

Supporting Information

Surface Immobilisation of a Tetra-Ruthenium Substituted Polyoxometalate Water Oxidation Catalyst Through the Employment of Conducting Polypyrrole and the Layer by Layer (LBL) Technique.

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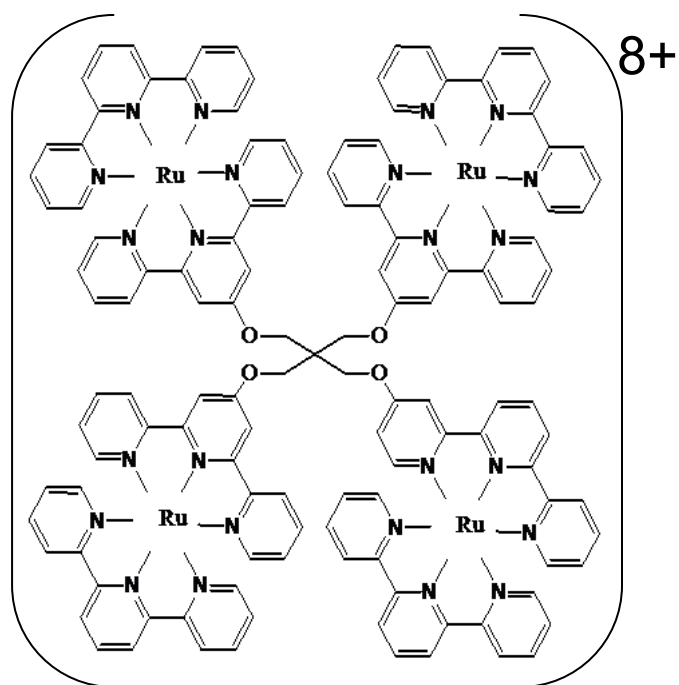


Figure S1. Structure of pentaerythritol based Ru-metallodendrimer $[\text{RuDend}]^{8+}$

