

Microwave-Promoted, Metal- and Catalyst-Free Decarboxylative α,β -Difunctionlization of Secondary α -Amino Acids via Pseudo Four-Component Reactions

Kiran B. Manjappa, Wei-Fang Jhang, Shin-Yi Huang, and Ding-Yah Yang*

*Department of Chemistry, Tunghai University,
No. 1727, Sec. 4, Taiwan Boulevard, Xitun District, Taichung City 40704,
Taiwan, Republic of China
Email: yang@thu.edu.tw*

Supporting Information

Table of Contents

1	Instrumentation	S2
2	Model reaction and optimization of reaction conditions	S2
3	General procedure for the preparations of pyrano[2,3- <i>b</i>]pyrrole derivatives 1a–x	S3
4	General procedure for the preparations of pyrrolizinones derivatives 4a–e	S12
5	References	S14
6	Copies of ^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra of 1a–x and 4a–e	S15-S94

1. Instrumentation

Melting points were determined on a Mel-Temp melting point apparatus in open capillaries and are uncorrected. MS were performed with a JEOL JMS-SX/SX 102A spectrometer. Single-crystal structures were determined with a Bruker AXS SMART-1000 X-ray single-crystal diffractometer. Microwave reactions were performed using a CEM Discover unit (operating at 110 V, microwave irradiation of 2.45 GHz, maximum microwave output of 300 W) in 50 mL capacity open round-bottom flasks. ^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra were recorded at 300 and 75 MHz on a Varian VXR300 spectrometer. Chemical shifts were reported in parts per million on the δ scale relative to an internal standard (tetramethylsilane, or appropriate solvent peaks) with coupling constants given in hertz. ^1H NMR multiplicity data are denoted by s (singlet), d (doublet), t (triplet), q (quartet), and m (multiplet). Analytical thin-layer chromatography (TLC) was carried out on Merck silica gel 60G-254 plates (25 mm) and developed with the solvents mentioned. Flash chromatography was performed in columns of various diameters with Merck silica gel (230-400 mesh ASTM 9385 kieselgel 60H) by elution with the solvent systems. Solvents, unless otherwise specified, were reagent grade and distilled once prior to use. All new compounds exhibited satisfactory spectroscopic and analytical data.

2.1. Synthesis of compound **1a** by classical heating method

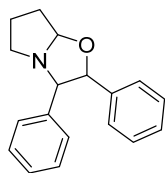
To a mixture of proline (100 mg, 0.87 mmol, 1.0 equiv), 4-hydroxycoumarin (140 mg, 0.87 mmol, 1.0 equiv) in toluene (25 mL) was added freshly distilled benzaldehyde (202 mg, 1.91 mmol, 2.2 equiv) at room temperature. The resulting mixture was refluxed for 1 h. After completion of the reaction, the solution was concentrated *in vacuo* and the crude product was purified by column chromatography (30% EtOAc/hexanes) to afford the desired colorless solid **1a** (126 mg, yield 35%), along with compound **2**¹ (yellow oil; 35 mg, yield 15%; R_f = 0.75 in 30% EtOAc/hexanes) and compound **3**² (white solid; 97 mg, yield 28%; R_f = 0.30 in 40% EtOAc/hexanes).

2.2. Synthesis of compound **1a** by microwave irradiation

To a round bottom flask (50 mL) was charged with proline (100 mg, 0.87 mmol, 1.0 equiv), 4-hydroxycoumarin (140 mg, 0.87 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and freshly distilled benzaldehyde (0.210 mL, 1.91 mmol, 2.2 equiv) in toluene (25 mL) at room temperature. The reaction mixture was irradiated in a microwave reactor at 150 °C (150 W, open vessel conditions) for 10 minutes. After the heat was subsided by

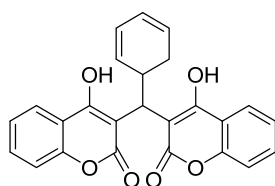
compressed air, the reaction mixture was concentrated *in vacuo*. The crude residue was then purified by column chromatography to afford desired product **1a** as off-white solid (165 mg, yield 45%) along with trace amounts of **2**¹ and **3**.²

2. $R_f = 0.75$ (15% EtOAc/hexanes); yellow oil; 35 mg; yield 15%; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃,



300 MHz) δ 7.27–7.25 (m, 10H), 5.30–5.14 (m, 1H), 4.67 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.80 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.15–2.90 (m, 2H), 2.16–2.05 (m, 2H), 1.88–1.82 (m, 2H).

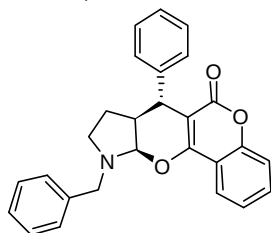
3. $R_f = 0.30$ (40% EtOAc/hexanes); white solid; 97 mg; yield 28%; ¹H NMR (CD₃OD, 300 MHz) δ 7.86 (dd, $J = 8.4, 1.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.45 (td, $J = 8.4, 1.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.21–7.01 (m, 9H), 6.39 (s, 1H).



3. General procedure for the preparations of pyrano[2,3-*b*]pyrrole derivatives **1a–x**

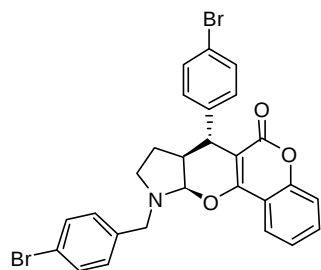
To a 50 mL round bottom flask was charged with proline (0.87 mmol, 1.0 equiv), 1,3-diketone (0.87 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and appropriate benzaldehyde (1.72 mmol, 2.0 equiv) in 1,4-dioxane (15 mL) at room temperature. The reaction mixture was irradiated in a microwave reactor at 200 °C (200 W, open vessel conditions) for 15 minutes. After the heat was subsided by compressed air, the reaction mixture was concentrated *in vacuo*. The crude residue was purified by column chromatography to afford the desired product.

- 1a.** $R_f = 0.65$ (30% EtOAc/hexanes); off-white solid; 188 mg; yield 53%; mp 152–154 °C; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz) δ 7.90 (dd, $J = 8.4, 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.56 (td, $J = 8.4, 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.37–7.28 (m, 8H), 7.22–7.18 (m, 4H), 5.33 (d, $J = 3.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.37, 4.00 (ABq, $J = 13.8$ Hz, 1H each), 4.11 (d, $J = 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.15–3.07 (m, 1H), 2.89–2.78 (m, 2H), 2.34–2.25 (m, 1H), 1.83–1.70 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 75 MHz) δ 163.0, 160.3, 153.1, 143.5, 138.0, 131.6, 128.8, 128.4, 127.24, 127.18, 126.8, 123.7, 122.8, 116.7, 115.8, 99.3, 94.1, 53.4, 49.0, 45.3,



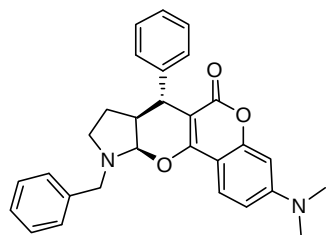
39.4, 27.4; IR ν_{max} (KBr) 3687, 2929, 1707, 1621.5, 1488, 1297, 1153, 1090, 897, 749 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{23}\text{NO}_3$ [M^+] 409.1678, found 409.1685.

1b. R_f = 0.65 (30% EtOAc/hexanes); white solid; 245 mg; yield 50%; mp 148–150 °C;



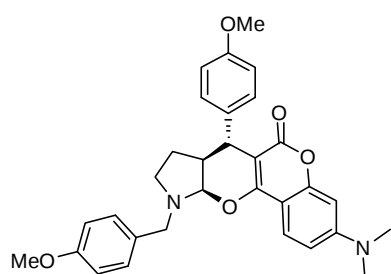
^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 300 MHz) δ 7.85 (dd, J = 8.1, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.58 (td, J = 8.1, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.48–7.33 (m, 6H), 7.24 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.07 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 5.24 (d, J = 3.3 Hz, 1H), 4.30, 3.95 (ABq, J = 13.8 Hz, 1H each), 4.05 (s, 1H), 3.13–3.05 (m, 1H), 2.84–2.77 (m, 2H), 2.33–2.21 (m, 1H), 1.82–1.60 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 75 MHz) δ 162.8, 160.2, 153.0, 142.4, 136.9, 131.9, 131.86, 131.6, 130.1, 128.9, 123.8, 122.7, 121.1, 120.6, 116.8, 115.6, 98.9, 93.7, 52.8, 48.9, 45.1, 38.9, 27.3; IR ν_{max} (KBr) 3695, 2914, 1707, 1621, 1487, 1380, 1150, 1011, 897, 763 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{21}\text{Br}_2\text{NO}_3$ [M^+] 564.9888, found 564.9892.

1c. R_f = 0.45 (30% EtOAc/hexanes); off-white solid; 220 mg; yield 56%; mp 178–180



°C; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 300 MHz) δ 7.20 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.36–7.16 (m, 10H), 6.78 (dd, J = 9.0, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 6.54 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 5.23 (d, J = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 4.34, 3.96 (ABq, J = 13.8 Hz, 1H each), 4.05 (s, 1H), 3.13–3.00 (m, 7H), 2.83–2.80 (m, 2H), 2.30–2.10 (m, 1H), 1.84–1.70 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 75 MHz) δ 163.9, 161.3, 155.1, 152.9, 144.2, 138.2, 128.6, 128.45, 128.36, 127.2, 127.1, 126.5, 123.4, 108.6, 104.6, 98.0, 94.7, 93.3, 53.4, 49.1, 45.4, 40.2, 39.2, 27.4; IR ν_{max} (KBr) 3696, 2835, 1703, 1611, 1527, 1411, 1367, 1092, 916, 745 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{28}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3$ [M^+] 452.2100, found 452.2108.

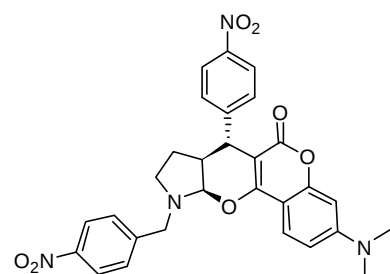
1d. R_f = 0.67 (30% EtOAc/hexanes); pink solid; 282 mg; yield 64%; mp 150–152 °C;



^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 300 MHz) δ 7.70 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.26 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.11 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 6.82 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.79 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.68 (dd, J = 8.7, 2.7 Hz, 1H), 6.53 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 5.20 (d, J = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 4.25, 3.89 (ABq, J = 13.2 Hz, 1H each), 4.00 (s, 1H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.74 (s, 3H), 3.06–2.99 (m, 1H), 3.05 (s, 6H), 2.77–2.74 (m, 2H), 2.28–2.20 (m, 1H), 1.80–1.70 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 75 MHz) δ 163.9, 161.1, 158.7, 158.1, 155.0, 152.9, 136.3, 130.3, 129.6, 128.2, 123.3, 114.0, 113.7, 108.5, 104.7, 98.0, 95.0, 93.0, 55.18, 55.16, 52.8, 49.1, 45.5, 40.1, 38.4, 27.2; IR ν_{max}

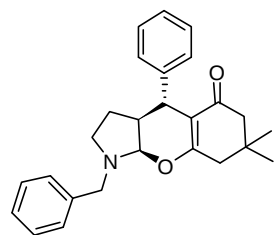
(KBr) 3695, 2897, 1703, 1605, 1512, 1409, 1242, 1124, 1032, 817, 750 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{32}\text{N}_2\text{O}_5$ [M^+] 512.2311, found 512.2319.

1e. R_f = 0.35 (30% EtOAc/hexanes); brown solid; 280 mg; yield 60%; mp 136–138



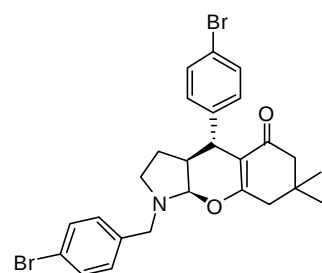
^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 300 MHz) δ 8.19 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 8.14 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 7.65 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.53 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 7.39 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.69 (dd, J = 9.0, 2.7 Hz, 1H), 6.53 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 5.18 (d, J = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 4.47, 4.10 (ABq, J = 14.7 Hz, 1H each), 4.18 (s, 1H), 3.08 (s, 6H), 2.88–2.80 (m, 2H), 2.34–2.31 (m, 1H), 1.90–1.87 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 75 MHz) δ 163.6, 161.3, 155.2, 153.2, 151.7, 147.3, 146.8, 145.7, 128.9, 128.2, 127.9, 124.0, 123.7, 123.3, 108.7, 103.9, 97.9, 93.4, 92.6, 52.9, 49.0, 44.8, 40.1, 39.1, 31.5, 29.0, 27.5, 22.6, 14.1; IR ν_{max} (KBr) 3696, 2858, 1703, 1605, 1516, 1343, 1094, 913, 754 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{26}\text{N}_4\text{O}_7$ [M^+] 542.1801, found 542.1805.

1f. R_f = 0.65 (30% EtOAc/hexanes); colorless; 145 mg; yield 43%; mp 80–82 $^{\circ}\text{C}$; ^1H



NMR (CDCl_3 , 300 MHz) δ 8.08 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.43 (t, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.24–7.22 (m, 5H), 7.15–7.13 (m, 3H), 5.35 (d, J = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 4.17, 3.80 (ABq, J = 13.8 Hz, 1H each), 3.90 (s, 1H), 3.03–2.99 (m, 1H), 2.71–2.61 (m, 1H), 2.43 (s, 2H), 2.27 (s, 2H), 2.19–2.13 (m, 1H), 1.63–1.57 (m, 1H), 1.12 (s, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 75 MHz) δ 197.3, 170.6, 144.8, 138.2, 128.4, 128.3, 128.23, 128.18, 128.1, 127.15, 127.02, 126.9, 126.2, 108.4, 92.8, 53.3, 53.2, 48.9, 45.0, 37.2, 32.1, 27.4; IR ν_{max} (KBr) 2957, 1714, 1651, 1628, 1396, 1218, 1083, 930, 762 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{29}\text{NO}_2$ [M^+] 387.2198, found 387.2193.

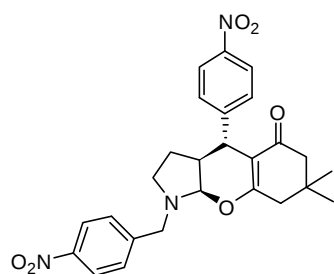
1g. R_f = 0.50 (30% EtOAc/hexanes); brown solid; 210 mg; yield 45%; mp 103–105



^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 300 MHz) δ 7.42–7.35 (m, 4H), 7.15 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.01 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 4.94 (d, J = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 4.10, 3.75 (ABq, J = 14.1 Hz, 1H each), 3.84 (s, 1H), 3.02–2.95 (m, 1H), 2.71–2.54 (m, 2H), 2.42–2.35 (m, 2H), 2.49–2.13 (m, 2H), 1.62–1.55 (m, 2H), 1.11 (s, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 75 MHz) δ 196.7, 170.3, 143.9, 137.2, 131.4, 131.3, 131.1, 129.9, 128.8, 128.4, 108.0, 92.3, 52.5, 50.5, 48.9, 44.8, 42.4, 36.7, 32.0, 28.6, 28.1, 27.3; IR ν_{max} (KBr) 2958,

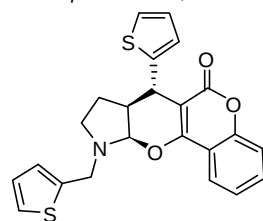
1709, 1620, 1487, 1390, 1144, 1078, 1010, 909, 732 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{27}\text{Br}_2\text{NO}_2$ [M^+] 543.0409, found 543.0400.

1h. R_f = 0.45 (30% EtOAc/hexanes); pale yellow solid; 190 mg; yield 46%; mp 78–80



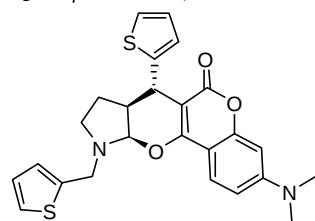
$^{\circ}\text{C}$; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 300 MHz) δ 8.16 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 8.12 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.45 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.31 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 4.97 (d, J = 3.3 Hz, 1H), 4.30, 3.93 (ABq, J = 14.7 Hz, 1H each), 4.00 (s, 1H), 3.10–3.01 (m, 1H), 2.80–2.60 (m, 2H), 2.50–2.40 (m, 2H), 2.27 (s, 2H), 1.74–1.63 (m, 2H), 1.13 (s, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 75 MHz) δ 196.9, 170.5, 152.5, 147.1, 146.5, 145.7, 128.8, 128.0, 123.9, 123.6, 107.6, 92.1, 52.7, 50.5, 49.0, 44.4, 42.5, 37.3, 32.2, 28.7, 28.0, 27.5; IR ν_{max} (KBr) 3695, 2927, 1738, 1595, 1515, 1342, 1216, 1079, 929, 739 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{27}\text{N}_3\text{O}_6$ [M^+] 477.1900, found 477.1904.

1i. R_f = 0.56 (30% EtOAc/hexanes); off-white solid; 245 mg; yield 67%; mp 178–180



$^{\circ}\text{C}$; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 300 MHz) δ 7.87–7.83 (m, 1H), 7.58–7.52 (m, 1H), 7.35–7.29 (m, 2H), 7.24 (dd, J = 5.4, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 7.12 (dd, J = 5.4, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.02–7.00 (m, 1H), 6.98–6.95 (m, 1H), 6.91–6.86 (m, 2H), 5.50 (d, J = 3.3 Hz, 1H), 4.55, 4.22 (ABq, J = 14.4 Hz, 1H each), 4.38 (d, J = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 3.25–3.17 (m, 1H), 3.06–2.97 (m, 1H), 2.88–2.80 (m, 1H), 2.33–2.21 (m, 1H), 1.78–1.65 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 75 MHz) δ 163.1, 159.8, 153.3, 147.2, 141.9, 132.1, 127.2, 126.9, 126.1, 125.4, 124.7, 124.0, 124.0, 123.2, 117.0, 116.0, 100.2, 94.1, 49.3, 48.3, 45.4, 34.5, 27.0; IR ν_{max} (KBr) 3039, 1692, 1619, 1571, 1382, 1298, 1152, 1090, 893, 724 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{19}\text{NO}_3\text{S}_2$ [M^+] 421.0806, found 421.0811.

1j. R_f = 0.45 (30% EtOAc/hexanes); white solid; 305 mg; yield 76%; mp 160–162 $^{\circ}\text{C}$;



^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 300 MHz) δ 7.65 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.39 (dd, J = 5.1, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.10 (dd, J = 5.1, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.00–6.86 (m, 4H), 6.65 (dd, J = 9.0, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 6.51 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 5.41 (d, J = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 4.52, 4.18 (ABq, J = 14.1 Hz, 1H each), 4.32 (s, 1H), 3.22–3.14 (m, 1H), 3.06 (s, 6H), 2.99–2.95 (m, 1H), 2.84–2.77 (m, 1H), 2.27–2.18 (m, 1H), 1.80–1.70 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 75 MHz) δ 163.8, 160.5, 155.0, 153.0, 148.0, 141.8, 126.8, 126.5, 125.6, 124.9, 124.0, 123.4, 123.3, 108.5, 104.3, 97.8, 95.3, 92.9, 49.0, 48.0, 45.2, 40.1, 33.9, 26.6; IR ν_{max} (KBr) 3080, 2377, 1697, 1528, 1413, 1348,

1227, 1092, 910, 820 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3\text{S}_2$ [M^+] 464.1228, found 464.1223.

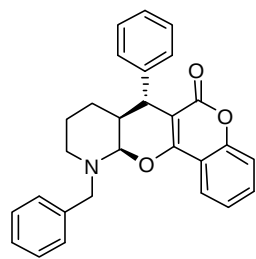
1k. $R_f = 0.60$ (30% EtOAc/hexanes); light brown solid; 207 mg; yield 62%; mp 146–148 $^{\circ}\text{C}$; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 300 MHz) δ 7.81 (dd, $J = 7.8$, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.53 (td, $J = 6.9$, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (dd, $J = 2.7$, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.33–7.26 (m, 3H), 6.37–6.35 (m, 1H), 6.30–6.29 (m, 1H), 6.26–6.24 (m, 1H), 6.88 (d, $J = 3.3$ Hz, 1H), 5.49 (d, $J = 3.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.36, 4.04 (ABq, $J = 14.4$ Hz, 1H each), 4.17 (d, $J = 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.20–3.02 (m, 2H), 2.91–2.83 (m, 1H), 2.29–2.17 (m, 1H), 1.76–1.63 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 75 MHz) δ 162.8, 159.9, 155.0, 152.9, 151.8, 142.2, 141.5, 131.7, 123.6, 122.8, 116.6, 115.8, 110.3, 110.2, 108.0, 105.9, 97.4, 94.4, 48.9, 45.8, 41.6, 32.6, 26.2; IR ν_{max} (KBr) 2877, 1698, 1625, 1490, 1401, 1367, 1222, 1092, 889, 728 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{19}\text{NO}_5$ [M^+] 389.1263, found 389.1269.

1l. $R_f = 0.58$ (30% EtOAc/hexanes); brown solid; 252 mg; yield 67%; mp 152–154 $^{\circ}\text{C}$; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 300 MHz) δ 7.61 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.40–7.39 (m, 1H), 7.28–7.27 (m, 1H), 6.63 (dd, $J = 9.0$, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 6.50 (d, $J = 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.35–6.33 (m, 1H), 6.28–6.22 (m, 2H), 6.05–6.03 (m, 1H), 5.39 (d, $J = 3.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.33, 3.99 (ABq, $J = 14.4$ Hz, 1H each), 4.12 (s, 1H), 3.18–3.09 (m, 2H), 3.04 (s, 6H), 2.87–2.79 (m, 1H), 2.26–2.14 (m, 1H), 1.77–1.66 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 75 MHz) δ 163.7, 160.9, 155.8, 155.0, 153.0, 152.0, 142.1, 141.3, 123.4, 110.2, 108.4, 108.0, 105.6, 105.4, 104.5, 97.8, 97.4, 93.5, 92.8, 49.0, 45.8, 41.5, 40.1, 32.4, 26.2; IR ν_{max} (KBr) 2935, 1698, 1609, 1524, 1411, 1365, 1276, 1006, 904, 816 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_2\text{O}_5$ [M^+] 432.1685, found 432.1688.

1m. $R_f = 0.73$ (30% EtOAc/hexanes); white solid; 309 mg; yield 70%; mp 174–176 $^{\circ}\text{C}$; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 300 MHz) δ 8.13 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 8.12–8.04 (m, 1H), 7.98 (dd, $J = 8.4$, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.87 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.82 (dd, $J = 7.2$, 3 Hz, 1H), 7.76 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.70 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.64–7.57 (m, 2H), 7.55–7.48 (m, 2H), 7.45–7.36 (m, 5H), 7.30–7.25 (m, 2H), 7.05 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.16 (d, $J = 3.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.91 (s, 1H), 4.73, 4.41 (ABq, $J = 13.8$ Hz, 1H each), 3.18–3.10 (m, 1H), 3.00–2.93 (m, 1H), 2.43–2.40 (m, 1H), 2.00–1.90 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 75 MHz) δ 162.8, 160.8, 153.1, 138.5,

134.3, 133.7, 133.3, 131.9, 131.2, 130.8, 129.1, 128.4, 128.4, 127.6, 127.0, 126.4, 125.9, 125.8, 126.6, 125.4, 125.1, 123.9, 123.7, 123.3, 122.7, 122.6, 116.7, 115.8, 99.0, 93.6, 51.2, 49.4, 43.9, 35.0, 27.1; IR ν_{max} (KBr) 2951, 1699, 1628, 1492, 1364, 1236, 1094, 1018, 804, 777 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{35}\text{H}_{27}\text{NO}_3$ [M^+] 509.1991, found 509.1997.

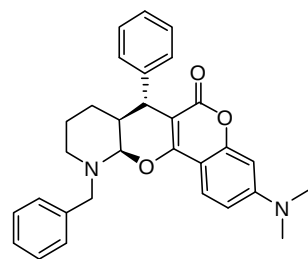
1n. R_f = 0.65 (30% EtOAc/hexanes); white solid; 164 mg; yield 45%; mp 136–138



$^{\circ}\text{C}$; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 300 MHz) δ 7.90 (dd, J = 8.7, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.57 (td, J = 7.8, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.37 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.33–7.26 (m, 8H), 7.24–7.22 (m, 1H), 7.17–7.15 (m, 2H), 5.08 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 4.13, 4.00 (ABq, J = 13.8 Hz, 1H each), 4.00 (s, 1H), 2.76–2.60 (m, 2H), 2.28–2.21 (m, 1H), 1.86–1.79

(m, 1H), 1.72–1.65 (m, 2H), 1.49–1.37 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 75 MHz) δ 162.7, 160.4, 153.1, 143.2, 137.9, 131.6, 128.6, 128.4, 128.3, 127.5, 127.1, 126.7, 123.6, 122.6, 116.7, 115.8, 99.6, 90.3, 59.0, 44.2, 43.3, 41.0, 25.4, 24.5; IR ν_{max} (KBr) 3695, 2937, 1710, 1629, 1366, 1217, 1105, 1033, 990, 759 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{25}\text{NO}_3$ [M^+] 423.1834, found 423.1835.

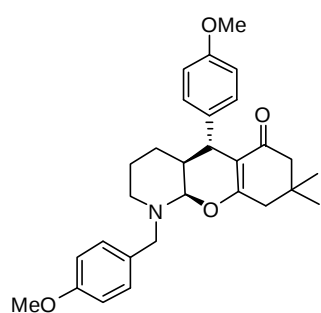
1o. R_f = 0.47 (30% EtOAc/hexanes); white solid; 230 mg; yield 57%; mp 206–208



$^{\circ}\text{C}$; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 300 MHz) δ 7.70 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.30–7.16 (m, 10H), 6.69 (dd, J = 9.0, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 6.55 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 5.01 (d, J = 3.0 Hz, 1H), 4.09, 3.97 (ABq, J = 14.1 Hz, 1H each), 3.95 (s, 1H), 3.07 (s, 6H), 2.73–2.65 (m, 1H), 2.61–2.56 (m, 1H), 2.23–2.16 (m, 1H), 1.84–1.76

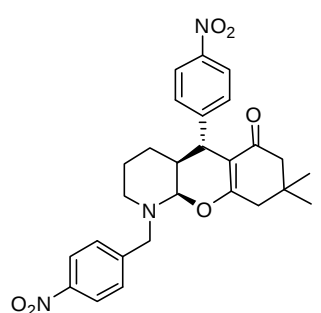
(m, 1H), 1.70–1.64 (m, 2H), 1.47–1.40 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 75 MHz) δ 163.6, 161.3, 155.1, 152.9, 143.9, 138.2, 128.43, 128.40, 128.2, 127.5, 127.0, 126.5, 123.3, 108.5, 104.6, 97.9, 95.0, 89.5, 59.0, 44.2, 43.1, 41.2, 40.1, 25.4, 24.6; IR ν_{max} (KBr) 3691, 2929, 1739, 1690, 1602, 1404, 1217, 1037, 912, 815 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{30}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3$ [M^+] 466.2256, found 466.2259.

1p. $R_f = 0.43$ (30% EtOAc/hexanes); white solid; 180 mg; yield 45%; mp 153–155



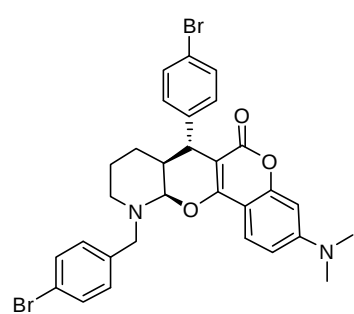
^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 300 MHz) δ 7.15 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.02 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.81 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H), 6.79 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H), 4.77 (d, $J = 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.85, 3.73 (ABq, $J = 13.5$ Hz, 1H each), 3.78 (s, 3H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 3.72 (s, 1H), 2.52–2.46 (m, 2H), 2.31, 2.22 (ABq, $J = 16.2$ Hz, 1H each), 2.40 (s, 1H), 2.34 (s, 1H), 2.02–1.95 (m, 1H), 1.72–1.64 (m, 2H), 1.30–1.20 (m, 2H), 1.17 (s, 3H), 1.11 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 75 MHz) δ 197.1, 170.1, 158.6, 157.9, 136.9, 130.5, 129.5, 128.4, 113.7, 113.5, 109.1, 89.2, 58.2, 55.17, 55.15, 50.8, 43.7, 42.4, 41.1, 40.3, 32.3, 29.3, 27.8, 25.4, 24.7; IR ν_{max} (KBr) 3695, 2928, 1739, 1626, 1510, 1381, 1146, 1033, 841, 788 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{35}\text{NO}_4$ [M^+] 461.2566, found 461.2557.

1q. $R_f = 0.23$ (30% EtOAc/hexanes); off-white solid; 200 mg; yield 47%; mp



110–112 $^{\circ}\text{C}$; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 300 MHz) δ 7.28–7.10 (m, 8H), 4.79 (d, $J = 2.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.92, 3.79 (ABq, $J = 13.8$ Hz, 1H each), 3.82 (s, 1H), 2.54–2.49 (m, 2H), 2.41 (s, 1H), 2.36 (s, 1H), 2.32, 2.23 (ABq, $J = 16.2$ Hz, 1H each), 2.08–2.00 (m, 1H), 1.76–1.68 (m, 2H), 1.34–1.24 (m, 2H), 1.18 (s, 3H), 1.11 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 75 MHz) δ 197.2, 170.3, 144.6, 138.4, 128.31, 128.29, 128.2, 127.5, 126.9, 126.2, 108.8, 89.3, 58.8, 50.8, 43.9, 42.4, 41.2, 40.9, 32.3, 29.3, 27.8, 25.5, 24.6; IR ν_{max} (KBr) 3623, 2943, 1684, 1604, 1508, 1342, 1144, 979, 856, 740 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{29}\text{N}_3\text{O}_6$ [M^+] 491.2056, found 491.2050.

1r. $R_f = 0.45$ (30% EtOAc/hexanes); pink solid; 235 mg; yield 44%; mp 218–220 $^{\circ}\text{C}$;



^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 300 MHz) δ 7.63 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.42 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.41 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.17 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.05 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 6.68 (dd, $J = 9.0, 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.54 (d, $J = 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.91 (d, $J = 3.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.02, 3.92 (ABq, $J = 14.1$ Hz, 1H each), 3.90 (s, 1H), 3.07 (s, 6H), 2.72–2.63 (m, 1H), 2.58–2.51 (m, 1H), 2.17–2.10 (m, 1H), 1.82–1.74 (m, 1H), 1.70–1.66 (m, 2H), 1.51–1.39 (m,

1H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 75 MHz) δ 163.5, 161.4, 155.1, 153.0, 143.0, 137.2, 131.6, 131.4, 130.1, 129.3, 123.3, 120.9, 120.4, 108.6, 104.3, 97.9, 94.4, 89.3, 58.5, 44.1, 42.6, 41.2, 40.2, 25.2, 24.5; IR ν_{max} (KBr) 3696, 2922, 1705, 1611, 1486, 1208, 1167, 1011, 910, 824 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{28}\text{Br}_2\text{N}_2\text{O}_3$ [M^+] 622.0467, found 622.0464.

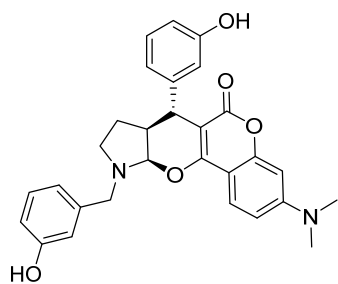
1s. R_f = 0.55 (30% EtOAc/hexanes); pale pink solid; 273 mg; yield 52%; mp 140–142

$^\circ\text{C}$; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 300 MHz) δ 7.72 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.57–7.48 (m, 8H), 7.45–7.40 (m, 5H), 7.39–7.30 (m, 5H), 6.69 (dd, J = 9.0, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 6.54 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 5.31 (d, J = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 4.40, 4.02 (ABq, J = 13.8 Hz, 1H each), 4.12 (s, 1H), 3.18–3.06 (m, 1H), 3.07 (s, 6H), 2.90–2.80 (m, 2H), 2.36–2.31 (m, 1H), 1.91–1.76 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 150 MHz) δ 164.0, 161.3, 161.2, 155.1, 153.0, 143.9, 141.0, 140.8, 140.3, 139.6, 137.3, 137.2, 129.0, 128.7, 128.6, 127.7, 127.5, 127.2, 127.0, 123.4, 108.6, 104.6, 98.1, 94.8, 93.2, 93.1, 53.2, 49.3, 45.3, 40.2, 38.8, 27.4; IR ν_{max} (KBr) 3302, 2844, 1702, 1605, 1411, 1369, 1229, 945, 761, 696 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{41}\text{H}_{36}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3$ [M^+] 604.2726, found 604.2722.

1t. R_f = 0.50 (30% EtOAc/hexanes); off-white solid; 234 mg; yield 55%; mp 130–132

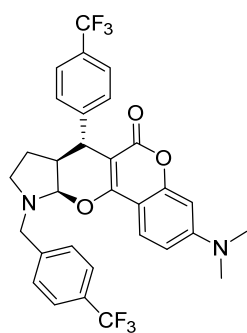
$^\circ\text{C}$; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 300 MHz) δ 7.68 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.32 (td, J = 8.7, 5.7 Hz, 2H), 7.16 (td, J = 6.7, 5.4 Hz, 2H), 7.04–6.92 (m, 4H), 6.68 (dd, J = 6.3, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 6.56 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 5.18 (d, J = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 4.30, 3.94 (ABq, J = 13.5 Hz, 1H each), 4.04 (s, 1H), 3.05 (s, 6H), 3.04–3.00 (m, 1H), 2.81–2.70 (m, 2H), 2.31–2.18 (m, 1H), 1.83–1.70 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 150 MHz) δ 163.8, 162.2 (d, $^1J_{\text{CF}}$ = 244.1 Hz), 161.6 (d, $^1J_{\text{CF}}$ = 243.4 Hz), 161.1, 155.1, 153.0, 139.8, 133.7, 130.1 (d, $^3J_{\text{CF}}$ = 7.8 Hz), 128.7 (d, $^3J_{\text{CF}}$ = 7.8 Hz), 123.3, 115.4 (d, $^2J_{\text{CF}}$ = 21.1 Hz), 115.2 (d, $^2J_{\text{CF}}$ = 21.3 Hz), 108.6, 104.4, 98.0, 94.7, 92.8, 52.7, 49.1, 45.4, 40.2, 38.4, 27.2; IR ν_{max} (KBr) 2961, 2918, 1702, 1604, 1506, 1407, 1214, 1011, 835, 753 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{26}\text{F}_2\text{N}_2\text{O}_3$ [M^+] 488.1911, found 488.1915.

1u. $R_f = 0.35$ (40% EtOAc/hexanes); off-white solid; 190 mg; yield 45%; mp



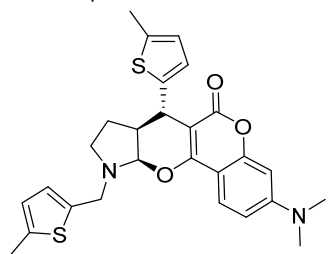
140–142 °C; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 300 MHz) δ 7.68 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.17 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.10 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.91–6.85 (m, 2H), 6.74–6.62 (m, 5H), 6.51 (d, $J = 2.7$ Hz, 1H), 5.24 (d, $J = 3.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.28, 3.90 (ABq, $J = 13.8$ Hz, 1H each), 3.99 (s, 1H), 3.06 (s, 6H), 3.04–2.96 (m, 1H), 2.80–2.73 (m, 2H), 2.26–2.17 (m, 1H), 1.83–1.71 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR ($\text{DMSO}-d_6$, 75 MHz) δ 163.6, 160.7, 155.1, 153.1, 149.4, 143.7, 129.9, 129.7, 129.4, 129.1, 125.8, 124.5, 123.5, 111.2, 109.8, 108.8, 108.6, 104.1, 97.9, 97.2, 94.5, 92.7, 49.0, 48.4, 45.0, 40.1, 34.3, 26.6; IR ν_{max} (KBr) 2947, 1736, 1597, 1416, 1373, 1275, 1123, 1056, 910, 782 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{28}\text{N}_2\text{O}_5$ [M^+] 484.1998, found 484.1995.

1v. $R_f = 0.35$ (40% EtOAc/hexanes); pink solid; 368 mg; yield 72%; mp 146–148 °C;



^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 300 MHz) δ 7.65 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.60 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.53 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.47 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.33 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 6.69 (dd, $J = 9.0, 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.53 (d, $J = 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 5.20 (d, $J = 3.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.41, 4.04 (ABq, $J = 14.1$ Hz, 1H each), 4.13 (s, 1H), 3.13–3.05 (m, 1H), 3.08 (s, 6H), 2.85–2.75 (m, 2H), 2.36–2.23 (m, 1H), 1.89–1.76 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 150 MHz) δ 163.8, 161.4, 155.2, 153.1, 148.2, 142.3, 129.4 (q, $^2J_{\text{CF}} = 32.5$ Hz), 128.9 (d, $^2J_{\text{CF}} = 32.5$ Hz), 128.6, 127.6, 125.7 (q, $^1J_{\text{CF}} = 270.5$ Hz), 125.4 (q, $^1J_{\text{CF}} = 3.5$ Hz), 125.2 (q, $^3J_{\text{CF}} = 3.5$ Hz), 124.1 (q, $^1J_{\text{CF}} = 270.4$ Hz), 123.4, 108.7, 104.1, 97.9, 93.8, 92.9, 53.1, 49.1, 45.0, 40.2, 39.0, 27.4; IR ν_{max} (KBr) 2849, 1701, 1602, 1527, 1321, 1120, 1019, 963, 821, 729 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{26}\text{F}_6\text{N}_2\text{O}_3$ [M^+] 588.1848, found 588.1843.

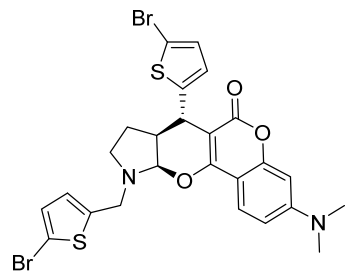
1w. $R_f = 0.45$ (30% EtOAc/hexanes); off white solid; 283 mg; yield 66%; mp



144–146 °C; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 300 MHz) δ 7.64 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.77 (d, $J = 3.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.65 (dd, $J = 9.0, 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.62 (d, $J = 4.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.59–6.58 (m, 1H), 6.52 (d, $J = 2.4$ Hz, 2H), 5.41 (d, $J = 3.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.43, 4.08 (ABq, $J = 14.1$ Hz, 1H each), 4.22 (s, 1H), 3.20–3.13 (m, 1H), 3.05 (s, 6H), 2.99–2.90 (m, 1H), 2.82–2.73 (m, 1H), 2.46 (s, 3H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 2.28–2.16 (m, 1H), 1.76–1.62 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 150 MHz) δ 163.8, 160.5, 155.1, 153.0, 145.0, 140.0, 139.3, 137.8, 125.7, 124.8, 124.5, 123.8, 123.5, 108.5, 104.5, 97.9, 95.4, 92.9, 49.1, 48.2, 45.1, 40.2, 34.1, 26.0,

15.4, 15.3; IR ν_{max} (KBr) 2833, 1709, 1614, 1527, 1411, 1356, 1279, 1132, 915, 794 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{28}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3\text{S}_2$ [M^+] 492.6520, found 492.6523.

1x. R_f = 0.40 (40% EtOAc/hexanes); brown solid; 334 mg; yield 62%; mp 82–84 °C;



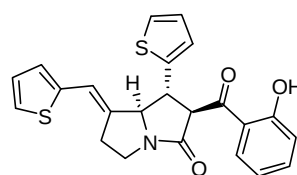
^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 300 MHz) δ 7.59 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 6.87 (d, J = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 6.84 (d, J = 3.9 Hz, 1H), 6.76 (d, J = 3.9 Hz, 1H), 6.66 (d, J = 2.7 Hz, 1H), 6.40–6.23 (m, 1H), 6.51 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 5.36 (d, J = 3.9 Hz, 1H), 4.34, 4.10 (ABq, J = 14.4 Hz, 1H each), 4.23 (s, 1H), 3.22–3.14 (m, 1H), 3.06 (s, 6H), 2.98–2.88 (m, 1H),

2.83–2.74 (m, 1H), 2.30–2.17 (m, 1H), 1.76–1.68 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 150 MHz) δ 163.7, 160.7, 155.4, 153.2, 149.5, 143.7, 129.7, 129.3, 125.9, 124.5, 123.4, 111.6, 109.8, 108.6, 104.2, 97.9, 94.5, 92.6, 49.0, 48.4, 45.0, 40.2, 34.3, 26.6; IR ν_{max} (KBr) 2920, 1702, 1604, 1525, 1411, 1276, 1154, 964, 890, 793 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{22}\text{Br}_2\text{N}_2\text{O}_3\text{S}_2$ [M^+] 619.9439, found 619.9435.

4. General procedure for the preparations of pyrrolizinones derivatives 4a–e

To a mixture of proline (0.87 mmol, 1.0 equiv), 1,3-diketone (0.87 mmol, 1.0 equiv) in 1,4-dioxane (10 mL) was added carbaldehyde (3.47 mmol, 4.0 equiv, thiophene or furan carbaldehyde) at room temperature. The reaction mixture was heated in a microwave reactor at 200 °C (250 W, open vessel conditions) for 15 minutes. After the heat was subsided by compressed air, the reaction mixture was concentrated *in vacuo*. The crude residue was purified by column chromatography to afford pyrrolizinone derivative as a major product, along with pyrano[2,3-*b*]pyrrole derivative as a minor (10–15% yield) product.

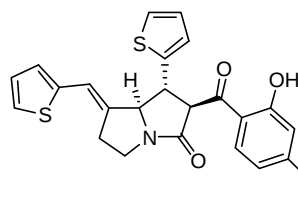
4a. R_f = 0.30 (40% EtOAc/hexanes); white solid; 237 mg; yield 65%; mp 178–180 °C;



^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 300 MHz) δ 11.99 (s, 1H), 7.77 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.47 (td, J = 6.9, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.32–7.25 (m, 2H), 7.05–6.88 (m, 6H), 6.55 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 4.94 (d, J = 11.1 Hz, 1H), 4.79 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 4.51 (dd, J = 11.1, 8.7 Hz, 1H), 4.21–4.13 (m, 1H), 3.28–3.18 (m, 1H), 3.01–2.96 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 75 MHz) δ 199.1, 167.9, 162.8, 141.6, 140.3, 137.8, 137.0, 131.6, 127.4, 127.2, 127.1, 126.0, 125.8, 124.9, 120.0, 119.0, 118.1, 116.9, 68.1, 61.6, 46.6, 42.0,

31.8; IR ν_{max} (KBr) 3076, 1698, 1626, 1414, 1299, 1216, 984, 850, 751, 726 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{19}\text{NO}_3\text{S}_2$ [M^+] 421.0806, found 421.0801.

