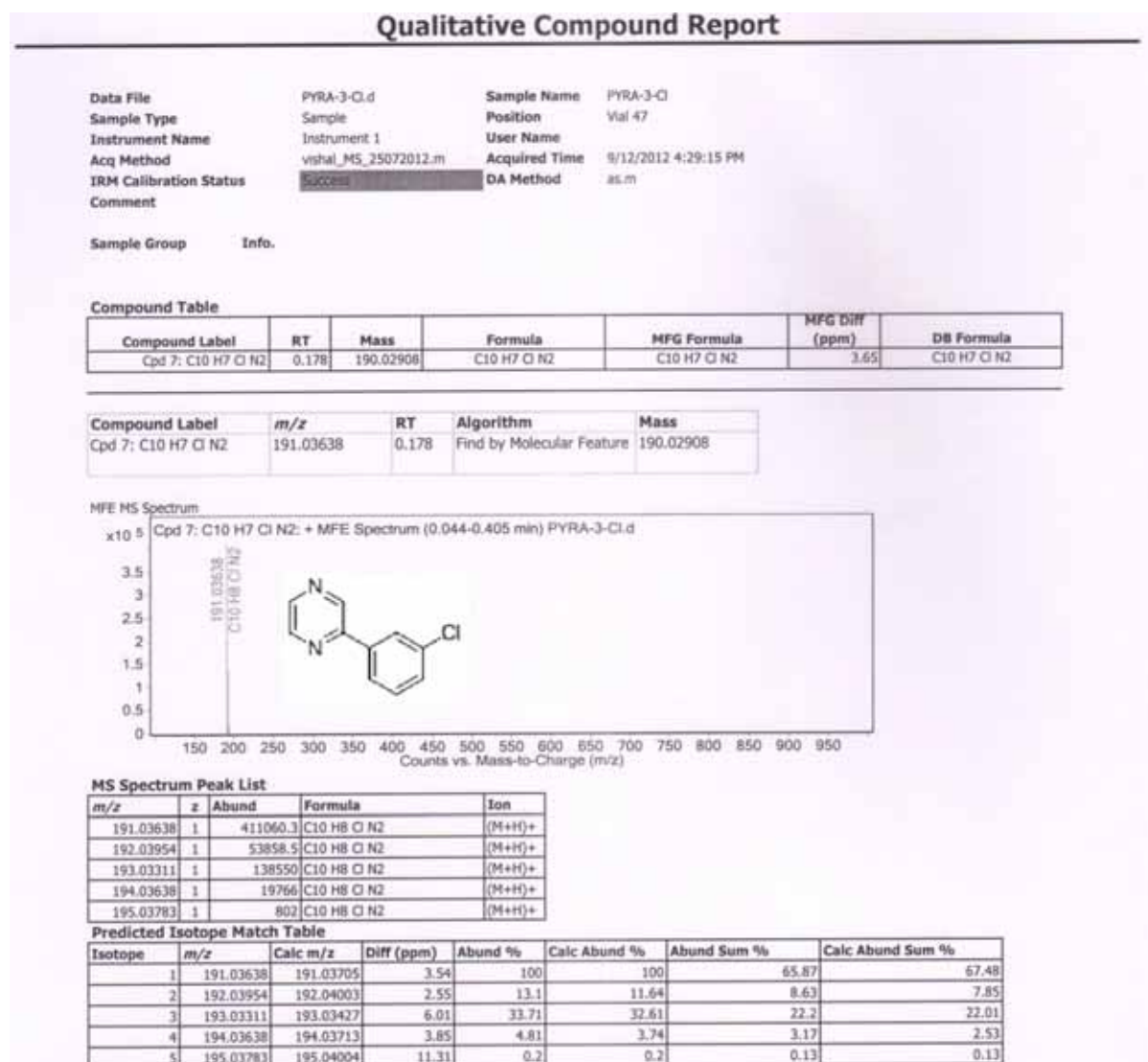
^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **3k**:



DEPT (125 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound **3k**:

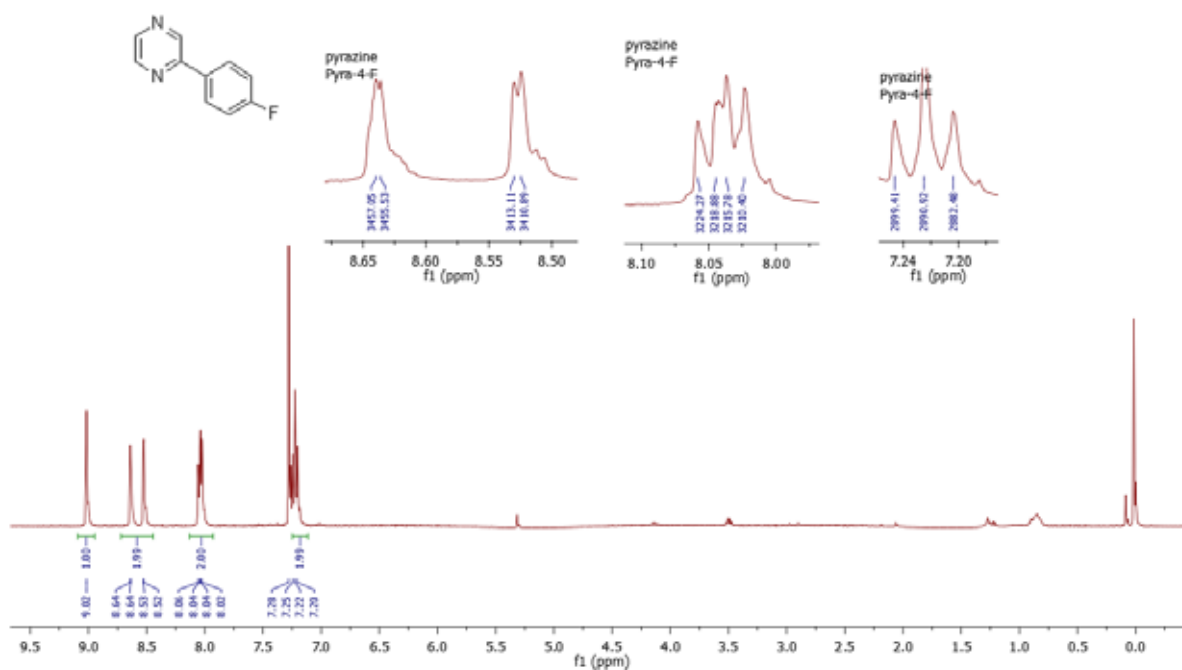


HRMS (ESI-TOF) of compound **3k**:

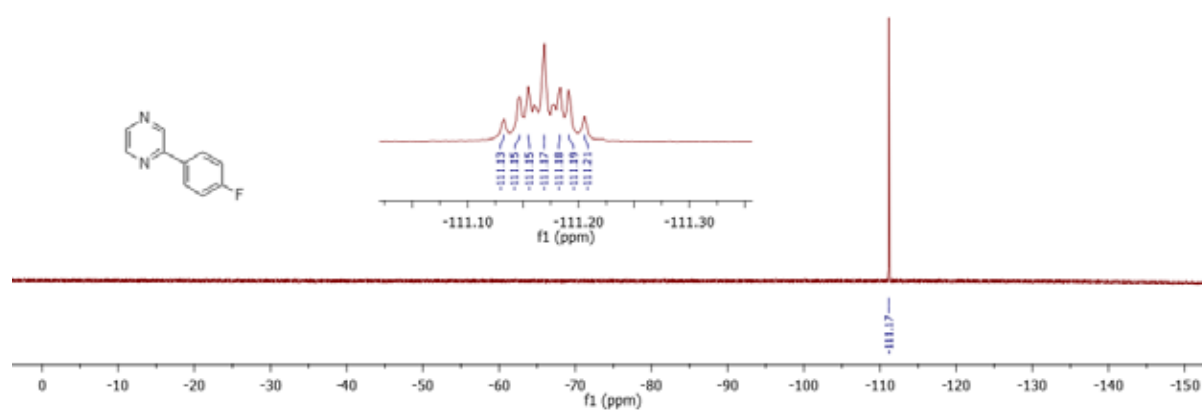


^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **3l**:

pyrazine
Pyra-4-F



^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **3l**:



Chemical structure: O=C(Oc1cccnc1)c2ccc(F)cc2

¹³C NMR peaks (ppm): 165.31, 162.83, 151.87, 144.12, 142.77, 141.86, 132.54, 132.51, 128.91, 128.82, 118.22, 118.02, 77.33, 77.02, 76.30.

¹H NMR peaks (ppm): 7.23, 7.20, 7.16.

pyridine-4-F
Pyridine-4-F

144.33
144.23
144.87
128.91
128.82
116.22
116.01

129.01
128.61

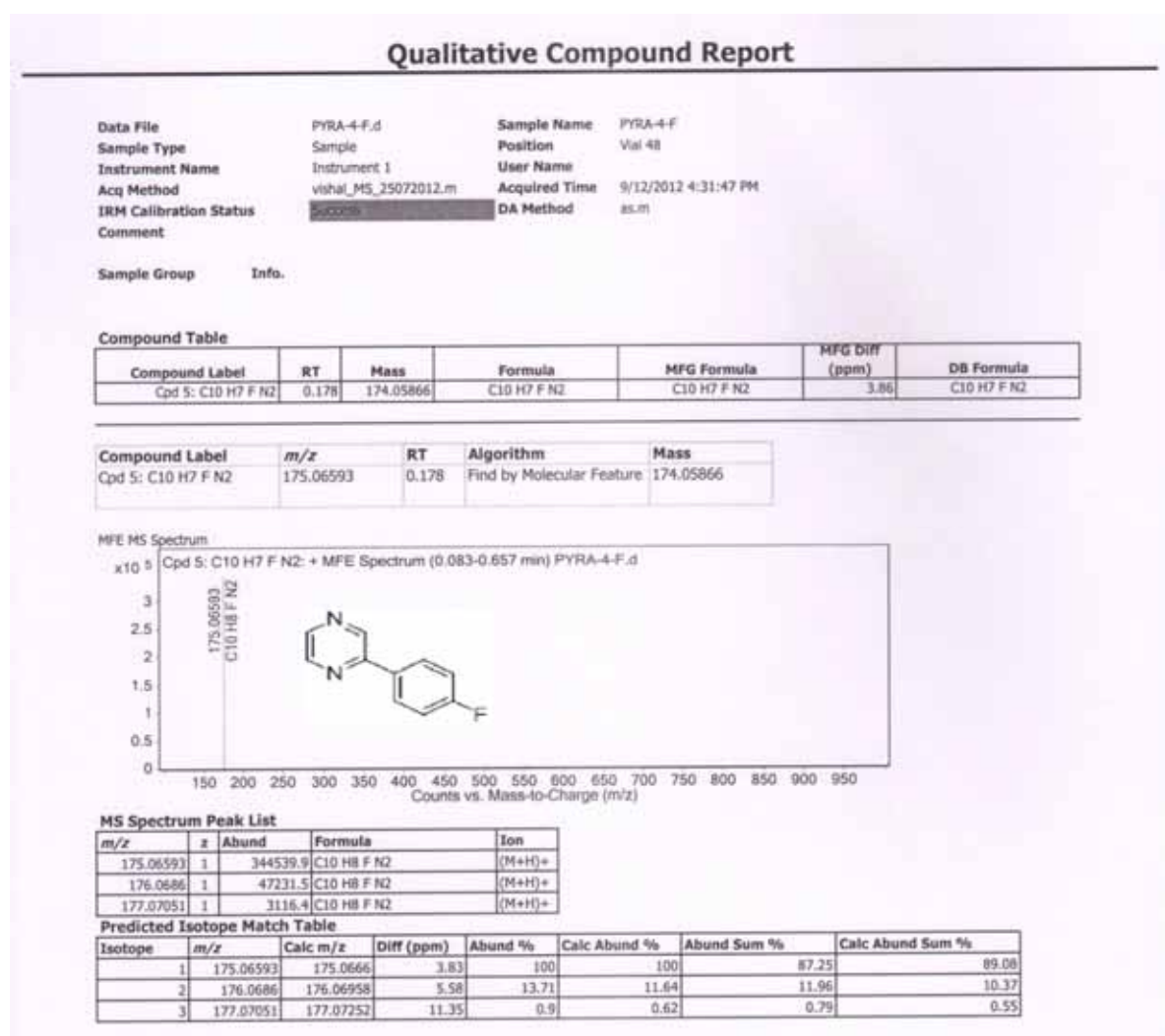
129.0
128.5
f1 (ppm)

116.5
116.0
115.5
f1 (ppm)

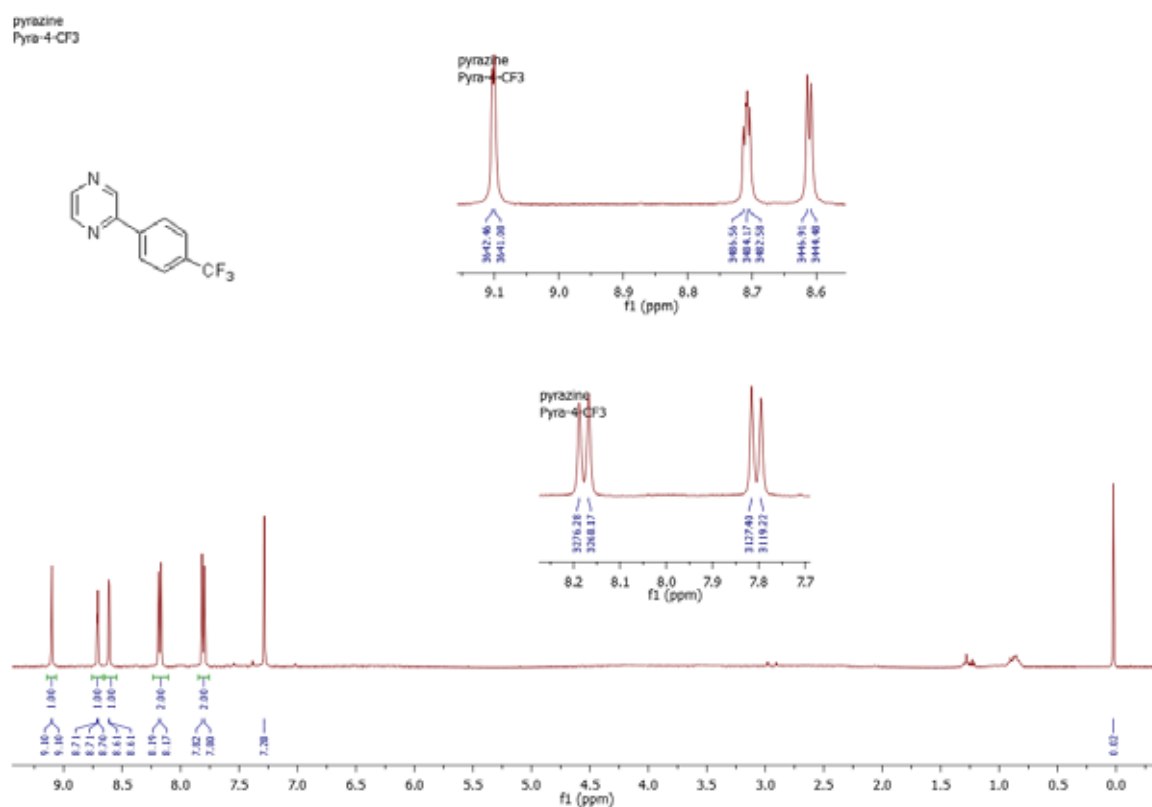
160
150
140
130
120
110
100
90
80
70
60
50
40
30
20
10
0

f1 (ppm)

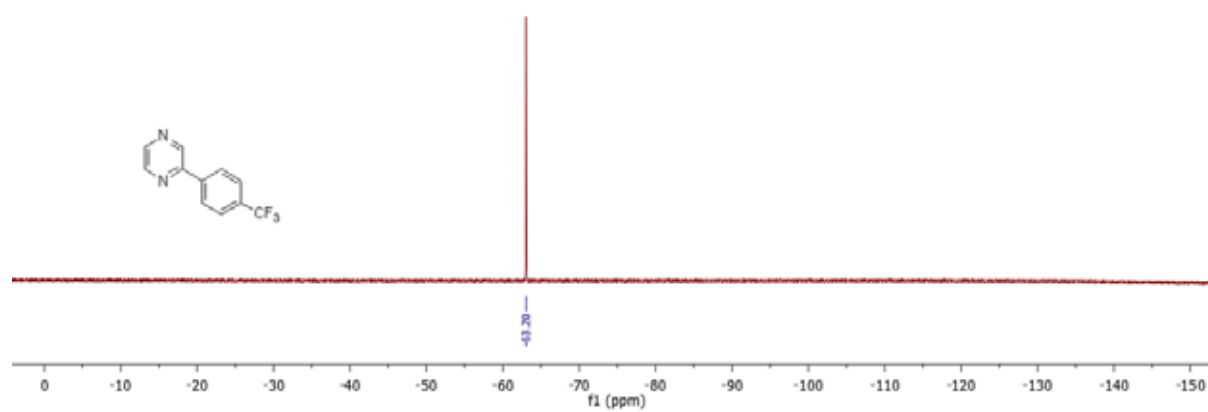
HRMS (ESI-TOF) of compound **3l**:



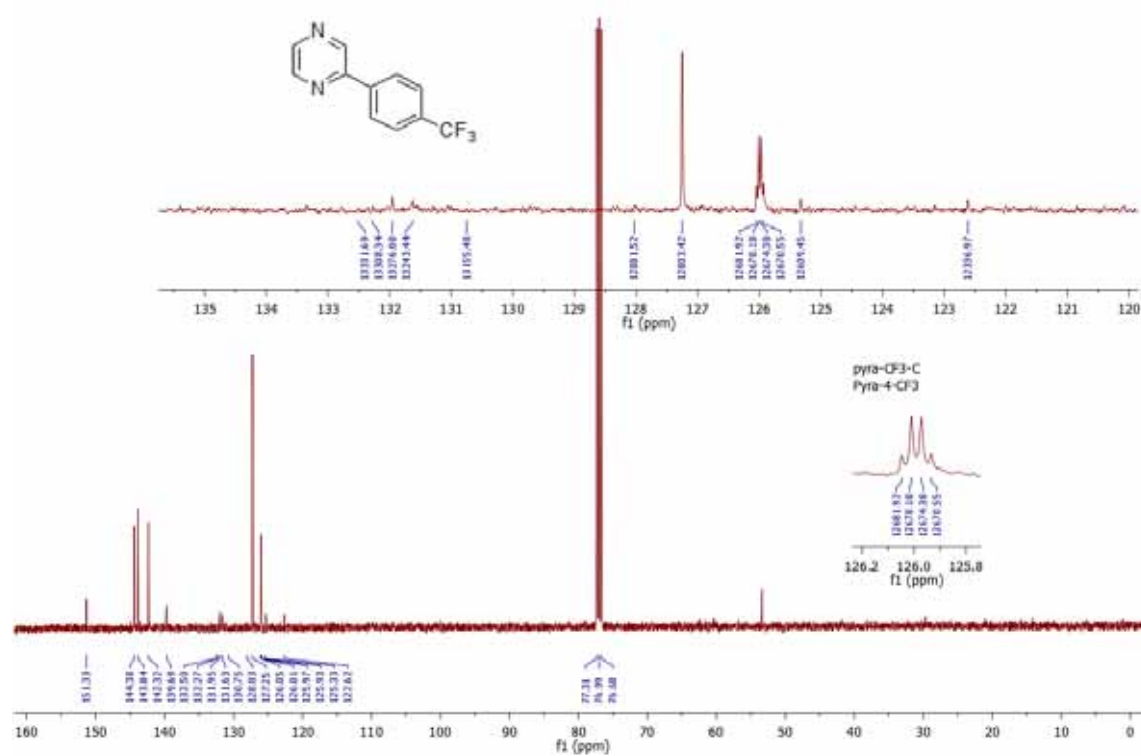
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **3m**:



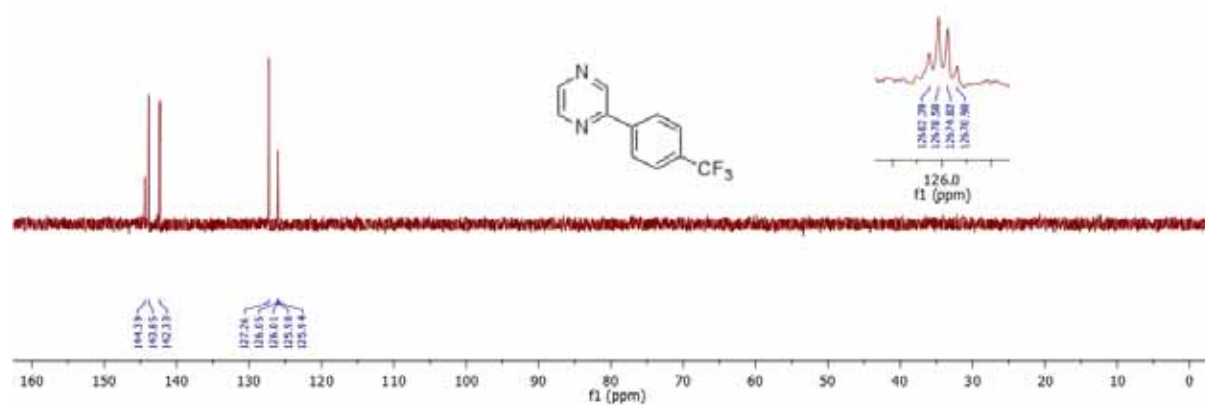
^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **3m**:



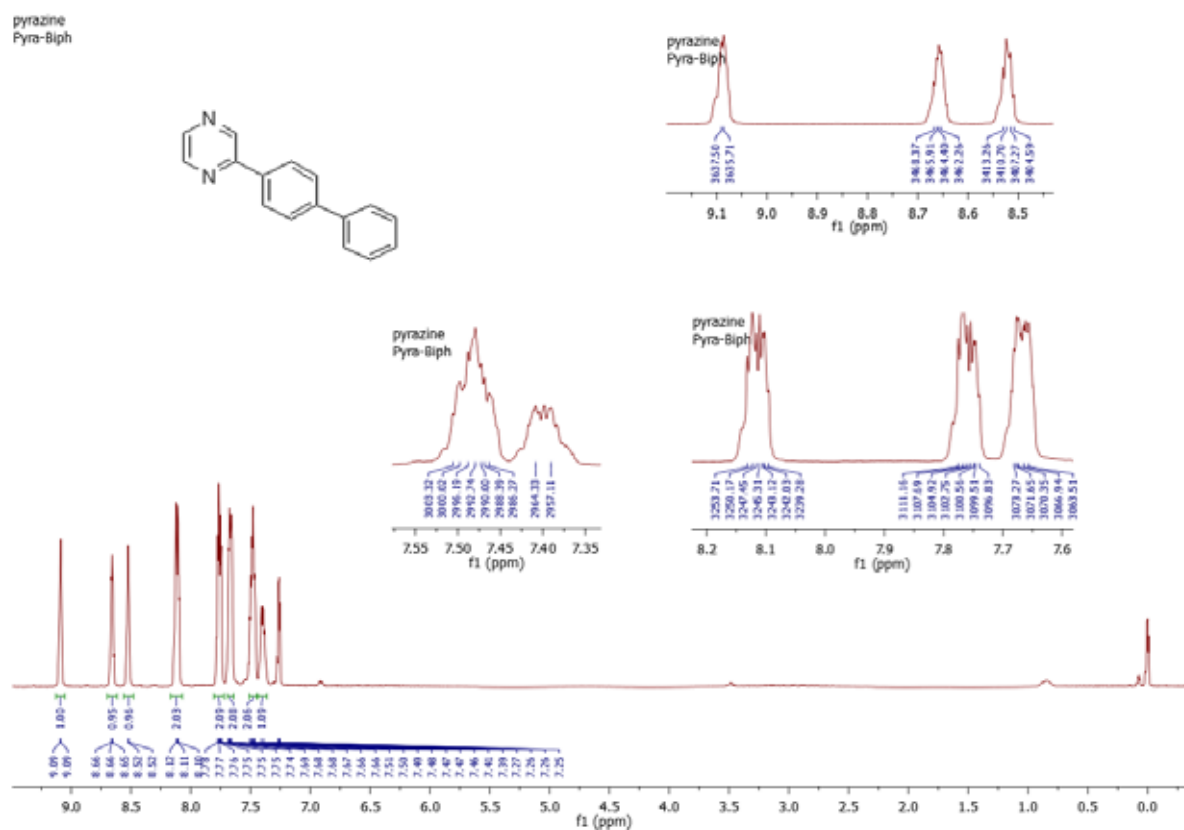
^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **3m**:



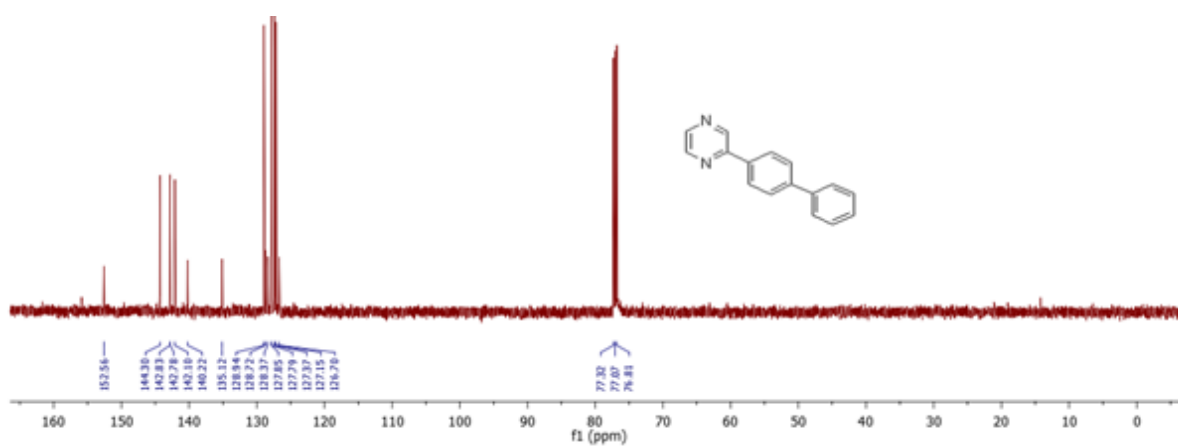
DEPT (100 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **3m**:



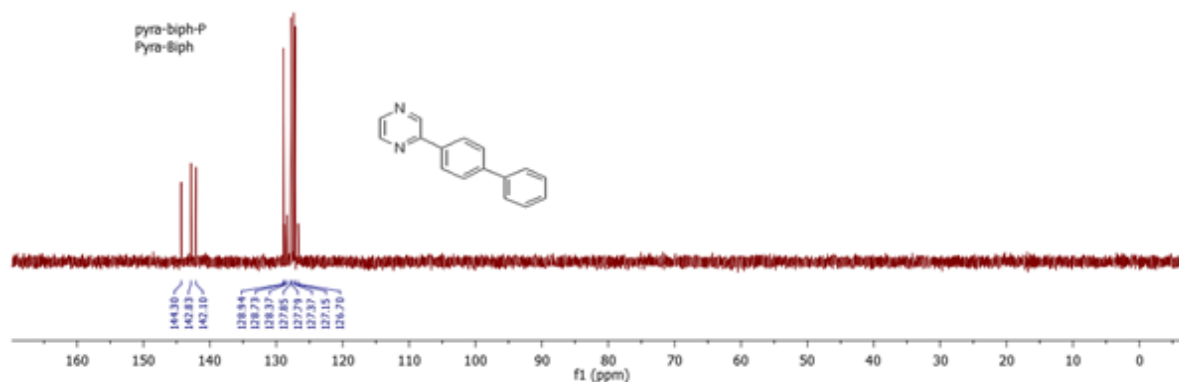
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **3n**:



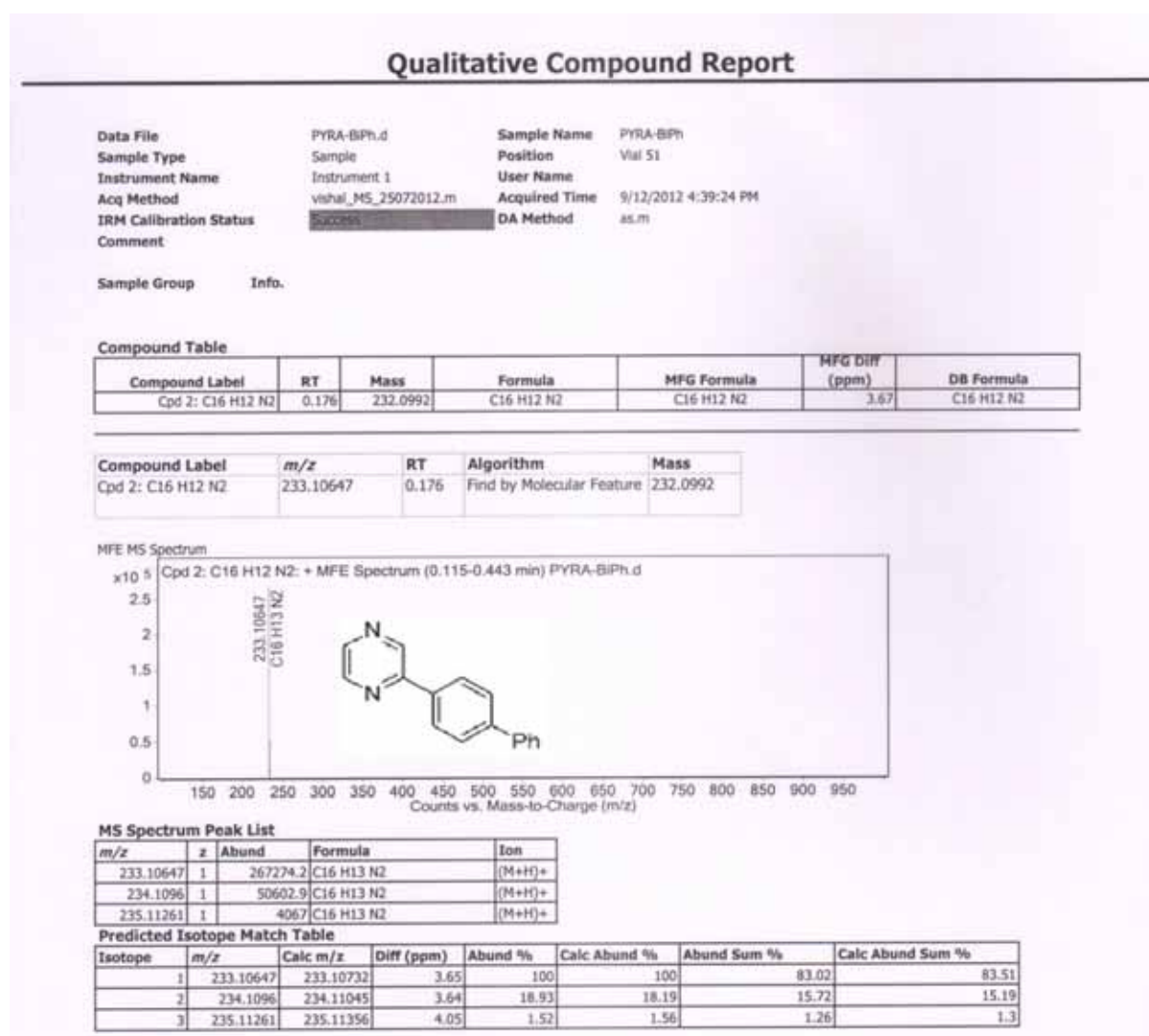
^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **3n**:



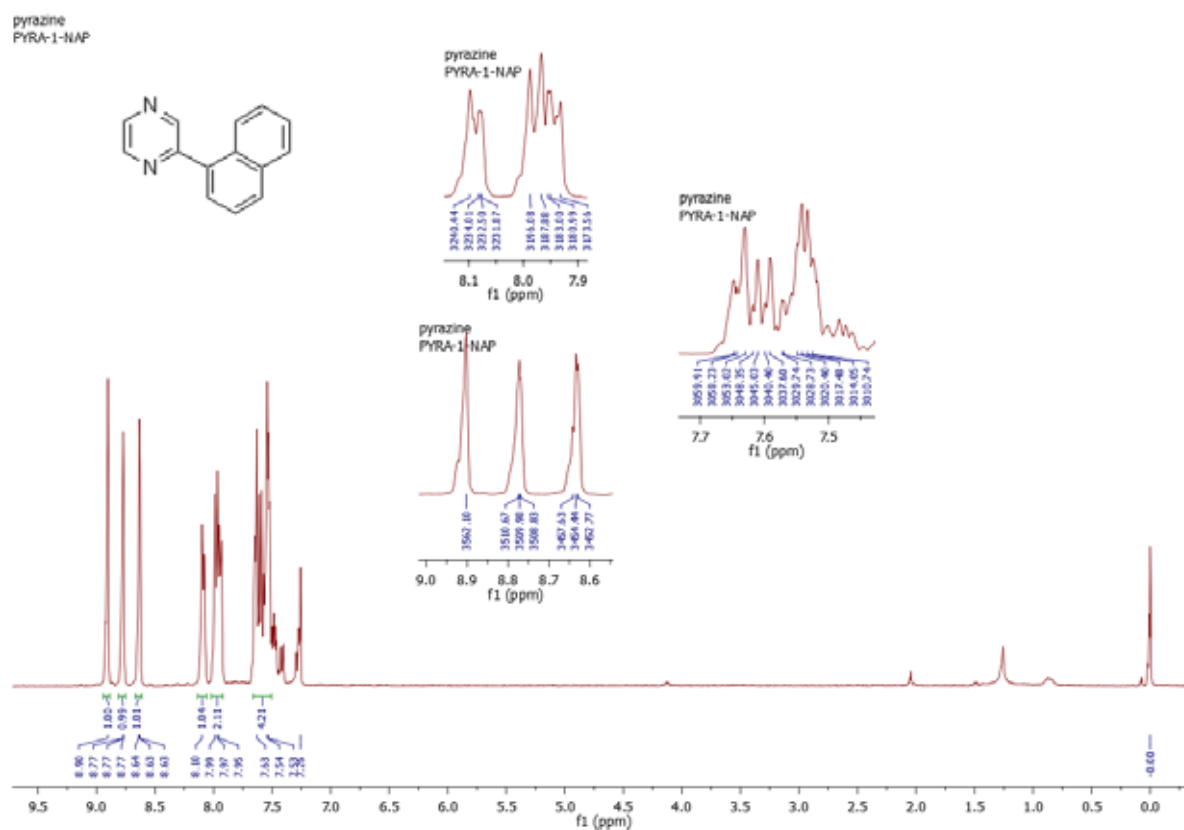
DEPT (125 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound **3n**:



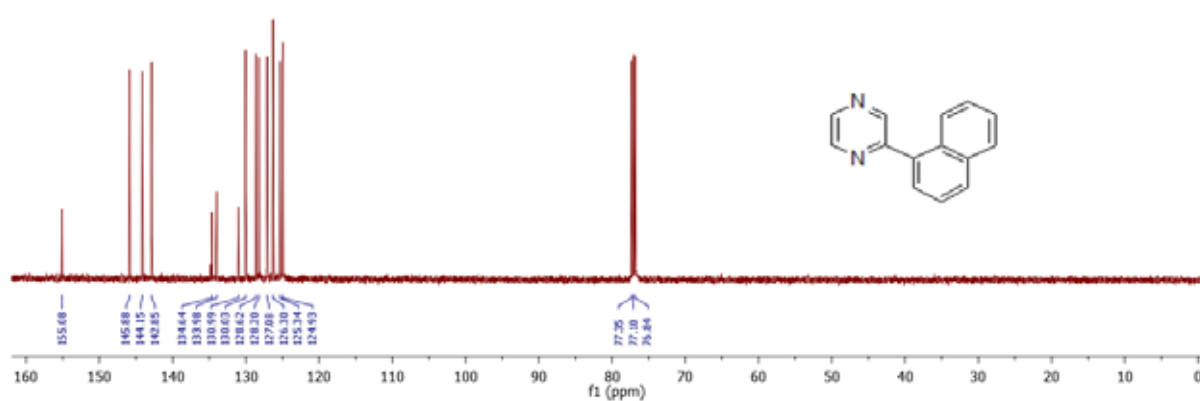
HRMS (ESI-TOF) of compound **3n**:



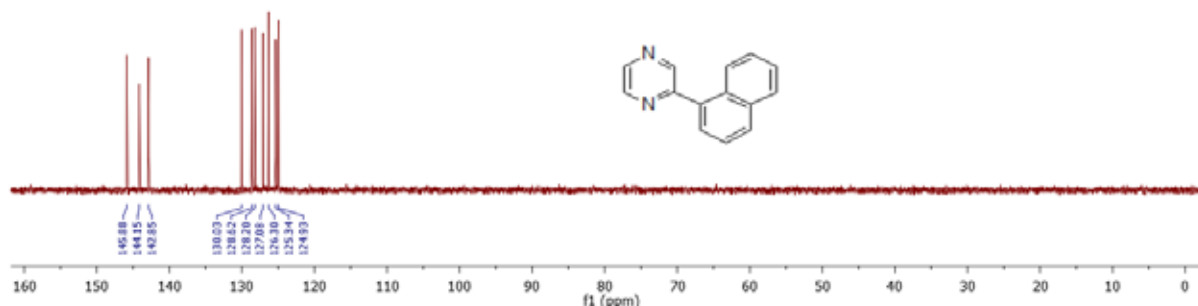
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **3o**:



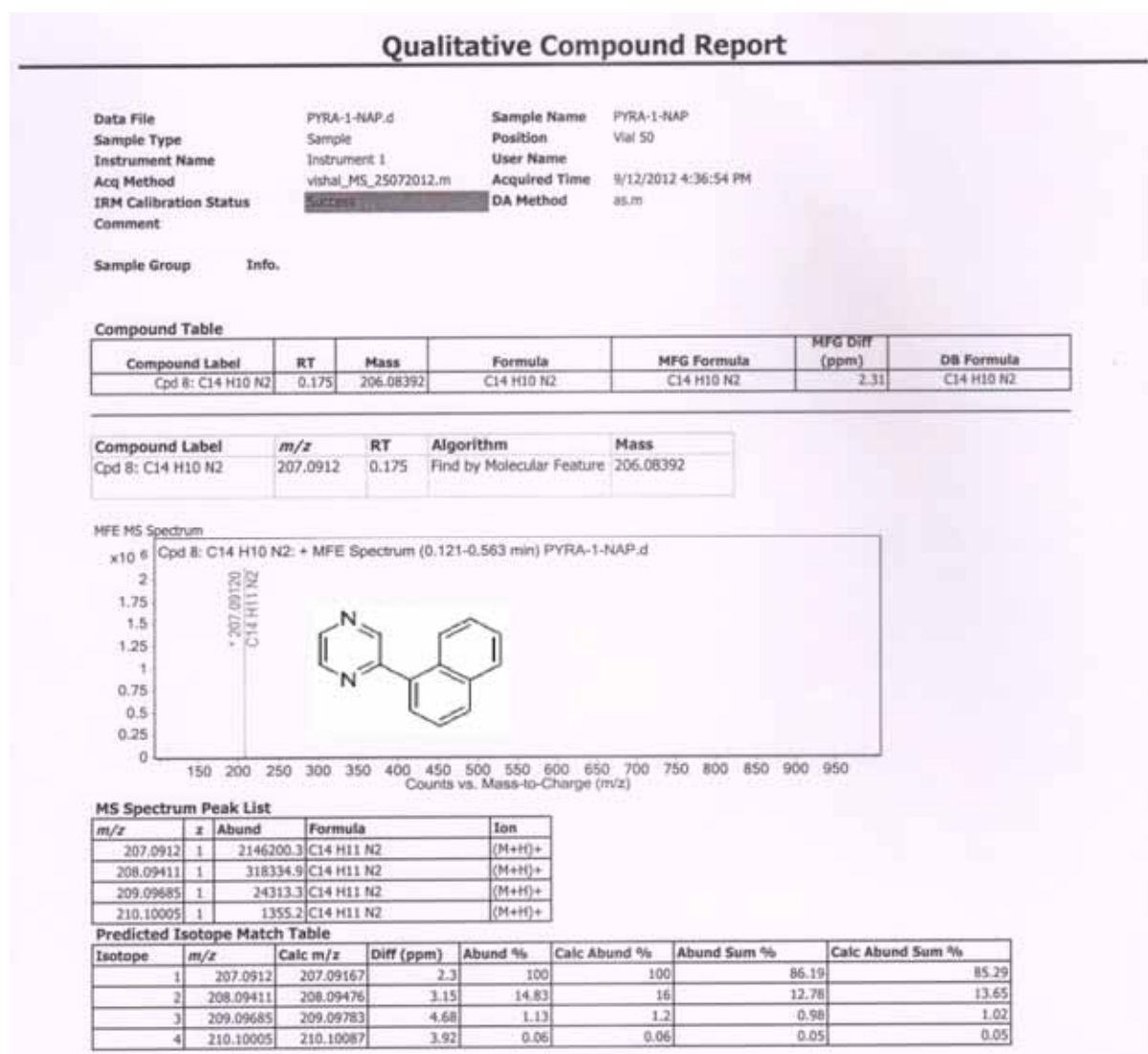
^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **3o**:



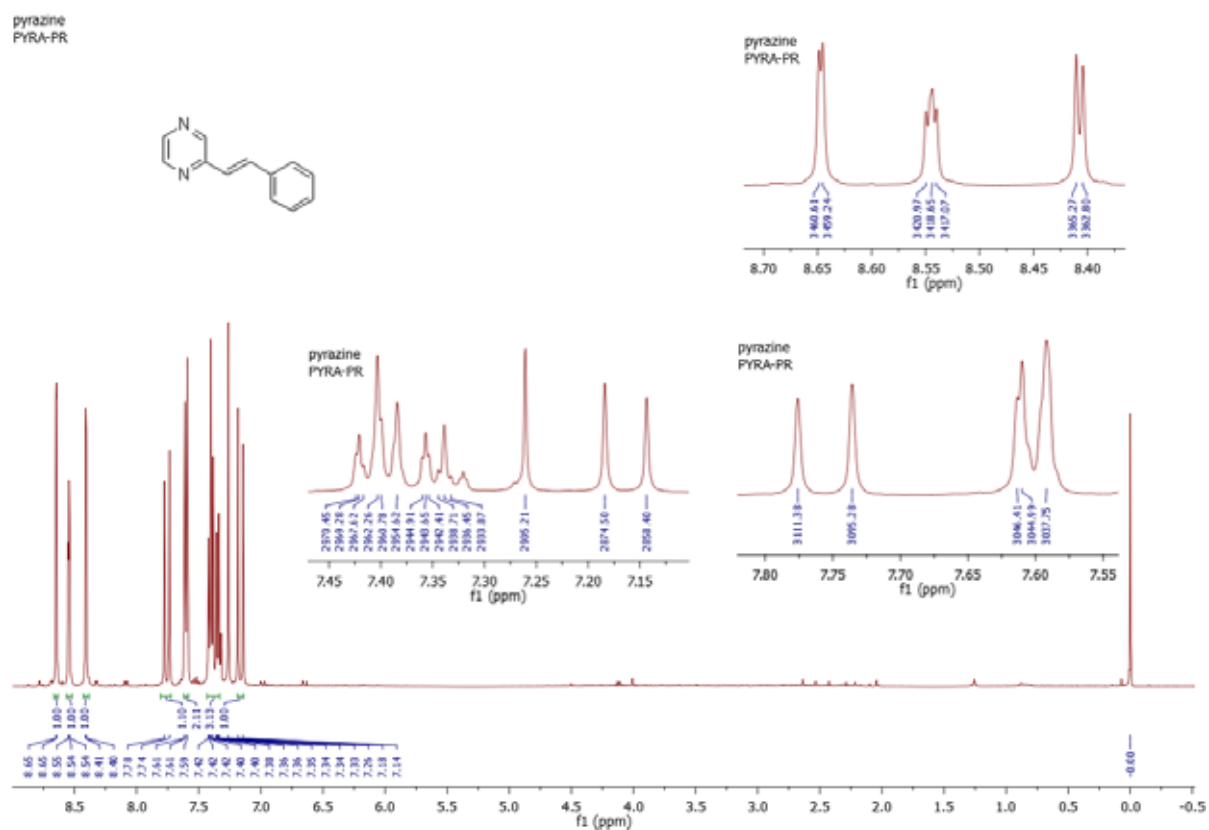
DEPT (125 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound **3o**:



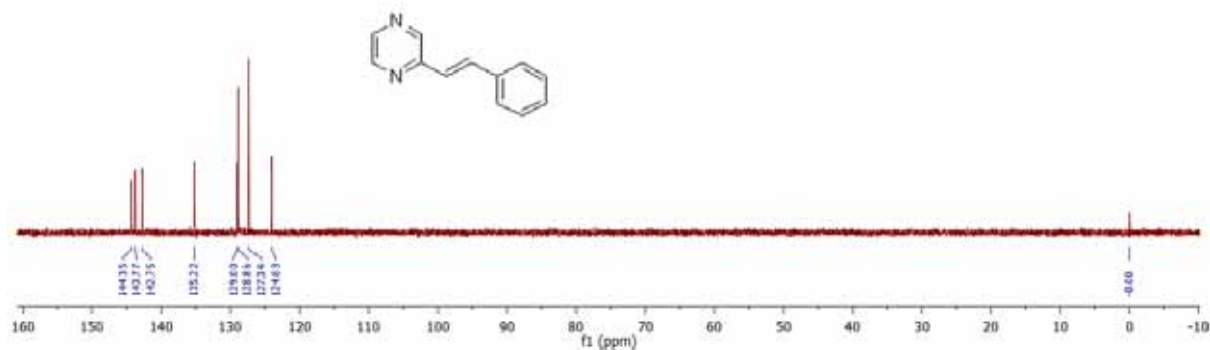
HRMS (ESI-TOF) of compound **3o**:



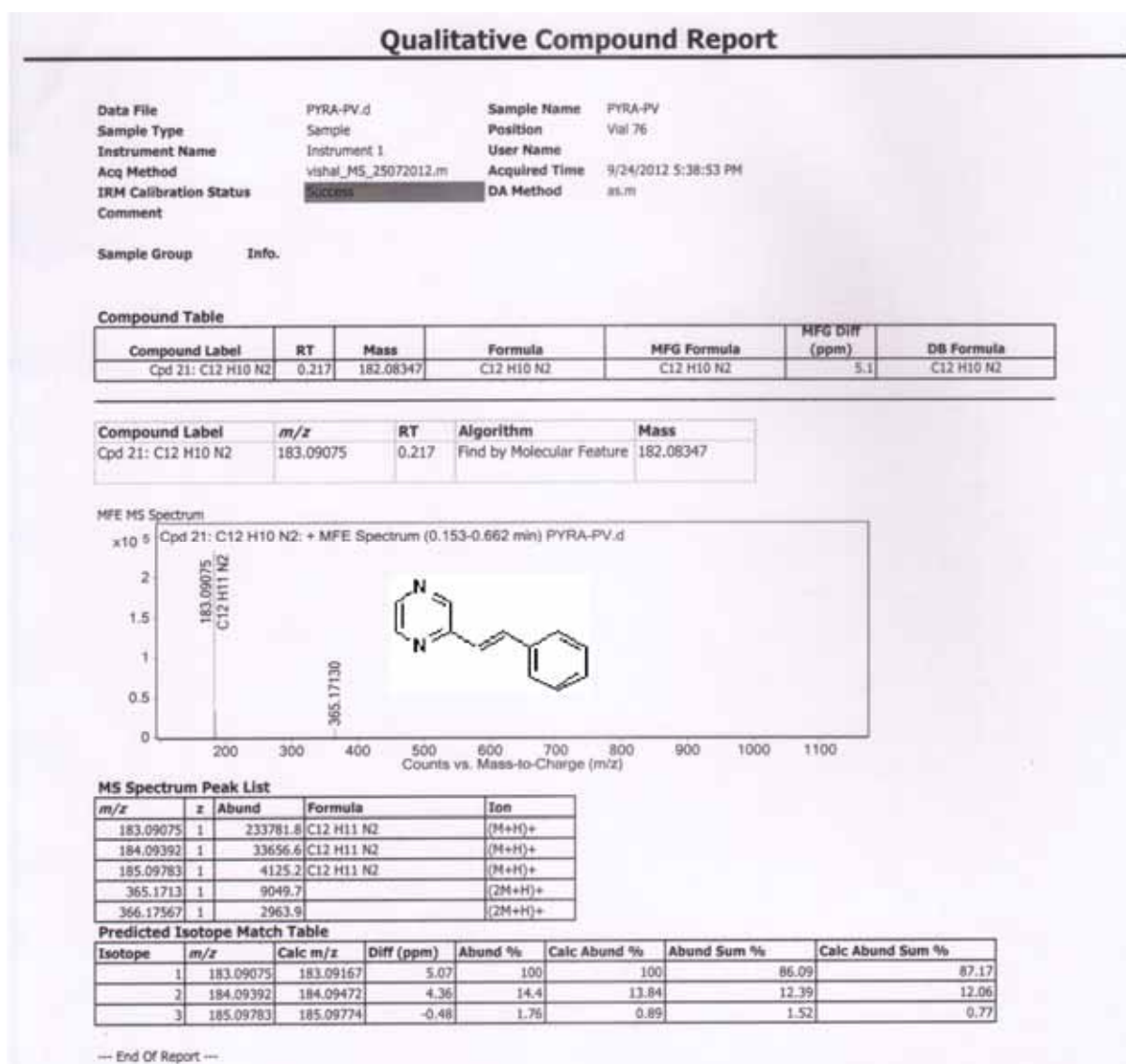
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **3p**:



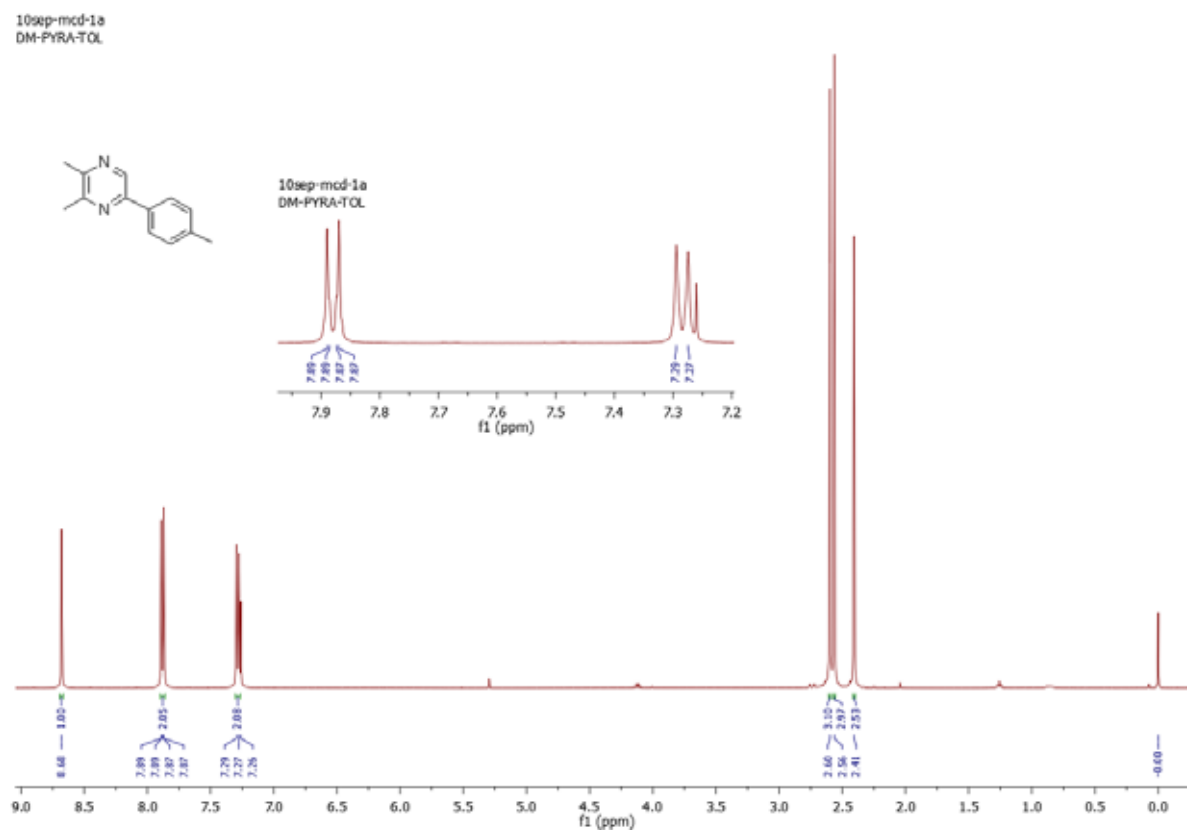
DEPT (125 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound **3p**:



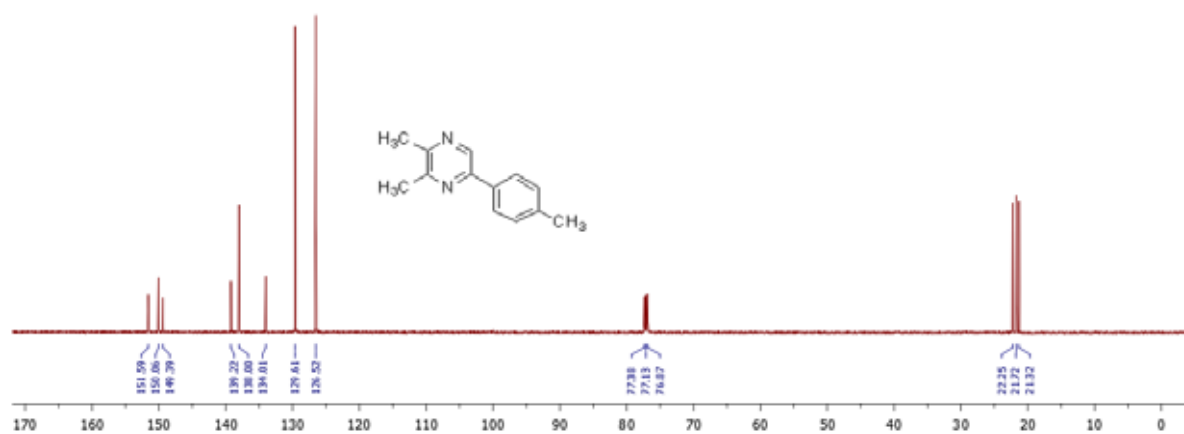
HRMS (ESI-TOF) of compound **3p**:



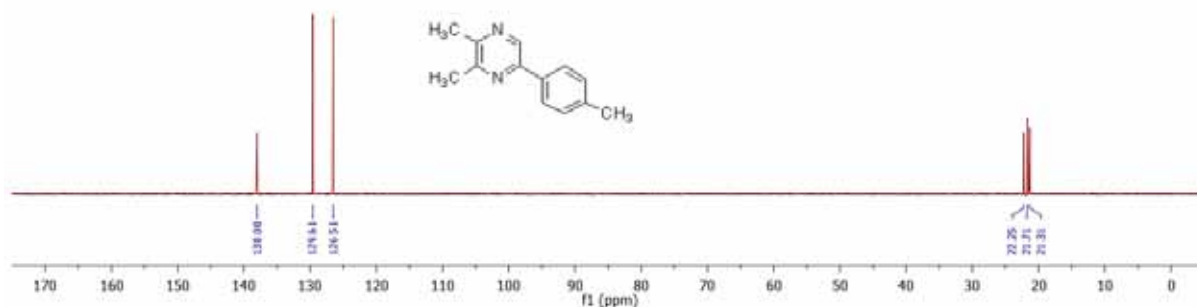
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **3q**:



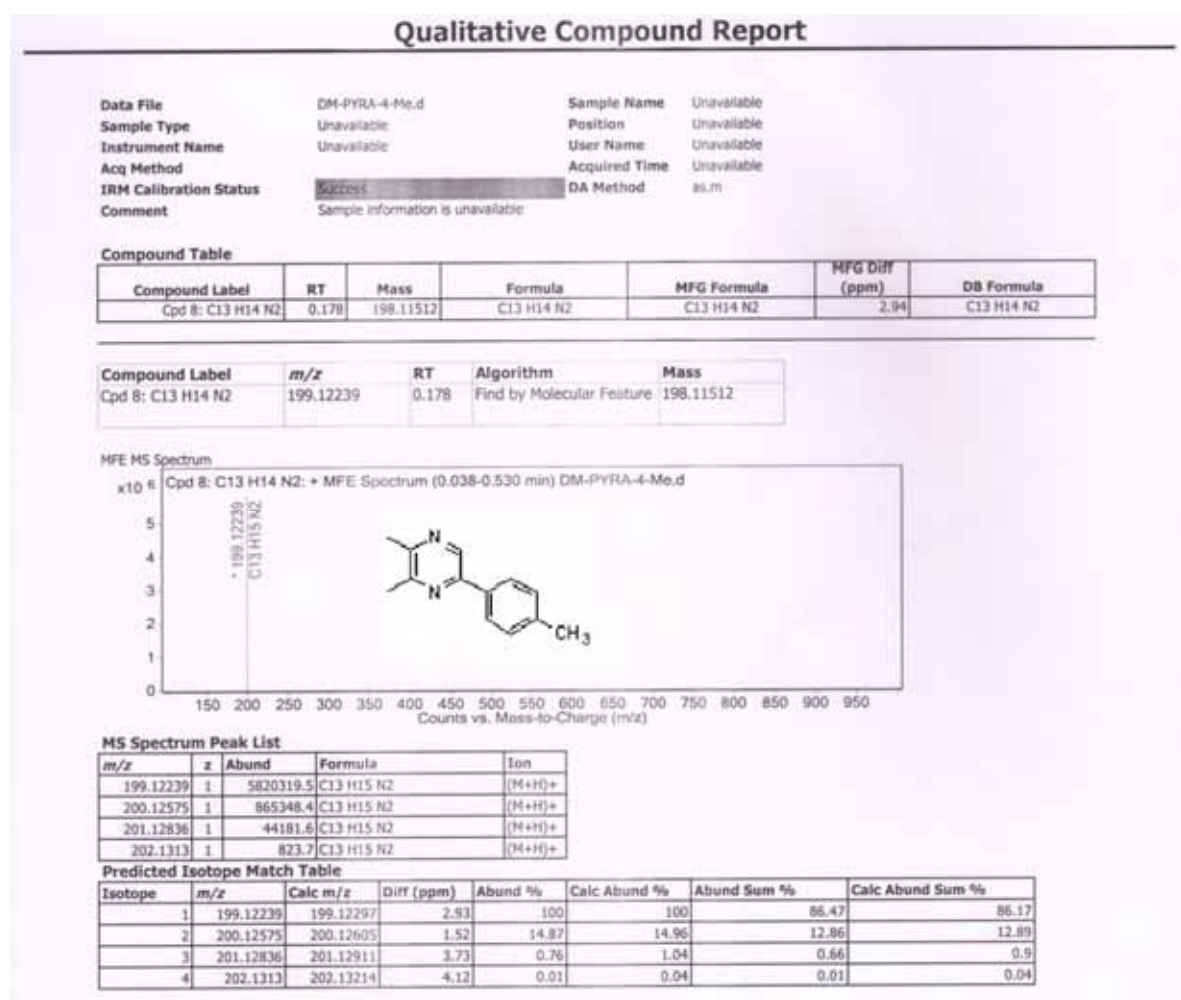
^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **3q**:



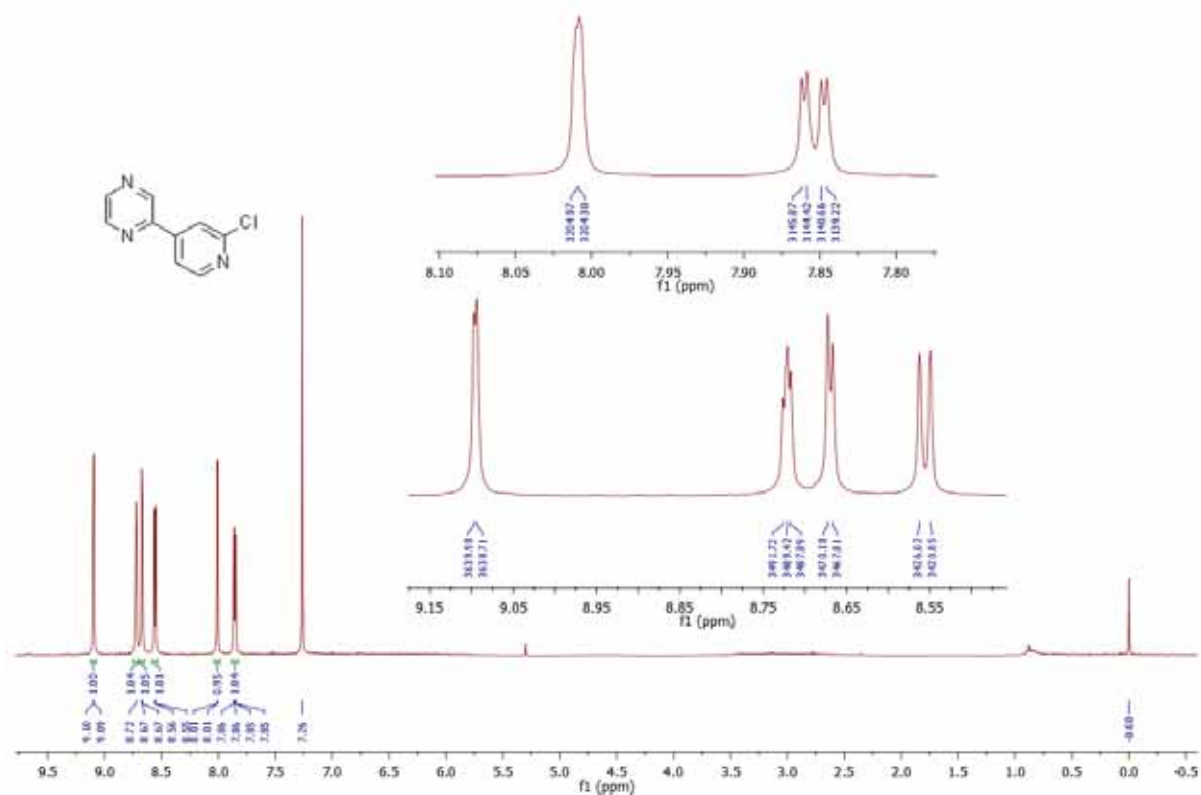
DEPT (125 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound **3q**:



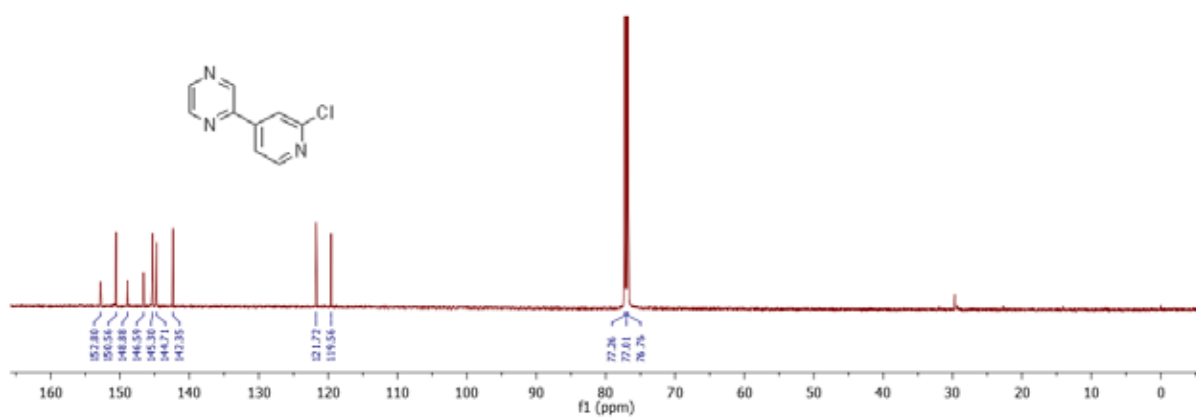
HRMS (ESI-TOF) of compound **3q**:



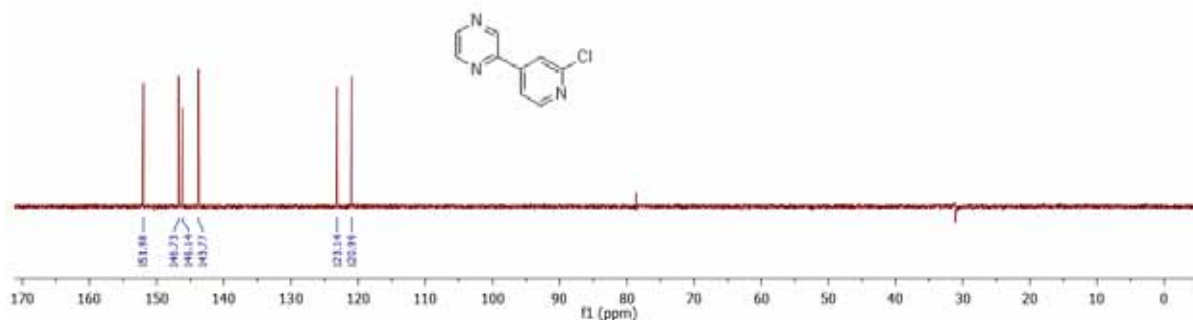
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **3r**:



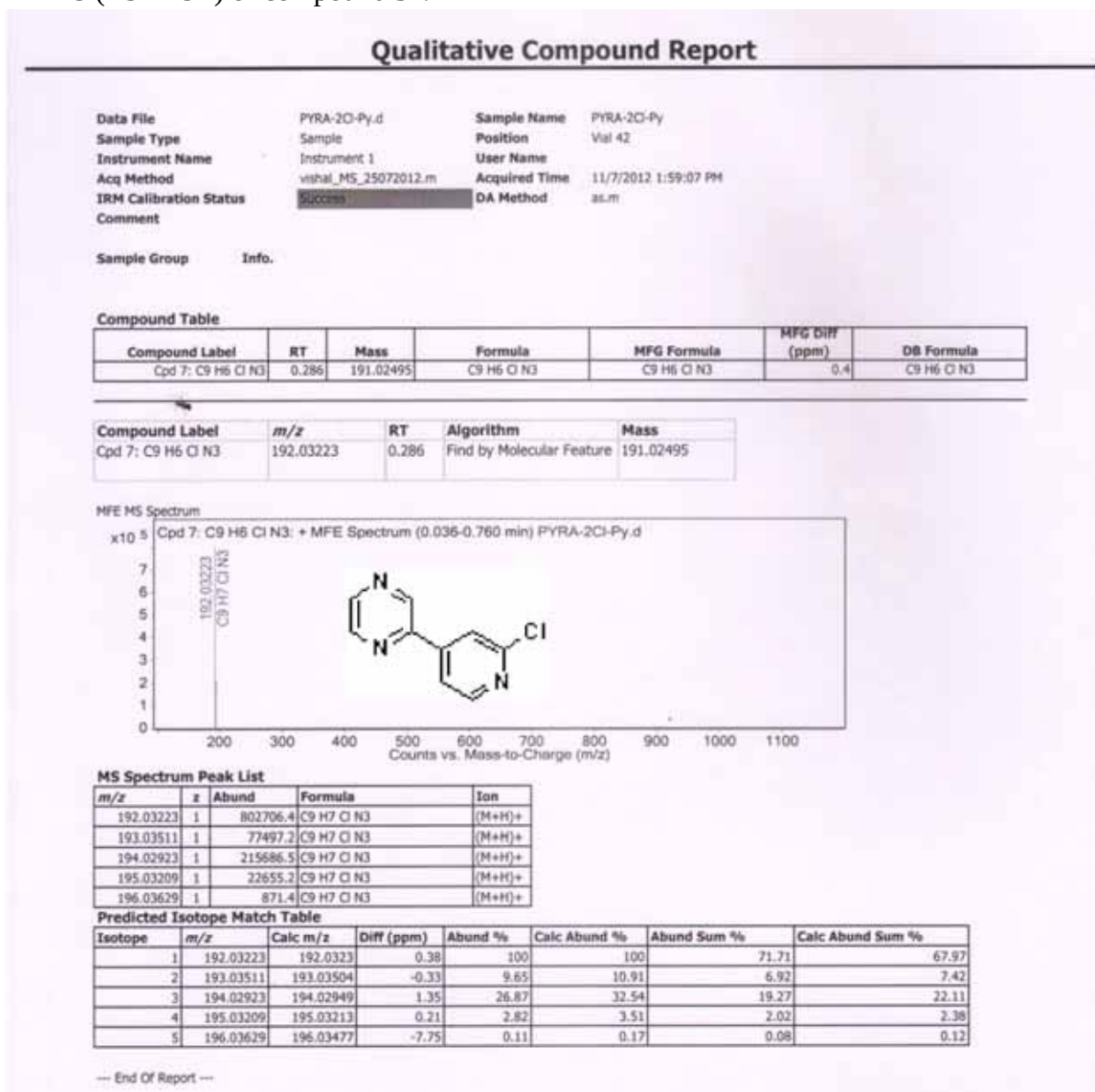
^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **3r**:



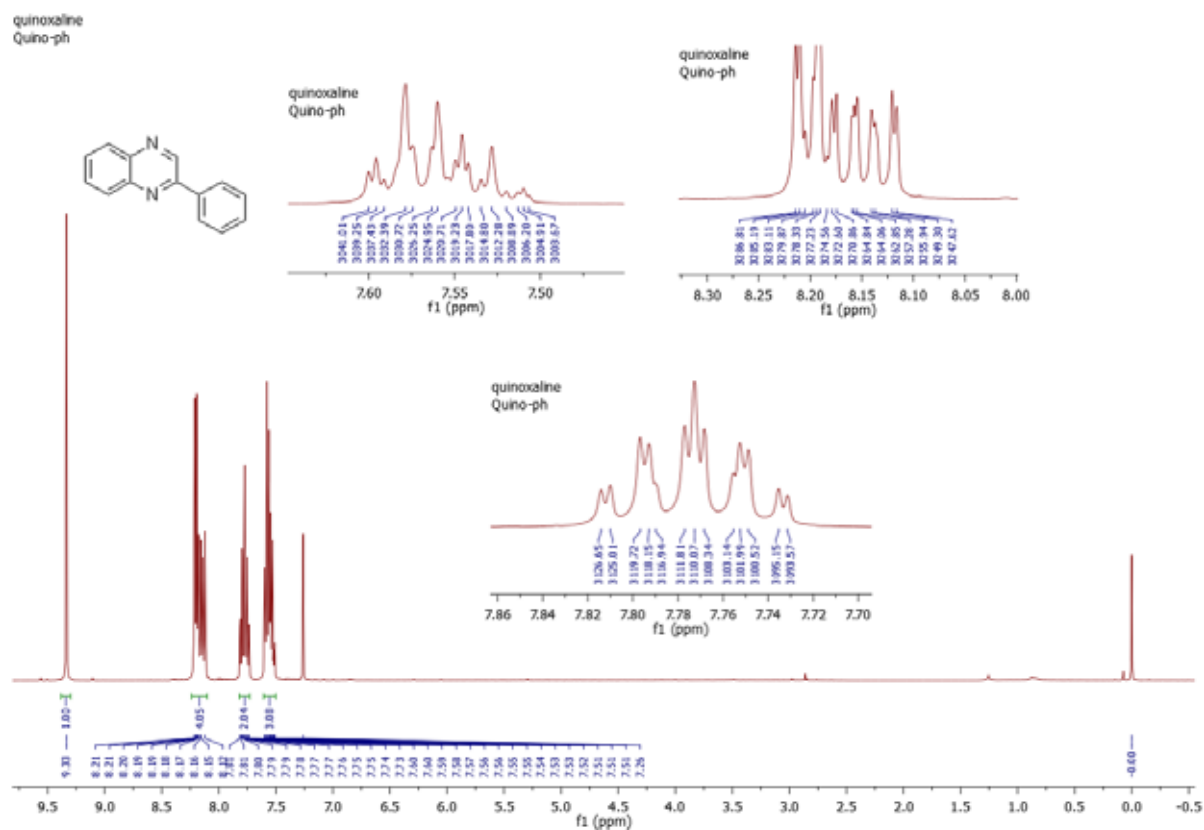
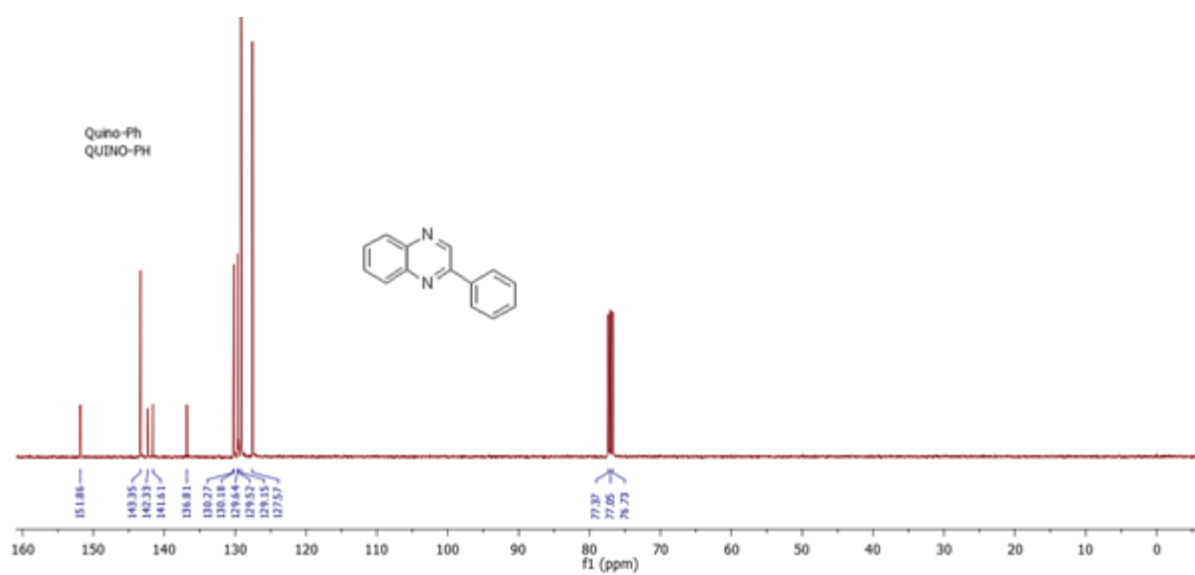
DEPT (125 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound **3r**:



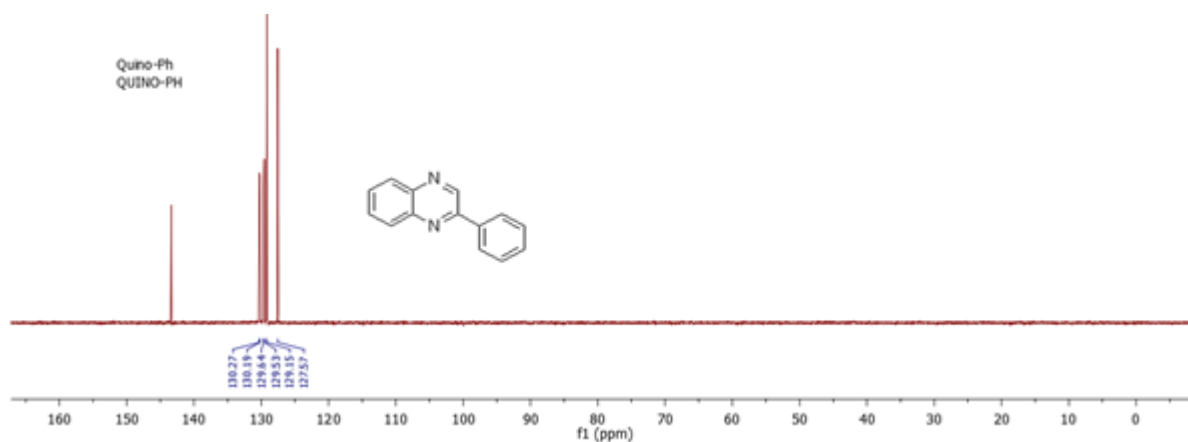
HRMS (ESI-TOF) of compound **3r**:



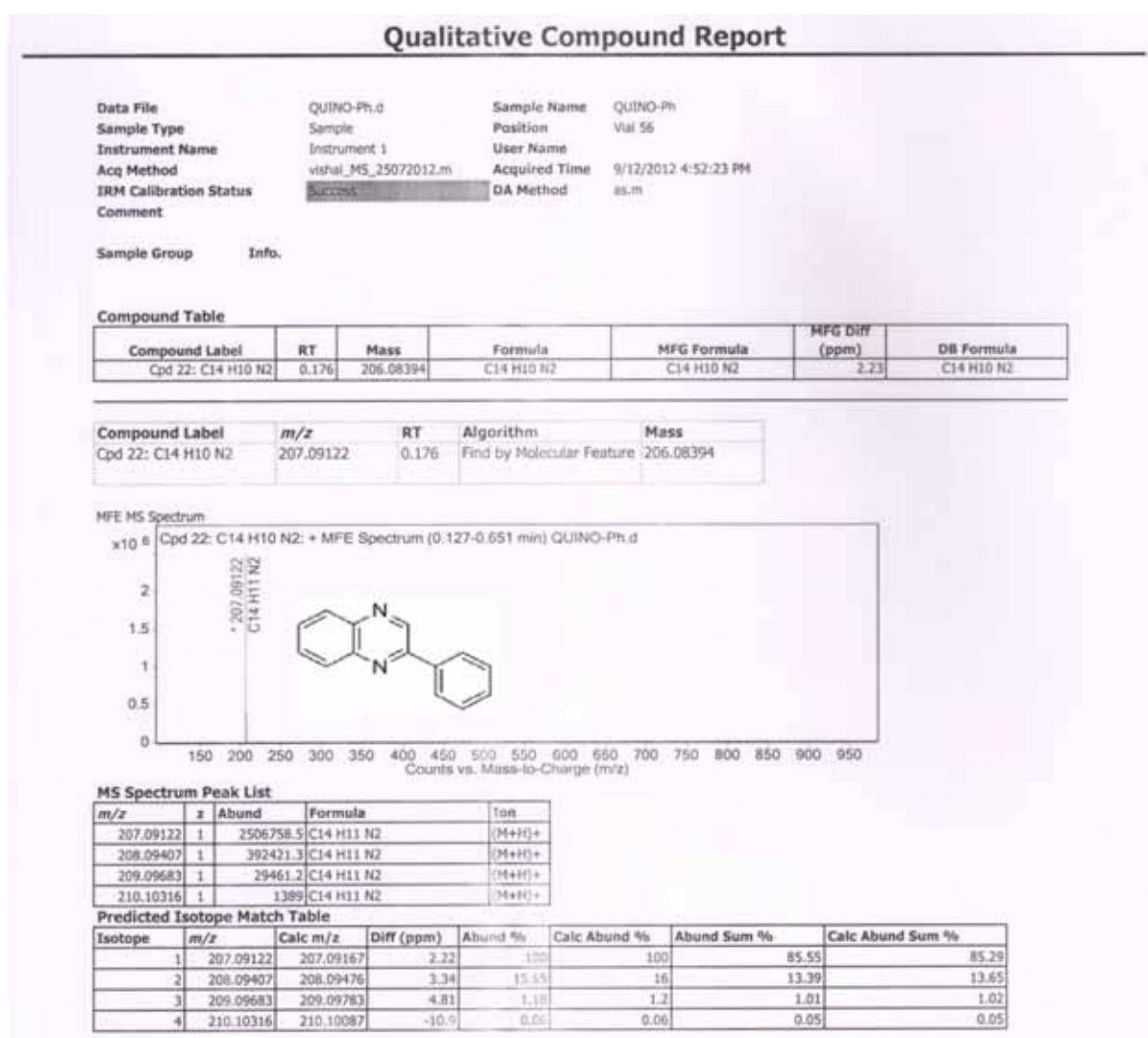
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound **6a**:

 ^{13}C NMR (100MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **6a**:

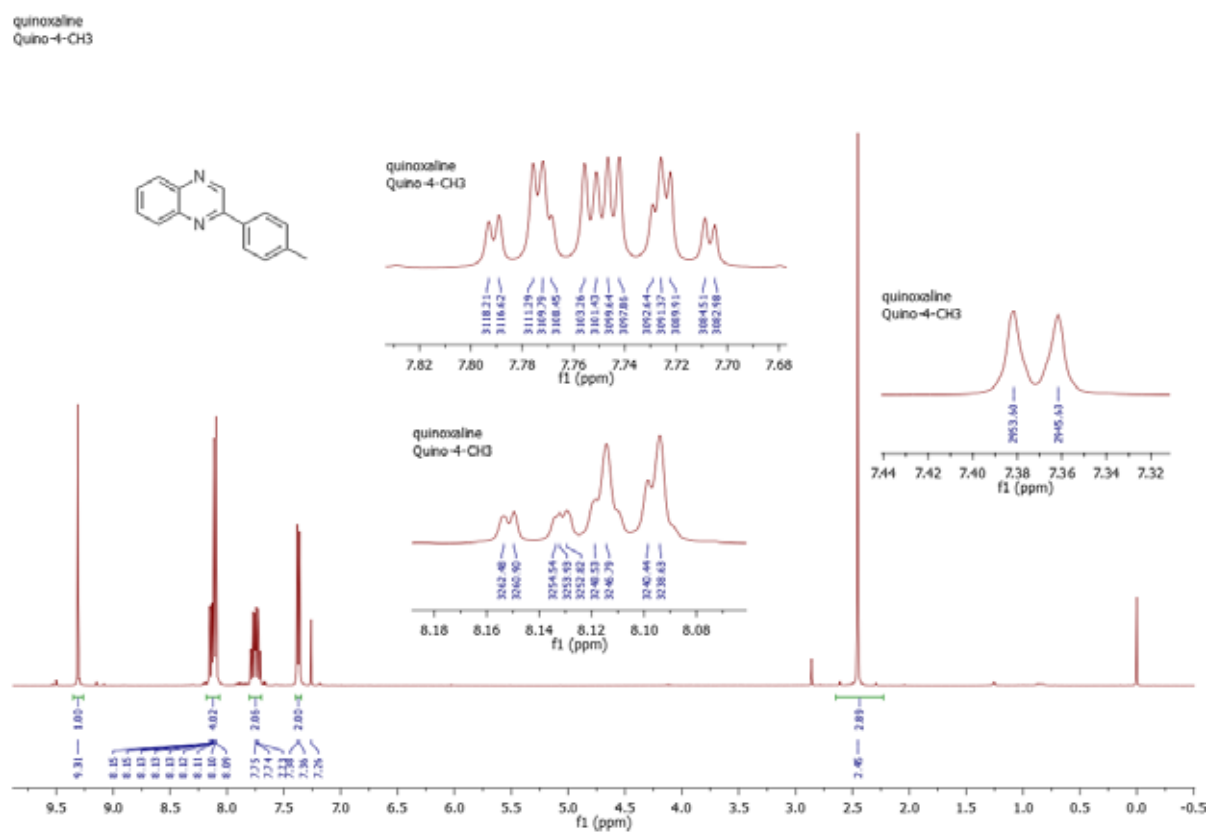
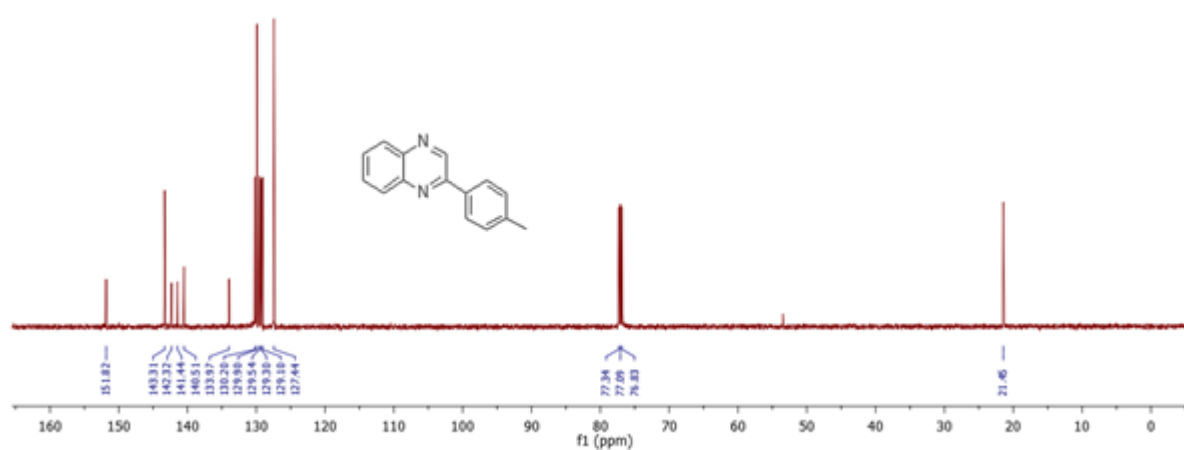
DEPT (100 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound **6a**:



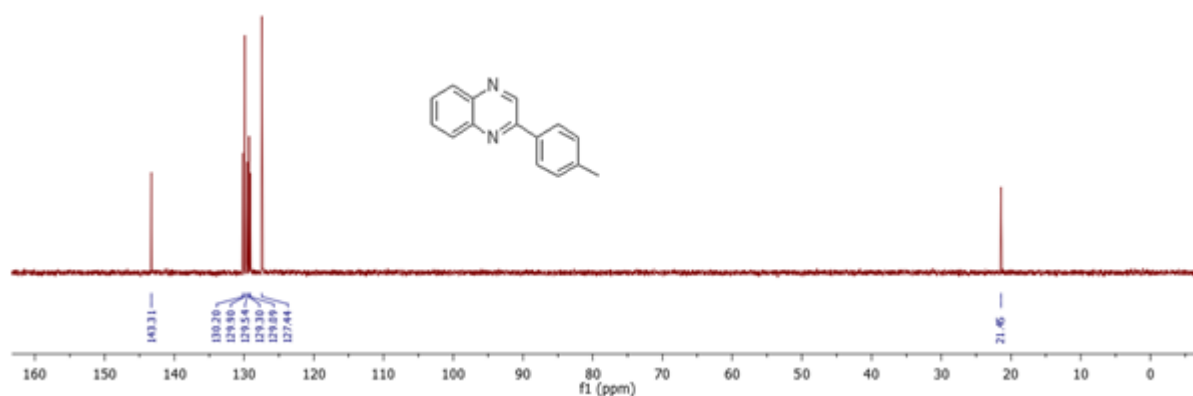
HRMS (ESI-TOF) of compound **6a**:



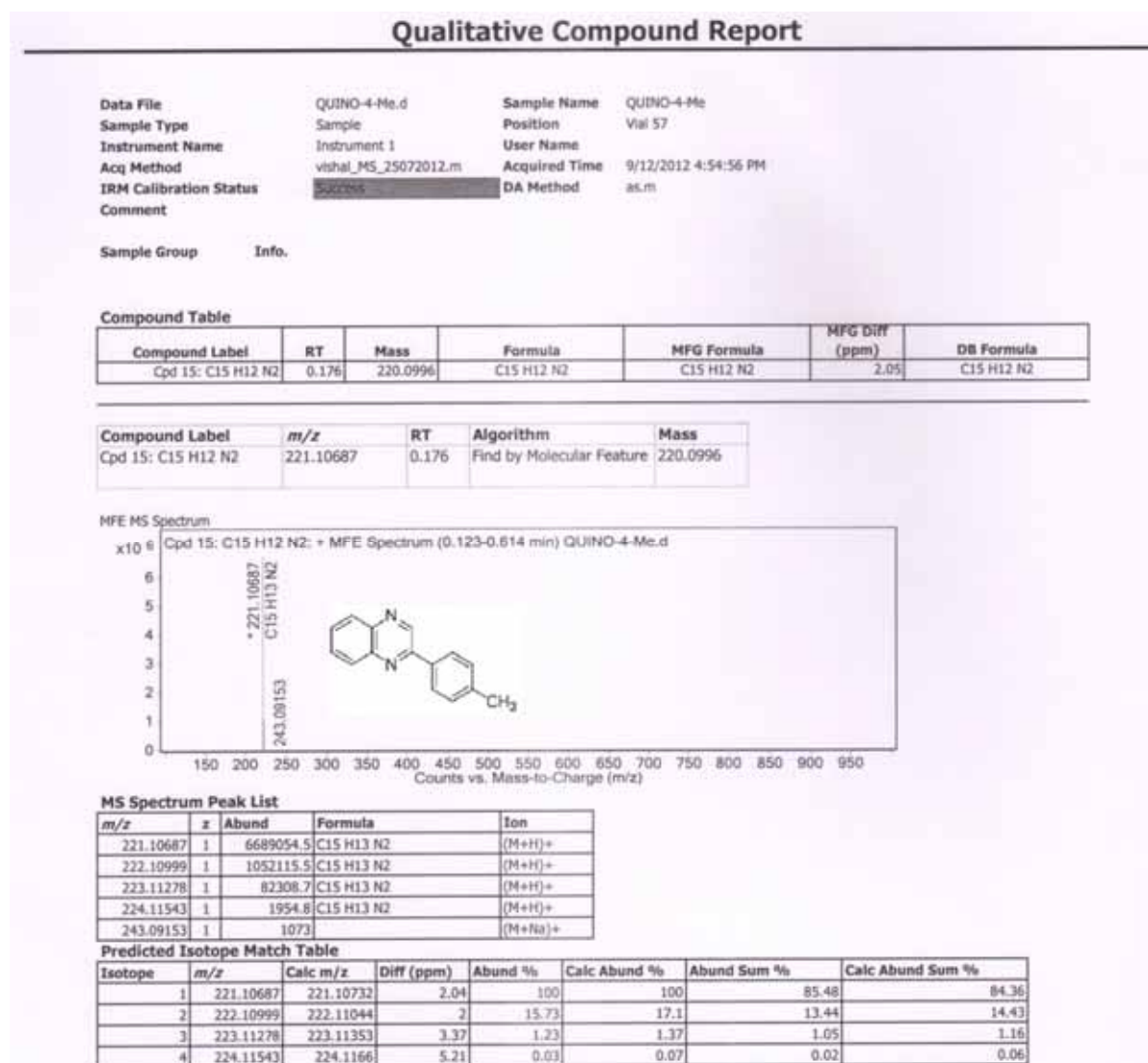
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound **6b**:

 ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **6b**:

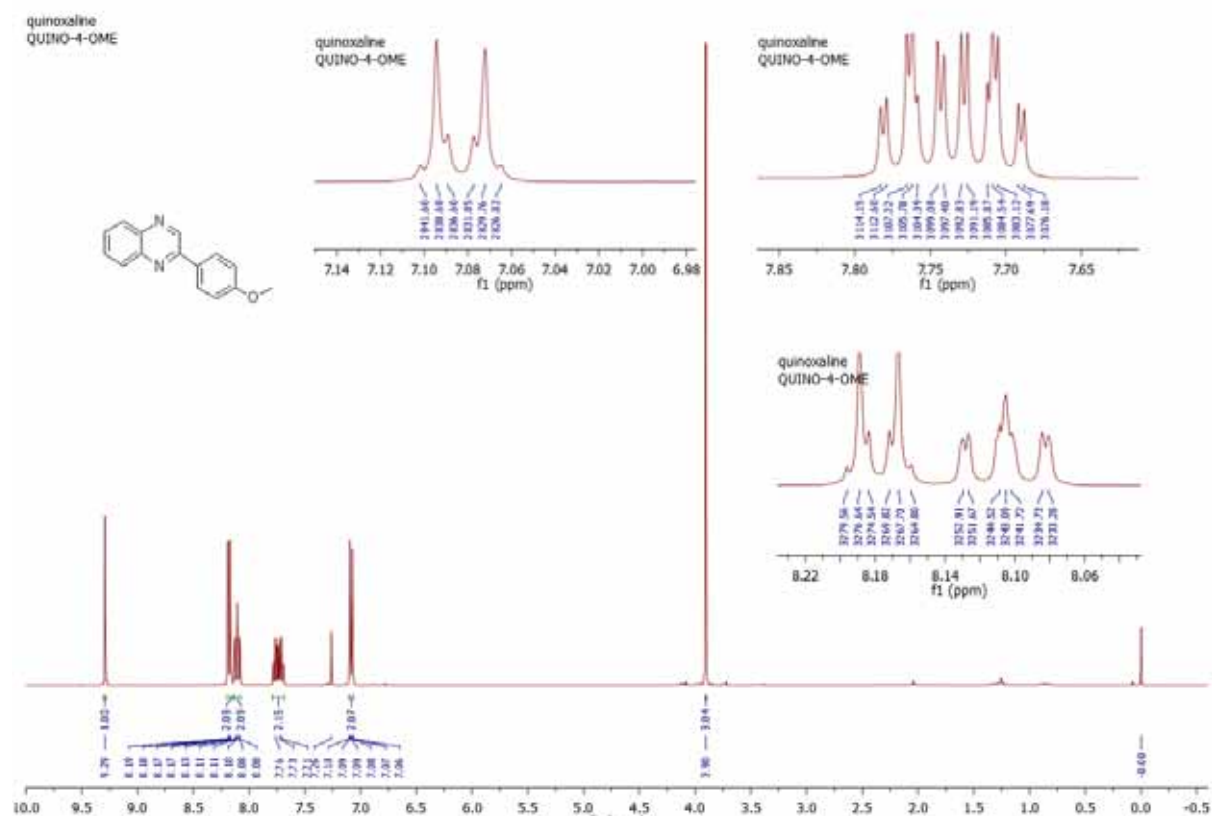
DEPT (125 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound **6b**:



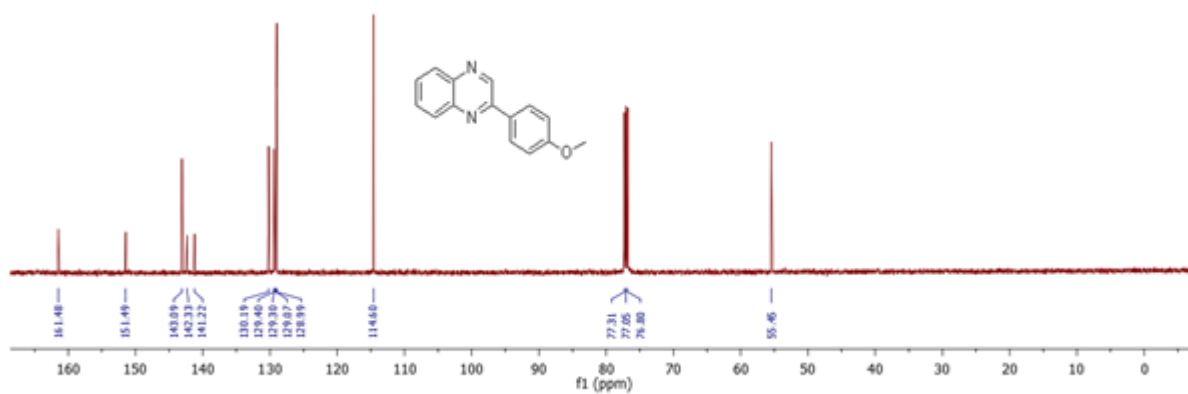
HRMS (ESI-TOF) of compound **6b**:



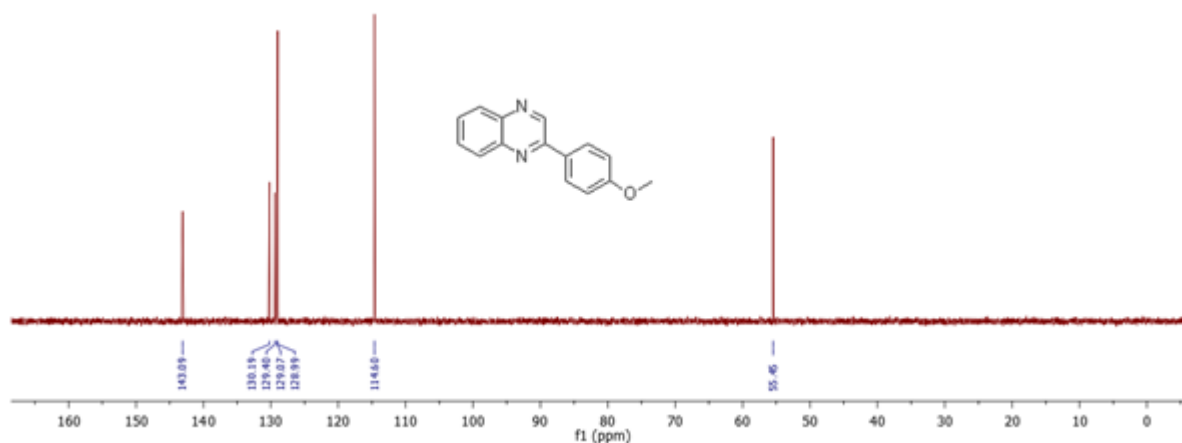
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **6c**:



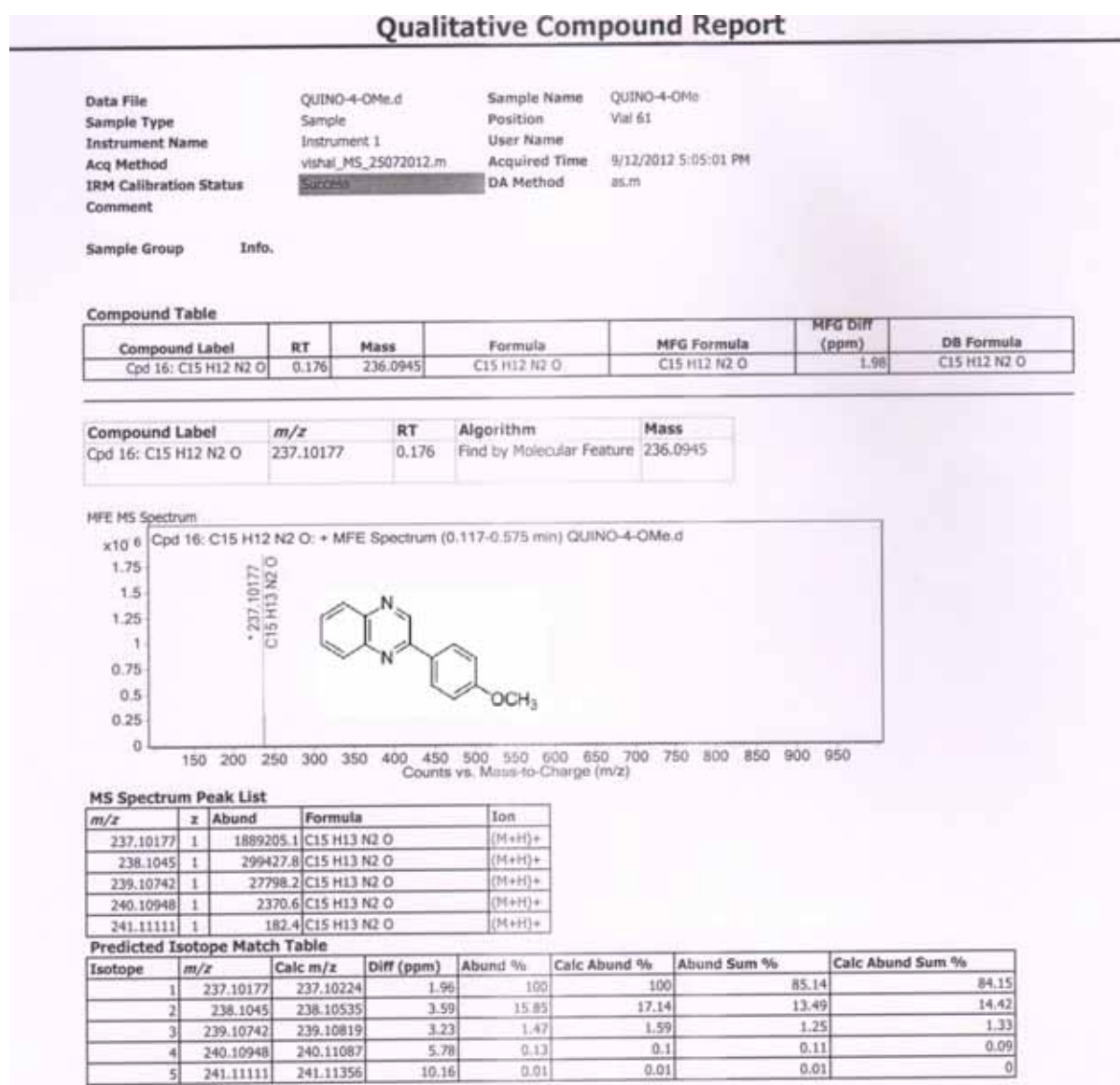
^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **6c**:



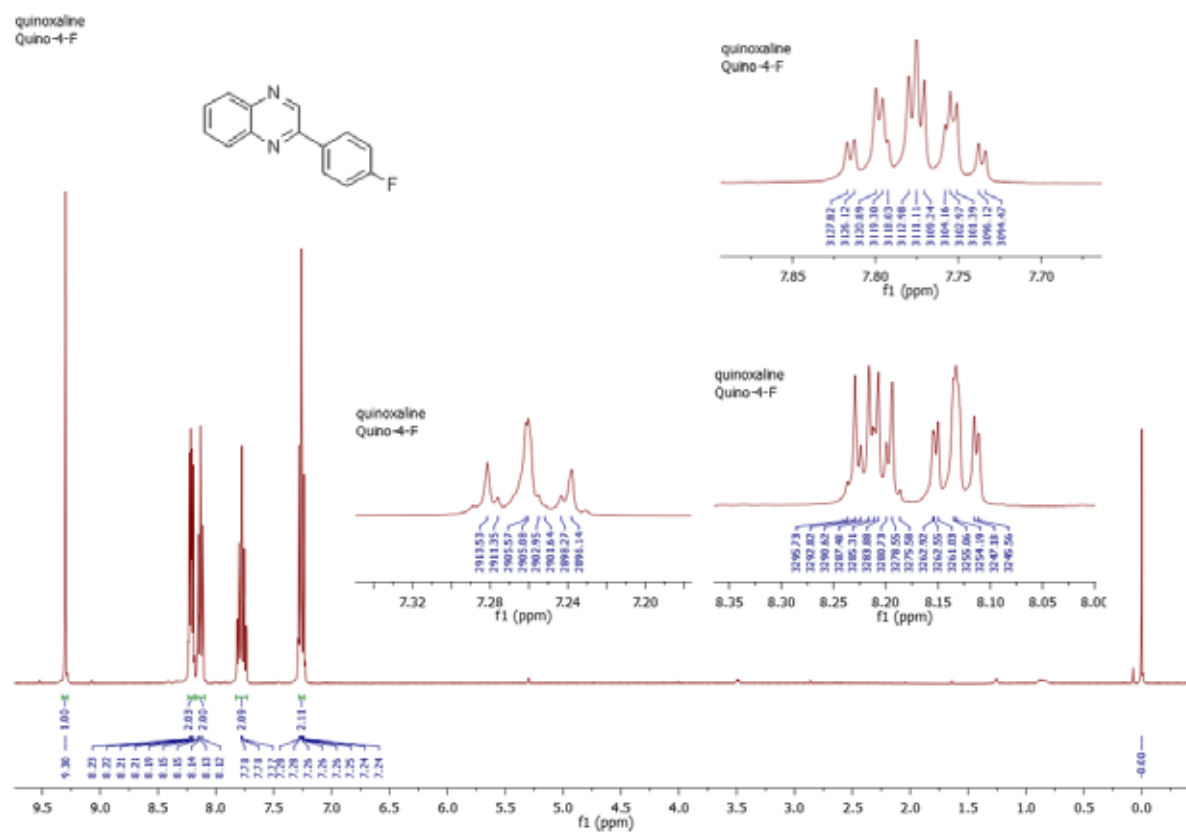
DEPT (125 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound **6c**:



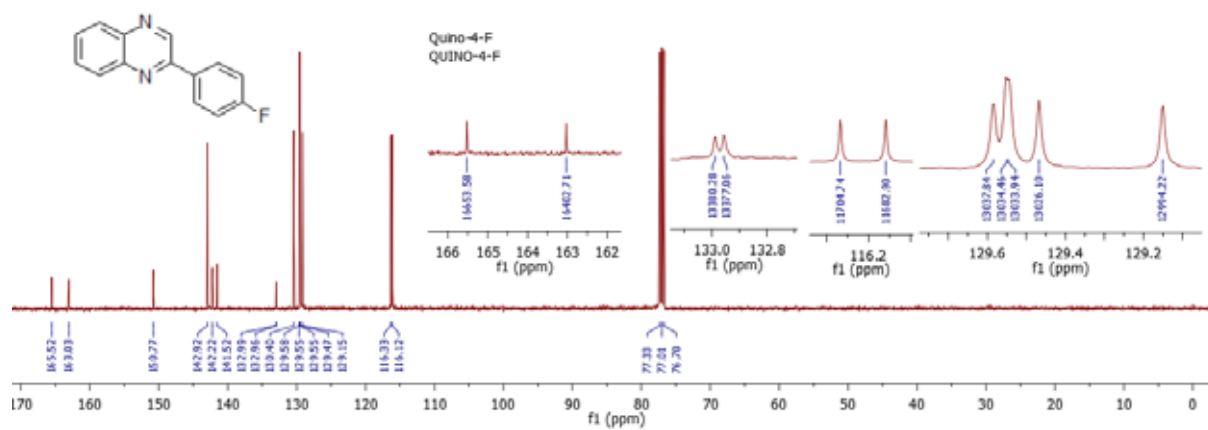
HRMS (ESI-TOF) of compound **6c**:



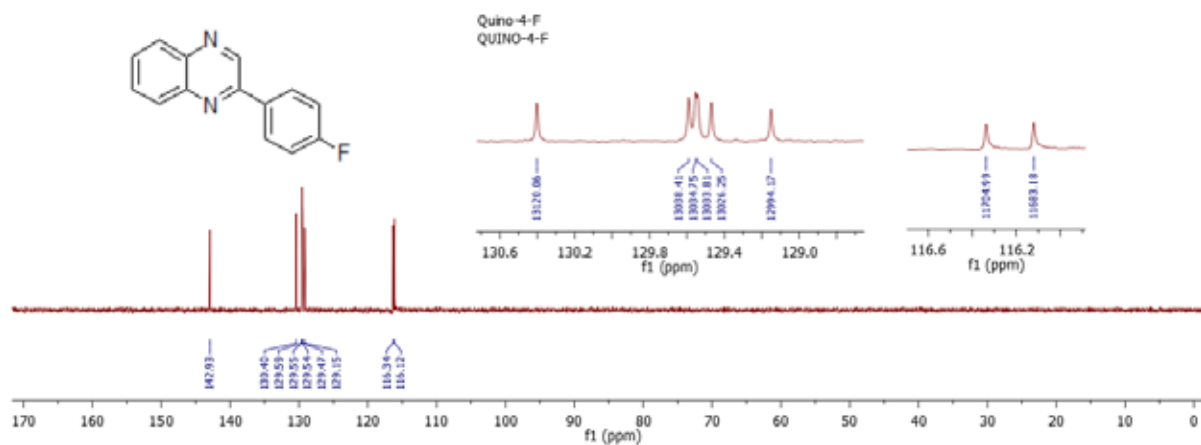
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **6d**:



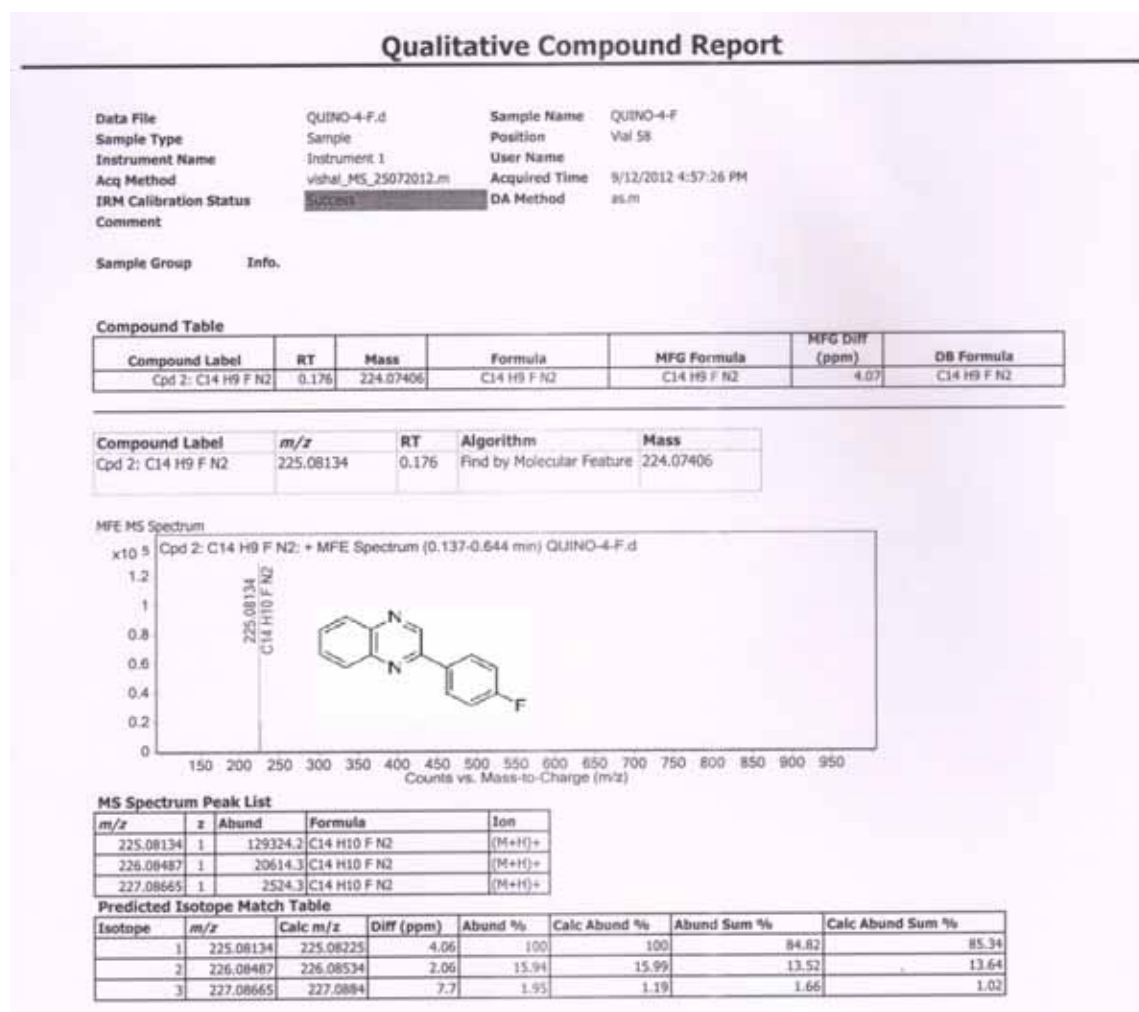
^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **6d**:



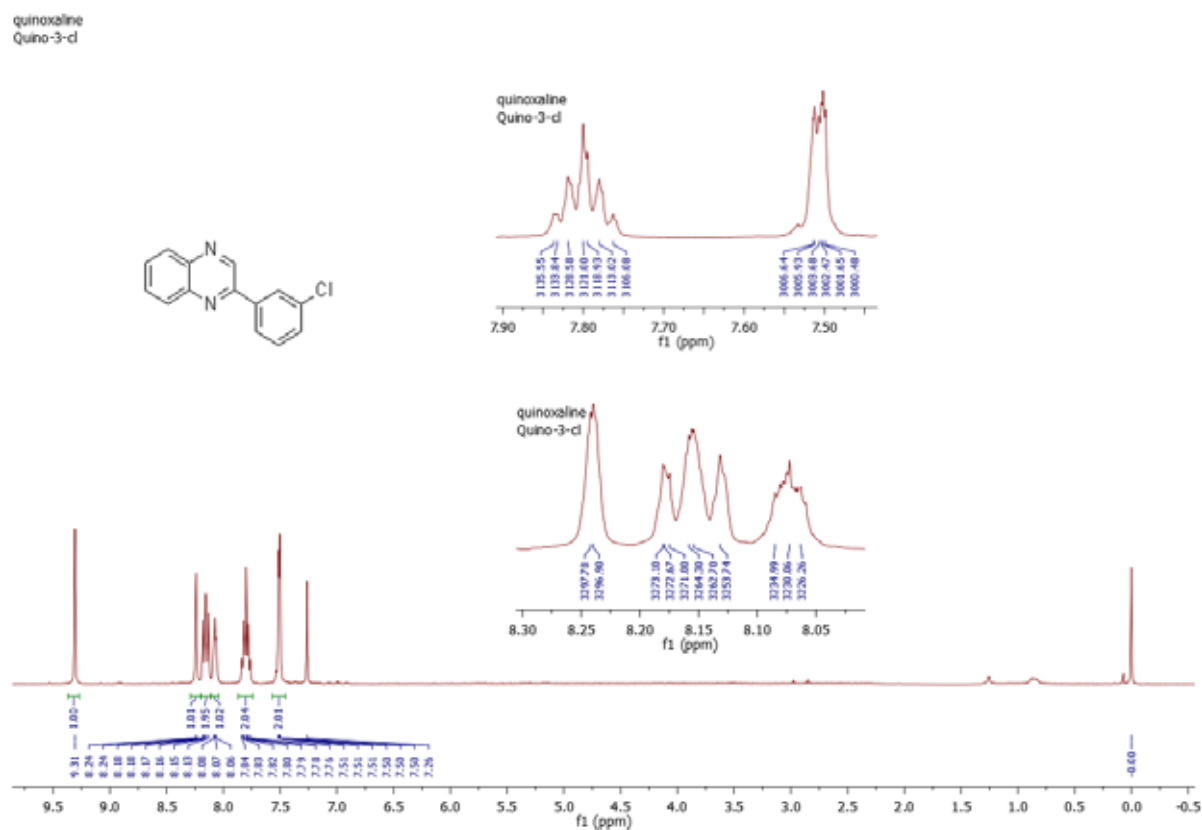
DEPT (100 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **6d**:



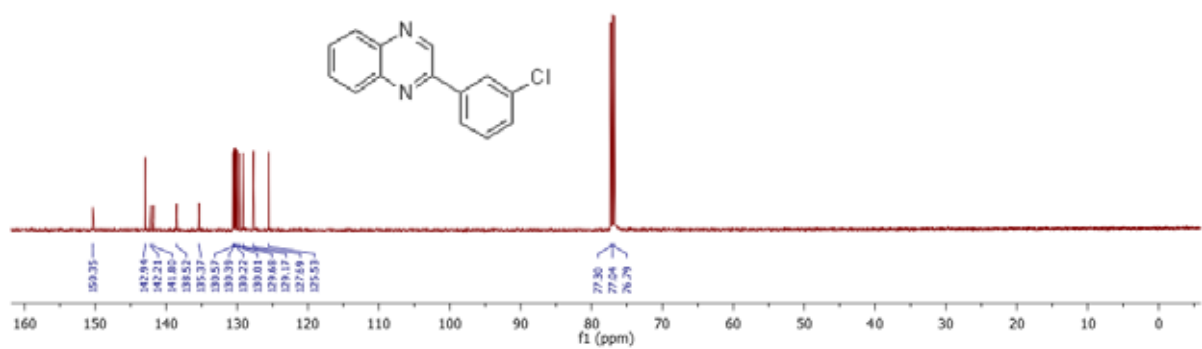
HRMS (ESI-TOF) of compound **6d**:



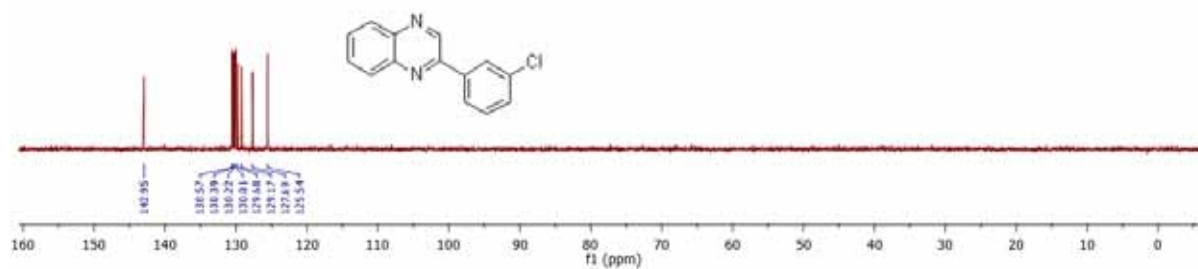
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound **6e**:



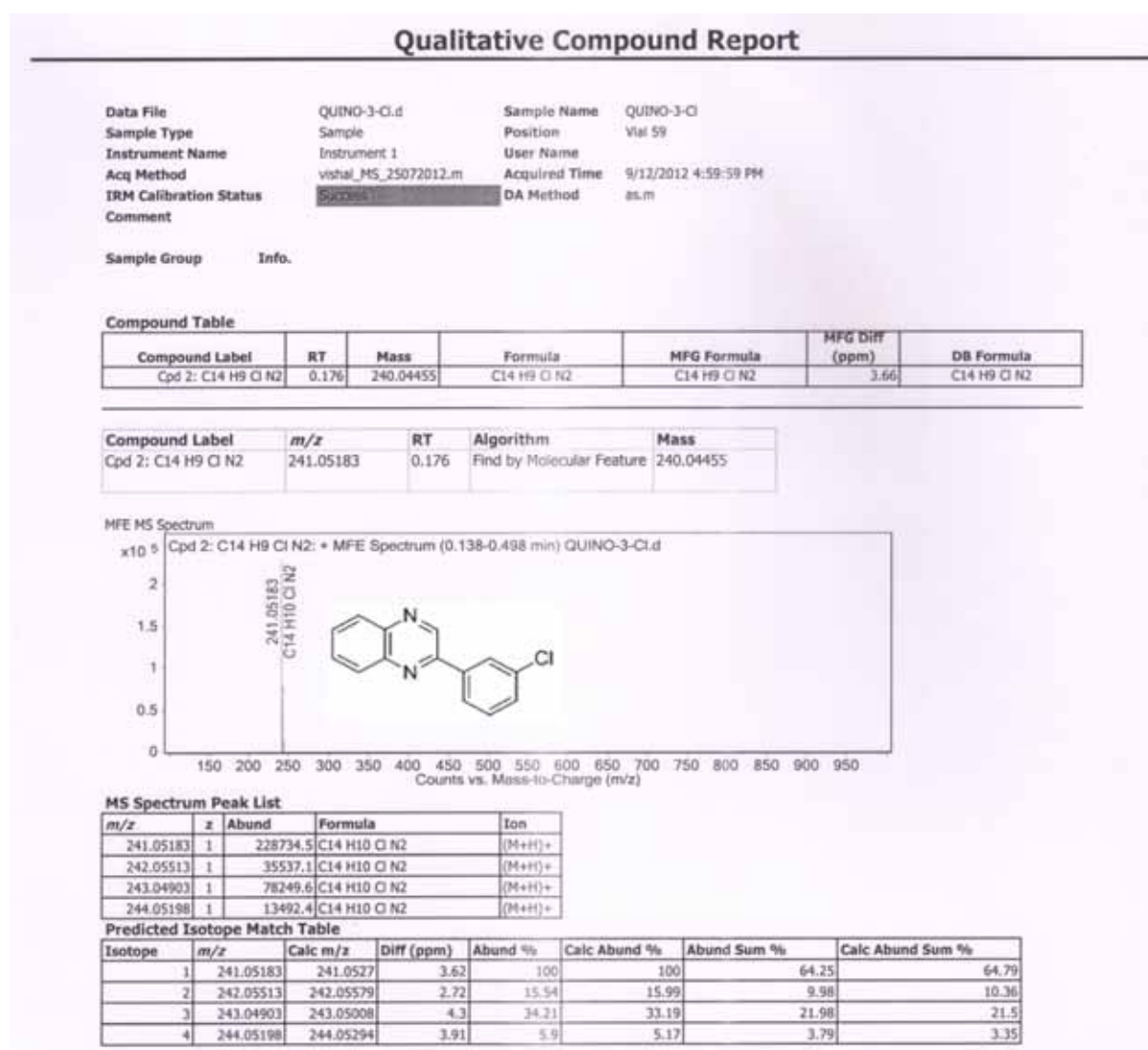
¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound **6e**:



