

**Stereoselective Synthesis of Isochromanones by an Asymmetric
Ortholithiation Strategy: Synthetic Access to the Isochromanone Core of
the Ajudazols**

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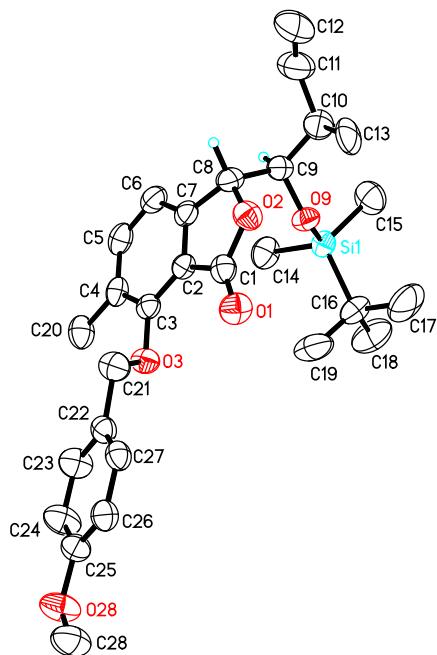
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I X-Ray crystal structure analysis

X-ray crystal structure analysis of compound 54

Description: colourless crystal (needle), dimensions $1.18 \times 0.15 \times 0.13$ mm 3 , crystal system triclinic, space group $P\bar{1}$, $Z = 2$, $a = 7.5558(10)$ Å, $b = 13.3993(17)$ Å, $c = 14.2195(18)$ Å, $\alpha = 83.276(3)$ deg, $\beta = 80.259(3)$ deg, $\gamma = 78.211(3)$ deg, $V = 1383.8(3)$ Å 3 , $\rho = 1.158$ g/cm 3 , $T = 200(2)$ K, $\Theta_{\text{max}} = 24.76$ deg, radiation Mo Kalpha, $\lambda = 0.71073$ Å, 0.3 deg omega-scans with CCD area detector, covering the asymmetric unit in reciprocal space with a mean redundancy of 4.1 and a completeness of 97.2% to a resolution of 0.84 Å, 18920 reflections measured, 4614 unique ($R(\text{int})=0.0381$), 3709 observed ($I > 2\sigma(I)$), intensities were corrected for Lorentz and polarization effects, an empirical absorption correction was applied using SADABS, based on the Laue symmetry of the reciprocal space, $\mu = 0.12$ mm $^{-1}$, $T_{\min} = 0.87$, $T_{\max} = 0.98$, structure solved by direct methods and refined against F^2 with a Full-matrix least-squares algorithm using the SHELXTL (Version 2008/4) software package,¹ 346 parameters refined, hydrogen atoms were treated using appropriate riding models, goodness of fit 1.14 for observed reflections, final residual values $R_1(F) = 0.055$, $wR(F^2) = 0.116$ for observed reflections, residual electron density -0.23 to 0.17 eÅ $^{-3}$. CCDC 1440643 contains the supplementary crystallographic data for this paper. These data can be obtained free of charge from The Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre via www.ccdc.cam.ac.uk/data_request/cif.



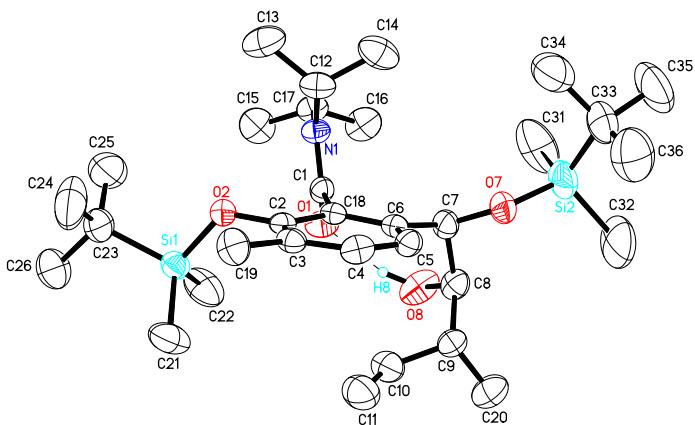
Thermal ellipsoid plots of compound 54 (50% probability).

Crystal data and structure refinement for **54**.

Identification code	CCDC 1440643		
Empirical formula	$C_{28}H_{38}O_5Si$		
Formula weight	482.67		
Temperature	200(2) K		
Wavelength	0.71073 Å		
Crystal system	triclinic		
Space group	P	1	
Z	2		
Unit cell dimensions	$a = 7.5558(10)$ Å	$\alpha = 83.276(3)$ deg.	
	$b = 13.3993(17)$ Å	$\beta = 80.259(3)$ deg.	
	$c = 14.2195(18)$ Å	$\gamma = 78.211(3)$ deg.	
Volume	1383.8(3) Å ³		
Density (calculated)	1.16 g/cm ³		
Absorption coefficient	0.12 mm ⁻¹		
Crystal shape	needle		
Crystal size	1.18 x 0.15 x 0.13 mm ³		
Crystal colour	colourless		
Theta range for data collection	1.6 to 24.8 deg.		
Index ranges	-8 ≤ h ≤ 8, -15 ≤ k ≤ 15, 0 ≤ l ≤ 16		
Reflections collected	4614		
Independent reflections	4614 (R(int) = 0.0000)		
Observed reflections	3709 ($I > 2\sigma(I)$)		
Absorption correction	Semi-empirical from equivalents		
Max. and min. transmission	0.98 and 0.87		
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²		
Data/restraints/parameters	4614 / 5 / 346		
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.14		
Final R indices ($I > 2\sigma(I)$)	R1 = 0.055, wR2 = 0.116		
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.17 and -0.23 eÅ ⁻³		

X-ray crystal structure analysis of compound **57**

Description: colourless crystal (polyhedron), dimensions 0.48 x 0.37 x 0.11 mm³, crystal system orthorhombic, space group P2₁2₁2₁, Z = 4, a = 11.406(3) Å, b = 13.239(3) Å, c = 23.993(7) Å, alpha = 90 deg, beta = 90 deg, gamma = 90 deg, V = 3623.0(18) Å³, rho = 1.060 g/cm³, T = 200(2) K, Theta_{max} = 28.28 deg, radiation Mo Kalpha, lambda = 0.71073 Å, 0.3 deg omega-scans with CCD area detector, 500 frames covering the asymmetric unit in reciprocal space with a mean redundancy of 2.1 and 92.4% completeness for a resolution of 0.75 Å, 10573 reflections measured, 7549 unique (R(int) = 0.0522), 5056 observed ($I > 2\sigma(I)$), intensities were corrected for Lorentz and polarization effects, an empirical absorption correction was applied using SADABS¹ based on the Laue symmetry of the reciprocal space, mu = 0.13mm⁻¹, T_{min} = 0.94, T_{max} = 0.99, structure solved by direct methods and refined against F² with a Full-matrix least-squares algorithm using the SHELXTL (Version 2008/4) software package,¹ 358 parameters refined, hydrogen atoms were treated using appropriate riding models, except of H8 of the hydroxy-group, which was refined isotropically, Flack absolute structure parameter 0.16(12), goodness of fit 0.89 for observed reflections, final residual values R1(F) = 0.053, wR(F²) = 0.110 for observed reflections, residual electron density -0.23 to 0.24 eÅ⁻³. CCDC 1440644 contains the supplementary crystallographic data for this paper. These data can be obtained free of charge from The Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre via www.ccdc.cam.ac.uk/data_request/cif.

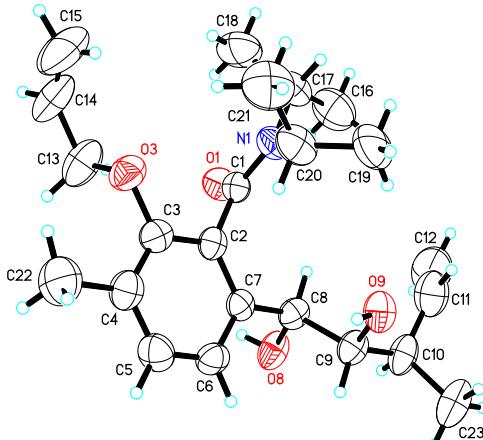
Thermal ellipsoid plots of compound **57** (50% probability).**Table 10.12.1** Crystal data and structure refinement for **57**.

Identification code	CCDC 1440644		
Empirical formula	C ₃₂ H ₅₉ NO ₄ Si ₂		
Formula weight	577.98		
Temperature	200(2) K		
Wavelength	0.71073 Å		
Crystal system	orthorhombic		
Space group	P2 ₁ 2 ₁ 2 ₁		
Z	4		
Unit cell dimensions	a = 11.406(3) Å	α = 90 deg.	
	b = 13.239(3) Å	β = 90 deg.	
	c = 23.993(7) Å	γ = 90 deg.	
Volume	3623.0(18) Å ³		
Density (calculated)	1.06 g/cm ³		
Absorption coefficient	0.13 mm ⁻¹		
Crystal shape	polyhedron		
Crystal size	0.48 x 0.37 x 0.11 mm ³		
Crystal colour	colourless		
Theta range for data collection	1.7 to 28.3 deg.		
Index ranges	-13≤h≤15, -9≤k≤15, -10≤l≤31		
Reflections collected	10573		
Independent reflections	7549 (R(int) = 0.0522)		
Observed reflections	5056 (I > 2σ(I))		
Absorption correction	Semi-empirical from equivalents		
Max. and min. transmission	0.99 and 0.94		
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²		
Data/restraints/parameters	7549 / 0 / 358		
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	0.89		
Final R indices (I>2σ(I))	R1 = 0.053, wR2 = 0.110		
Absolute structure parameter	0.16(12)		
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.24 and -0.23 eÅ ⁻³		

X-ray crystal structure analysis of compound 67

Description: colourless crystal (needle), dimensions 1.40 x 0.11 x 0.05 mm³, crystal system tetragonal, space group P4₁2₁2, Z = 8, a = 15.600(4) Å, b = 15.600(4) Å, c = 22.648(7) Å, alpha = 90 deg, beta = 90 deg, gamma = 90 deg, V = 5511(3) Å³, rho = 1.043 g/cm³, T = 200(2) K, Theta_{max} = 23.00 deg, radiation Mo Kalpha, lambda = 0.71073 Å, 0.3 deg omega-scans with CCD area detector, covering a whole sphere in reciprocal space, 26690 reflections measured, 3839 unique (R (int)=0.0615), 3086

observed ($I > 2 \sigma(I)$), intensities were corrected for Lorentz and polarization effects, an empirical absorption correction was applied using SADABS based on the Laue symmetry of the reciprocal space, $\mu = 0.07 \text{ mm}^{-1}$, $T_{\min} = 0.91$, $T_{\max} = 1.00$, structure solved by direct methods and refined against F^2 with a Full-matrix least-squares algorithm using the SHELXTL (Version 2008/4) software package,¹ 283 parameters refined, hydrogen atoms were treated using appropriate riding models, Flack absolute structure parameter 2(2), goodness of fit 1.05 for observed reflections, final residual values $R_1(F) = 0.058$, $wR(F^2) = 0.150$ for observed reflections, residual electron density -0.15 to 0.32 e \AA^{-3} . CCDC 907660 contains the supplementary crystallographic data for this paper. These data can be obtained free of charge from The Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre via www.ccdc.cam.ac.uk/data_request/cif.



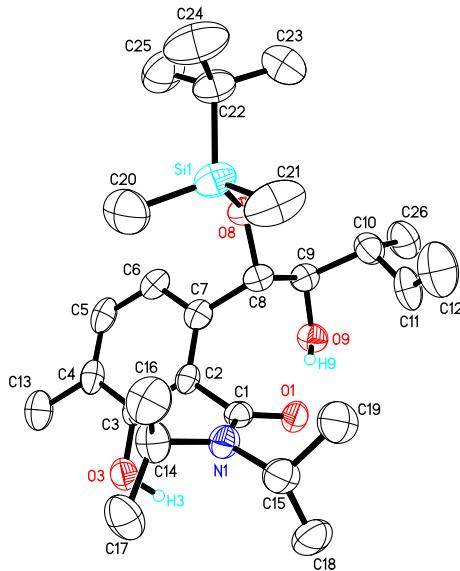
Thermal ellipsoid plots of compound **67** (50% probability).

Crystal data and structure refinement for **67**.

Identification code	CCDC 907660		
Empirical formula	C ₂₆ H ₄₂ NO ₄		
Formula weight	432.61		
Temperature	200(2) K		
Wavelength	0.71073 Å		
Crystal system	tetragonal		
Space group	P4 ₃ 2 ₁ 2		
Z	8		
Unit cell dimensions	a = 15.600(4) Å	α = 90 deg.	
	b = 15.600(4) Å	β = 90 deg.	
	c = 22.648(7) Å	γ = 90 deg.	
Volume	5511(3) Å ³		
Density (calculated)	1.04 g/cm ³		
Absorption coefficient	0.07 mm ⁻¹		
Crystal shape	needle		
Crystal size	1.40 x 0.11 x 0.05 mm ³		
Crystal colour	colourless		
Theta range for data collection	1.6 to 23.0 deg.		
Index ranges	-16 ≤ h ≤ 17, -17 ≤ k ≤ 15, -24 ≤ l ≤ 23		
Reflections collected	26690		
Independent reflections	3839 (R(int) = 0.0615)		
Observed reflections	3086 (I > 2σ(I))		
Absorption correction	Semi-empirical from equivalents		
Max. and min. transmission	1.00 and 0.91		
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²		
Data/restraints/parameters	3839 / 0 / 283		
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.05		
Final R indices (I > 2σ(I))	R1 = 0.058, wR2 = 0.150		
Absolute structure parameter	2(2)		
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.32 and -0.15 eÅ ⁻³		

X-ray crystal structure analysis of compound 41

Description: colourless crystal (plate), dimensions $0.27 \times 0.18 \times 0.05$ mm 3 , crystal system orthorhombic, space group P2₁2₁2₁, Z = 8, a = 11.4204(8) Å, b = 17.2635(13) Å, c = 33.066(3) Å, alpha = 90 deg, beta = 90 deg, gamma = 90 deg, V = 6519.2(9) Å 3 , rho = 1.033 g/cm 3 , T = 200(2) K, Theta_{max} = 20.83 deg, radiation Mo Kalpha, lambda = 0.71073 Å, 0.3 deg omega-scans with CCD area detector, covering the asymmetric unit in reciprocal space with a mean redundancy of 7.31 and a completeness of 99.6% to a resolution of 1.00 Å, 28366 reflections measured, 6816 unique (R(int)=0.0438), 5732 observed ($I > 2\sigma(I)$), intensities were corrected for Lorentz and polarization effects, an empirical absorption correction was applied using SADABS based on the Laue symmetry of the reciprocal space, mu = 0.10mm $^{-1}$, T_{min} = 0.97, T_{max} = 1.00, structure solved by direct methods and refined against F 2 with a Full-matrix least-squares algorithm using the SHELXTL (Version 2008/4) software package,¹ 649 parameters refined, hydrogen atoms were treated using appropriate riding models, except of H3 and H9 of the hydroxy groups, which were refined isotropically, Flack absolute structure parameter 0.07(17), goodness of fit 1.05 for observed reflections, final residual values R1(F) = 0.044, wR(F 2) = 0.100 for observed reflections, residual electron density -0.18 to 0.24 eÅ $^{-3}$. CCDC 907658 contains the supplementary crystallographic data for this paper. These data can be obtained free of charge from The Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre via www.ccdc.cam.ac.uk/data_request/cif.



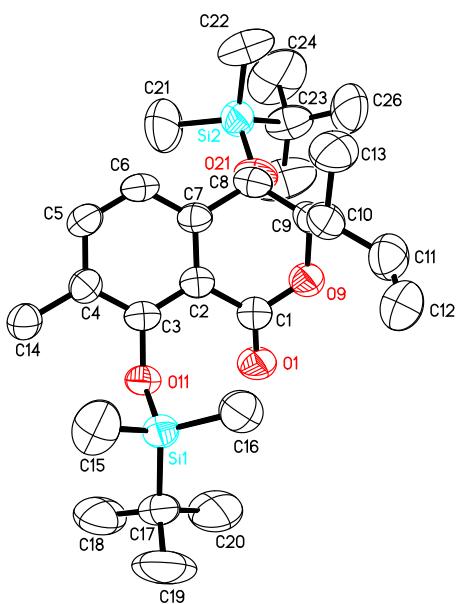
Thermal ellipsoid plots of compound 41 (50% probability).

Crystal data and structure refinement for **41**.

Identification code	CCDC 907658
Empirical formula	C ₂₉ H ₅₂ NO ₄ Si
Formula weight	506.81
Temperature	200(2) K
Wavelength	0.71073 Å
Crystal system	orthorhombic
Space group	P2 ₁ 2 ₁ 2 ₁
Z	8
Unit cell dimensions	a = 11.4204(8) Å α = 90 deg. b = 17.2635(13) Å β = 90 deg. c = 33.066(3) Å γ = 90 deg.
Volume	6519.2(9) Å ³
Density (calculated)	1.03 g/cm ³
Absorption coefficient	0.10 mm ⁻¹
Crystal shape	plate
Crystal size	0.27 x 0.18 x 0.05 mm ³
Crystal colour	colourless
Theta range for data collection	1.3 to 20.8 deg.
Index ranges	-11 ≤ h ≤ 11, -17 ≤ k ≤ 17, -33 ≤ l ≤ 33
Reflections collected	28366
Independent reflections	6816 (R(int) = 0.0438)
Observed reflections	5732 (I > 2σ(I))
Absorption correction	Semi-empirical from equivalents
Max. and min. transmission	1.00 and 0.97
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²
Data/restraints/parameters	6816 / 0 / 649
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.05
Final R indices (I > 2σ (I))	R1 = 0.044, wR2 = 0.100
Absolute structure parameter	0.07(17)
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.24 and -0.18 eÅ ⁻³

X-ray crystal structure analysis of compound **72**

Description: colourless crystal (polyhedron), dimensions 0.27 x 0.15 x 0.12 mm³, crystal system monoclinic, space group P2₁, Z = 8, a = 14.6819(6) Å, b = 27.0915(11) Å, c = 15.1614(7) Å, alpha = 90 deg, beta = 91.392(1) deg, gamma = 90 deg, V = 6028.7(4) Å³, rho = 1.051 g/cm³, T = 200(2) K, Theta_{max} = 23.26 deg, radiation Mo Kalpha, lambda = 0.71073 Å, 0.5 deg omega-scans with CCD area detector, covering the asymmetric unit in reciprocal space with a mean redundancy of 6.05 and a completeness of 99.8% to a resolution of 0.90 Å, 53802 reflections measured, 17224 unique (R(int) = 0.0293), 12618 observed (I > 2σ(I)), intensities were corrected for Lorentz and polarization effects, an empirical absorption correction was applied using SADABS, based on the Laue symmetry of the reciprocal space, mu = 0.14mm⁻¹ T_{min} = 0.96, T_{max} = 0.98, structure solved by direct methods and refined against F² with a Full-matrix least-squares algorithm using the SHELXTL (Version 2008/4) software package,¹ 1387 parameters refined, hydrogen atoms were treated using appropriate riding models, Flack absolute structure parameter -0.03(11), goodness of fit 1.01 for observed reflections, final residual values R1(F) = 0.058, wR(F²) = 0.143 for observed reflections, residual electron density -0.33 to 0.48 eÅ⁻³. CCDC 907659 contains the supplementary crystallographic data for this paper. These data can be obtained free of charge from The Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre via www.ccdc.cam.ac.uk/data_request/cif.

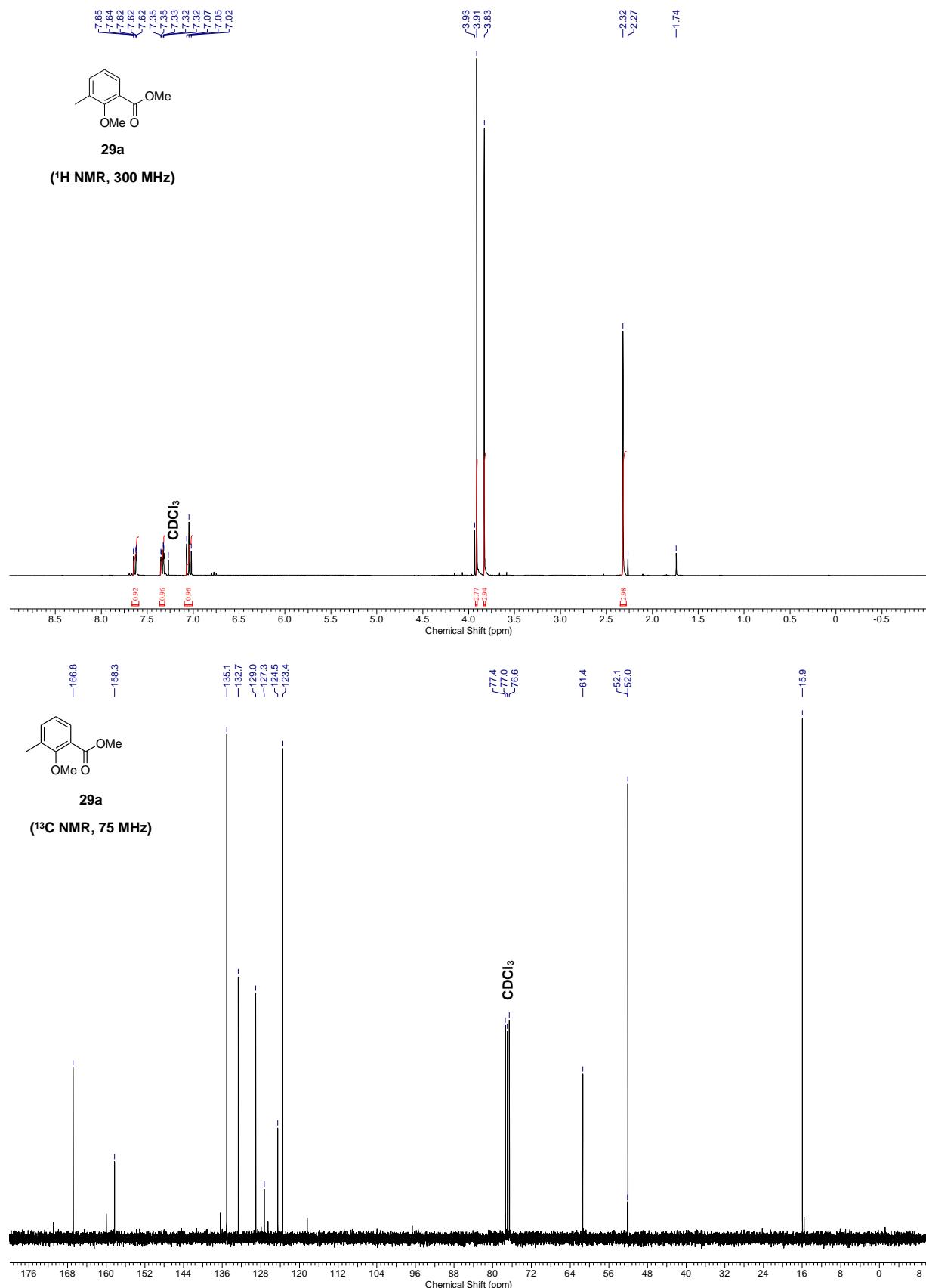
Thermal ellipsoid plots of compound **72** (50% probability).Crystal data and structure refinement for **72**.