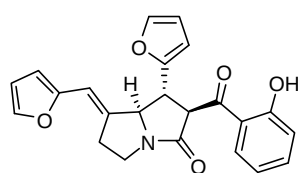
4b. $R_f = 0.35$ (40% EtOAc/hexanes); brown solid; 210 mg; yield 52%; mp 242–244



$^{\circ}\text{C}$; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 300 MHz) δ 12.69 (s, 1H), 7.49 (d, $J = 9.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.29 (d, $J = 5.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.24 (dd, $J = 5.4, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.03–6.91 (m, 4H), 6.55 (q, $J = 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.19 (dd, $J = 9.3, 2.7$ Hz, 1H), 6.04 (d, $J = 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.80–4.75 (m, 2H), 4.48 (dd, $J = 11.1, 8.4$ Hz, 1H),

4.22–4.14 (m, 1H), 3.26–3.16 (m, 1H), 3.03 (s, 6H), 3.00–2.96 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 75 MHz) δ 194.4, 169.0, 165.4, 156.2, 142.3, 142.5, 138.4, 138.5, 132.9, 127.4, 127.1, 127.1, 125.8, 125.7, 124.7, 116.7, 110.8, 104.3, 97.4, 68.3, 60.7, 46.8, 42.0, 39.9, 31.9; IR ν_{max} (KBr) 3090, 1695, 1628, 1544, 1363, 1250, 1148, 1011, 876, 740 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3\text{S}_2$ [M^+] 464.1228, found 464.1225.

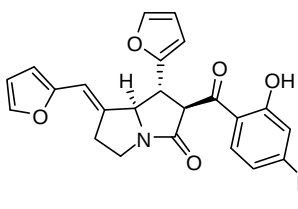
4c. $R_f = 0.35$ (30% EtOAc/hexanes); brown solid; 169 mg; yield 50%; mp 157–159



$^{\circ}\text{C}$; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 600 MHz) δ 11.97 (s, 1H), 7.80 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.48 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.41 (s, 1H), 6.96 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.92 (t, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.43–6.42 (m, 1H), 6.34–6.33 (m, 1H), 6.28–6.27 (m, 1H), 6.25–6.24 (m, 3H),

5.10 (d, $J = 10.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.76 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.27 (dd, $J = 10.8, 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.15–4.11 (m, 1H), 3.19–3.16 (m, 1H), 3.08–3.04 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 150 MHz) δ 199.3, 168.8, 162.9, 152.4, 151.3, 142.7, 142.1, 138.3, 137.0, 131.6, 119.9, 119.1, 118.3, 112.1, 111.4, 110.6, 109.3, 107.8, 65.0, 57.6, 44.5, 42.0, 31.9; IR ν_{max} (KBr) 3087, 2929, 1707, 1621, 1488, 1297, 1153, 1090, 897, 749 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{19}\text{NO}_5$ [M^+] 389.1263, found 389.1258.

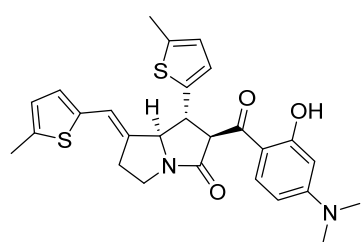
4d. $R_f = 0.28$ (30% EtOAc/hexanes); brown solid; 215 mg; yield 58%; mp 176–178



$^{\circ}\text{C}$; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 300 MHz) δ 12.68 (s, 1H), 7.52 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.40 (s, 1H), 6.42–6.40 (m, 1H), 6.31–6.28 (m, 2H), 6.22–6.19 (m, 4H), 6.04 (d, $J = 2.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.94 (d, $J = 11.1$ Hz, 1H), 4.73 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.28 (dd, $J = 11.1, 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.12–4.10 (m, 1H),

3.20–2.96 (m, 3H), 3.02 (s, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 75 MHz) δ 194.6, 169.2, 165.4, 156.2, 152.4, 151.8, 142.4, 141.9, 138.8, 132.8, 111.8, 111.3, 111.0, 110.5, 109.0, 107.5, 104.3, 97.4, 65.2, 56.6, 44.6, 41.9, 39.9, 32.0; IR ν_{max} (KBr) 2902, 1699, 1627, 1549, 1530, 1383, 1149, 1014, 824, 759 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_2\text{O}_5$ [M^+] 432.1685, found 432.1690.

4e. $R_f = 0.35$ (40% EtOAc/hexanes); light yellow solid; 226 mg; yield 53%; mp



204–206 °C; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 300 MHz) δ 12.71 (s, 1H), 7.51 (d, $J = 9.3$ Hz, 1H), 6.77 (d, $J = 3.3$ Hz, 1H), 6.71 (d, $J = 3.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.66 (d, $J = 3.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.48 (d, $J = 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.58 (d, $J = 3.3$ Hz, 1H), 6.21 (dd, $J = 6.6, 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.05 (d, $J = 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.76–4.67 (m, 2H), 4.46 (dd, $J = 10.8, 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 4.18–4.11 (m, 1H), 3.30–3.13 (m, 1H), 3.03 (s, 6H), 2.95–2.93 (m, 2H), 2.48 (s, 3H), 2.45 (s, 3H);

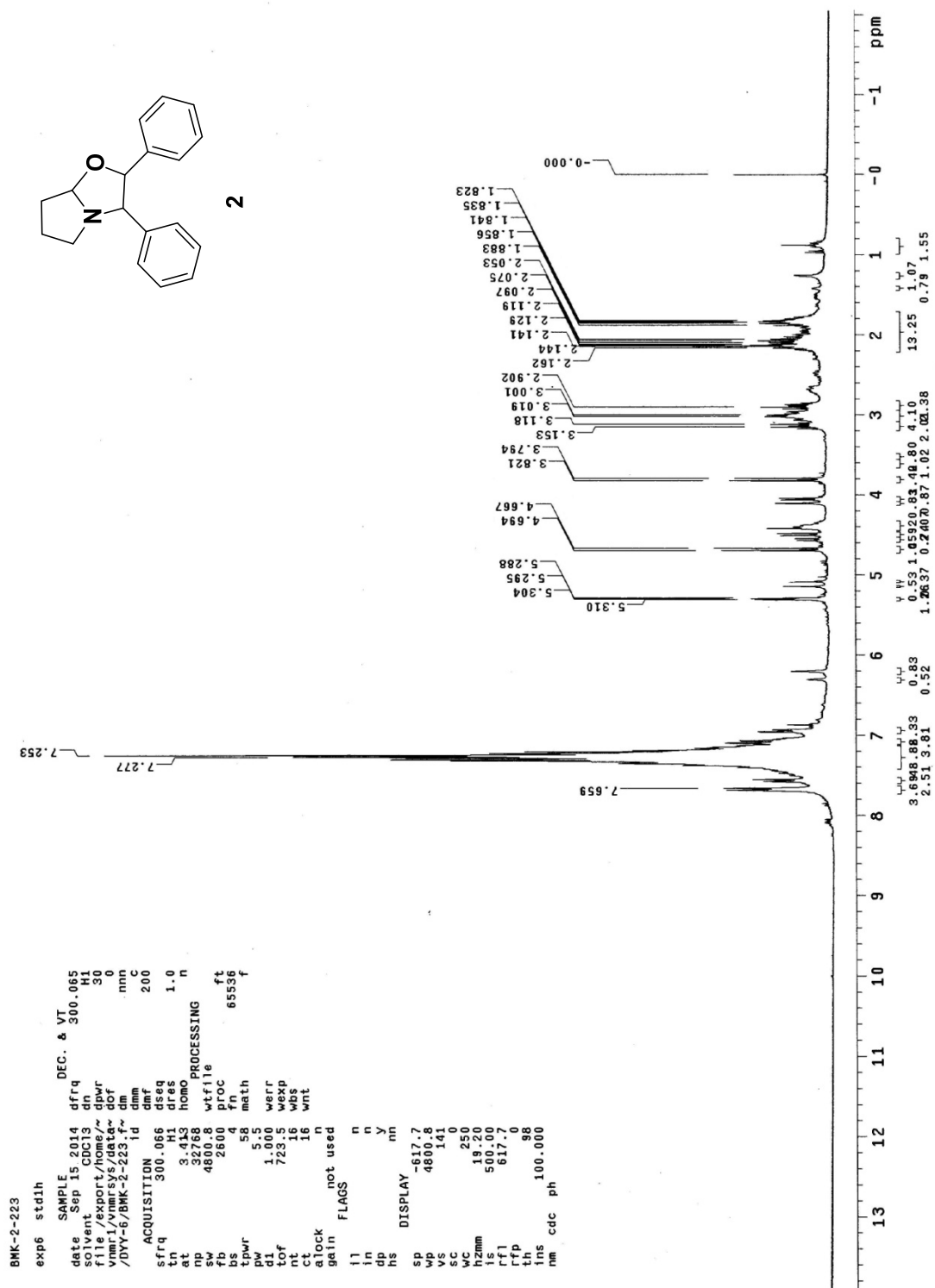
^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 150 MHz) δ 194.6, 169.1, 165.4, 156.1, 140.5, 139.9, 139.2, 138.6, 136.9, 132.9, 127.1, 125.7, 125.31, 125.26, 116.9, 110.9, 104.3, 97.5, 68.1, 60.5, 47.1, 41.9, 39.9, 31.8, 15.4, 15.3; IR ν_{max} (KBr) 2918, 1698, 1599, 1362, 1240, 1151, 1046, 791, 715, 727 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{28}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3\text{S}_2$ [M^+] 492.1541, found 492.1544.

Crystallographic data (excluding structure factors) for **1a**, **1p**, and **4a** have been deposited with the Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre as supplementary publication nos. CCDC-1018971, -1018970, and -1019925, respectively. These data can be obtained free of charge via www.ccdc.cam.ac.uk/data_request/cif, by emailing data_request@ccdc.cam.ac.uk, or by contacting the Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre, 12 Union Road, Cambridge CB2 1EZ, UK; fax: +44 1223 336033.

4. References

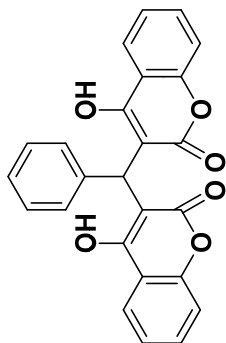
- (a) Orsini, F.; Pelizzoni, F.; Forte, M.; Destro, R.; Gariboldi, P. *Tetrahedron* **1988**, 44, 519. (b) Zhang, C.; Seidel, D. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2010**, 132, 1798.
- (a) Manoj, R. Z.; Mustafa, J. R.; Sachin, D. G.; Veerababurao, K.; Donala, J.; Kuo, C-W.; Ram, A.; Yao, C-F. *J. Org. Chem.*, **2012**, 77, 6495. (b) Atul, K.; Maneesh, K. G.; Mukesh, K. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **2011**, 52, 4521.

5. Copies of ^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra of synthesized compounds

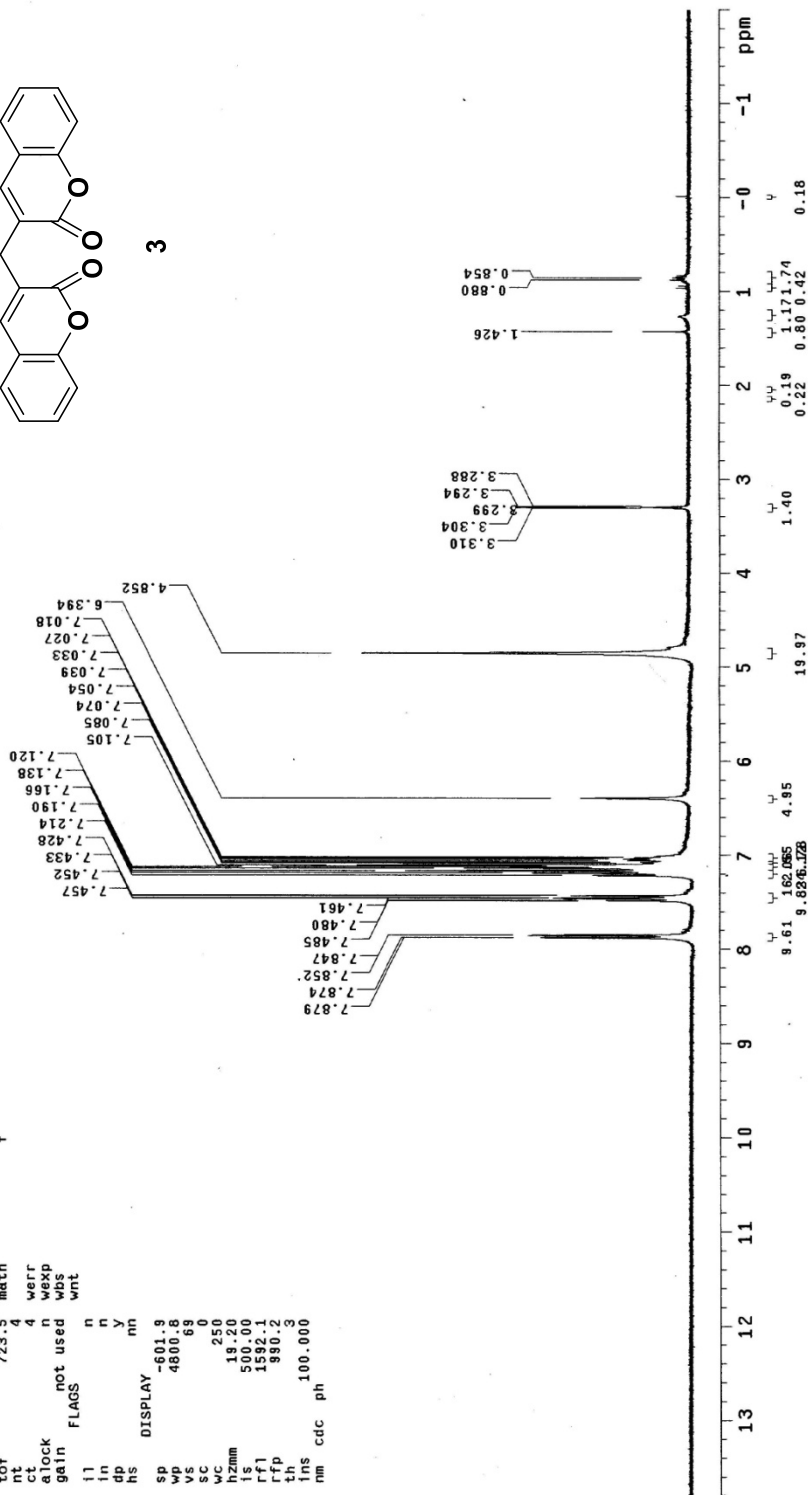


BNK-2-208
exp6 std1h

SAMPLE		DEC. & VT	
date	Aug 21 2014	dfrq	300.066
solvent	CD300	dn	H1
file	exp	dpwr	30
ACQUISITION		dof	0
sfrq	300.067	nmn	C
tn	3.715	dm	200
at	32768	dras	1.0
sp	4800.8	homo	n
fb	2600	PROCESSING	
bs	4	wtfile	ft
tpwr	58	proc	65536
pw	1.000	fn	f
d1	723.5	math	
tof	4		
nt	4	wepr	
clock	n	wexp	
gain	not used	wbs	
flags		wnt	
il	n		
in	n		
dp	y		
hs	nm		
DISPLAY			
sp	-801.9		
wp	4800.8		
sc	80		
wc	250		
h2mm	19.20		
is	500.00		
rfl	1592.1		
rfp	990.2		
th			
ins	100.000		
nm	cdc	ph	



3



exp4 std1h

SAMPLE
date Sep 25 2013
fileent CD061
file ACQUISITION exp
sfrq 300.066 dm nnn
at 3.413 dmf 200 C
np 32768 dseq
fb 48000 fcs 1.0
bs 2000 homo PROCESSING
tpwr 58 wtfile
pw 5.5 proc ft
d1 1.000 fn 65536 f
tof 723.5 math
nt 16 werr
rt 16 wexp
a1ock n wbs
gain not used wnt
FLAGS
il n
in n
dp n
hs nn
DISPLAY
sp -599.4
wp 4800.8
vs 107
sc 0
wc 250
hzmm 19.20
ls 3625.00
ls1 599.0
rfp 5
th 5
ins 100.000
nm cdc ph

DEC. & VT
dfrq 300.065
dpcr 30
dof 0
nnn
dm
H1
dmf
dseq
fcs
homo
PROCESSING
wtfile
proc
fn
math
werr
wexp
wbs
wnt

7.922
7.915
7.916
7.894
7.889
7.565
7.559
7.540
7.535
7.372
7.364
7.360
7.351
7.344
7.338
7.325
7.307
7.304
7.286
7.284
7.280
7.259
7.222
7.208
7.200
7.184
5.320
5.331
4.396
4.350
4.108
4.103
3.978
3.119
3.099
2.858
2.845
2.824
2.814
2.815
2.046
1.577
-0.000

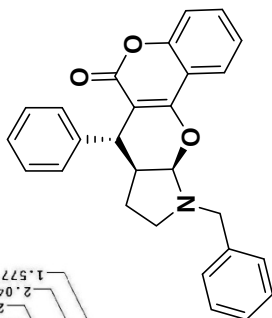
1.260

3.42 35.15
4.44 5.45
4.344 4.4
9.21 5.21

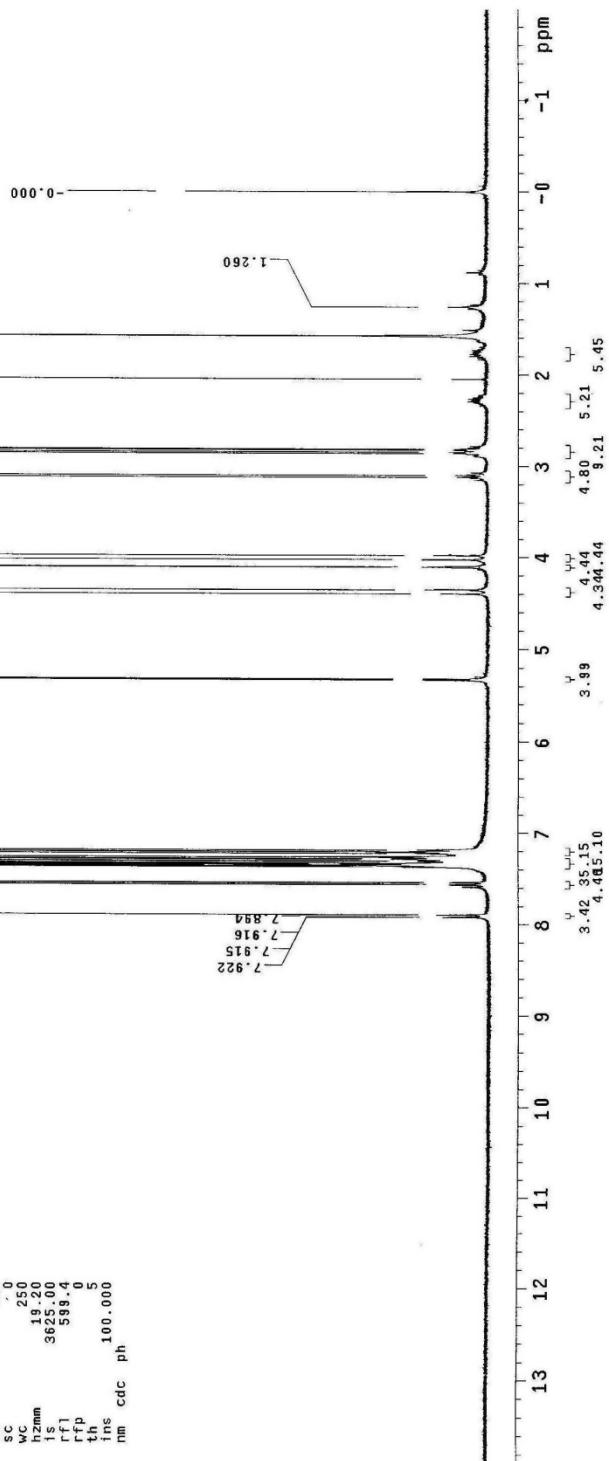
13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 -1 -0 ppm

1a

c1ccc(cc1)CN2CC[C@H]3c4ccccc4O[C@H]3C(=O)c5ccccc52



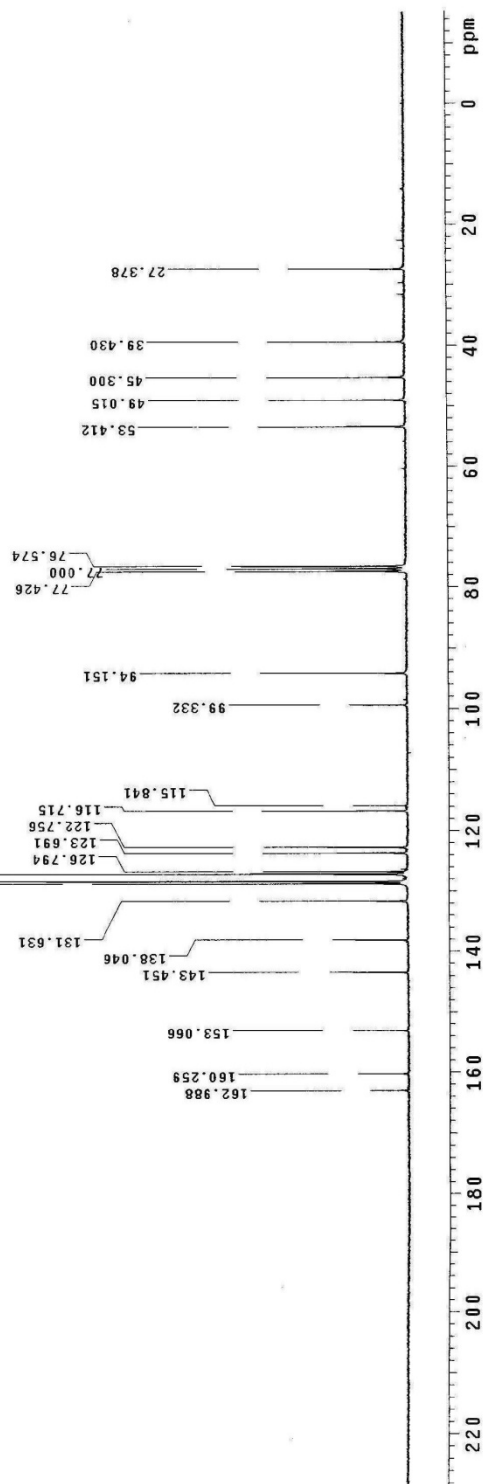
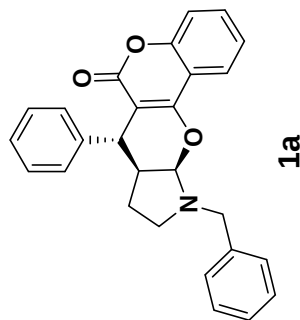
1a



YH013

exp3 std13c

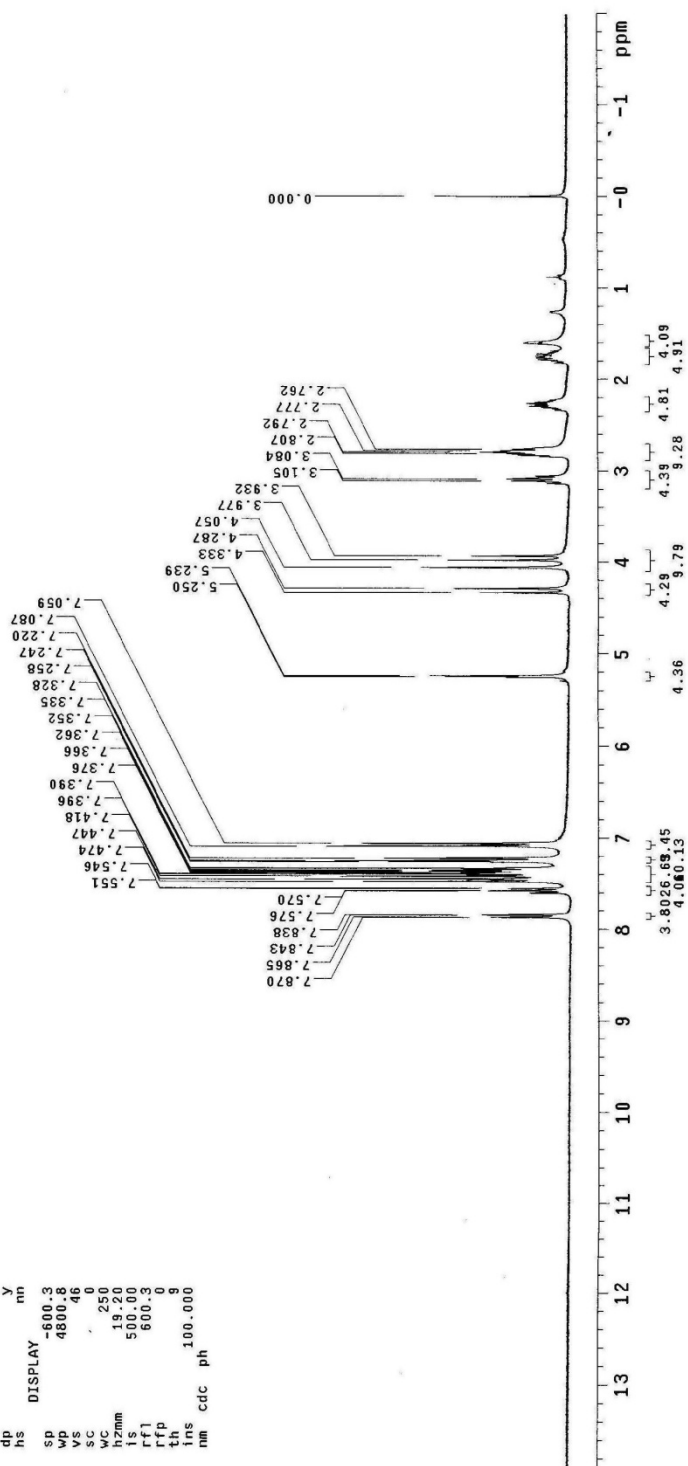
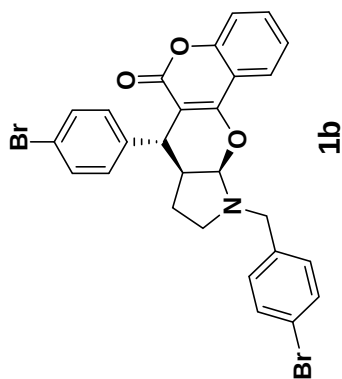
SAMPLE		DEC. & VT	
date	Oct 1 2013	dfrq	300.065
solvent	CDCl3	dn	H1
file	exp	dpwr	42
ACQUISITION		dof	0
sfrq	75.459	dm	yyy
tn	0.866	dmr	9756
rt	32768	dref	1.0
sw	16484.3	dres	1.0
fb	10200	homo	n
bs	4	PROCESSING	
tpwr	56	lb	1.00
pw	6.2	wtfile	
dlf	2.000	proc	ft
tof	65536	math	f
ct	16384	werr	
alock	n	wexp	
gain	not used	wbs	
FLAGS		wn	n
il	n	yn	y
in	n	nm	
hs		DISPLAY	
sp	-1154.2		
wp	18484.3		
vs	96		
sc	0		
wc	250		
hzmm	73.84		
ls	500.00		
rl	5861.0		
rffp	5869.7		
th			
ins	100.000		
nm		ph	



```

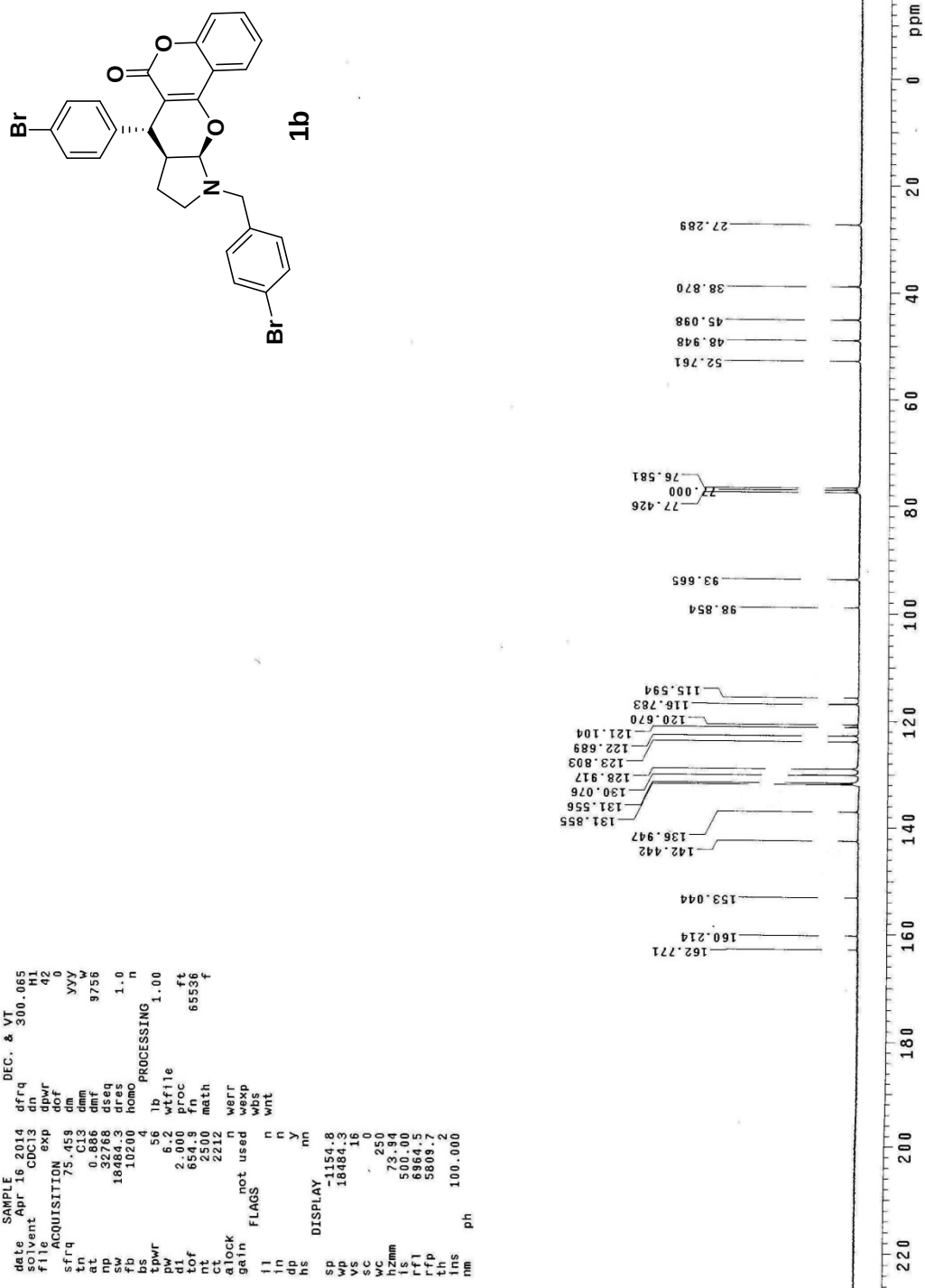
BMK-2-130
exp6 stdih
SAMPLE DEC. & VT
date Apr 15 2014 dfrq 300.065
solvent CDCl3 dnm 1
file ACQUISITION exp dnm 30
dof 0
sfrq 300.066 dm nnn
tn H1 dnm C
at 3.413 dmf 200
np 32.68 dseq
pw 48.960 f1es 1.0
fb 2600 homo n
bs 4 PROCESSING
tpwf 58 wfile
pw 5.5 proc ft
d1 1.000 fn 65536 f
tof 723.5 math
nt 16 werrf
clock 16 wexp
gain not used wbs
flags wnt
ll n
in n
dp n
hs mn
DISPLAY
sp -600.3
wp 4800.8
vs 46
sc 0
wc 250
hzmm 19.20
ls 500.00
rf1 600.3
rfp 0
th 9
ins 100.000
nm cdc ph

```

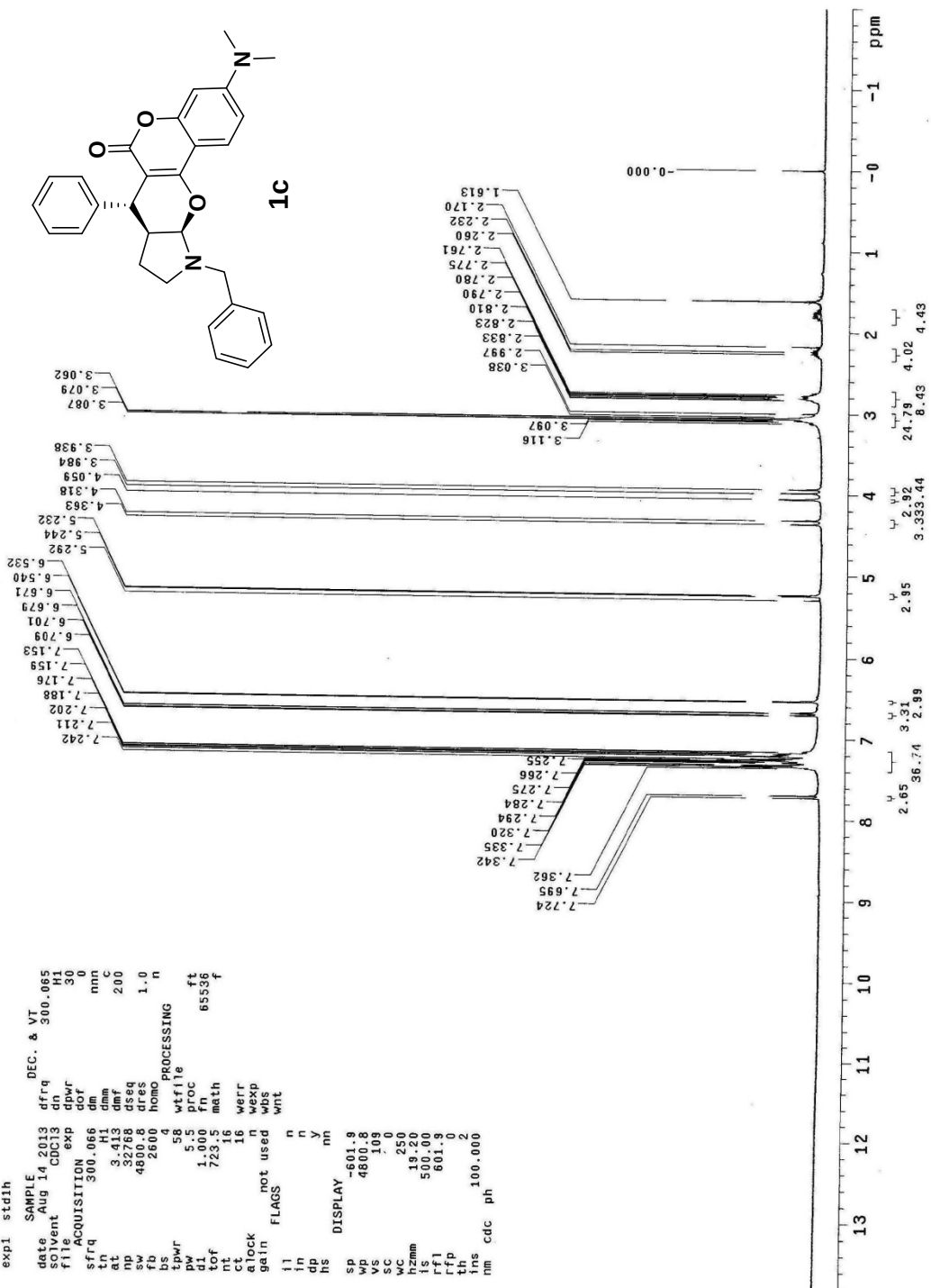
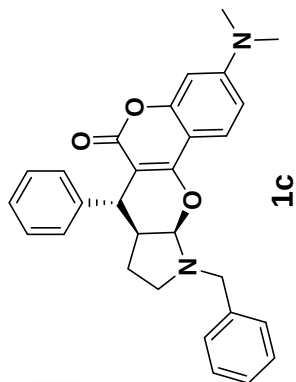


BMK-2-130
exp6 std13c

SAMPLE		DEC. & VT	
date	Apr 16 2014	dfrq	300.065
solvent	CDCl3	dn	H1
file	exp	dpwr	42
ACQUISITION		dof	0
sfrq	75.453	dm	yyv
at	0.383	dmm	W
nt	32768	dseq	9756
np	18484.3	dres	1.0
sw	10200	homo	n
fb	4	PROCESSING	
bs	56	lb	1.00
tpwr	6.2	wtfile	
pw	2.000	proc	ft
tof	654.8	ft	65536
nt	2500	math	f
ct	2212	werr	n
alock	not used	wexp	
gain		wbs	
il	n	wnt	
in	y		
dp	nn		
hs			
DISPLAY			
sp	-1154.8		
wp	18484.3		
vs	16		
vc	250		
h2mm	73.94		
ls	500.00		
rfl	6964.5		
rfl	5808.7		
th	2		
ins	100.000		
nm			
	ph		

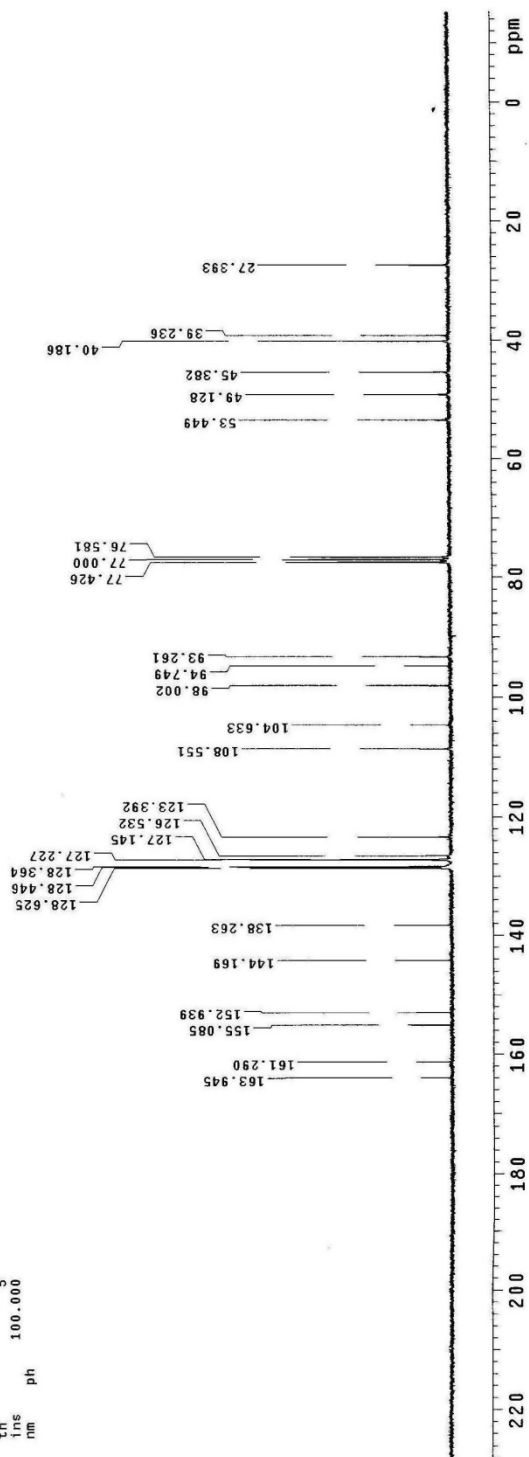
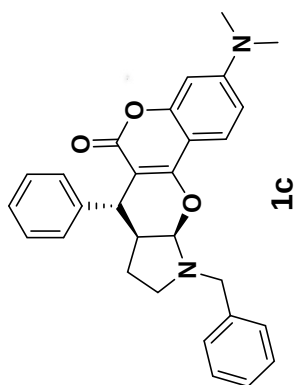


DYYYH004
 exp1 stdih
 SAMPLE
 date Aug 14 2013
 solvent CDC13
 file ACQUISITION
 srfreq 300.066
 at 3.413
 np 32768
 sw 4800.8
 f1 2500
 b1
 tpwr 58
 pw 5.5
 d1 1.000
 tof 723.5
 nt 16
 ct 16
 clock not used
 gain
 il n
 in n
 dp y
 hs nn
 DISPLAY
 sp -601.9
 wp 4800.8
 vs 109
 sc 0
 wc 250
 hzmm 19.20
 ls 500.00
 r1 601.9
 r2 0
 th 2
 ins 100.000
 nm cdc ph
 DEC. & VT
 dn 300.065
 H1 30
 0
 nm
 200
 1.0
 n
 PROCESSING
 wtf1le
 5.5
 proc
 fn
 math
 werr
 16
 wexp
 wps
 wnt