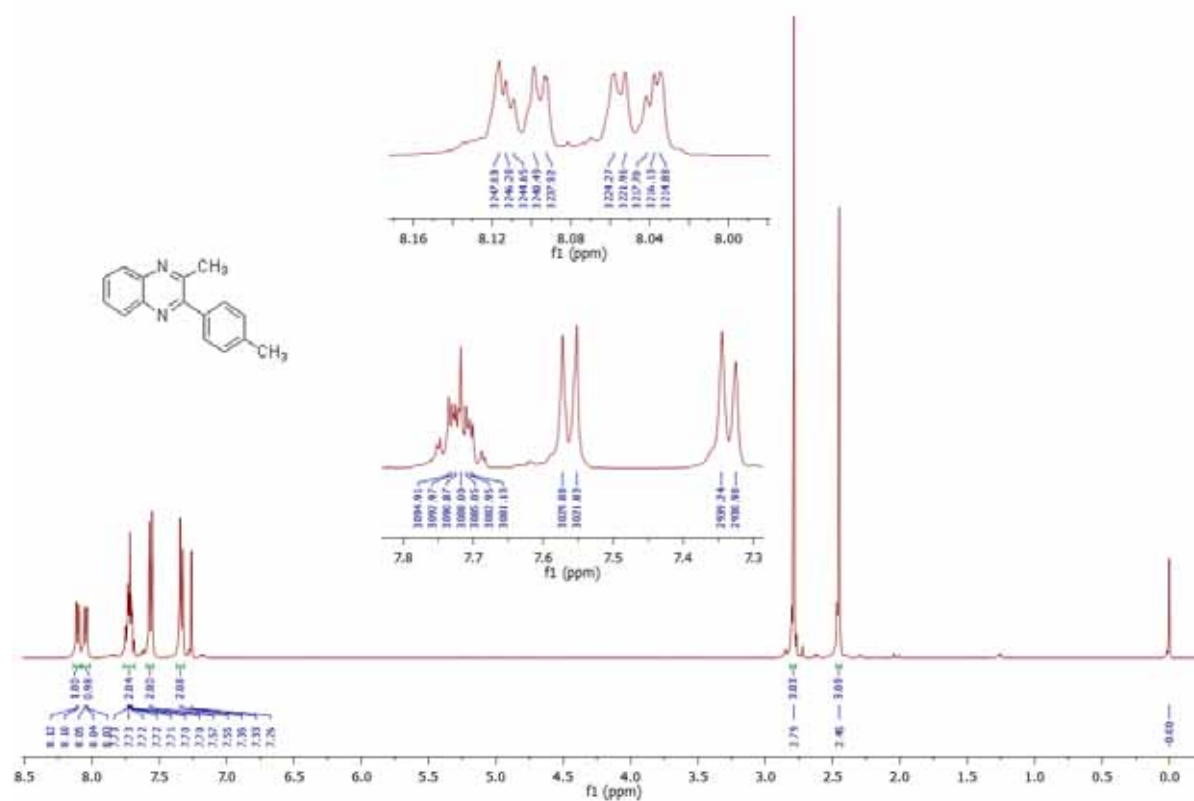
DEPT (125 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound **6e**:



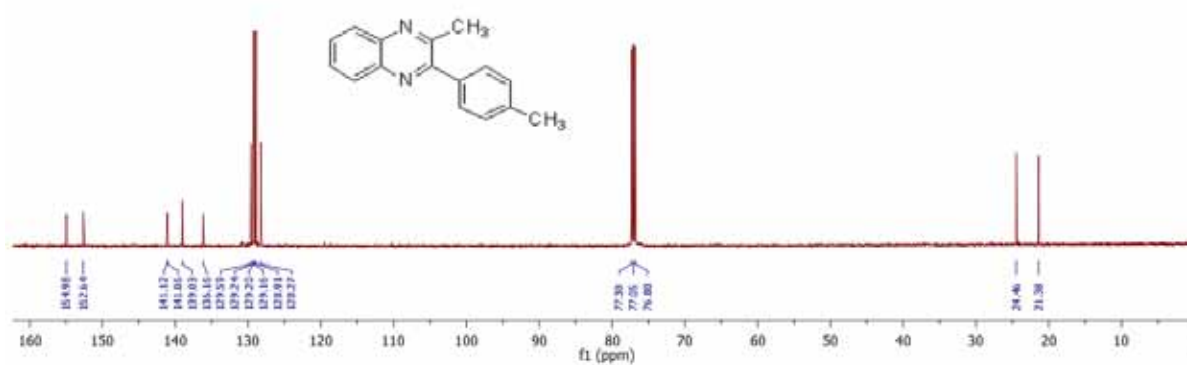
HRMS (ESI-TOF) of compound **6e**:



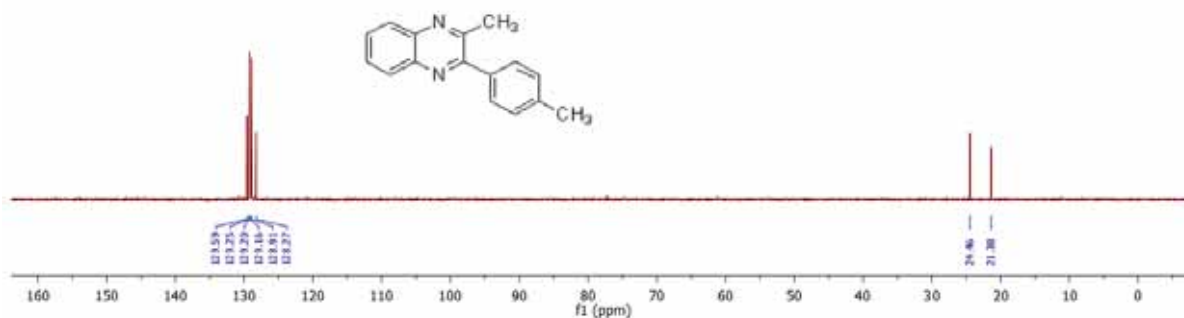
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **6f**:



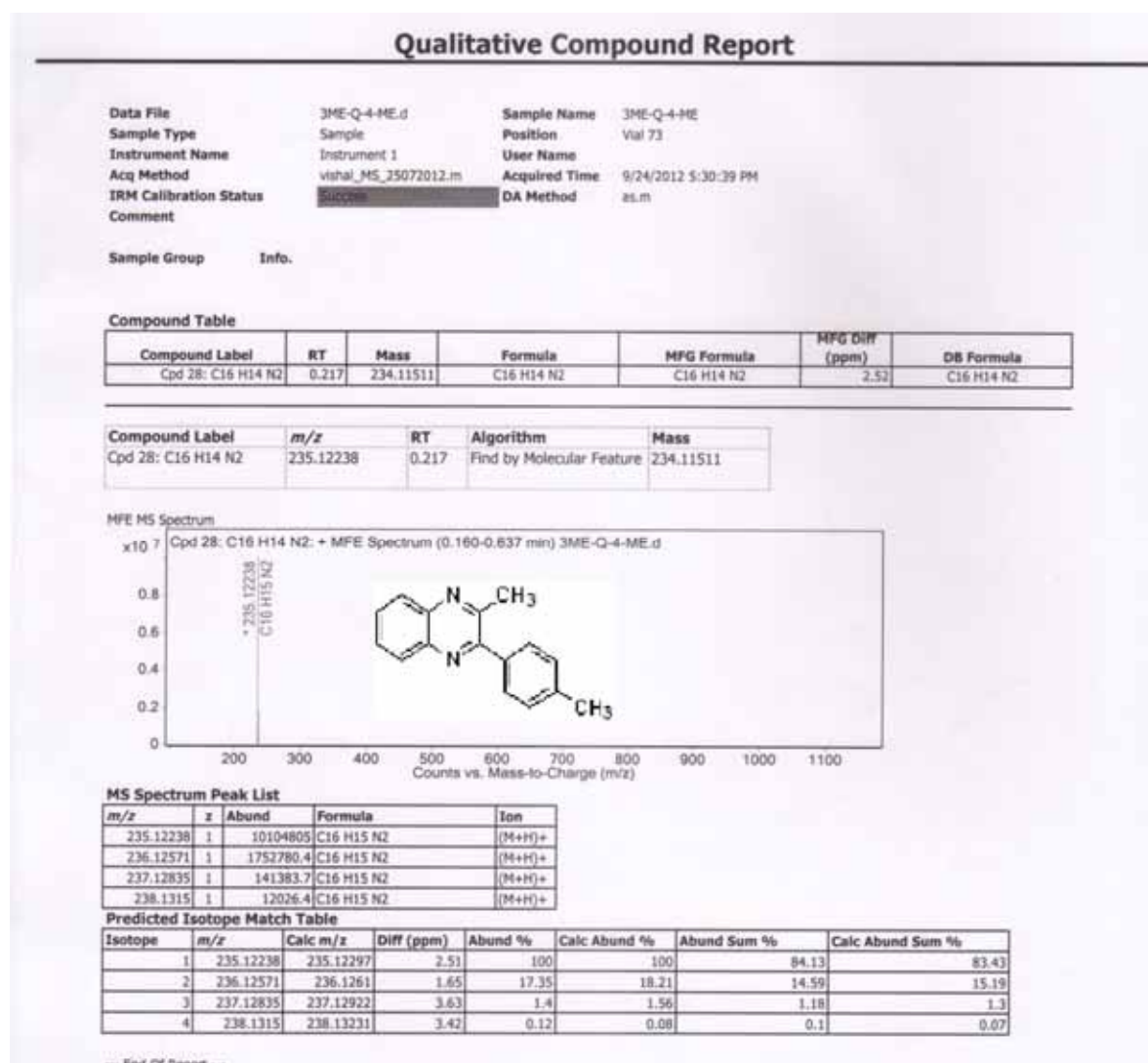
^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **6f**:



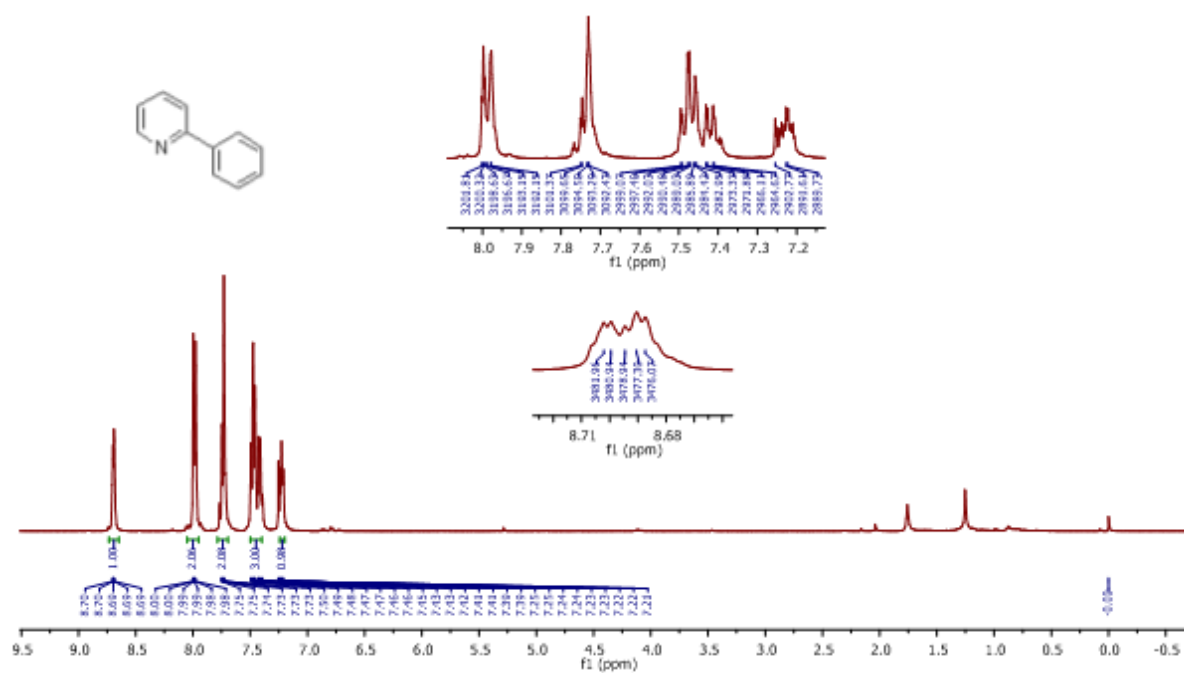
DEPT (125 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound **6f**:



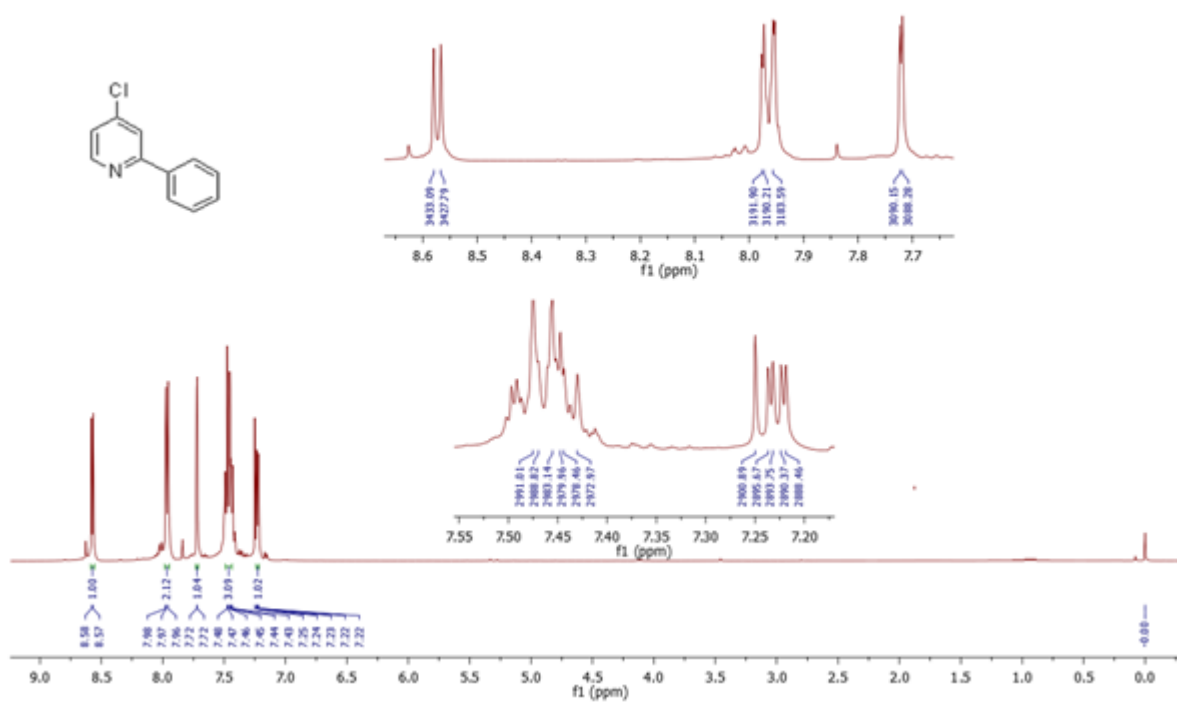
HRMS (ESI-TOF) of compound **6f**:



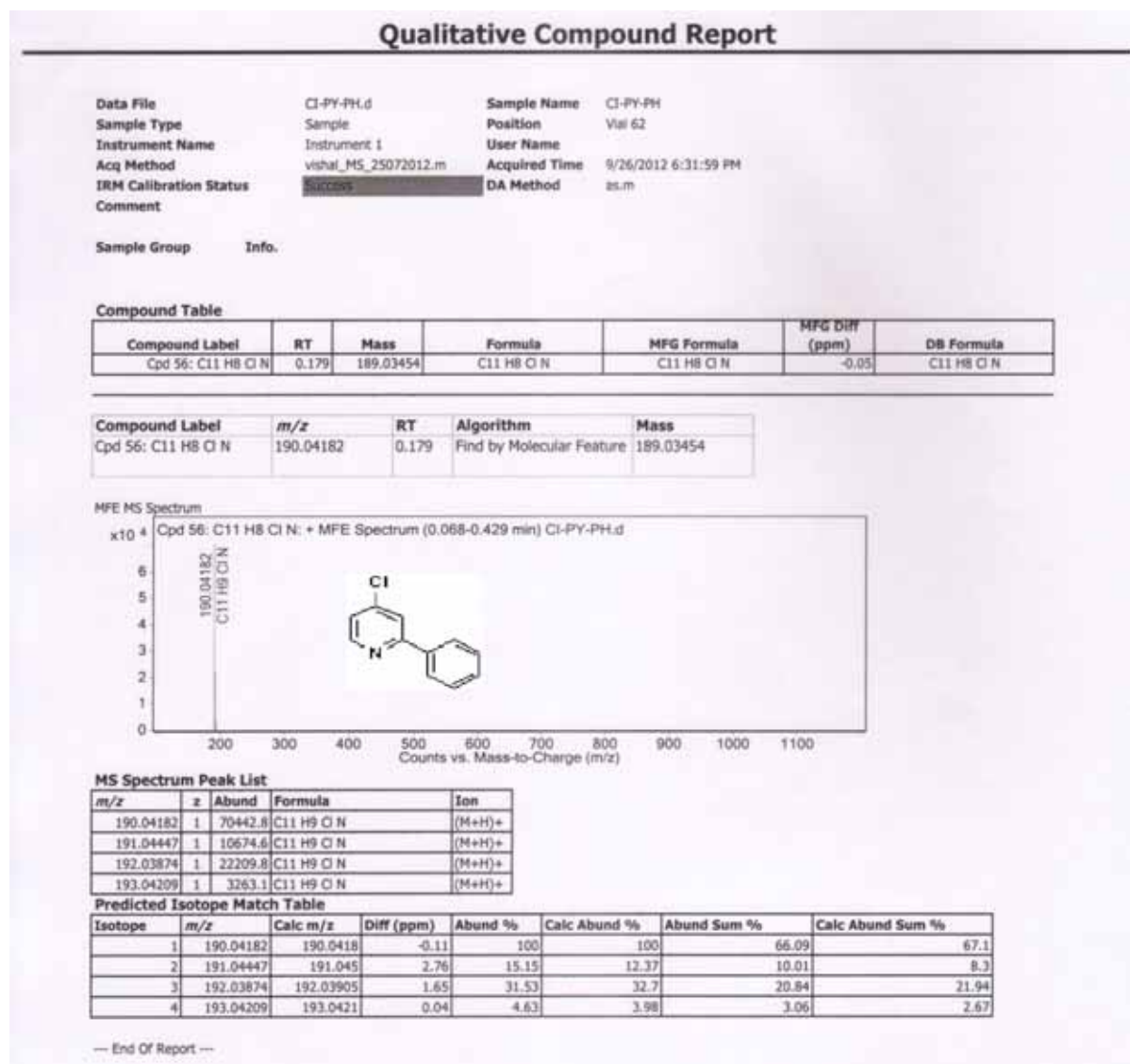
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **8a**:



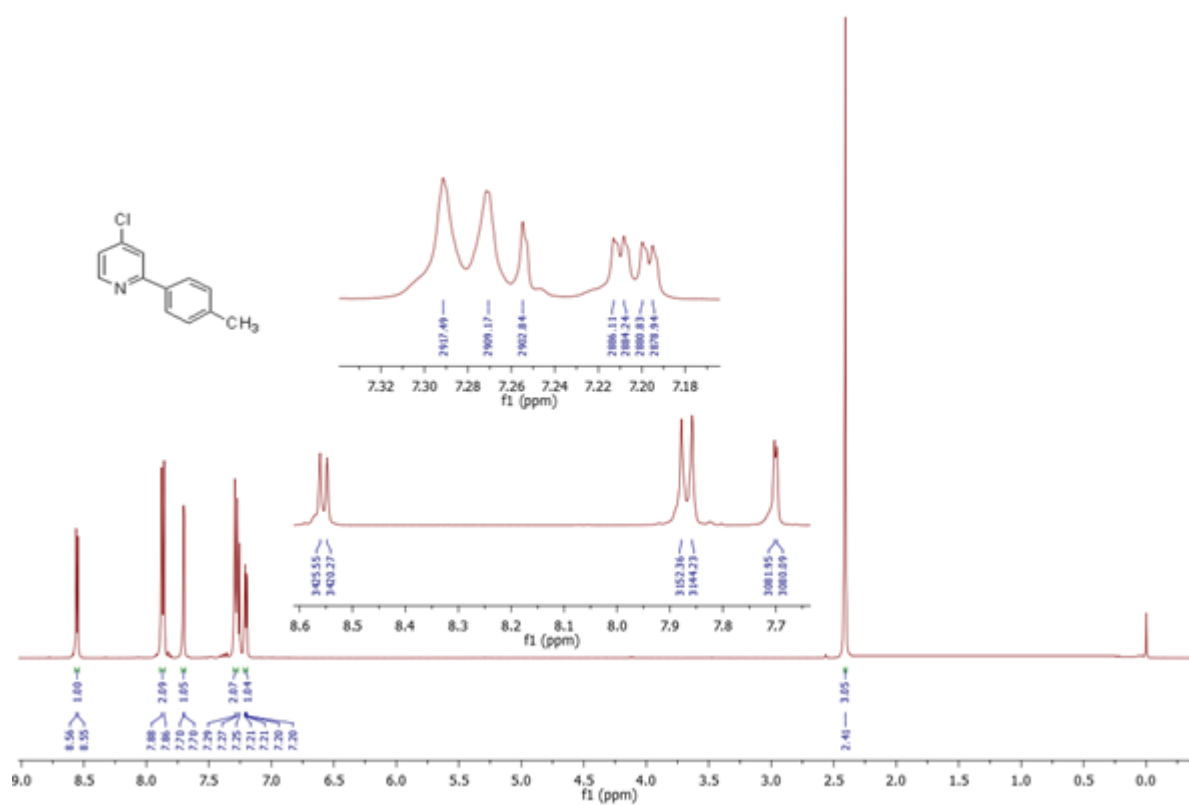
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **8b**:



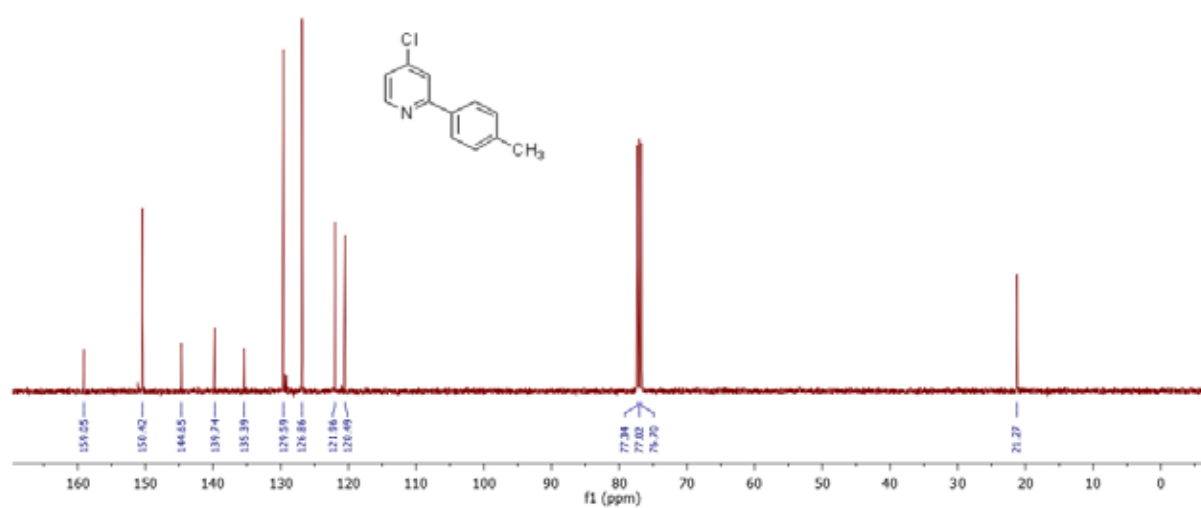
HRMS (ESI-TOF) of compound **8b**:



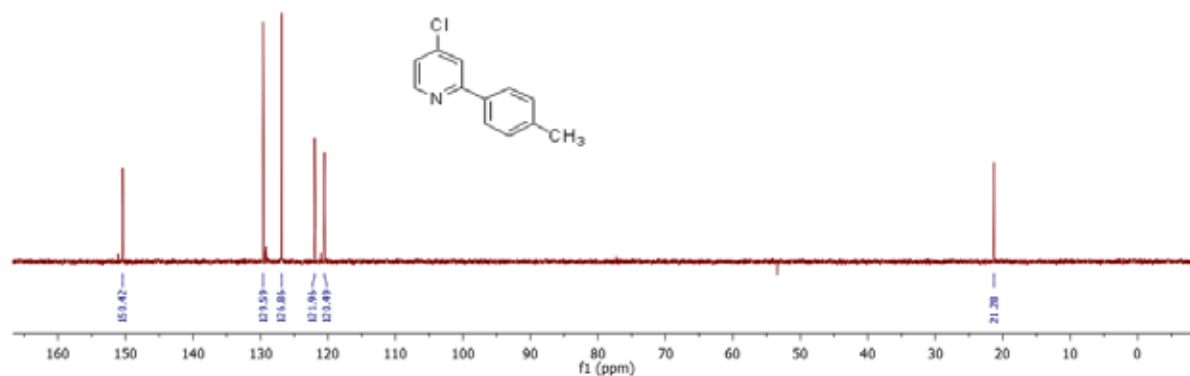
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **8c**:



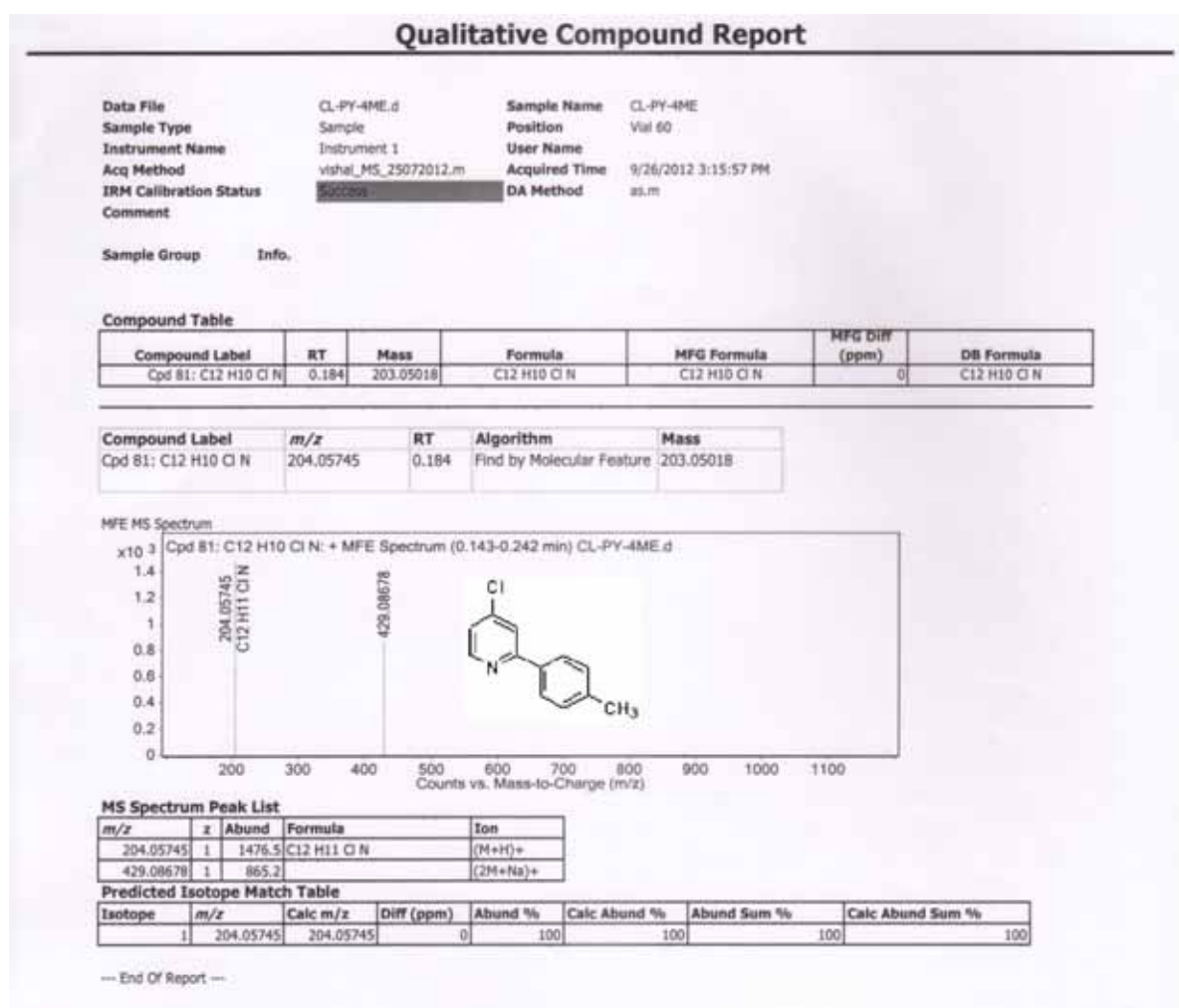
^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **8c**:



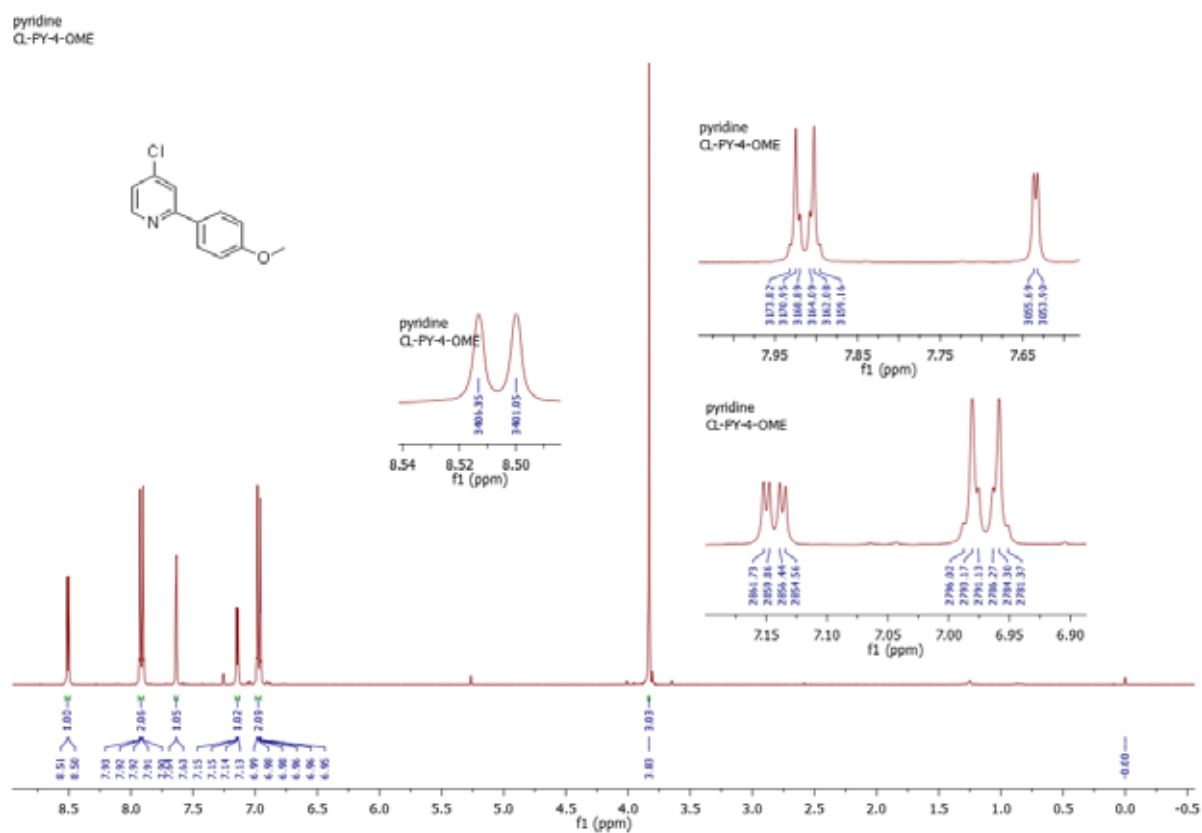
DEPT (100 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound **8c**:



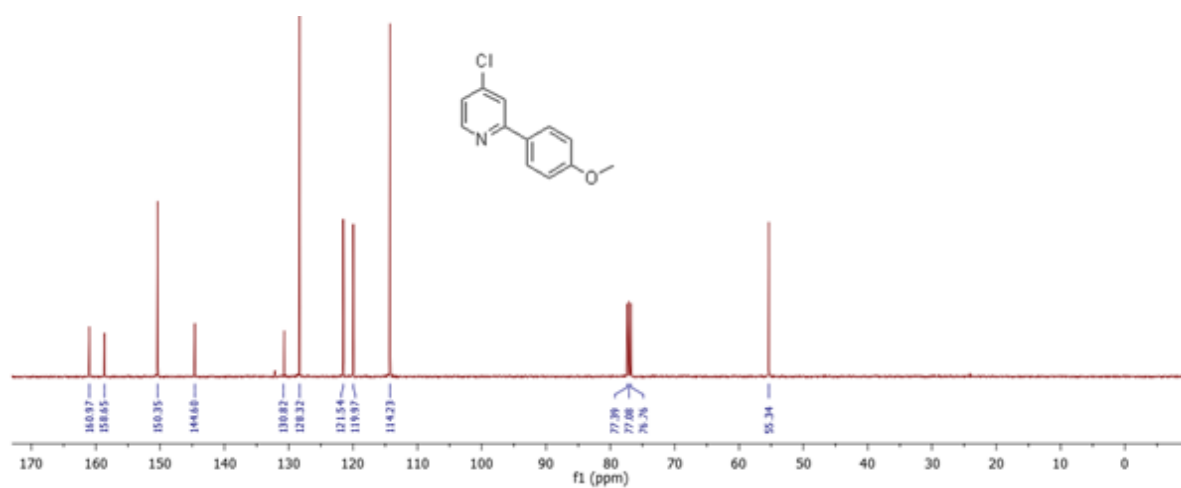
HRMS (ESI-TOF) of compound **8c**:



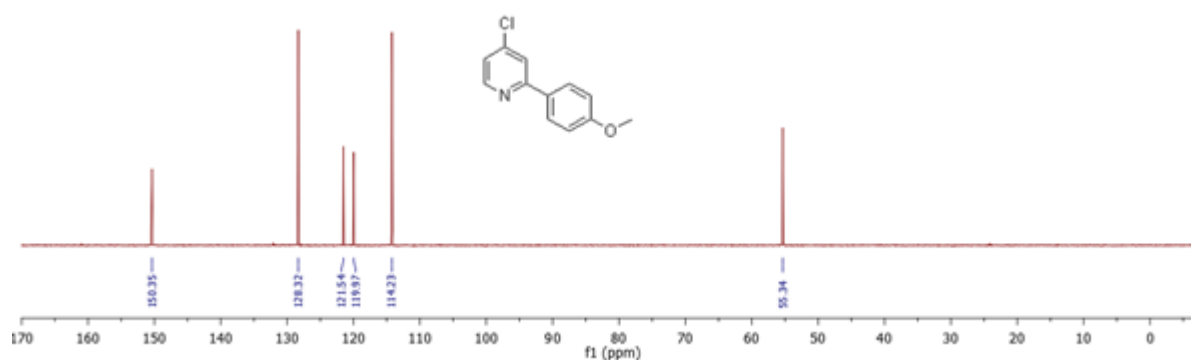
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **8d**:



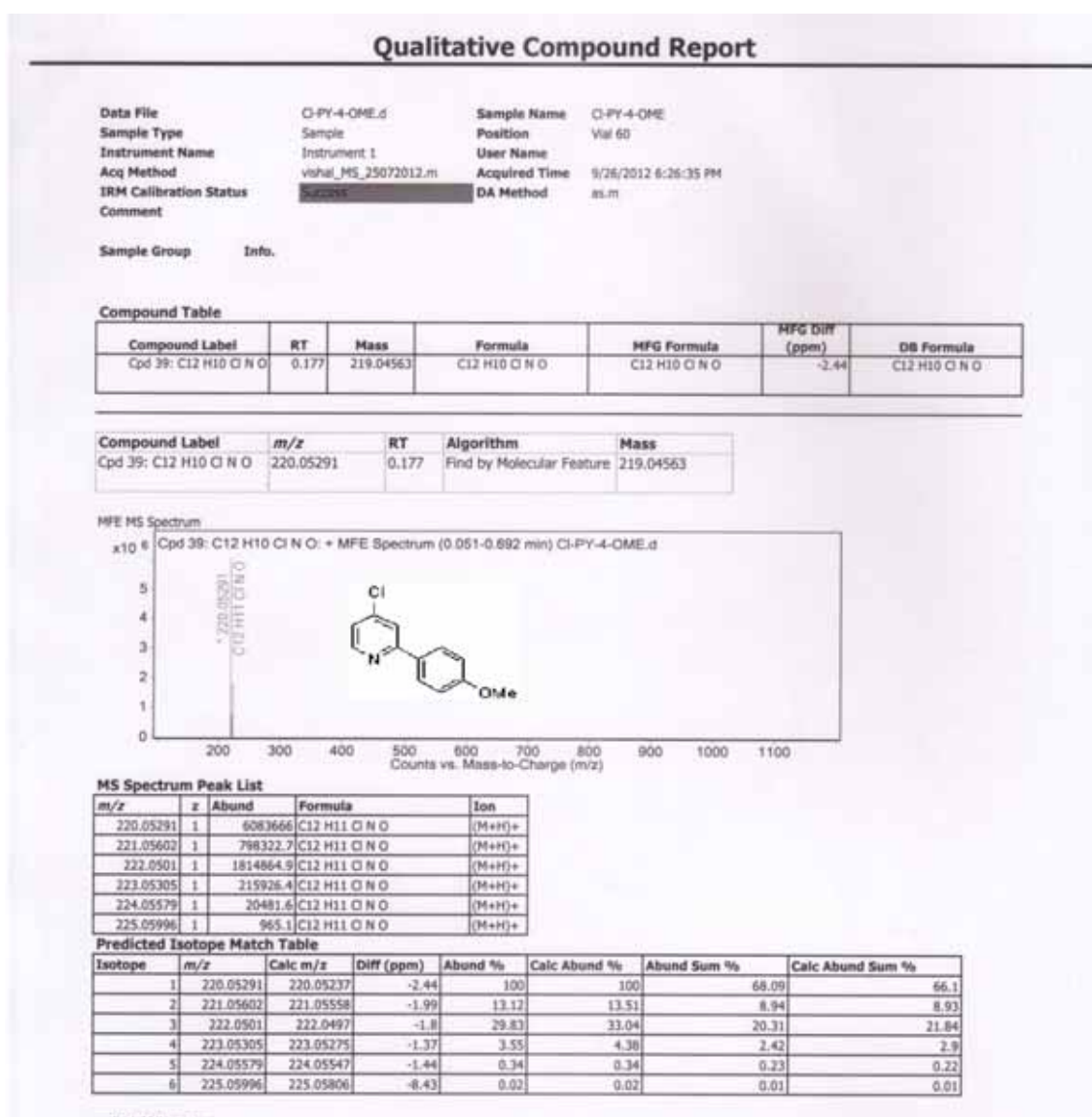
^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **8d**:

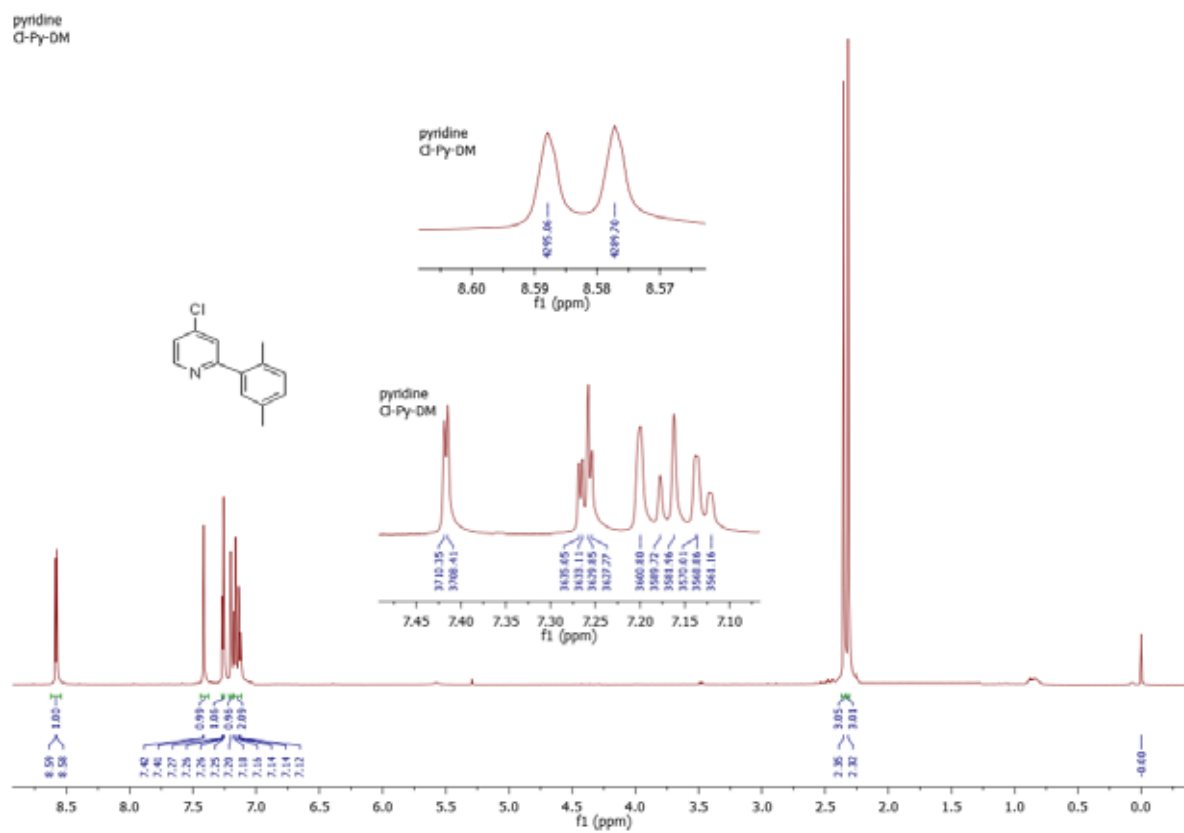
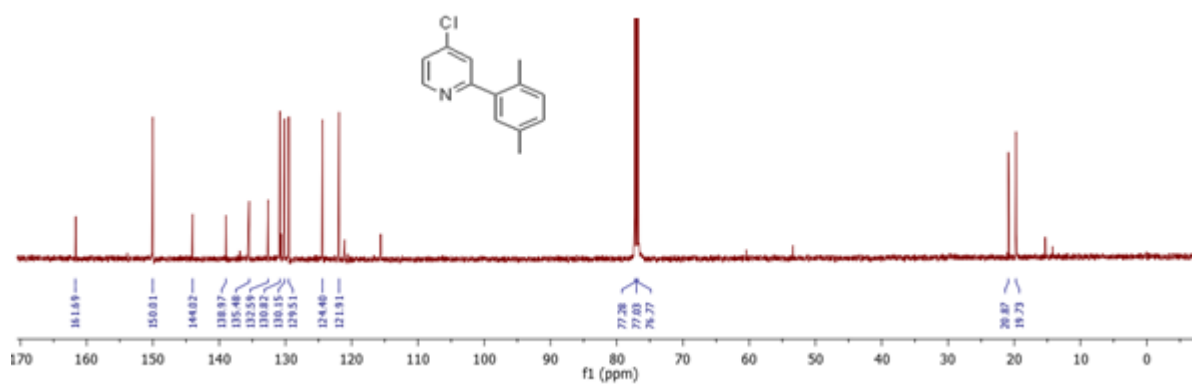


DEPT (100 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound **8d**:

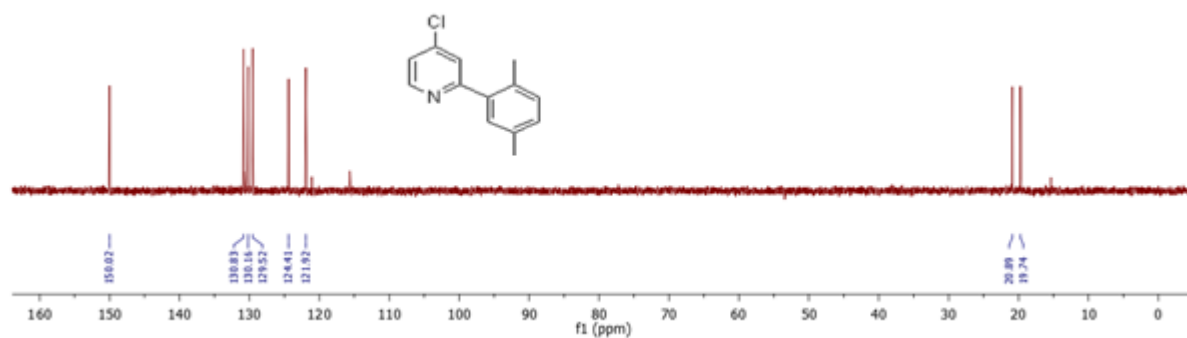


HRMS (ESI-TOF) of compound **8d**:

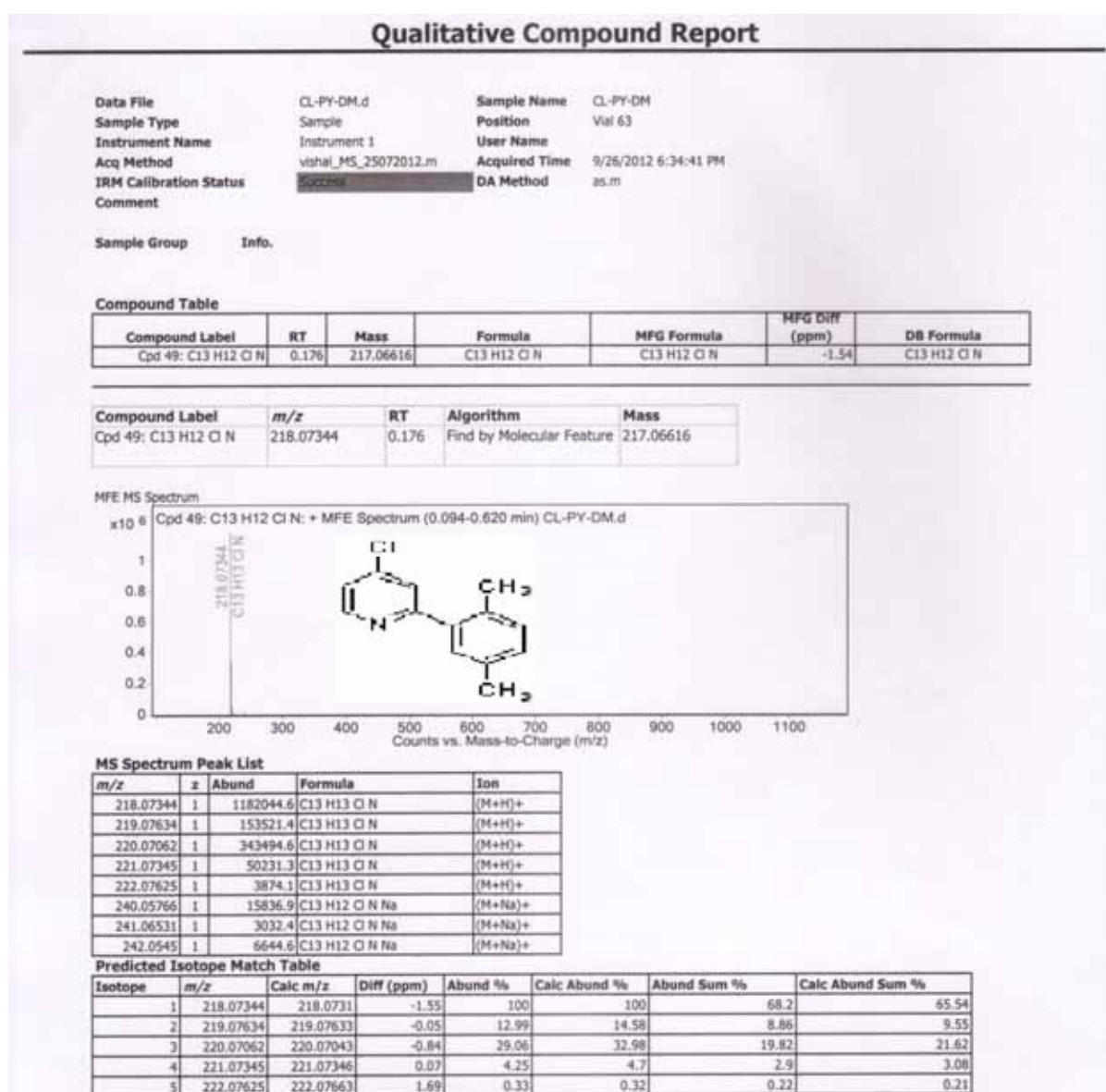


¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound **8e**: ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **8e**:

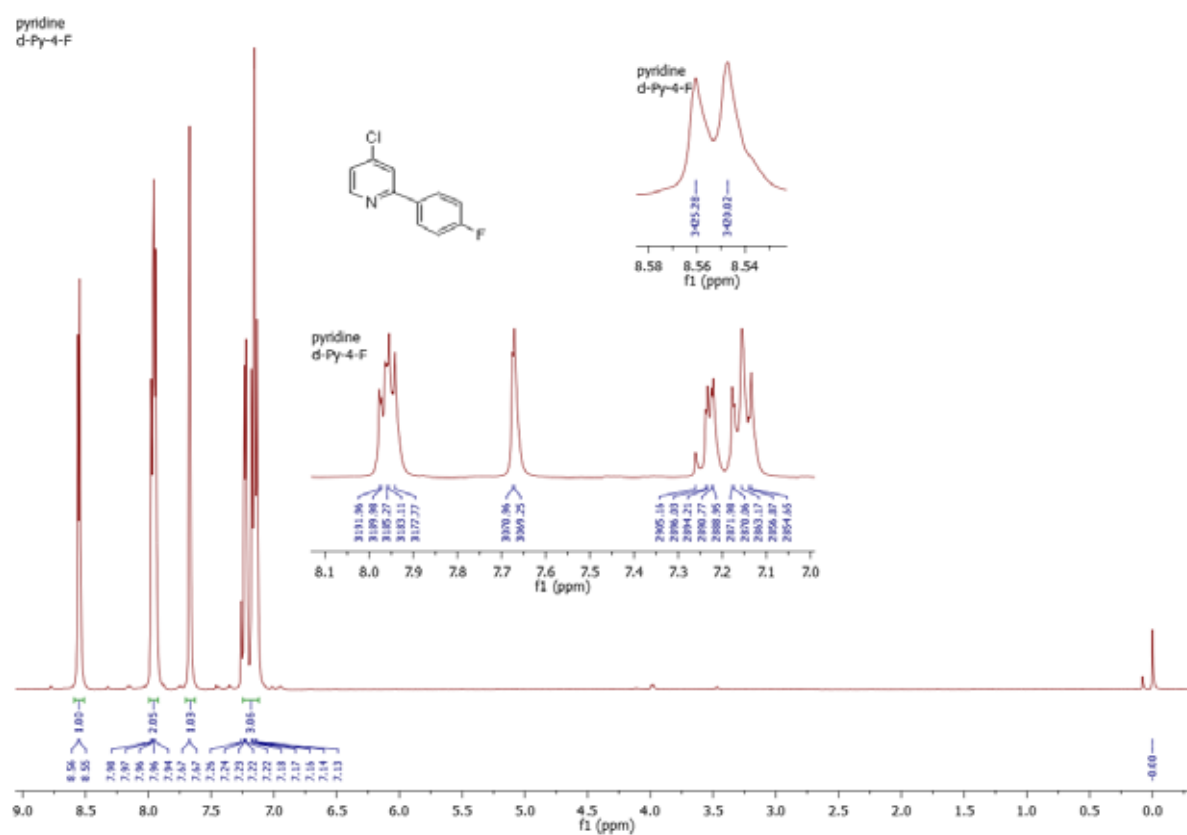
DEPT (125 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound **8e**:



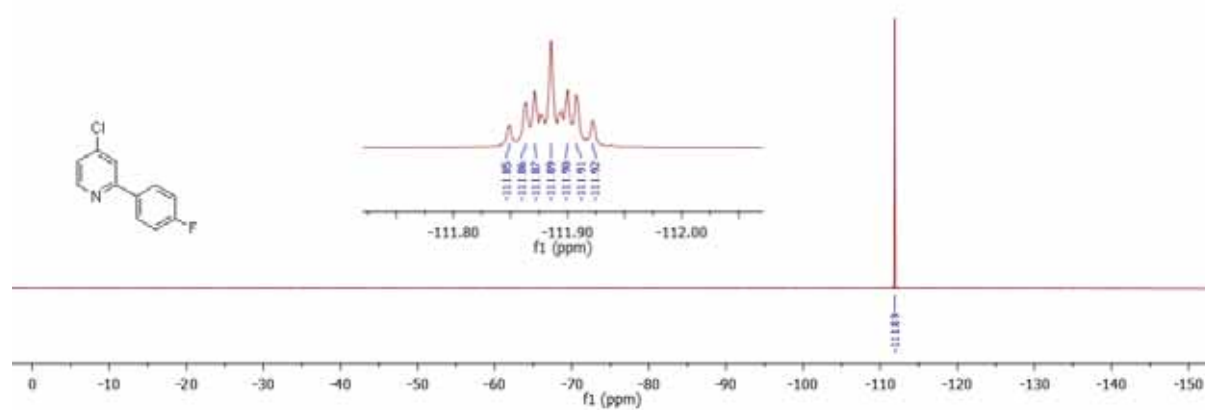
HRMS (ESI-TOF) of compound **8e**:



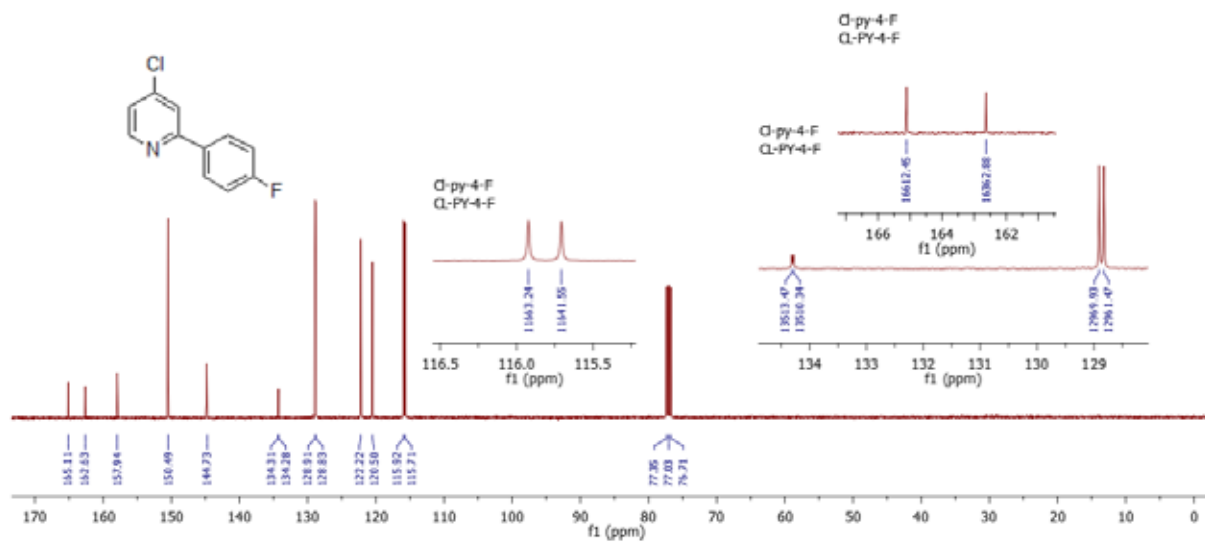
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound **8f**:



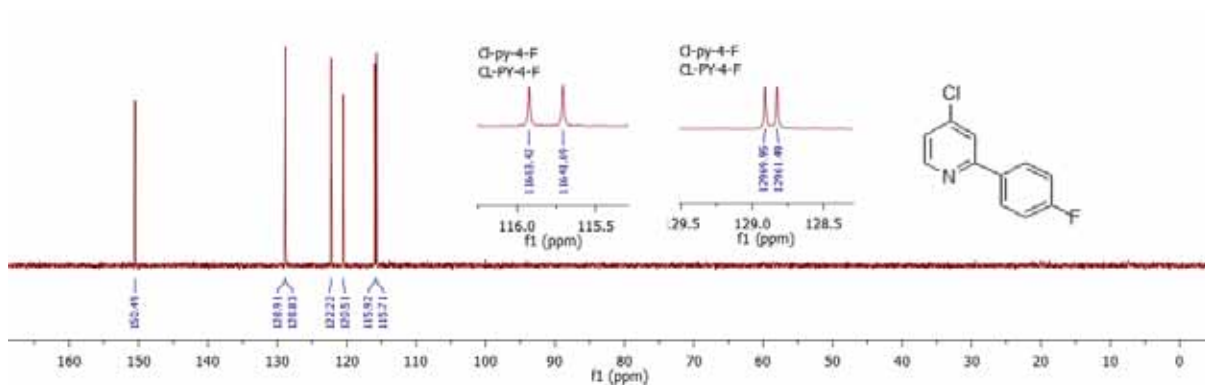
¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound **8f**:



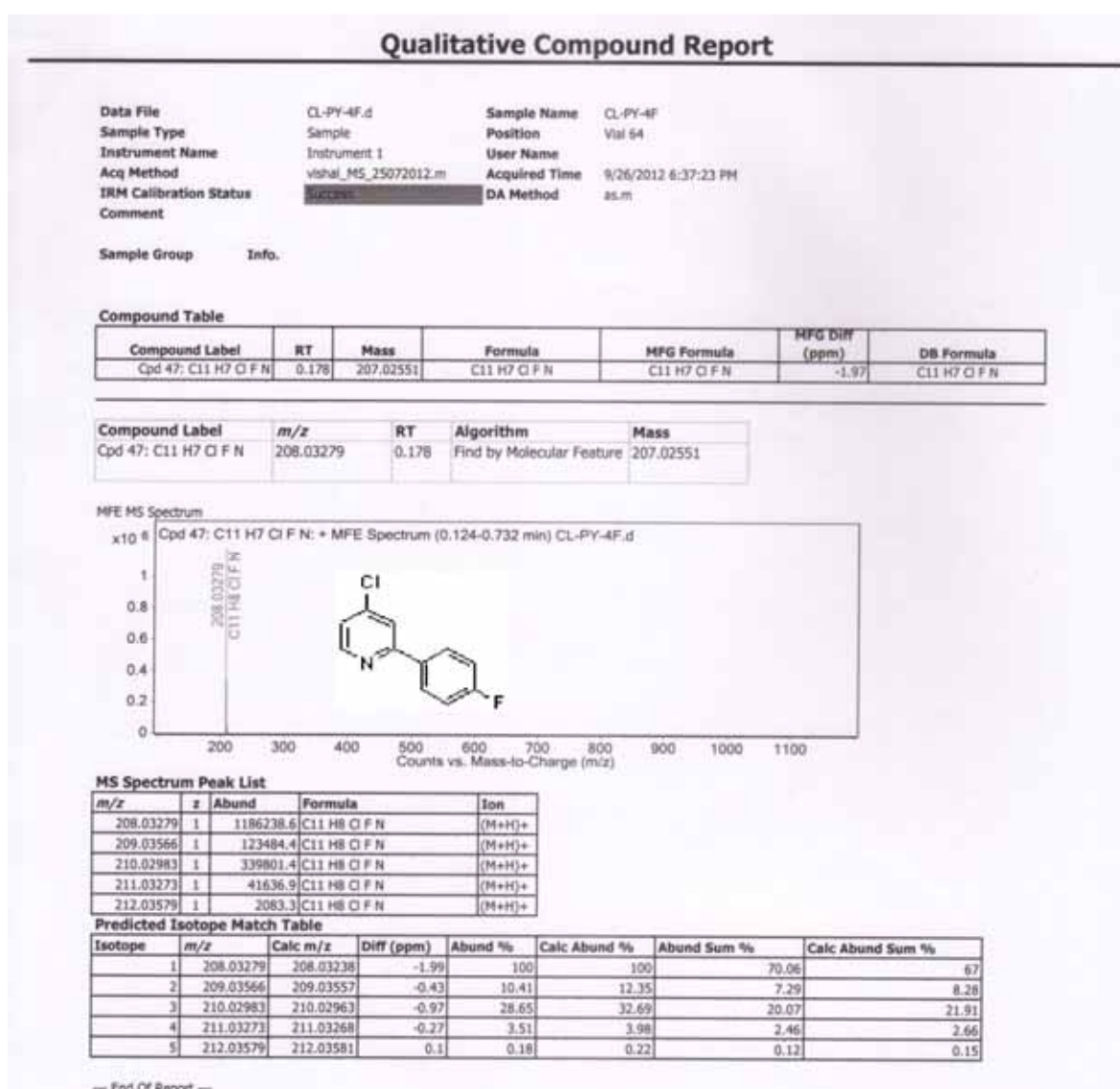
^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **8f**:



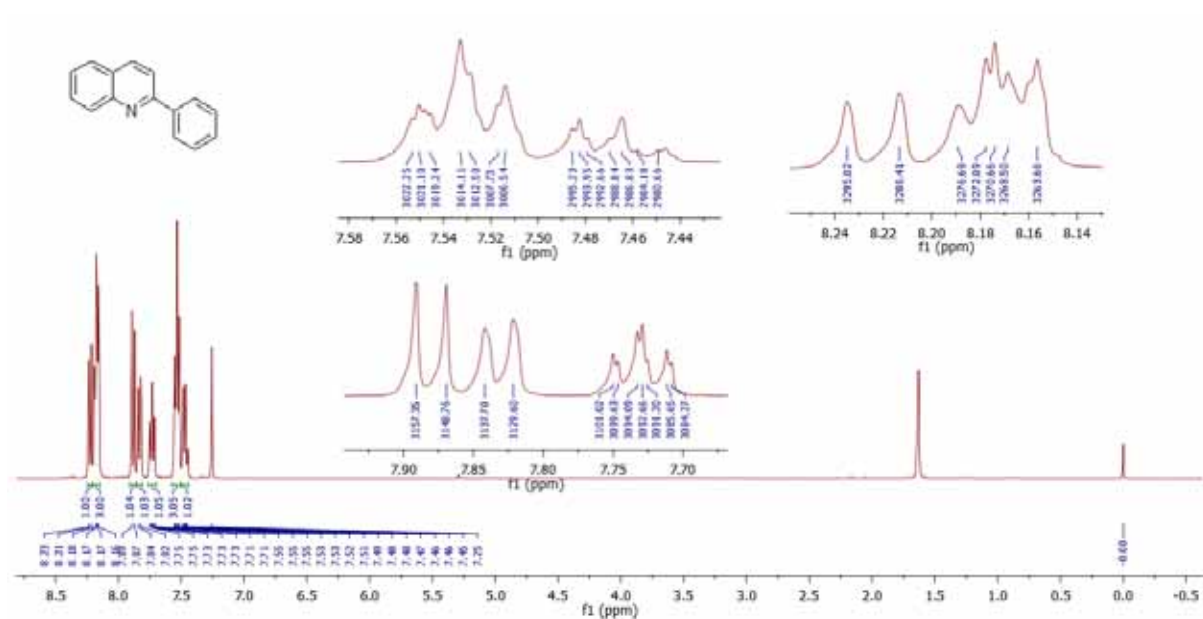
DEPT (100 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **8f**:



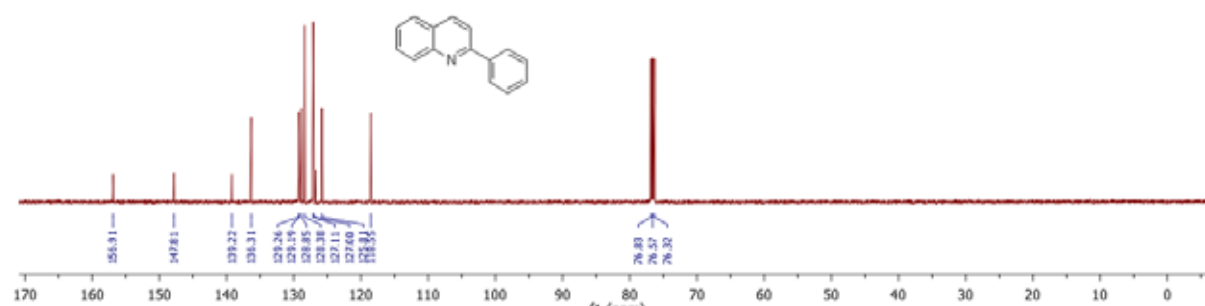
HRMS (ESI-TOF) of compound **8f**:



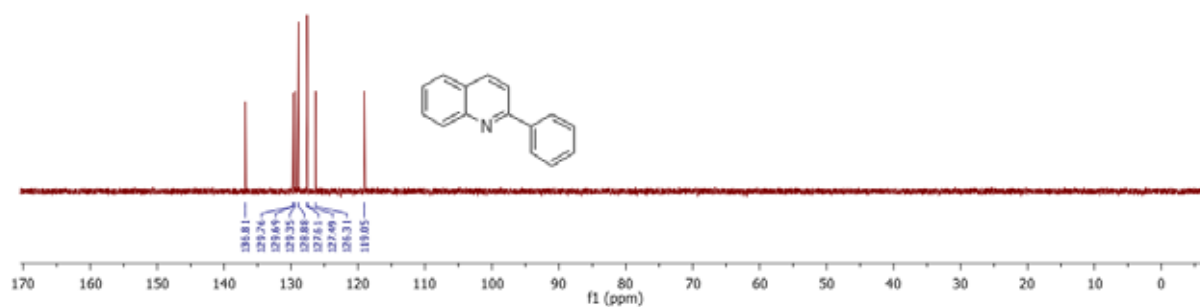
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **8g**:



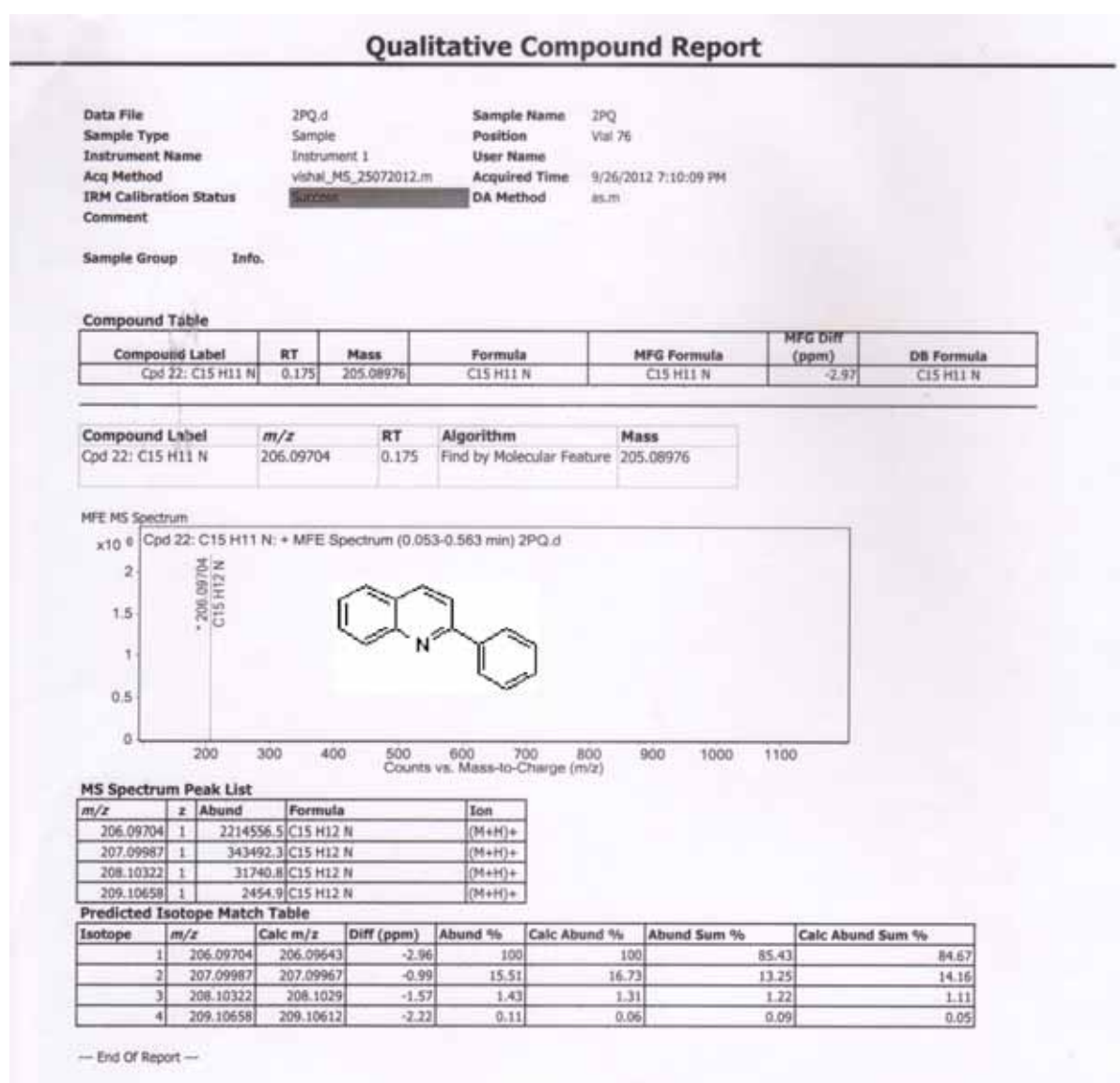
^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **8g**:

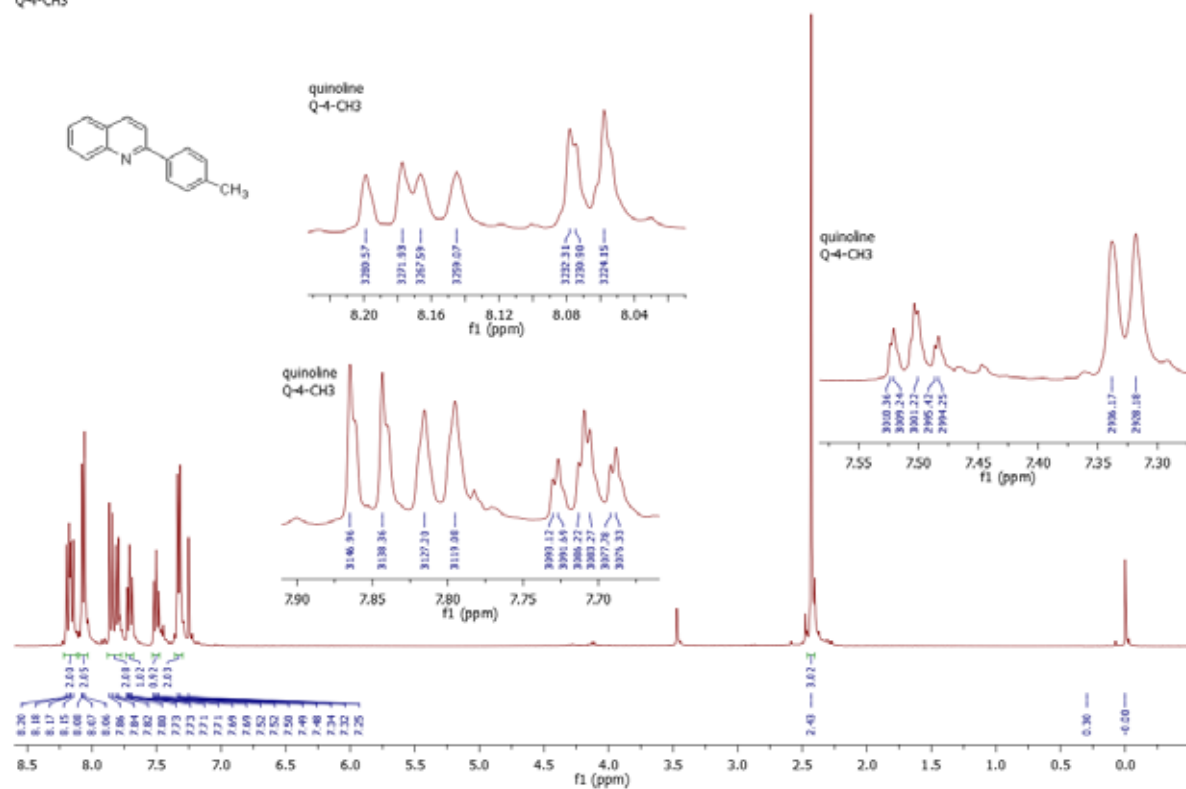


DEPT (125 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound **8g**:



HRMS (ESI-TOF) of compound **8g**:



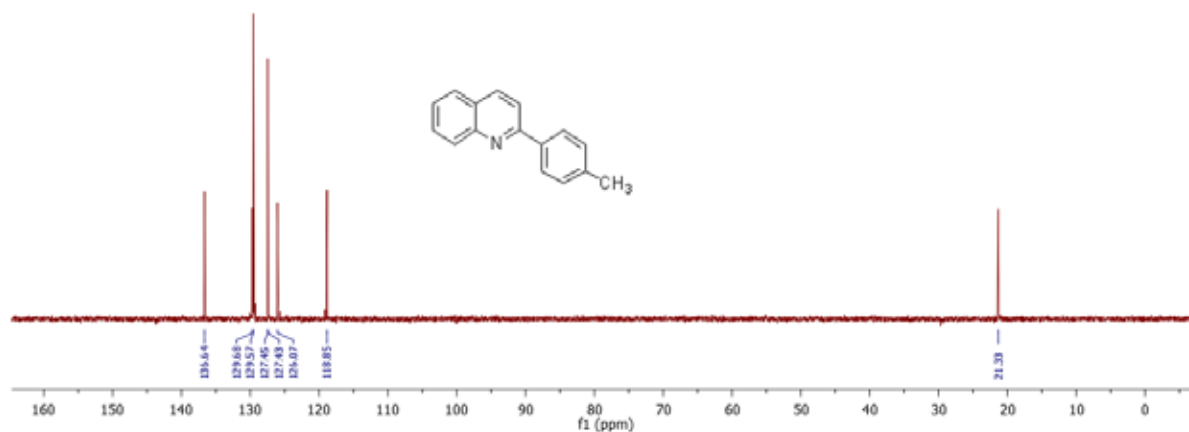
quinoline
Q-4-CH3

Chemical structure: Cc1ccc(cc1)-c2nc3ccccc3n2

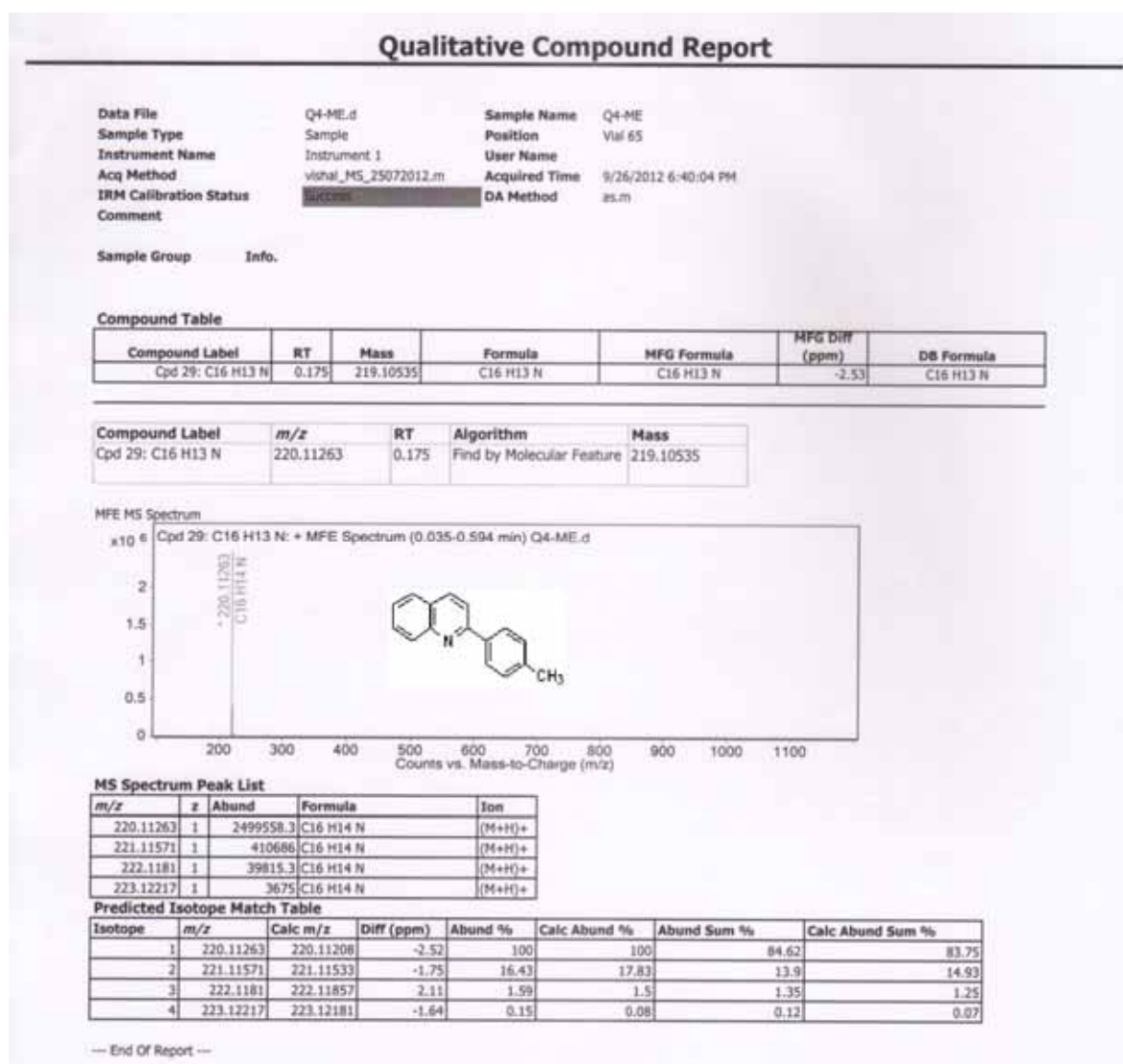
¹H NMR spectrum (ppm):

- 15.735
- 148.33
- 136.39
- 136.9
- 136.63
- 128.65
- 127.45
- 127.43
- 127.13
- 126.97
- 118.85
- 77.34
- 77.02
- 76.79
- 21.32