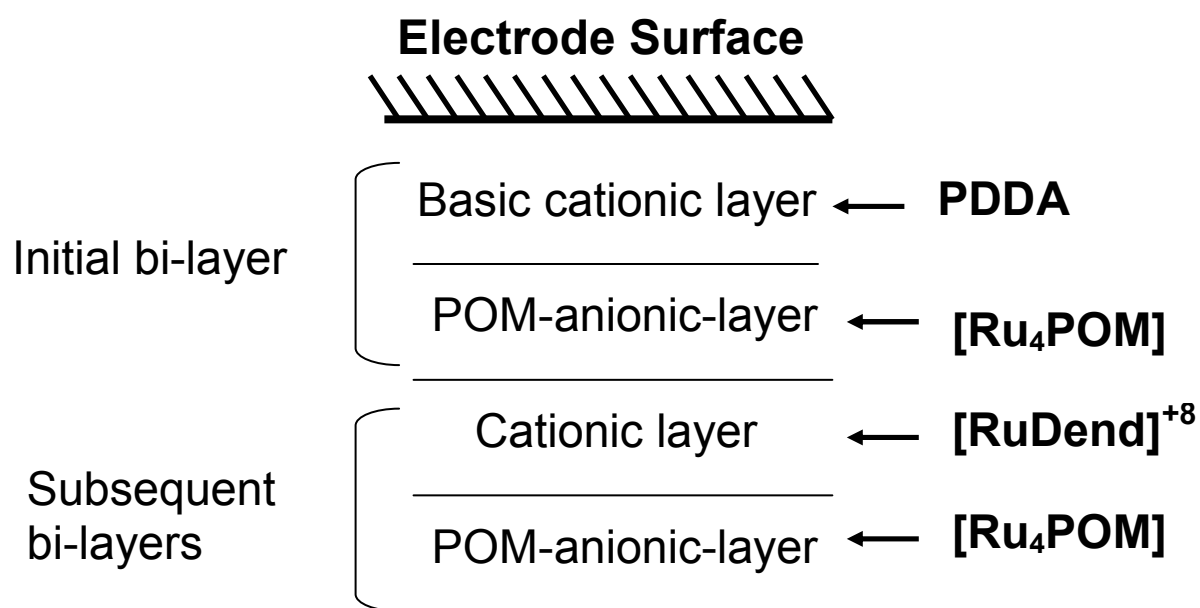


Figure S2. Schematic presentation of $\text{Ru}_4\text{POM}-[\text{Ru-Dend}]^{8+}$ based LBL film onto the glassy carbon electrode surface

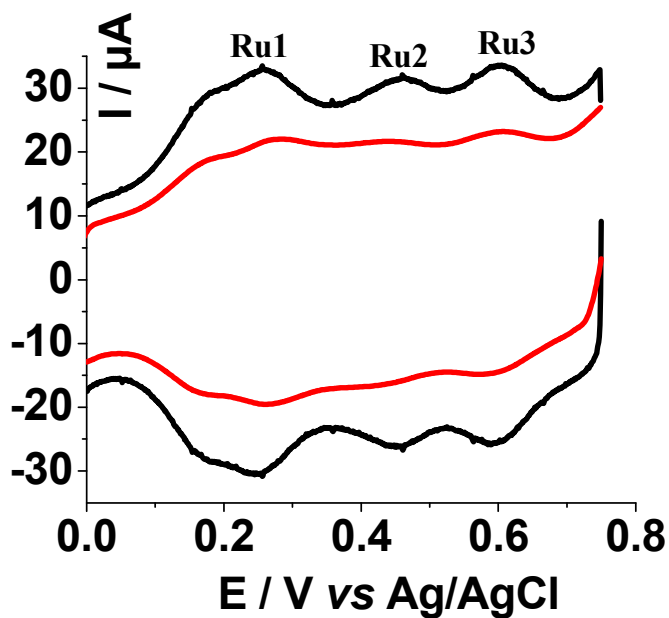


Figure S3 (A) Cyclic voltammograms of Ru_4POM entrapped into polypyrrole film of surface coverage (**red**) $1.68 \times 10^{-10} \text{ mol cm}^{-2}$ grown from acetonitrile and (**black**) $4.36 \times 10^{-10} \text{ mol cm}^{-2}$ grown from water in 0.1M HCl at scan rate 50mV/s.

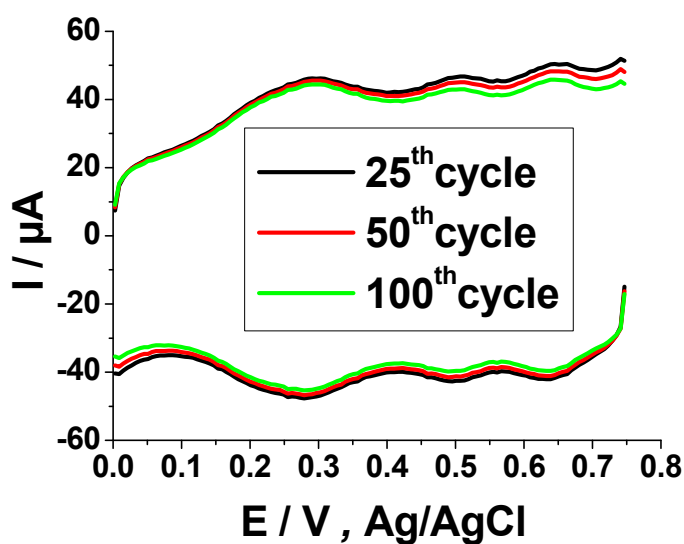


Figure S4 Cyclic voltammograms of Ru_4POM entrapped into polypyrrole film of surface coverage $6.64 \times 10^{-10} \text{ mol cm}^{-2}$ grown from acetonitrile in 0.1M HCl at scan rate 100mV/s.