YH004
exp5 std13c

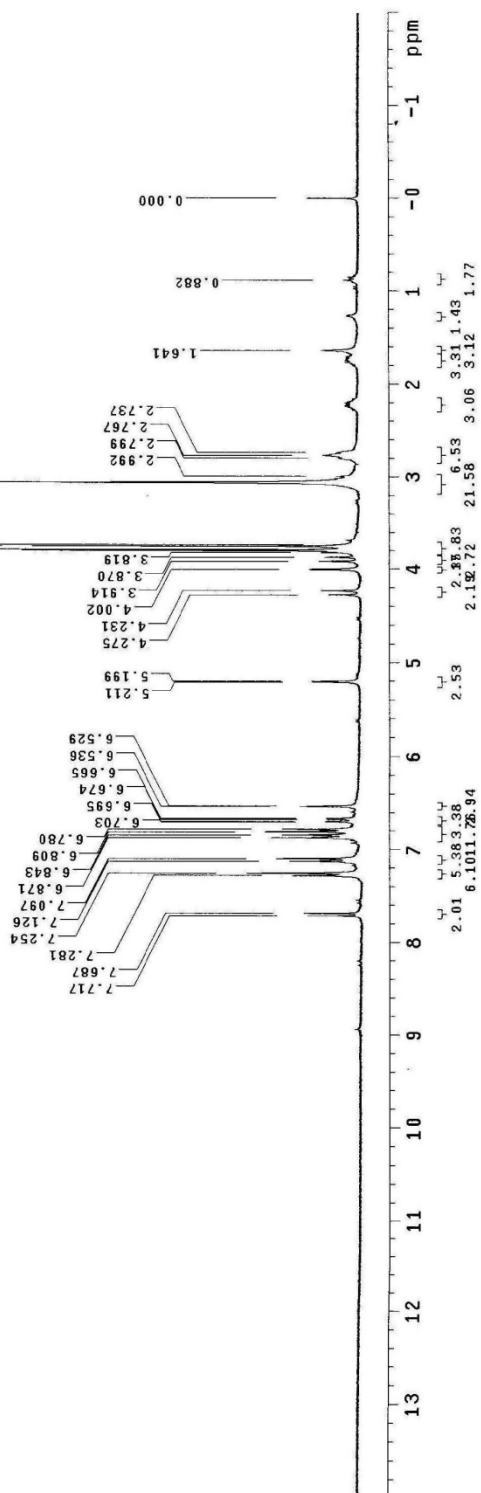
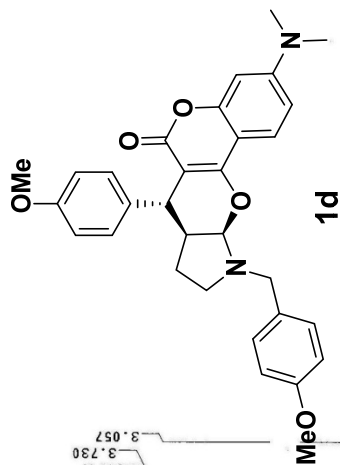
SAMPLE		DEC. & VT	
date	Sep 30 2013	dfrq	300.065
solvent	CDCl3	dn	H1
file	exp	dpwr	42
ACQUISITION		dof	0
sfrq	75.459	dm	yyy
tn	0.13	dmm	w
at	0.58	dmg	9756
sp	3258	dres	1.0
fb	18484.3	homo	n
bs	10200	PROCESSING	
tpwr	56	lb	1.00
pw	6.2	wtfile	
dl	2.000	proc	ft
toF	850.4	ph	65536
ct	2048	math	f
gain	not used	n	werr
alock	used	wbs	wexp
flags	n	wnt	
il	n		
in	y		
dp	n		
hs	nm		
DISPLAY			
sp	-1153.7		
wp	18484.3		
vs	40		
sc	0		
wc	250		
l2mm	72.744		
ls	500.00		
rfl	6963.4		
rff	5808.7		
th	5		
ins	100.000		
nm	ph		



```

BMK-2-124A
exp6 stdih
SAMPLE DEC. & VT
date May 15 2014 dfr-q 300.065
solvent CDCl3 dnm 30
file ACQUISITION exp dnr 0
sfrq 300.066 dm nnn
at 3.413 dmf c
np 32768 dseq 200
pw 48000 dres 1.0
ps 2000 noma n
PROCESSING
tpr 58 wfile ft
pw 5.5 proc 65536
dl 1.000 fn
tof 723.5 math f
nt 4 werr
ct 4 wexp
alock n wps
gain not used wnt
il n
in n
dp n
hs nn
DISPLAY
sp -600.7
wp 48000
vs 0
sc 0
wc 250
hzmm 19.20
ls 113.52
rf1 600.7
rfp 0
th 3
ins 100.000
nm cdc ph

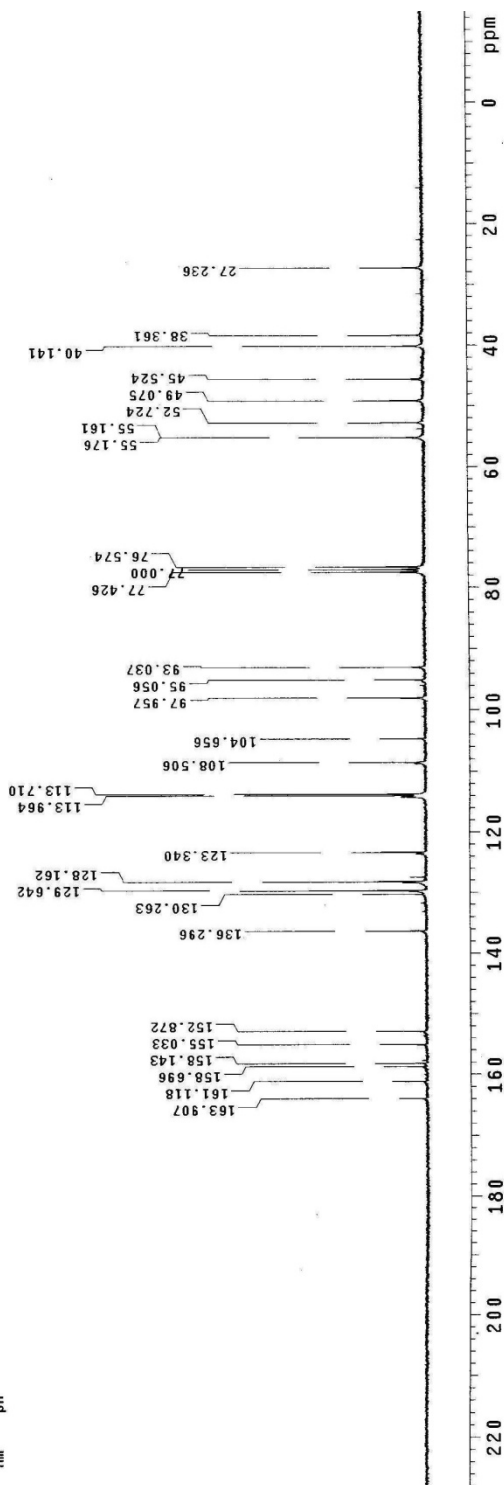
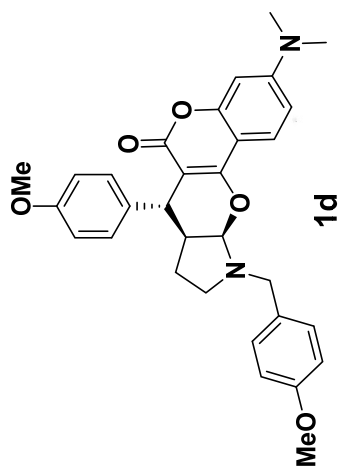
```



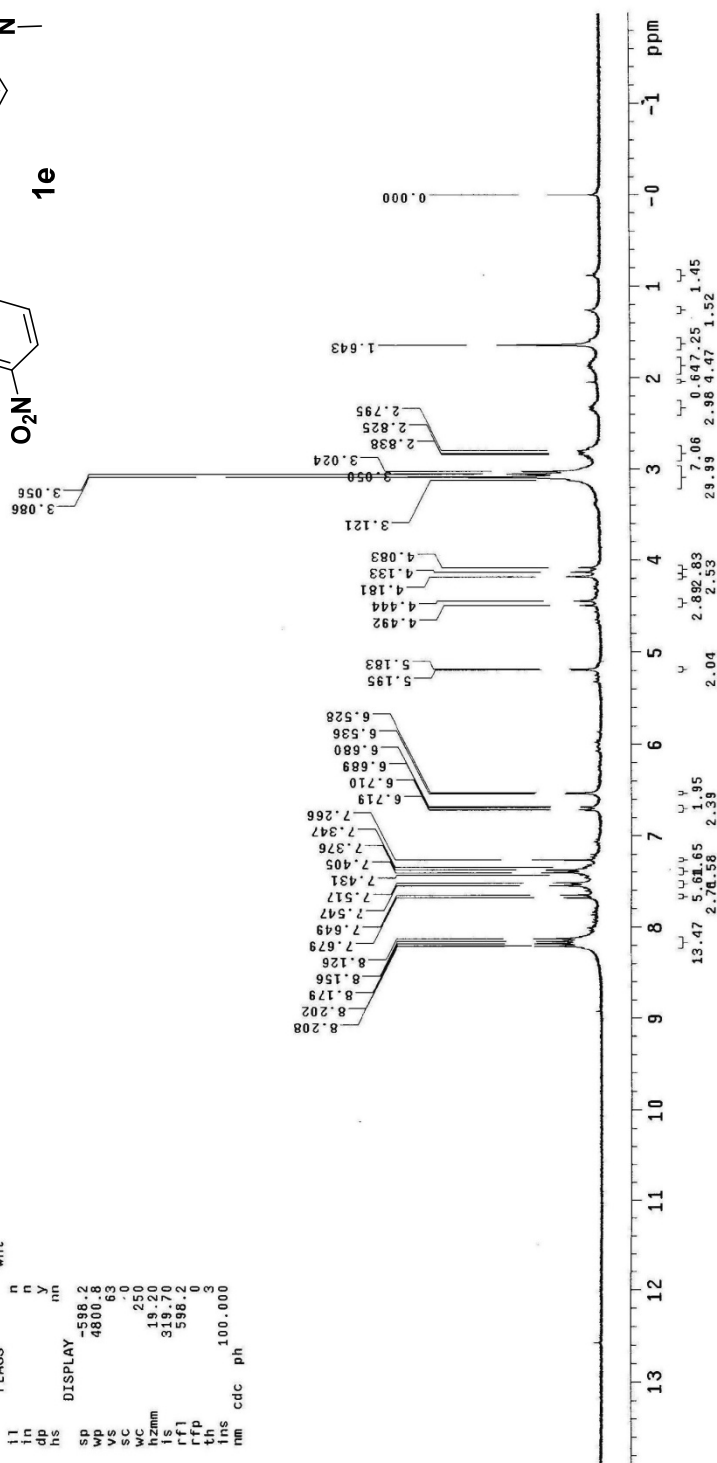
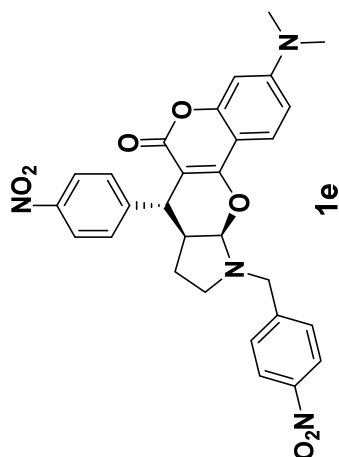
```

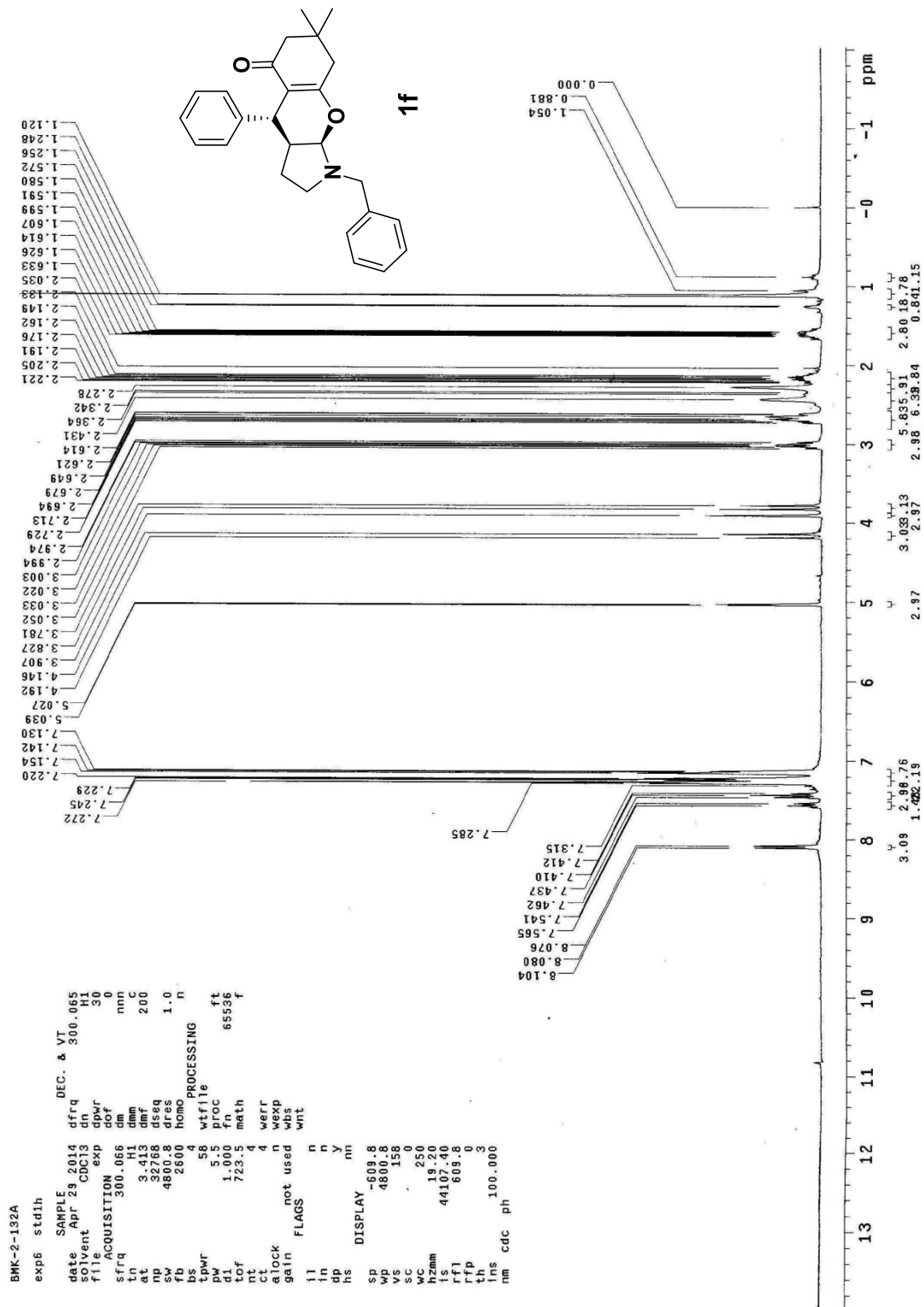
BMK-2-124AC
exp3 std13C
SAMPLE
date May 16 2014 dfrq DEC. & VT 300.065
solvent CDC13 dn H1
fil ACQUISITION exp 42
sfrq 75.458 dm yyy 0
et 0.866 dnf 9756
pp 32768 dseq
sw 18484.3 dres 1.0
fb 10200 homo n
bs 4 lb PROCESSING 1.00
tpwr 56 lb
pw 6.2 wfile
dl 2000 proc ft
tcf 6548 fsc 65536
nt 2500 math f
ct 2500
alock n werr
gain not used n wexp
flags wbs
il n
in n
dp y
hs nm
DISPLAY
sp -1155.9
wp 18484.3
vs 34
sc 0
wc 250
hzmm 73.94
ls 500.00
rf1 588.7
rfp 588.7
th 100.000
nm ph

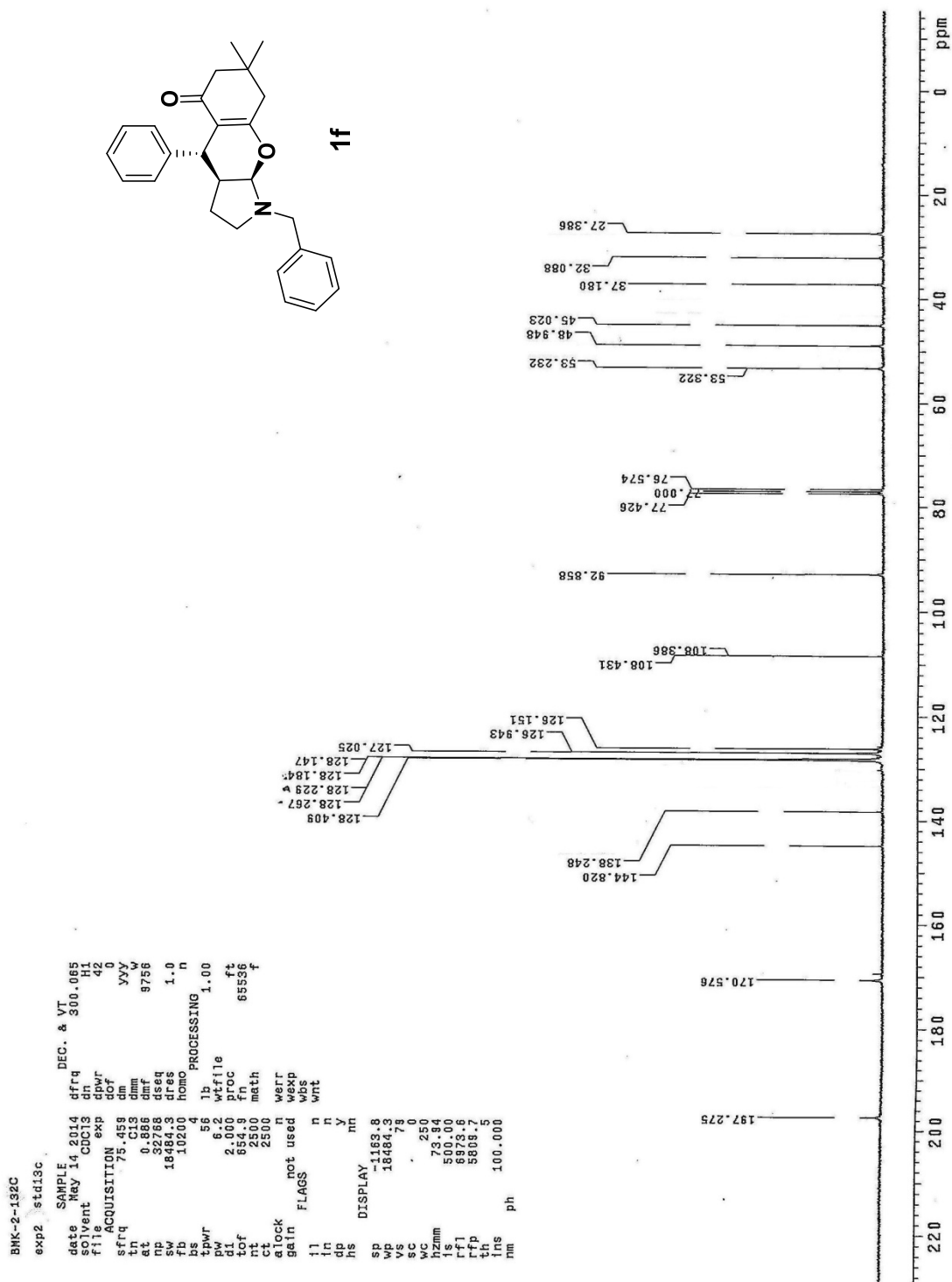
```

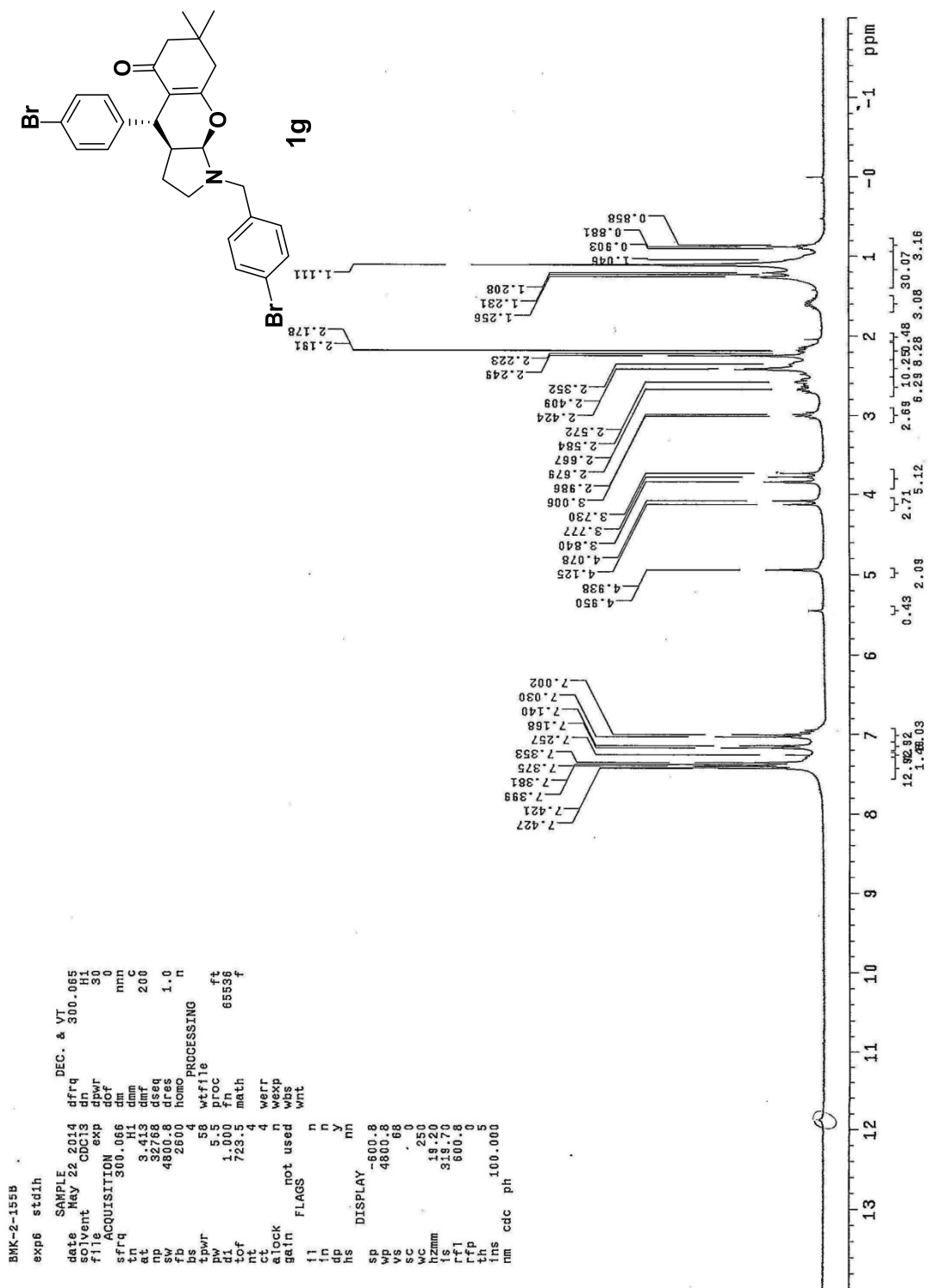


exp6 std1h

[illegible]



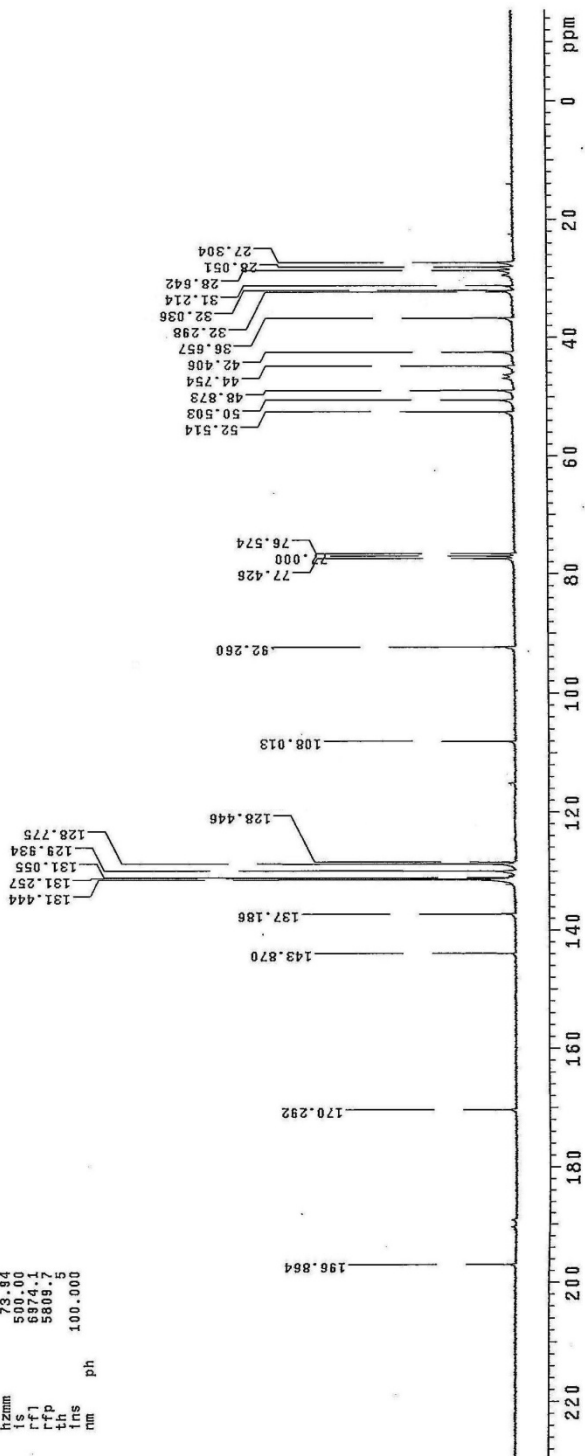
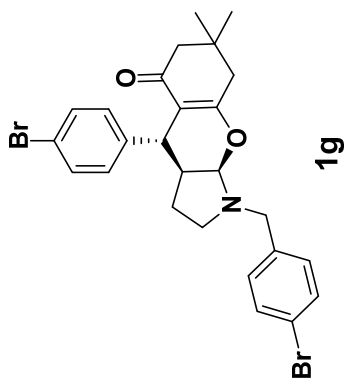




BMK-2-155C

exp1 std13c

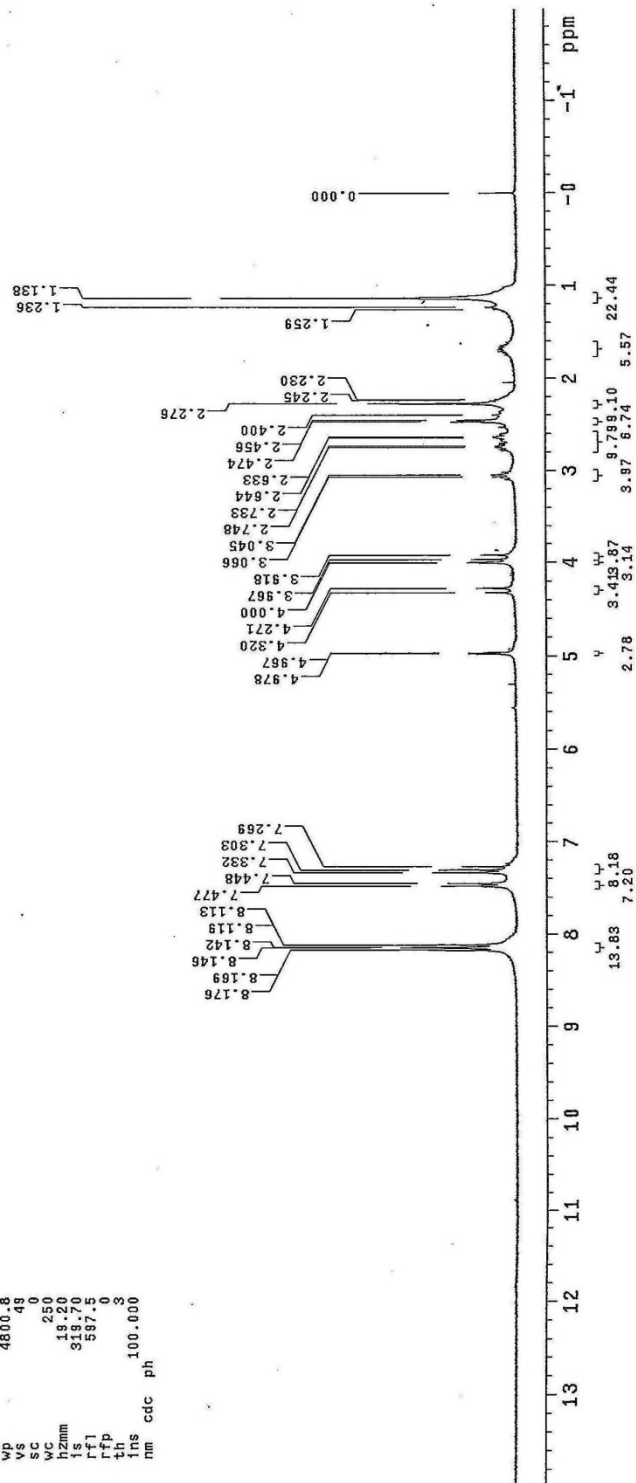
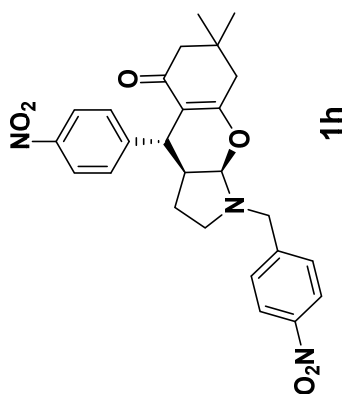
SAMPLE		DEC. & VT	
date	May 29 2014	dfrq	300.065
solvent	CDCl3	in	42
files	exp	dof	0
ACQUISITION		exp	vvv
tn	75.459	dm	W
tr	C13	dmm	10242
at	0.886	dmf	
np	32768	dseq	
pw	18448.1	crs	1.0
pr	10200	homo	1.0
bs	4	PROCESSING	
tpwr	56	lb	1.00
pw	6.2	wtfile	
di	2.000	proc	ft
tof	654.8	fn	65536
nt	2500	math	
ct	2500	werr	
clock	not used	wexp	
gain		wbs	
FLAGS	n	wnt	
11	n		
dp	n		
ns	nm		
DISPLAY			
sp	-1164.4		
wp	18484.3		
vs	50		
sc	0		
wc	250		
hzmm	53.84		
fs	53700		
rf1	6974.1		
rfp	5809.7		
th	5		
ins	100.000		
nm	ph		

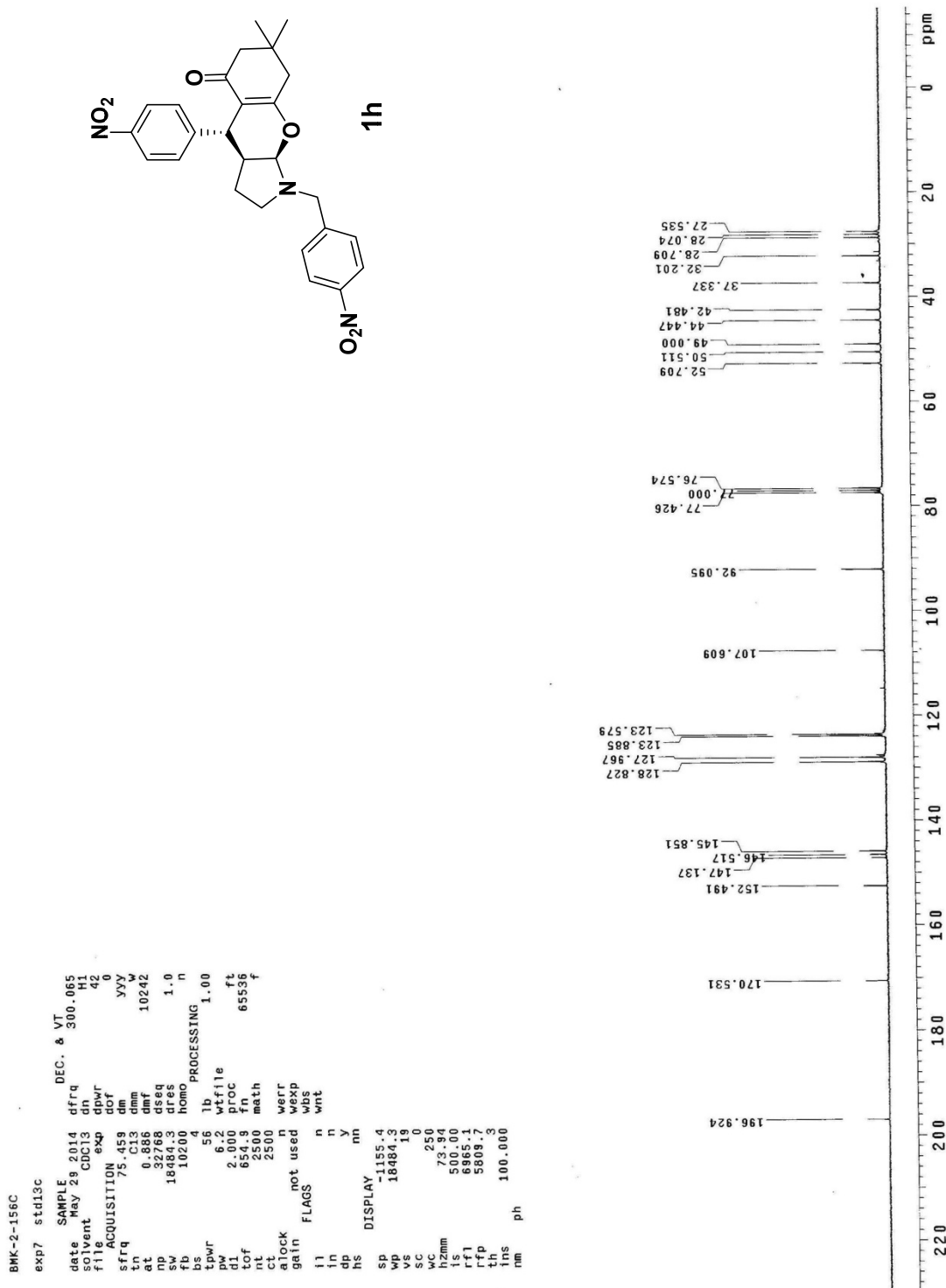


```

BMK-2-156
exp6 std1h
SAMPLE May 22 2014 DEC. & VT
solvent CDC13 dn H1
file exp 30
ACQUISITION 066 dpr 0
$frq 300.066 dmf nmc
at 3.413 dmf 200
np 32768 dseq 1.0
sw 4800.8 dres
fb 2800 homo n
bs 4
tpwr 58 wtf file
pw 55 proc ft
to 1.003 f 65536
nt 723.5 math
ct 4 werr
alock not used n wexp
gain flags wbs
11 n
in n
ds y
hs nt
DISPLAY
sp -597.5
wp 4800.8
vs 49
sc 0
wc 250
hzmm 18.250
$fl 318.760
rfl 597.5
th 3
ins 100.000
nm cdc ph

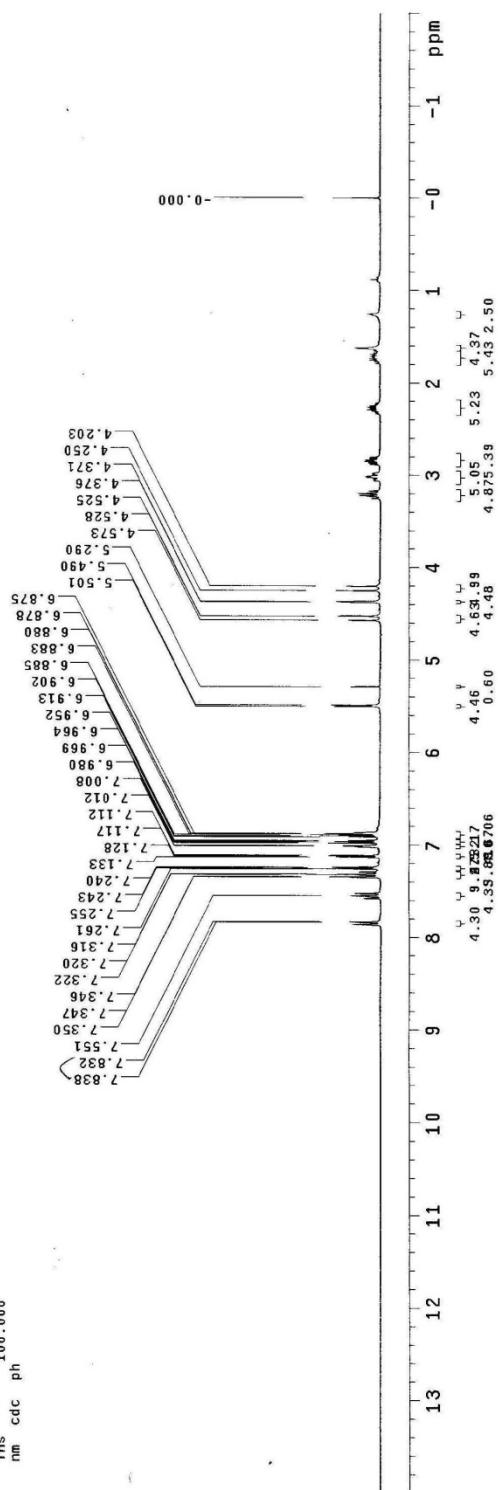
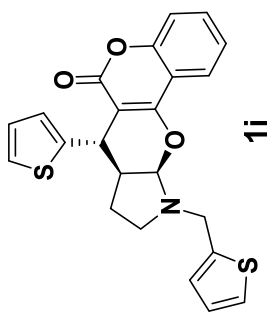
```





exp6 std1h

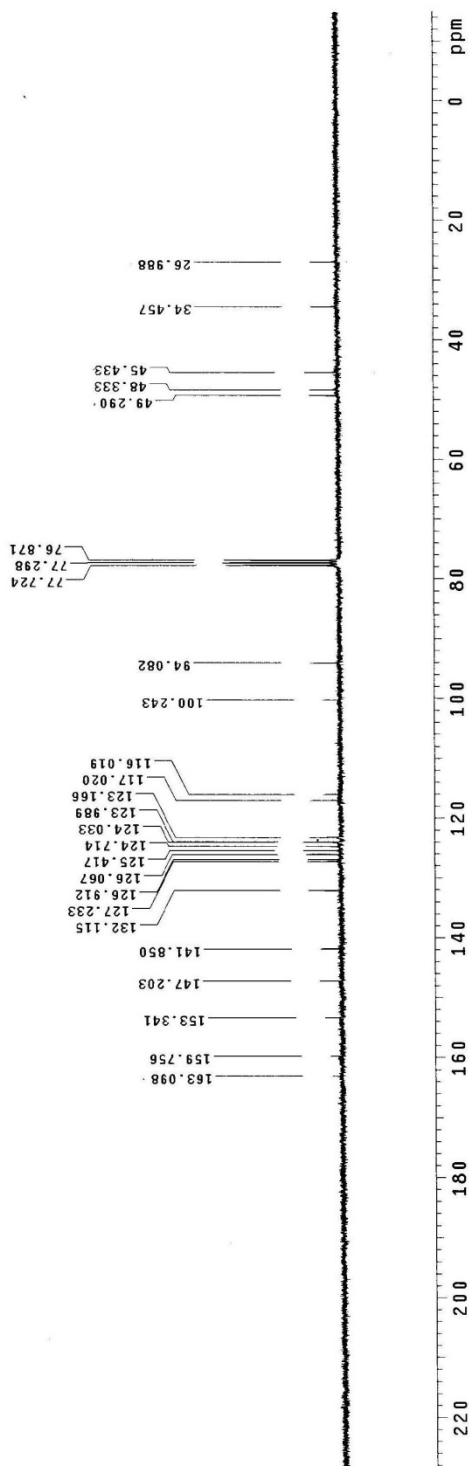
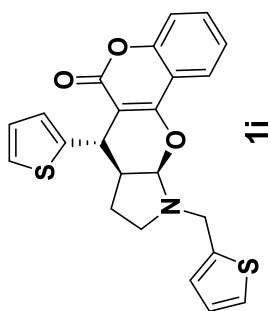
SAMPLE	date	Jun 17	2014	dfrq	DEC. & VT
solvnt	CUCI3			dm	300.065
ffl	exp			dof	11
ACQUISITION	exp			dof	30
sfreq	300.066			dmn	n
H1				nmn	c
at	3.413			dmm	200
dmf	32768			dseq	
np	32768			dres	1.
sw	4800.8			homo	n
fcb	2600				
bs	4				
ptwpr	58			wtfle	PROCESSING
pwp	5.5			proc	
dd	1.000			fn	65536
tof	723.3			math	f
ctt	4			werr	
alock	n			wexp	
gain	not used			wus	
FLAGS				wnt	
il	n				
in	n				
dp	y				
hs	nn				
DISPLAY					
sp	-602.3				
wp	4800.8				
vs	15				
sc	0				
kzmm	250				
szmm	19.20				
ts	13.71				
rfl	602.3				
rfp	0				
th	5				
ins	100.000				
cdc					
ph					



```

BMK-2-149BC
exp3 std13c
SAMPLE DEC. & VT
date Aug 13 2014 dfreq 300.065
solvent CDCl3 dn H1
file CDC13 exp 42
ACQUISITION dof 0
sfrq 75.459 dm yyy
in 0.013 dmm w
at 0.008 dms w
ph 7.268 dres 1.0
sw 18464.3 homo n
fb 10200
bs 4
tpwr 56 lb 1.00
pw 6.2 wf file
d1 2.000 proc ft
tof 654.9 fn 65536 f
ct 2500 math
c1 2500 weff
alock n weff
gain not used wexp
flags n wbs
f1 n wnt
in n
dp n
hs y
DISPLAY nm
sp -1131.2
wp 18484.3
vs 31
sc 0
wc 250
hzmm 73.94
ts 500.00
rf1 1131.2
rfp 0
th 12
ins 100.000
nm ph

```

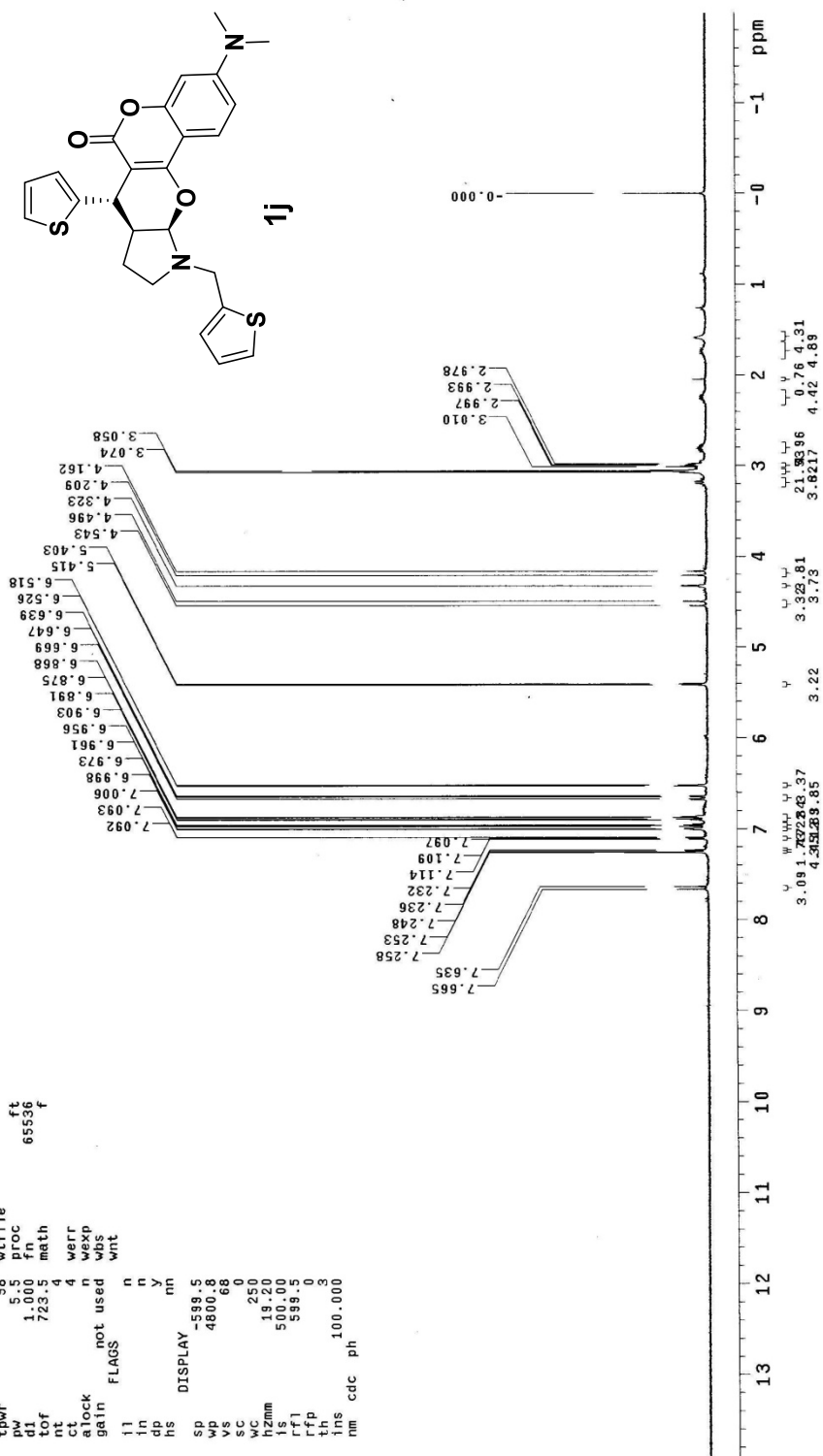


BMK-2-199A

```

exp6 stdih
SAMPLE
date 01/29/2014 DEC. & VT
solvent CDCl3 afrq 300.065
file exp dpr 30
ACQUISITION exp dof 0
sfrq 300.066 dm nnn
tn 3.413 dnm c
at 32768 dseq 200
pw 49000 dres 1.0
bs 2800 rmc PROCESSING
bs 4 wfile n
tpwr 58 wfile ft
pw 5.5 proc 65536
d1 1.000 fn f
tof 723.5 math
nt 4 werr
ct 4 wexp
alock not used wbs
gain FLAGS wnt
i1 n
in n
dp y
hs nn
DISPLAY
sp -599.5
wp 4800.8
vs 68
sc 0
wc 250
hzmm 18.20
fs 500.00
rfi 599.5
rfp 0
th 3
ins 100.000
nm cdc ph

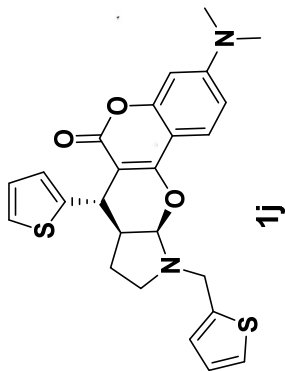
```