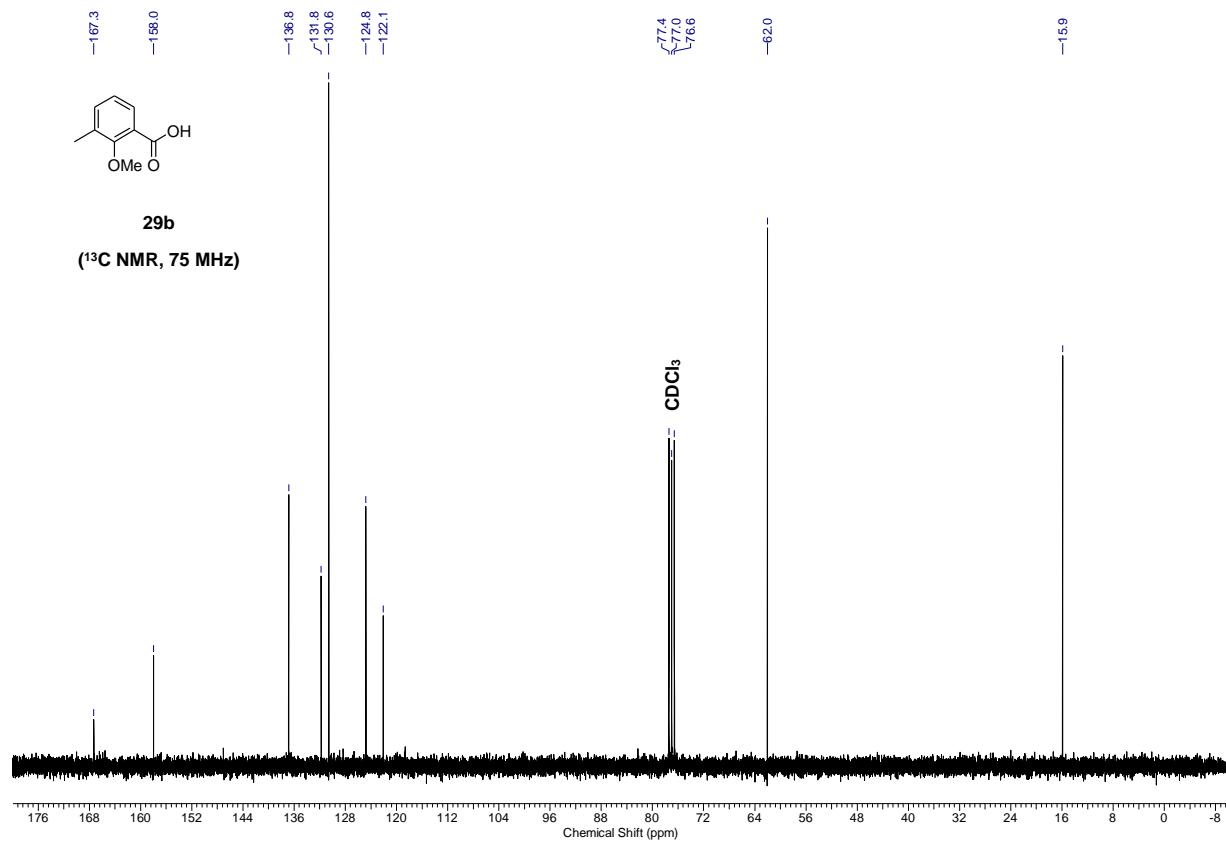
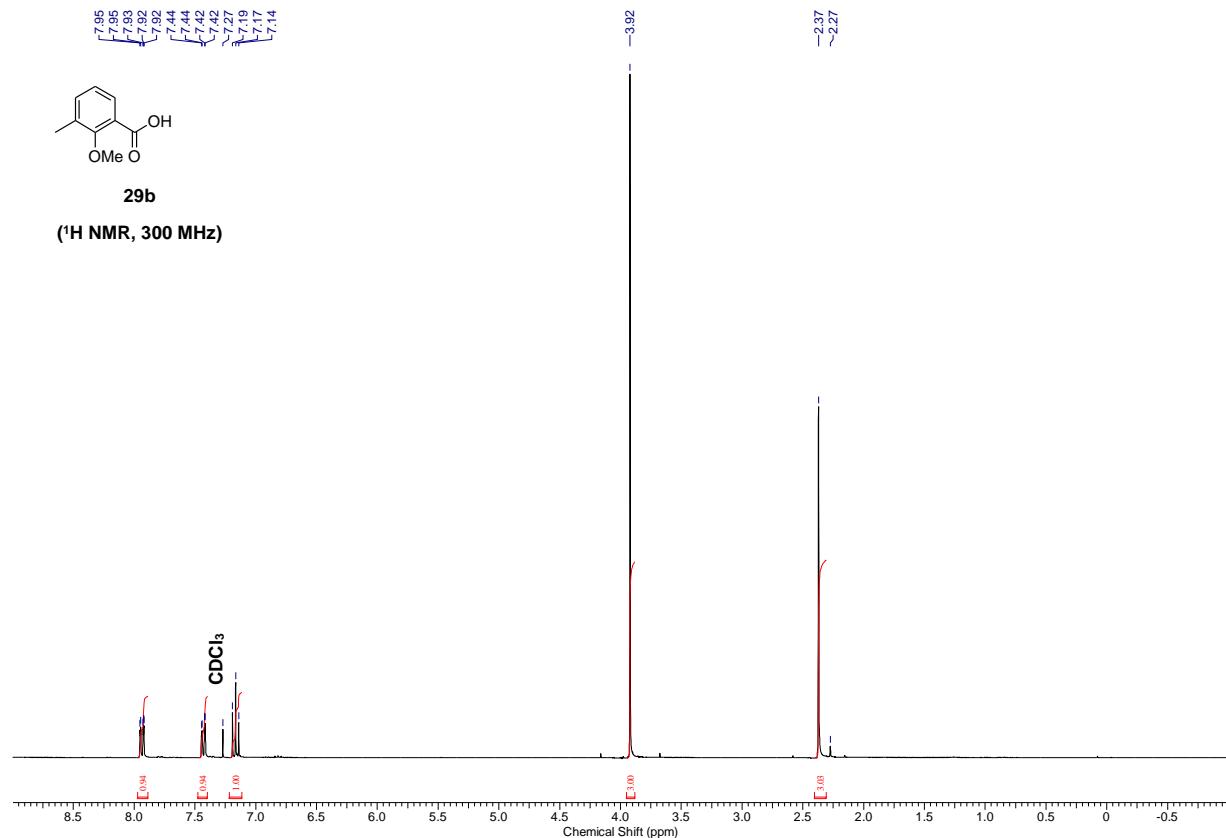
Identification code	CCDC 907659		
Empirical formula	$C_{26}H_{44}O_4Si_2$		
Formula weight	476.79		
Temperature	200(2) K		
Wavelength	0.71073 Å		
Crystal system	monoclinic		
Space group	P2 ₁		
Z	8		
Unit cell dimensions	$a = 14.6819(6)$ Å	$\alpha = 90$ deg.	
	$b = 27.0915(11)$ Å	$\beta = 91.392(1)$ deg.	
	$c = 15.1614(7)$ Å	$\gamma = 90$ deg.	
Volume	6028.7(4) Å ³		
Density (calculated)	1.05 g/cm ³		
Absorption coefficient	0.14 mm ⁻¹		
Crystal shape	polyhedron		
Crystal size	0.27 x 0.15 x 0.12 mm ³		
Crystal colour	colourless		
Theta range for data collection	1.3 to 23.3 deg.		
Index ranges	-16 ≤ h ≤ 16, -30 ≤ k ≤ 30, -16 ≤ l ≤ 16		
Reflections collected	53802		
Independent reflections	17224 (R(int) = 0.0293)		
Observed reflections	12618 (I > 2σ(I))		
Absorption correction	Semi-empirical from equivalents		
Max. and min. transmission	0.98 and 0.96		
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²		
Data/restraints/parameters	17224 / 3394 / 1387		
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.01		
Final R indices (I > 2σ(I))	R1 = 0.058, wR2 = 0.143		
Absolute structure parameter	-0.03(11)		
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.48 and -0.33 eÅ ⁻³		

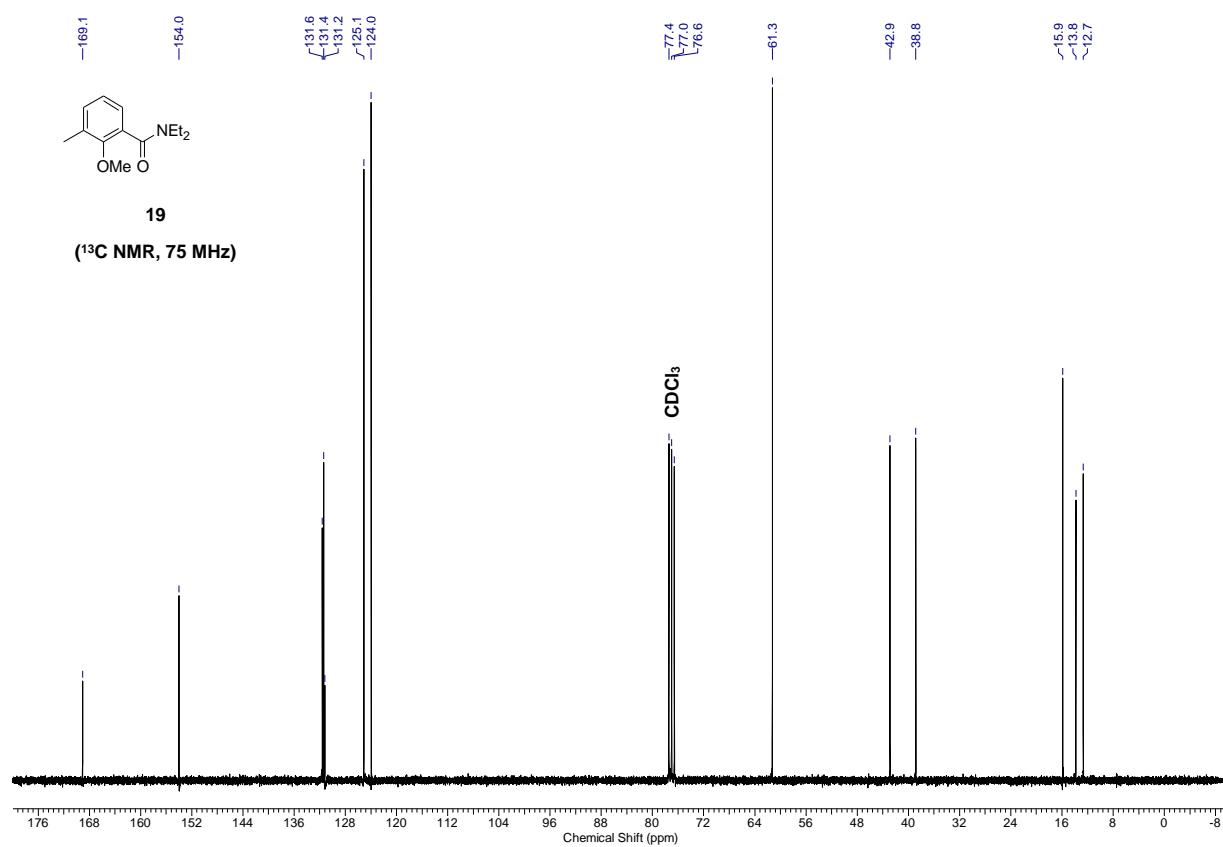
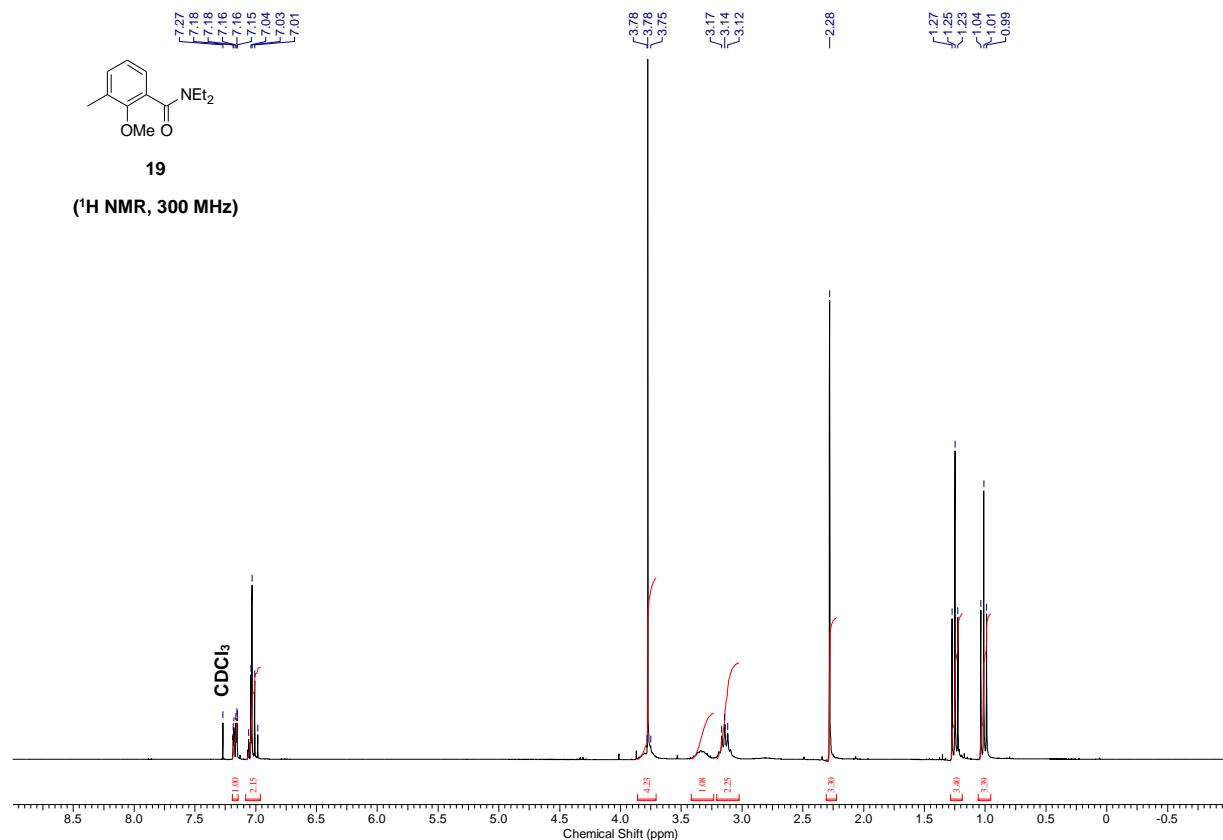
II References

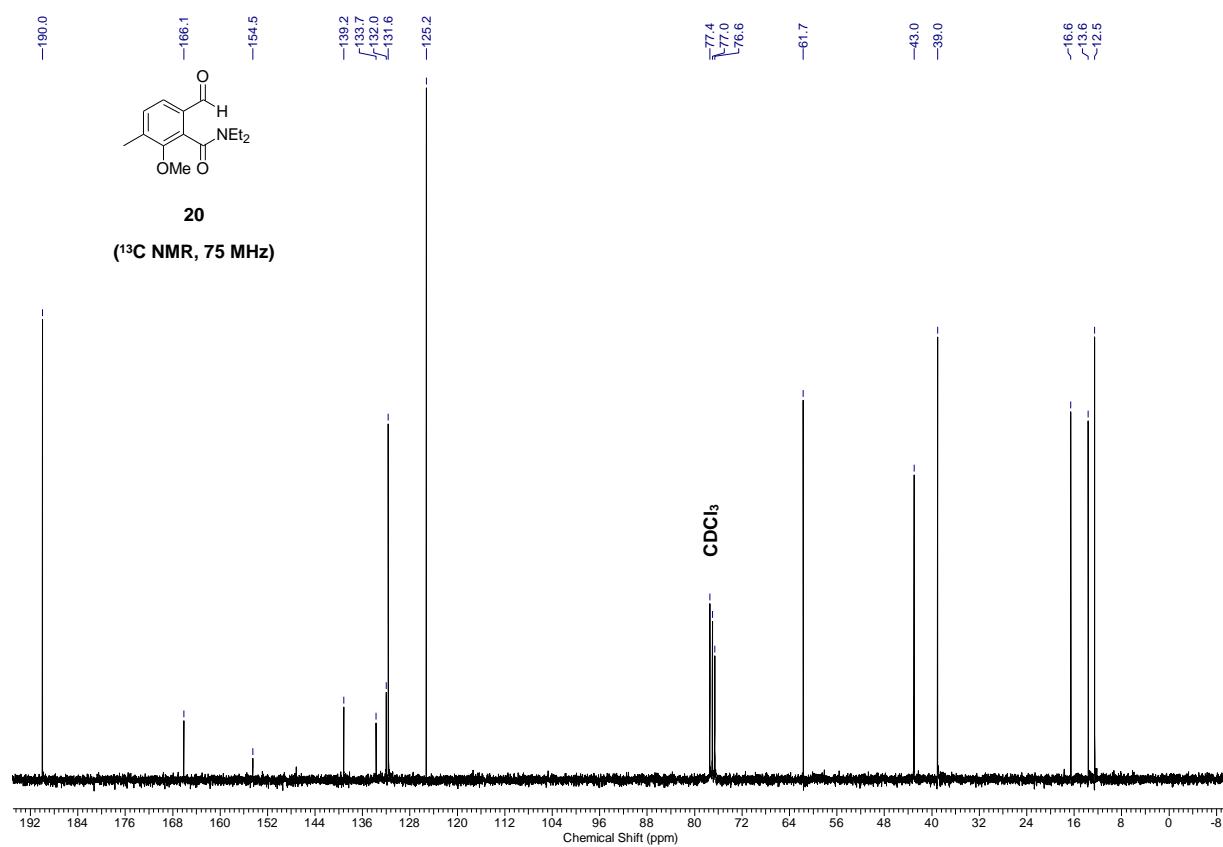
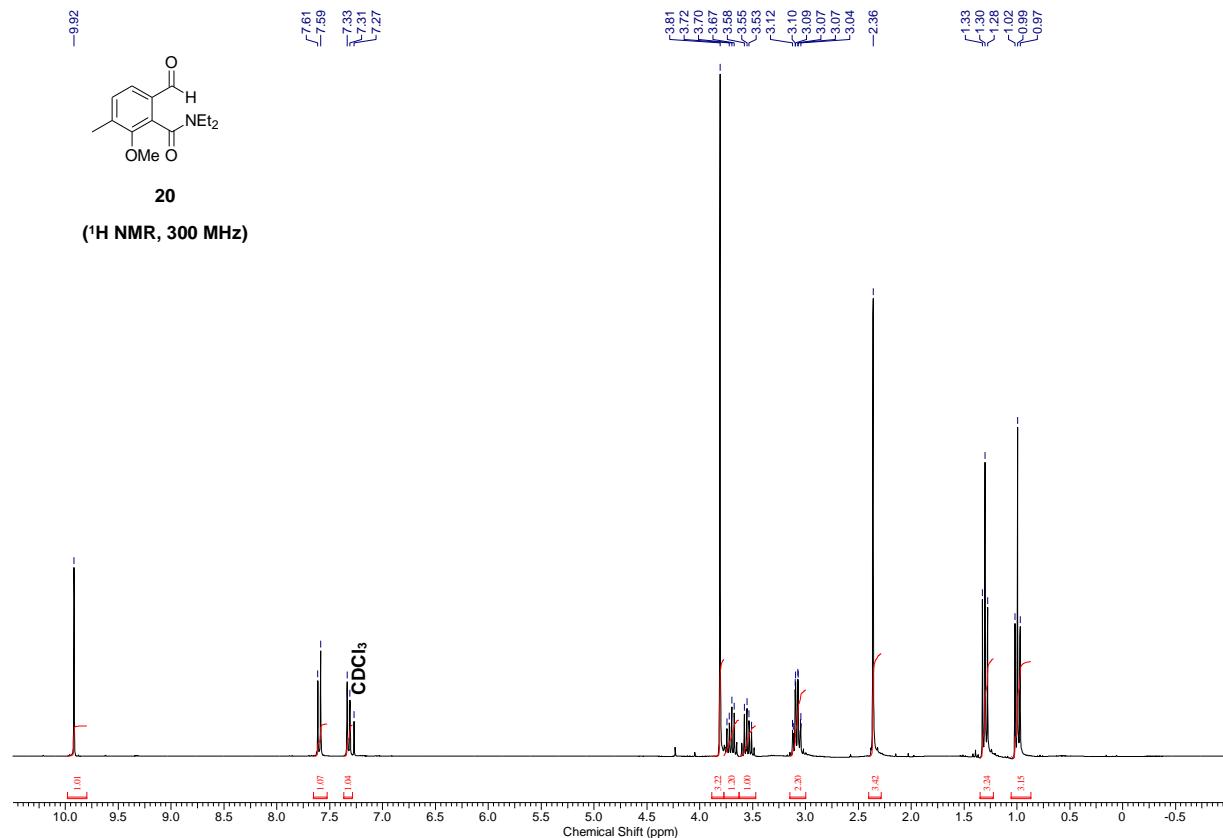
- (1) Sheldrick, G.M. *Acta Cryst.* **2008**, *A64*, 112-122.

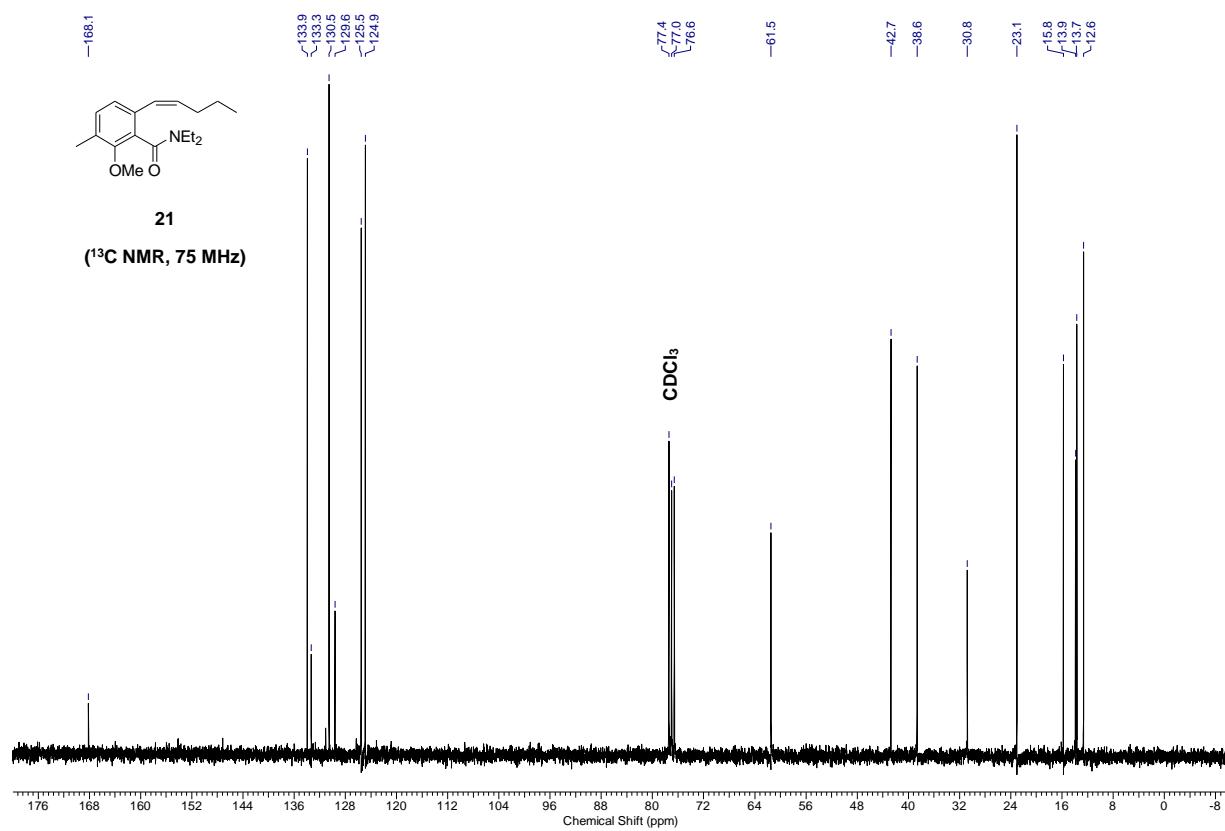
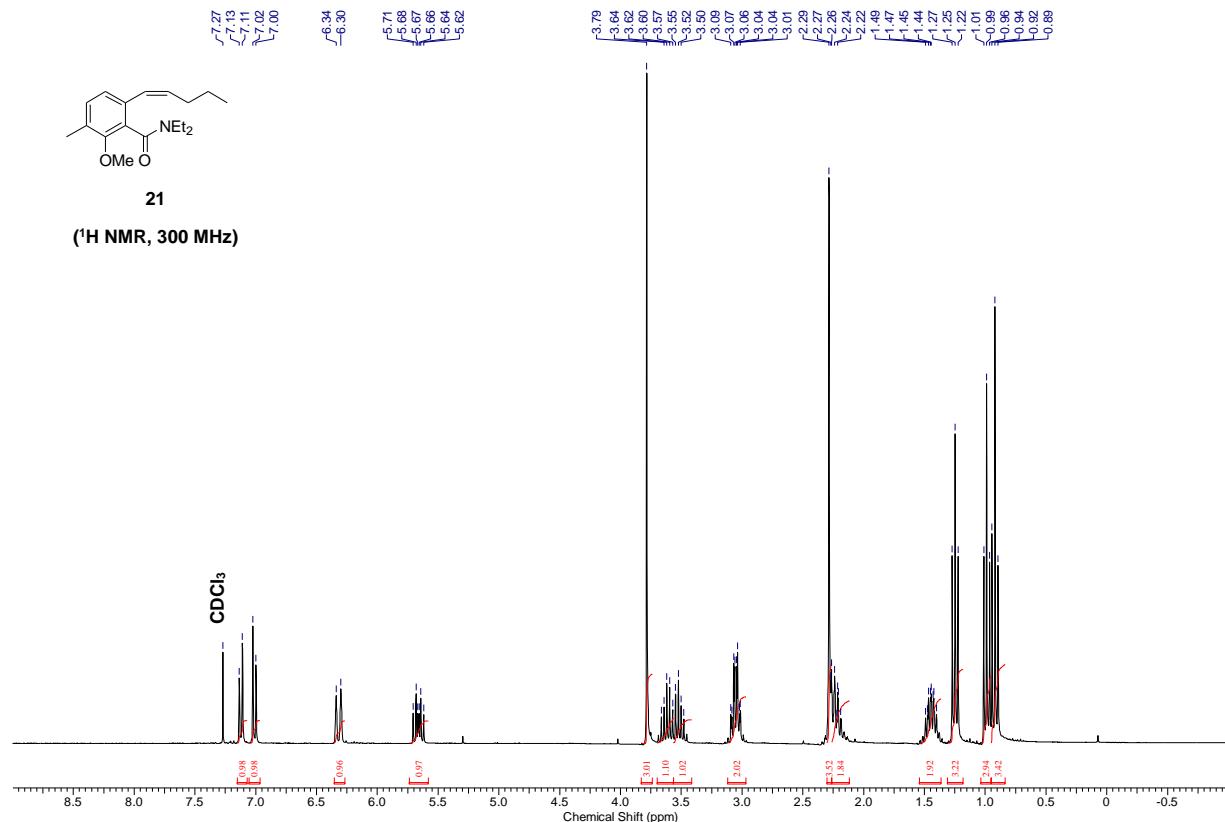
III Copies of ^1H - and ^{13}C -NMR spectra