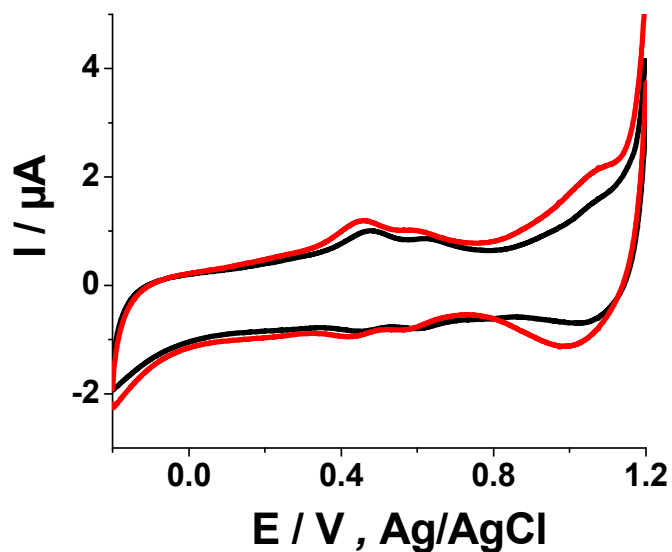


Figure S5. (A) Cyclic Voltammograms of 6 bilayers of Ru₄POM-[RuDend]⁸⁺ multilayer assembly (**red**) recorded immediately after formation, (**black**) recorded after 18 hours of formation and stored in 0.1M HCl.

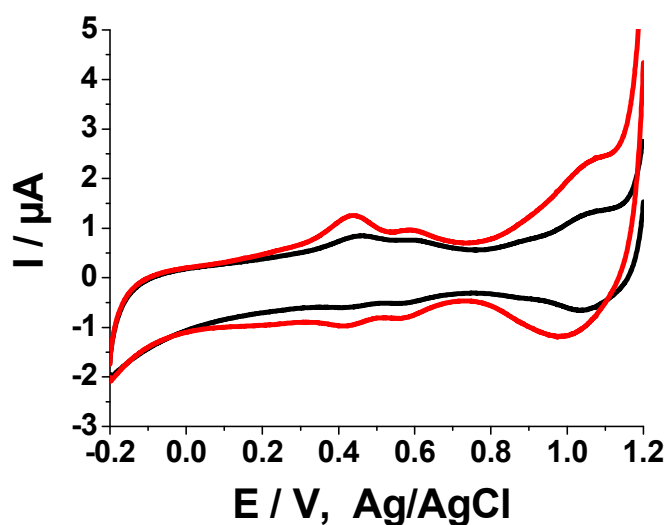


Figure S6. (A) Cyclic Voltammograms of 6 bilayers of Ru₄POM-[RuDend]⁸⁺ multilayer assembly (**red**) recorded immediately after formation, (**black**) recorded after catalysis in 0.1M HCl, while catalysis was performed in PBS pH7.