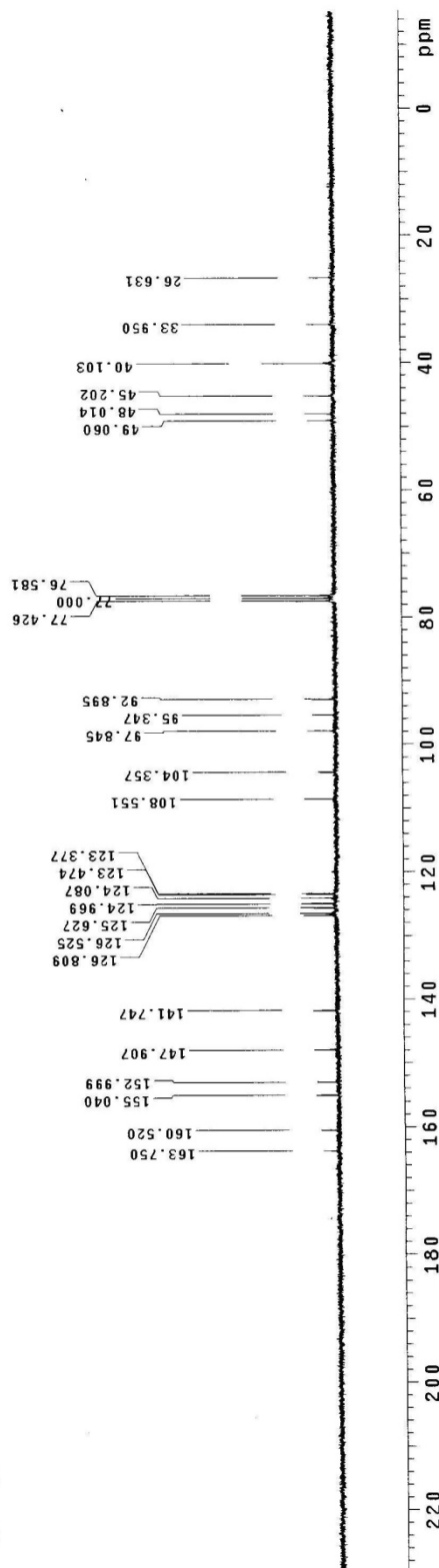
BMK-2-199AC

exp7 std13c

SAMPLE DEC. & VT
 date Aug 7 2014 dfrq 300.065
 solvent C13 dn H1
 file ACQUISITION exp 42
 ACQUISITION exp 0
 sfrq 75.459 dm yvy
 tn C13 dmm w
 at 0.886 dmf 10242
 np 32768 dseq
 sw 18484.3 dres 1.0
 fb 10200 homo n
 bs 4
 tpwr 56 lb PROCESSING 1.00
 pw 6.2 wfile
 dl 2.000 wproc ft
 tof 6548 f 65536
 nt 2500 math f
 clock 2500 n werr
 gain not used wexp
 flags n wbs
 i1 n wnt
 in n
 dp y
 hs nn
 DISPLAY
 sp -1157.6
 wp 18484.3
 vs 21
 sc 0
 wc 250
 hzmm 73.34
 fs 50.34
 fl 8867.0
 rffl 5809.7
 th 5809.7
 ins 100.000
 nm ph



1j

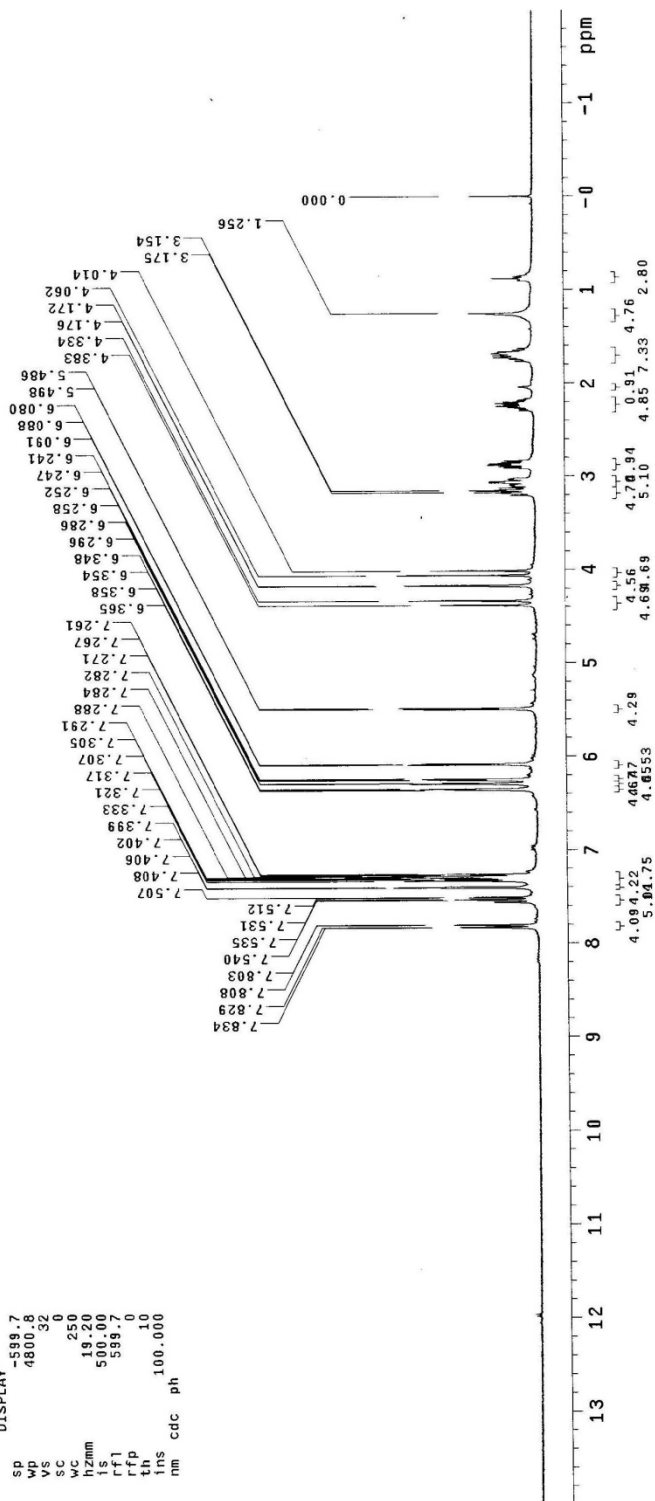
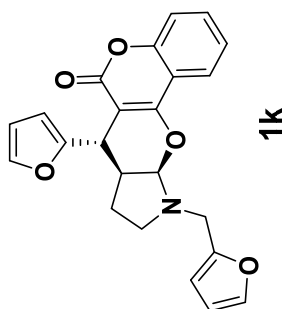


BMK-2-179A

```

exp6 stdih
SAMPLE
date Jun 24 2014 DEC. & VT
solvent CDC13 dn 300.065
file exp H1 30
ACQUISITION
sfrq 300.066 nm 0
in H1 dm nm
at 3.413 dmf 200 C
np 32768 dseq 1.0
pw 480000 fcs 1.0
fs 2800 homo n
bs 4
PROCESSING
tpwr 58 wfile
pw 5.5 proc ft
d1 1.000 fn 65536 f
tof 723.5 math
nt 8 werr
ct alock not used n
gain wds
flags wnt
il n
in n
dp y
hs nn
DISPLAY
sp -599.7
wp 4800.8
vs 32
sc 0
wc 250
tsmm 19.20
tsc 500.00
rf1 599.7
rfp 0
th 10
ins 100.000
nm cdc ph

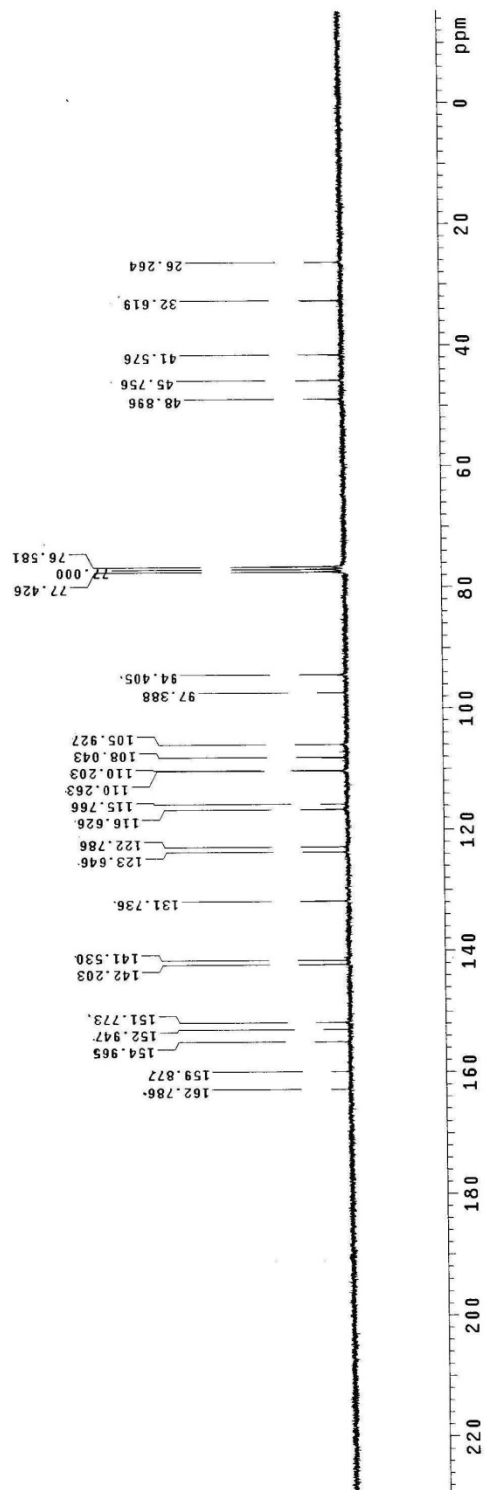
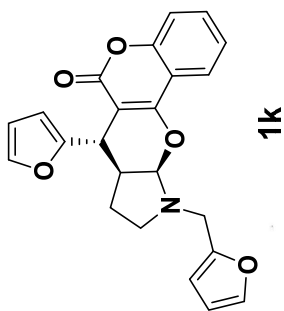
```



BMK-2-179AC

exp1 std13c

SAMPLE DEC. & VT
date Aug 20 2014 dfrq 300.065
solvent CDC13 dn H1
file exp 42
ACQUISITION
sfrq 75.459 dm yyy 0
at 0.886 dnm 10242
sw 32768 dseg
sf 18484.3 dres 1.0
fb 10200 homo n
bs 4
PROCESSING
tpwr 56 lb
pw 6.2 wfile
d1 2.00 proc ft
tof 65536 rn 85536 f
rt 3072 math
clock n weff
gain not used wexp
flags n wnt
il n
in n
dp n
hs nn
DISPLAY
sp 1154.8
wp 18484.3
vs 31
sc 0
wc 250
hzm 73.94
is 500.00
rfl 6864.5
rfp 5803.7
th 14.4
ns 100.000
nm ph



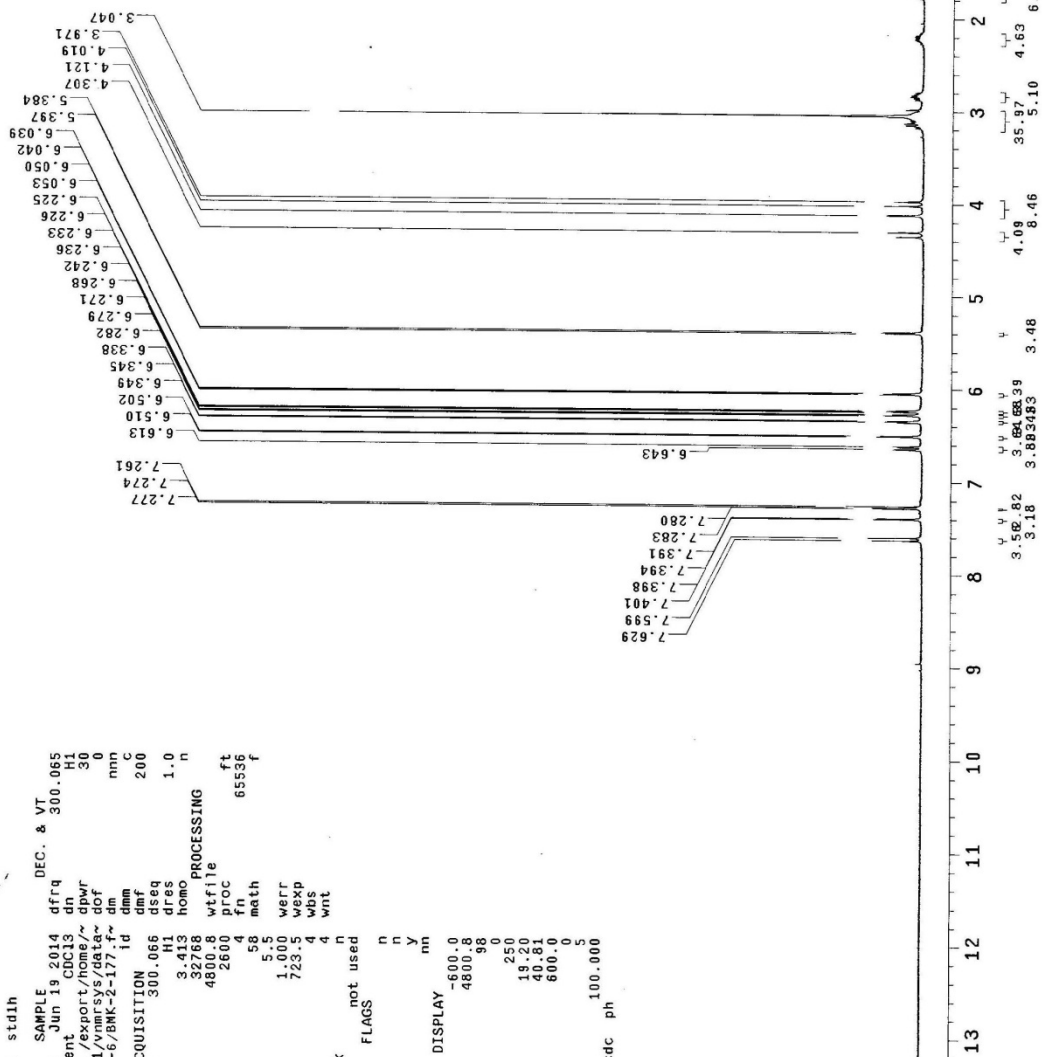
STANDARD 1H OBSERVE

exp6 std1h

```

date      Jun 19 2014      DEC. & VT
solvent   CDCl3           300.065
file      export/home/~dpwr
nmr1/vnmr/sys/data/~dof
/DVY-6/BMK-2-177.f* dm
ACQUISITION id dnm 200 C
sfrq 300.066 dseq 1.0
tn 3.411 dres
nt 32768 n
sw 4800.8 wfile
fb 2600 proc
bs 4 fn
tpwr 58 math
pw 5.5
dl 1.000 werr
tof 723.5 wexp
nt 4 wps
at 4 wnt
alock n
gain not used
flags
il n
in n
dp y
hs nm
SP -600.0
WD 4800.8
VS 0
WC 250
hZmm 19.20
ls 40.81
rf1 600.0
rfp 0
tms 5
ins 100.000
nm cdc ph

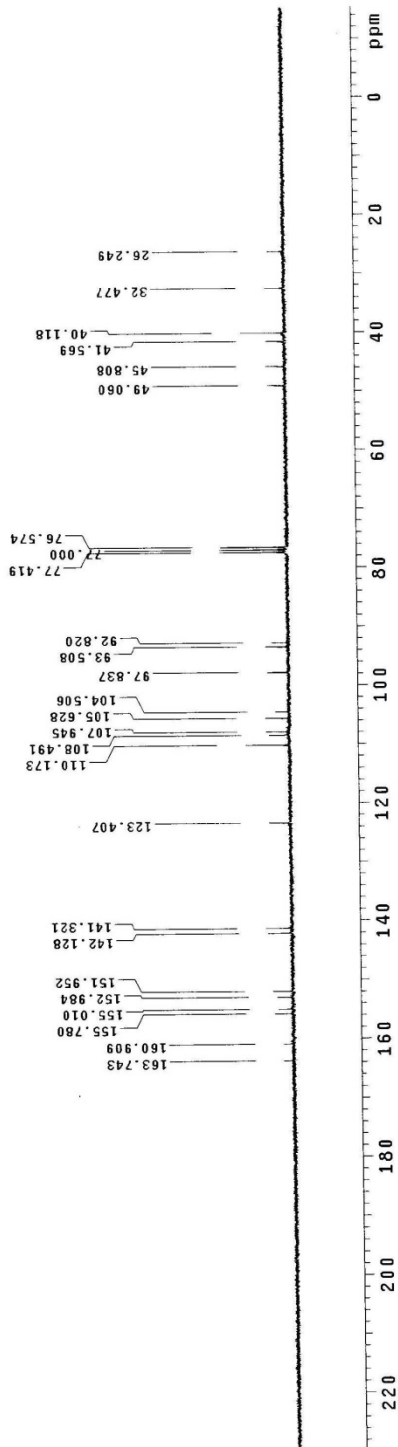
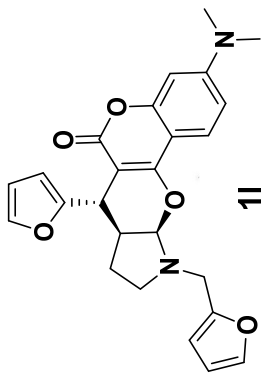
```



```

BMK-2-177C
expl std13c
SAMPLE
date Aug 12 2014 dfrq 300.065
solvent CDCl3 dn H1
file 42
ACQUISITION 458
$frq 75.313 yyy
at 0.886 dmf W
np 32768 dseq 10242
sw 18484.3 dres 1.0
fb 10200 homo n
bs 4 lb PROCESSING 1.00
tpwr 52
pw 62 wfile
gw 2.000 proc ft
tof 654.9 fn 65536
nt 2500 math f
ct 2500
alock n
gain not used
flags n
in n
do y
hs nn
DISPLAY
sp -1154.8
wp 18484.3
vs 10
vc 250
wz 44.91
is 500.00
rfl 6964.5
rfp 5809.7
tn 0
ins 100.000
nm ph

```



BMK-2-183B

```

exp6 std1h
SAMPLE
date Aug 12 2014
solvent CDC13
file exp
sfrq 300.066
at 3.413
np 32768
sw 4800.8
fb 2600
bs 4
tpwr 58
dv 55
to 1.003
nt 723.5
ct 16
alock not used
gain n
il n
in n
dp n
hs nn
DISPLAY
sp -602.3
wp 4800.8
vs 35
vc 0
h2mm 250
is 19.20
rf1 230.99
602.3
rfp 0
th 5
ins 100.000
nm cdc ph
  
```

DEC. & VT

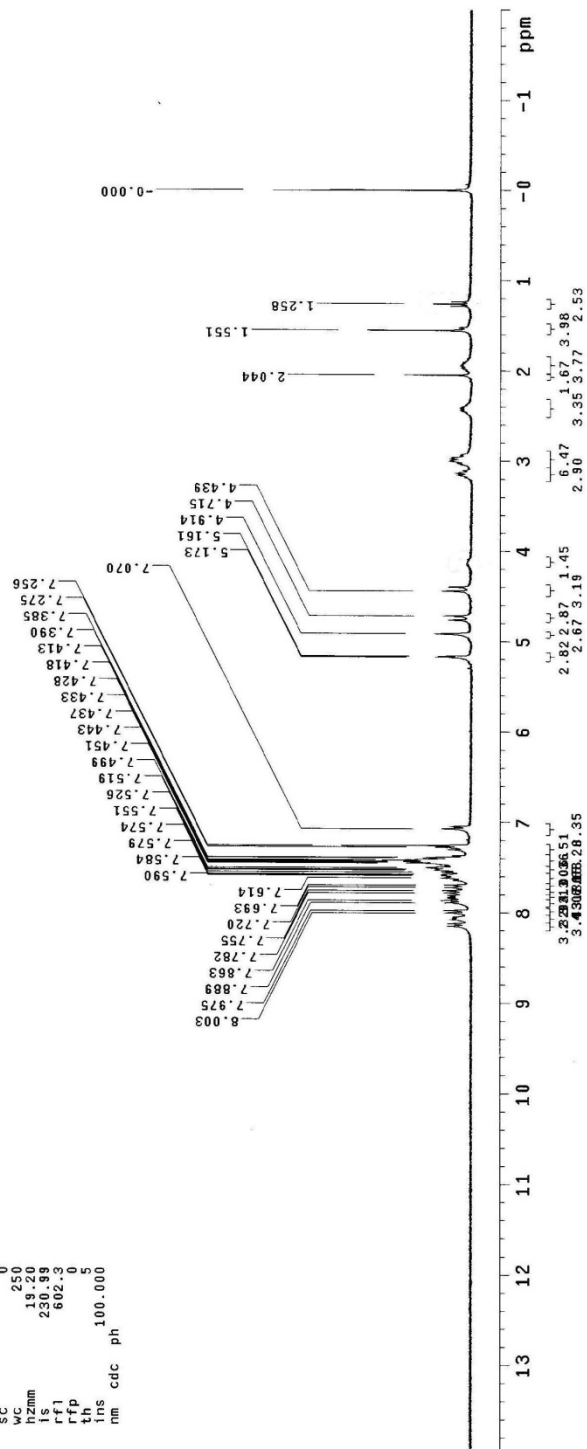
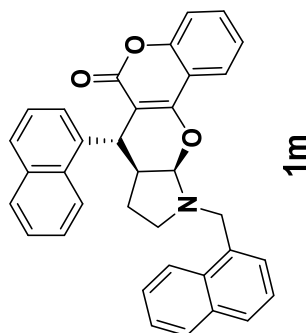
```

dfrq 300.065
dn H1
dpr 30
dof 0
dm nmn
dmm 200
dmf 200
dseq 1.0
dres n
homo n
  
```

PROCESSING

```

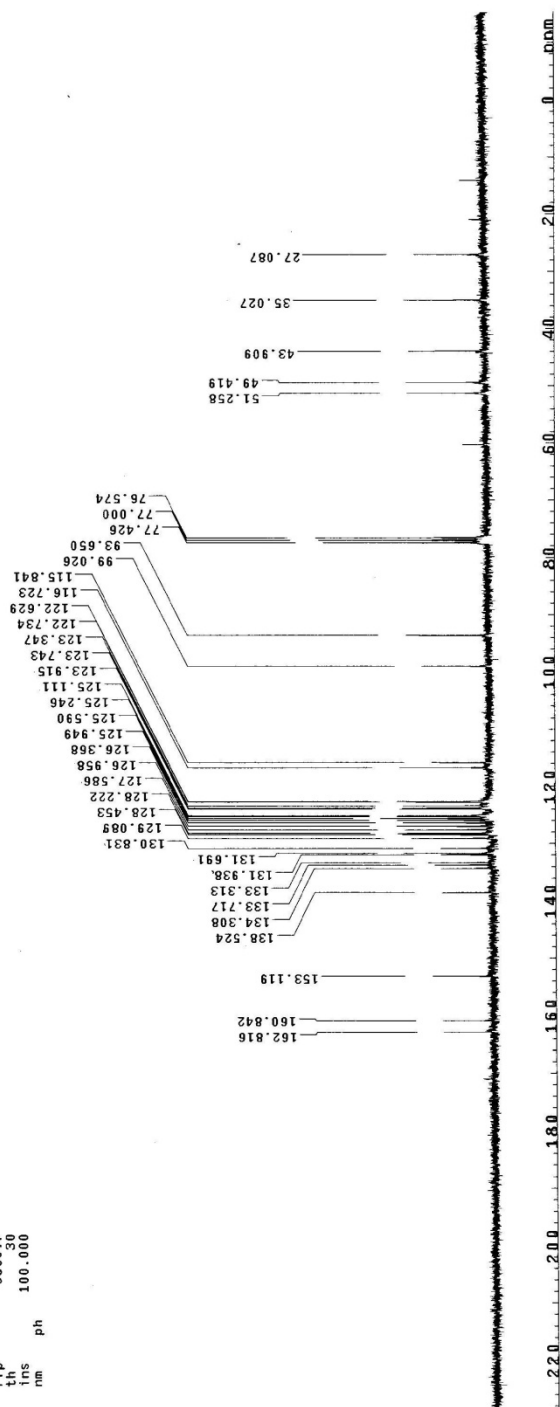
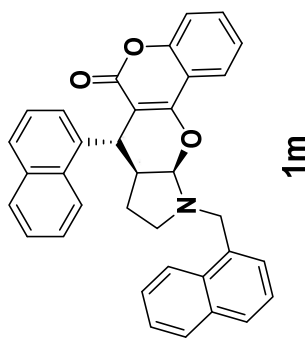
wf file
ss ft
fproc 65536
fmath f
  
```



BMK-2-183-BC

exp3 std13c

SAMPLE DEC. & VT
 date Aug 18 2014 dfrq 300.065
 solvent CDCl3 dn H1
 file ACQUISITION exp 42
 sfrq 75.459 dm VVY
 tn 0.886 dmm 10242 w
 at 0.886 dseq
 np 32768 dres 1.0
 sw 18484.3
 to 10200 n
 ts 56 lb
 tpr 6.2 wfile
 pw 2.000 proc ft
 dl 654.8 fn 65536 f
 nt 4086 math
 tt 4086 weir
 gain not used wexp
 flags wbs
 il n
 in n
 dp y
 hs nm
 DISPLAY
 sp -1162.7
 wp 18484.3
 vs 54
 sc 250
 b2mm 73.94
 ls 500.00
 rfl 6972.4
 rfp 5809.7
 th 30
 lns 100.000
 nm ph

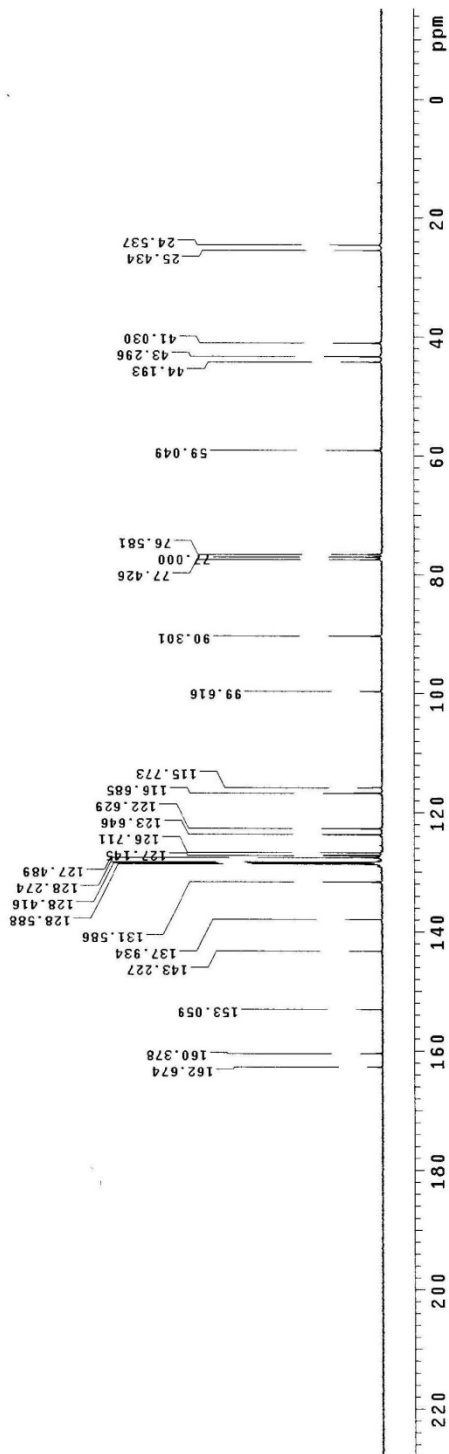
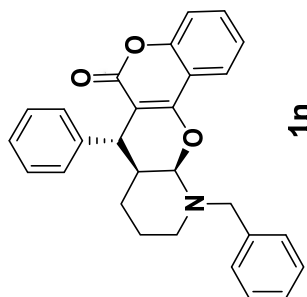




DYVWF015C

exp7 std13c

SAMPLE		DEC. & VT	
date	8 2014	dfrq	300.065
solvent	CDCl3	dn	H1
file	exp	dpwr	42
ACQUISITION		dm	4
frq	75.459	dm	yyv
at	0.886	dmf	9756
np	32768	dseq	
sw	18484.3	dres	1.0
fb	10200	homo	n
bs	54	lb	PROCESSING
dpwr	6.2	wtfile	1.00
di	2.000	proc	ft
tof	654.9	fn	65536
nt	2500	math	f
ct	2500	werr	
alock	not used	n	
gain		wexp	
FLAGS		ws	
il	n	wnt	
in	n		
dp	nn		
hs			
DISPLAY			
sp	-1156.5		
wp	18484.3		
vs	24		
sc	250		
vc	250		
hzm	73.94		
ls	500.00		
rfl	6966.2		
rff	5809.7		
th	2		
ins	100.000		
nm			
ph			



DYYWF011
exp3 std1h

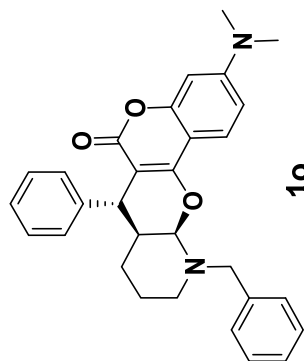
date	Dec 4	2013	dfrq	DEC. & VT
solvent	COC13		dn	300.065
file	ACQUISITION	exp	dpr	31
acq	300.066		da	0
freq	H1		dm	nmn
at	3.413	dmf	dm	C
np	32768	dseq	dres	200
sw	4800.8		homo	1.
fb	2600			n
bs	4			
tpwr	58	wtfile		PROCESSING
pw	5.5	proc		ft
di	1,000	fn		65556
tof	723.5	math		f
nt	16	werr		
atlock	n	wexp		
gain	not used	was		
FLAGS		wnt		
il	n			
in	n			
dp	n			
hs	nm			
DISPLAY				
sp	-601.4			
wp	4800.8			
vs	136			
sc	0			
wc	250			
izmm	19.20			
iz	500.00			
rfl	601.4			
rfl	601.4			
rff	6			
th	6			
ins	100.000			
nm	cdc	ph		



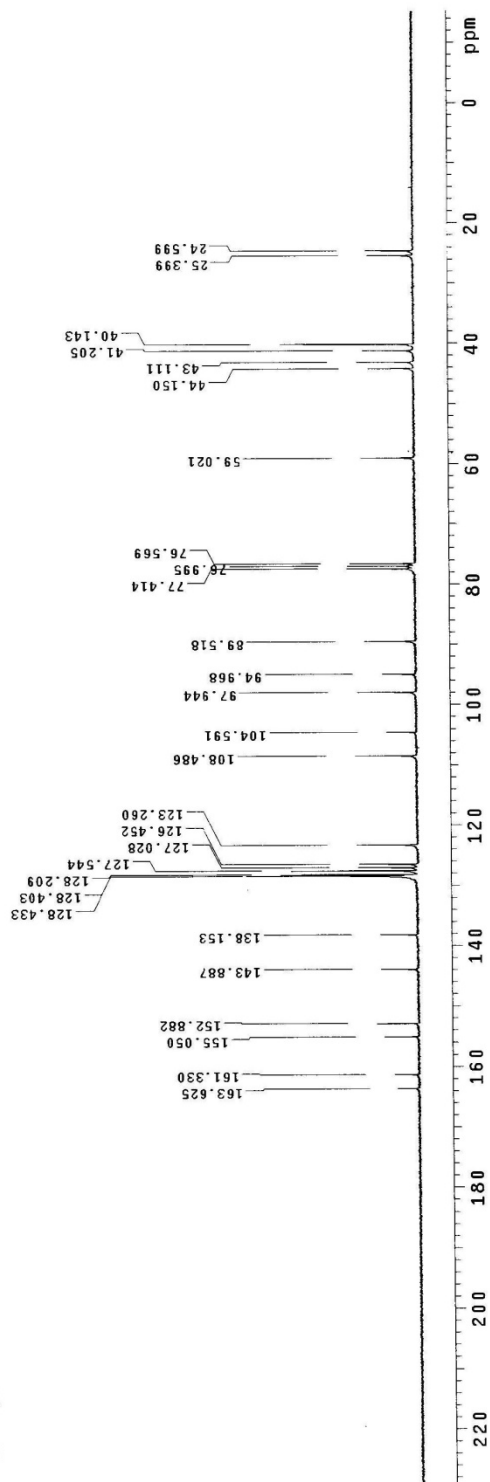
DYVWF011C

exp5 std13c

SAMPLE		DEC. & VT	
date	Apr 17 2014	dfrq	300.065
solvent	CDCl3	dn	H1
file		dpwr	42
		dof	0
ACQUISITION		dm	yyv
sfrq	75.459	dmm	9756
at	0.568	dmg	4.2
np	32768	dres	1.0
st	18484.3	homo	n
fb	10200	PROCESSING	
bs	4	lb	1.00
tpwr	56	wtfile	
pwr	6.2	proc	ft
d1	2.000	fn	65536
tof	650.9	math	
nt	2500	werr	
clock	n	wexp	
gain	not used	wbs	
flags		wnt	
il	n		
in	n		
dp	y		
hs	nn		
DISPLAY			
sp	1157.4		
vp	18484.3		
vc	30		
sc	0		
wc	250		
hzmm	73.94		
is	500.00		
rfl	6967.2		
rfp	5809.7		
th	4.2		
lms	100.000		
nm			
		ph	

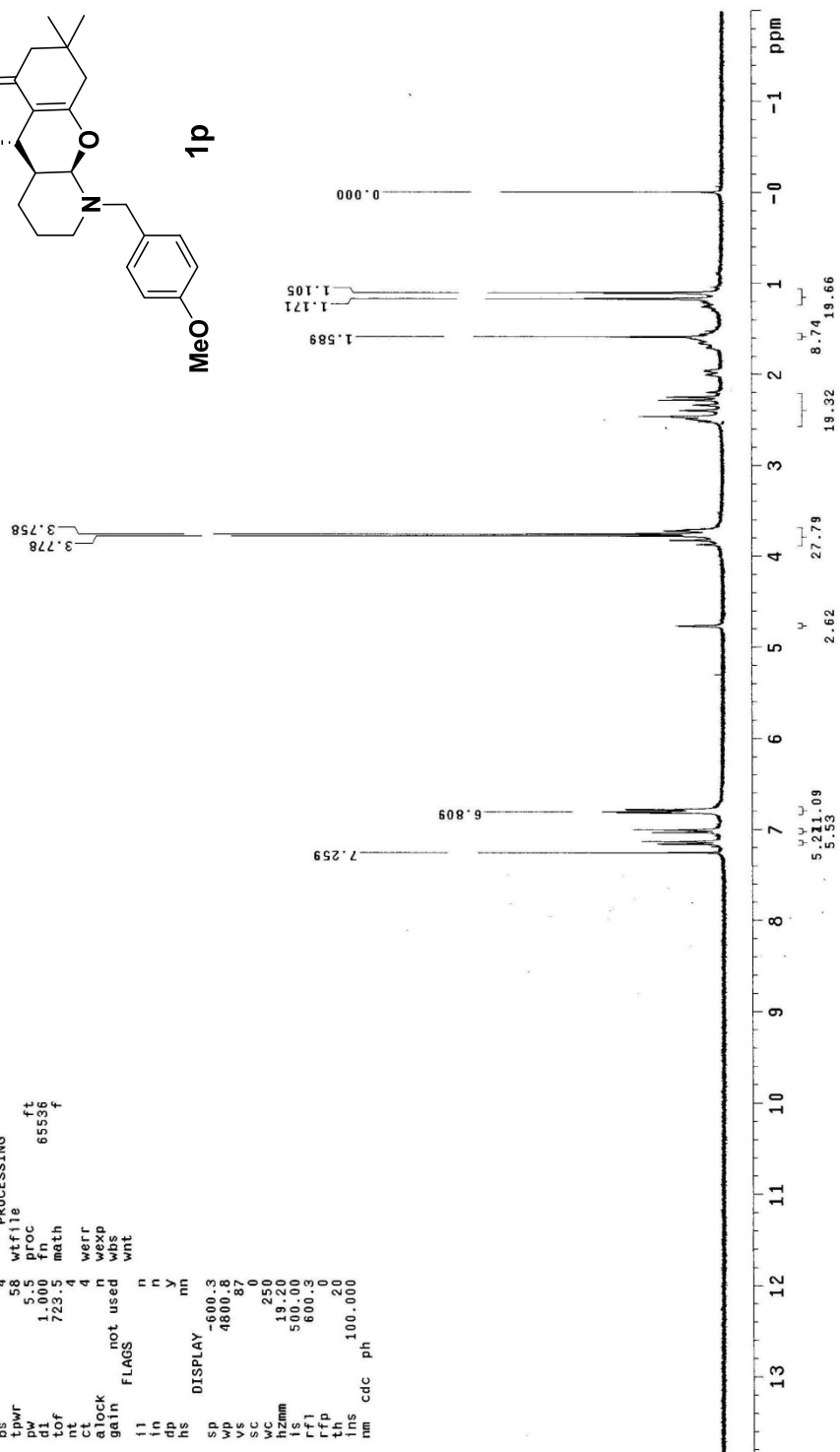
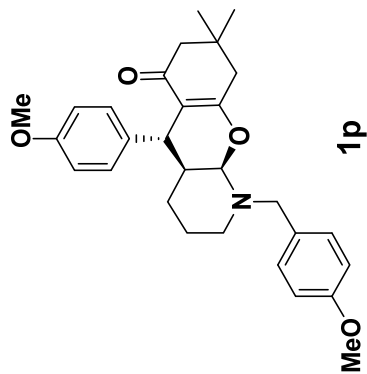


10



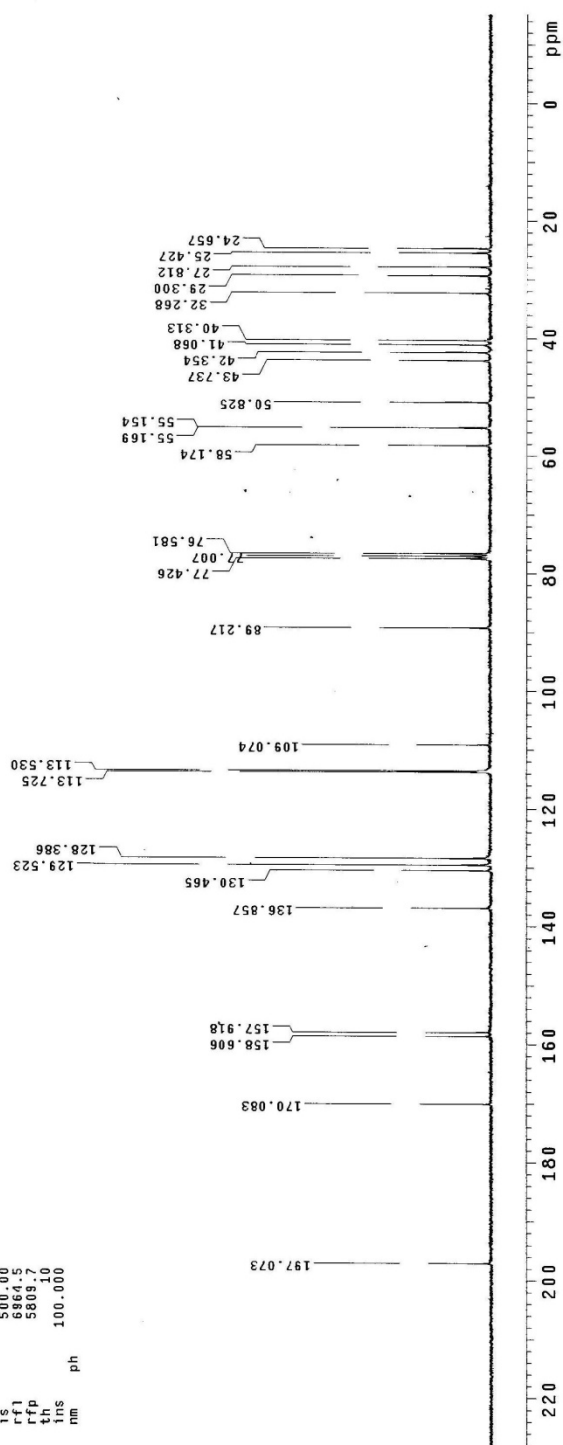
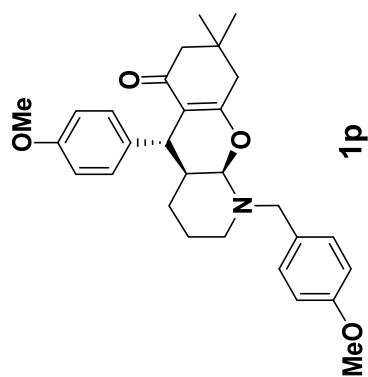
exp6 std1h

date	Apr 29 2014	sample	DEC. & VT
event	COC13	dfrq	300.065
ACQUISITION	exp	dn	30
ssfrq	300.066	dprw	0
at	3.413	dof	nnf
in	32768	dm	nnf
np	4800.8	dmm	0
sw	2600	dseq	200
fb	58	dres	1.0
bs	4	homo	n
twpr	58	wtfile	PROCESSING
pw	5.5	proc	ft
di	1.000	fn	65536
tof	723.3	math	f
ct	4	werr	
alock	n	wexp	
gain	not used	ws	
FLAGS		wnt	
il	n		
in	n		
dp	n		
hs	nn		
DISPLAY			
sp	-600.3		
wp	4800.8		
vs	87		
sc	0		
wc	250		
is	19.20		
zmm	500.00		
rfl	600.3		
rffp	0		
th	20		
nm	100.000		
cdc			
ph			