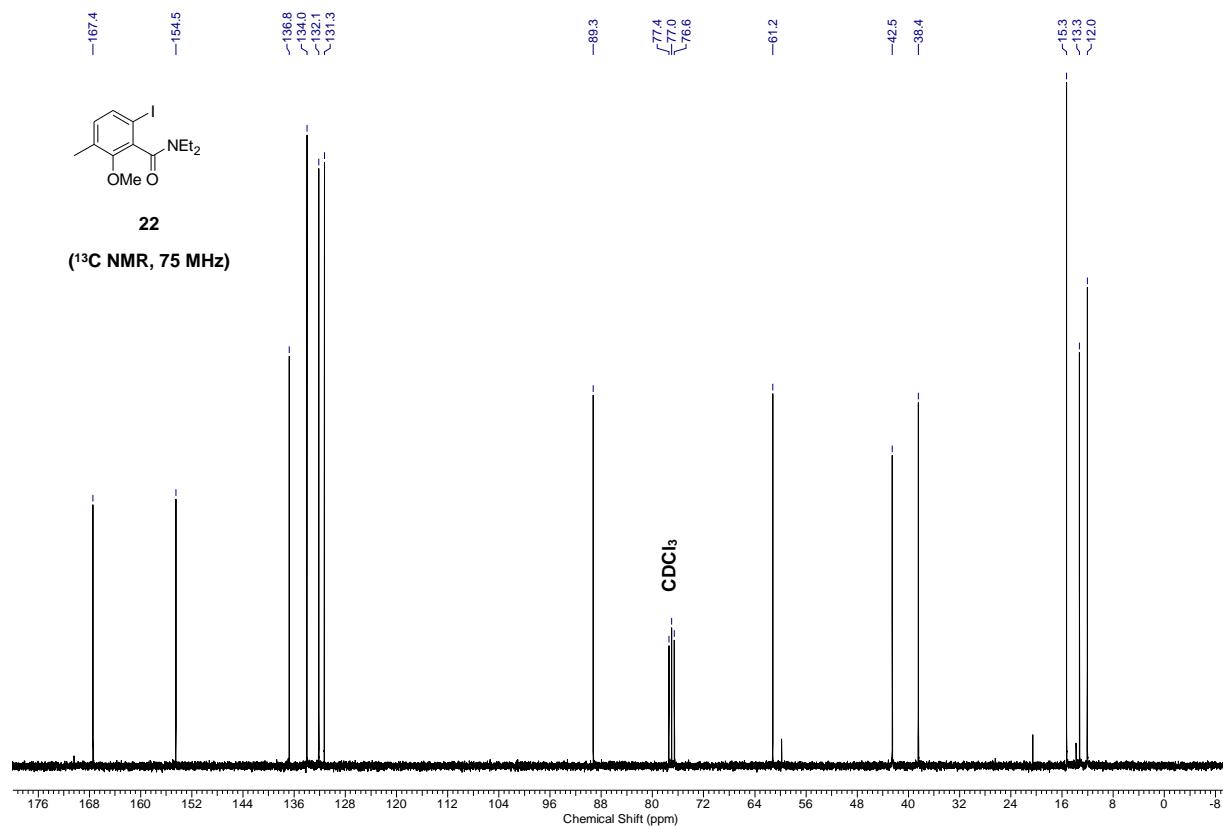
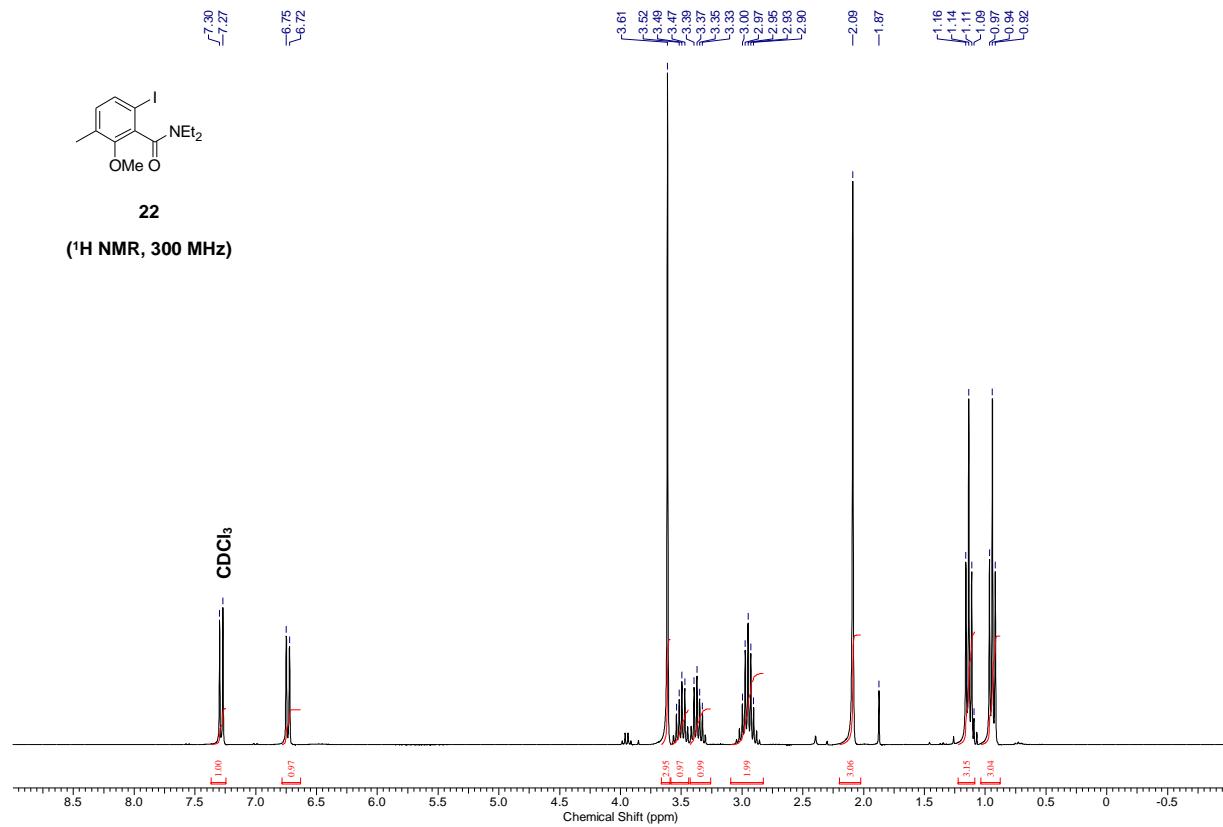


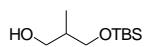
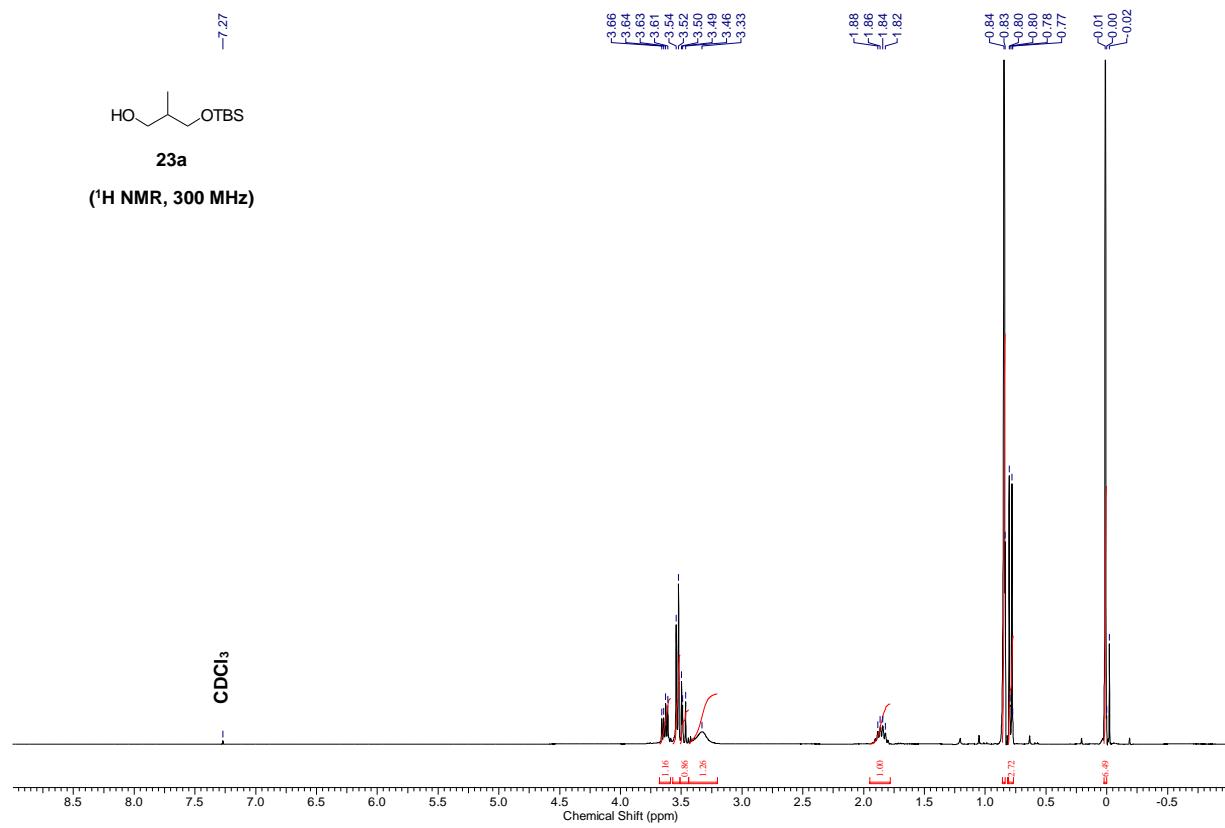






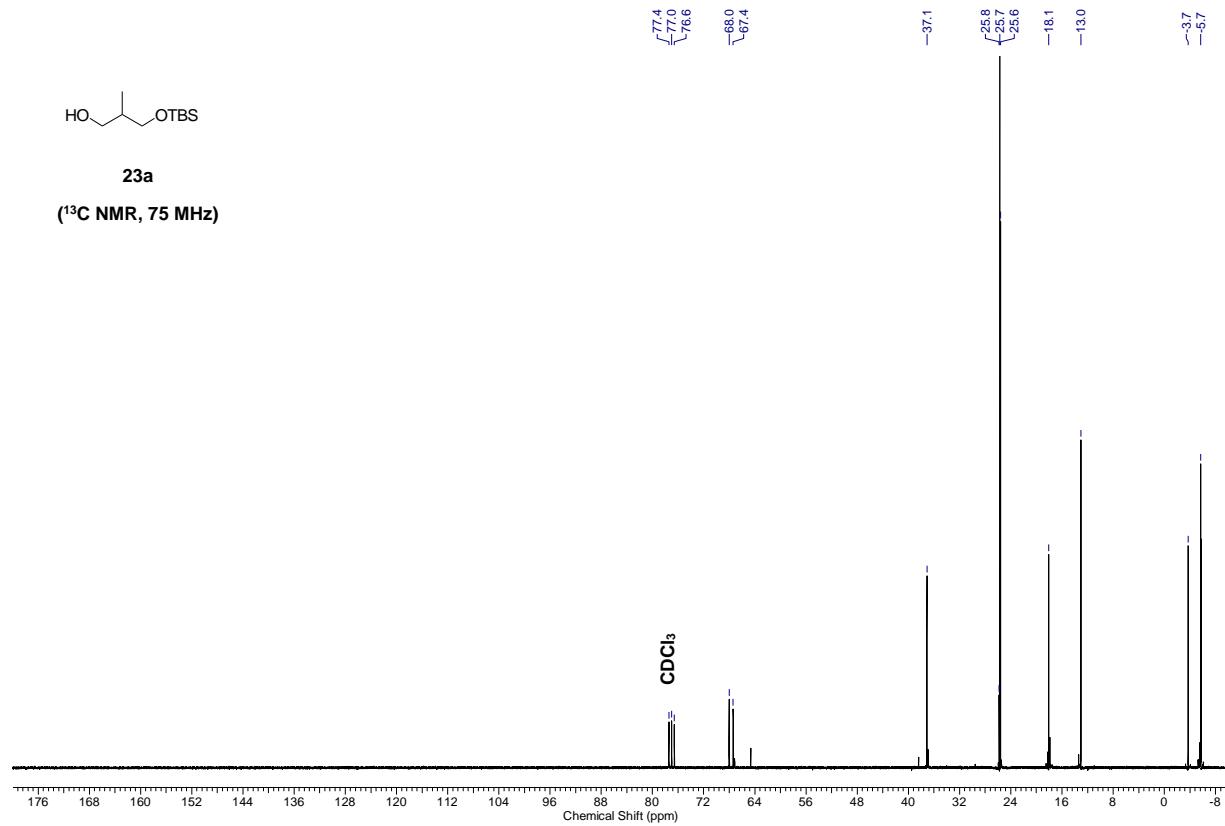


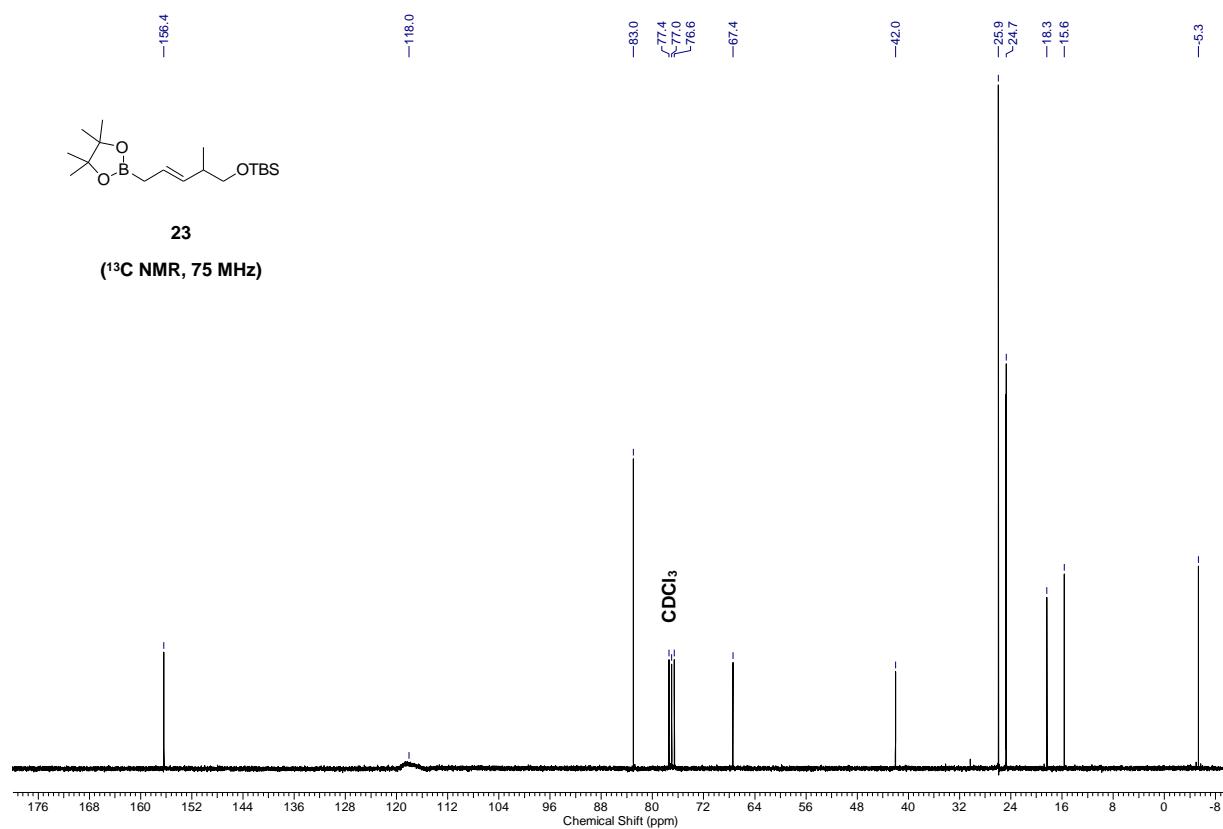
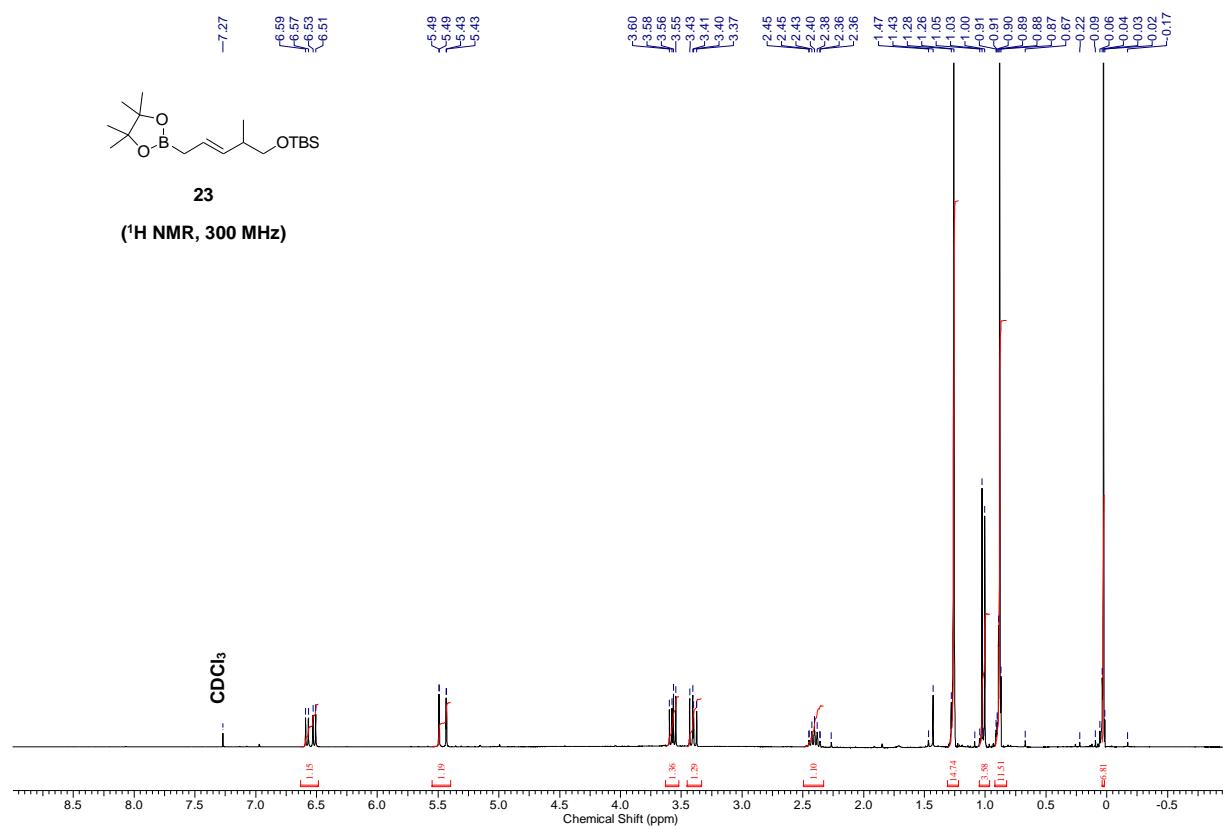