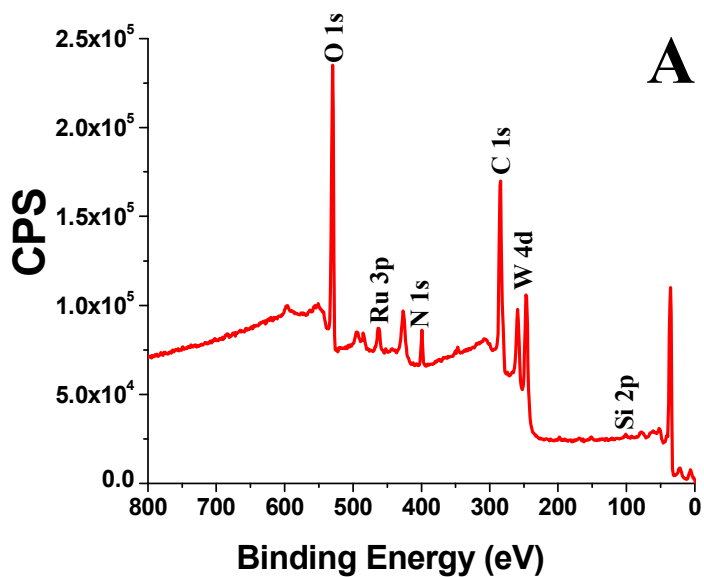
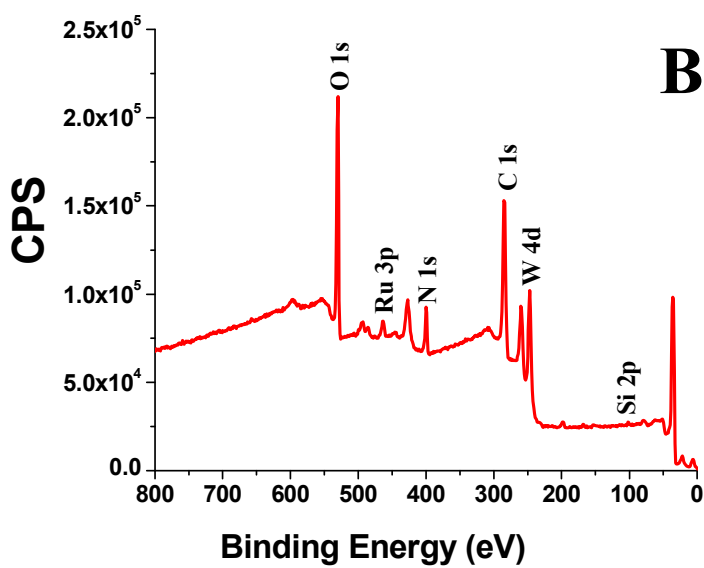


Figure S7. (A) XPS spectrum of 11 bilayers of Ru₄POM-RuDend multilayer assembly showing full spectrum. (B) XPS spectrum of Ru₄POM doped polypyrrole film with deposition charge of 30mC grown from acetonitrile.