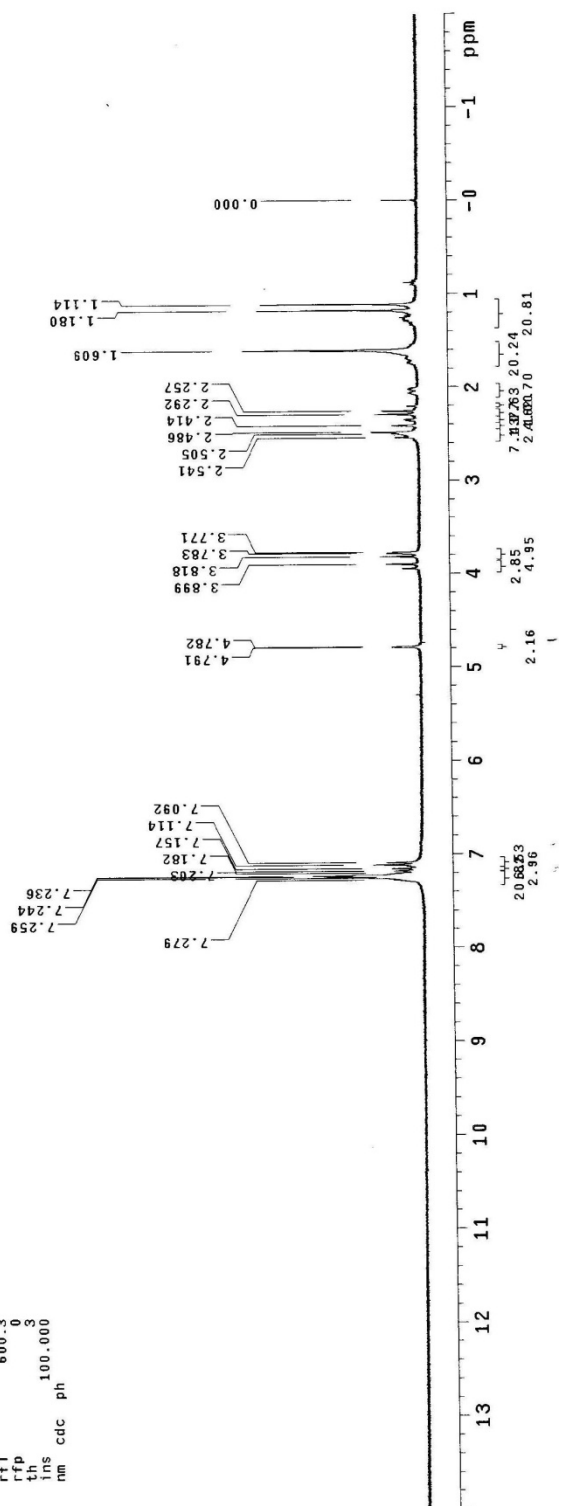
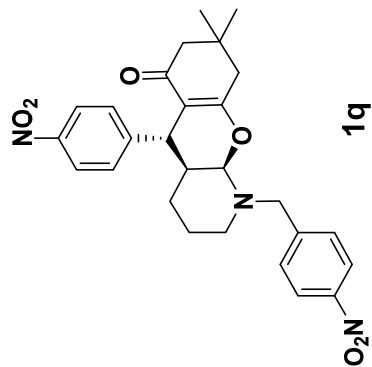
exp3 std13c

SAMPLE	date	apr 30 2014	dfreq	300.065
solvent	CDCl3	exp	dn	40
file	exp	dpr	dn	512
ACQUISITION	75.459	dof	0	
sfreq	C13	dm	yyy	w
at	3.586	dmf		9756
ppm	180.873	dseq		
np	10200	homo	1.0	n
4				
tpw	56	lb		1.00
pw	6.2	wfile		
dd	2.000	proc		ft
to	654.9	fn		65536
nt	2500	math		f
alock	2500	n		
gain	not used	werr		
FLAGS		wexp		
11	n	whs		
1n	n	wnt		
1n	y			
DISP	nm			
DISPLAY				
sp	-1154.8			
vp	18484.3			
vs	47			
sc	0			
wc	250			
hznm	73.94			
ls	500.0			
l	500.0			
trf	5809.7			
th	10			
nm	100.000			
ph				



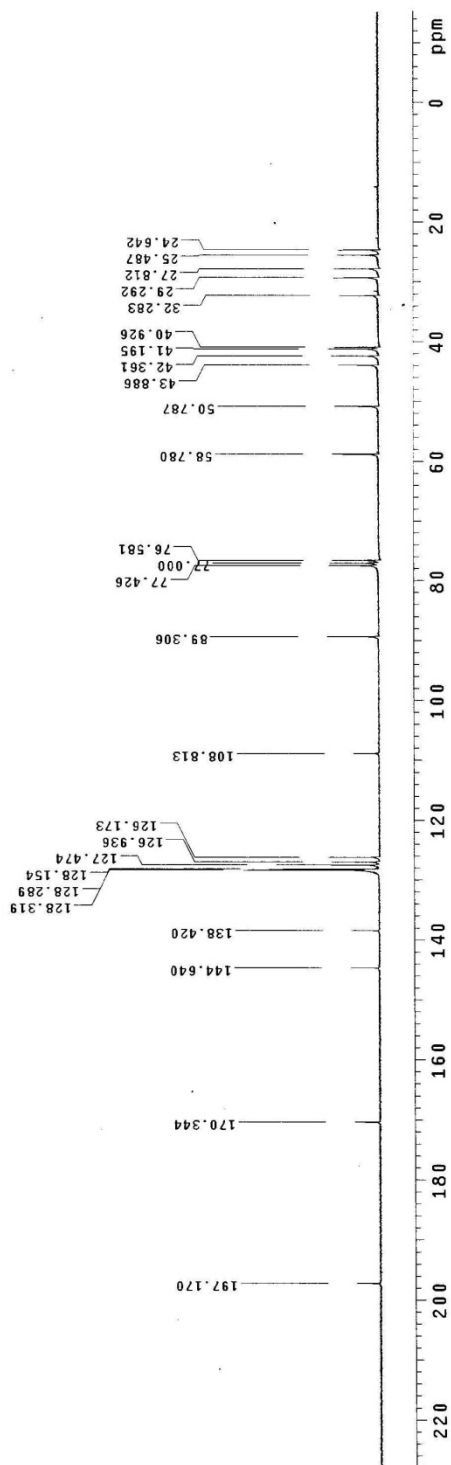
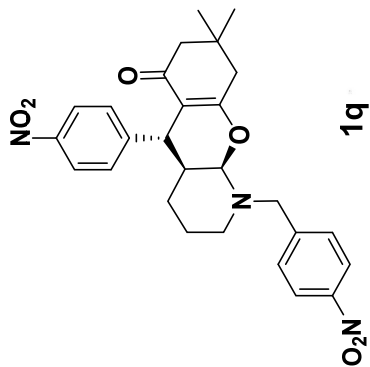
DYYWF046
 exp6 std1h
 date Jun 10 2014
 solvent CDCl3
 file ACQUISITION exp
 sfrq 300.066
 at 3.413
 np 32768
 sw 4800.8
 fb 2600
 bs 4
 tpwr 58
 pw 1.000
 rf 723.5
 ct 4
 nt 4
 gain not used
 alock n
 flags
 11 n
 in n
 dp y
 hs nm
 sp -600.3
 wp 4800.8
 vs 31
 sc 0
 wc 250
 hzmm 19.20
 ls 50.46
 rfl 600.3
 tff 0
 tms 9
 ins 100.000
 nm cdc ph

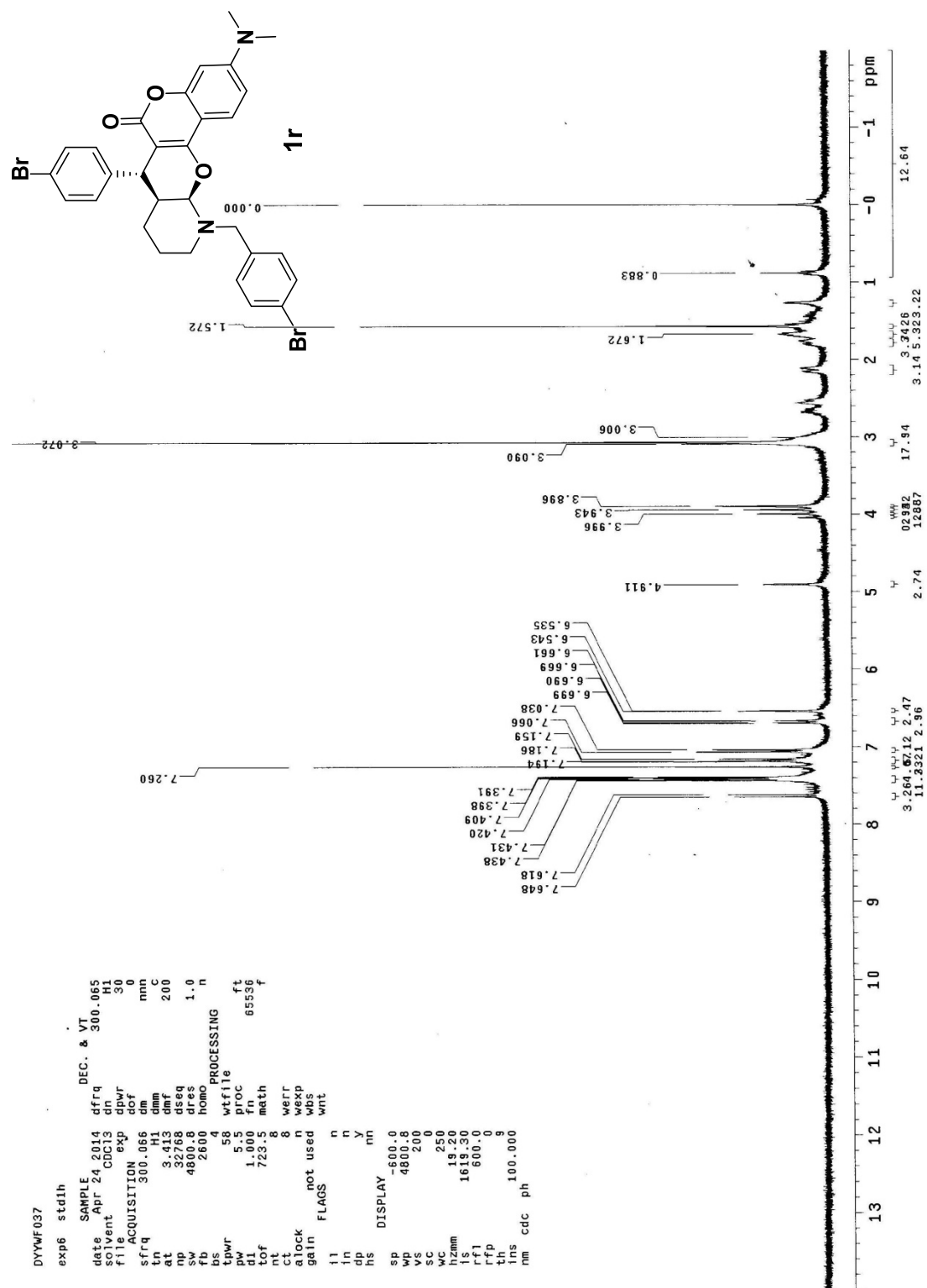
DEC. & VT
 dfrq 300.065
 dm H1
 dpr 30
 dof 0
 dm nnn
 dnm C
 dmf 200
 dseq 1.0
 dres n
 homo n
 4
 PROCESSING
 wtfle ft
 floc 65536
 math f



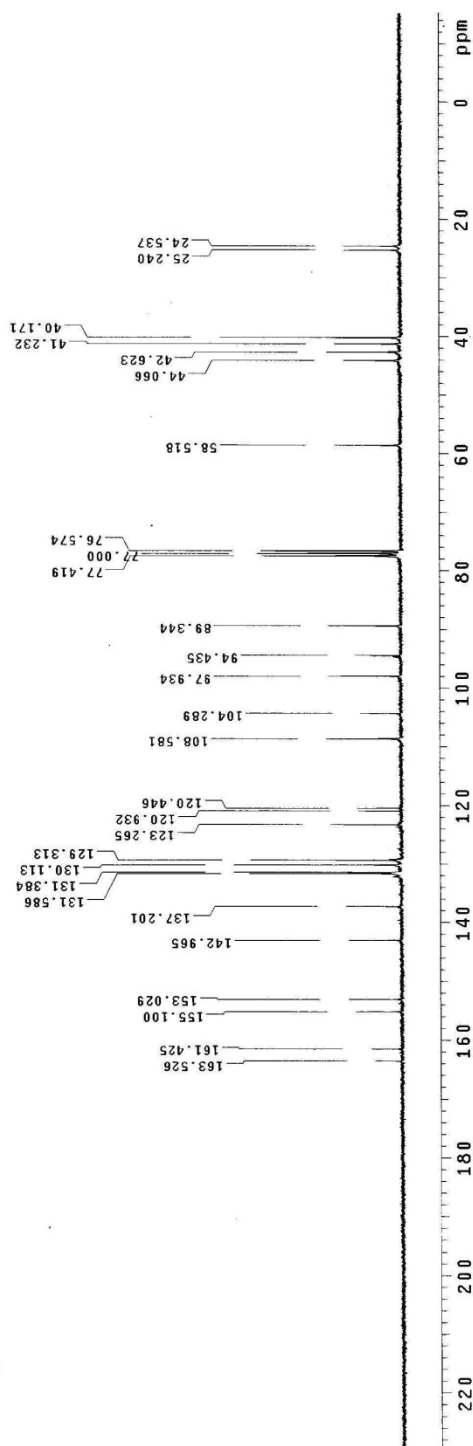
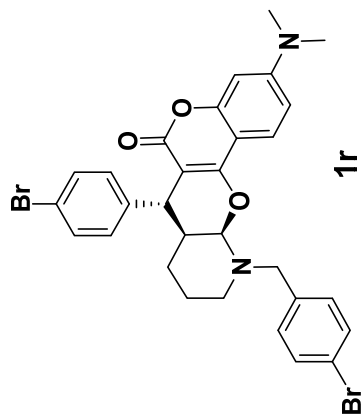
DYVWF46C
exp7 std13c

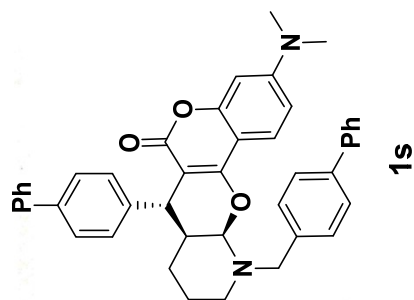
SAMPLE		DEC. & VT	
date	Jun 10 2014	dfrq	300.065
solvent	CDCl3	dm	H1
file	COC13	dpr	42
ACQUISITION		exp	
sfreq	75.459	dm	vyv
tn	C13	dmm	w
at	0.886	dmf	10242
np	32768	dseq	
sw	18484.3	dres	1.0
fb	102.00	nom	n
ps	4	PROCESSING	
lb	56	lb	1.00
pw	6.2	wf1e	
d1	2.000	proc	ft
tof	654.9	fn	65536
nt	2500	math	f
ct	2500	werr	
alock	n	werr	
gain	not used	whp	
flags	not used	whs	
l1	n	wnt	
l2	n		
dp	y		
hs	nn		
DISPLAY			
sp	-1155.4		
wp	18484.3		
xs	24		
sc	0		
mc	250		
hzmm	73.94		
ls	500.00		
rfl	6965.1		
rff	5809.7		
th	4		
ins	100.000		
nm			
ph			





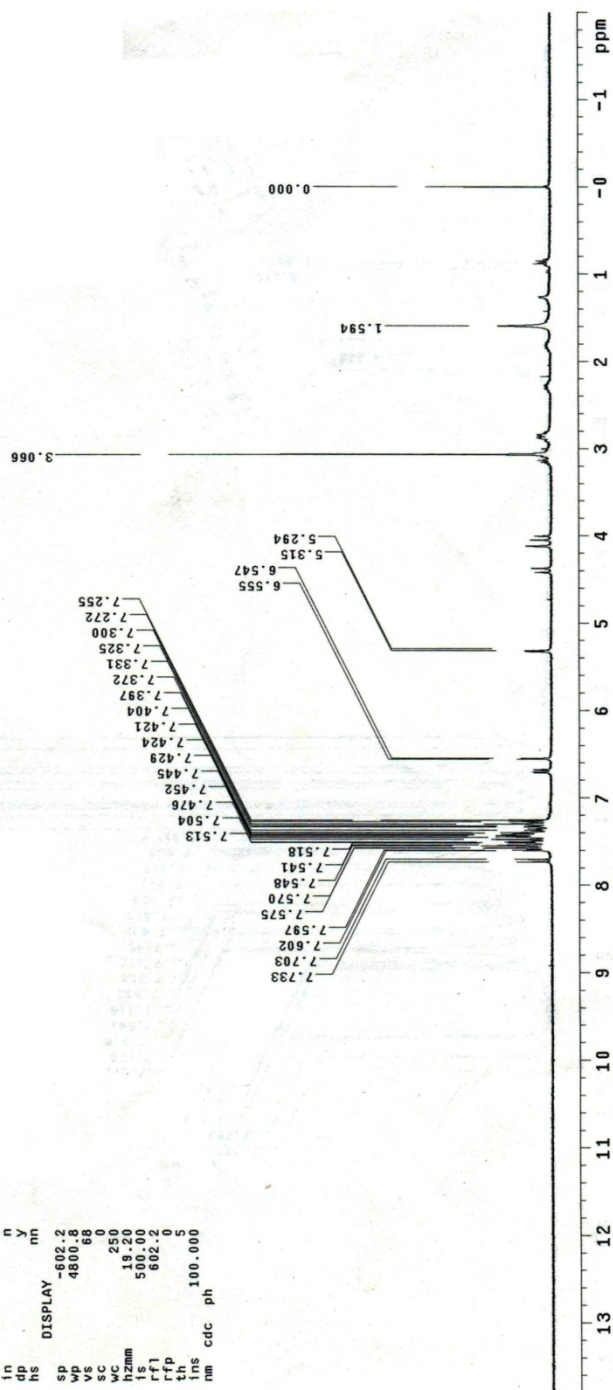
WF037C
exp7 std13c
SAMPLE DEC. & VT
date Jun 12 2014 dfrq 300.085
solvent CDCl3 d1 42
file ACQUISITION exp dpr 0
sfrq 75.459 dm yvy
tn C13 dnm 10242
at 0.886 dmf
np 18484.3 dssg
fb 10200 homo 1.0
bs 4
tpwr 56 lb
pw 6.2 wfile 1.00
d1 2.000 proc ft
tof 654.9 fn 65556
ct 2500 math f
atock n werr
gain not used
flags n wbs
il n
in n
dp y
hs nm
DISPLAY
sp -1154.2
wp 18484.3
vs 33
sc 0
wc 250
h2mm 75.459
s 500.00
rfi 5964.0
rfp 5809.7
th 5
ins 100.000
nm ph

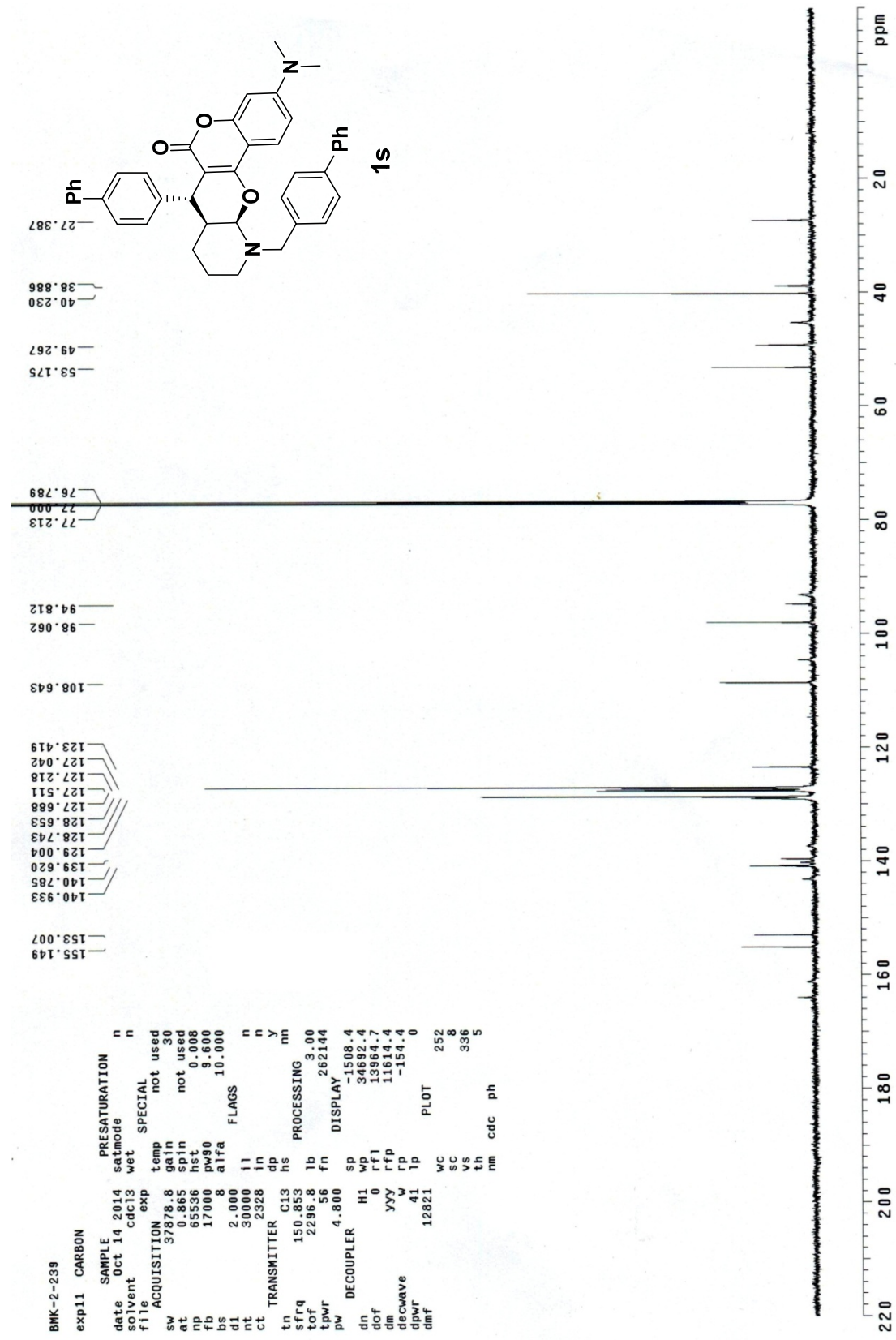




BMK-2-239
exp6 std1h

SAMPLE		DEC. & VT	
date	Oct 9 2014	dfreq	300.065
solvent	CDCl3	dn	H1
file	exp	dpwr	30
		dof	0
ACQUISITION		nm	nm
sfrq	300.066	dm	200
tn	3.413	dmr	200
np	32768	dseq	1.0
sw	4800.8	dres	1.0
fb	2600	homo	n
bs	4	wtfile	
tpwr	55	proc	ft
dw	1.000	fn	65536
tof	723.5	math	f
nt	4	werr	
ct	4	wexp	
alock	not used	wnt	
gain	FLAGS		
ll	n		
in	n		
dp	y		
hs	nn		
DISPLAY			
sp	-602.2		
wp	4800.8		
vs	68		
sc	0		
wc	250		
h2mm	13.50		
rs	500.00		
rfl	602.2		
rfp	0		
th	5		
ins	100.000		
nm	cdc ph		

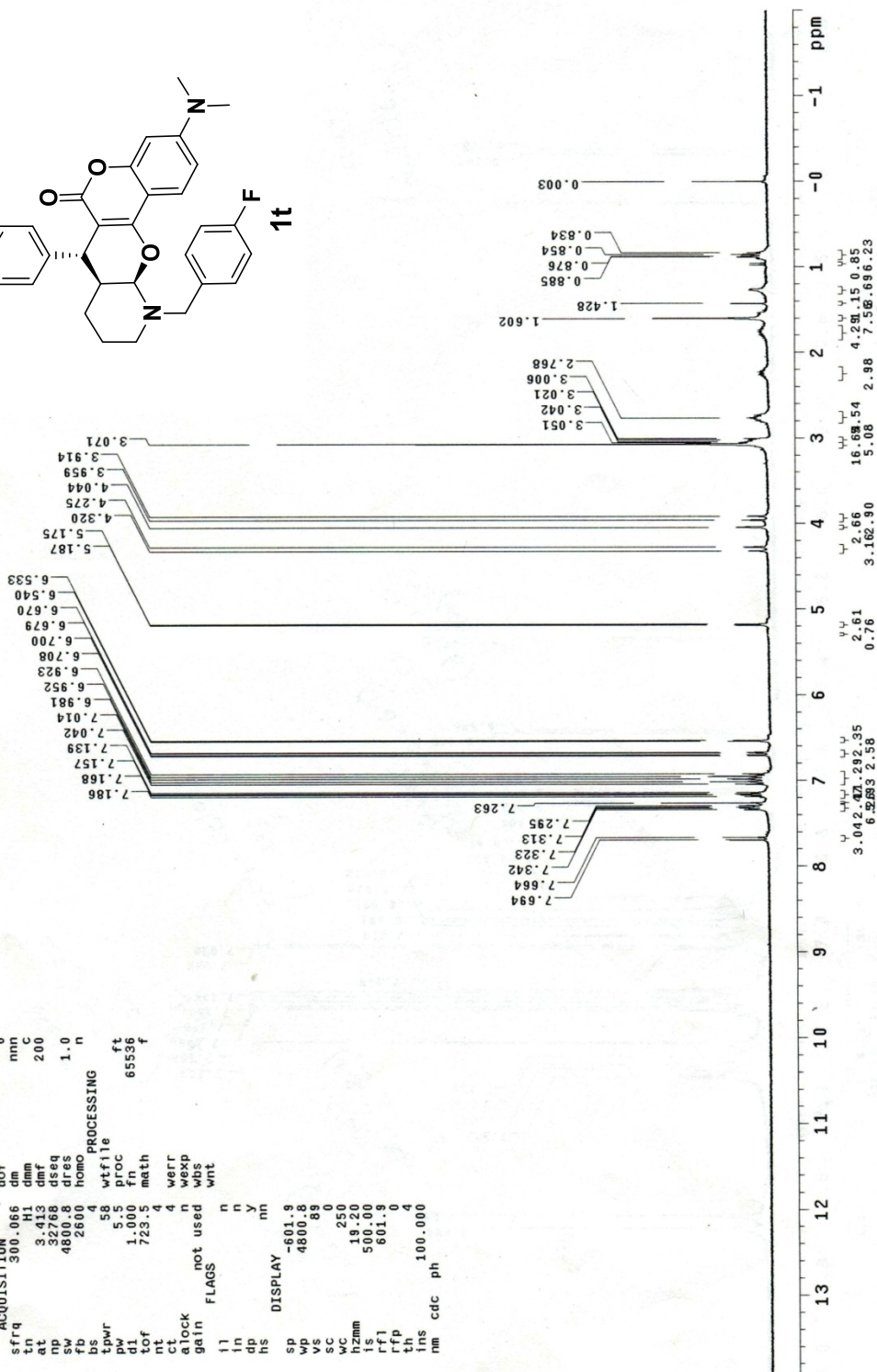
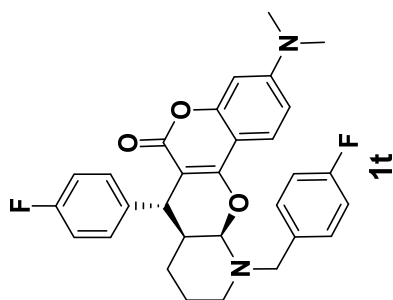




BMK-2-241

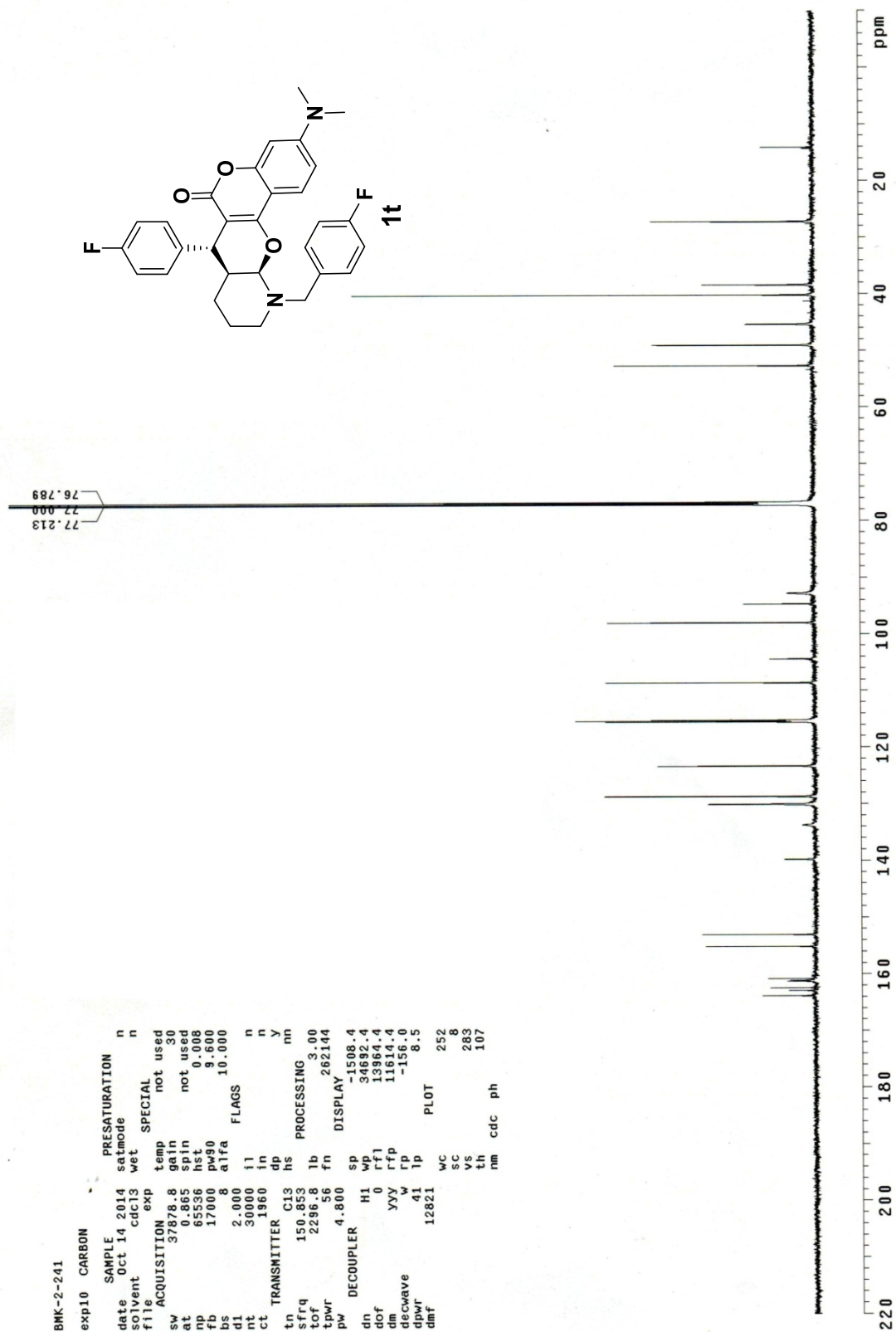
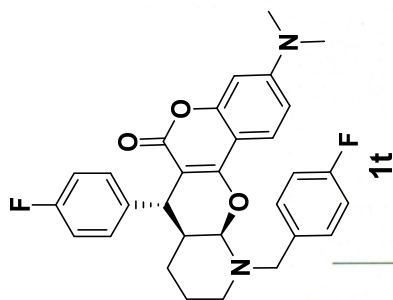
```

exp6 stdlh
SAMPLE
date 9 2014 DEC. & VT
solvent Oct CDC13 dn 300.065 H1
file file exp 30 dpwr 30
ACQUISITION exp 0 dm nm
sfrq 300.066 dm 200 C
tn 3.413 dmf 1.0 n
at 327.08 dms
np 48008 dms
fb 2800 homo
bs 4
twr 58 wfile
pw 5.5 proc ft
d1 1.000 fn 65536 f
tof 723.5 math
nt 4
ct 4 werr
clock not used n
gain not used wbs
flags wnt
il n
in n
dp y
hs nn
DISPLAY
sp -601.9
wp 48008
sc 80
wc 250
h2mm 19.20
ls 500.00
rfl 601.9
rfl 0
th 4
ins 100.000
nm cdc ph
  
```

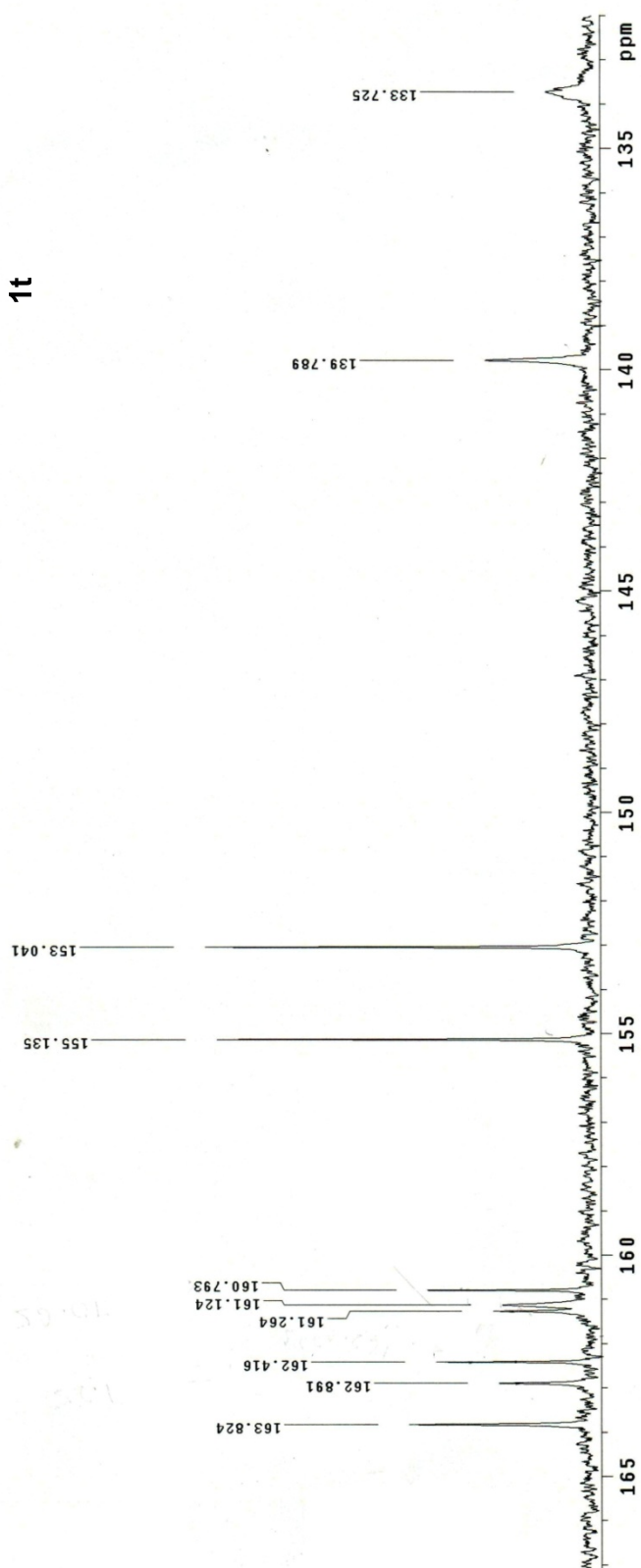
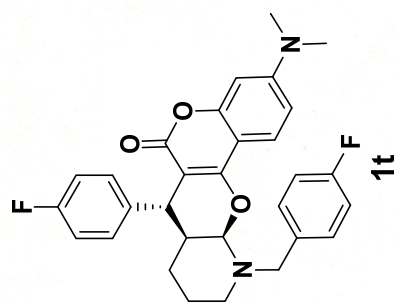


exp10 CARBON

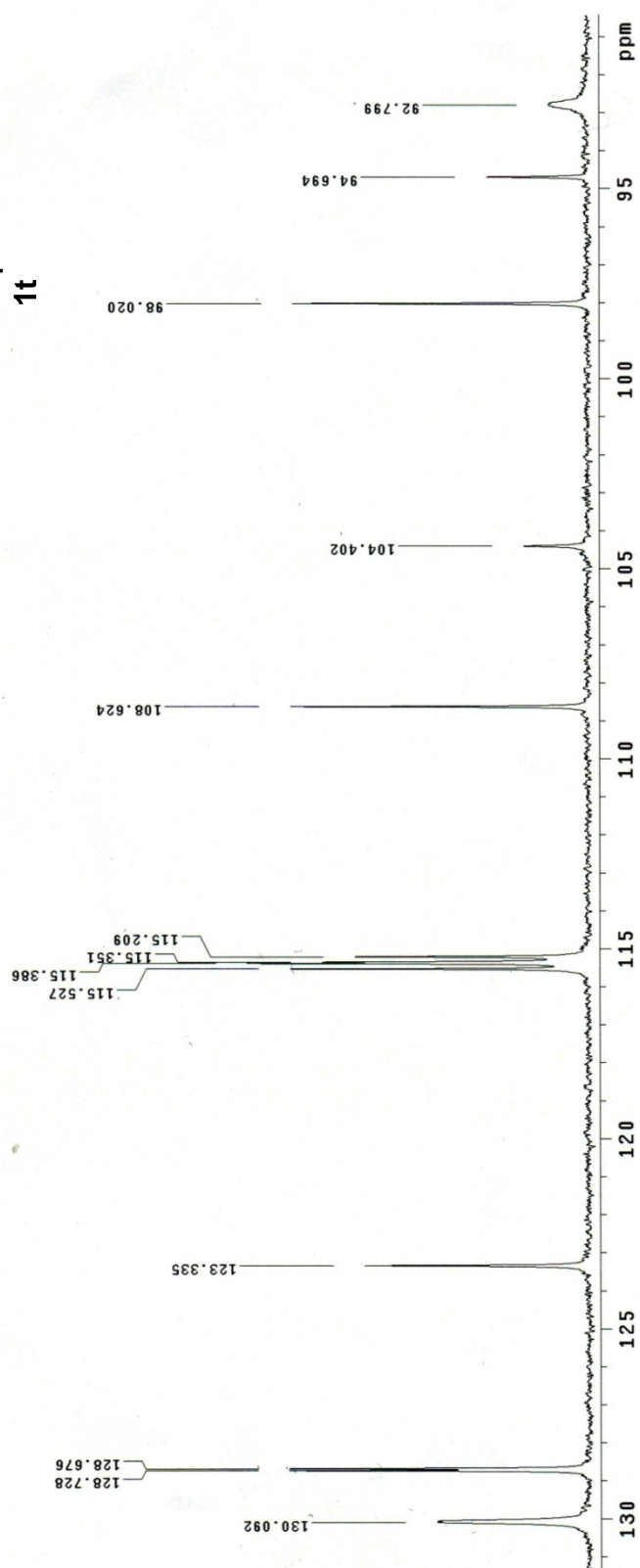
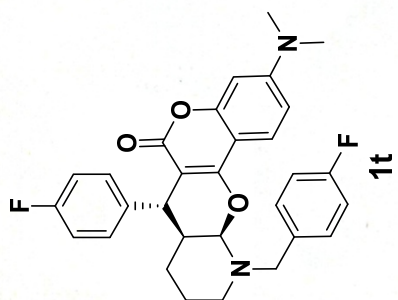
exp10	CARBON	SAMPLE	date	solvent	file	acq13	exp	satmode	PRESATURATION	n
			Oct 14			cuc13		wet	SPECIAL	n
		ACQUISITION						temp	not used	30
		sw	3787.8					gain	not used	3.008
		at	0.865					spin	not used	3.000
		np	6536					hst		10.000
		fb	17000					pw90		10.000
		bs	8					alfa	FLAGS	
		d1	2.000					il		n
		ct	30000					dp		n
		TRANSMITTER	1960					hs	PROCESSING	nm
		tn	C13					lb		3.00
		sfreq	150.853					fn	DISPLAY	262144
		tof	2296.8					sp		-1508.4
		tpwr	56					w		34692.4
		pw	4.800					rfl		13964.4
		DECOUPLER						rtp		11614.4
		dn	H1					w		-150.0
		do						rp		8.5
		df						lp	PLOT	
		dm	12821					wc		252
		decave						sc		8
		dpr						vs		283
		dmf						th		107
								nm	cdc	ph



