GW FACULTY CONVERSATION, WED. 18 JANUARY, 2023

ALIS IN YOUR CLASSROOM EVEN IF YOU DIDN'T KNOW IT

LORENA A. BARBA, MECHANICAL AND AEROSPACE ENGINEERING

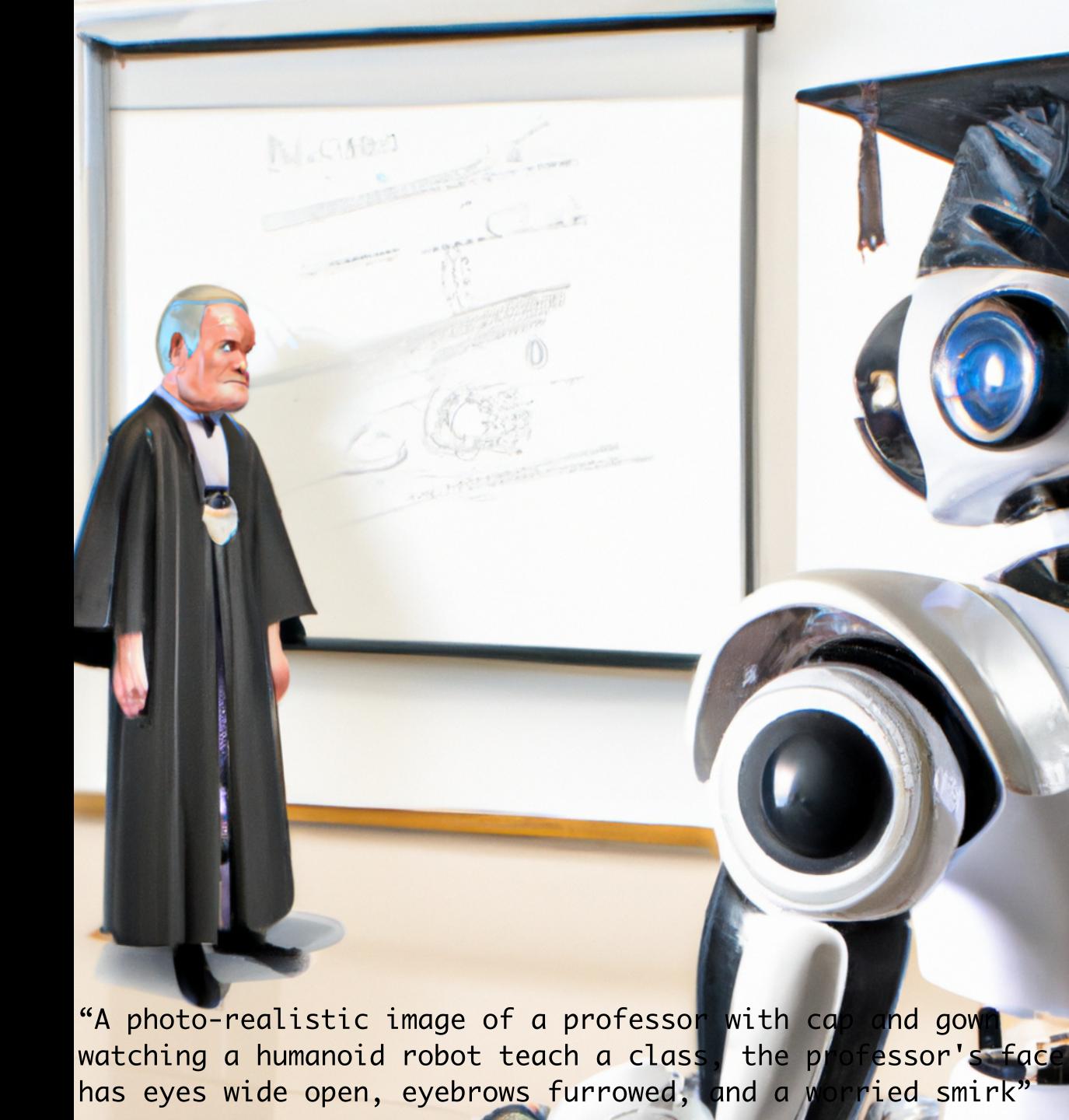
• Artificial intelligence is the science and engineering of making computers behave in ways that, until recently, we thought required human intelligence.