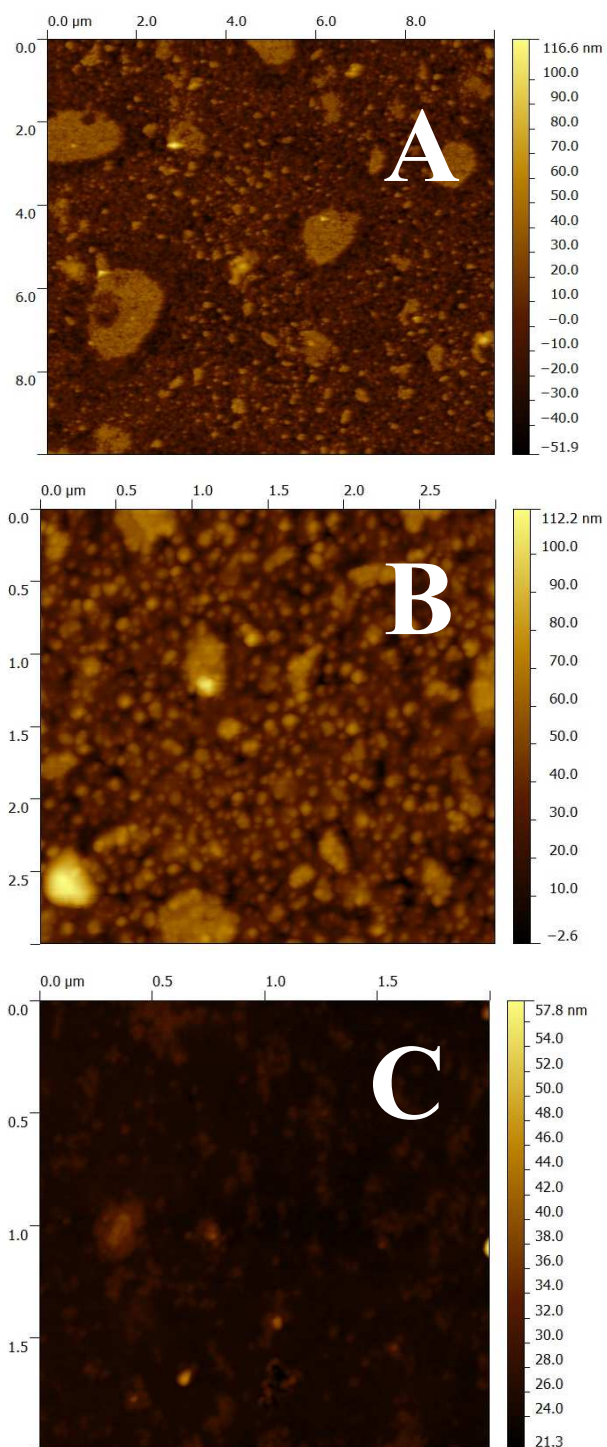


Figure S8 (A) AFM image of Blank ITO coated glass slide. (B) AFM image of PDDA modified ITO coated glass slide. (C) AFM image of 1st monolayer of Ru₄POM onto PDDA modified ITO coated glass slide.