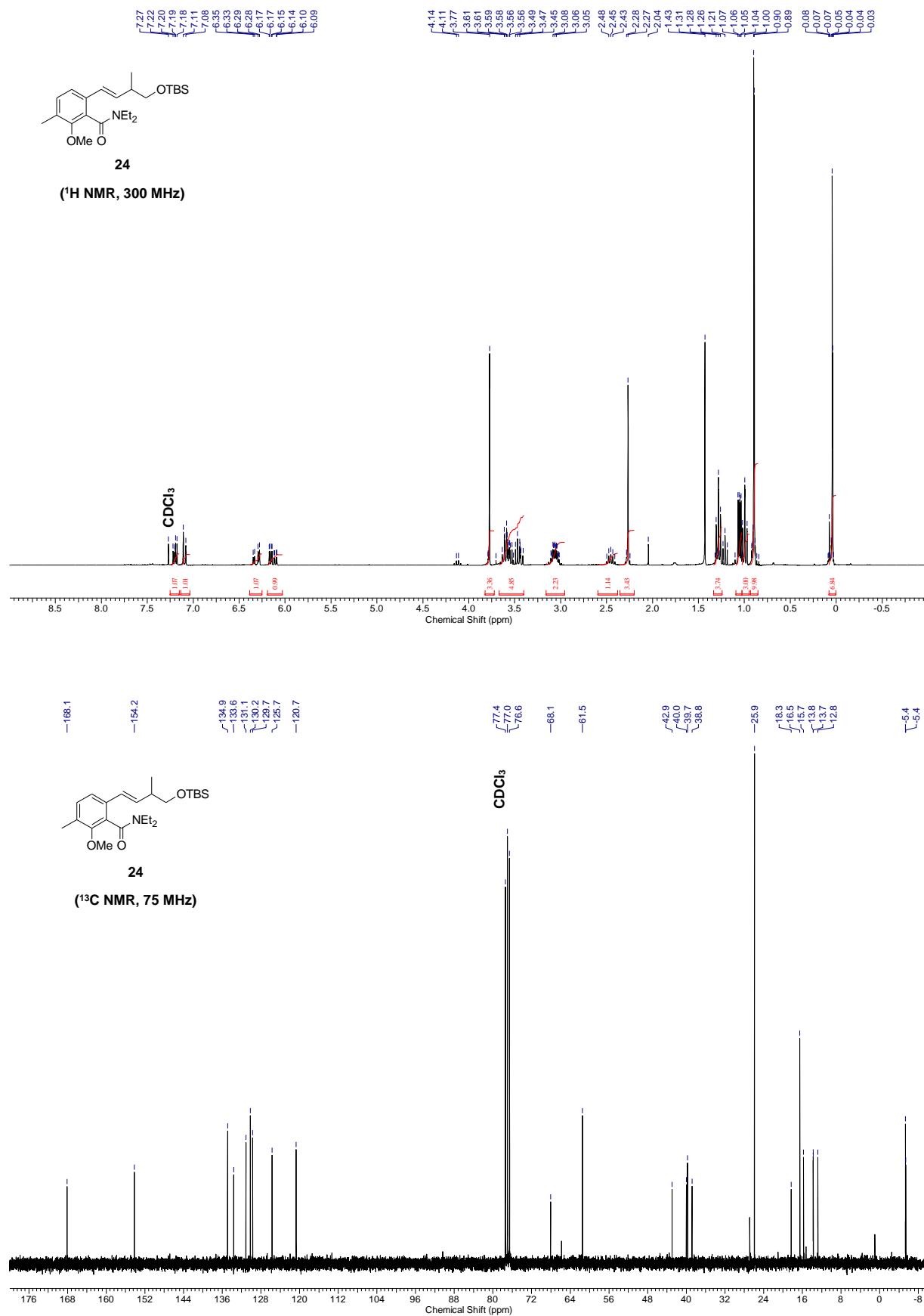


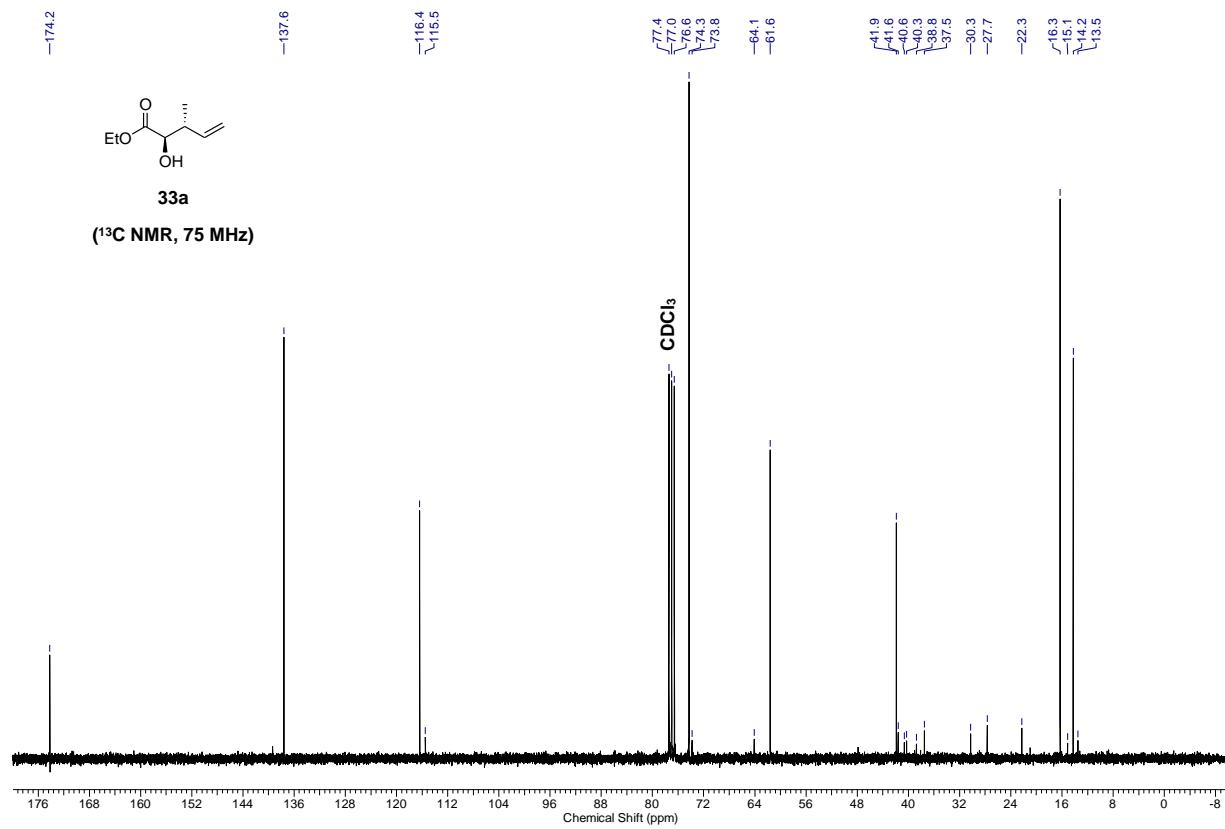
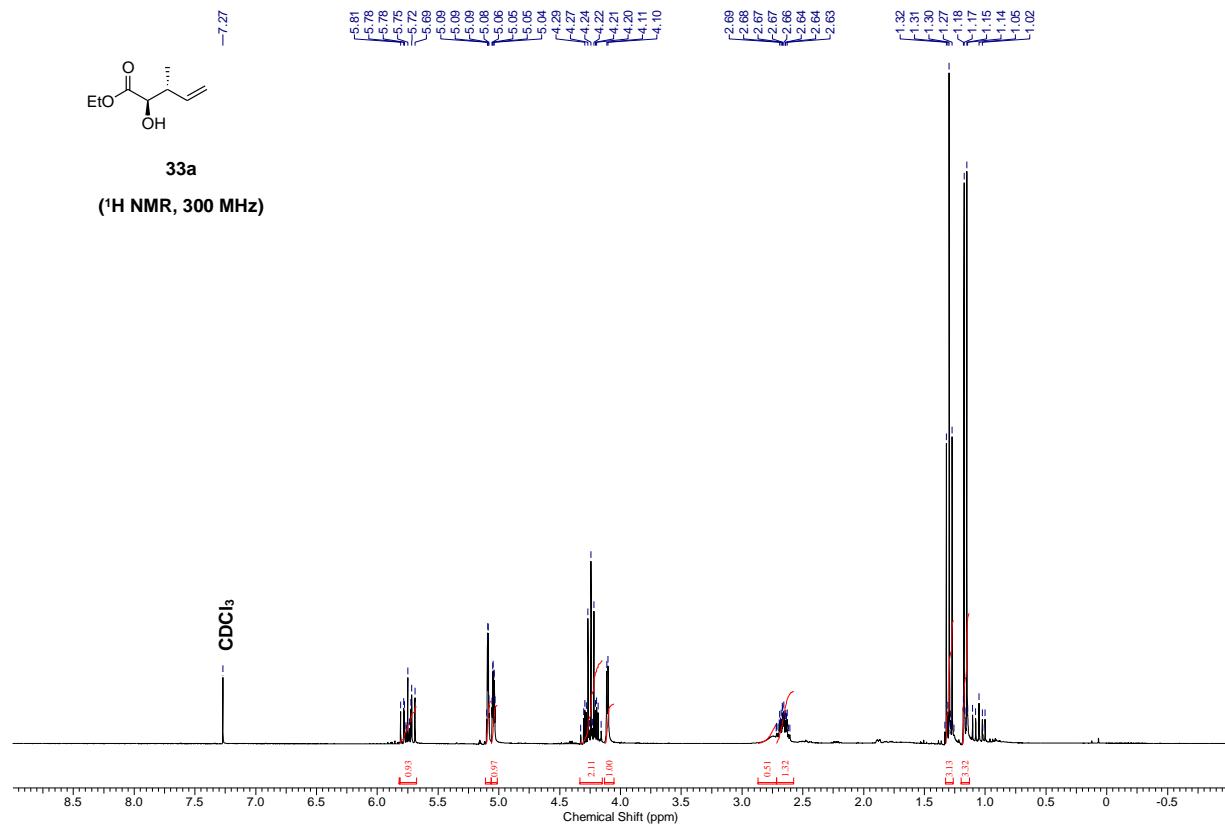
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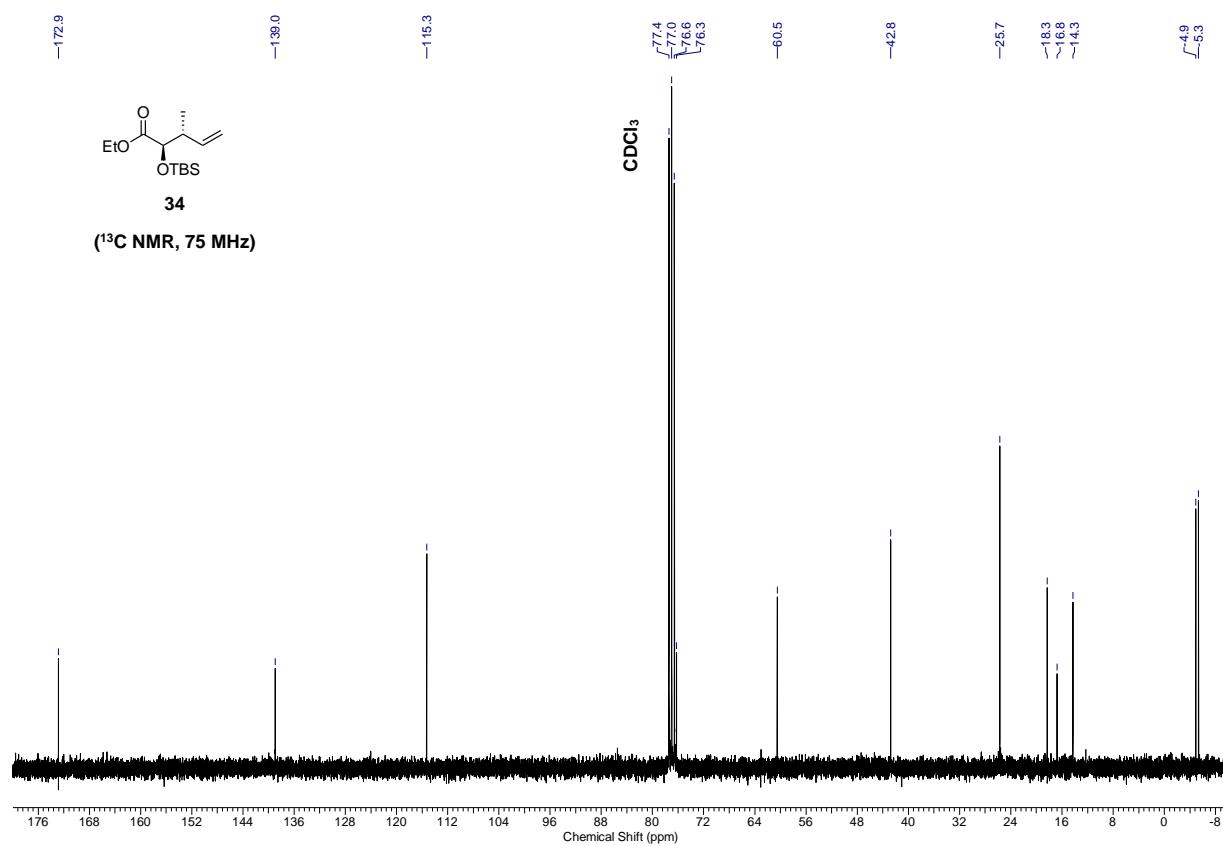
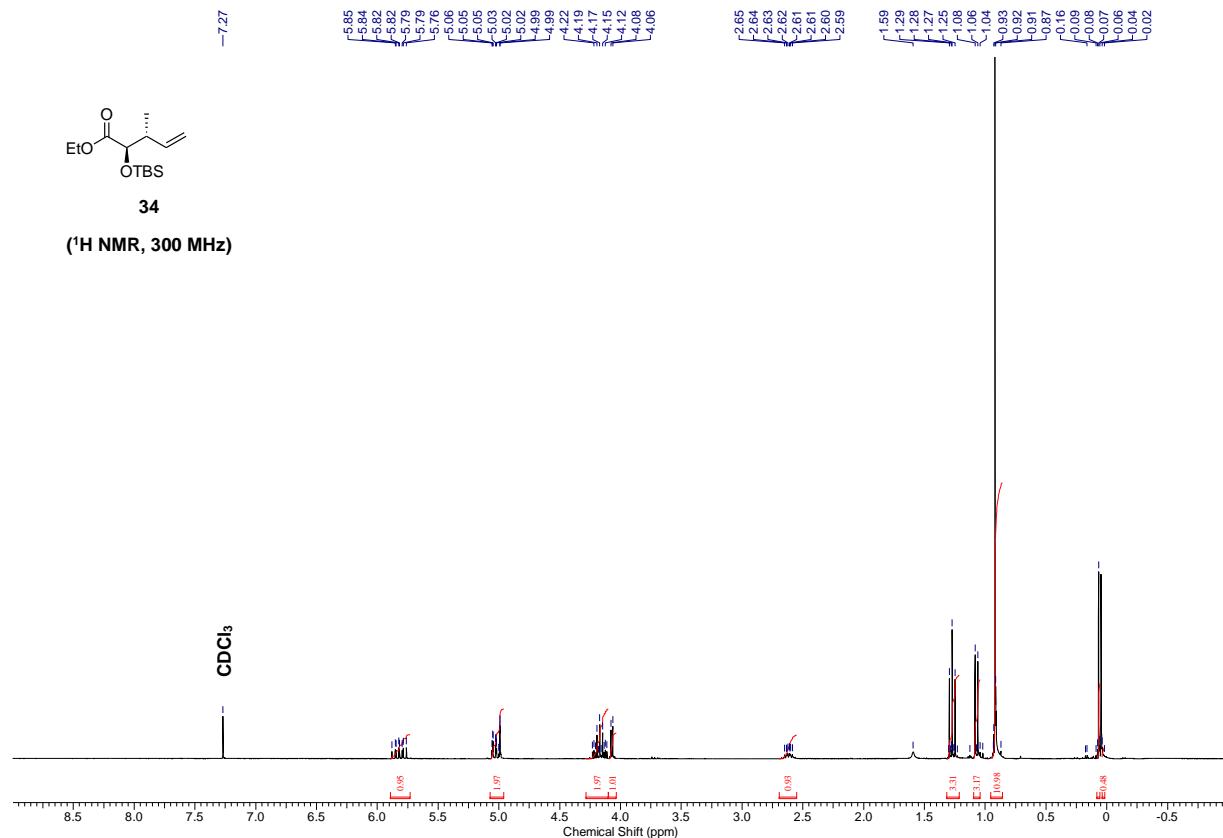
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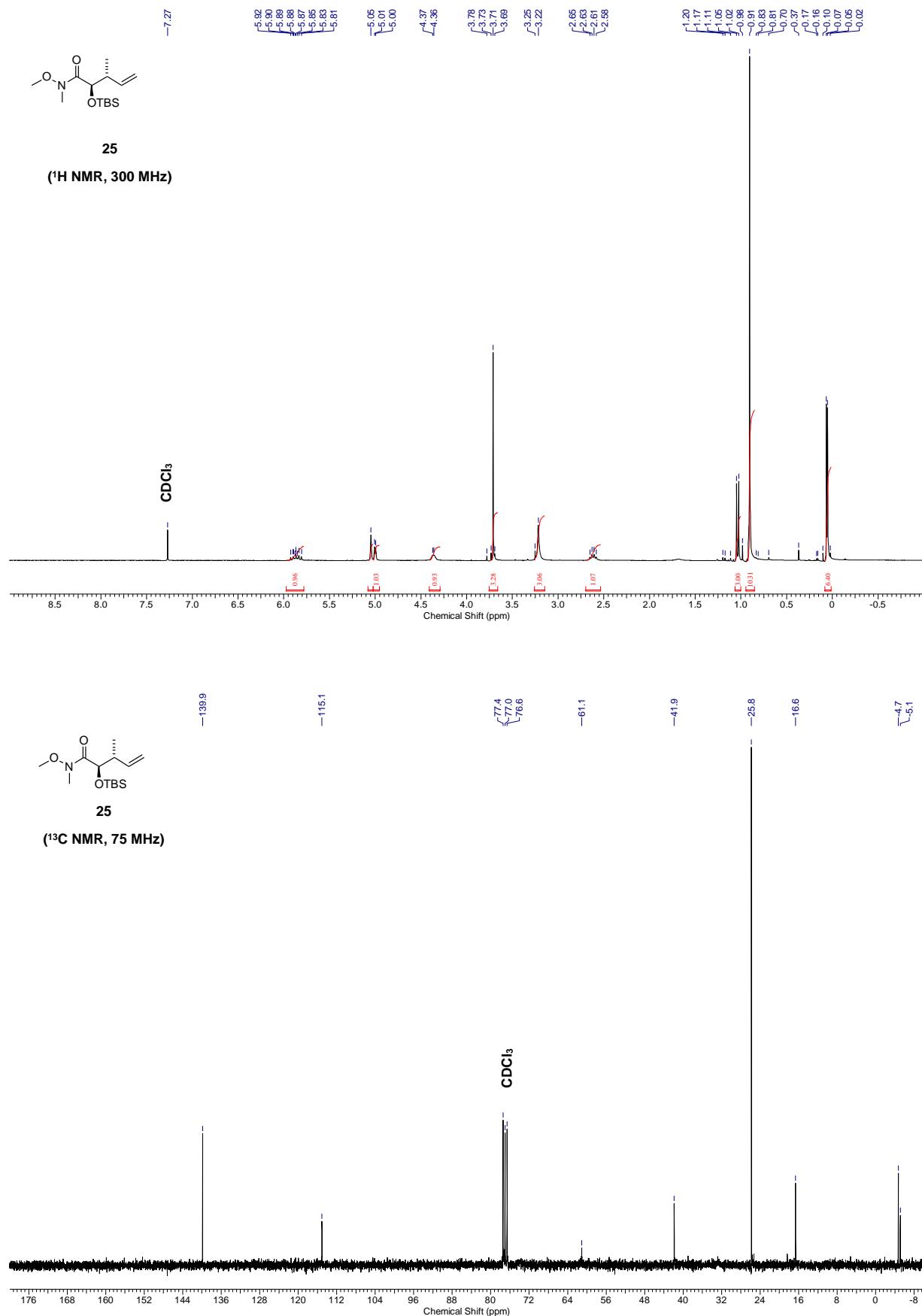


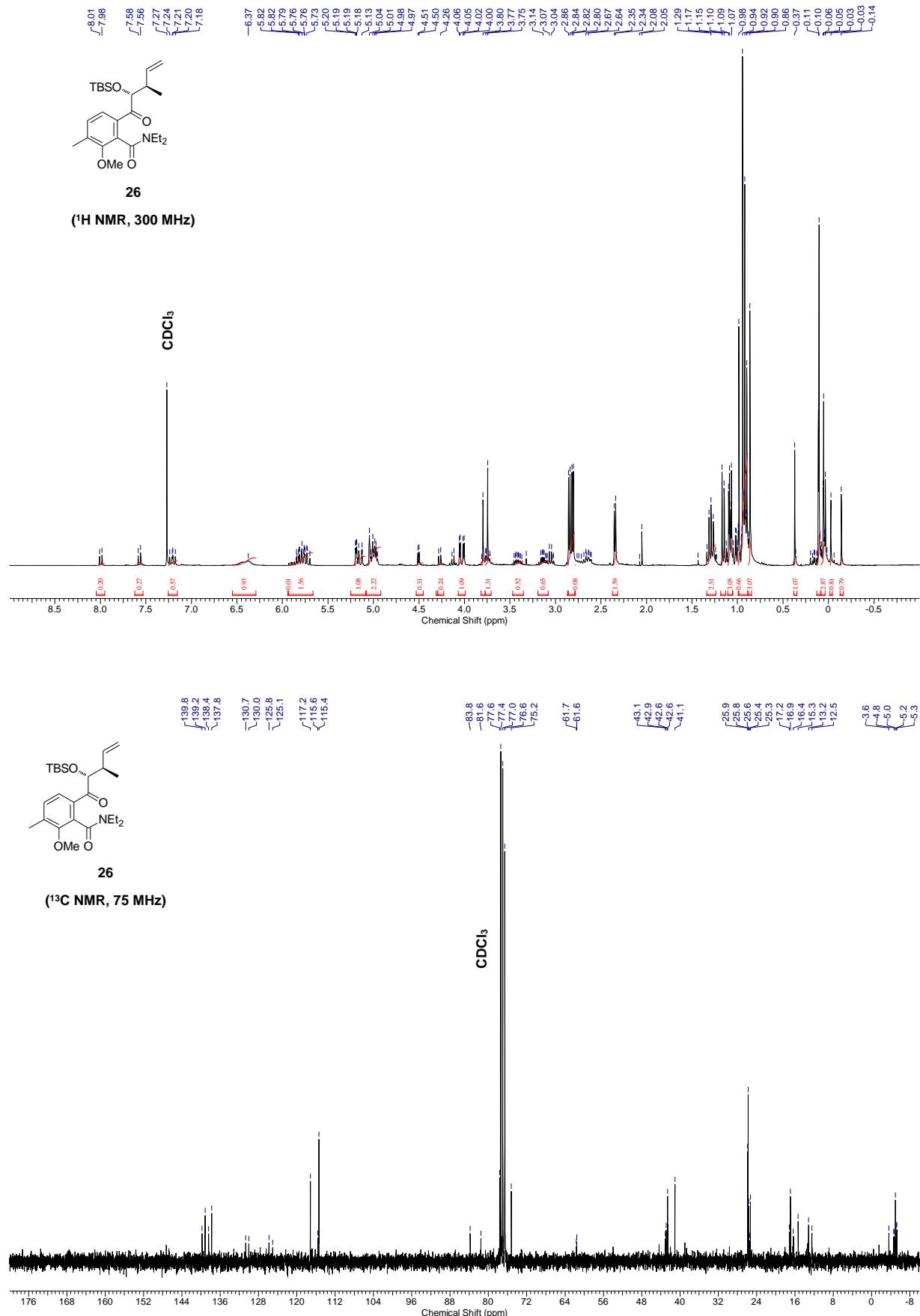


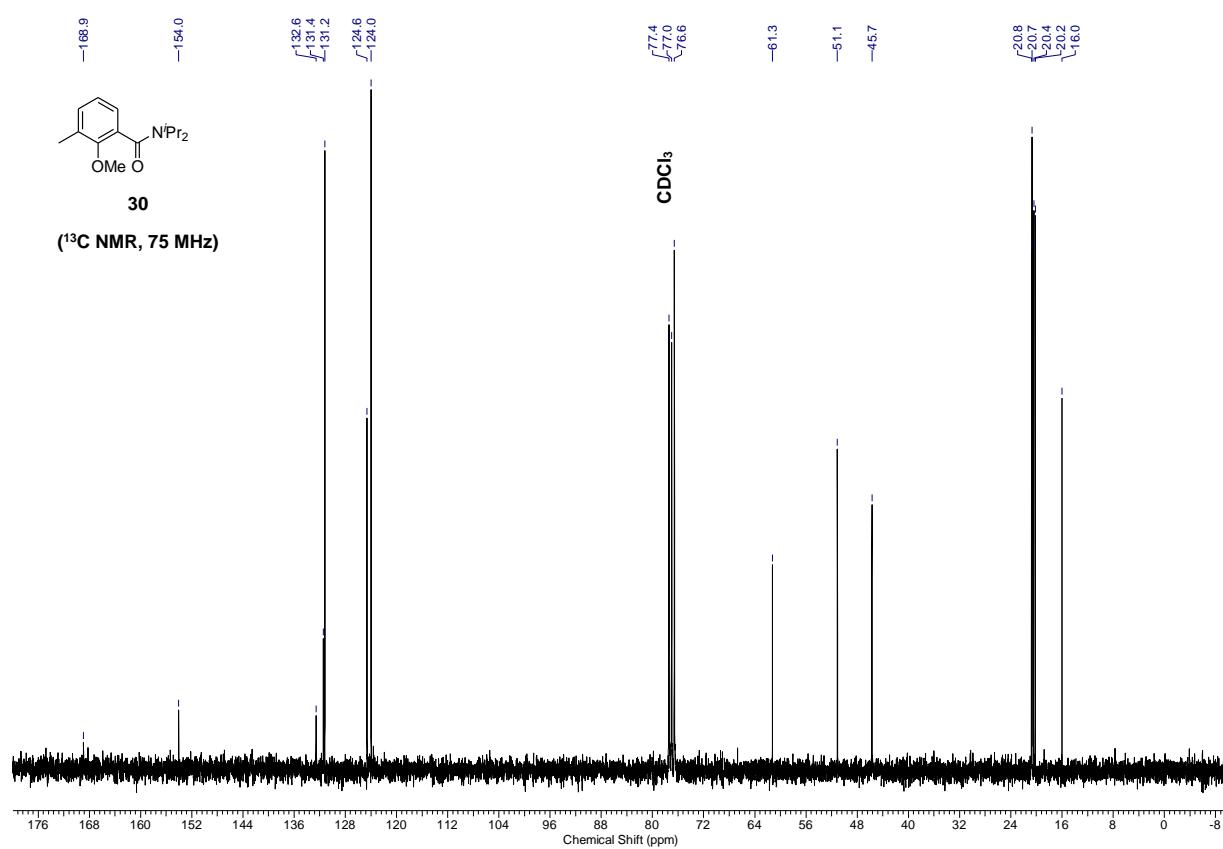
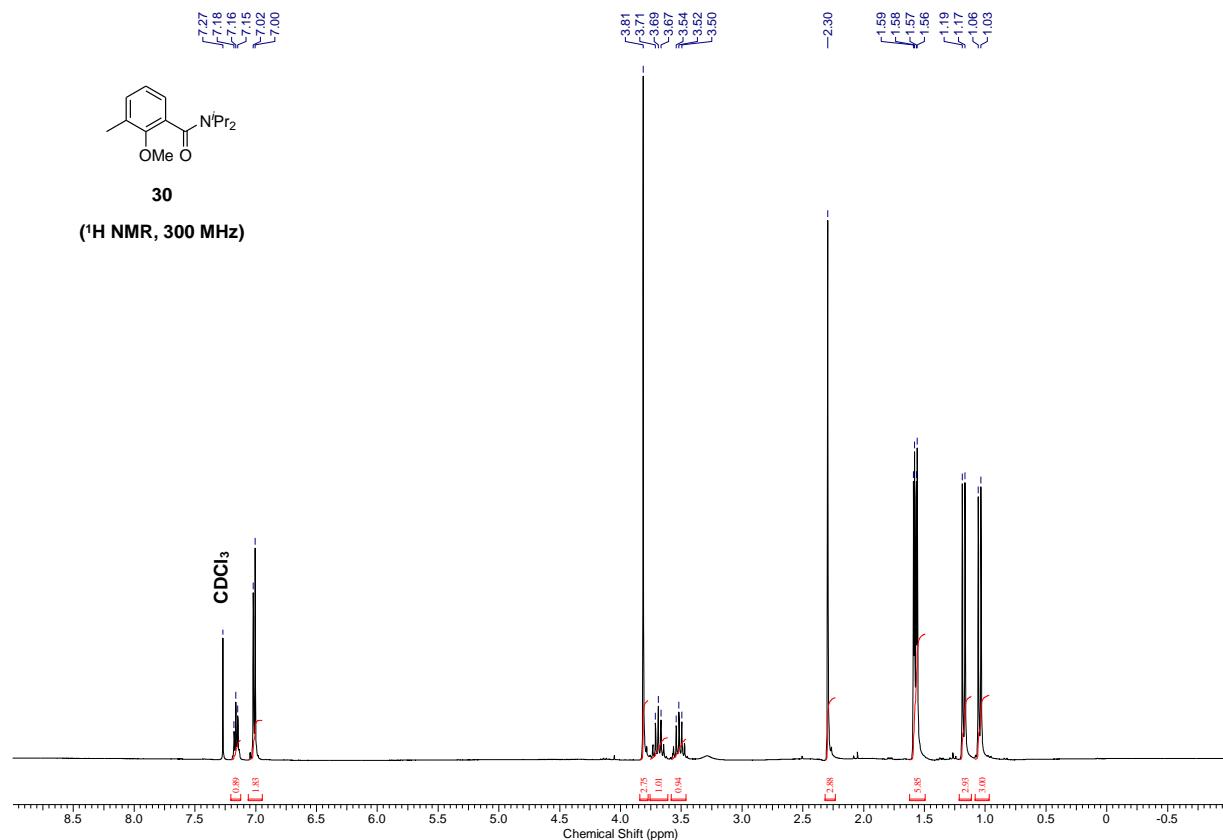