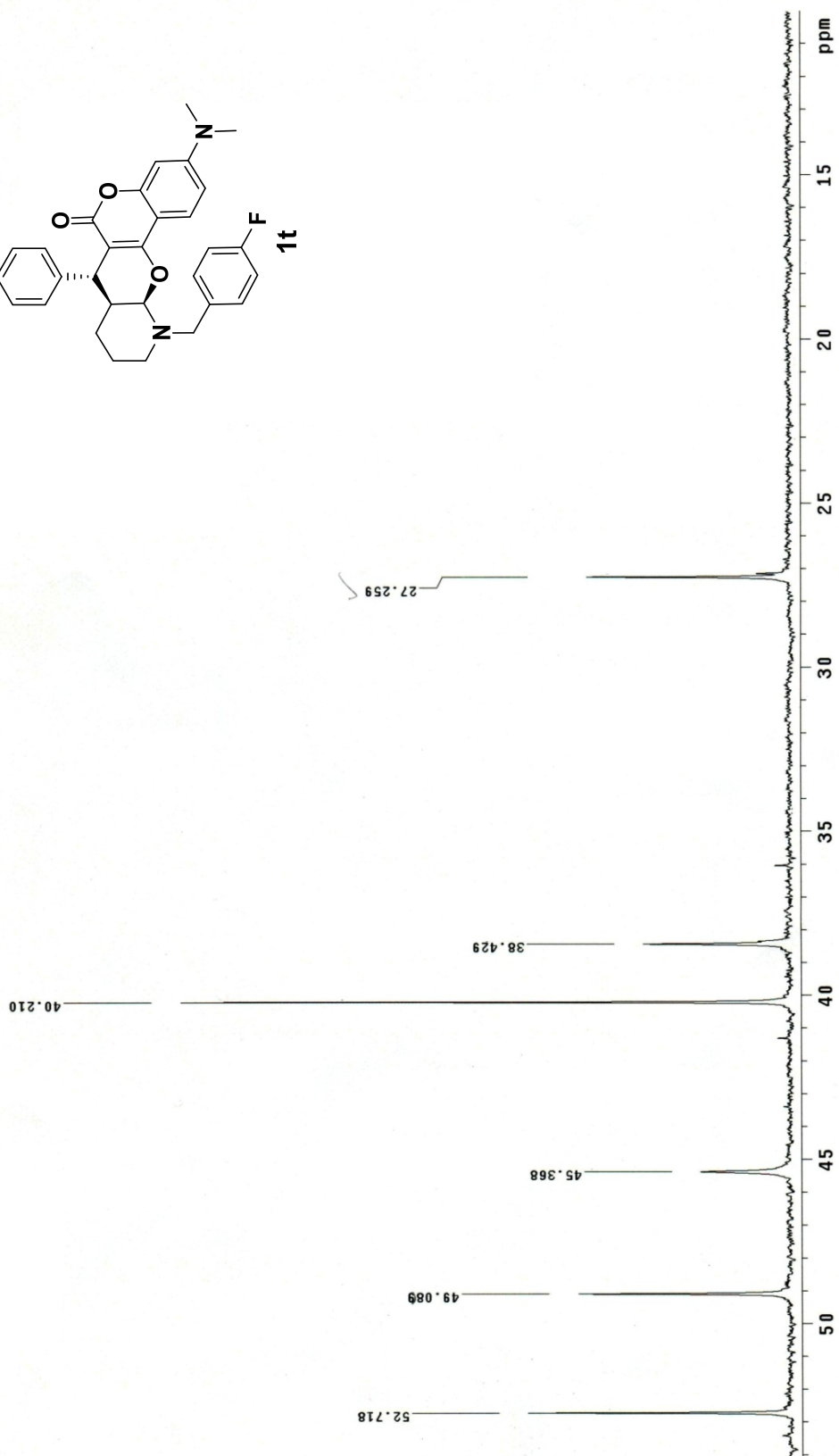
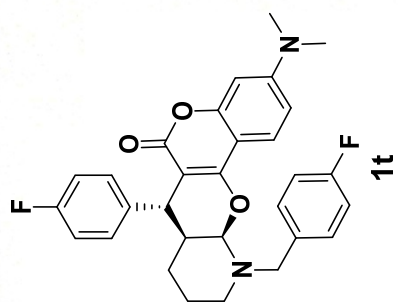
BMK-2-241



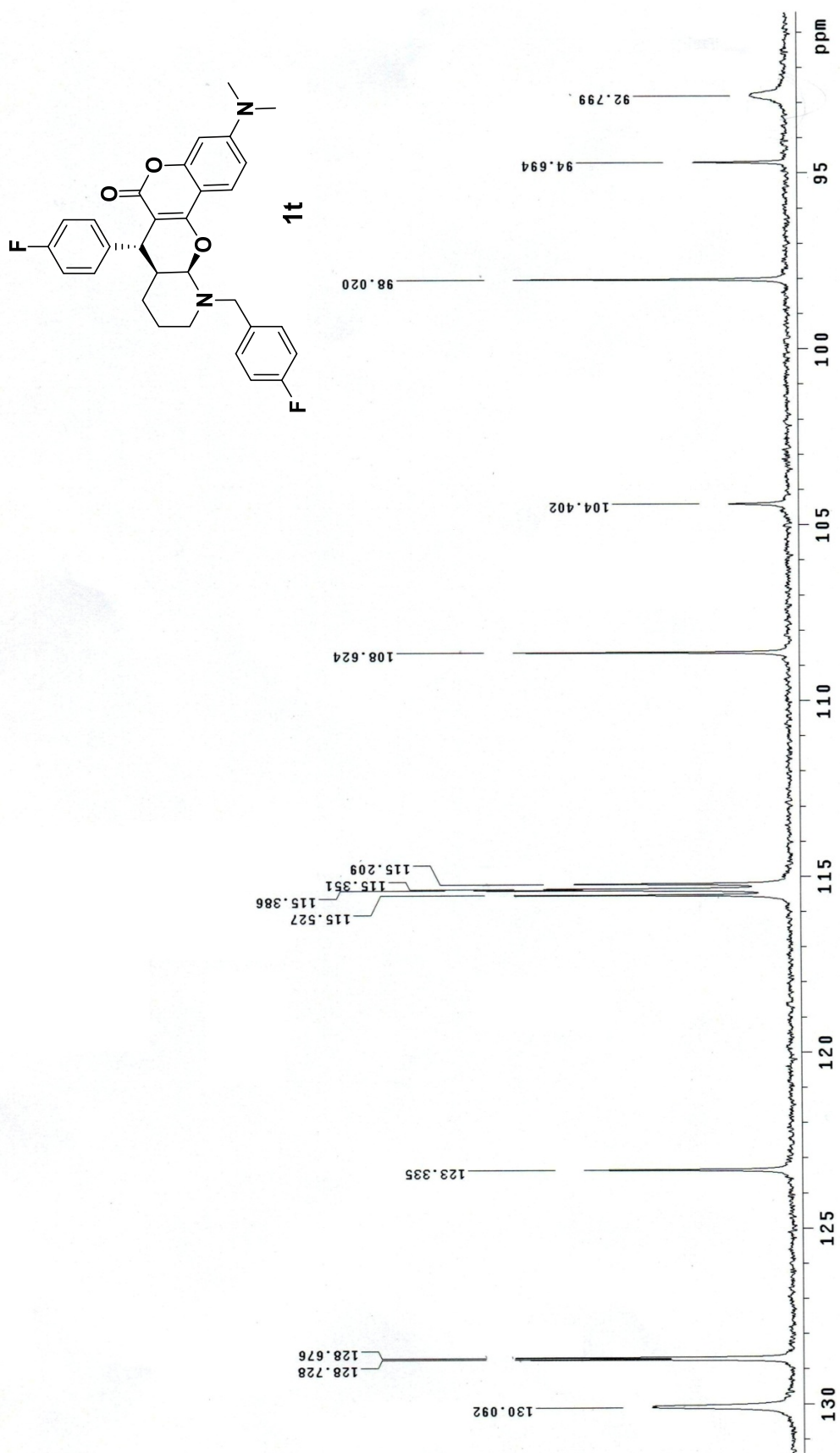
BMK-2-241

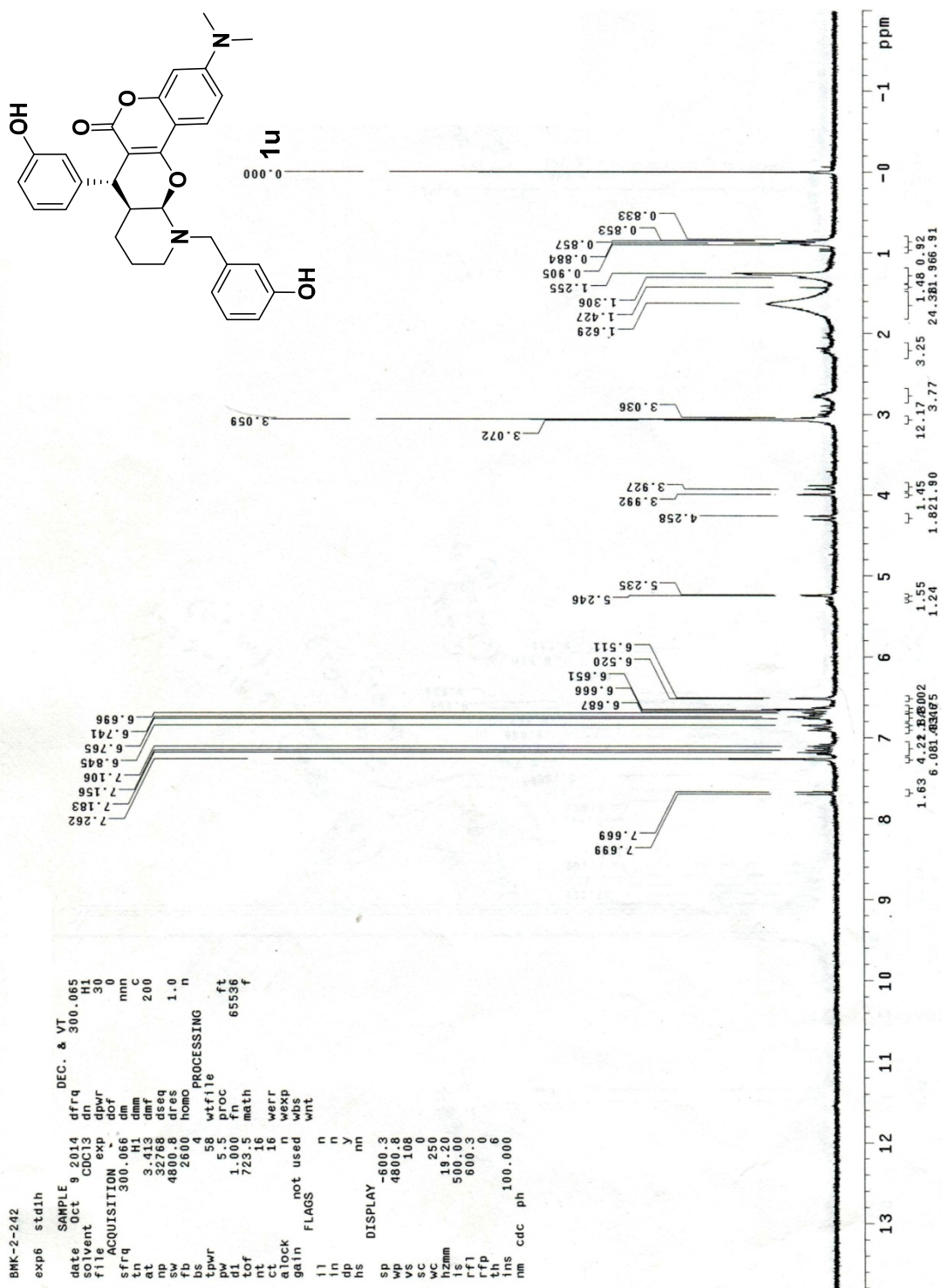


BMK-2-241

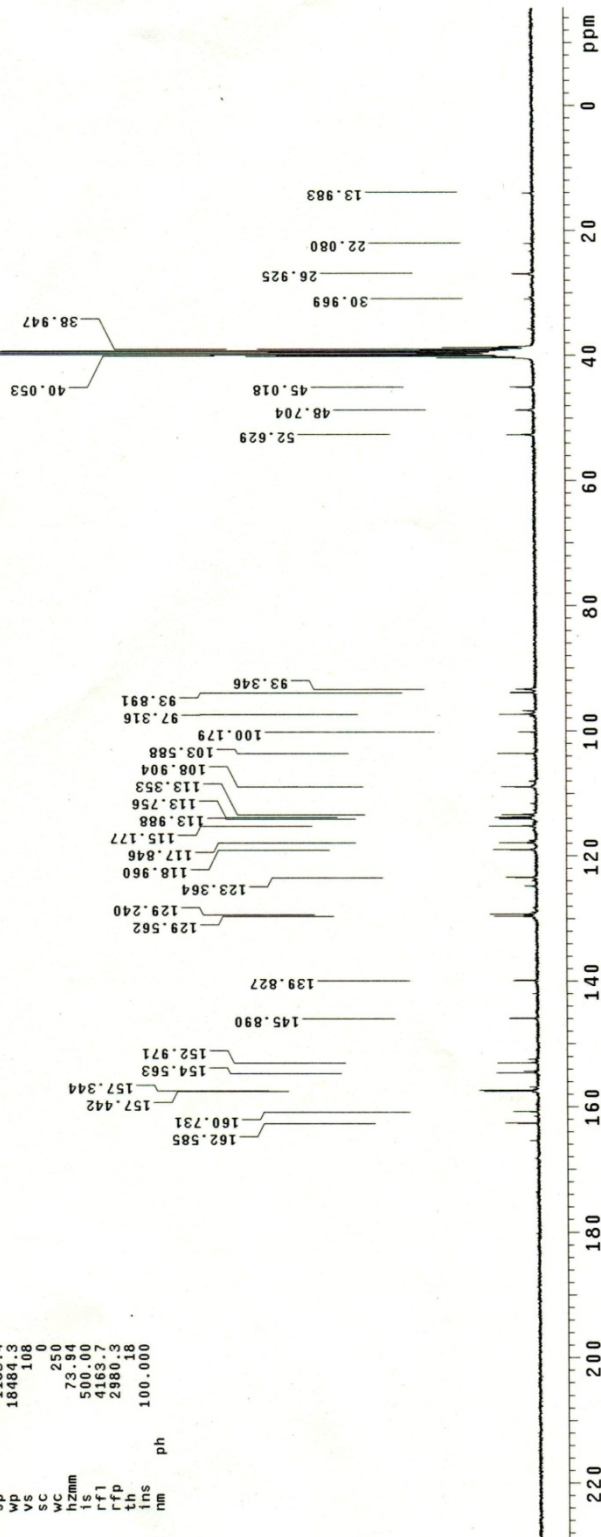
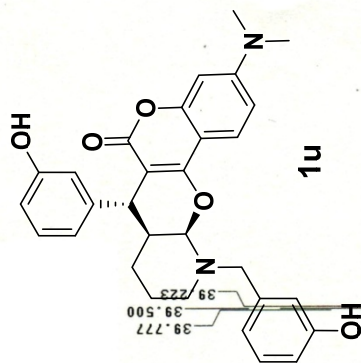


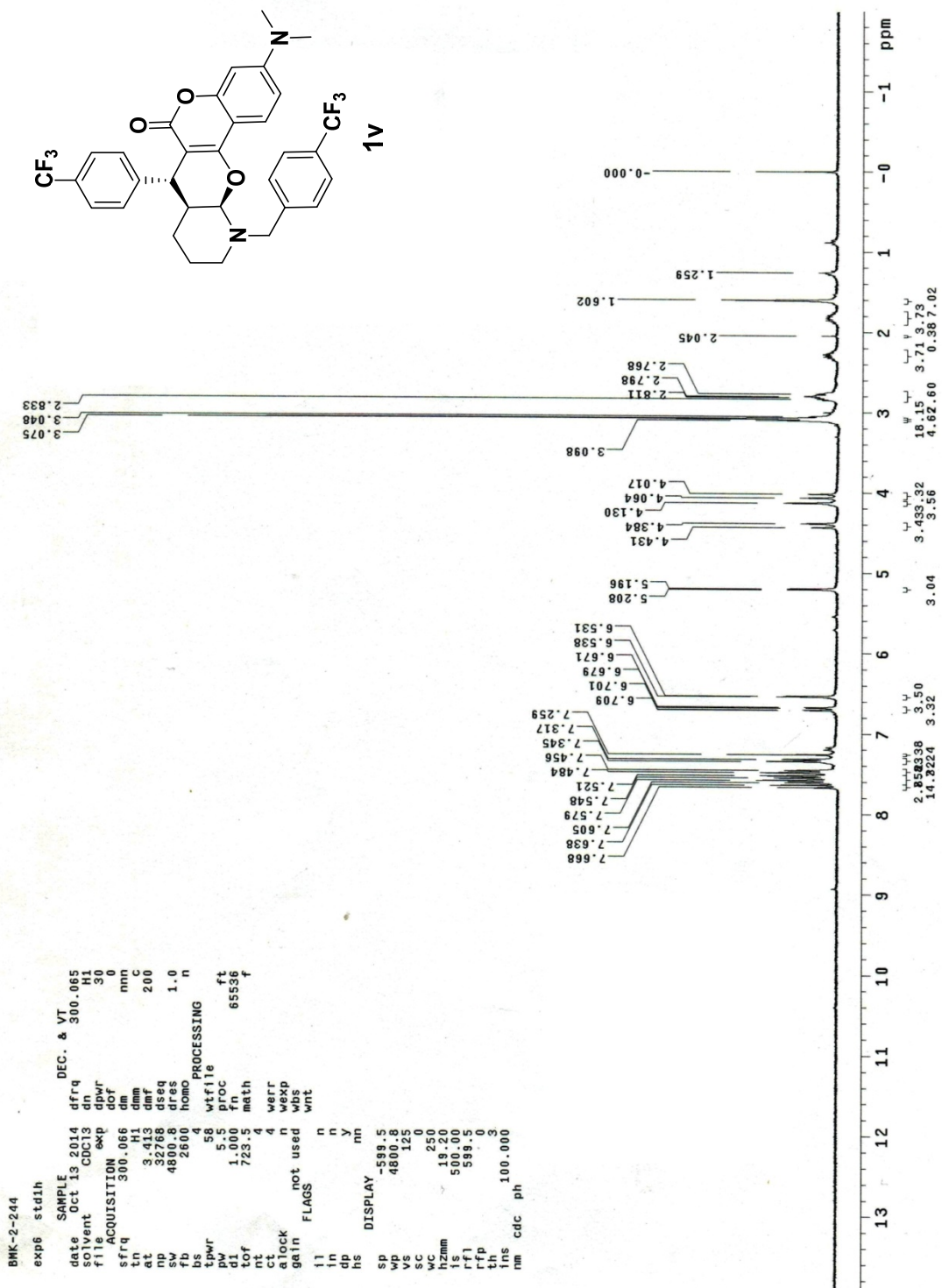
BMK-2-241

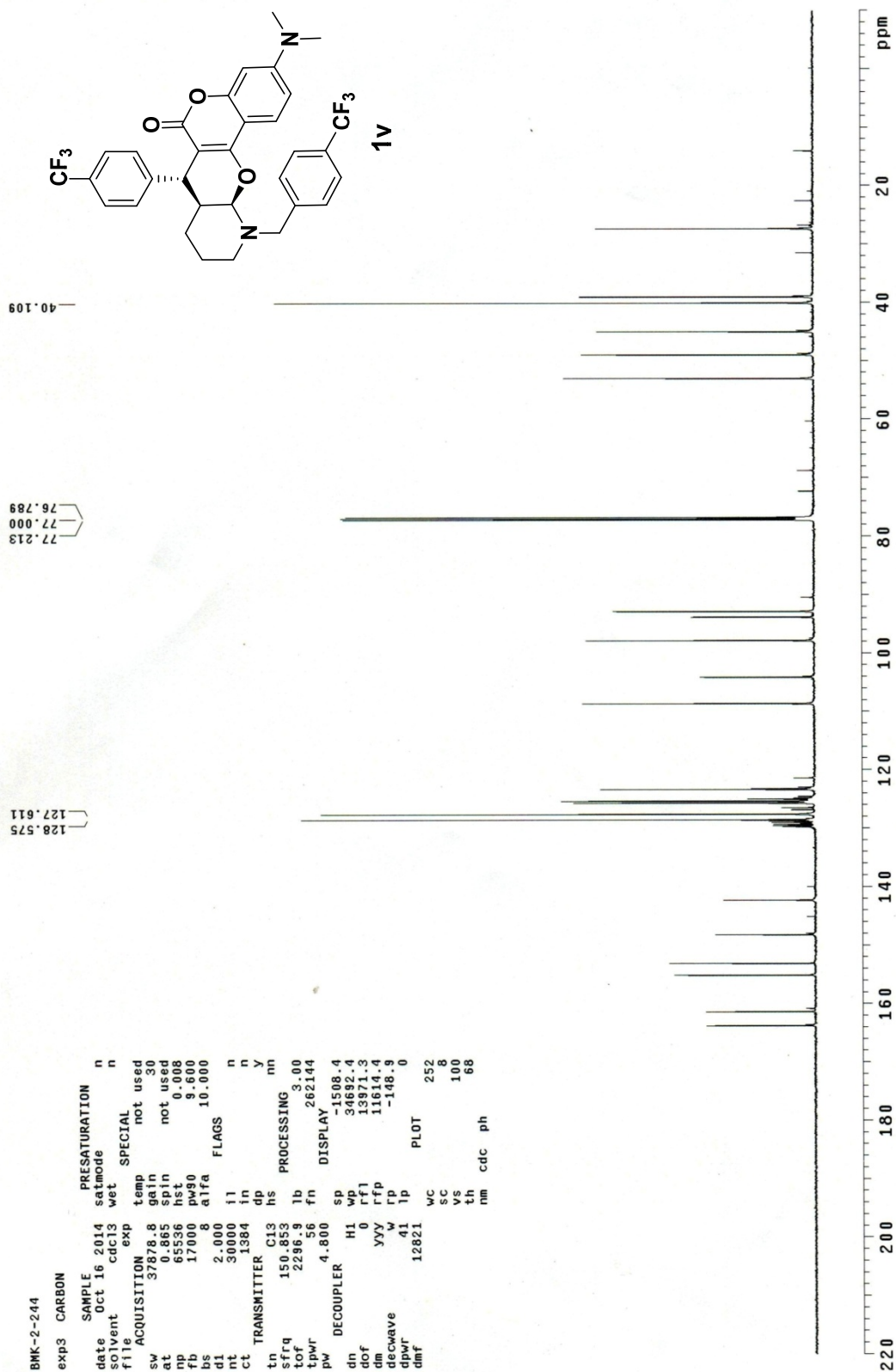




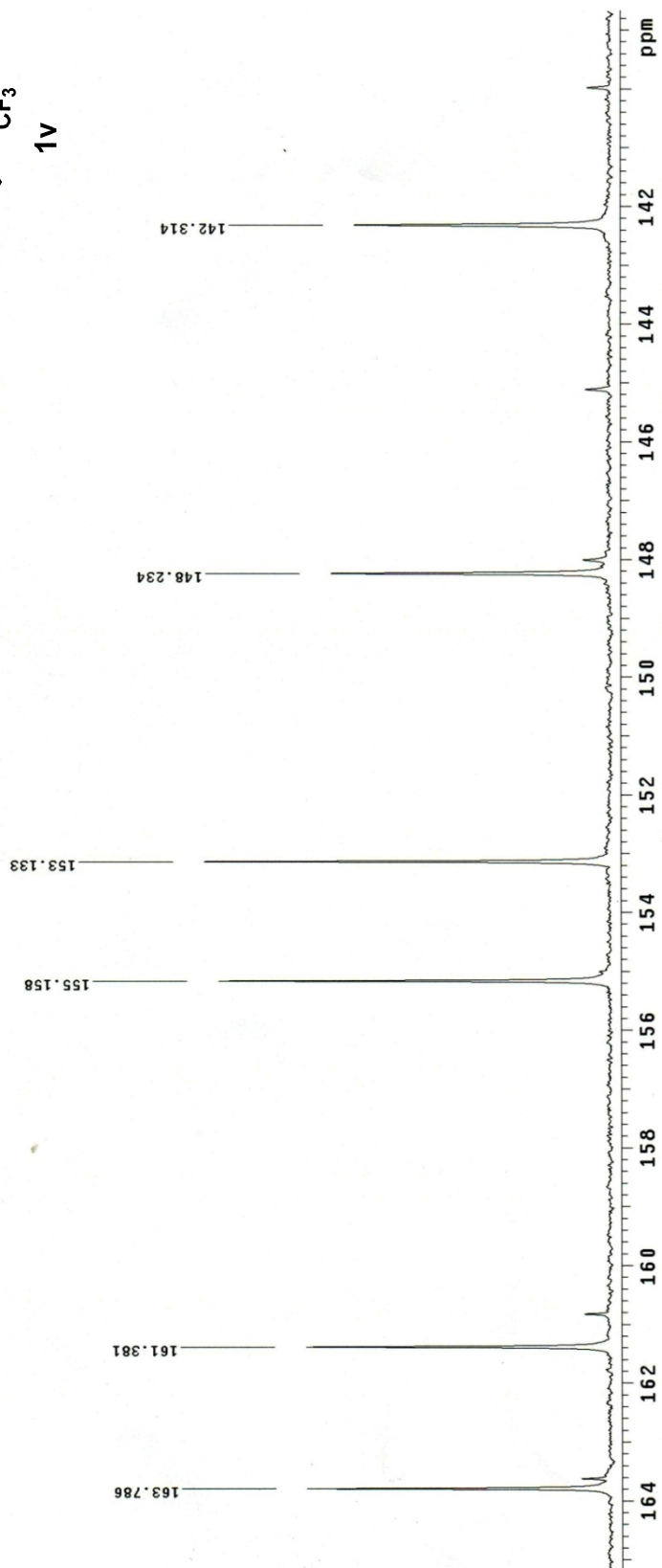
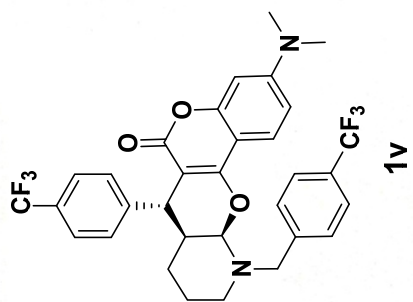
exp1 std13c

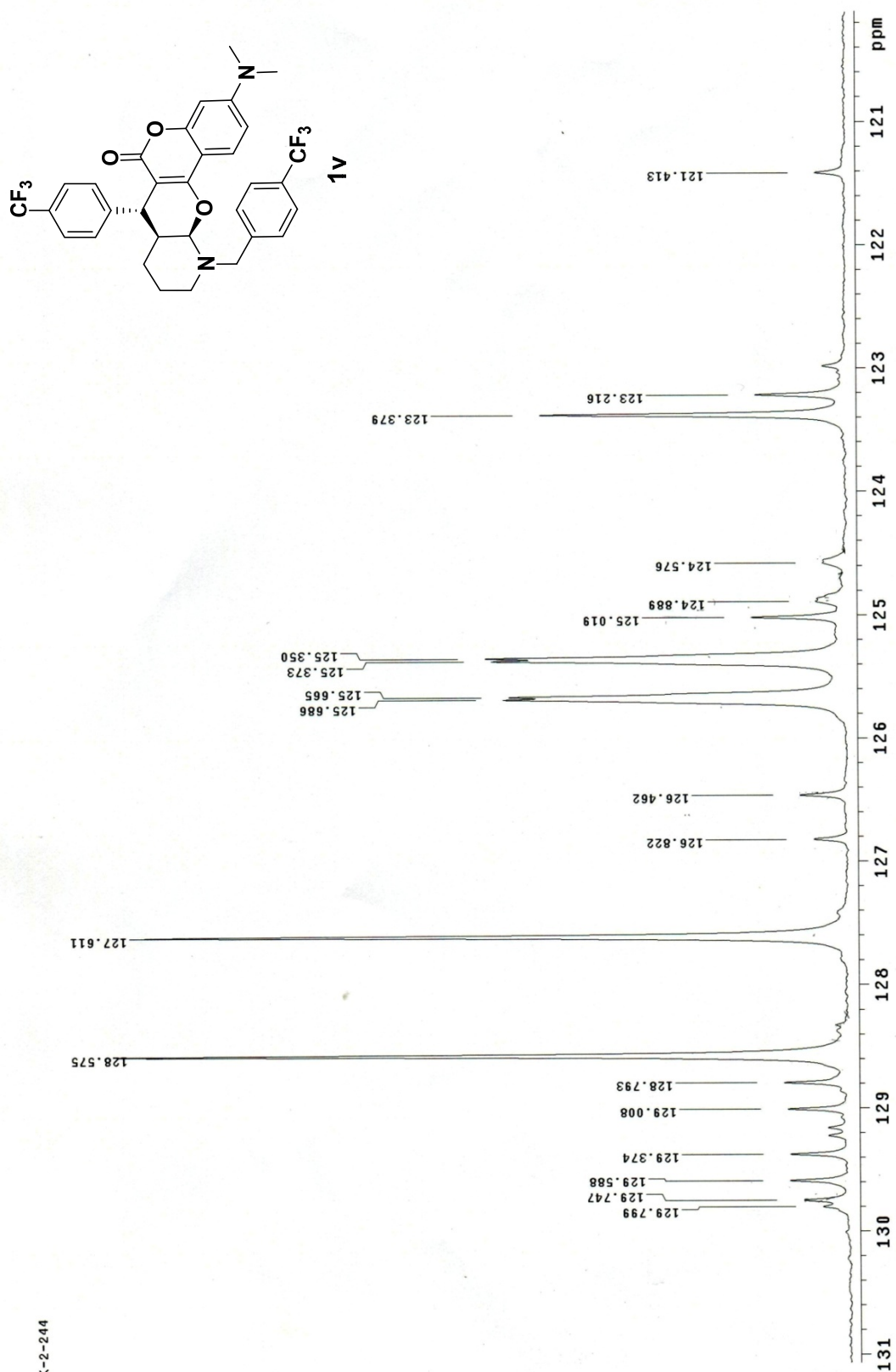
[illegible]



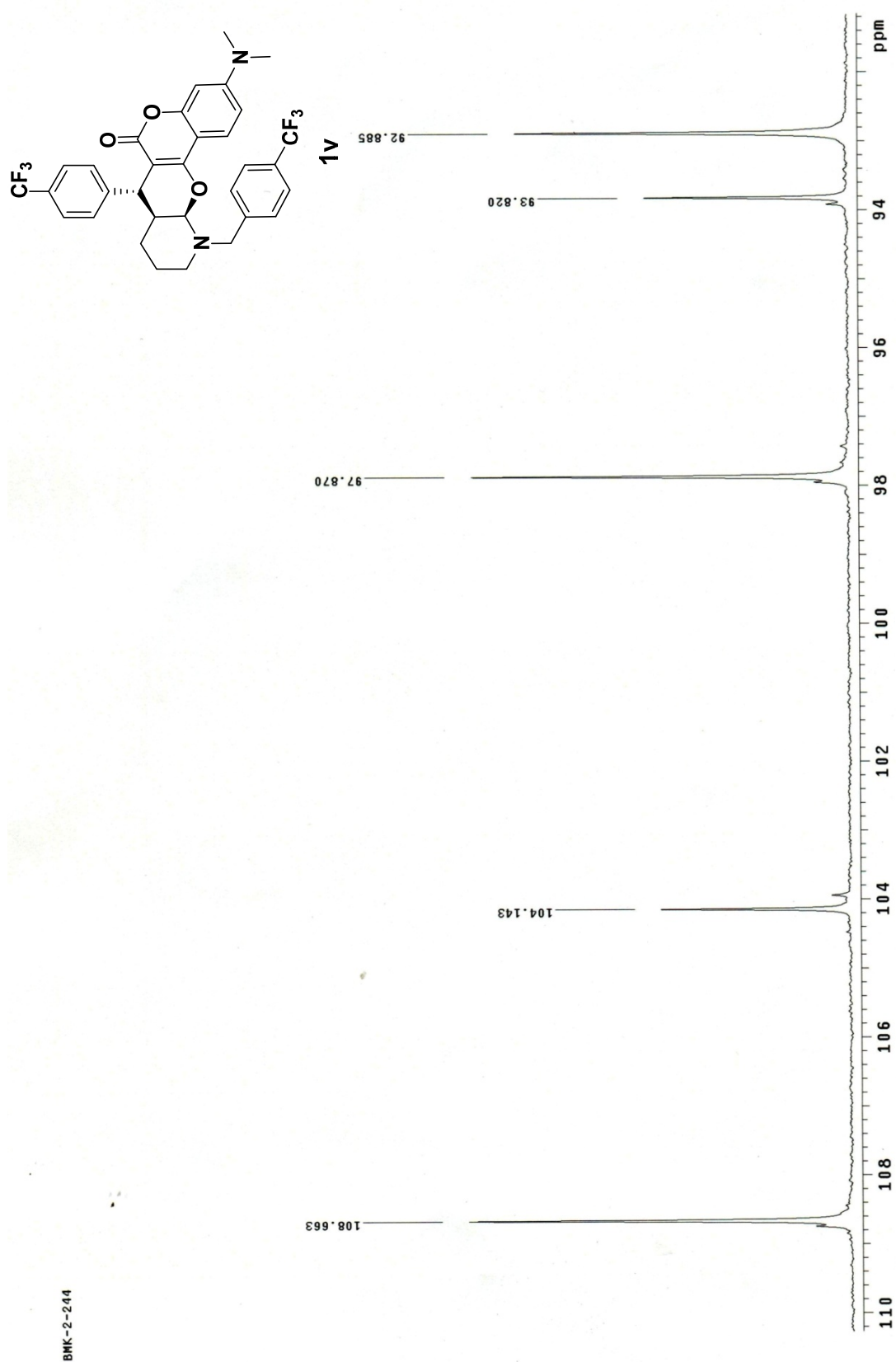


BMK-2-244

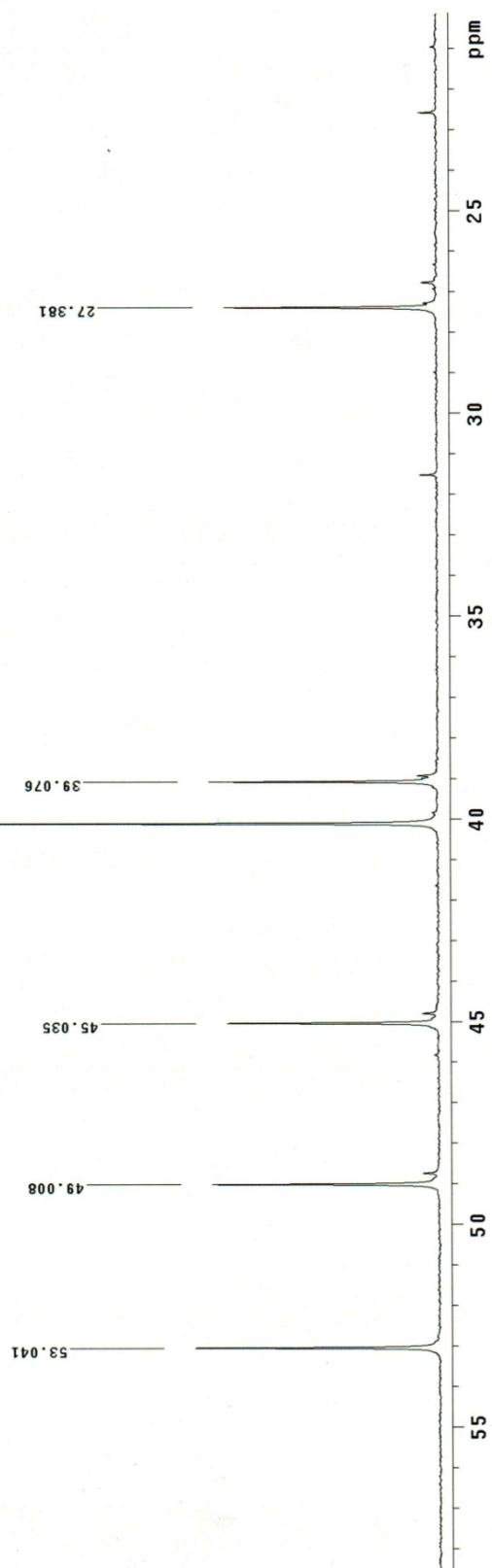
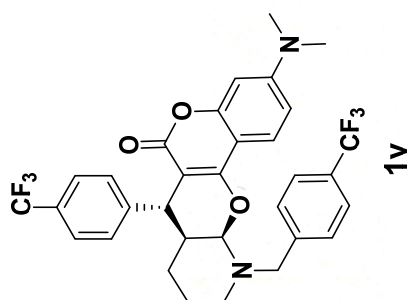


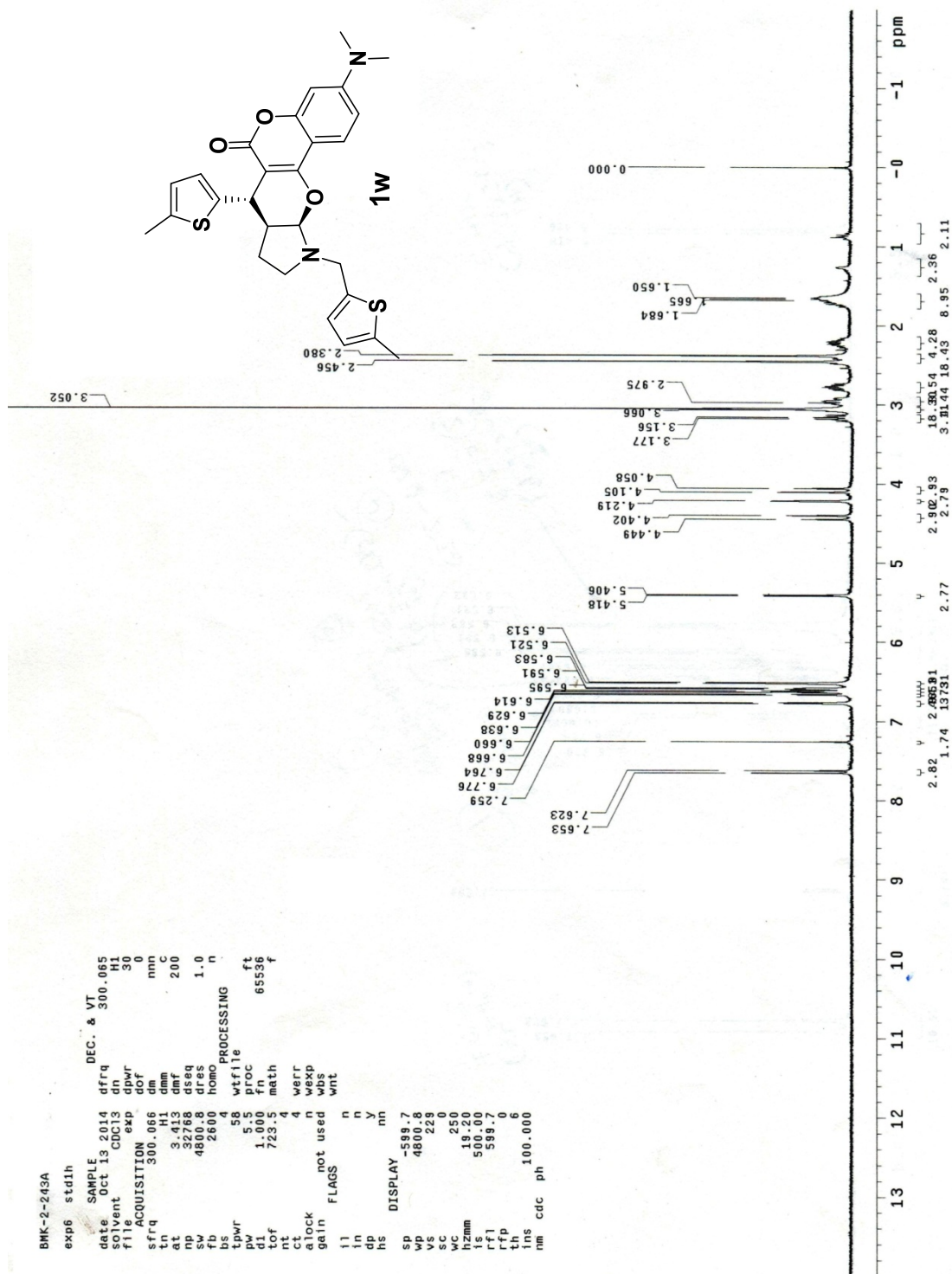


BMK-2-244



BMK-2-244

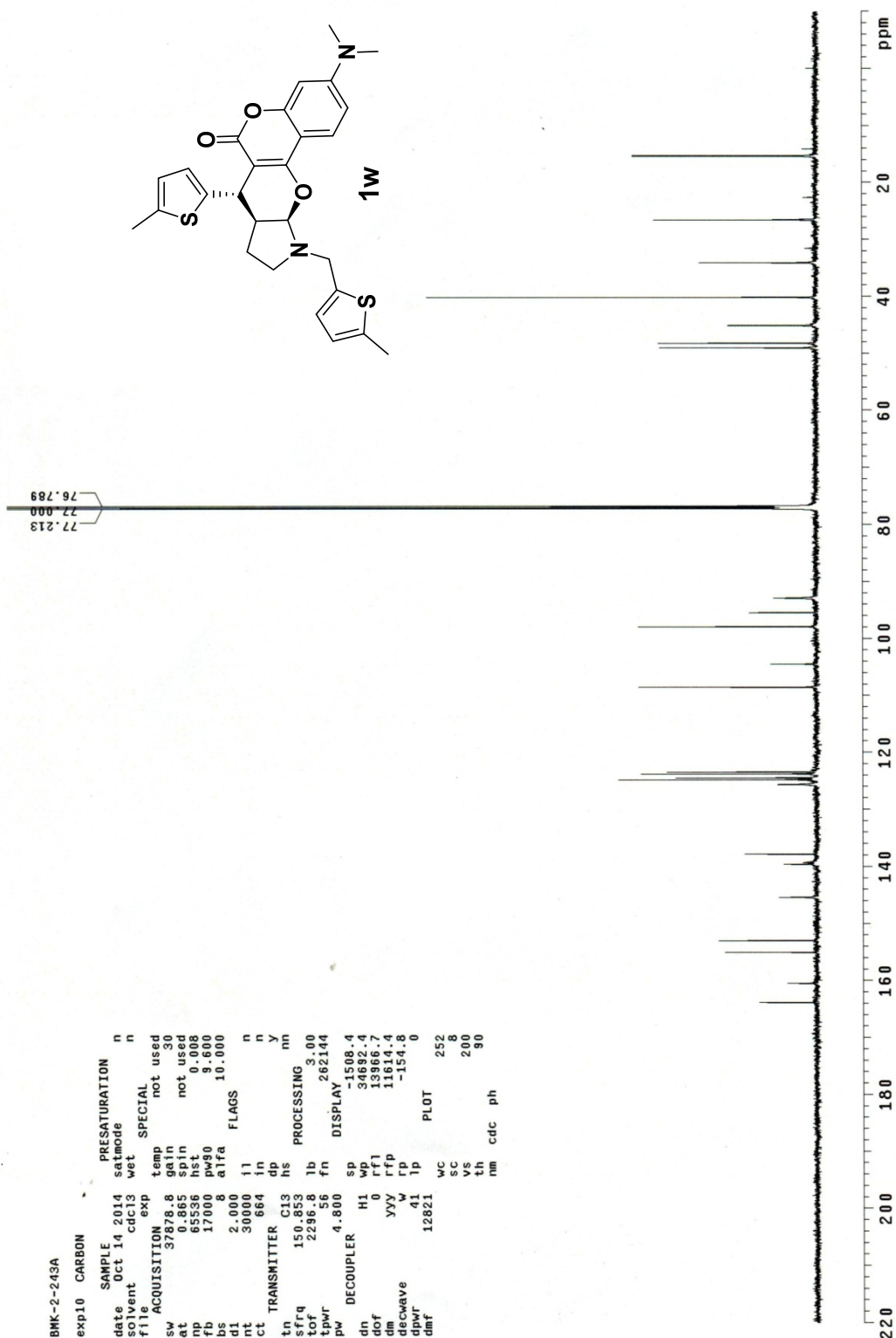
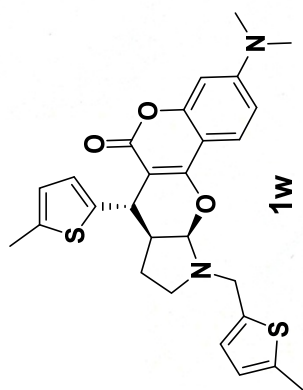