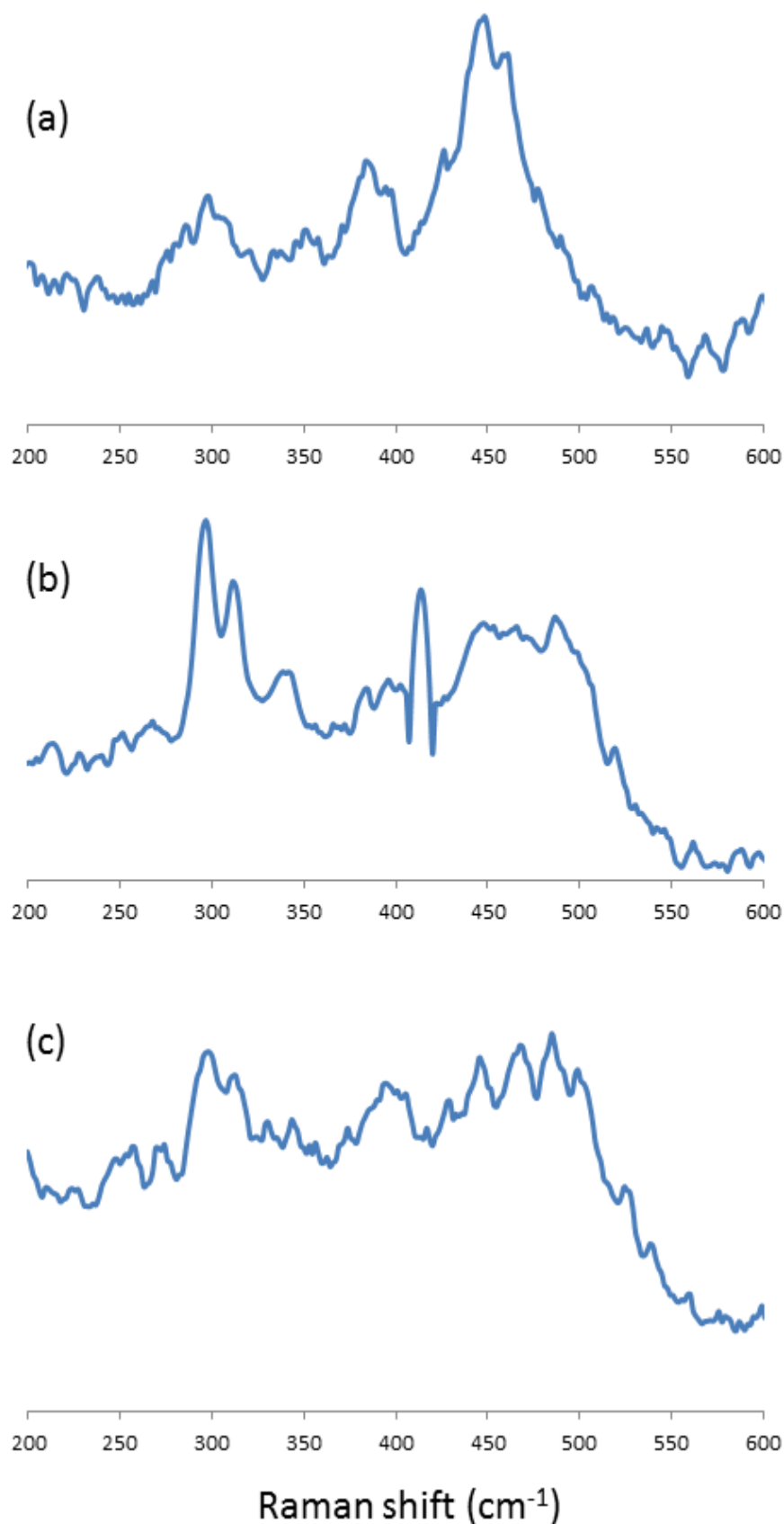


Figure S9 Resonant raman (exciting line 532 nm) of: (a) Ru_4POM doped polypyrrole film onto ITO electrode; (b) layer-by-layer assembly onto poly(diallyldimethylammonium chloride) (PDDA) modified ITO electrode by alternate depositions of Ru_4POM and of the RuII metallodendrimer 6 monolayers; (c) electrode (b) after cyclic voltammetry towards anodic scan (upto 1.5 V vs Ag/AgCl).

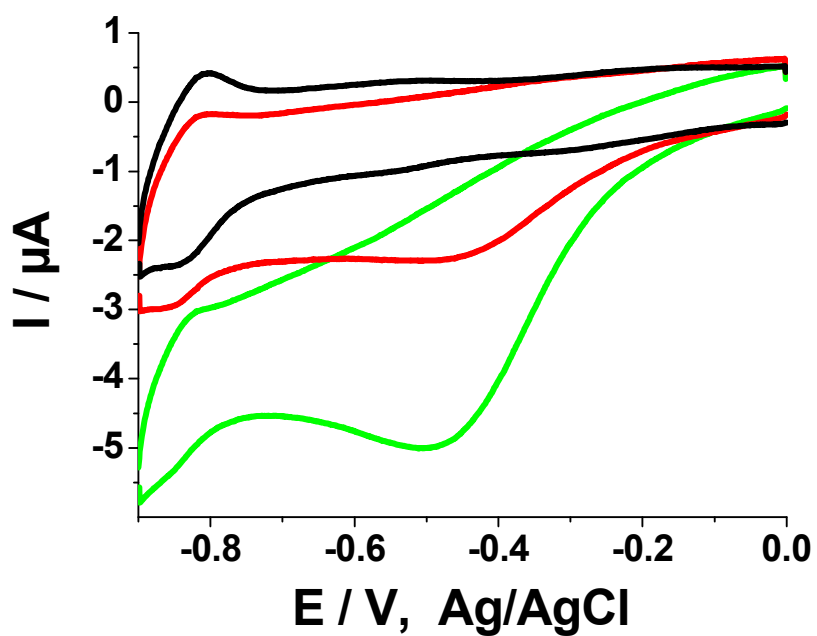


Figure S10 Cycle voltammogram of 6 bilayers $\text{Ru}_4\text{POM}-[\text{RuDend}]^{8+}$ of LBL assembly run in PBS pH7 buffer in the cathodic region before(black) and after(red) catalysis, at scan rate 25mV/s. And after bubbling O_2 (green) in same solution.