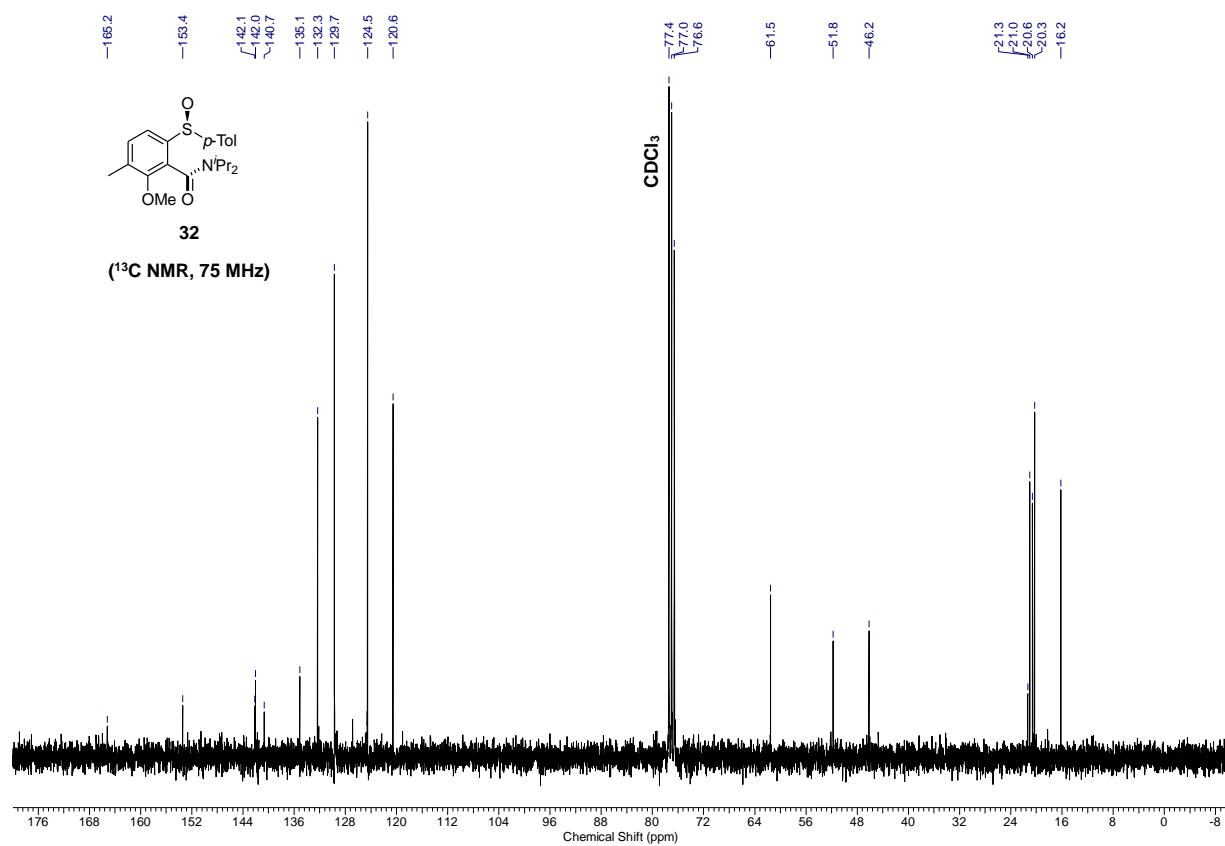
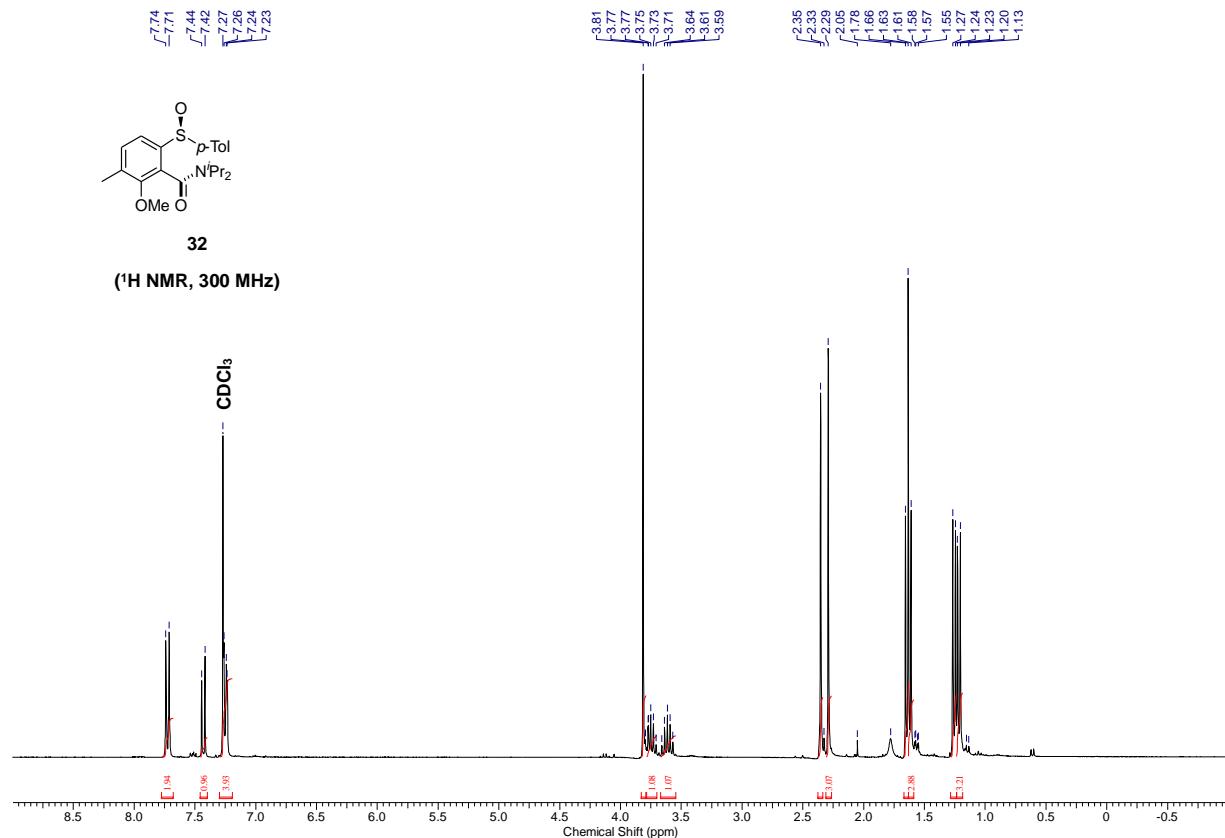


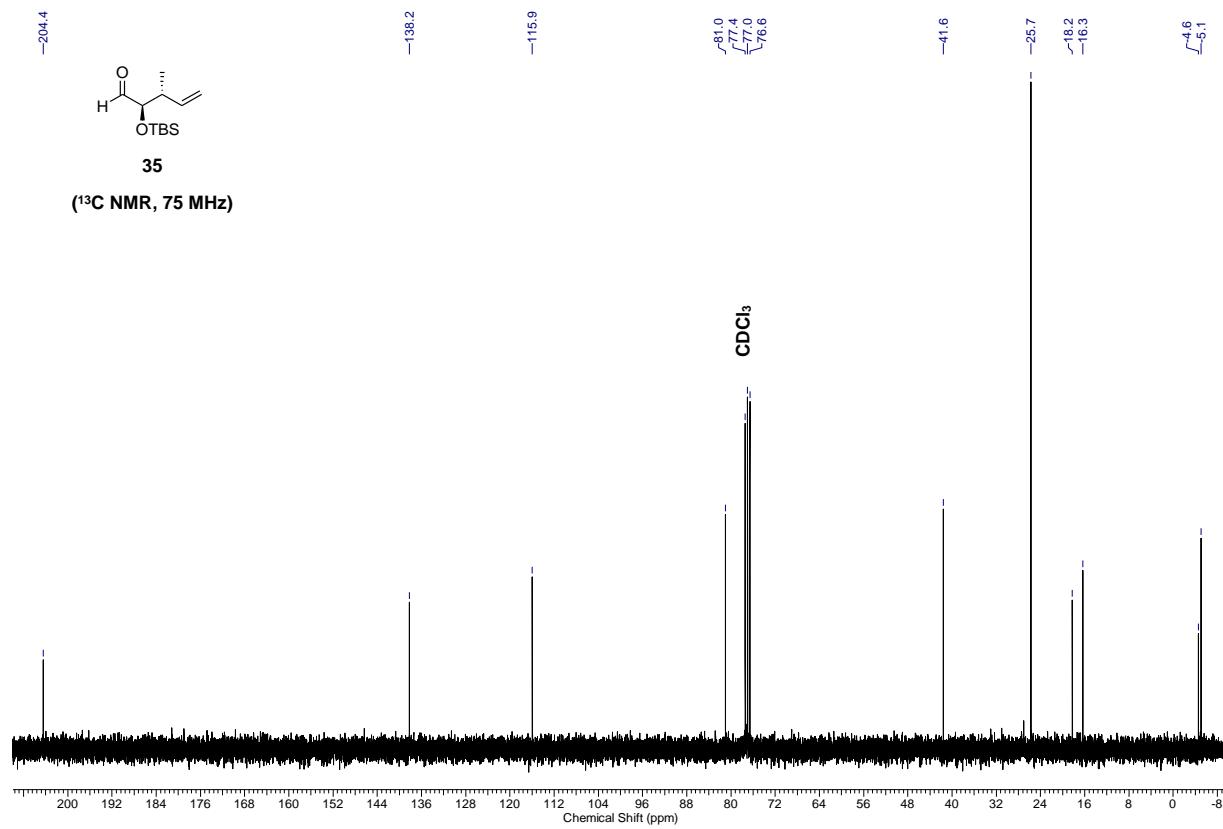
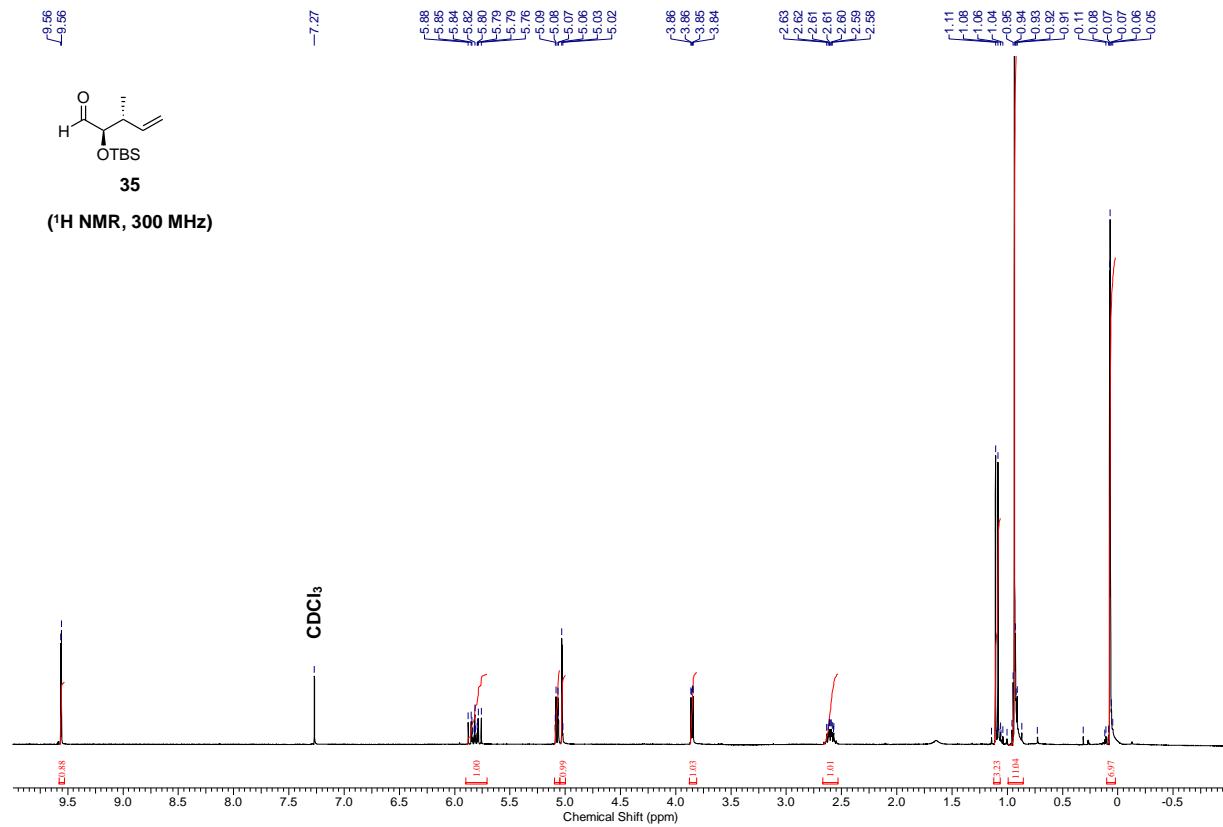


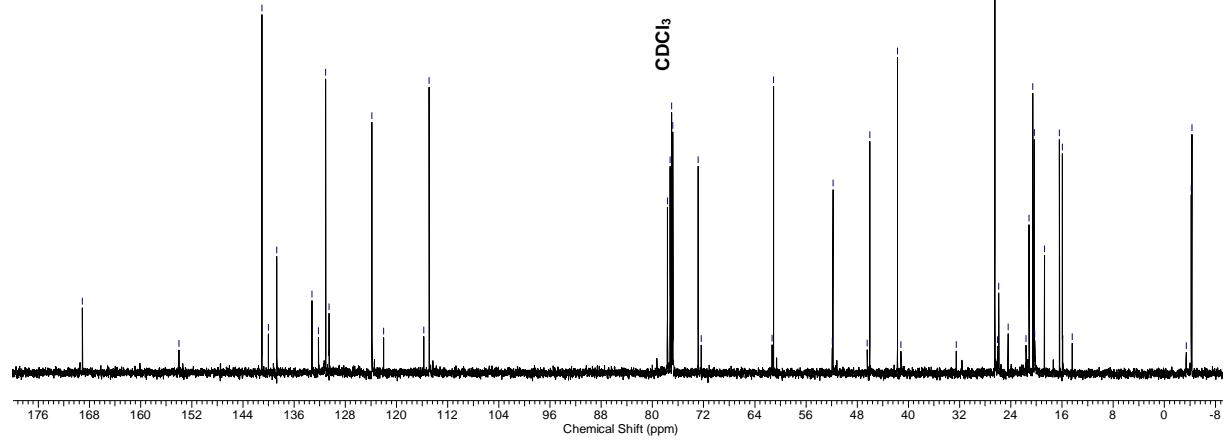
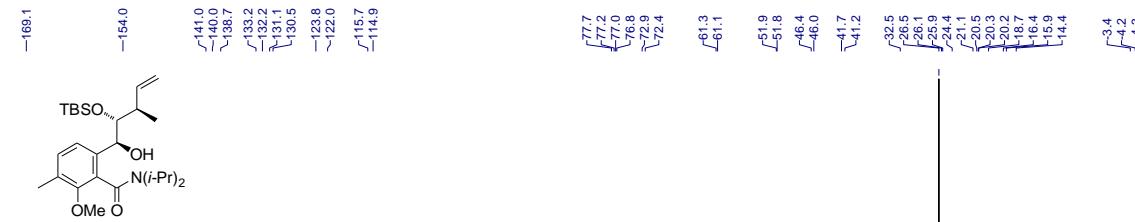
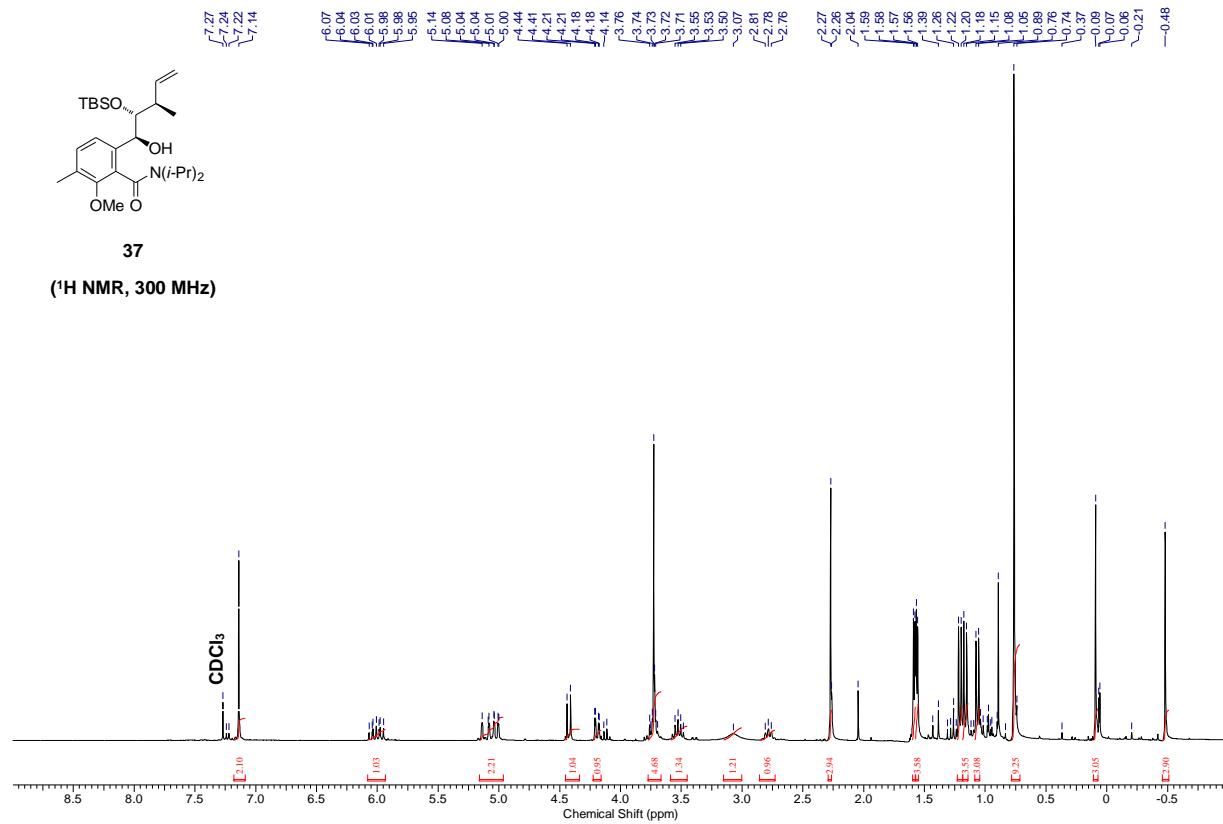


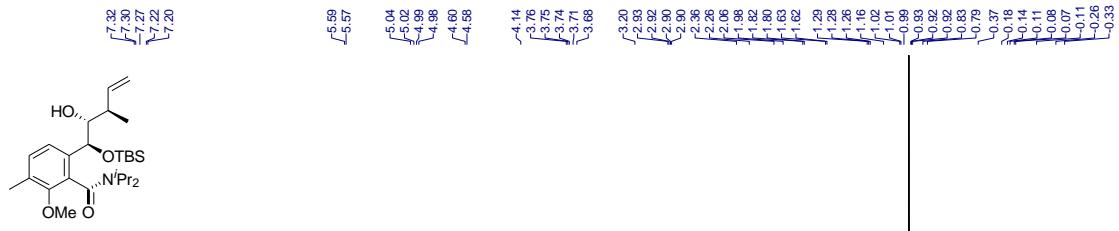




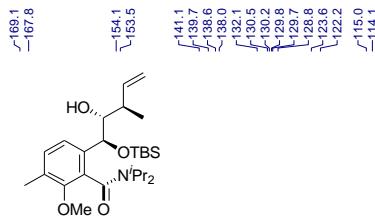
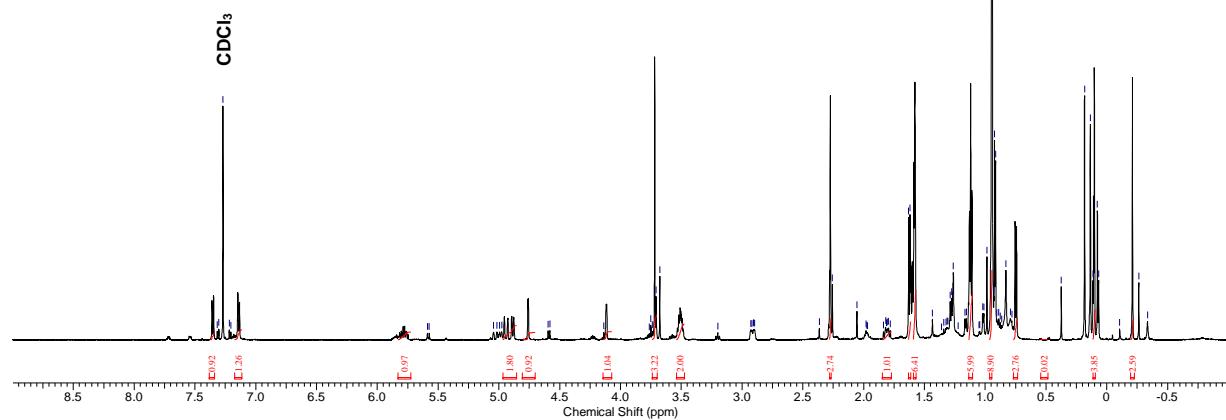