—Andrew Moore, former Dean of the School of Computer Science at Carnegie Mellon University (in Forbes, 2017)



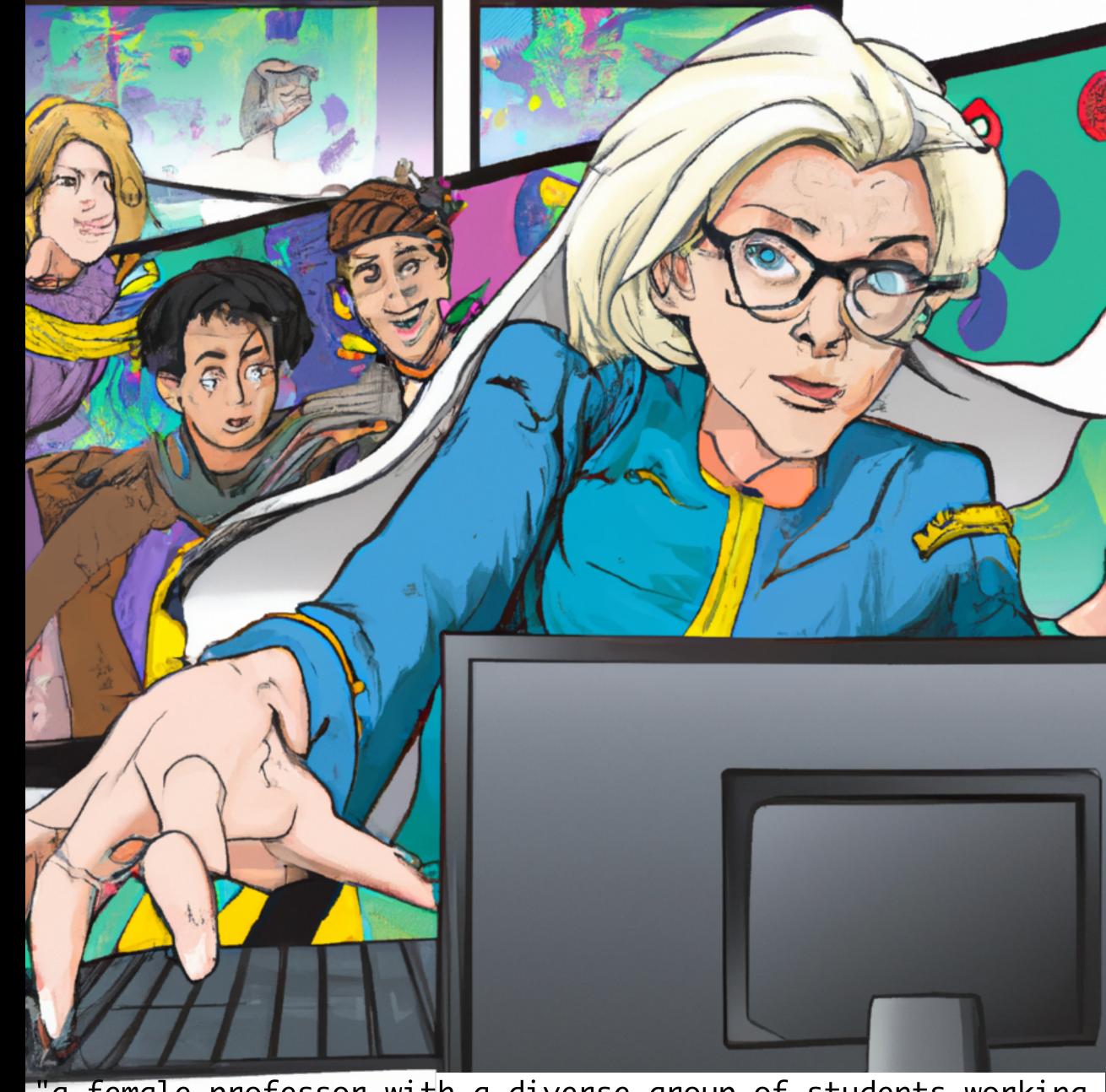
 The key idea behind AI is that machines can be designed to mimic or reproduce certain cognitive abilities of humans perception, reasoning, decision-making—without necessarily being human-like in their overall intelligence.

—text output from ChatGPT



 Machine Learning is "concerned with the programming of a digital computer to behave in a way which, if done by human beings or animals, would be described as involving the process of learning."

— Arthur L. Samuel, IBM (1959)