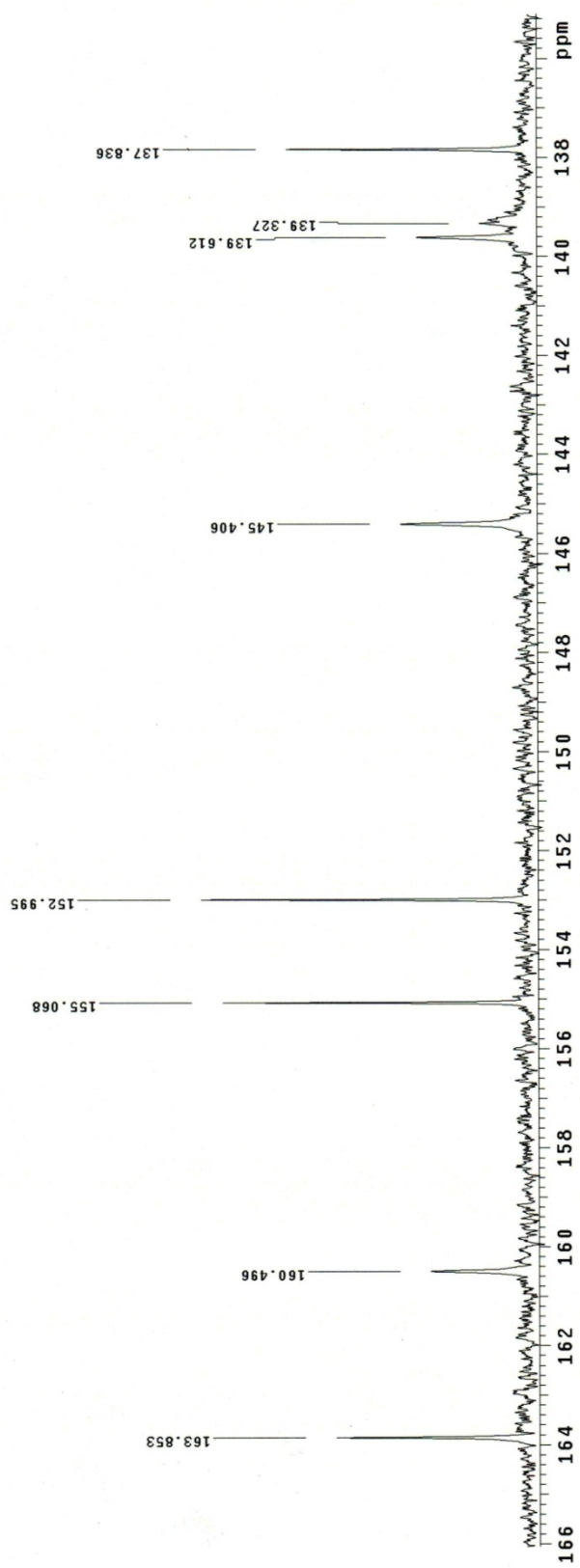
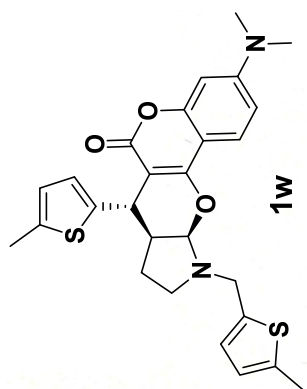
BMK-2-243A

exp10 CARBON

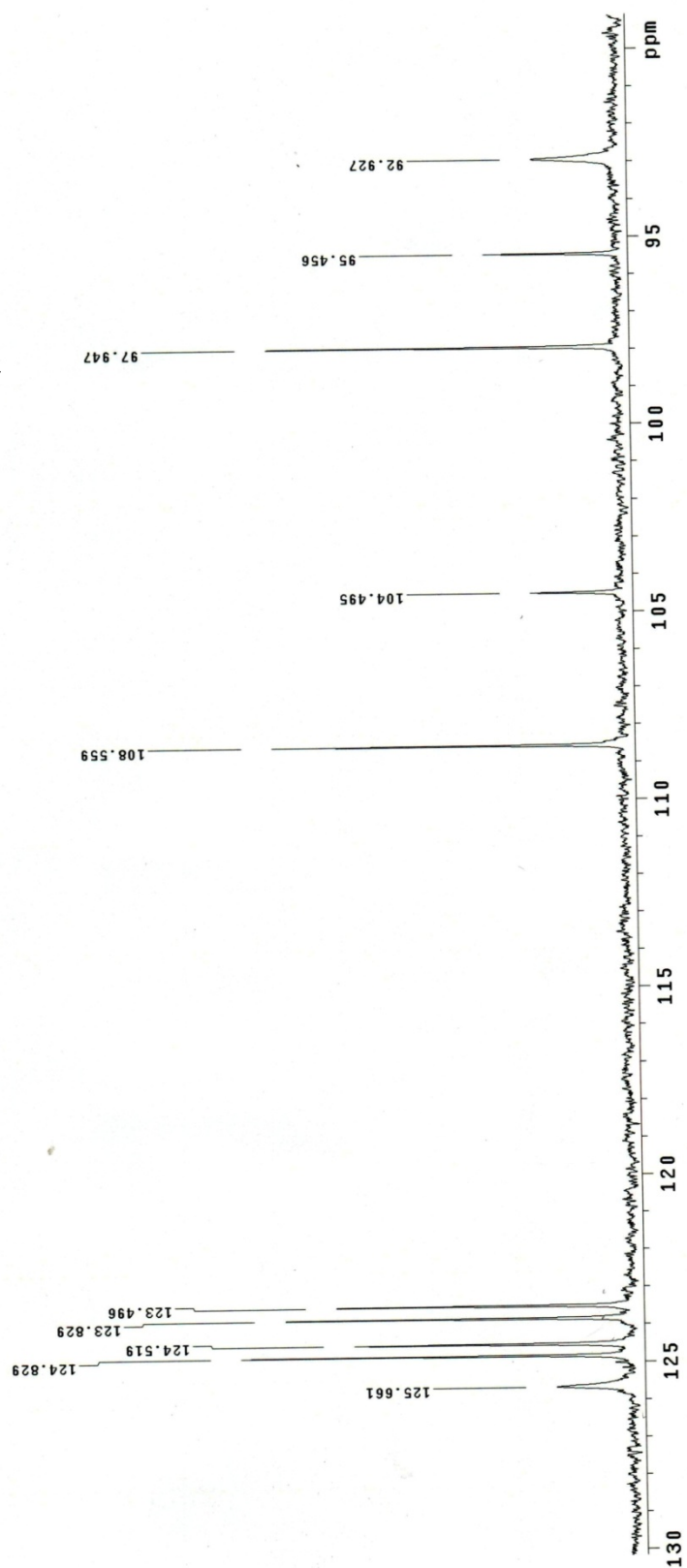
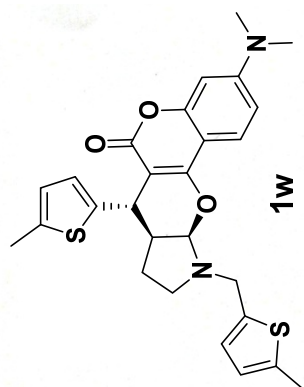
date	Oct 14 2014	SAMPLE	PRESATURATION	n
solvent	cdcl3	satmode	wet	n
file	cd13	temp	SPECIAL	n
sw	37878.8	not used		
et	0.865	spin	not used	30
nt	65536	het	not used	0.008
fb	17000	pw90	9.600	
bs	8	alfa	10.000	
d1	2.000	FLAGS		
nt	30000	l1		n
ct	664	in		n
tn	TRANSMITTER	dp		y
tn	C13	hs		nm
sfrq	150.853	lb	PROCESSING	
tof	2296.8	fn	3.00	
tpwr	56	fn	262144	
pw	4.800	DISPLAY		
dn	H1	sp	1508.4	
dof	0	wp	34892.4	
dn	YYV	rfl	13866.7	
decwave	w	rp	11814.4	
dpwr	41	lp	-154.8	
dntf	12821	PL0T		0
		WC	252	
		SC	8	
		VS	200	
		th	90	
		nm	cdc	ph



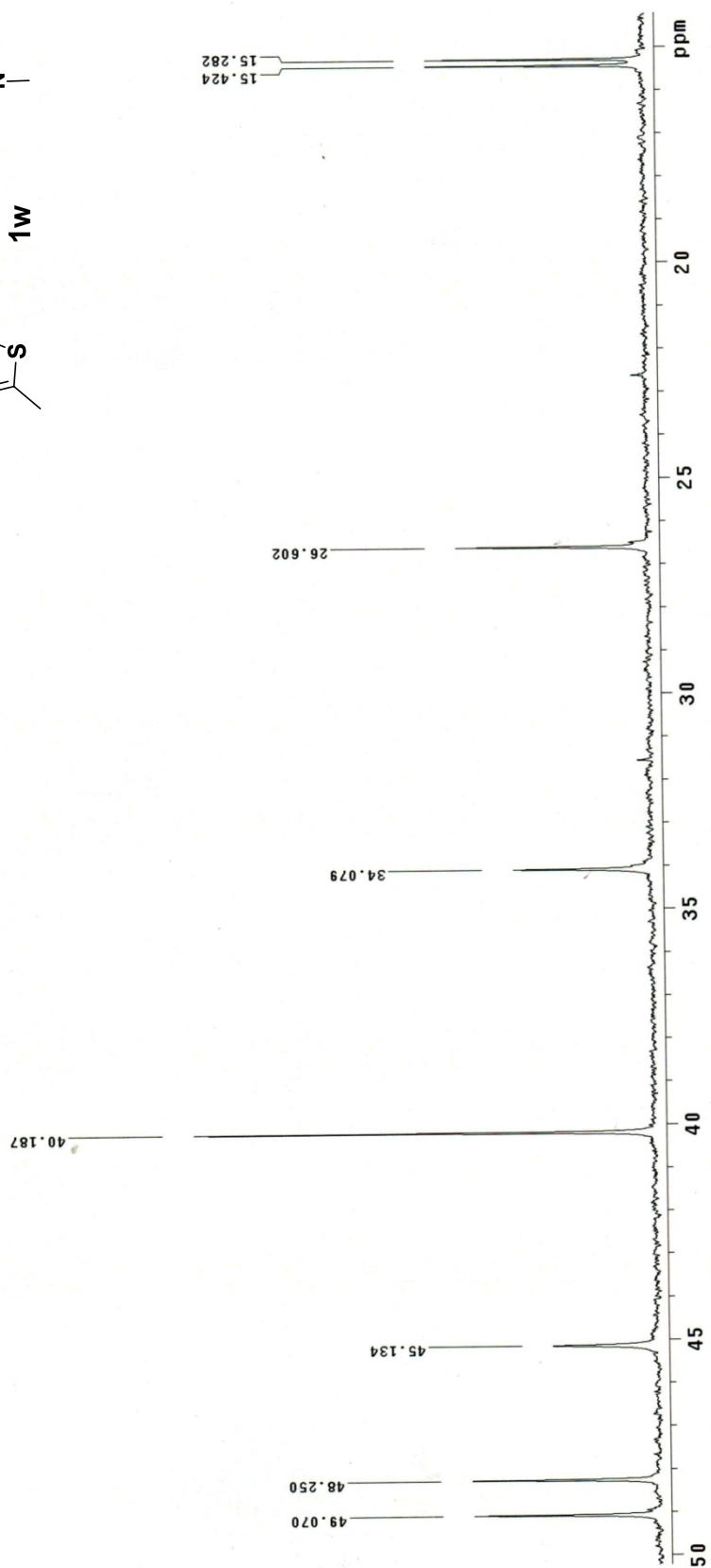
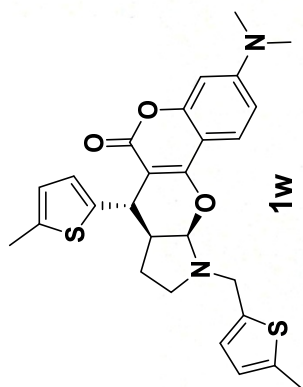
BMK-2-243A



BMK-2-243A



BMK-2-243A

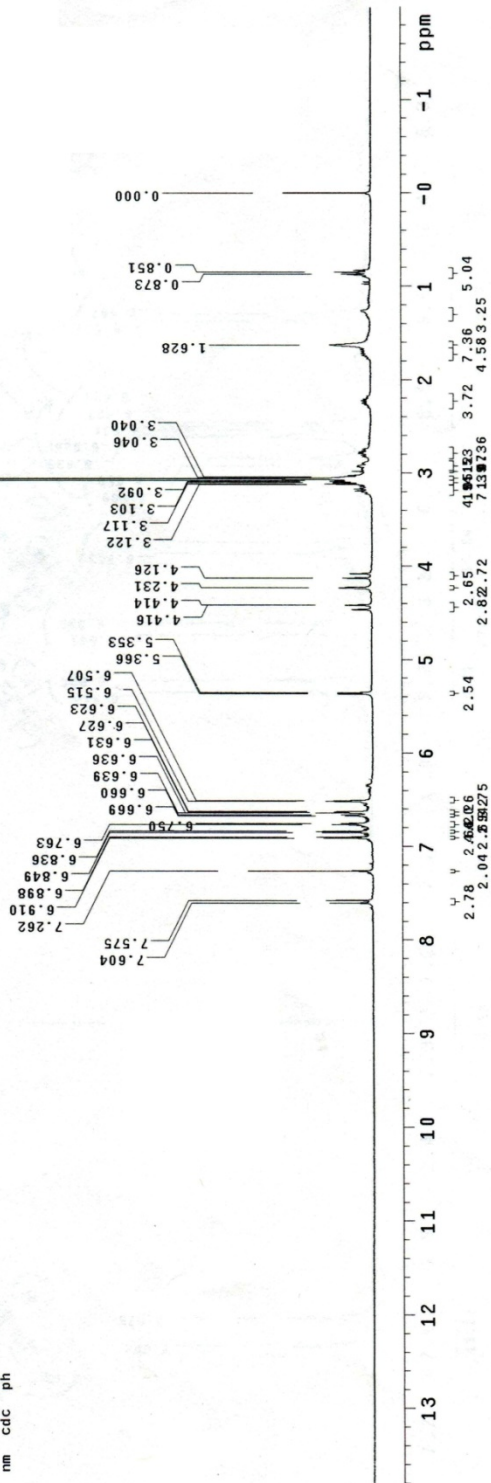
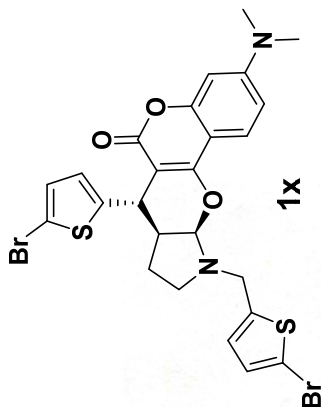


BMK-2-247

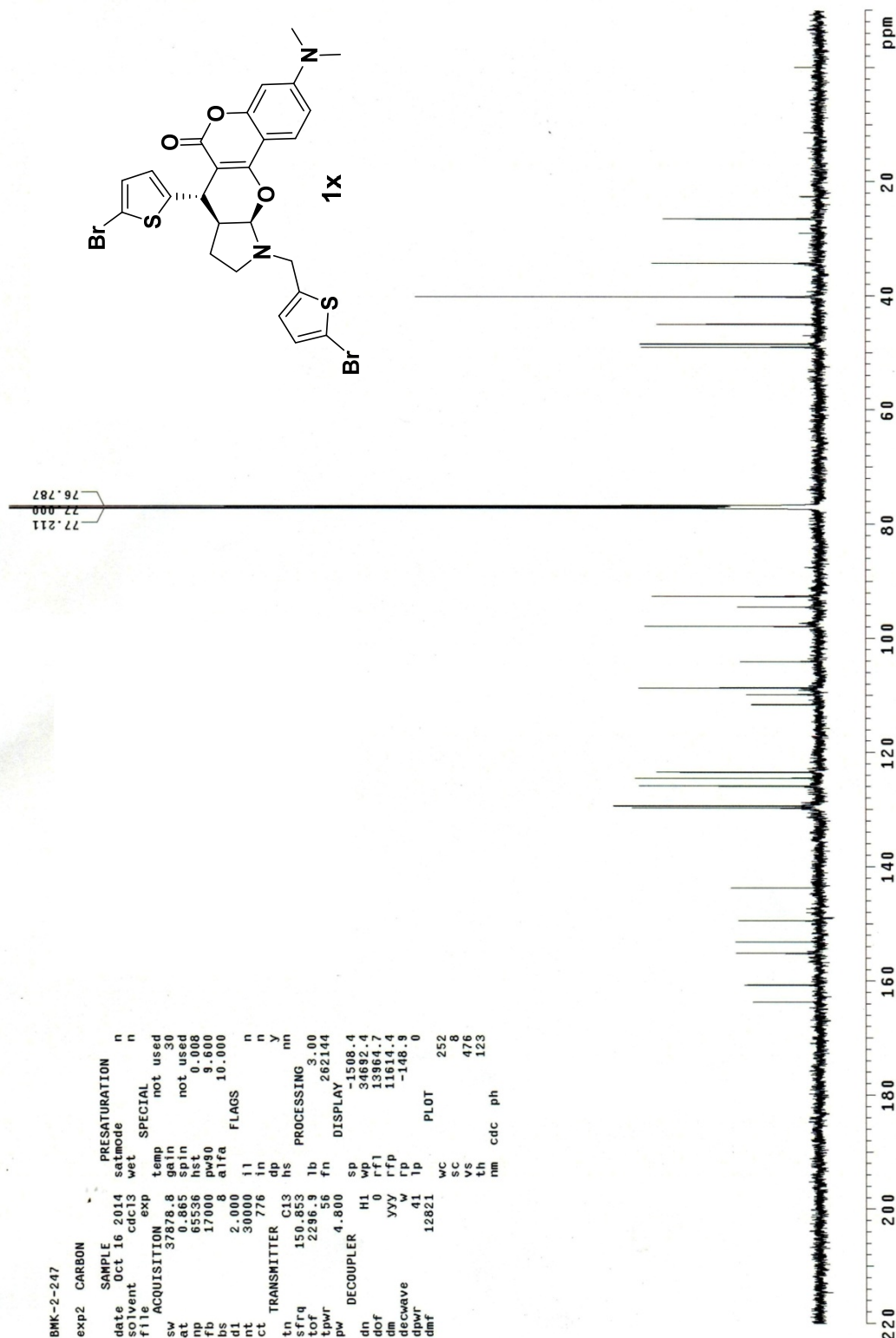
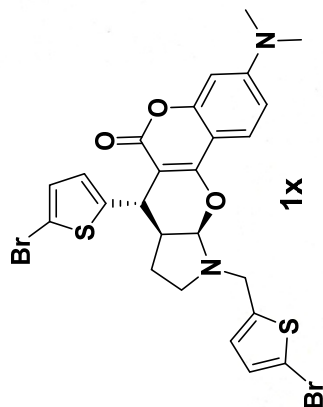
```

exp6 stdlh
date Oct 14 2014
solvent CDCl3
file ACQUISITION exp. dpr 30
sfrq 300.066
at 3.413
np 32768
sw 4800.8
fb 2600
bs 4
tpwr 58
pw 1.5
dl 1.000
tcf 7232
ct 32
gain not used
alock n
flags n
il n
in n
dp y
hs nn
sp -598.9
wp 4800.8
vs 85
sc 0
wc 250
hzmm 19.20
ls 500.00
rfl 598.9
rfp 0
tms 4
nm cdc ph 100.000
DEC. & VT
dfrq 300.065
dn H1
dpr 30
dof 0
nmrC 200
dmf 200
dseq 1.0
dres 1.0
homo n
wtfile 58
proc ft
fn 65536
math f
warr 32
wexp n
wps wnt

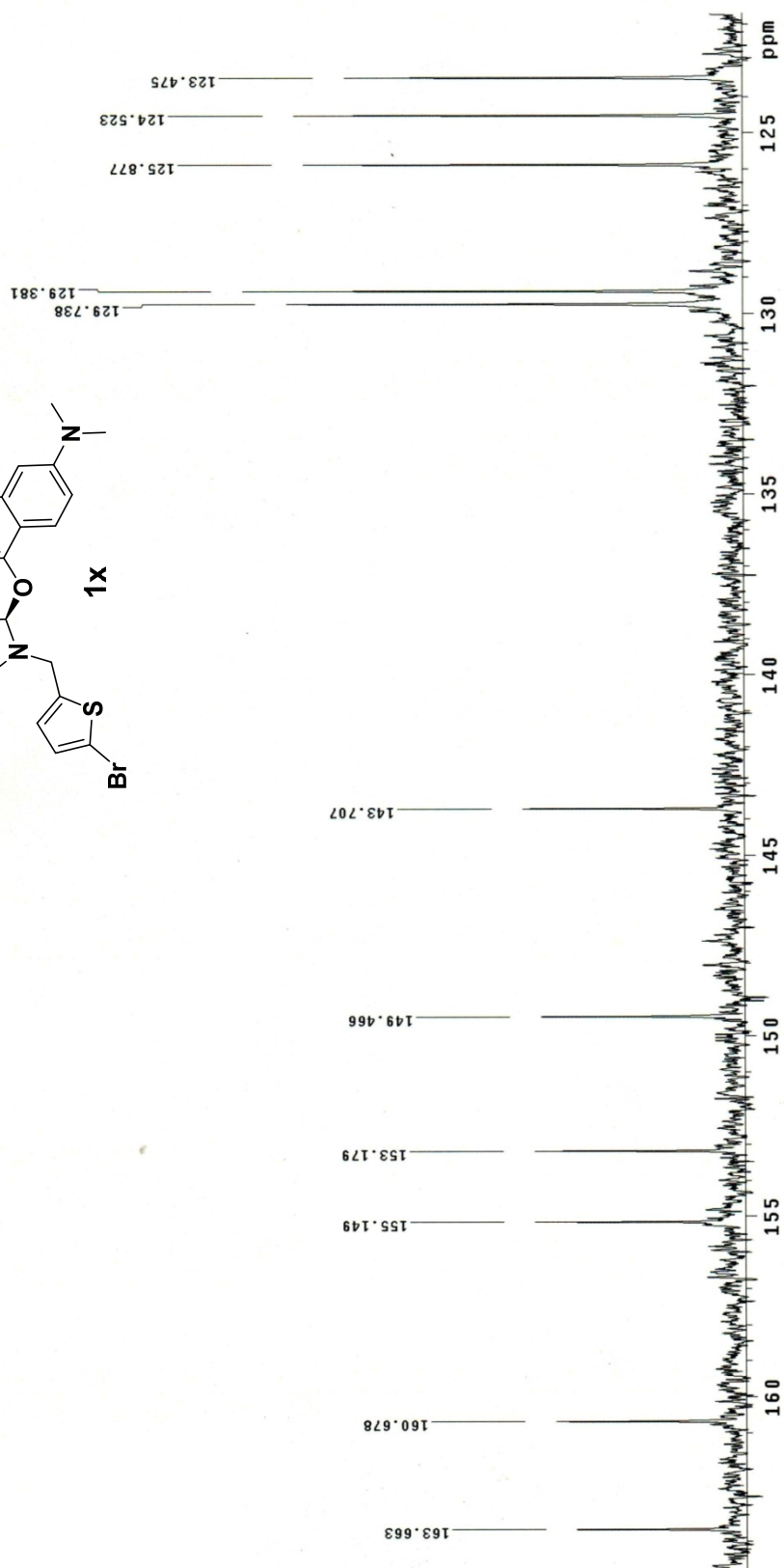
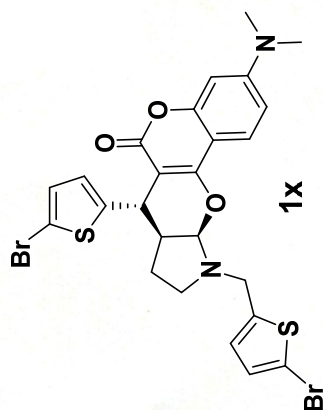
```

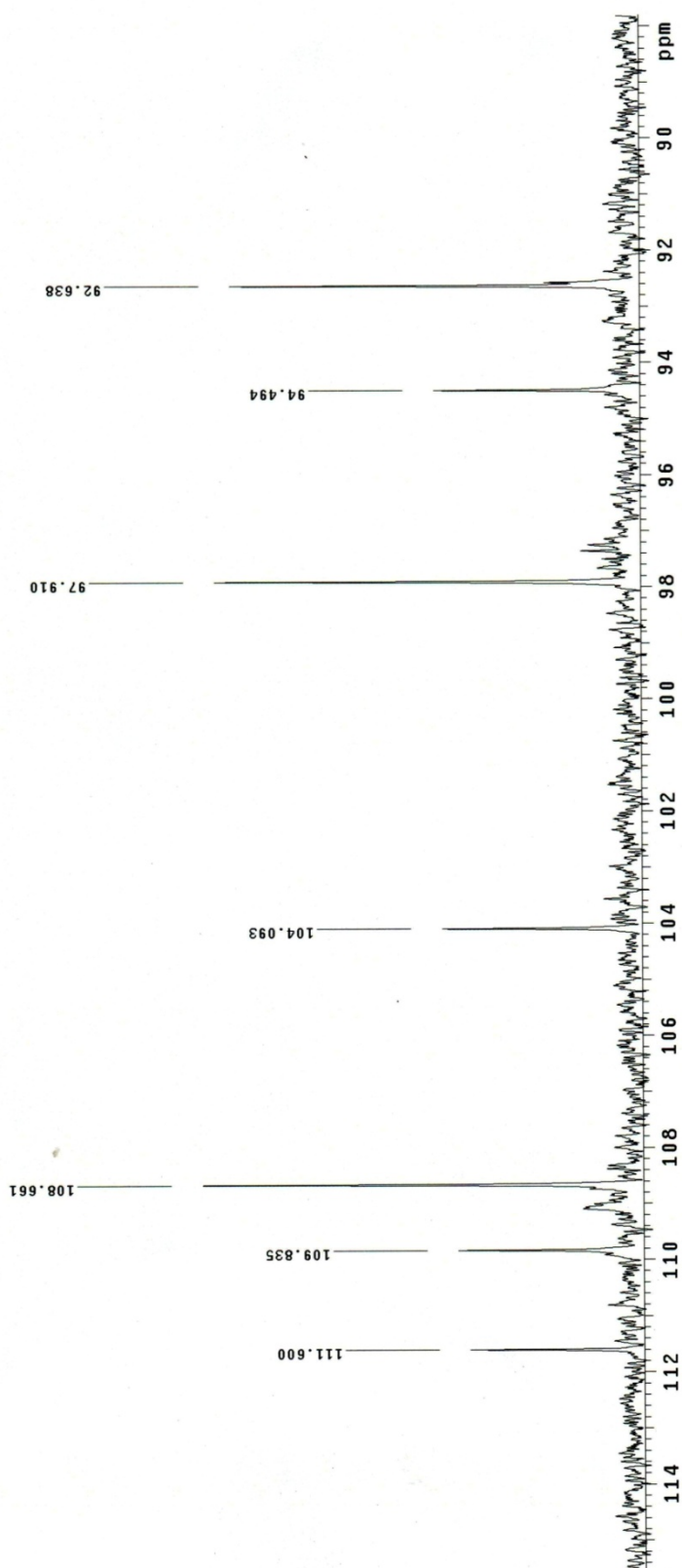
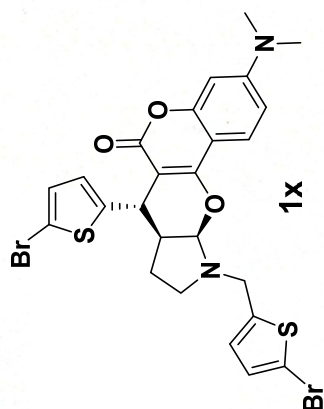


exp2 CARBON

[illegible]

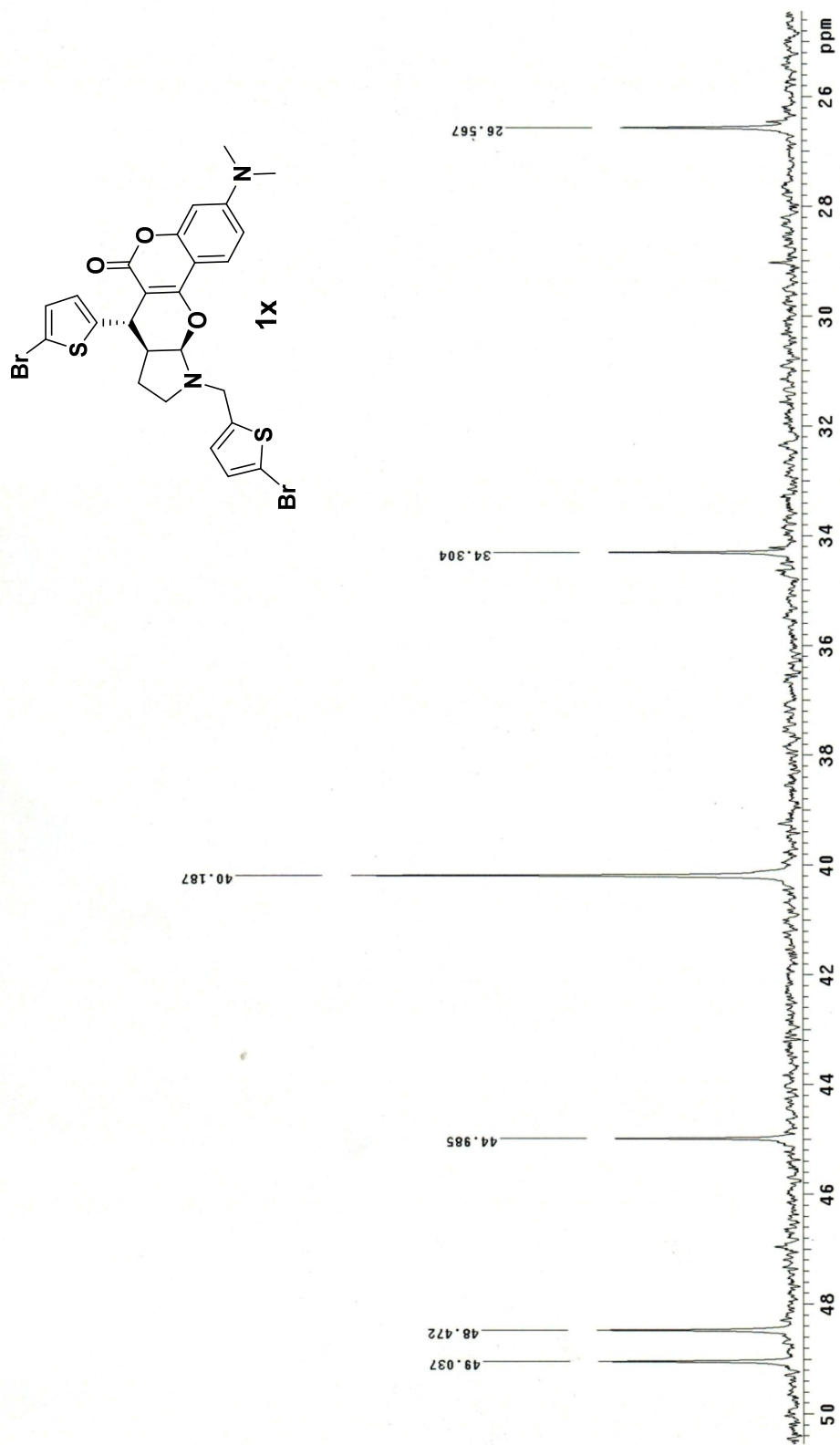
BMK-2-247

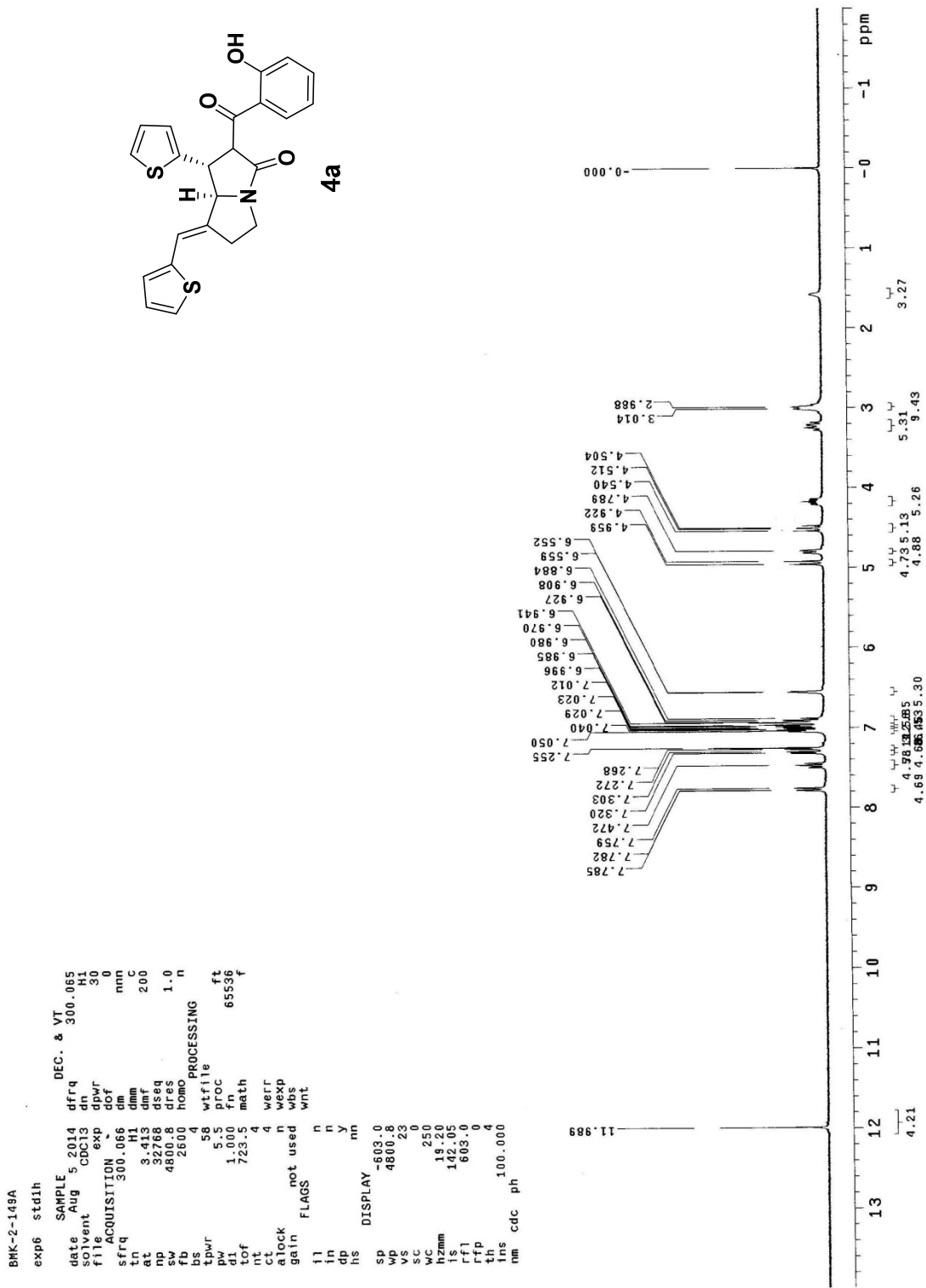




BMK-2-247

BMK-2-247

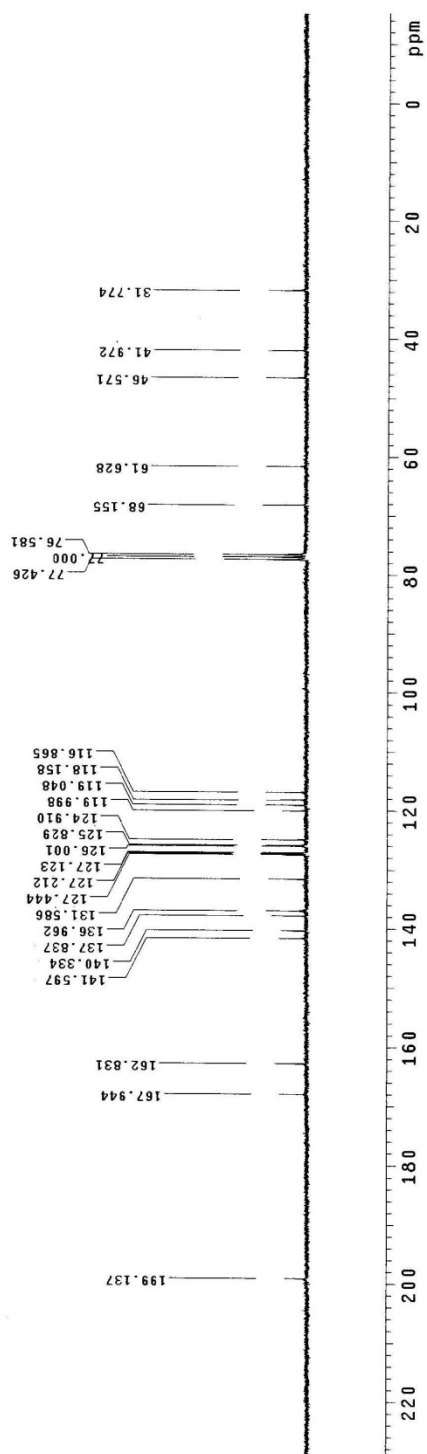
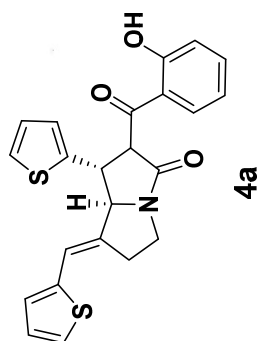


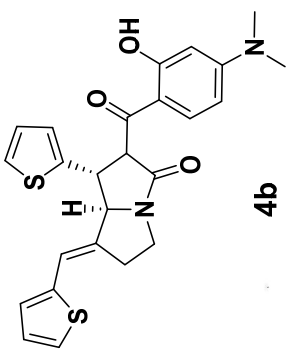


BMK-2-149AC

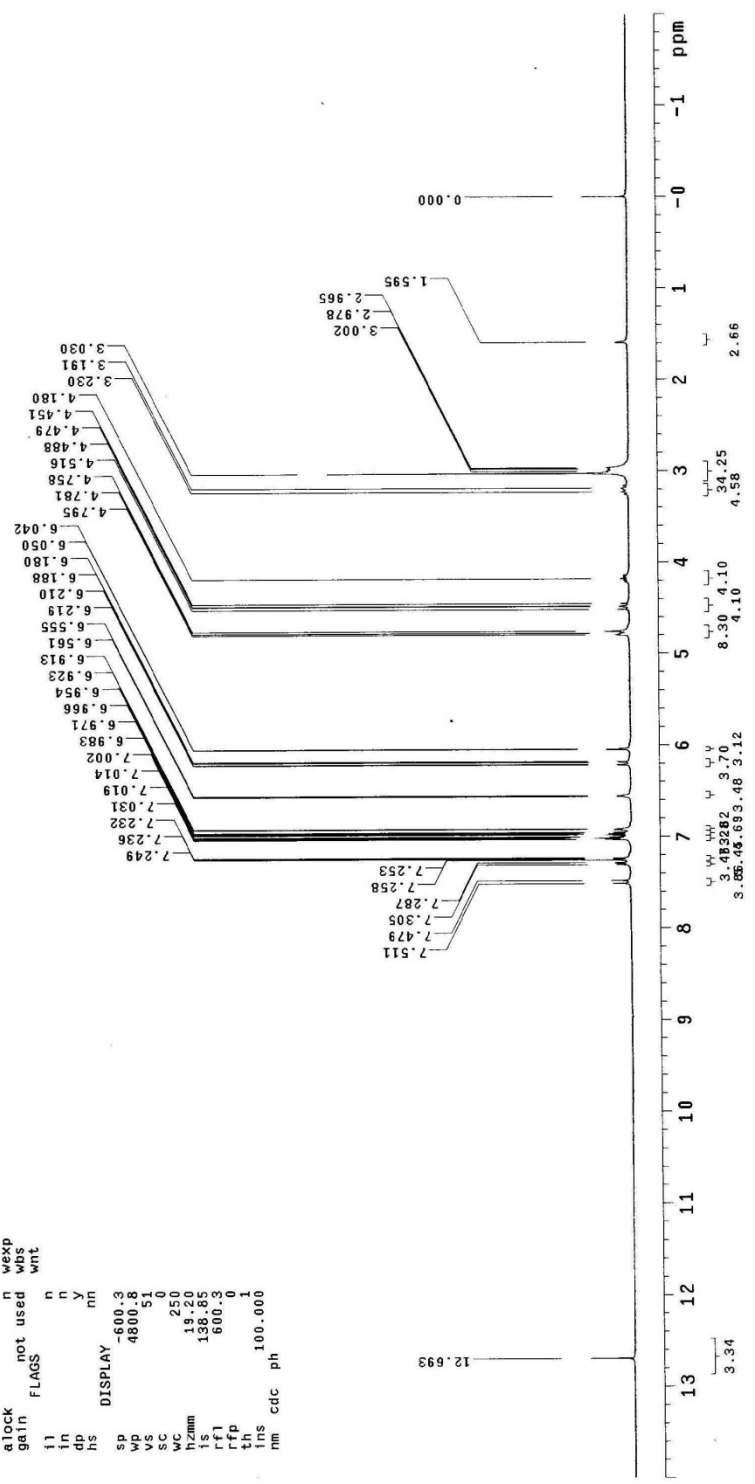
exptl std13c

SAMPLE		DEC. & VT	
date	Aug 6 2014	dfrq	300.065
solvent	CDC13	dn	H1
file	exp	dpwr	42
ACQUISITION		dof	0
sfrq	75.459	dm	yyv
tn	0.013	dm	yyv
at	0.013	dm	yyv
sw	32768	dfrq	10242
bw	18484.3	dres	1.0
fb	10200	homo	n
bs	4	PROCESSING	
tpwr	56	lb	1.00
pw	6.2	wtfile	ft
df	2.000	proc	ft
to	65556	fn	f
ct	2500	math	f
alock	n	werr	
gain	not used	wexp	
FLAGS		wbs	
il	n	wnt	
in	n		
dp	y		
rs	nm		
DISPLAY			
sp	-1157.6		
wp	18484.3		
vs	24		
sc	0		
wc	250		
ls	250		
ts	500.00		
rfl	6967.4		
rffp	5809.7		
th	11		
ins	100.000		
nm	ph		