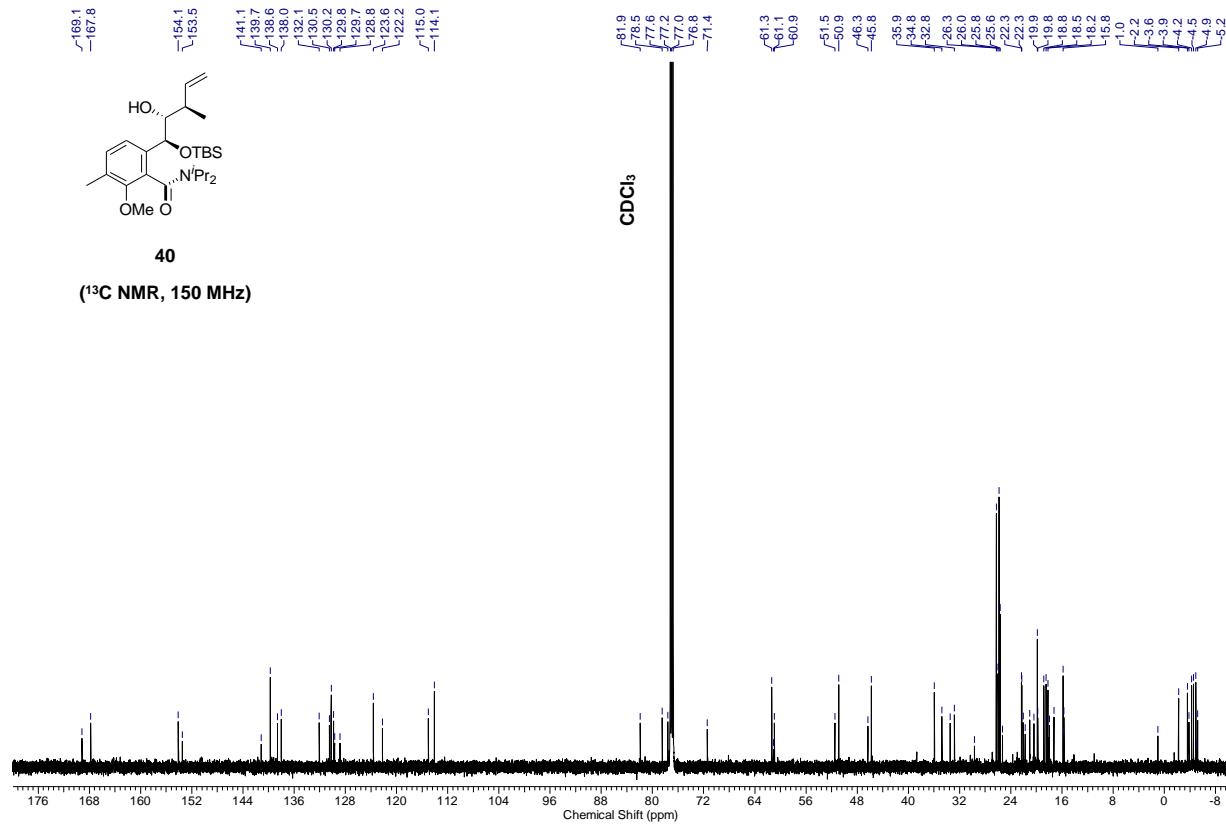


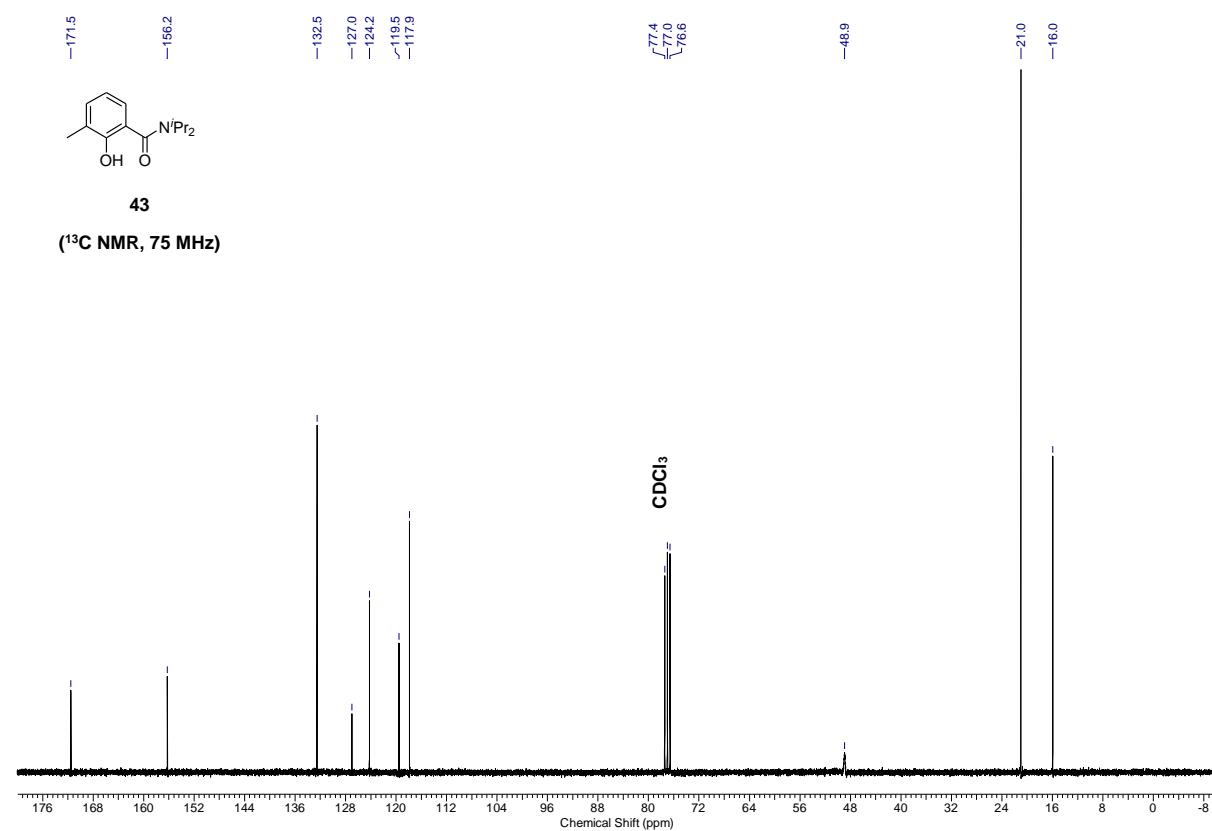
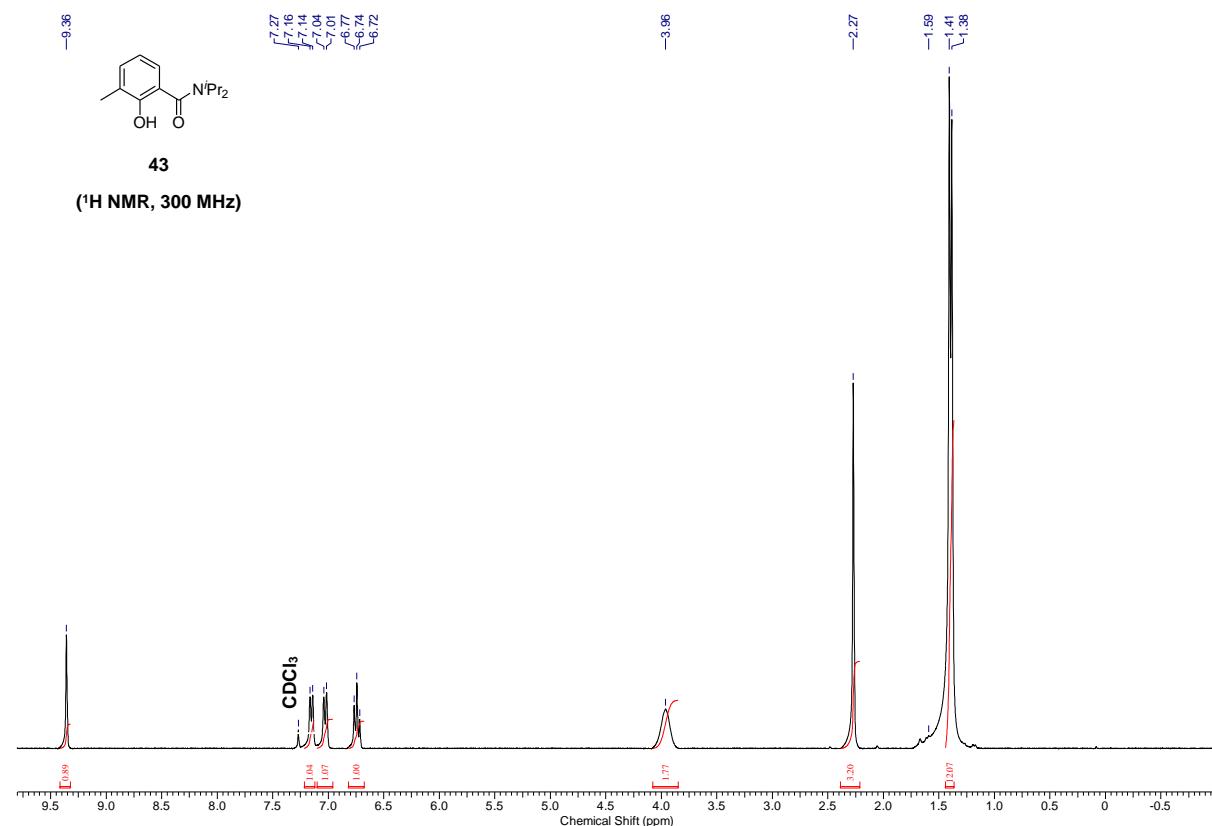


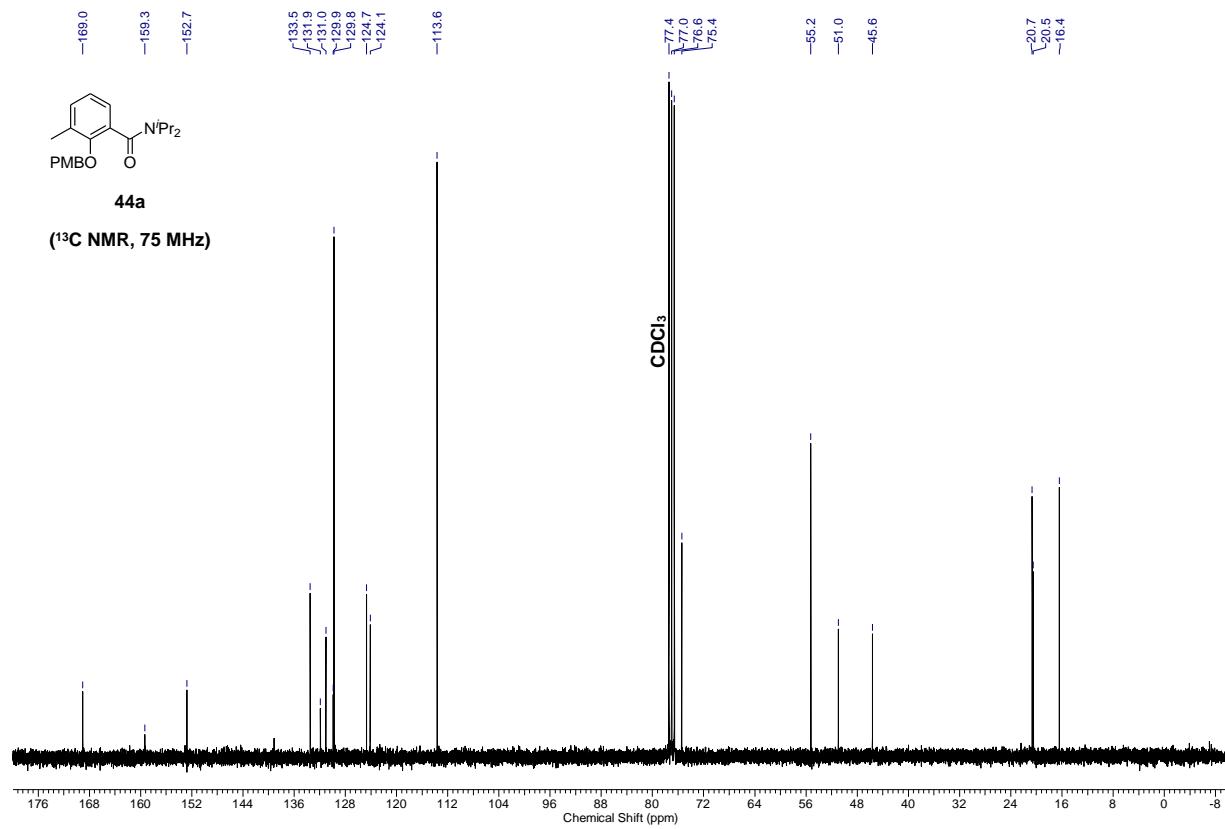
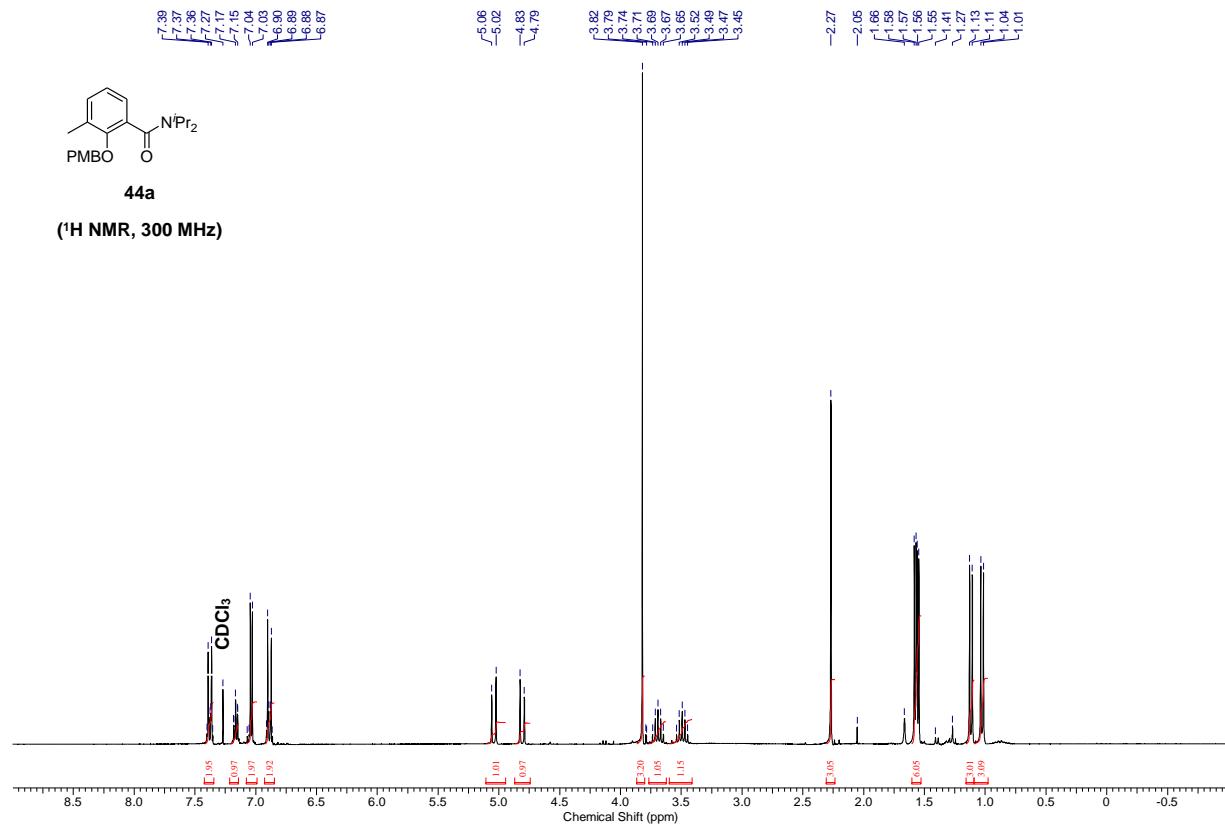
(1H NMR, 600 MHz)