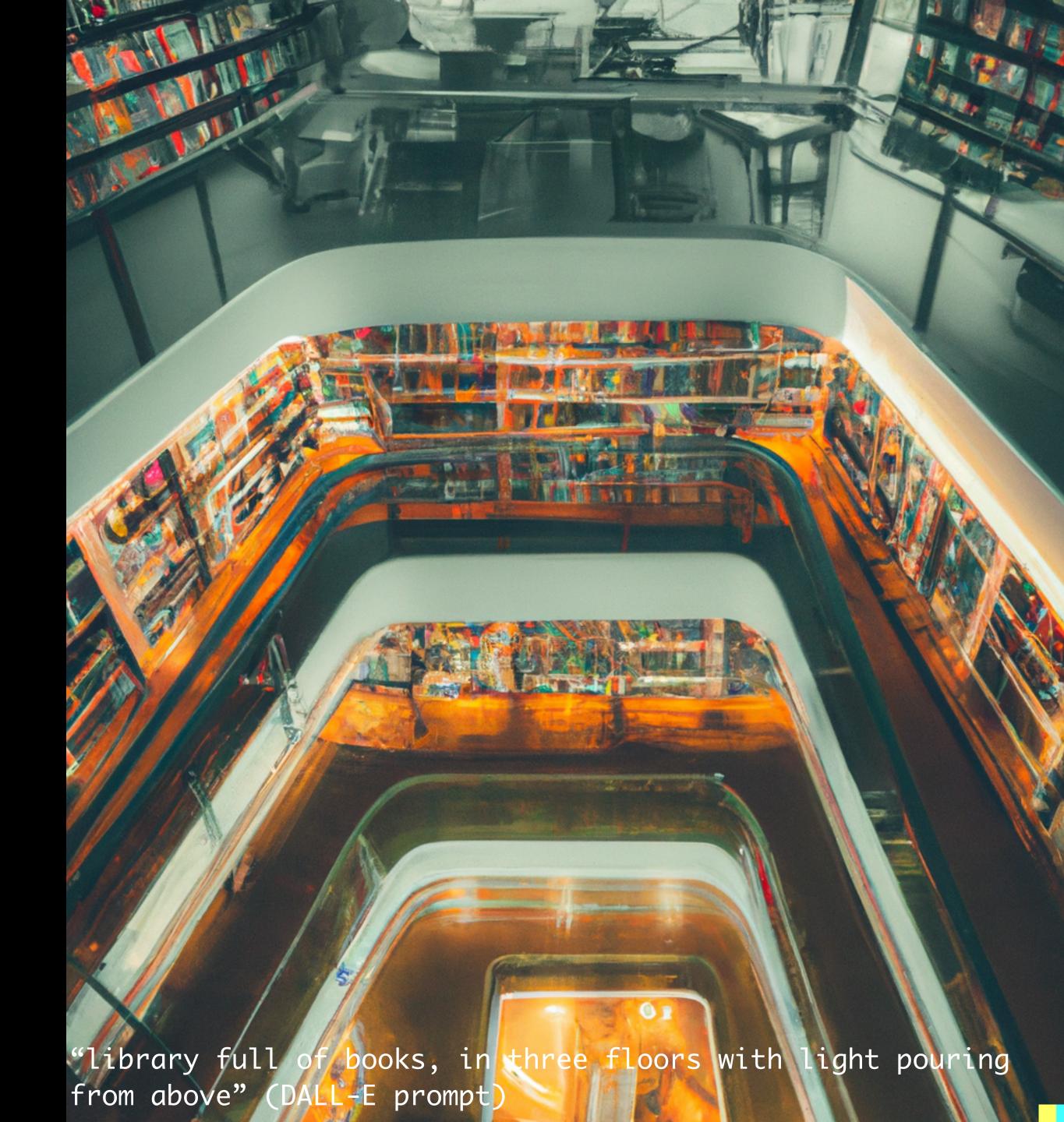
"a female professor with a diverse group of students working around a large computer screen, marvel comics style, modest dress, happy faces" (DALL-E prompt)

MIND THE BOT: GENERATIVE AI

- branch of AI focused on creating new content, such as text, images, video, audio...
- the Al is trained on a large dataset and then uses that knowledge to generate new, unique content



- large language models are a type of neural networks trained on a large datasets of text, such as books, articles, and websites
- models are pre-trained on a massive amount of text data and can be finetuned on specific tasks, such as language translation, question answering, and text summarization



LIMITATIONS OF LLM

- Lack of context -> wrong responses
- No domain knowledge
- No common sense
- Lack of creativity
- Bias
- Technical limitations



OPPORTUNITIES OF CHATGPT

- Writing: use to provide feedback to students on grammar and style
- Engagement: use to create interactive experiences, simulations...
- Personalization: "follow your own adventure"
- Accessibility: language barriers, learning disabilities, attention
- Test practice: use to generate quizzes



ON MASTODON

TERENCE TAO







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Al tools like #ChatGPT will soon be capable of answering a large fraction of traditional university homework type questions with reasonable accuracy. In the long term, it seems futile to fight against this; perhaps what we as lecturers need to do is to move to an "open books, open AI" mode of examination where we give the students full access to AI tools but ask them more challenging questions, both to teach the material and also to teach the students how best to use the Al tools of the future.

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ON TWITTER

IBL EDUCATION



Need to rethink assignments and grading for the era of GPT. Let's empower users to solve more complex assignments using the AI, not hiding from it.

Help middle schoolers do high school-level assignments, high schoolers do undergrads', and undergrads do PhD-level.

1:09 PM · Dec 21, 2022 · **39** Views