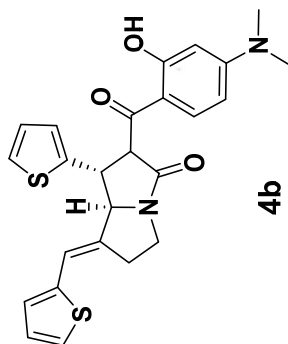
BMK-2-199C
exp6 stdih
SAMPLE DEC. & VT
date JUL 31 2014 dfrq 300.065
solvent CDCl3 dn 30
file ACQUISITION exp 0
sfrq 300.066 dm mnn
tn 3 h1 200
at 32743 dmf c
pw 48008 dres 1.0
fb 2600 homo n
bs 4
PROCESSING
tpwr 58 wfile ft
pw 5.5 proc 65536
d1 1.000 fn
tof 723.5 meth f
nt 4 verr
ct 4
glock n
gain not used wbs
wnt
il n
in n
hs y
sp DISPLAY 600.3 nm
wp 4800.8
ws 51
sc 0
wc 250
hzmm 18.20
ts 138.85
rfl 600.3
tpp 0
tms 1
ins 100.000
nm cdc ph



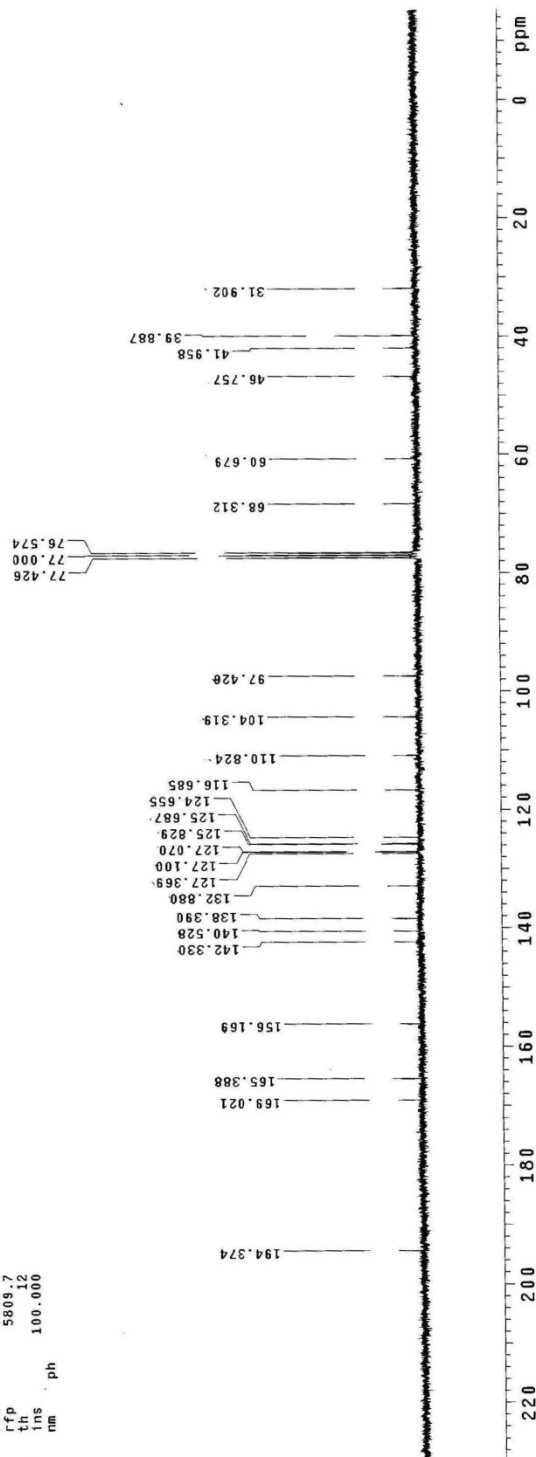
BMK-2-138c

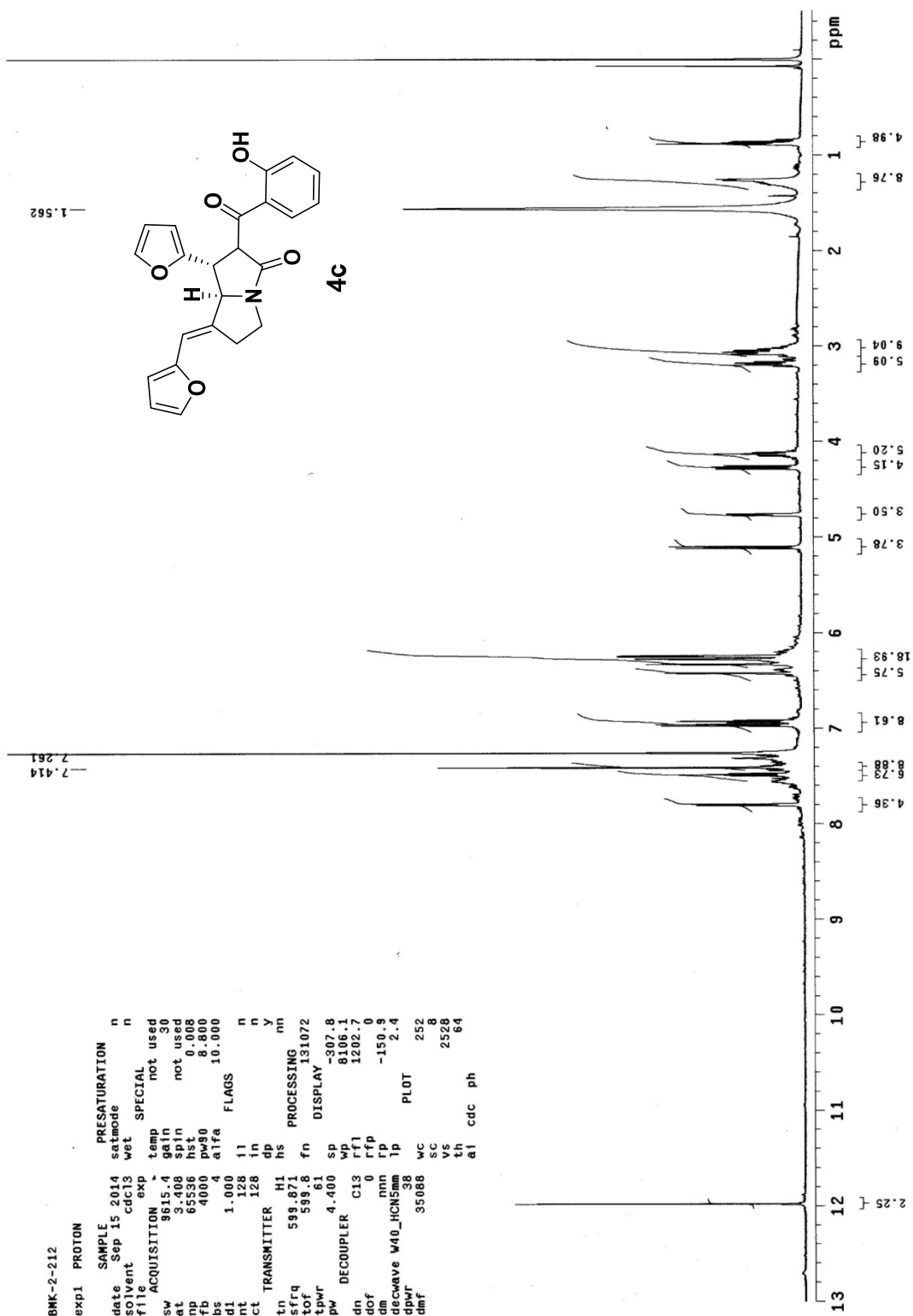
exp1 std13c

SAMPLE DEC. & VT
 date Aug 7 2014 dfrq 300.065
 solvent CDC13 dn 42
 file exp 0
 ACQUISITION yyy 7
 sfrq 73.459 dm 10242
 at 0.886 dmf
 np 32768 dseq
 sw 18484.3 dres 1.0
 fb 10200 homo
 bs 4
 tpwr 56 1b PROCESSING
 pw 6.52 wtfile 1.00
 tof 2.000 proc ft
 nt 654.9 fn 65536 f
 ct 2500 math
 alock not used werr
 gain flags wexp
 fl n wbs
 ln n wnt
 dp y
 hs nn
 DISPLAY
 sp -1153.7
 wp 18484.3
 vs 44
 sc 250
 hzmm 73.94
 ls 500.00
 rfl 6963.4
 rfp 5808.7
 th 12
 ins 100.000
 nm ph



4b

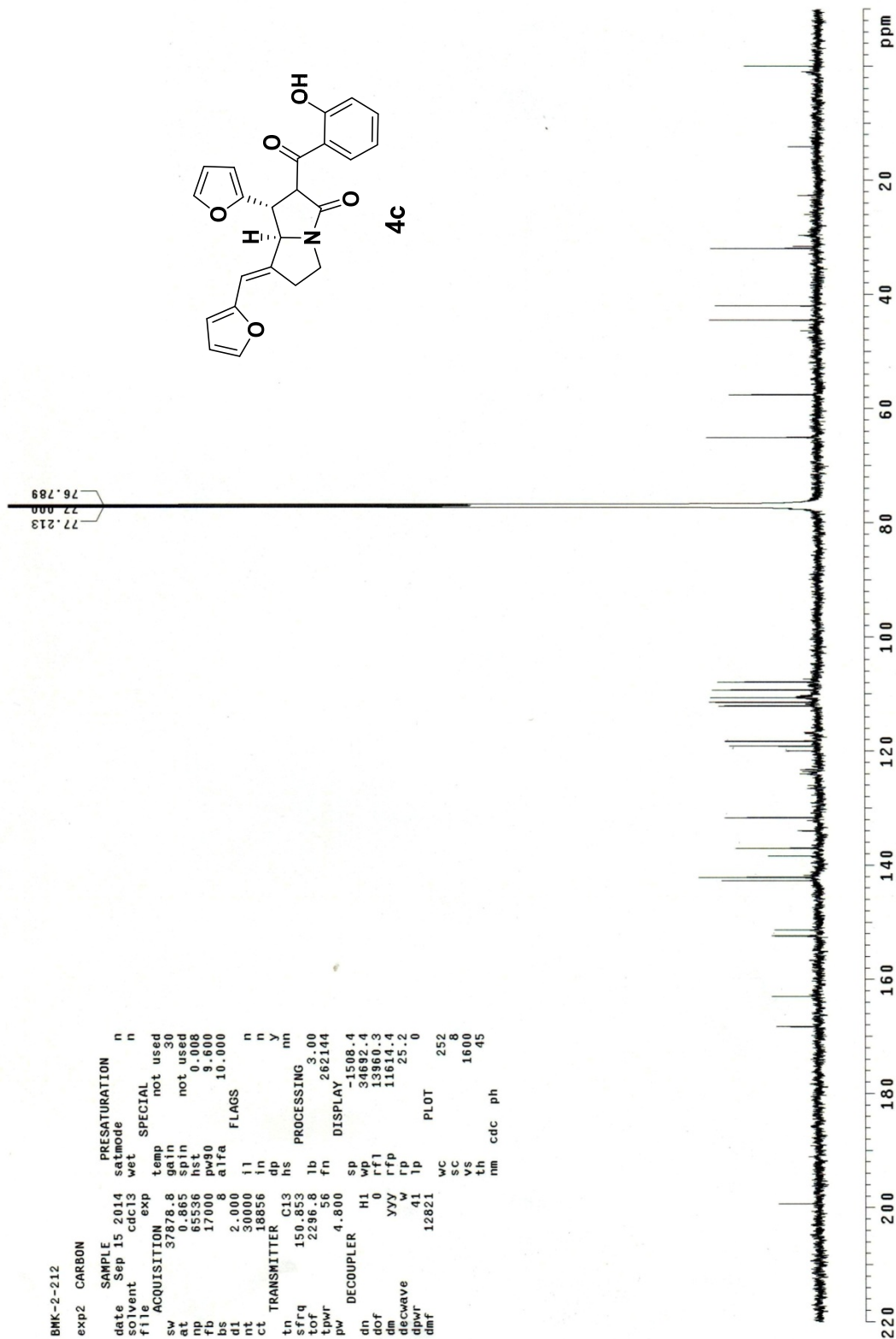
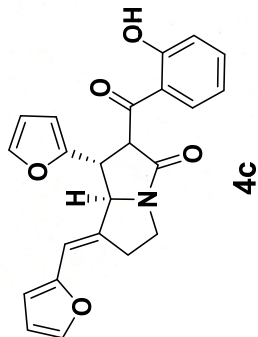




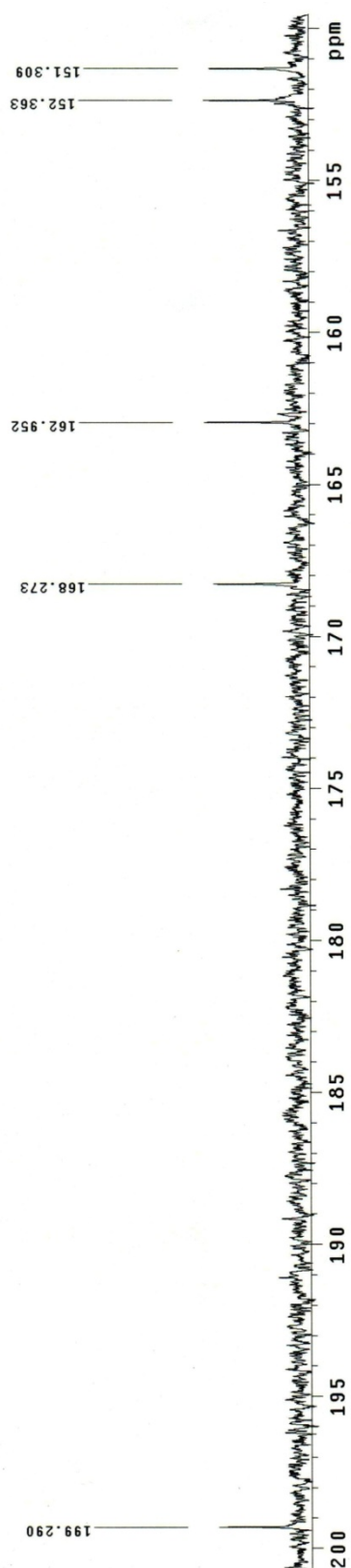
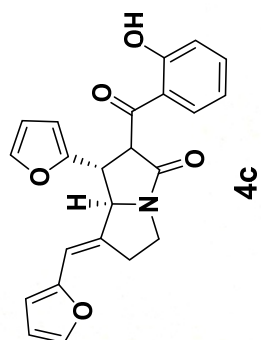
BMK-2-212

exp2 CARBON

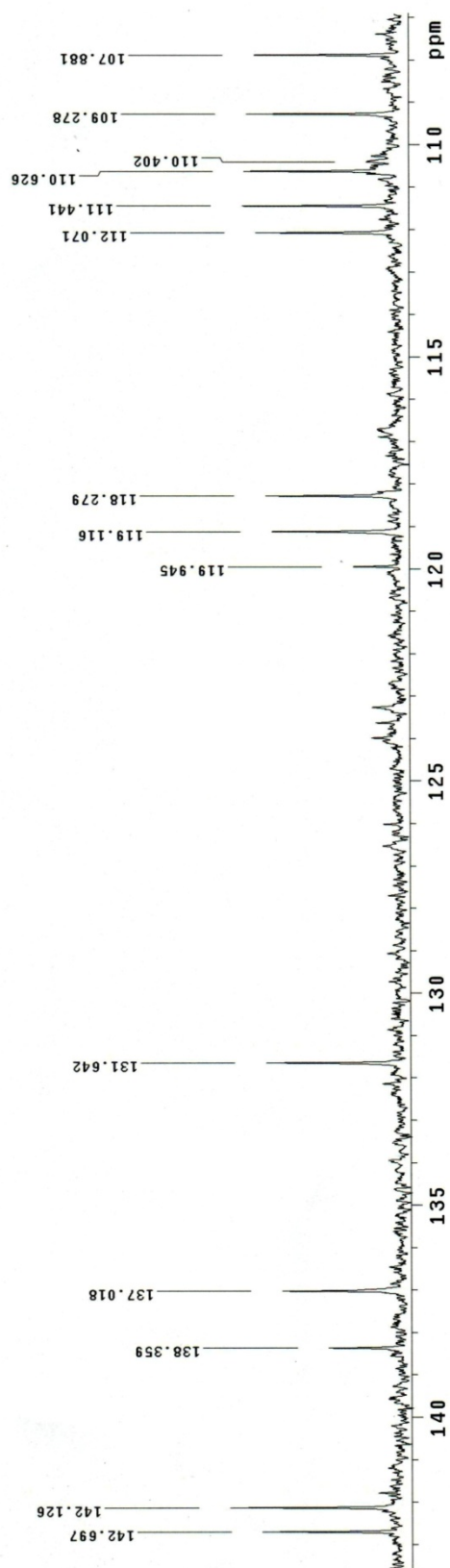
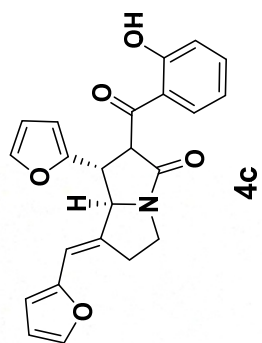
SAMPLE		PRESATURATION	
date	Sep 15 2014	satmode	n
solvent	cdc13	wet	n
file		SPECIAL	
ACQUISITION		temp	not used
sw	37878.8	gain	30
at	0.865	spin	not used
np	95336	hs	0.868
bp	17000	pw90	9.000
bs	2.000	alpha	10.000
d3	30000	il	
nt	30000	in	n
ct	18856	dp	y
tn	150.853	hs	nn
sfrq	2296.8	lb	3.00
tof	56	fn	262144
tpwr	4.800	fn	
pw		sp	-1508.4
dn	H1	wp	34692.4
dof	0	rfl	13960.3
dm	yyy	rfl	11614.4
decwave	w	rp	25.2
dpwr	41	lp	0
dmf	12821	plot	
		wc	252
		sc	8
		vs	1600
		th	cdc
		nm	ph

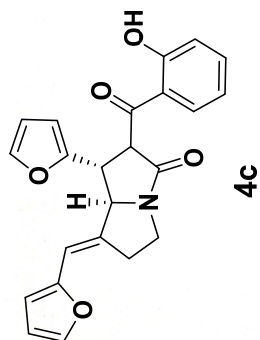


BMK-2-212

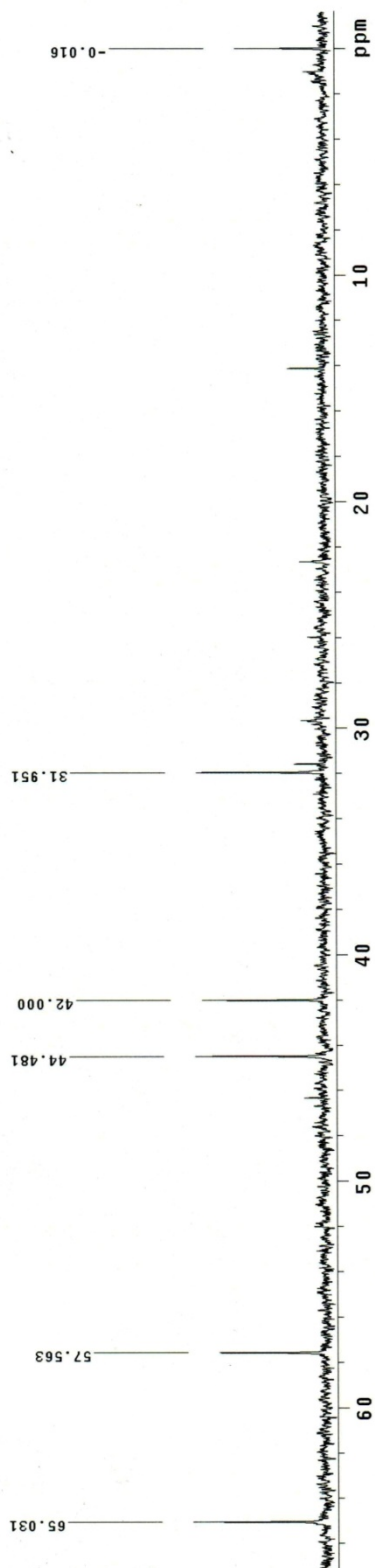


BNK-2-212





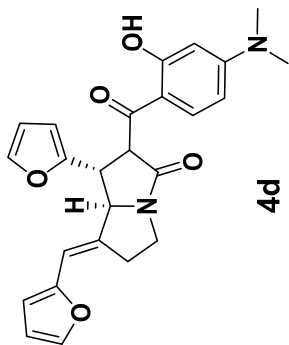
BMK-2-212



BMK-2-1788

exp6 stdih

SAMPLE date Sun 24 2014 DEC. & VT
 solvent CDCl3 d1 300.065
 file CDC13 d1 30
 ACQUISITION exp 0
 sfrq 300.066 dmm nnn
 tn 3.413 dmf 200
 at 32768 dsq
 pw 4800.0 dres
 fs 2800.0
 bs 58 wfile n
 twr 58 wfile
 pw 5.5 proc ft
 d1 1.000 fn 65536 f
 tof 723.5 math
 nt 8 werr
 ct 8 wexp
 gain not used wps
 flags n wnt
 il n
 in n
 dp y
 hs nn
 DISPLAY
 sp -599.2
 wp 4800.0
 ve 123
 sc 250
 wc 19.20
 hzmm 76.32
 is 599.2
 rfl 0
 rfp 12
 th 100.000
 ns cdc ph



4d

3.023

6.224
6.214
6.047

7.407
7.400

12.679

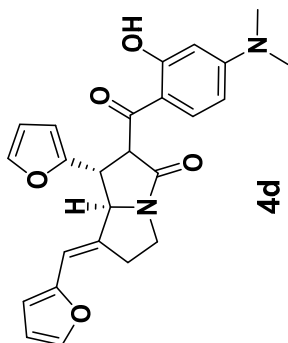
13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 -0 -1 ppm

2.26
5.92
4.03
8.46, 8.1
3.87, 5.6
3.27
4.31
3.13
3.45
1.66
3.30
1.15
2.08
35.93

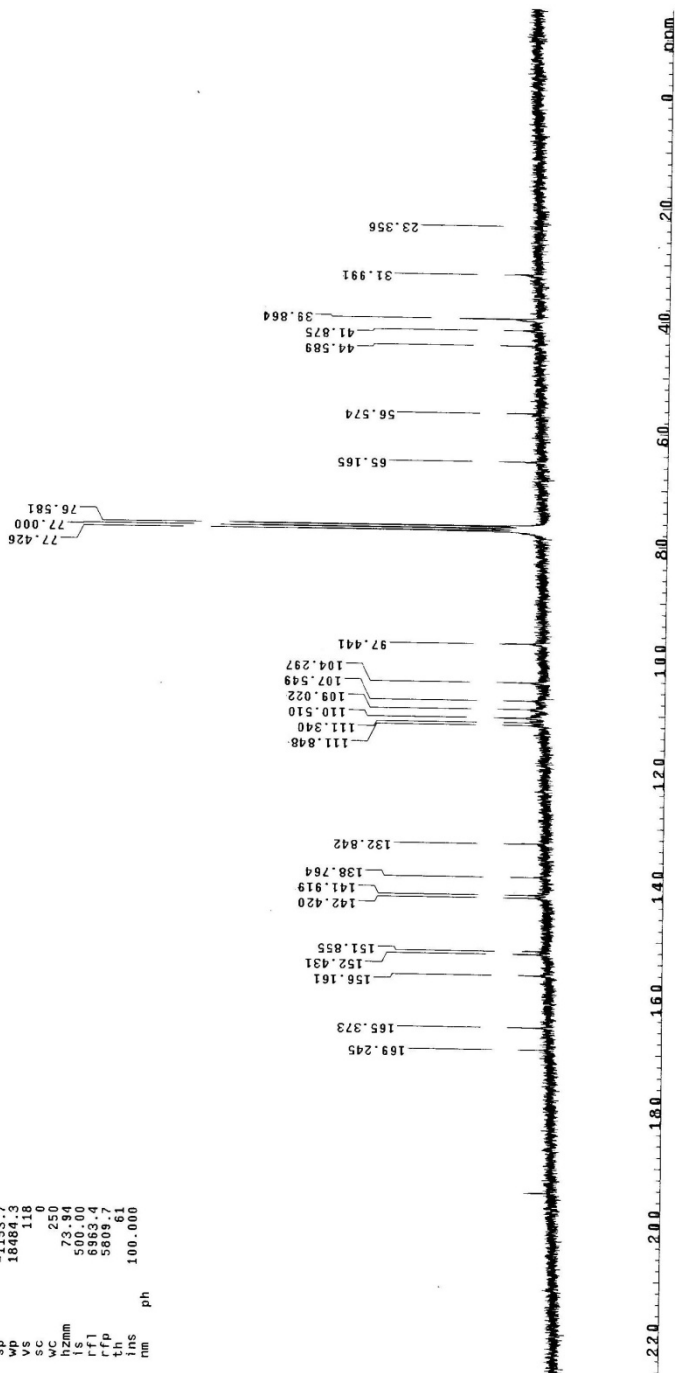
BMK-2-1788C

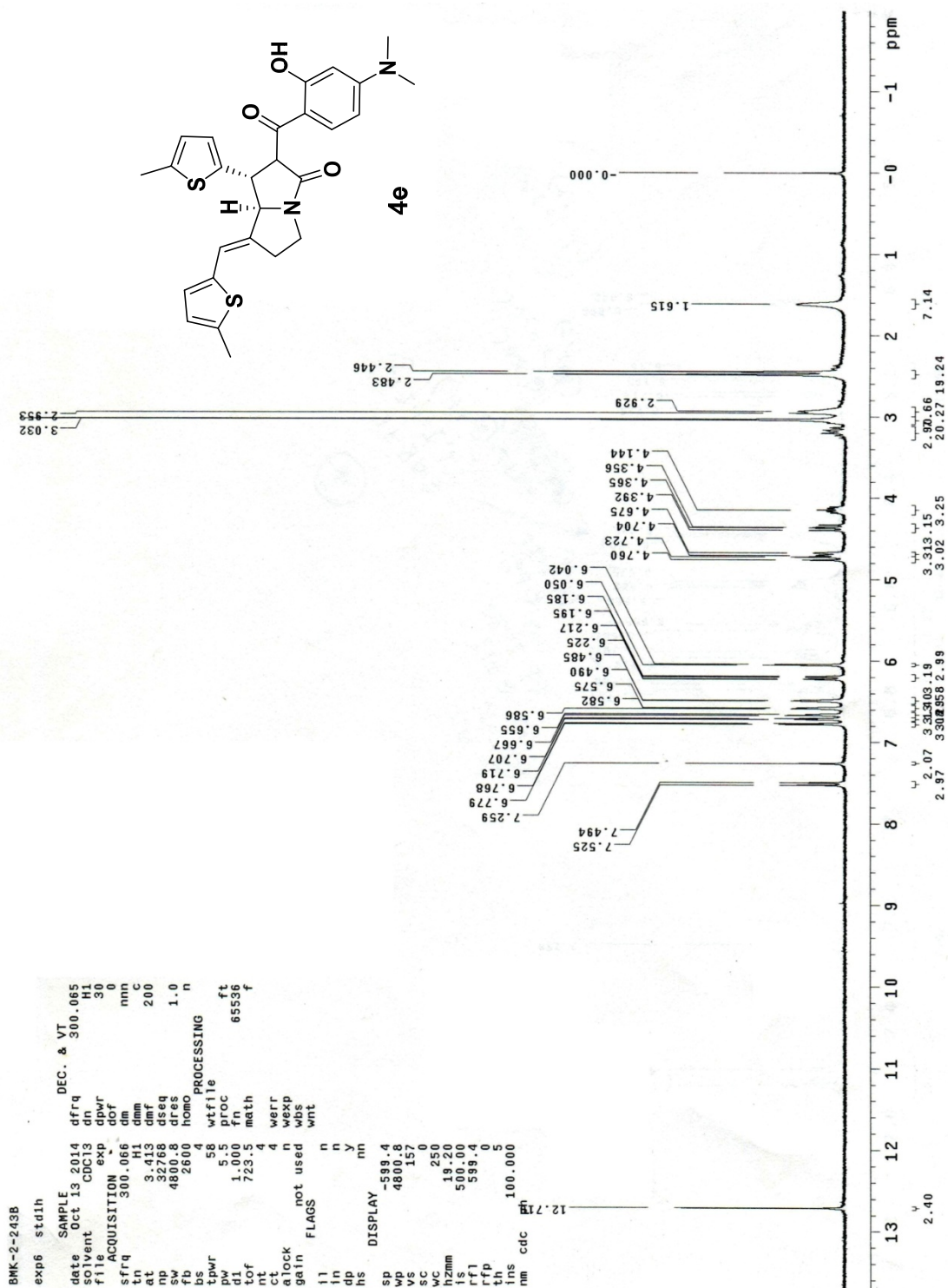
exp1 std13c

SAMPLE		DEC. & VT	
date	Aug 14 2014	dfrq	300.065
solvent	CDCl3	ds	42
file	exp	dpr	0
ACQUISITION		dcf	0
sfrq	75.459	dm	yy
in	0.13	dmm	10242
ac	0.68	dscd	1
np	32768	dseq	1.0
sw	18484.3	dres	1.0
fb	10200	homo	n
bs	4	PROCESSING	
tpwr	56	lb	1.00
dl	8.2	rf	ft
dt	2.000	proc	85536
tof	654.9	fn	f
nt	16384	math	
ct	16384	werr	
alock	n	wexp	
gain	not used	whc	
flags	n	wnt	
il	n		
in	y		
dp			
hs			
DISPLAY		nm	
sp	-1153.7		
wp	18484.3		
vs	118		
sc	0		
mc	250		
mm	75		
ls	500.00		
rfl	6963.4		
rfp	5809.7		
th	61		
ins	100.000		
rm			
ph			



4d

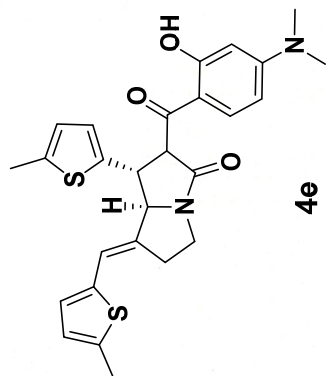




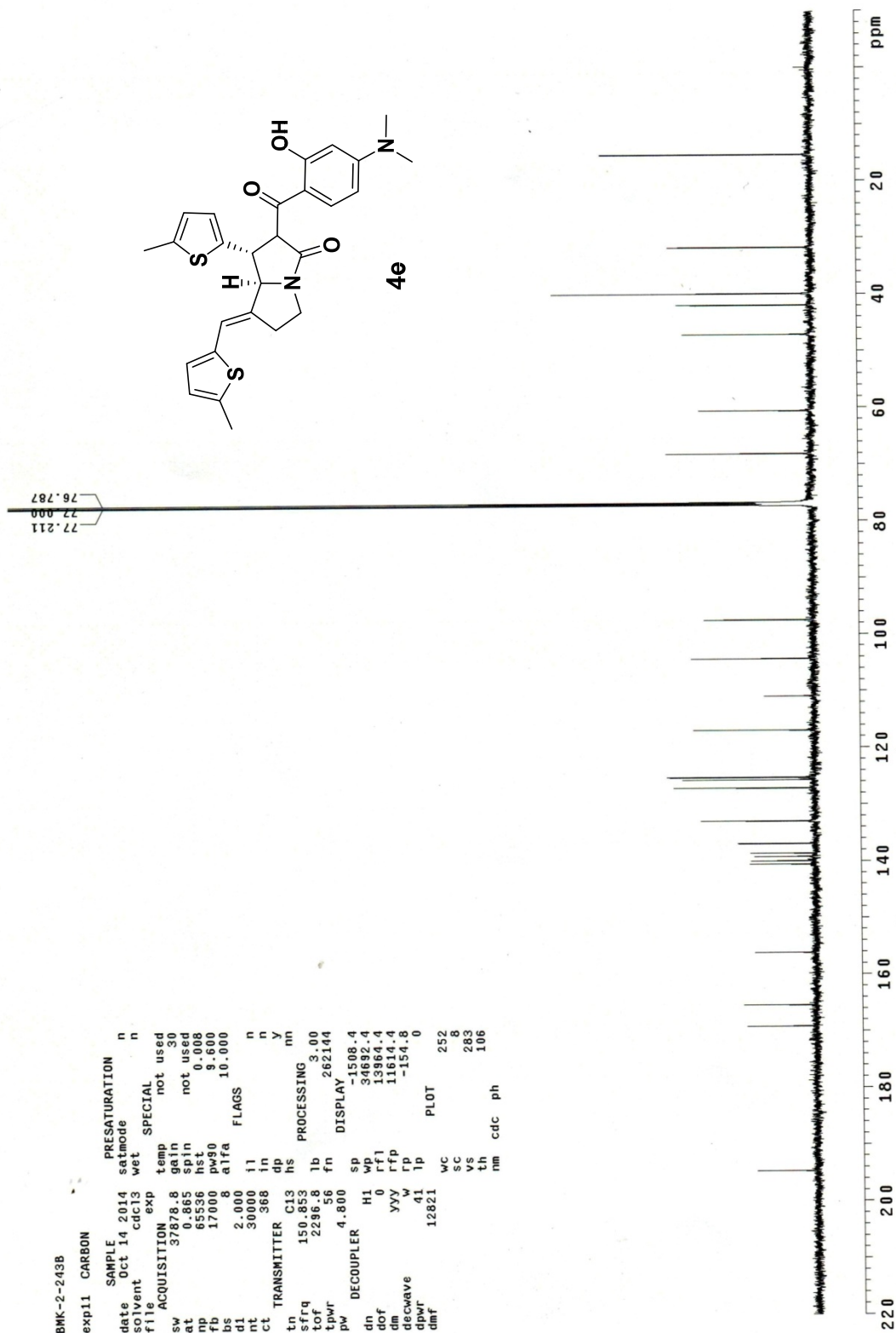
BMK-2-243B

exp11 CARBON

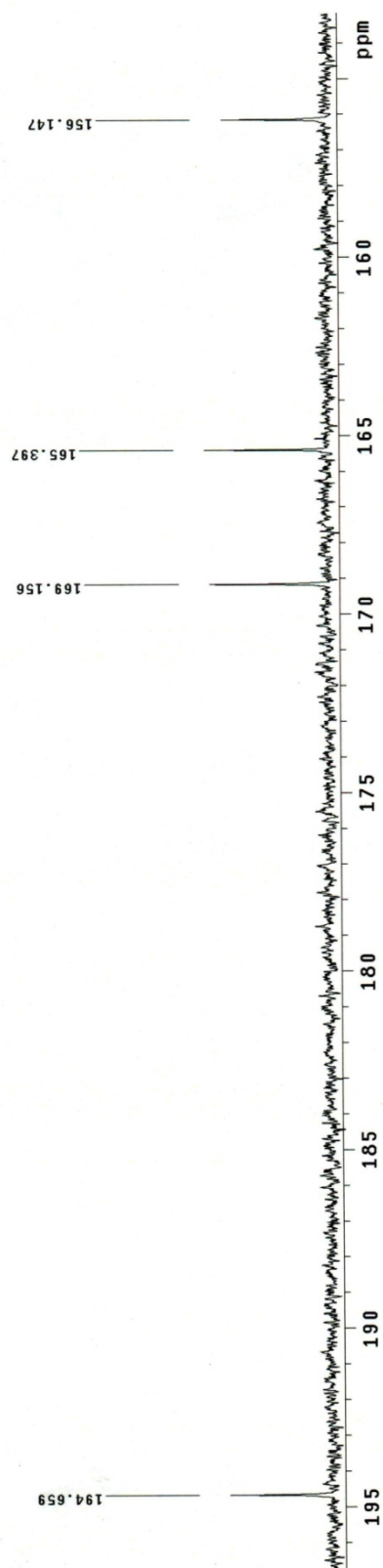
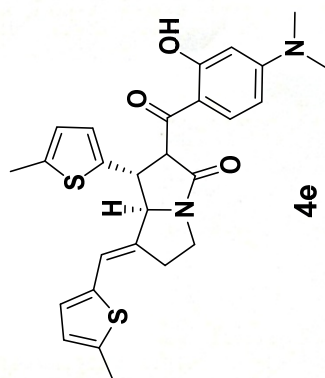
date	Oct 14 2014	PRESATURATION	n
solvent	cdcl3	satmode	n
file	exp	wet	SPECIAL
sw	37878.8	temp	not used
at	0.865	gain	30
tp	65536	spin	not used
fb	17000	hst	0.008
bs	8	pw90	9.600
d1	2.000	alpha	10.000
nt	30000	il	FLAGS
ct	368	in	n
tn	C13	dp	y
sfrq	150.853	hs	nn
tof	2296.8	lb	3.00
tpwr	56	fn	262144
pw	4.800	sp	DISPLAY
dn	H1	wp	-1508.4
dof	0	rf1	3482.4
dm	yyy	rfp	1362.4
decwave	w	rfp	1164.4
dpwr	41	rfp	-154.8
dnr	12821	lp	0
		WC	252
		SC	8
		VS	283
		th	106
		nm	cdc
			ph

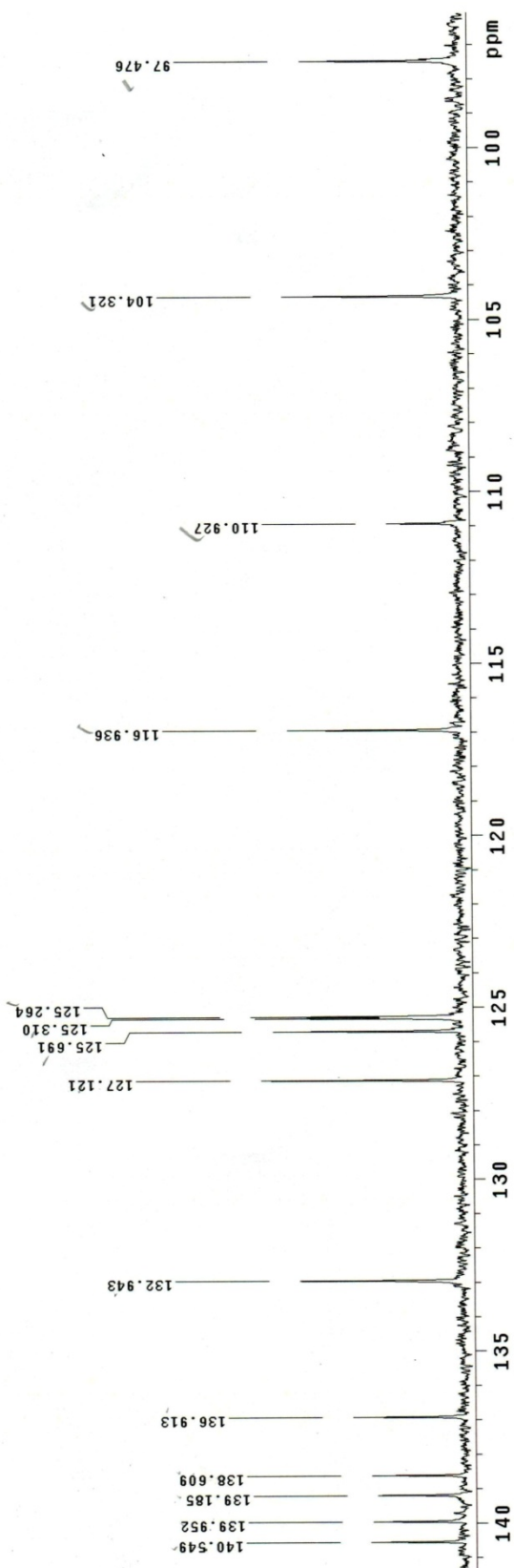
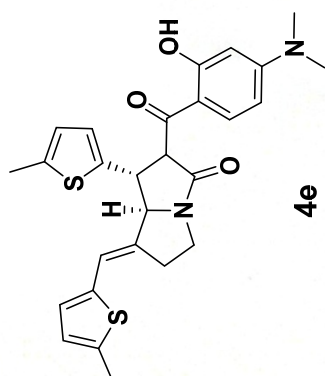


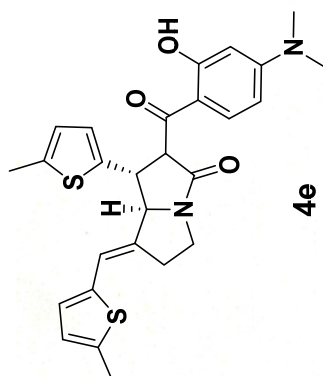
4e



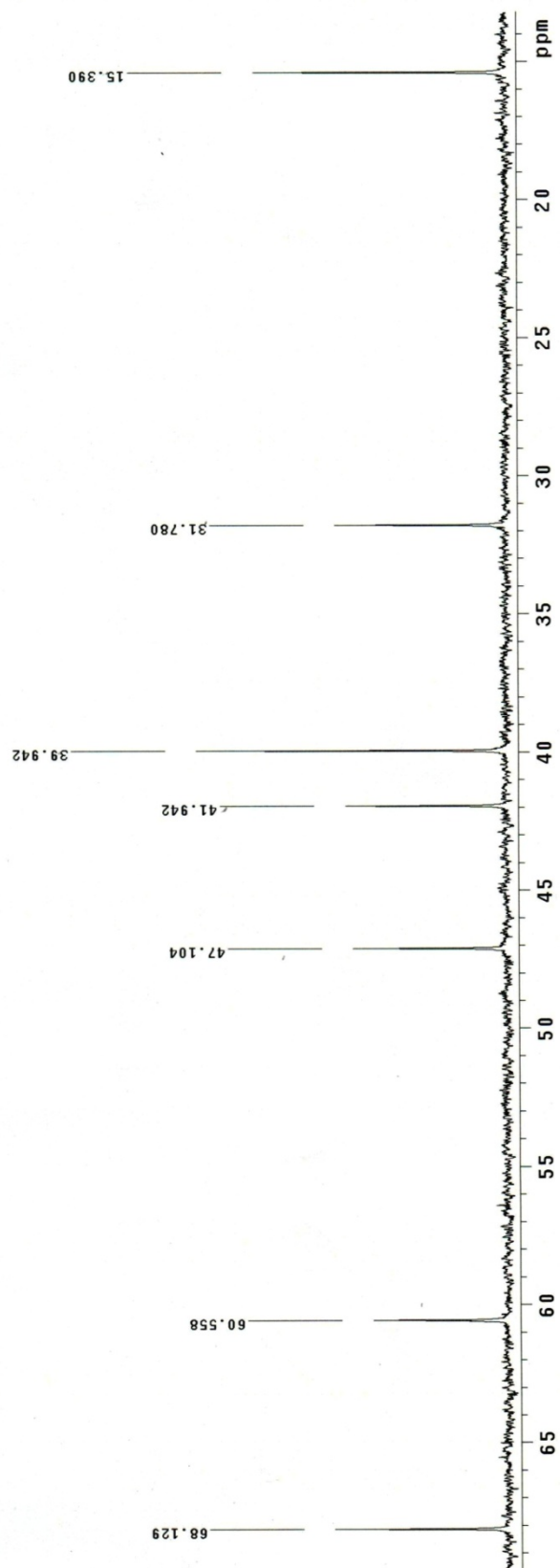
BMK-2-243B







4e



BWK-2-243B