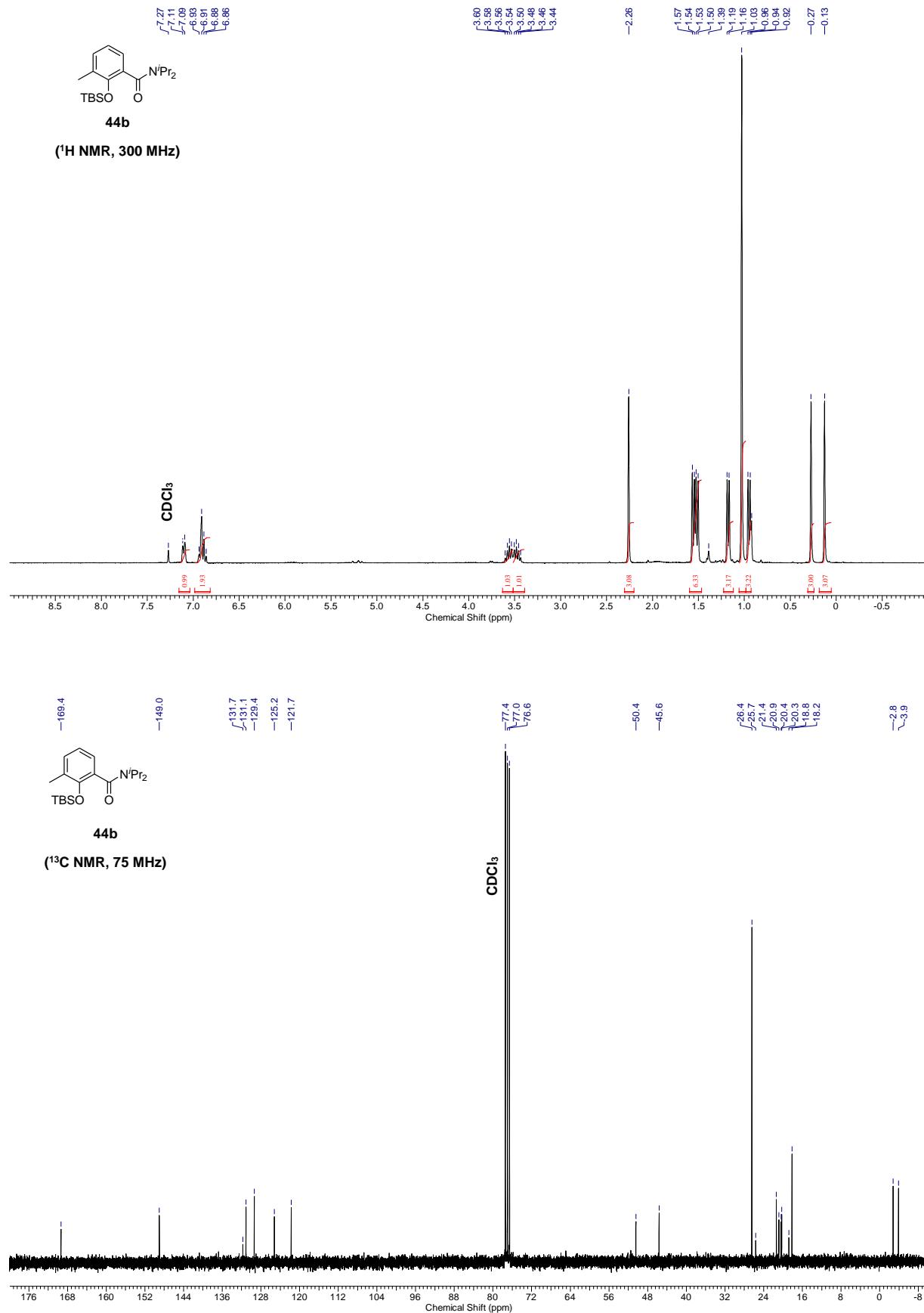


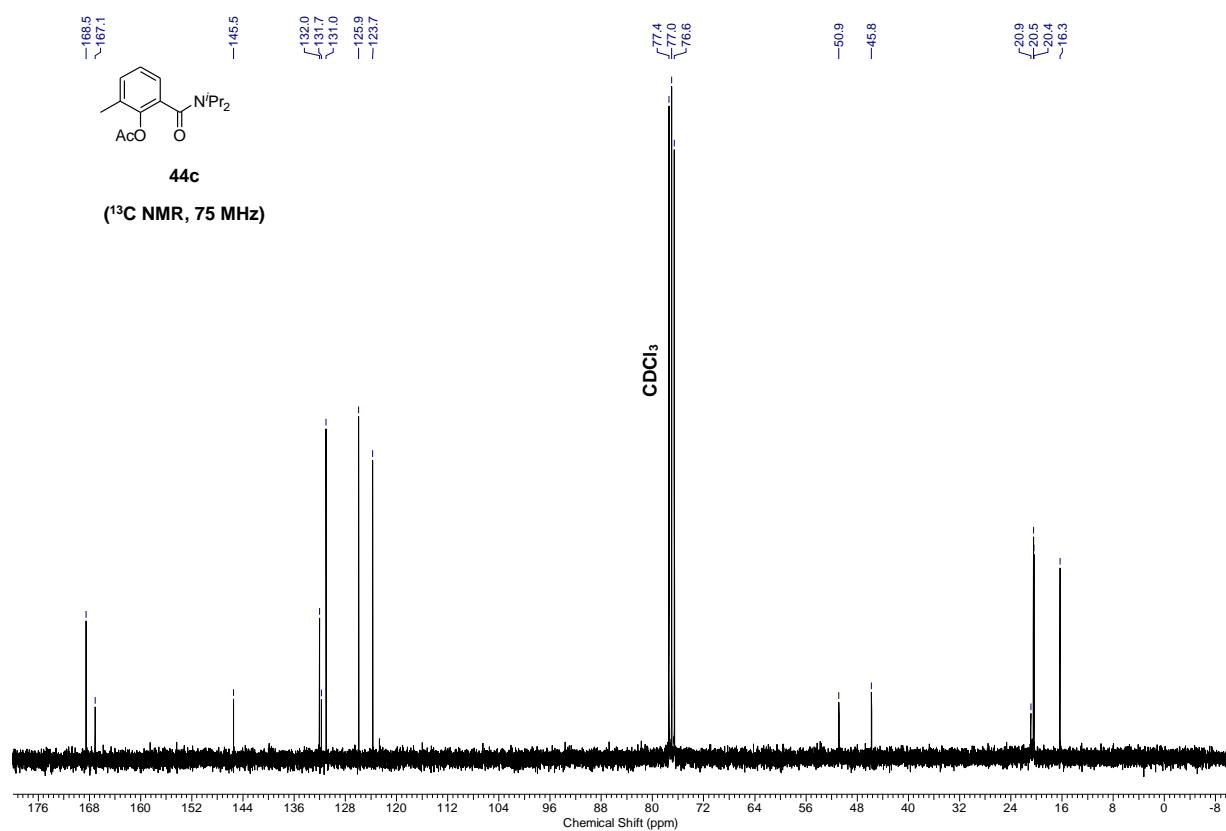
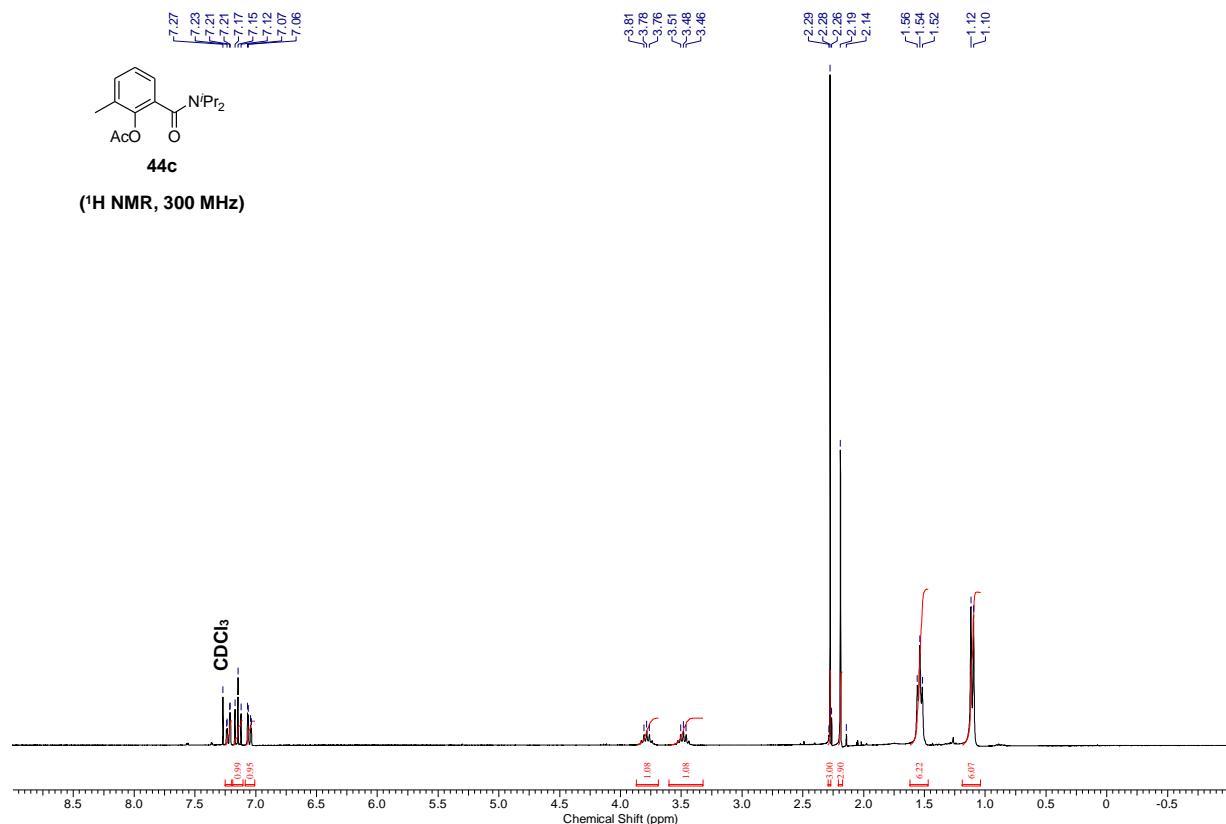
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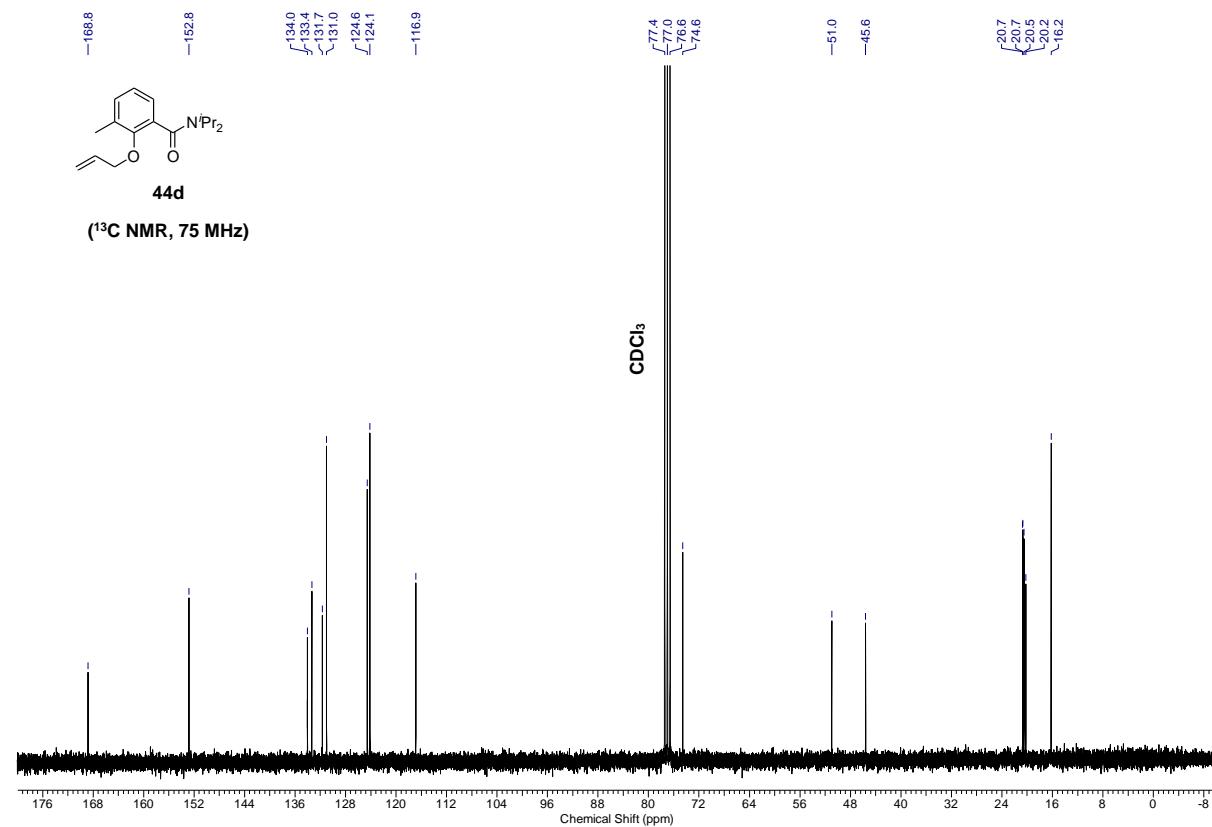
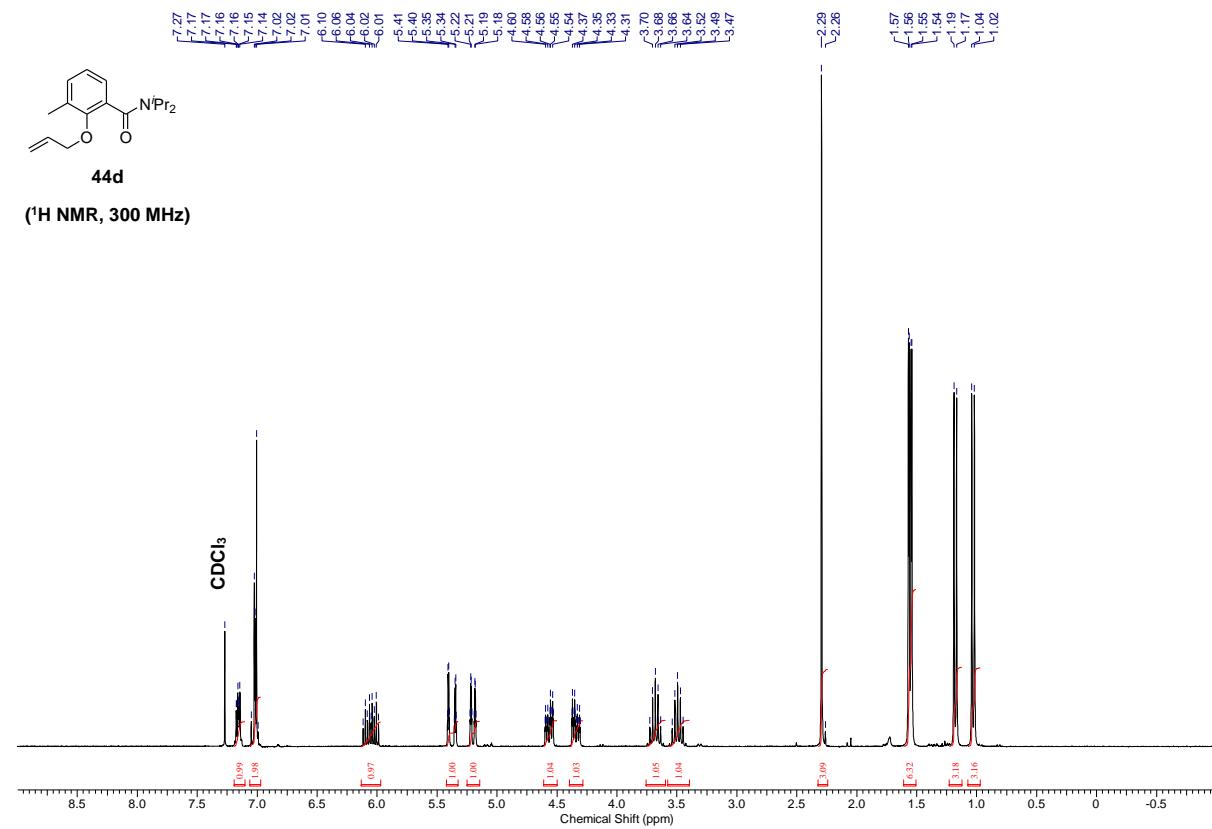


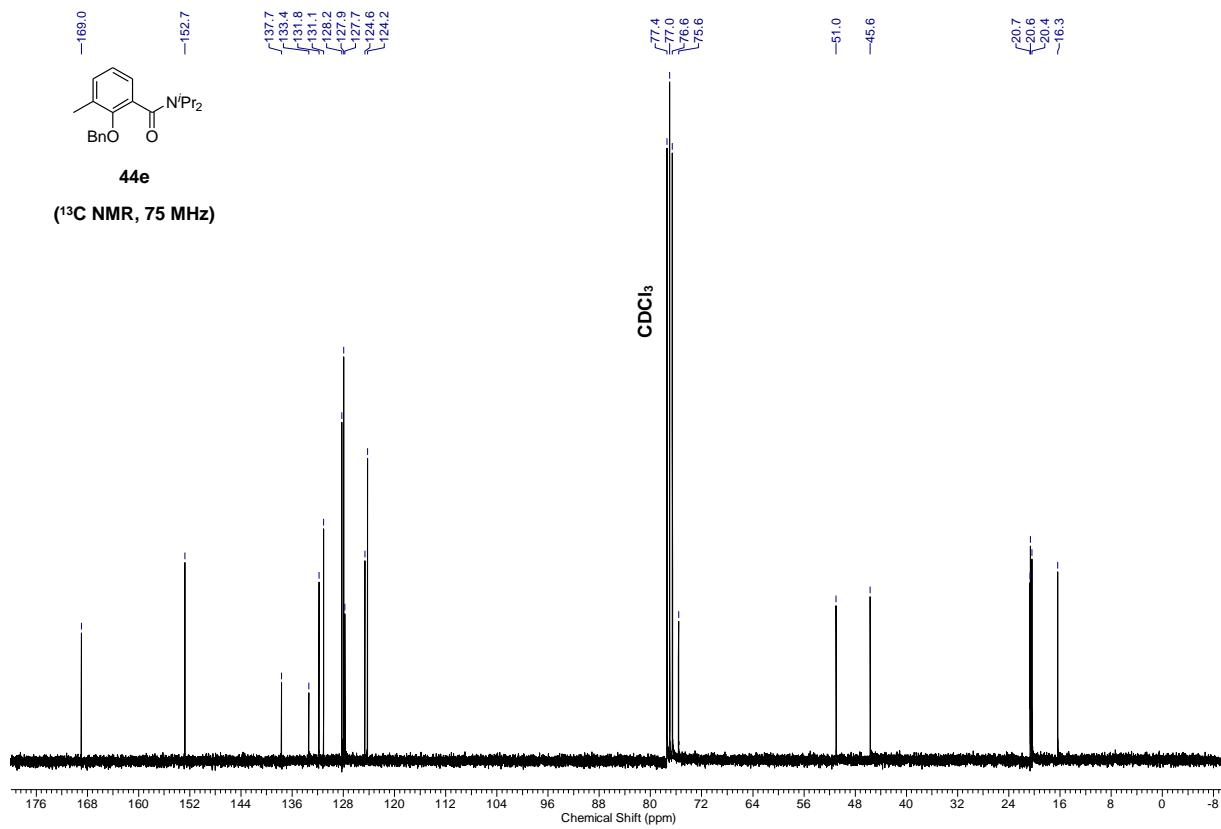
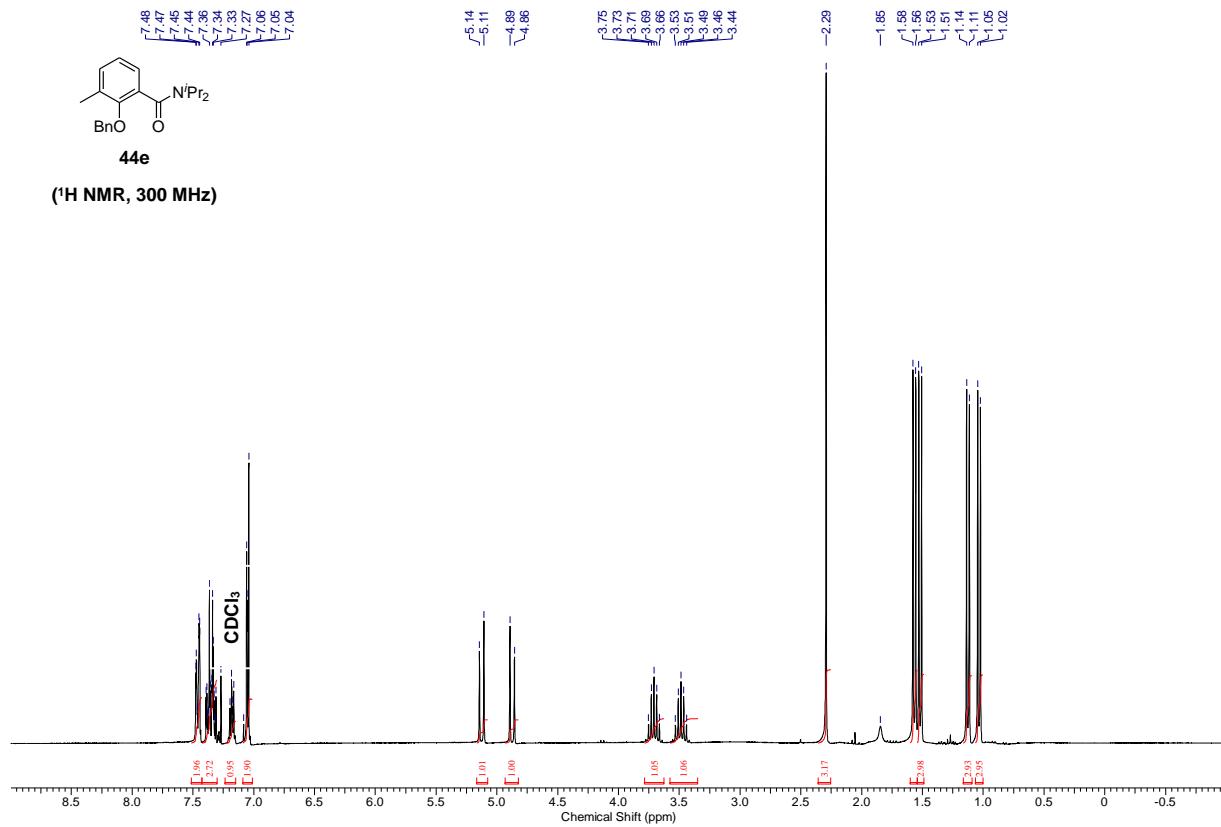


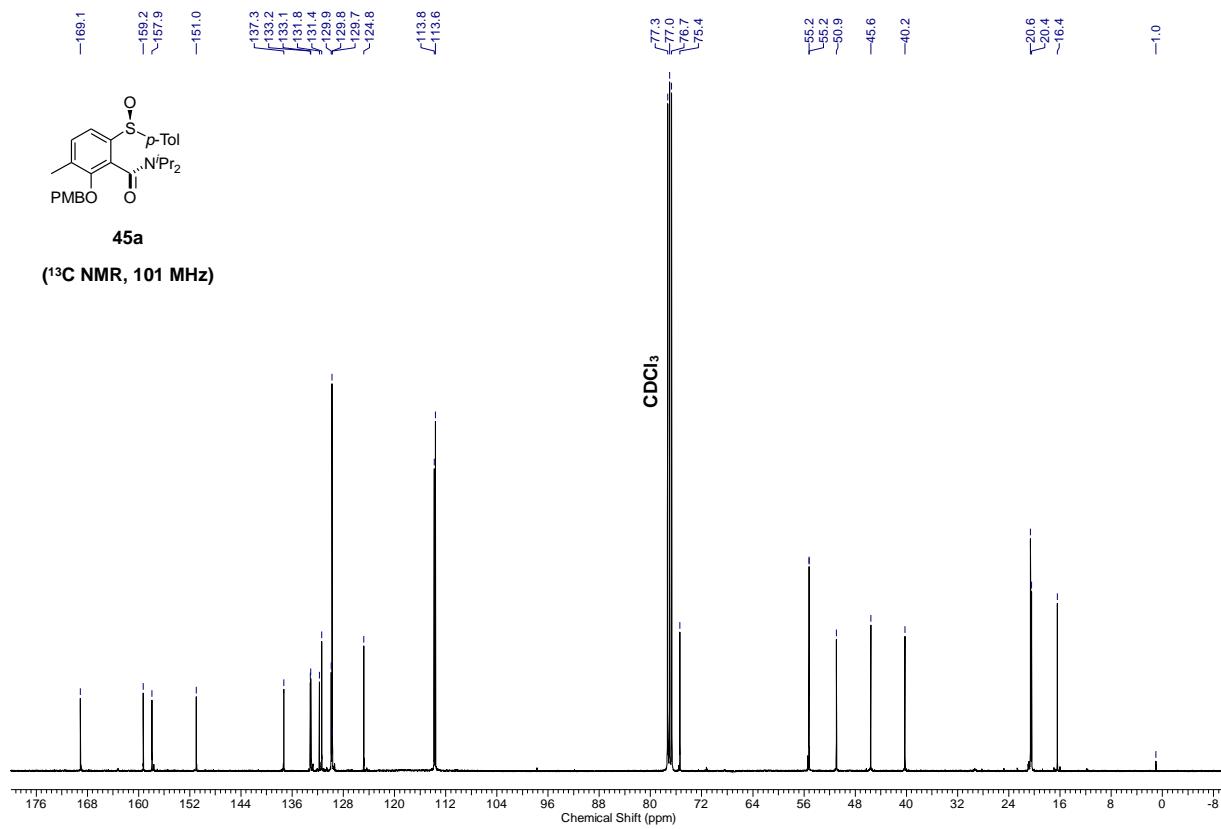
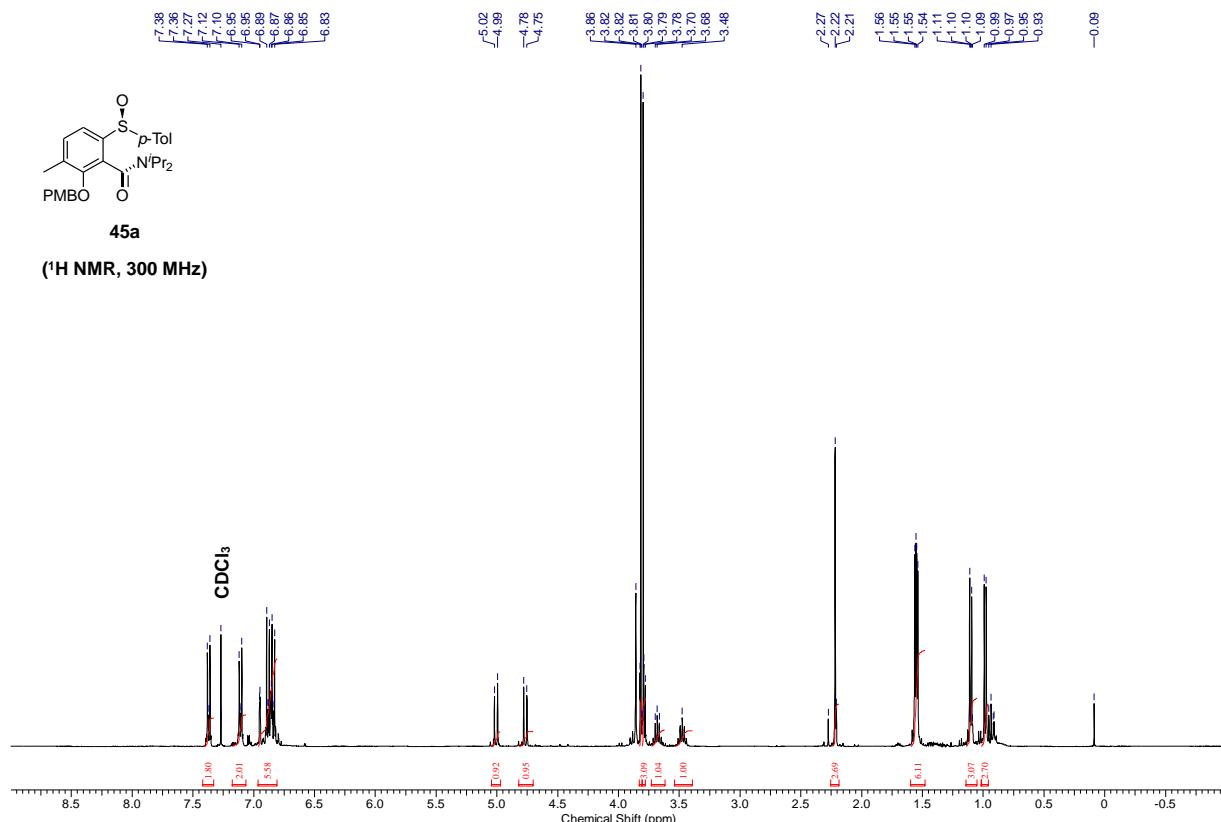


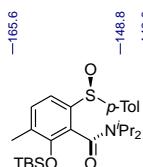
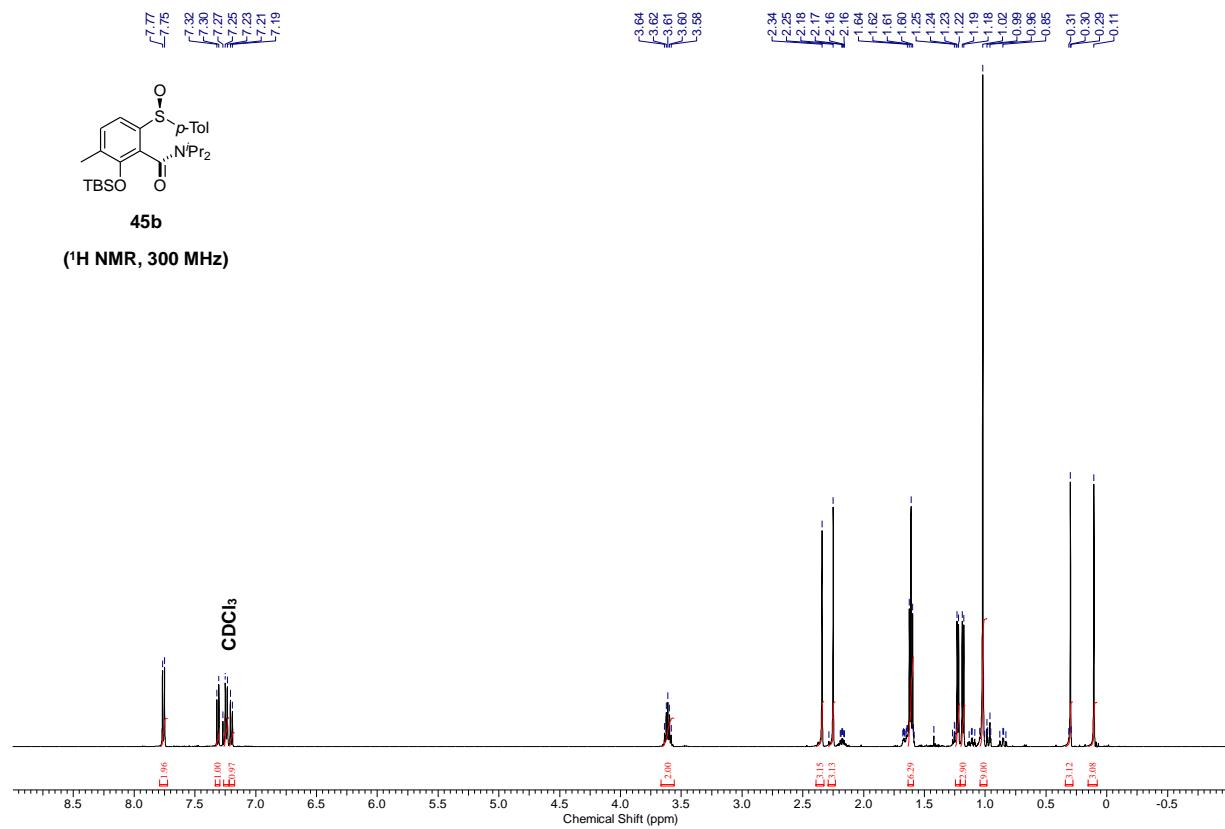