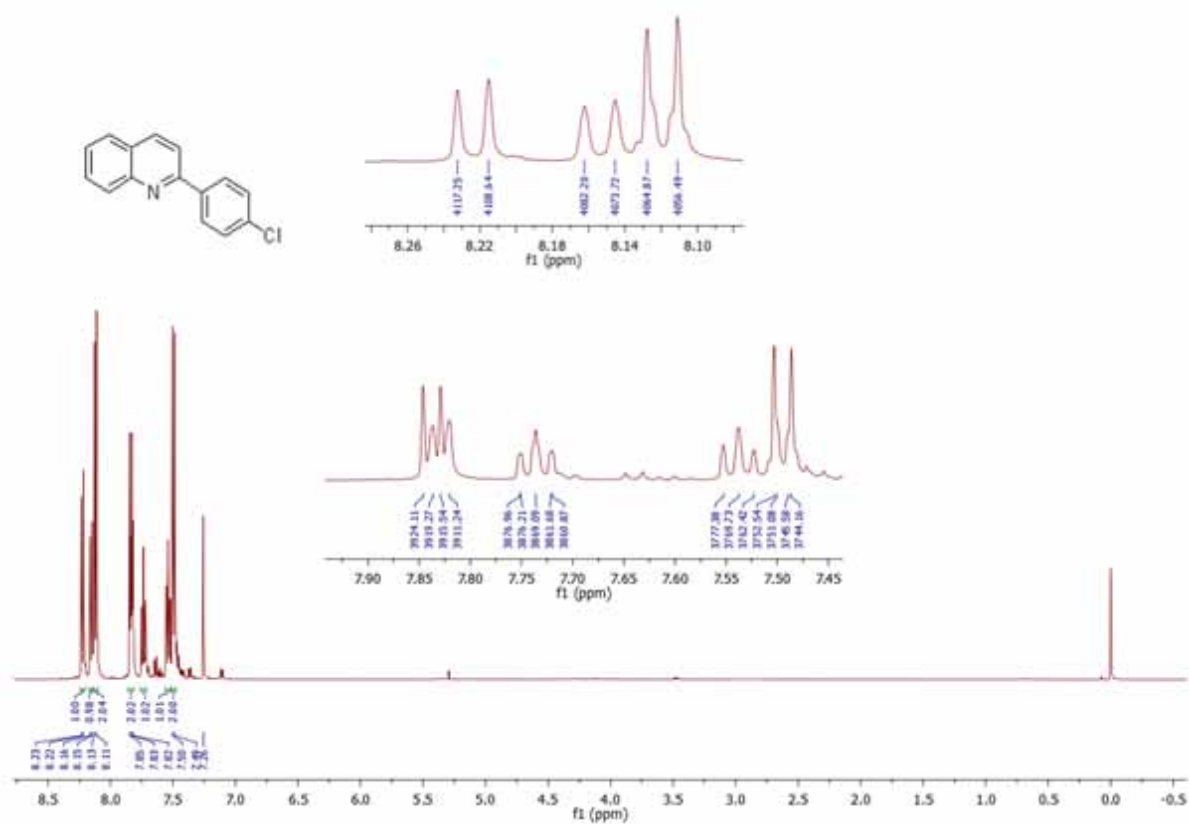
DEPT (100 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound **8h**:



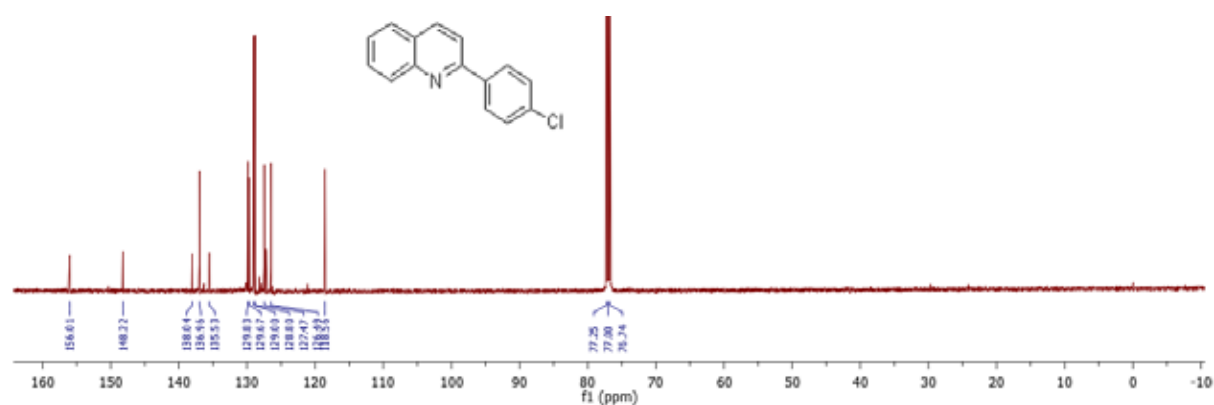
HRMS (ESI-TOF) of compound **8h**:



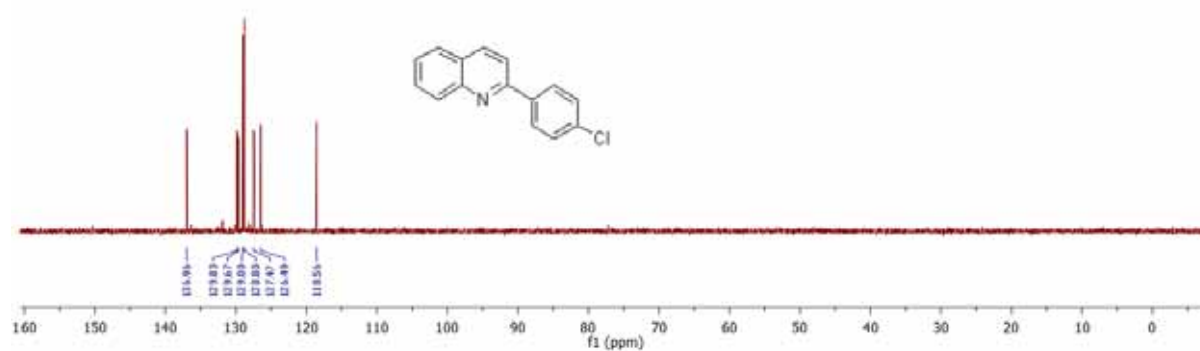
^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **8i**:



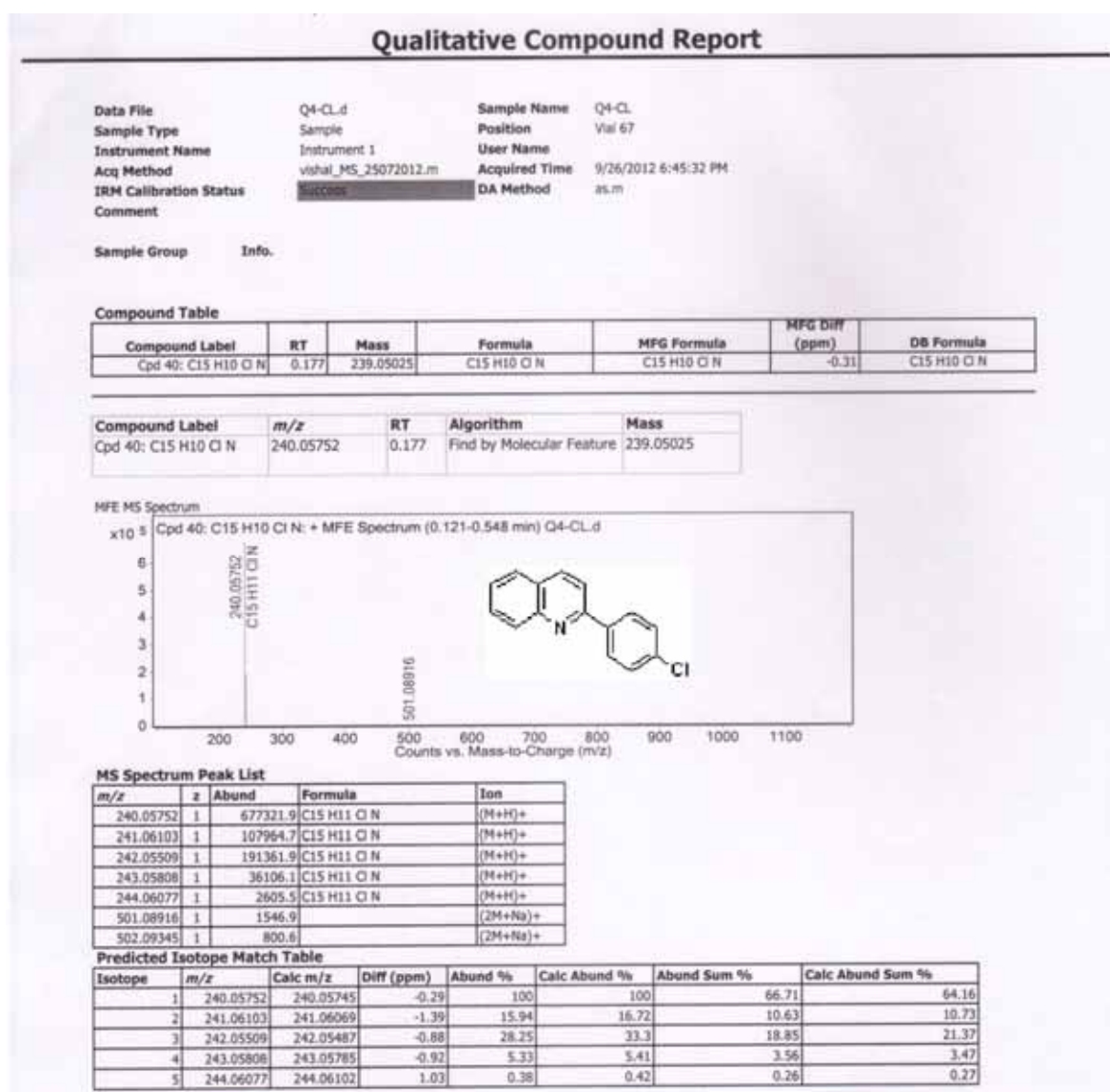
^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **8i**:



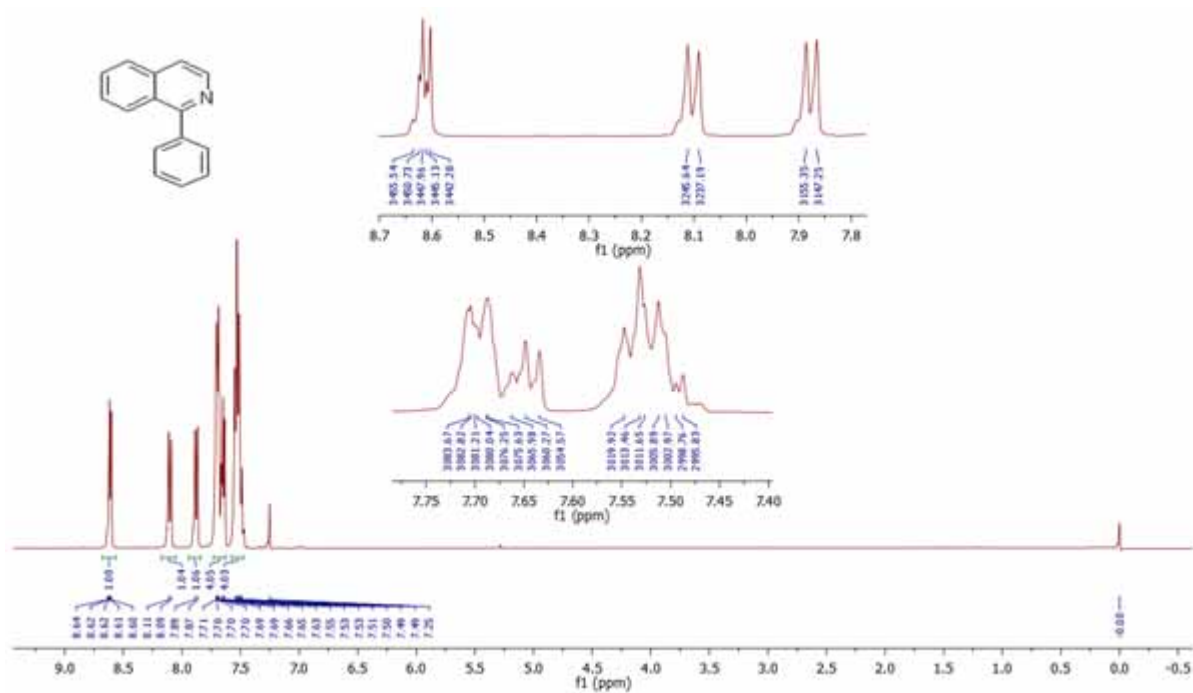
DEPT (125 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound **8i**:



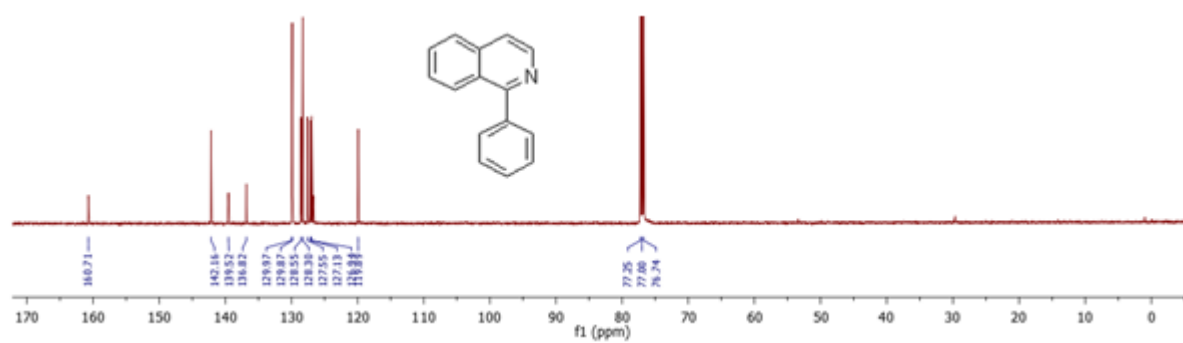
HRMS (ESI-TOF) of compound **8i**:



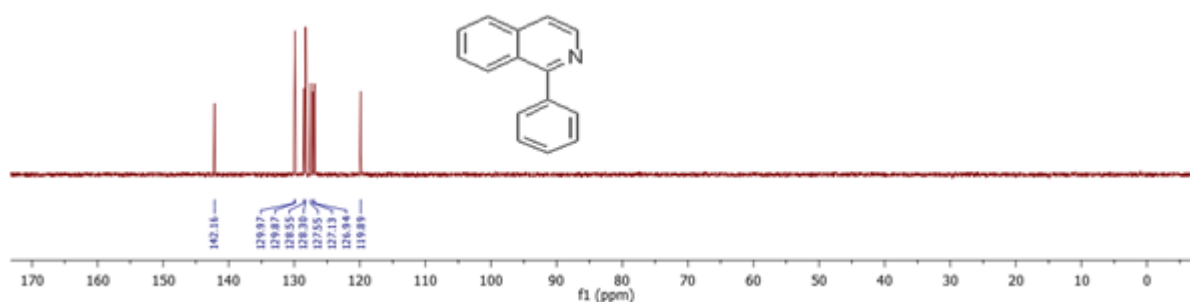
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound **8j**:



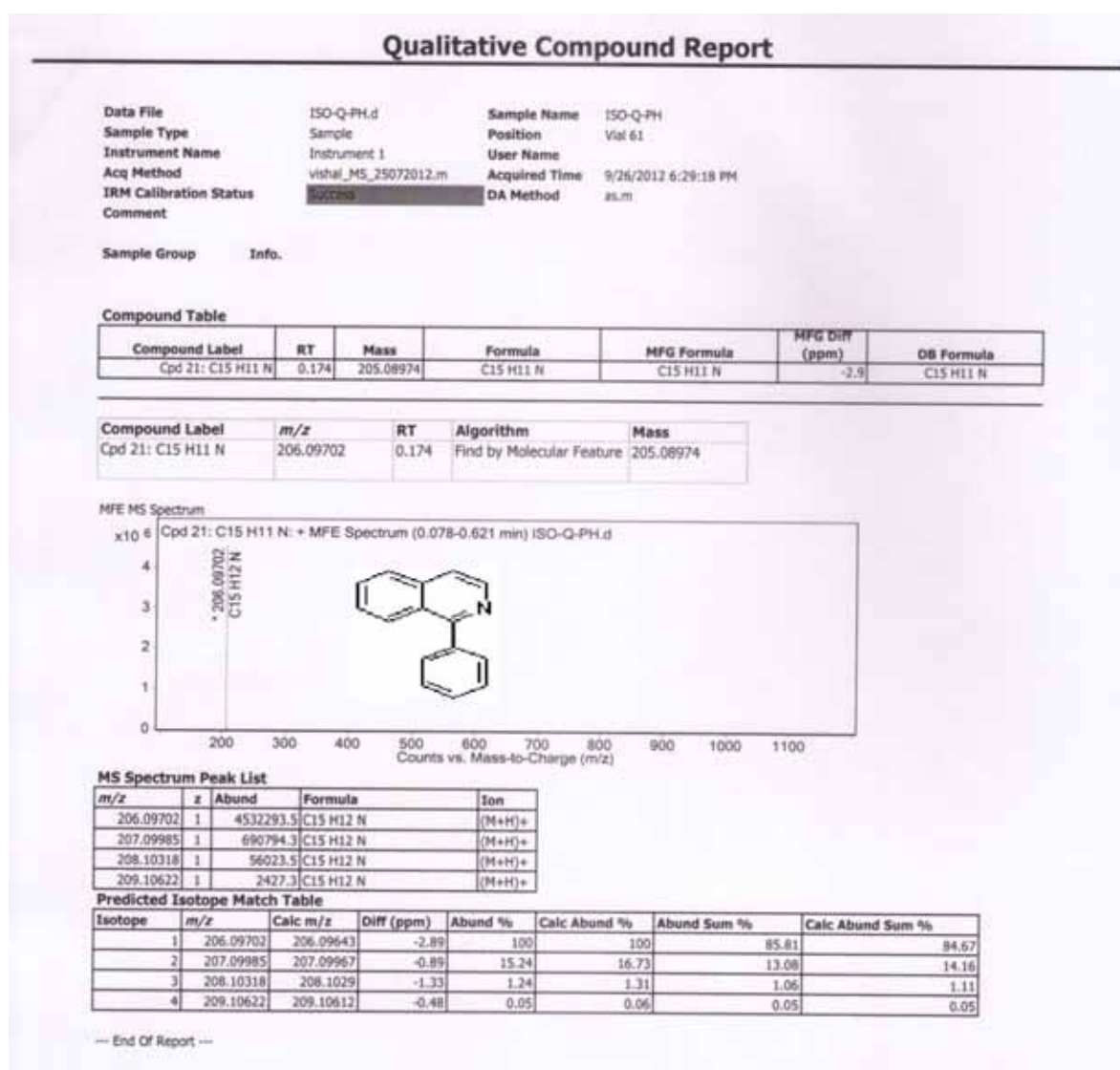
¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound **8j**:



DEPT (125 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound **8j**:



HRMS (ESI-TOF) of compound **8j**:



Chemical structure: 1-phenyl-4-quinone (O=C1C(=O)C=C(C2=CC=CC=C2)C=C1)

¹H NMR spectrum (top):

- Chemical shift range: 7.43 to 7.51 ppm
- Peak labels (ppm): 7.4949, 7.4935, 7.4919, 7.4905, 7.4891, 7.4877, 7.4863, 7.4849
- Integration values: 5.00, 3.04

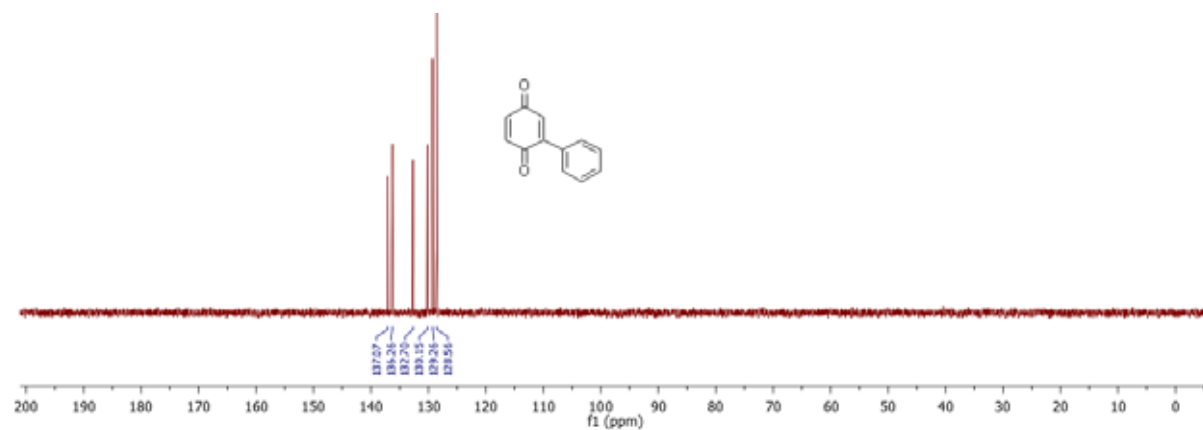
¹³C NMR spectrum (bottom):

- Chemical shift range: 2.60 to 2.78 ppm
- Peak labels (ppm): 2.7784, 2.7765, 2.7746, 2.7727, 2.7708, 2.7689, 2.7670, 2.7651, 2.7632, 2.7613, 2.7594, 2.7575
- Integration value: 0.00

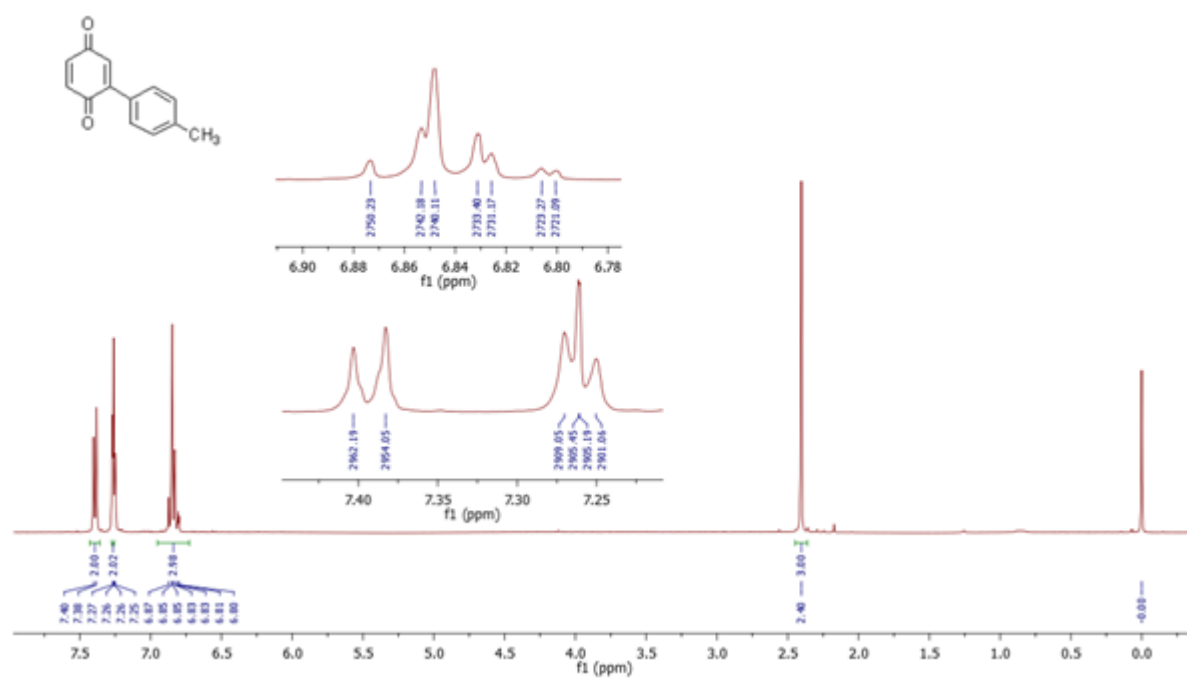
Chemical structure: O=C1C=CC(=O)C=C1c2ccccc2

¹³C NMR peaks (ppm): 187.64, 186.65, 145.94, 137.07, 136.26, 132.20, 132.15, 131.87, 77.34, 77.26, 76.80.

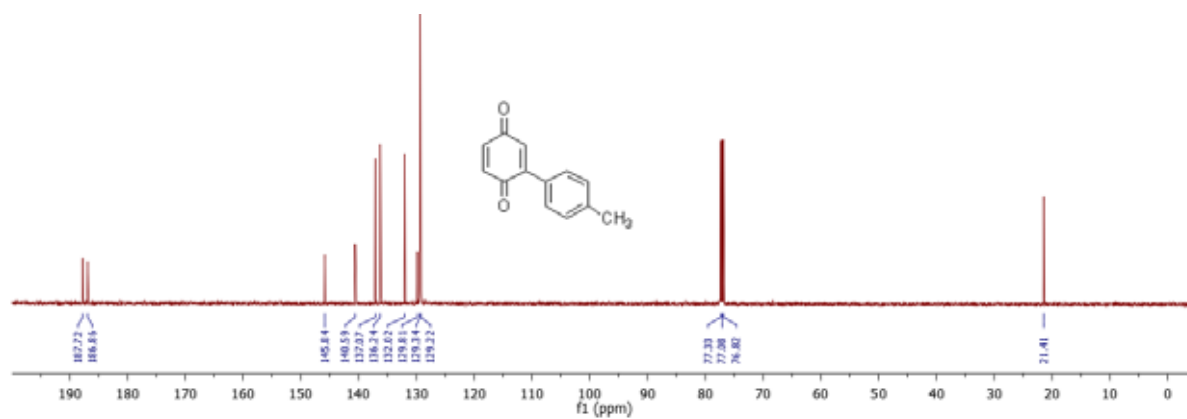
DEPT (125 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound **10a**:



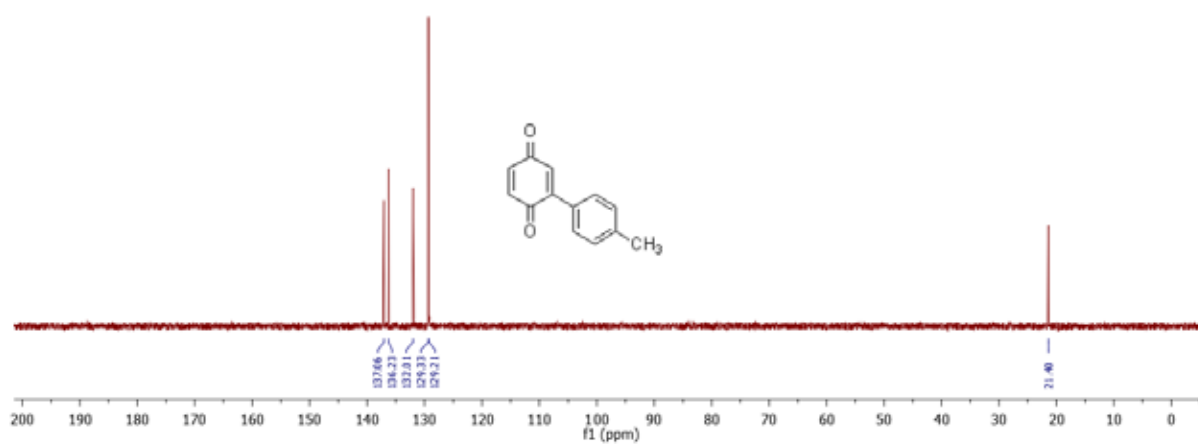
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound **10b**:



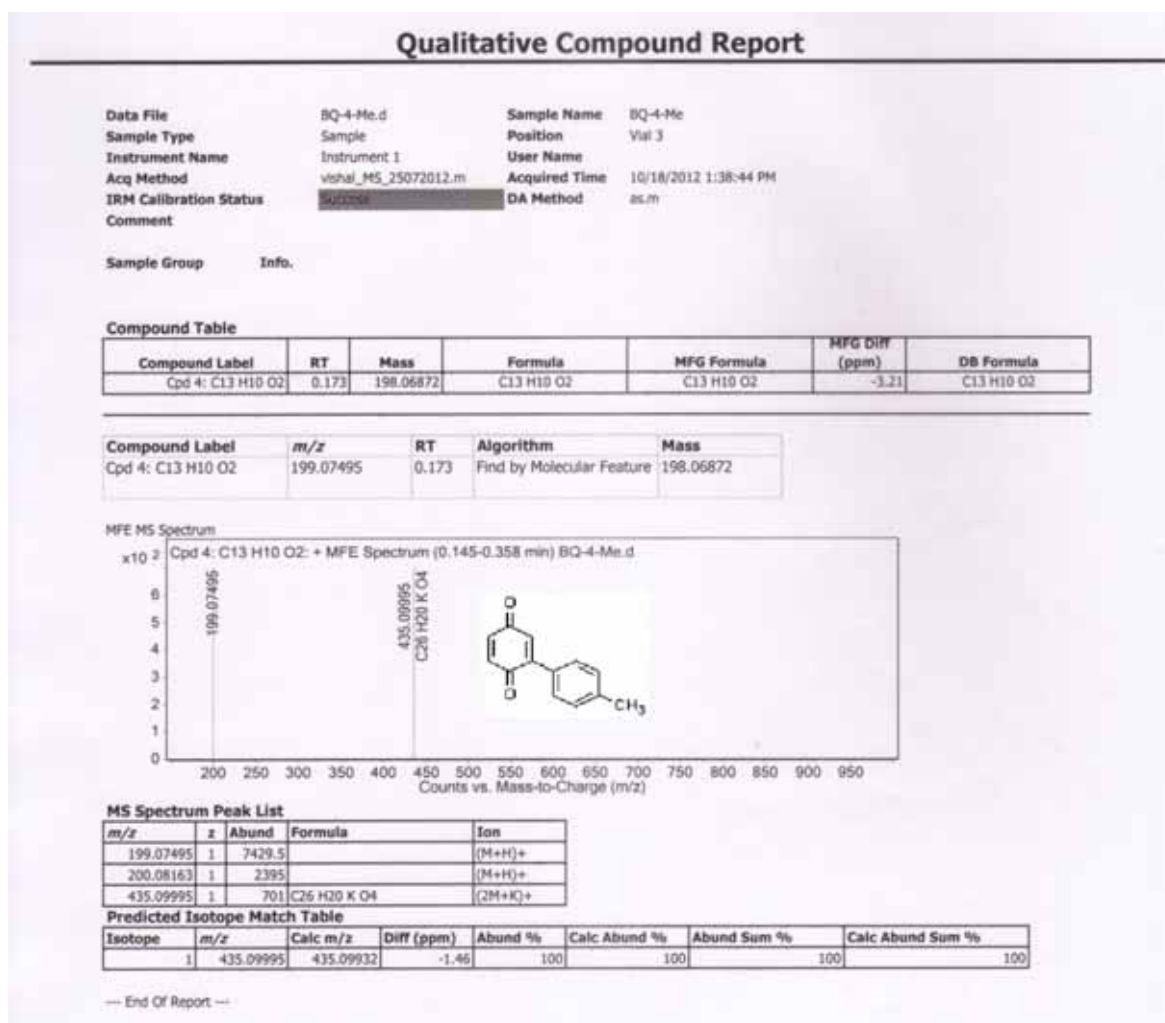
^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **10b**:



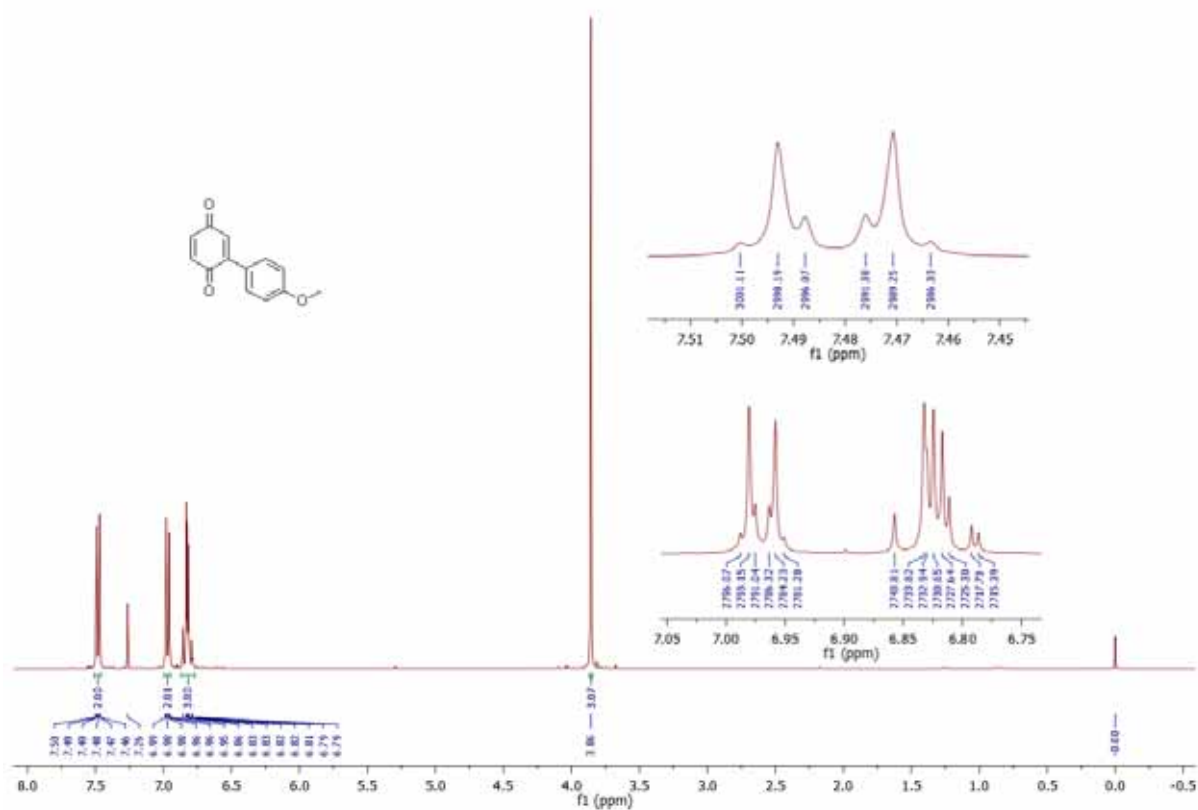
DEPT (125 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **10b**:



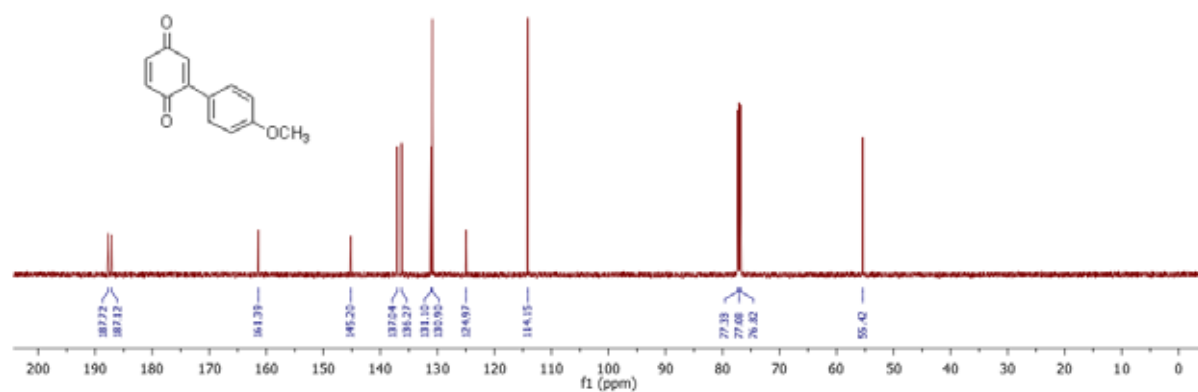
HRMS (ESI-TOF) of compound **10b**:



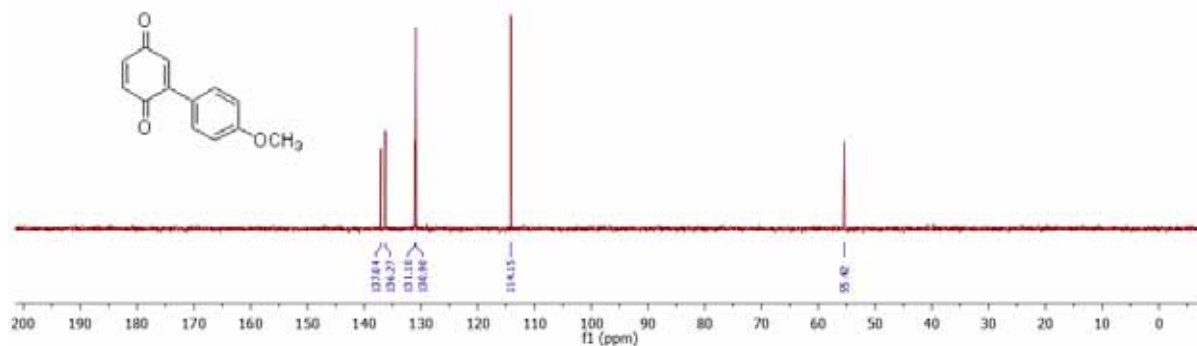
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound **10c**:



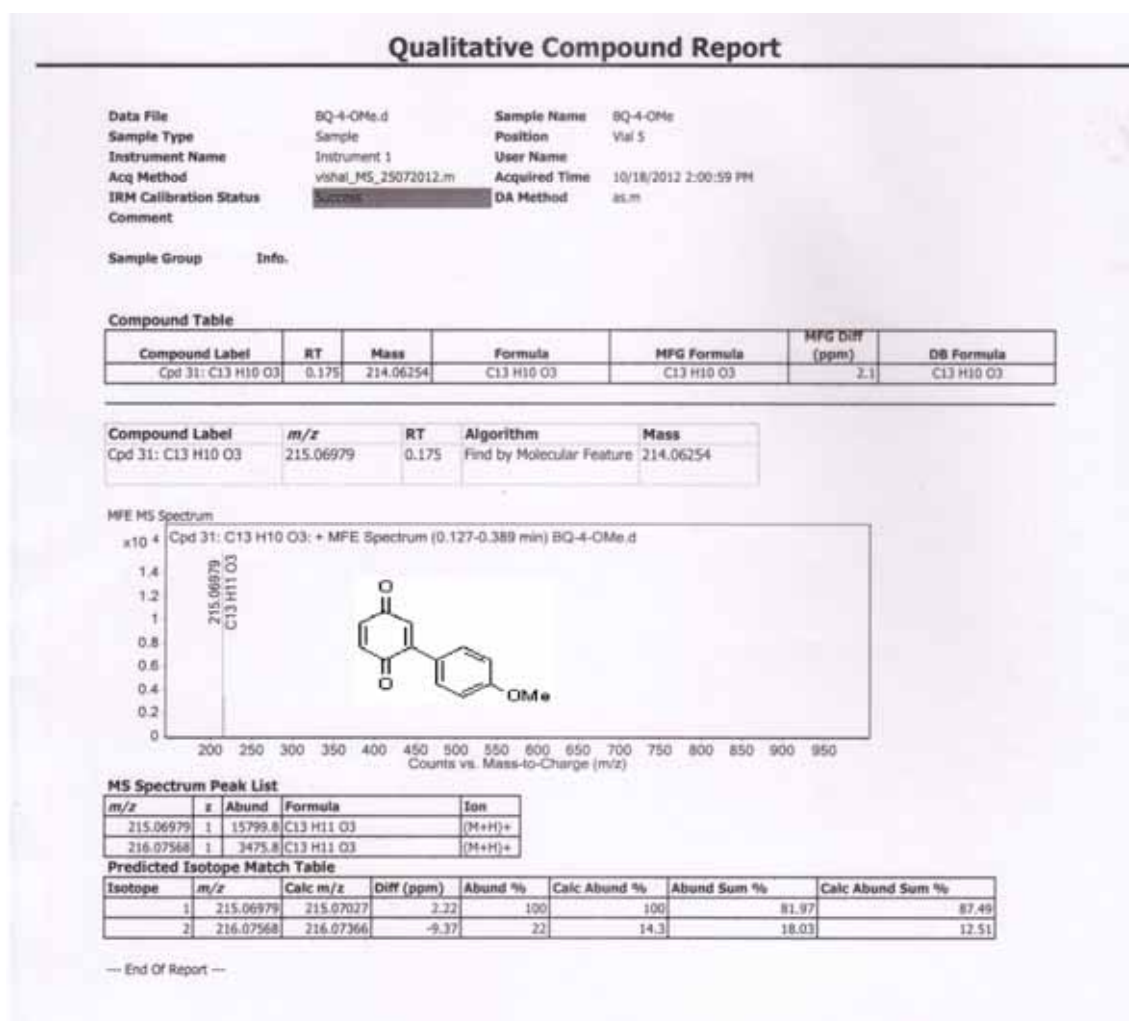
¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound **10c**:



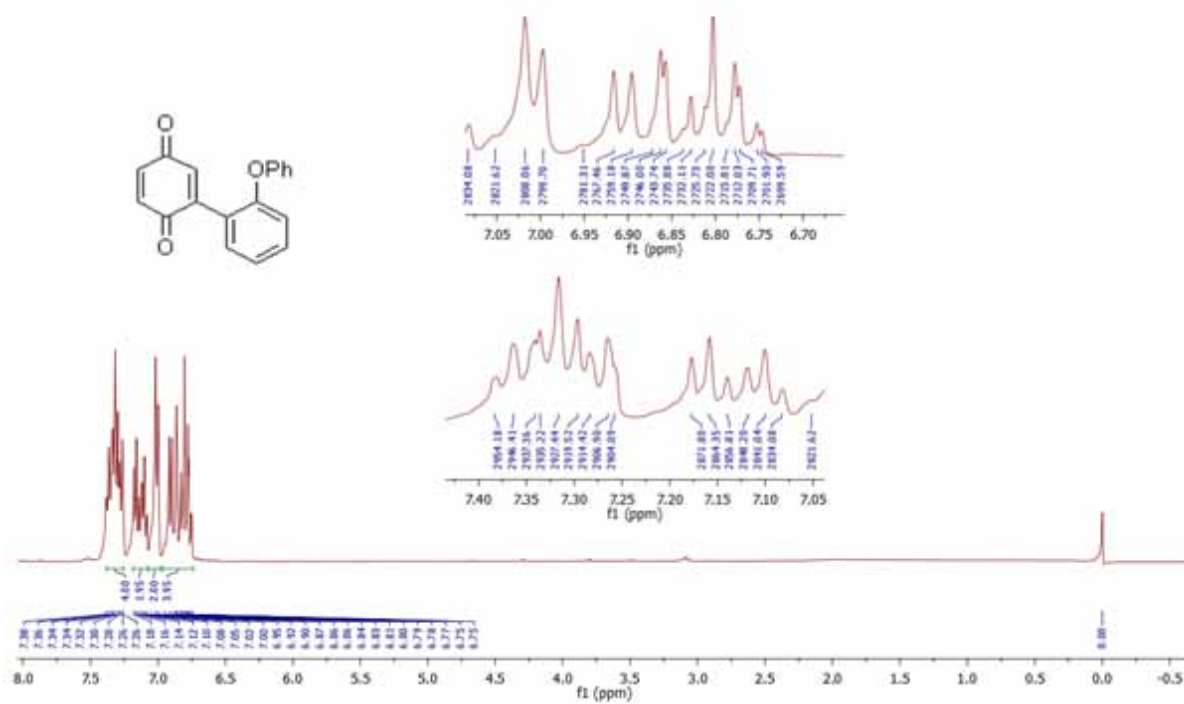
DEPT (125 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound **10c**:



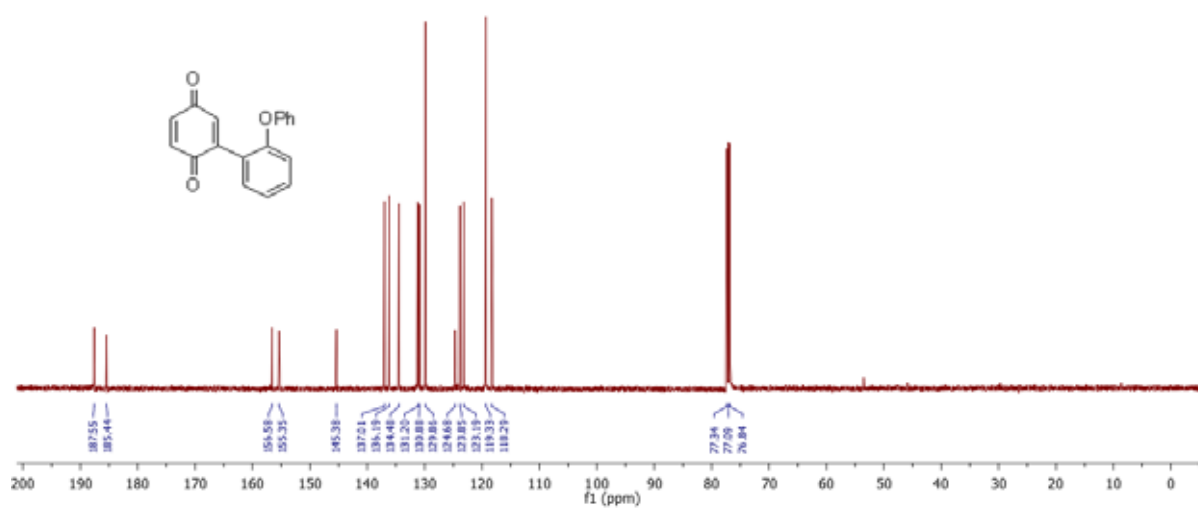
HRMS (ESI-TOF) of compound **10c**:



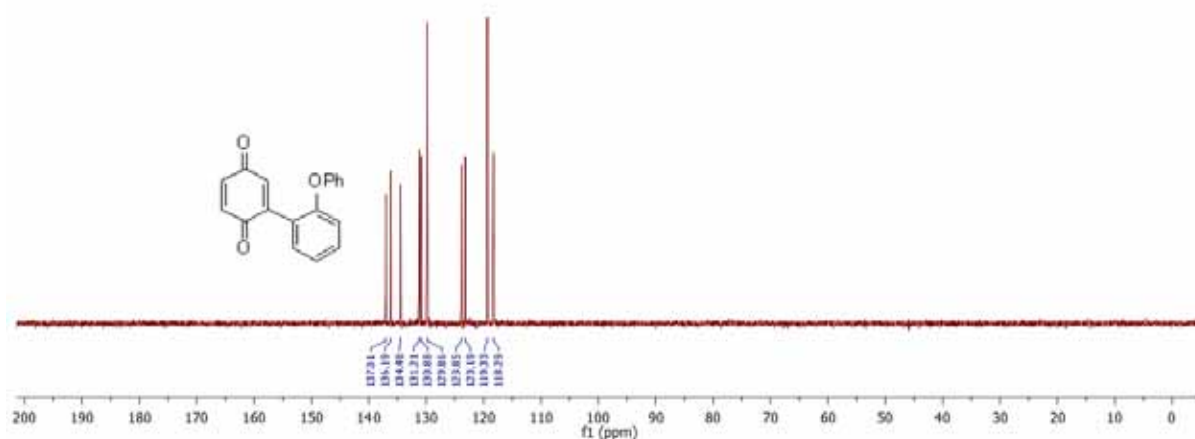
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **10d**:



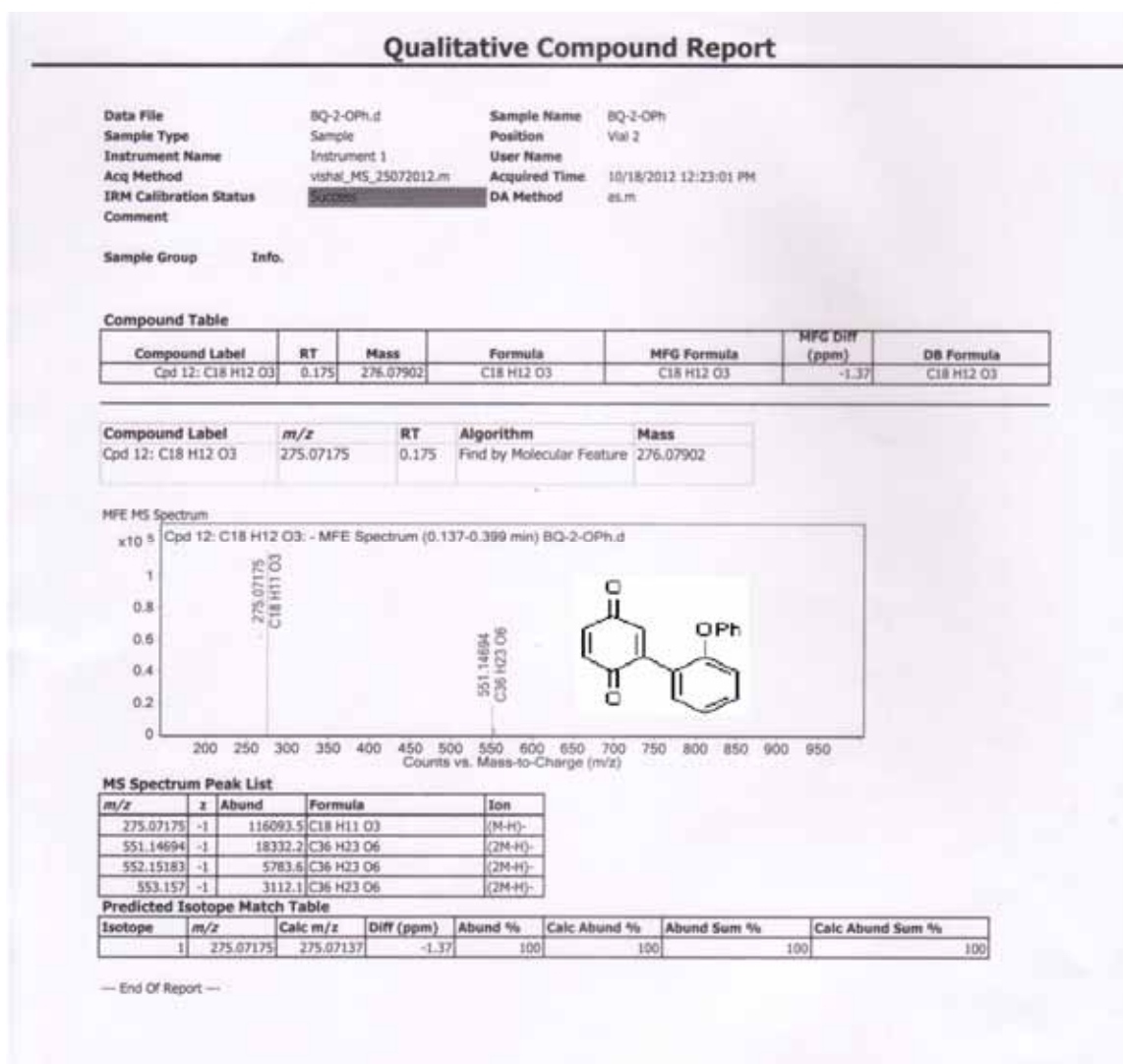
^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **10d**:



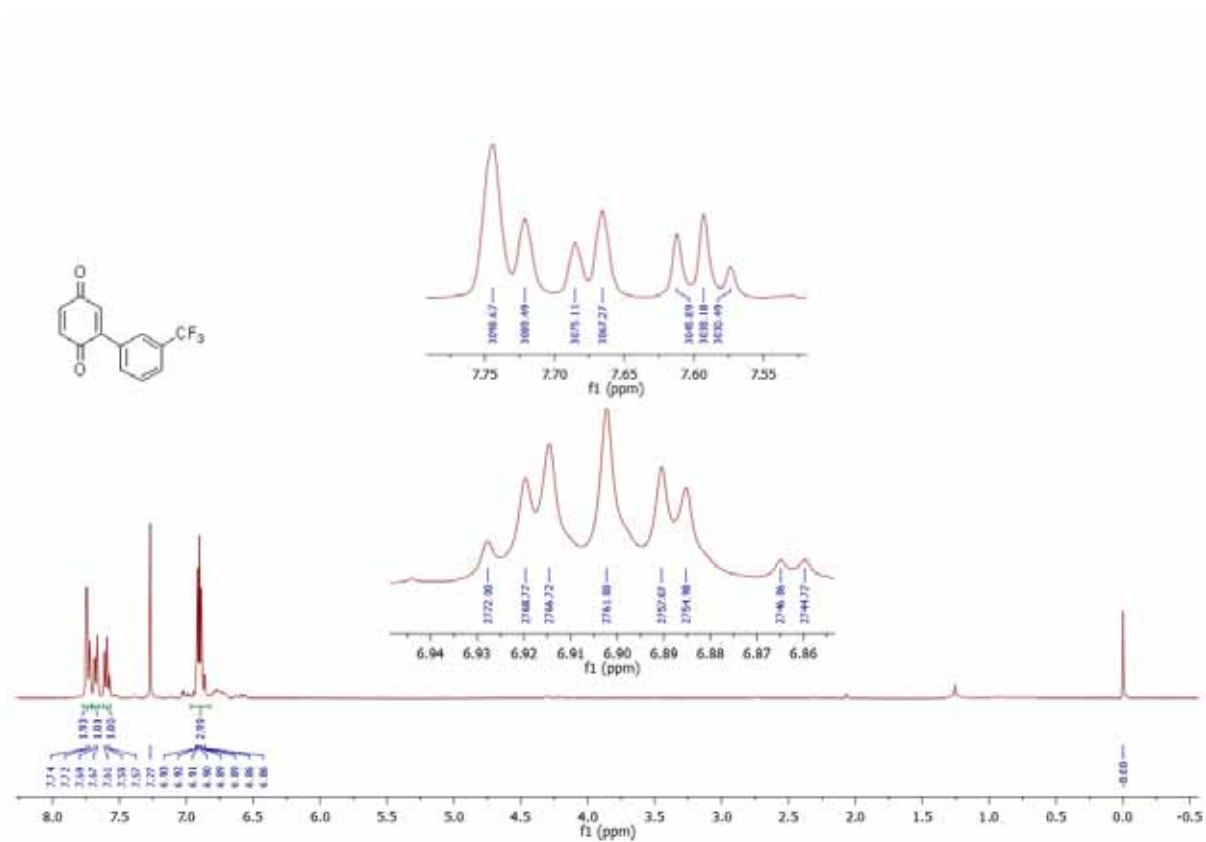
DEPT (125 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound **10d**:



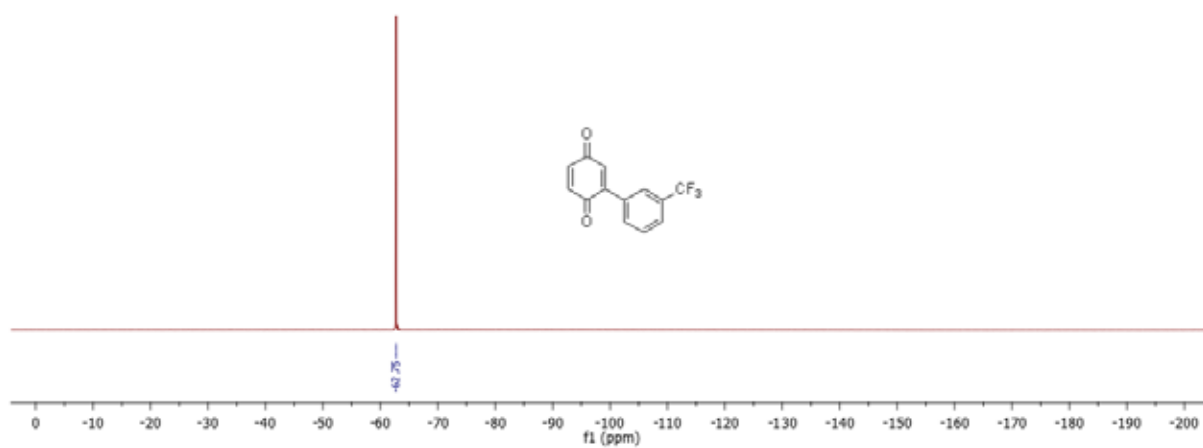
HRMS (ESI-TOF) of compound **10d**:

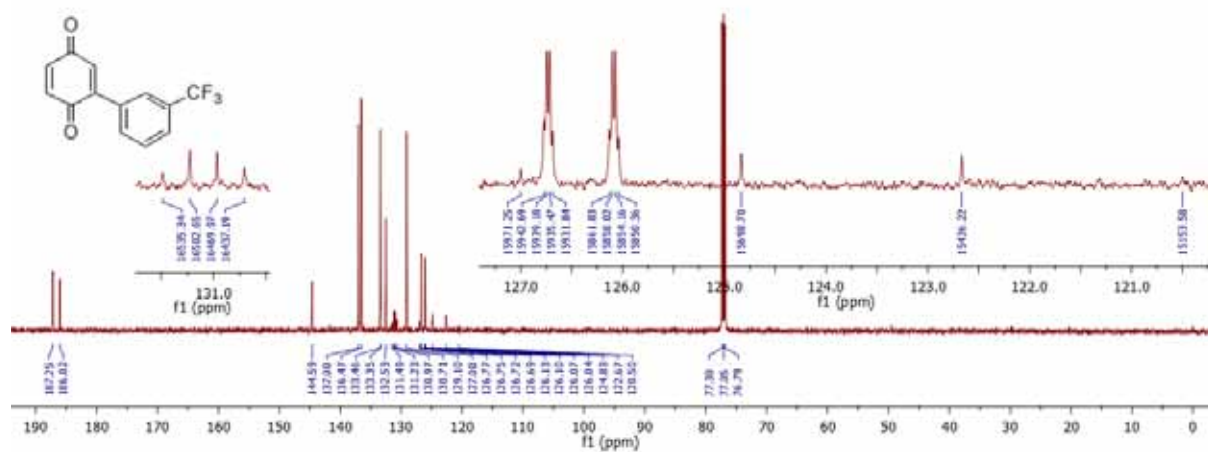


¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound **10e**:

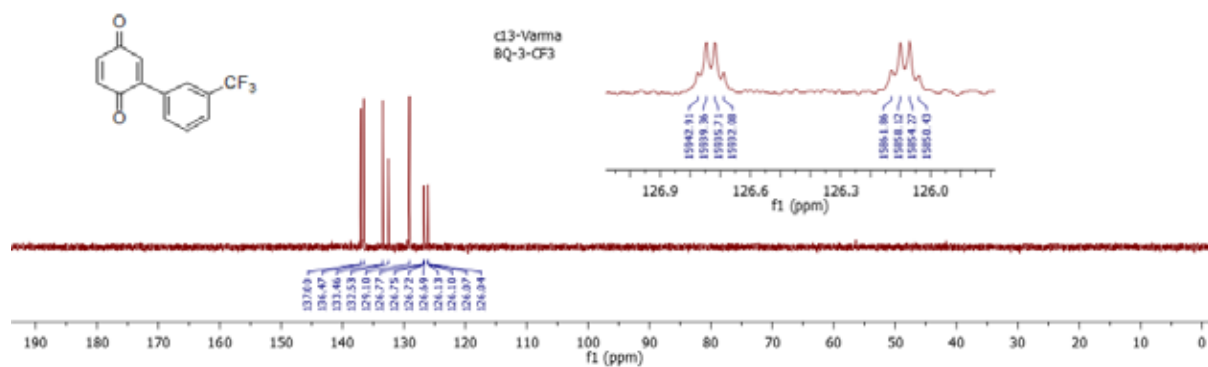


¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound **10e**:

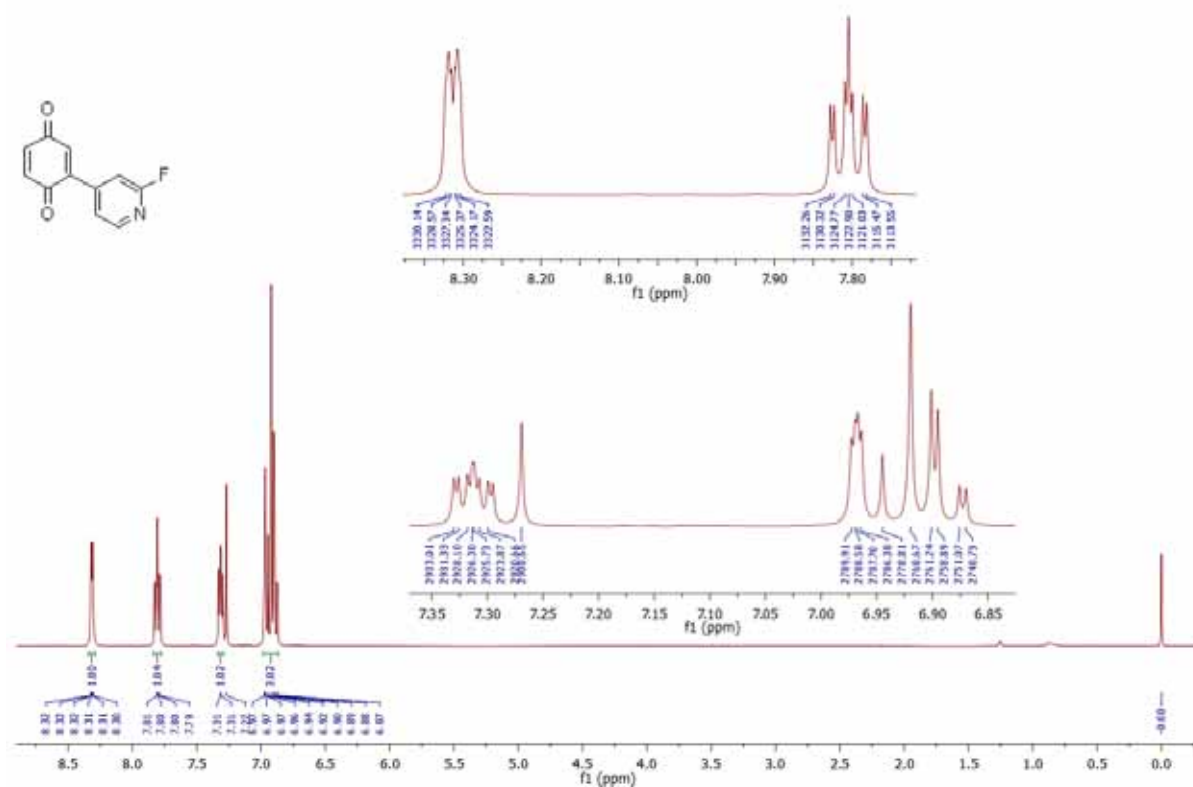


^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **10e**:

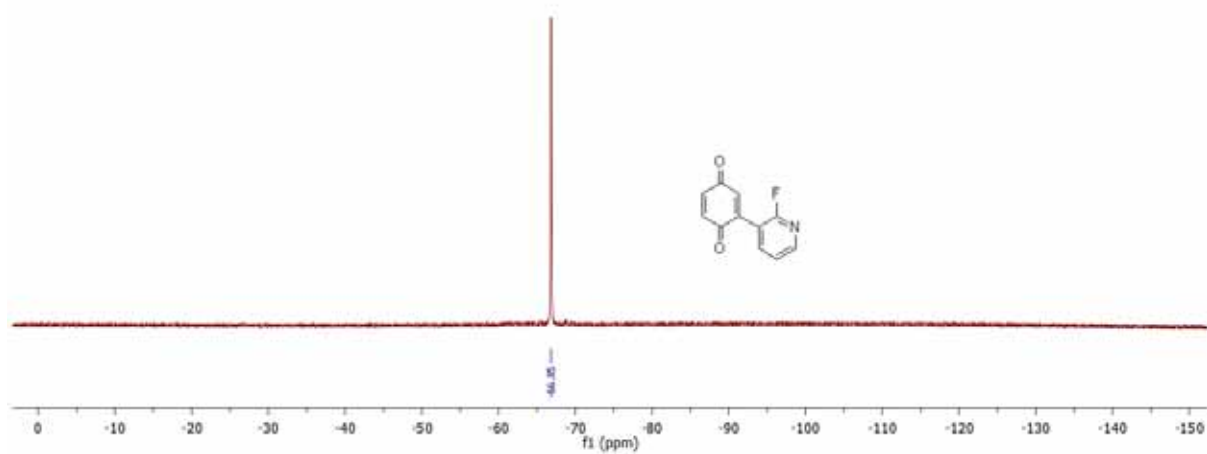
DEPT (125 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound **10e**:



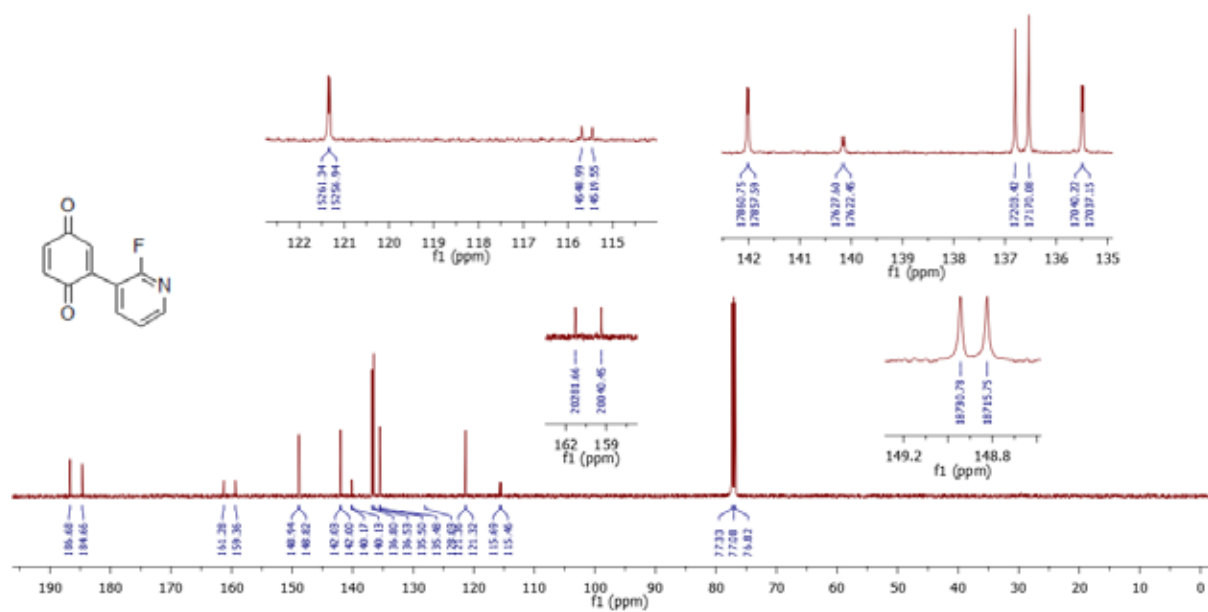
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **10f**:



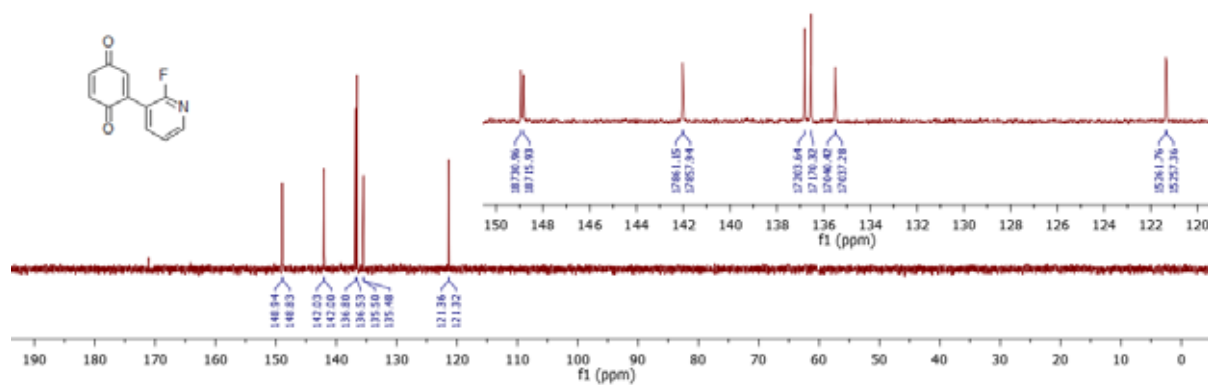
^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **10f**:



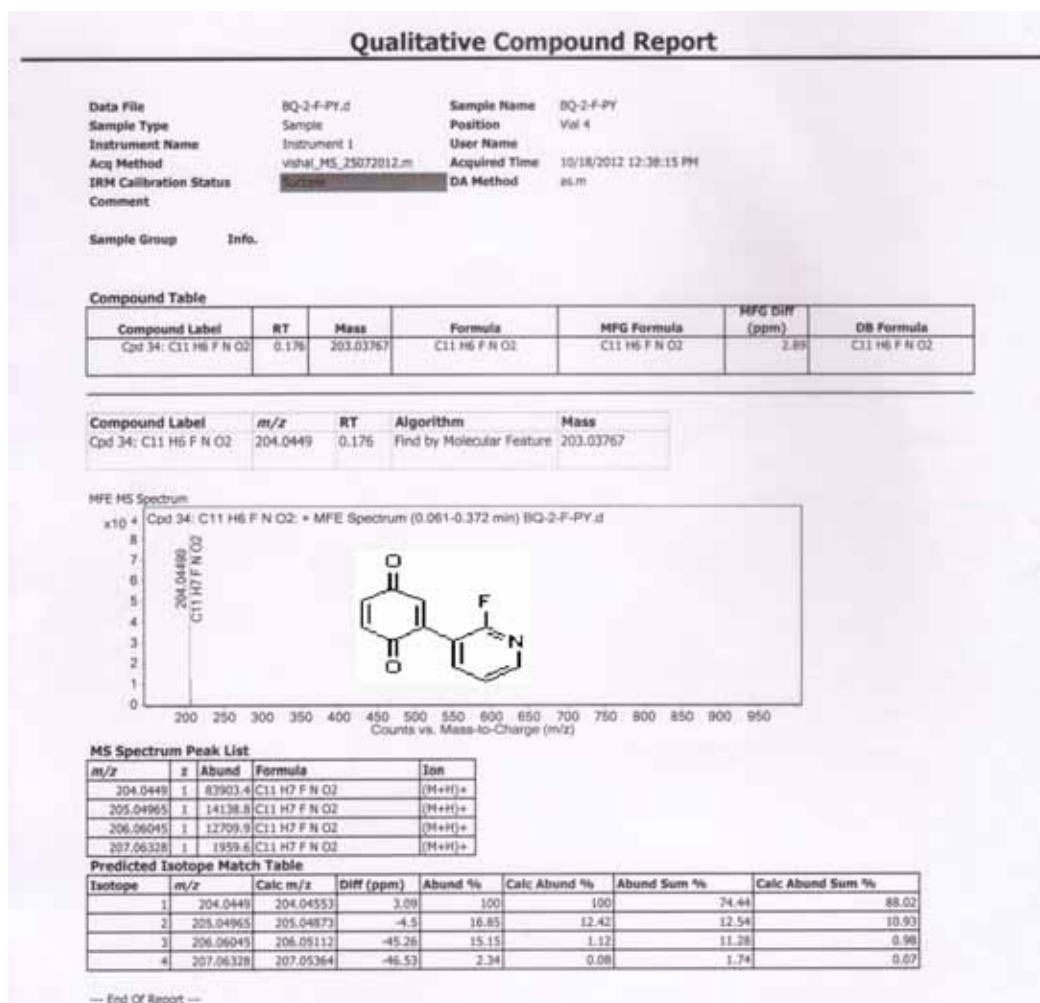
^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **10f**:



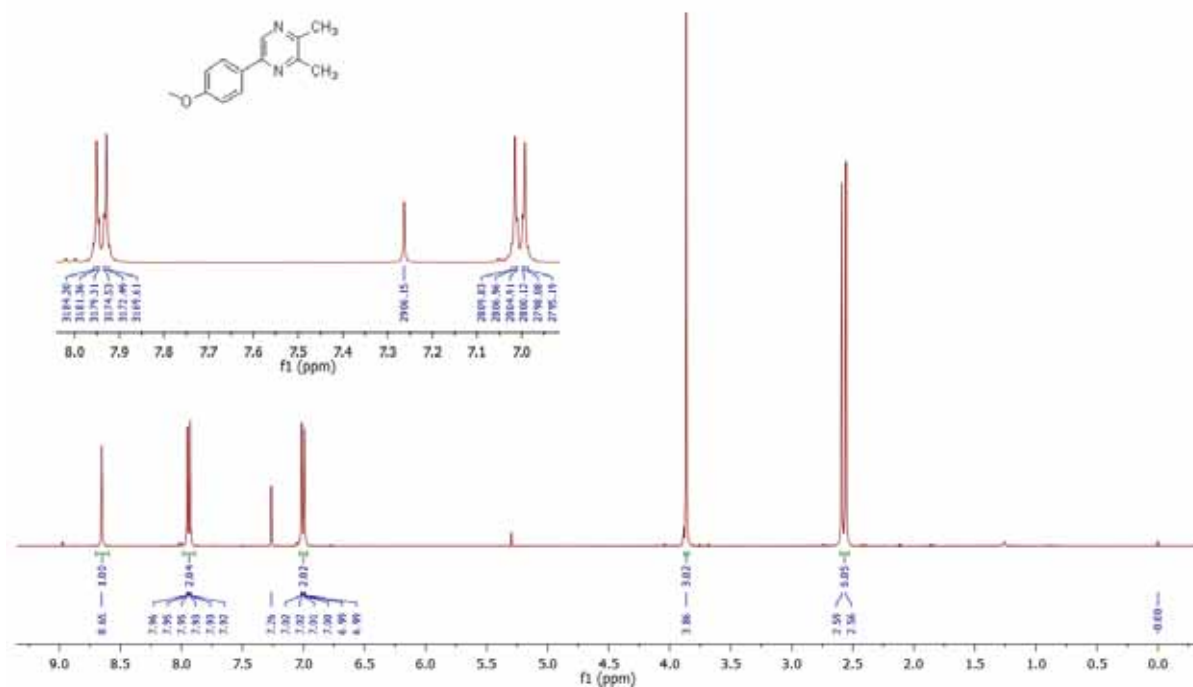
DEPT (125 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **10f**:



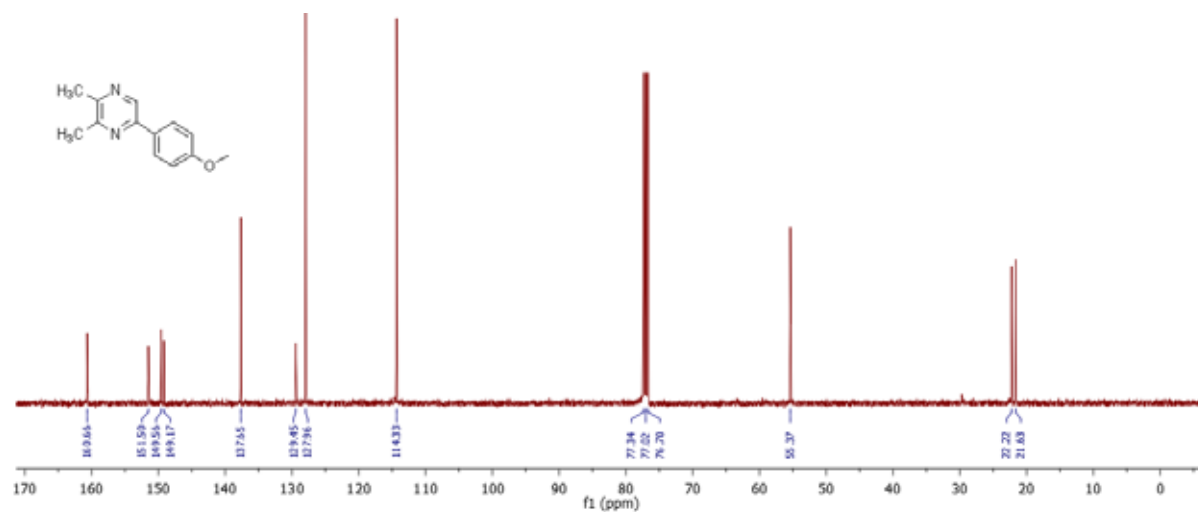
HRMS (ESI-TOF) of compound **10f**:



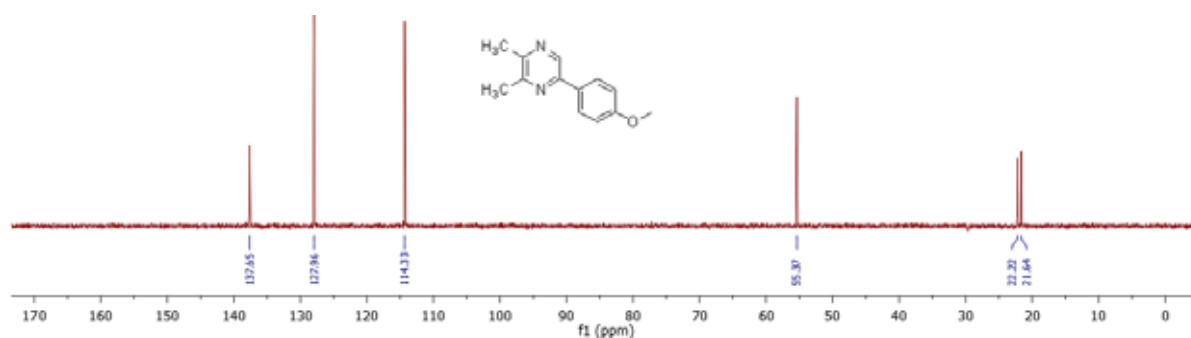
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **19**:



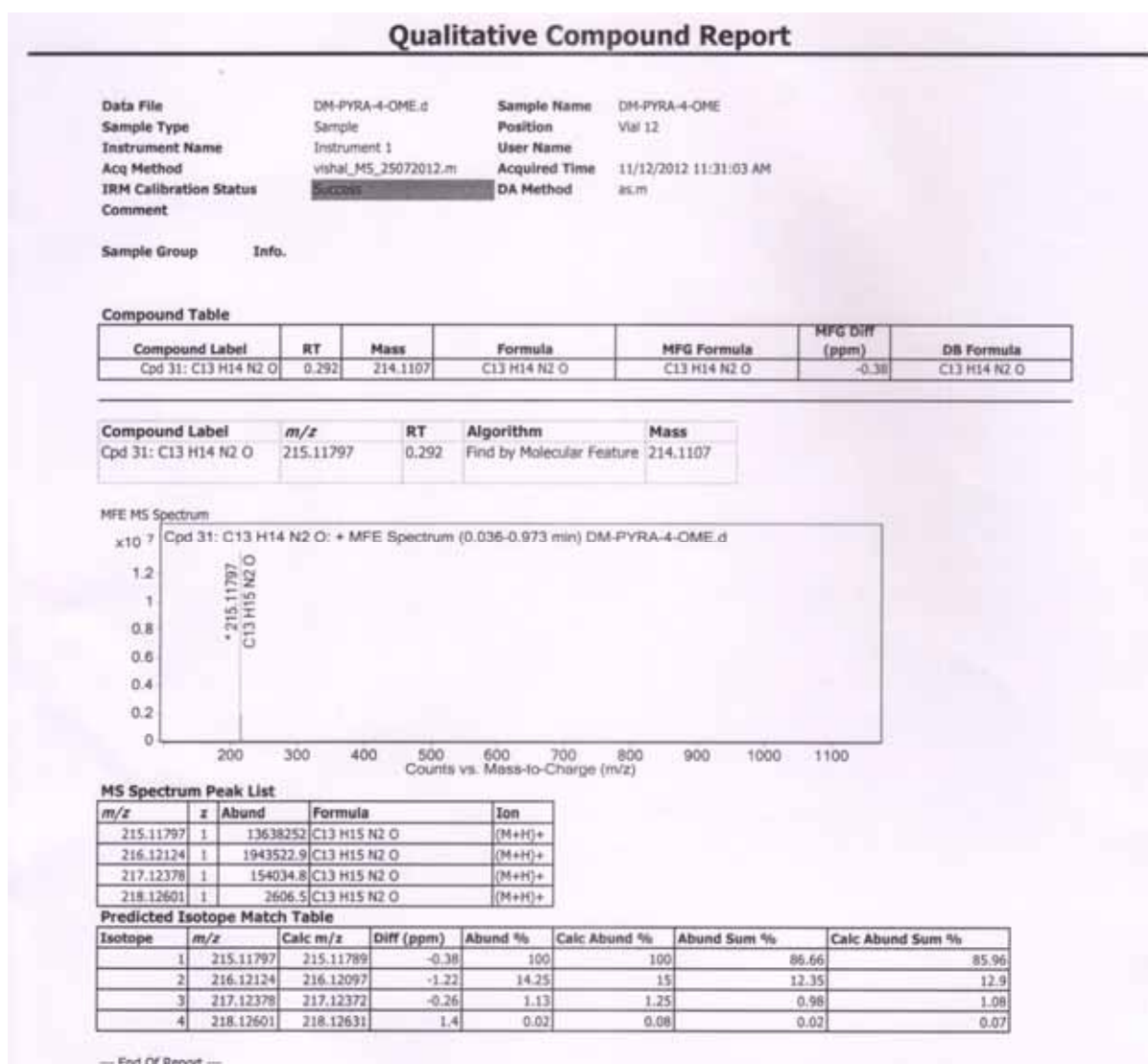
^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **19**:



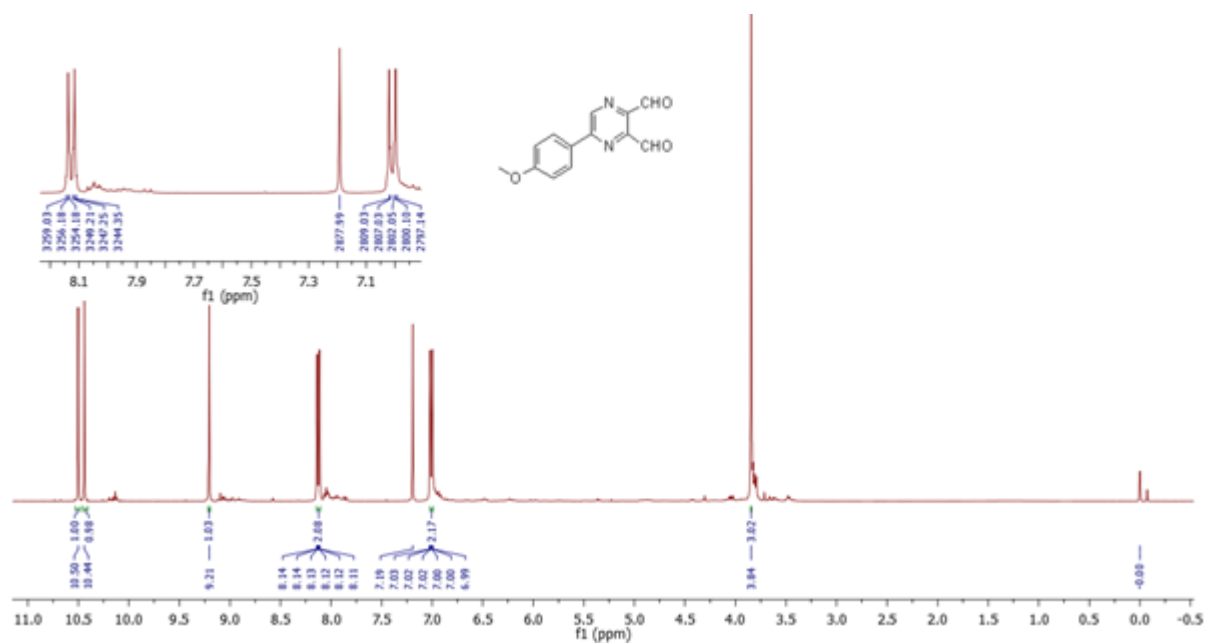
DEPT (100 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound **19**:



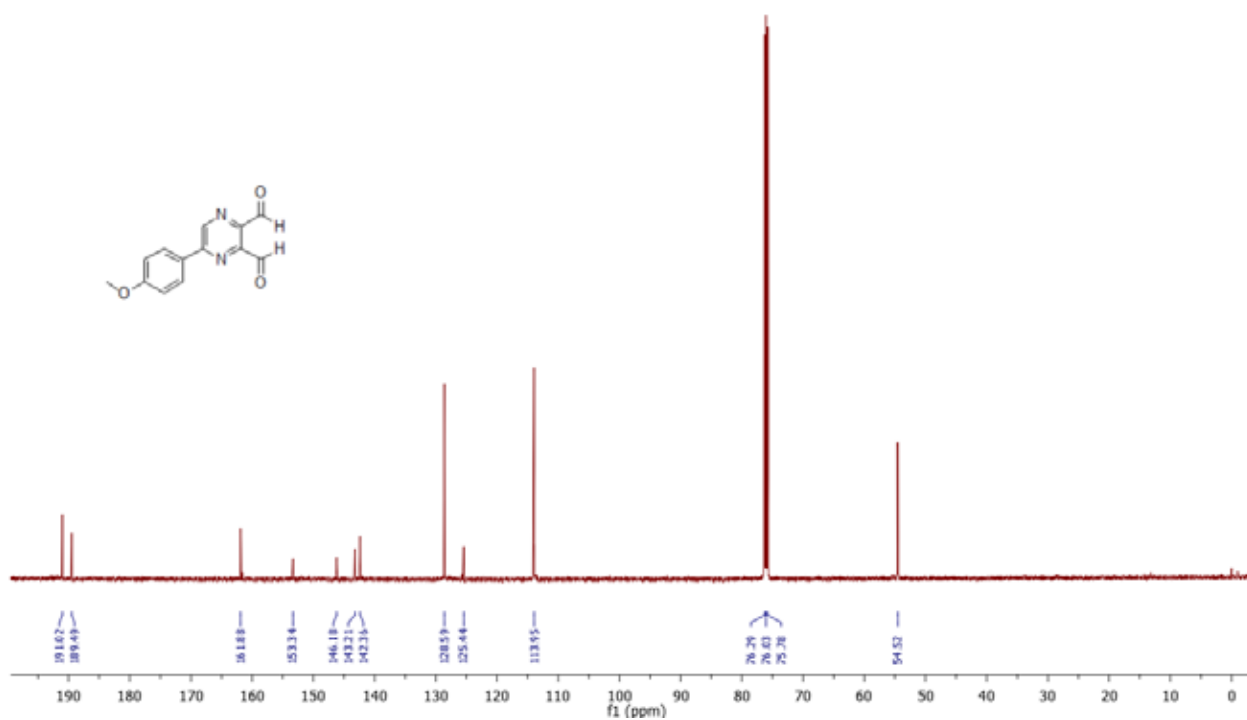
HRMS (ESI-TOF) of compound **19**:



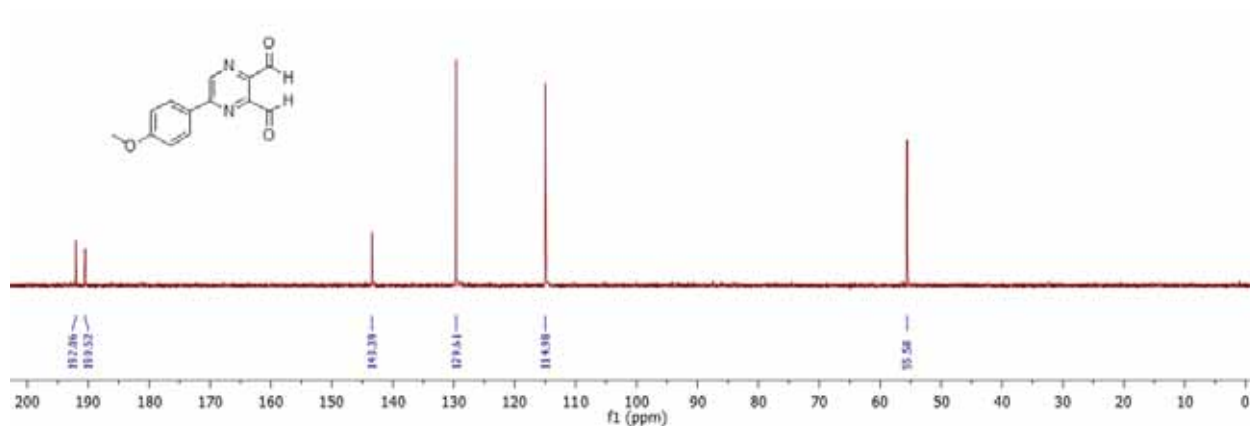
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **20**:



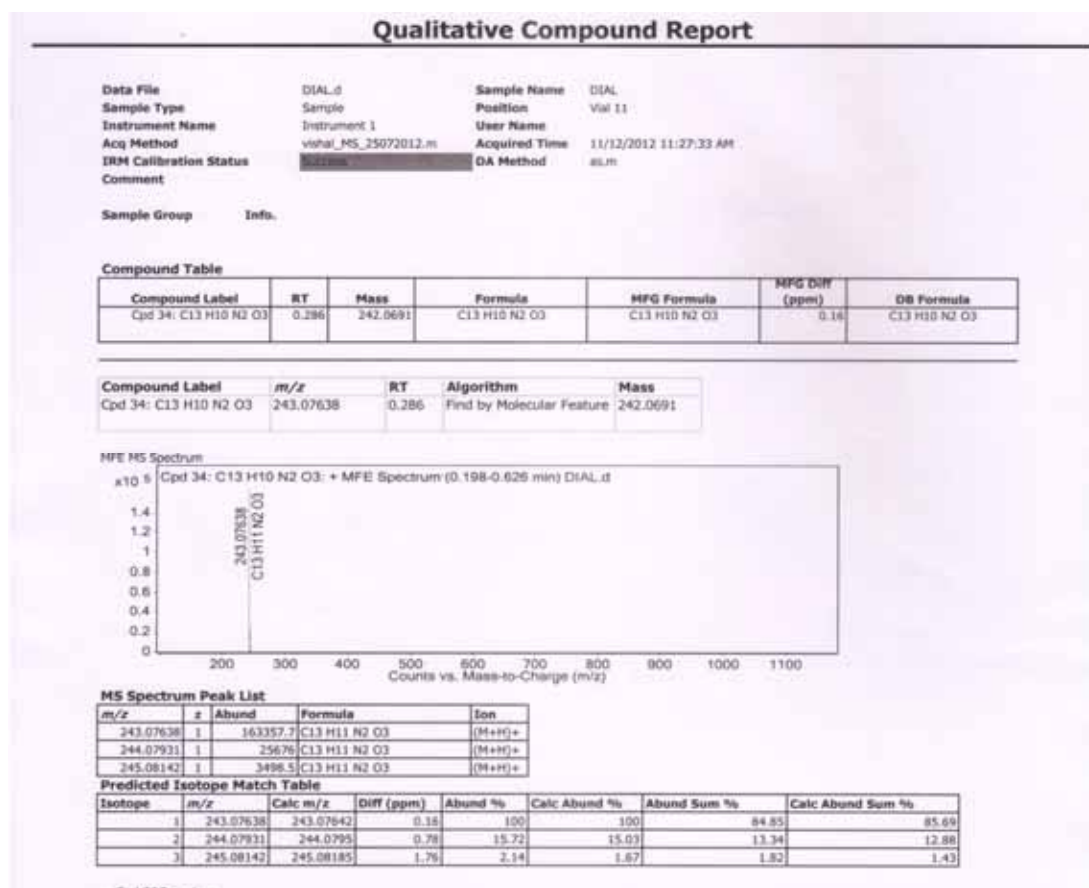
^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **20**:



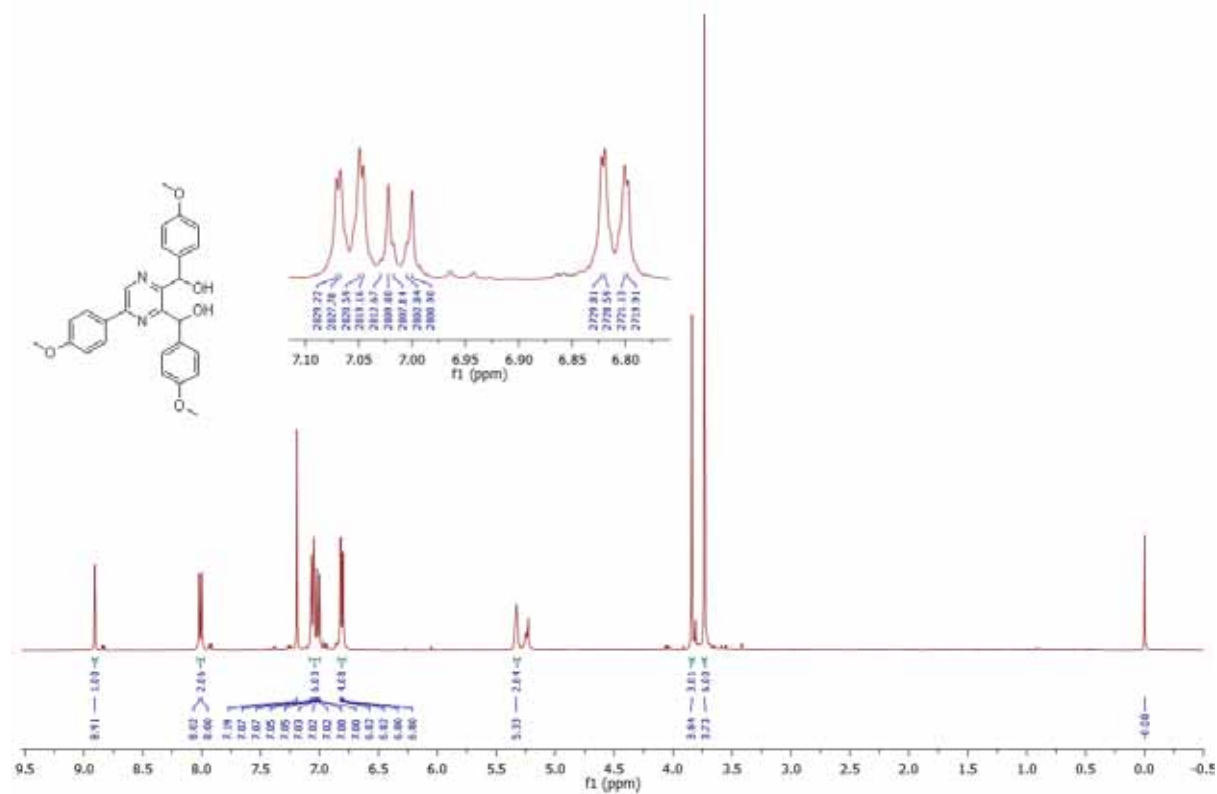
DEPT (125 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound **20**:



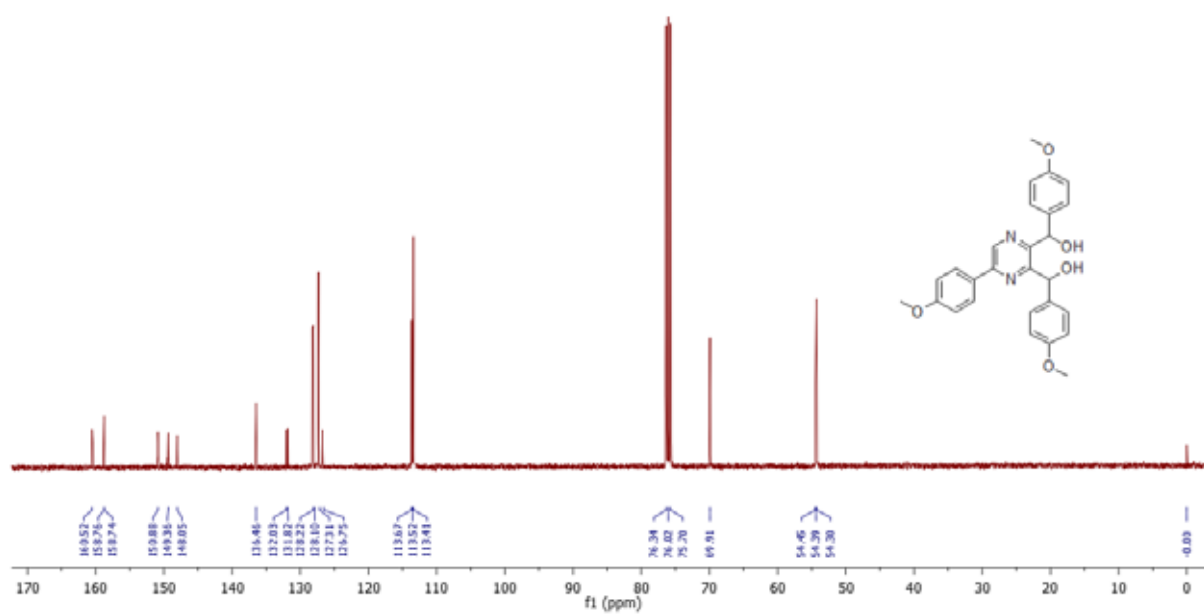
HRMS (ESI-TOF) of compound **20**:



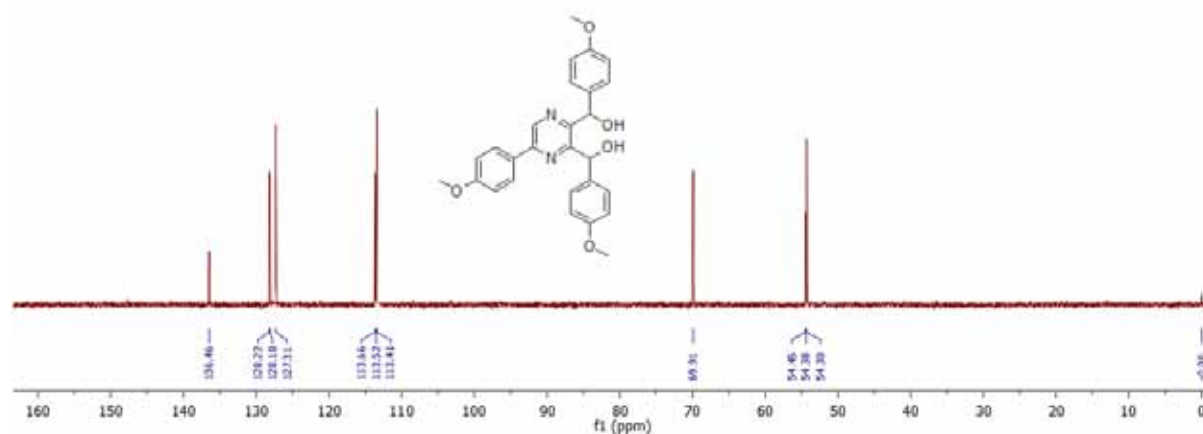
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound **21**:



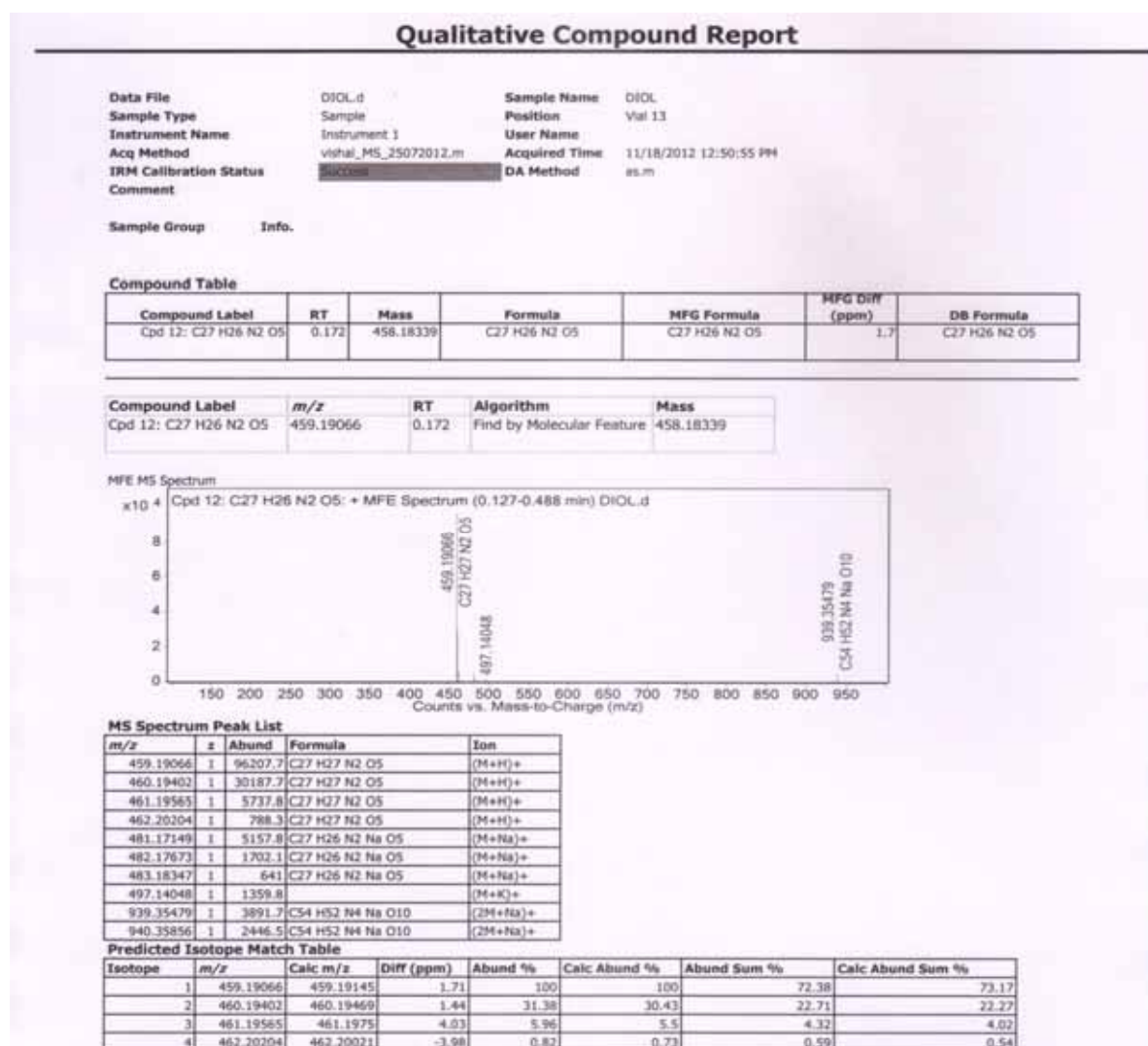
¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound **21**:



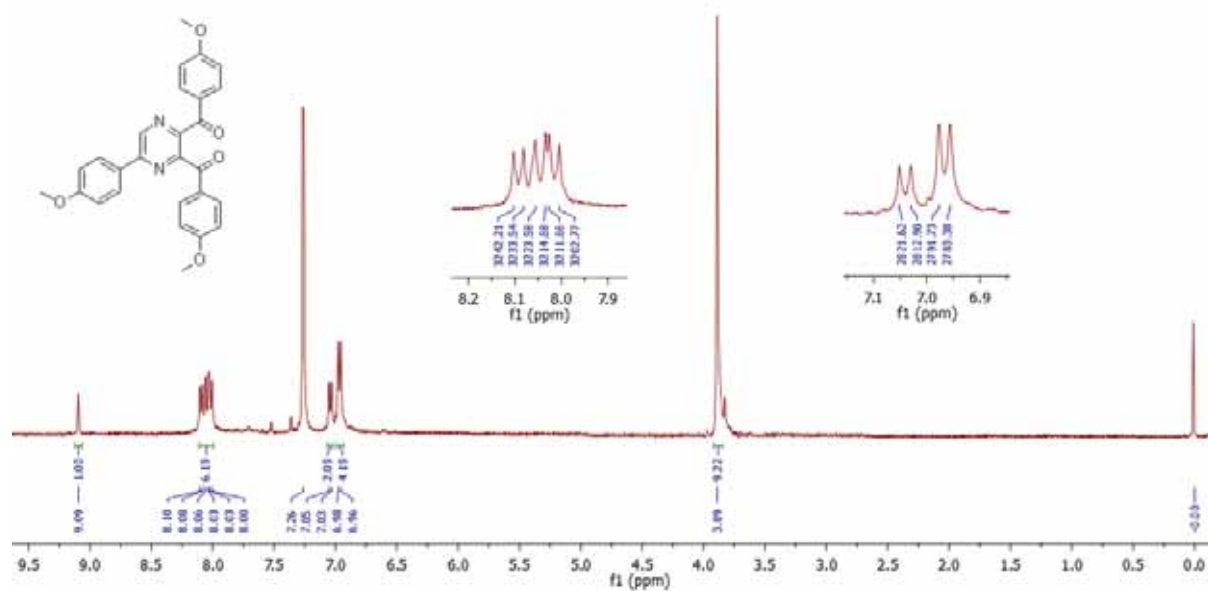
DEPT (100 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound **21**:



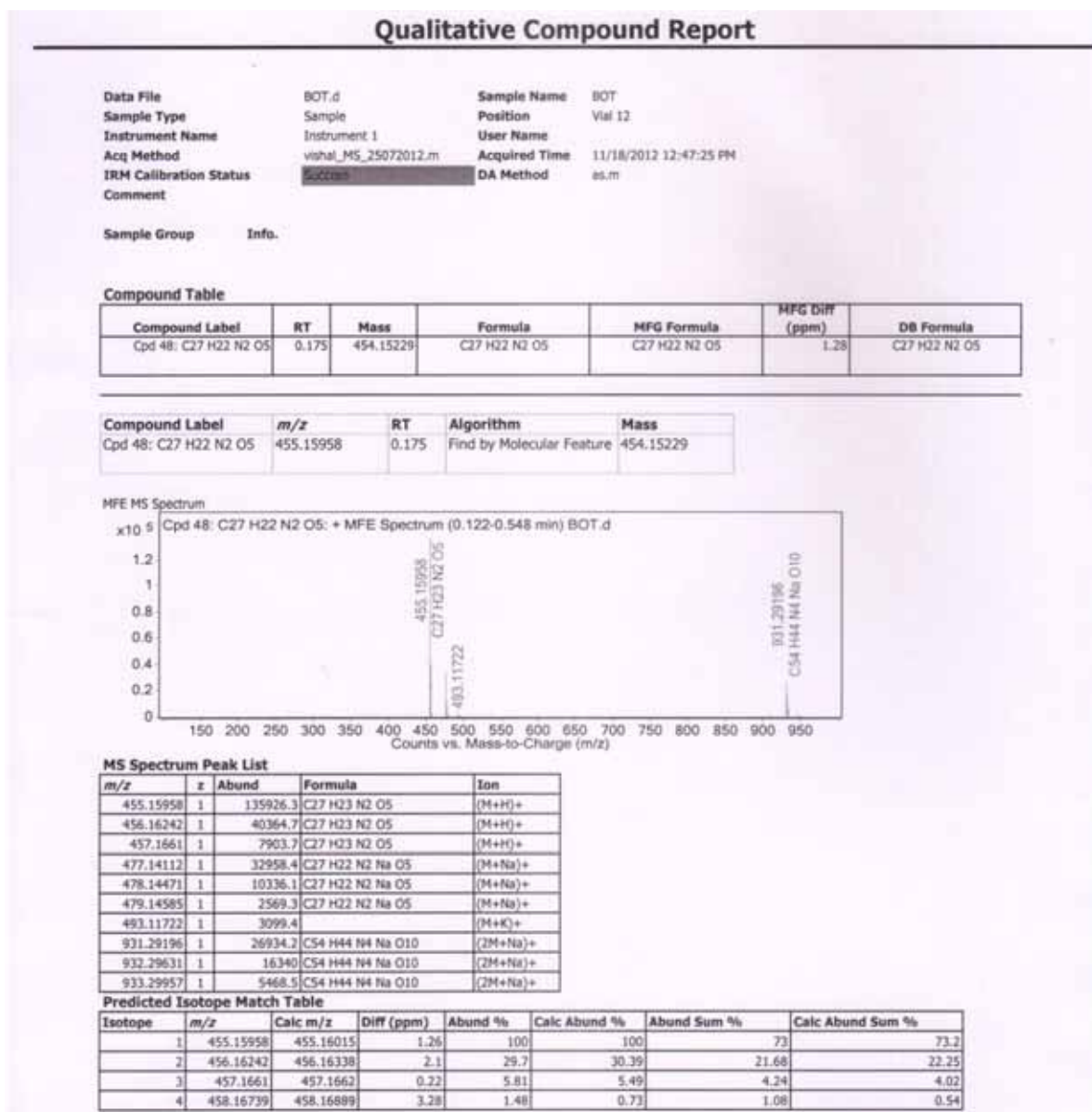
HRMS (ESI-TOF) of compound **21**:



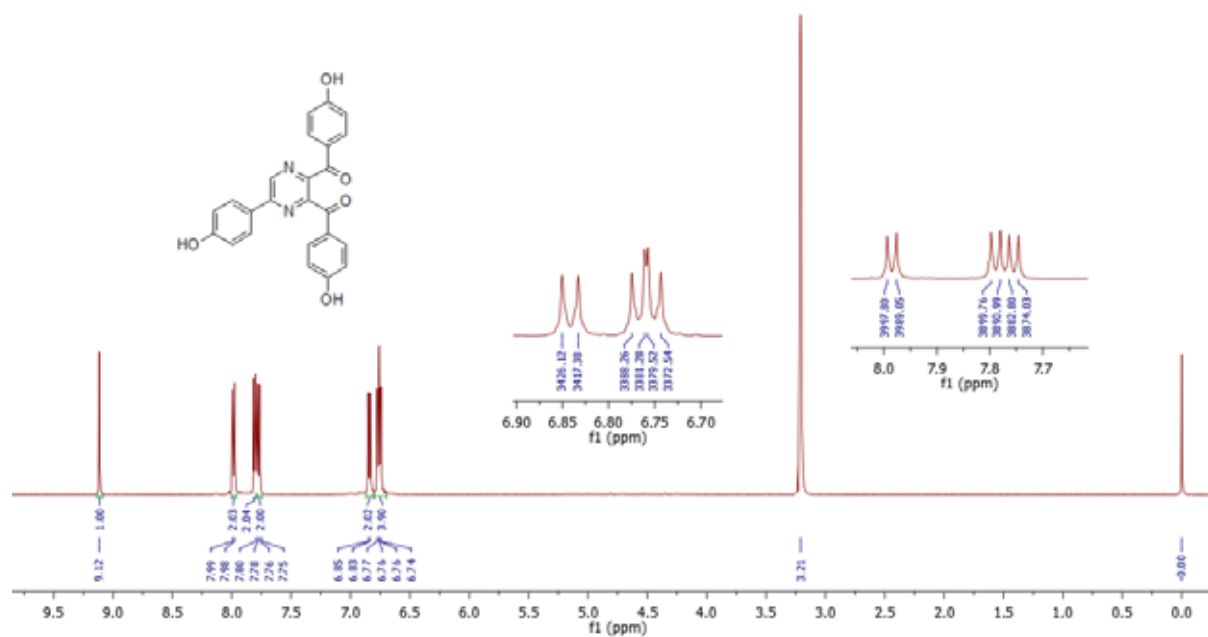
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **17**:



HRMS (ESI-TOF) of compound 17:



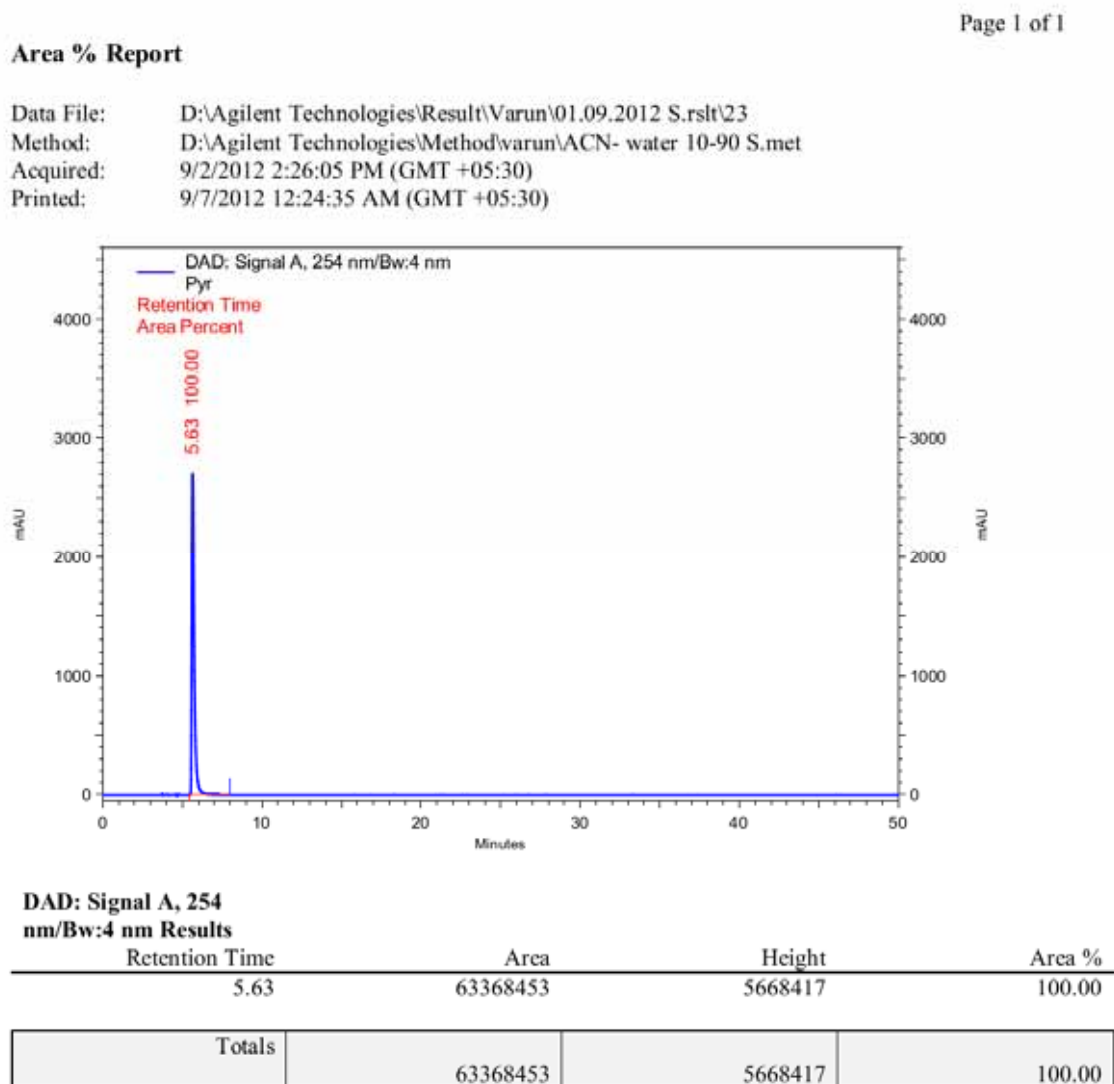
^1H NMR (500 MHz, CD_3OD) of Botryllazine A 22:



2. HPLC analysis of crude product of reaction of pyrazine with phenylboronic acid

(Table 2, entry i):

a. HPLC graph of Pyrazine (as standard):

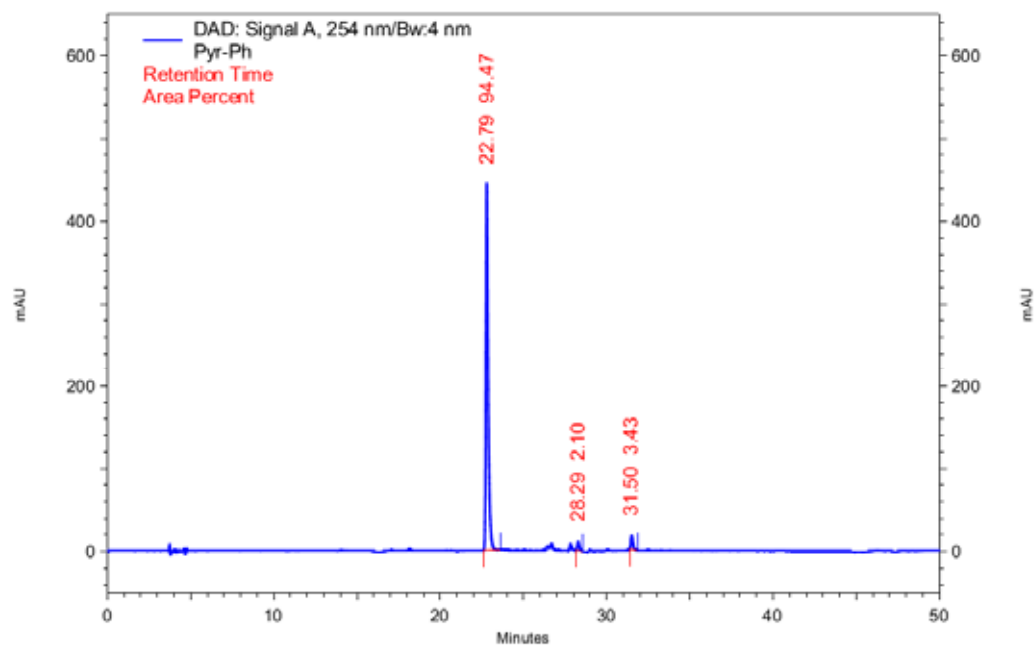


b. HPLC graph of 2-phenyl pyrazine (as standard):

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Area % Report

Data File: D:\Agilent Technologies\Result\Varun\01.09.2012 S.rslt\12
 Method: D:\Agilent Technologies\Method\varun\ACN- water 10-90 S.met
 Acquired: 9/2/2012 9:15:25 AM (GMT +05:30)
 Printed: 9/7/2012 12:51:32 AM (GMT +05:30)



DAD: Signal A, 254 nm/Bw:4 nm Results

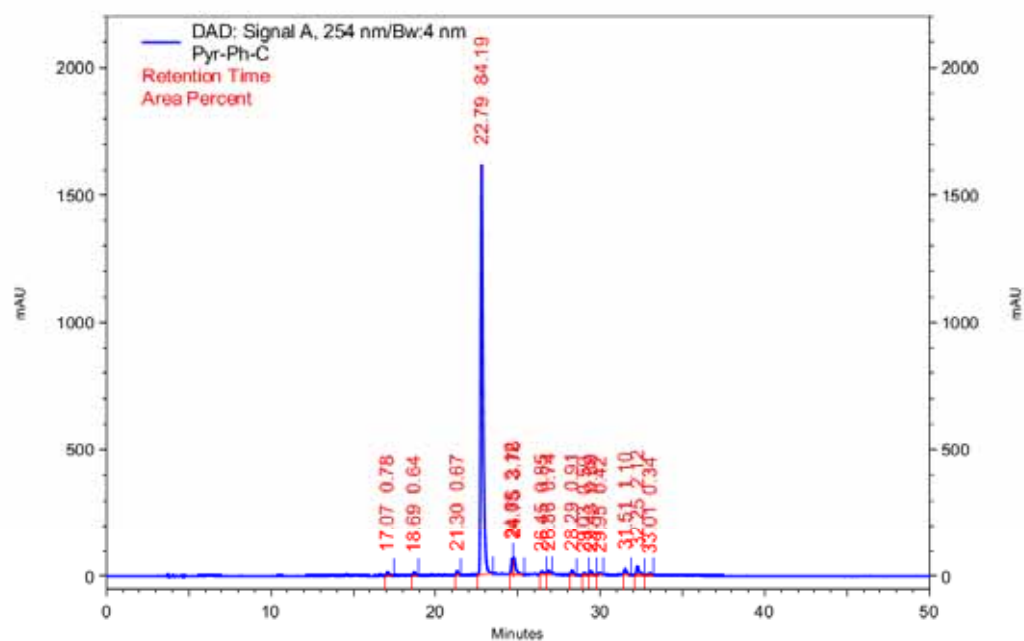
Retention Time	Area	Height	Area %
22.79	8858300	930677	94.47
28.29	197247	22399	2.10
31.50	321276	34965	3.43
Totals	9376823	988041	100.00

c. HPLC graph of reaction mixture:

Page 1 of 1

Area % Report

Data File: D:\Agilent Technologies\Result\Varun\01.09.2012 S.rslt\13
 Method: D:\Agilent Technologies\Method\varun\ACN- water 10-90 S.met
 Acquired: 9/2/2012 10:07:09 AM (GMT +05:30)
 Printed: 9/7/2012 12:55:53 AM (GMT +05:30)



DAD: Signal A, 254 nm/Bw:4 nm Results

Retention Time	Area	Height	Area %
17.07	306435	31478	0.78
18.69	251397	27613	0.64
21.30	263847	35623	0.67
22.79	33236827	3378055	84.19
24.05	835093	126767	2.12
24.75	1483273	133753	3.76
26.45	334303	24164	0.85
26.86	292185	32920	0.74
28.29	357934	39333	0.91
29.03	195797	15531	0.50
29.43	353055	33907	0.89
29.95	167182	15553	0.42
31.51	432826	47194	1.10
32.25	835182	70184	2.12
33.01	133579	13211	0.34

Totals	39478915	4025286	100.00
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