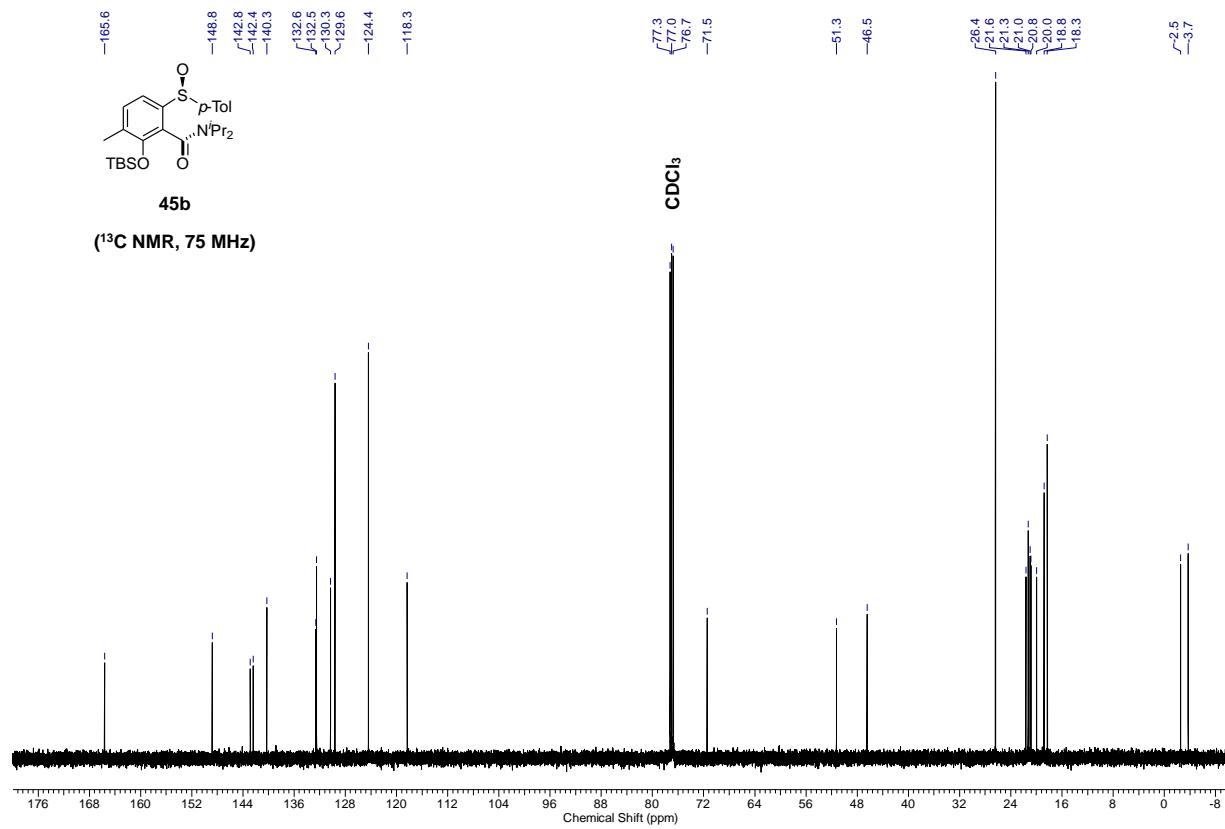


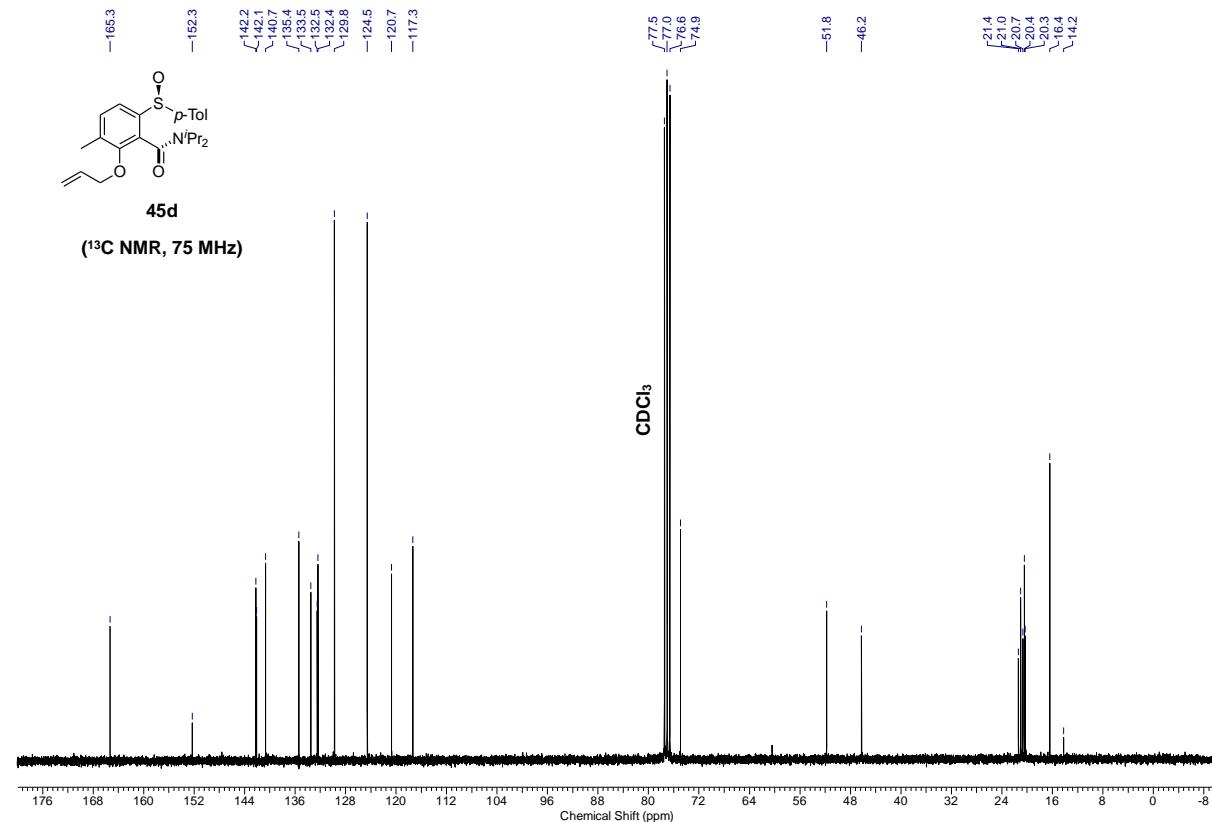
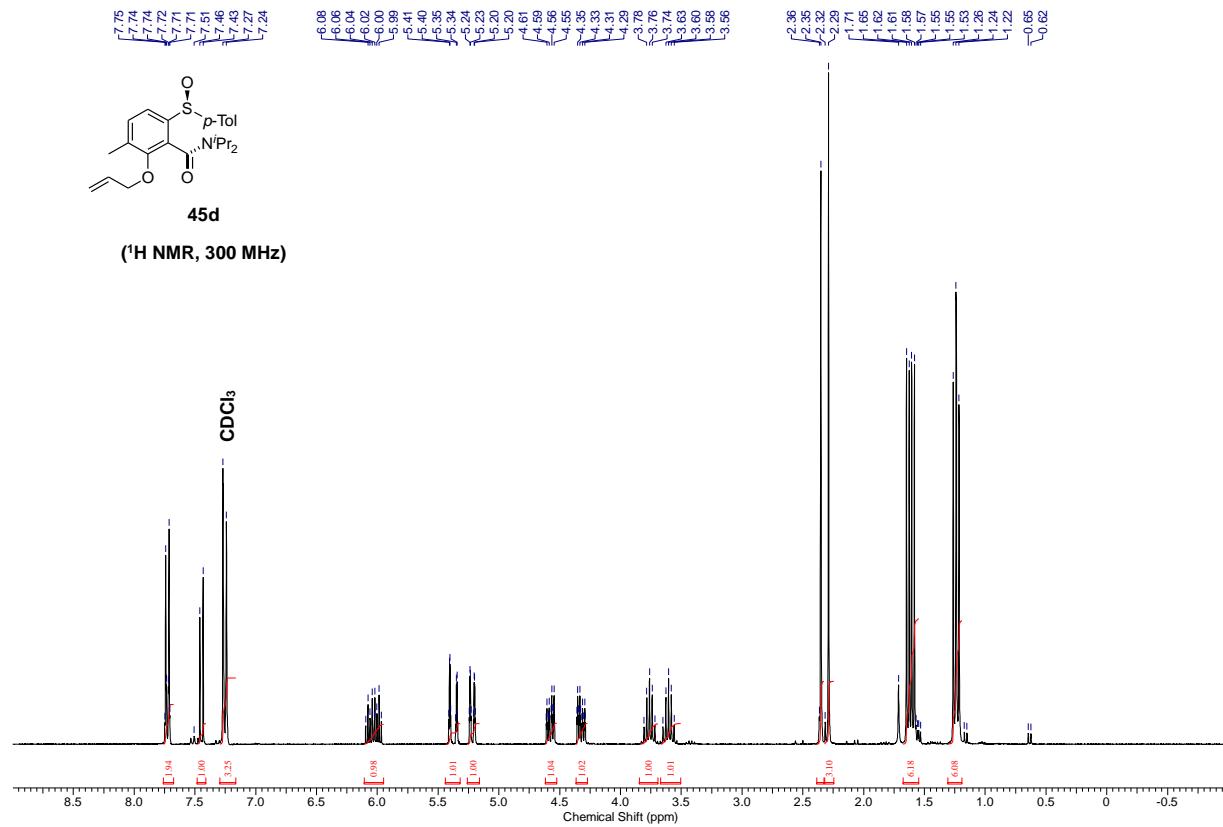


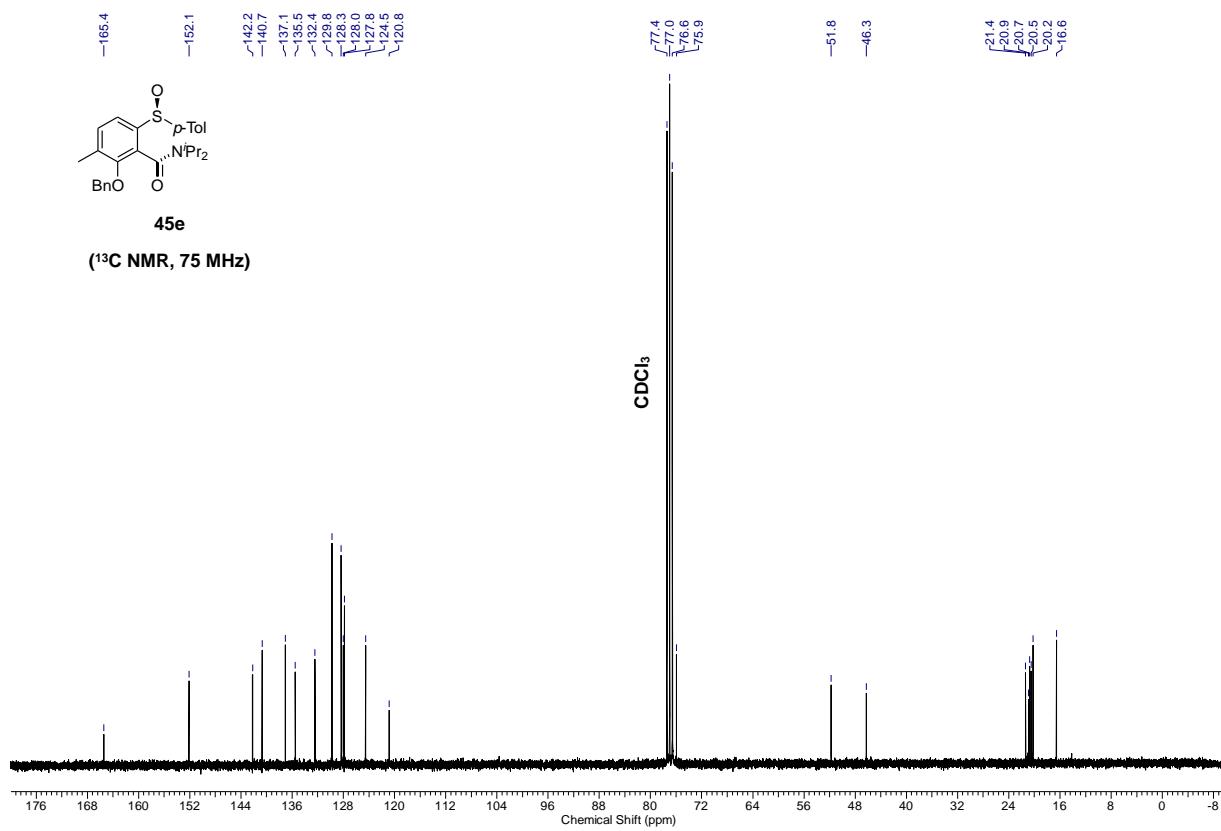
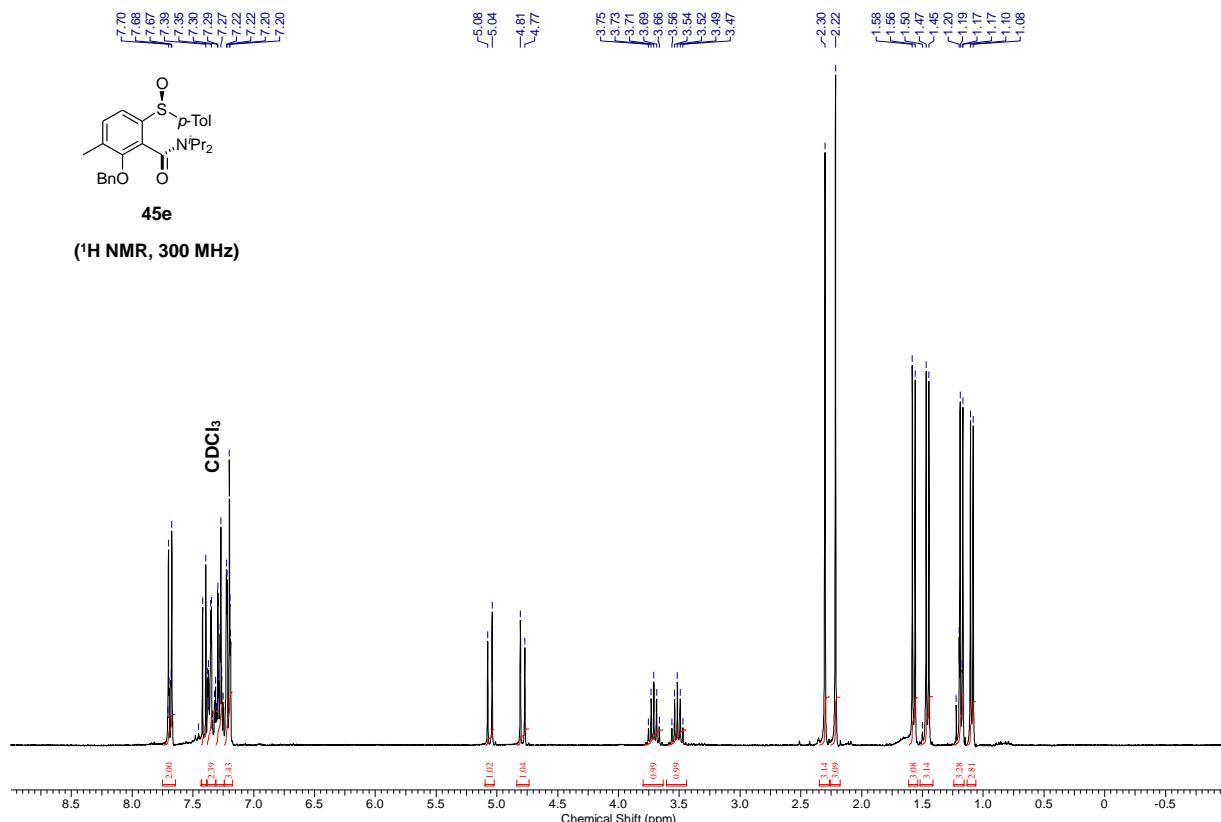


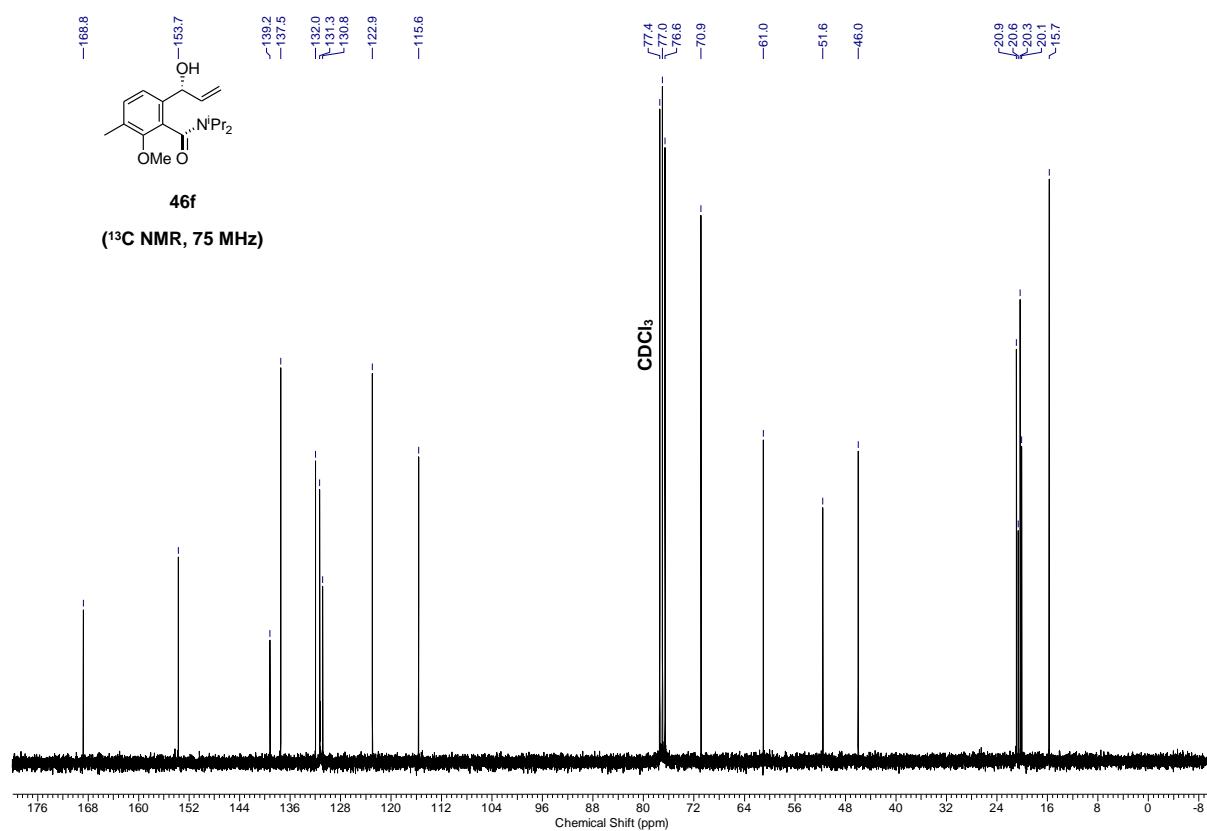
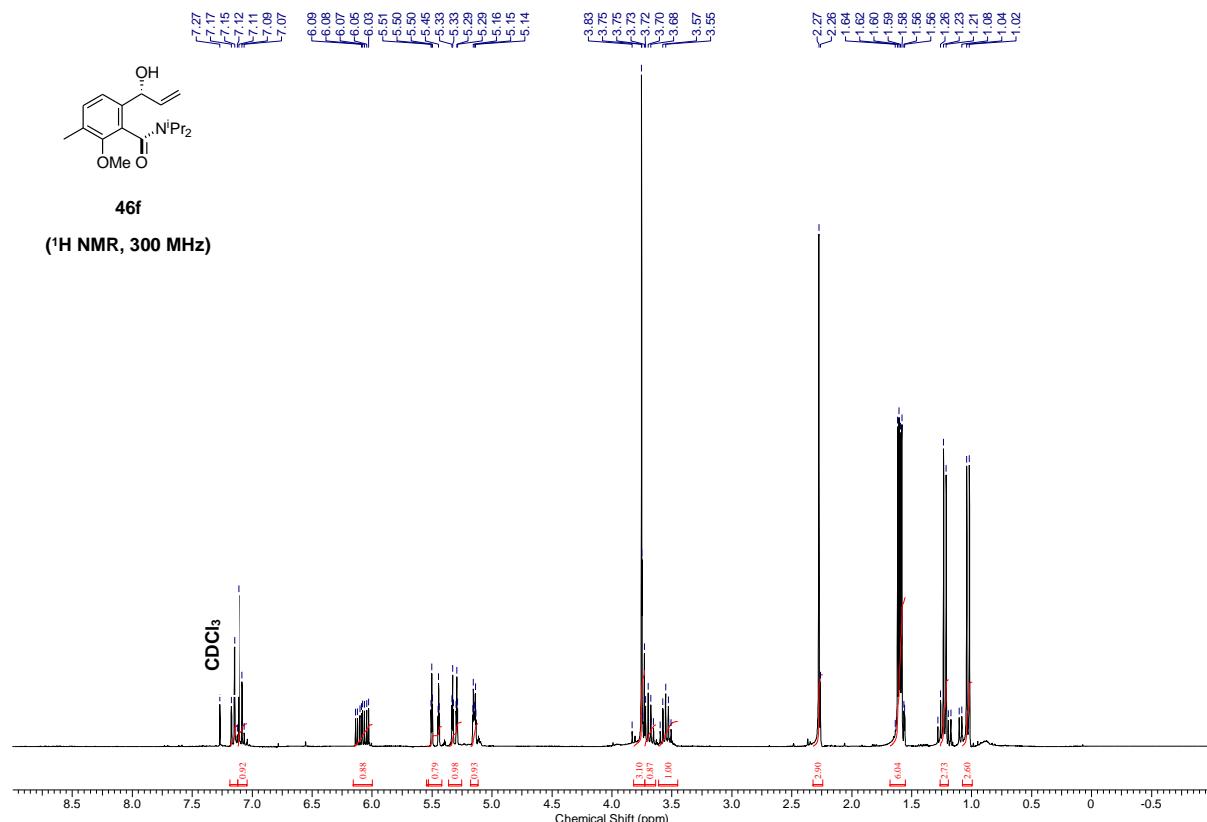
45b

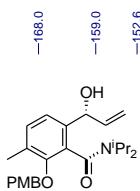
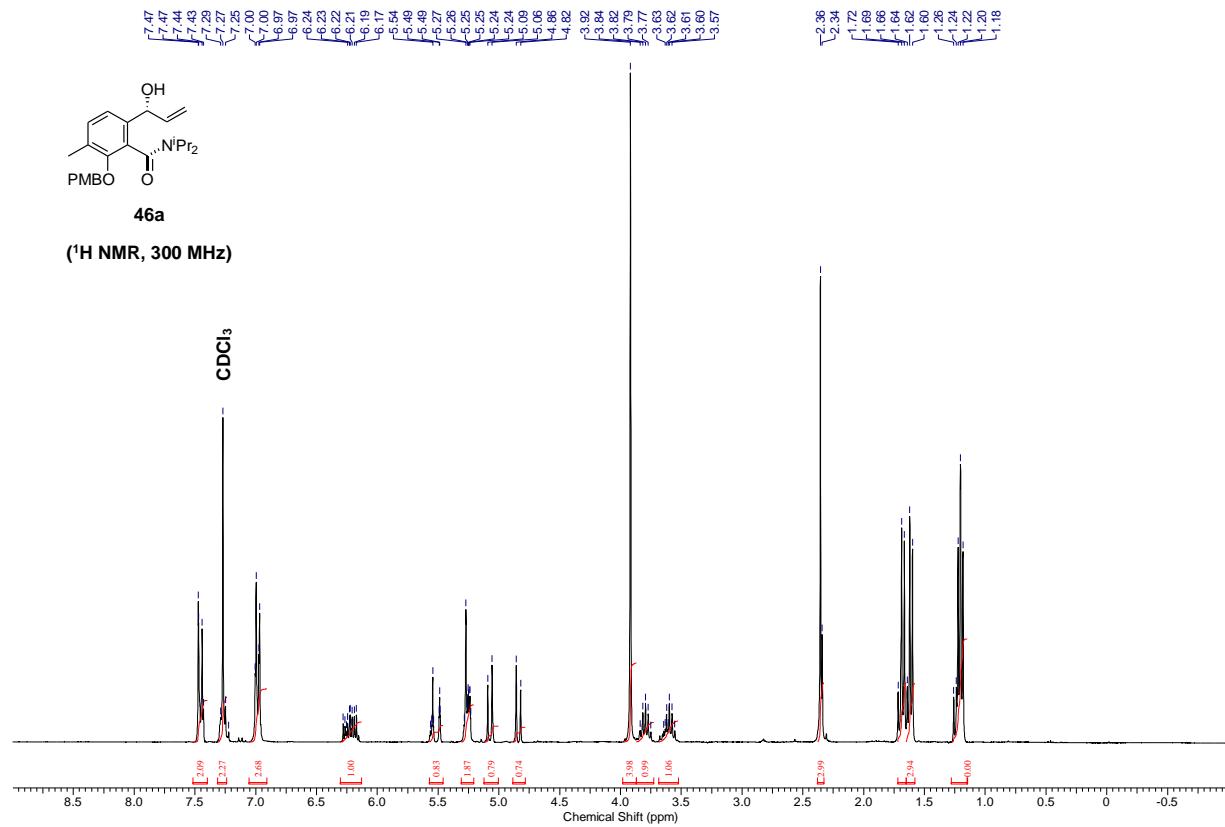
(¹³C NMR, 75 MHz)



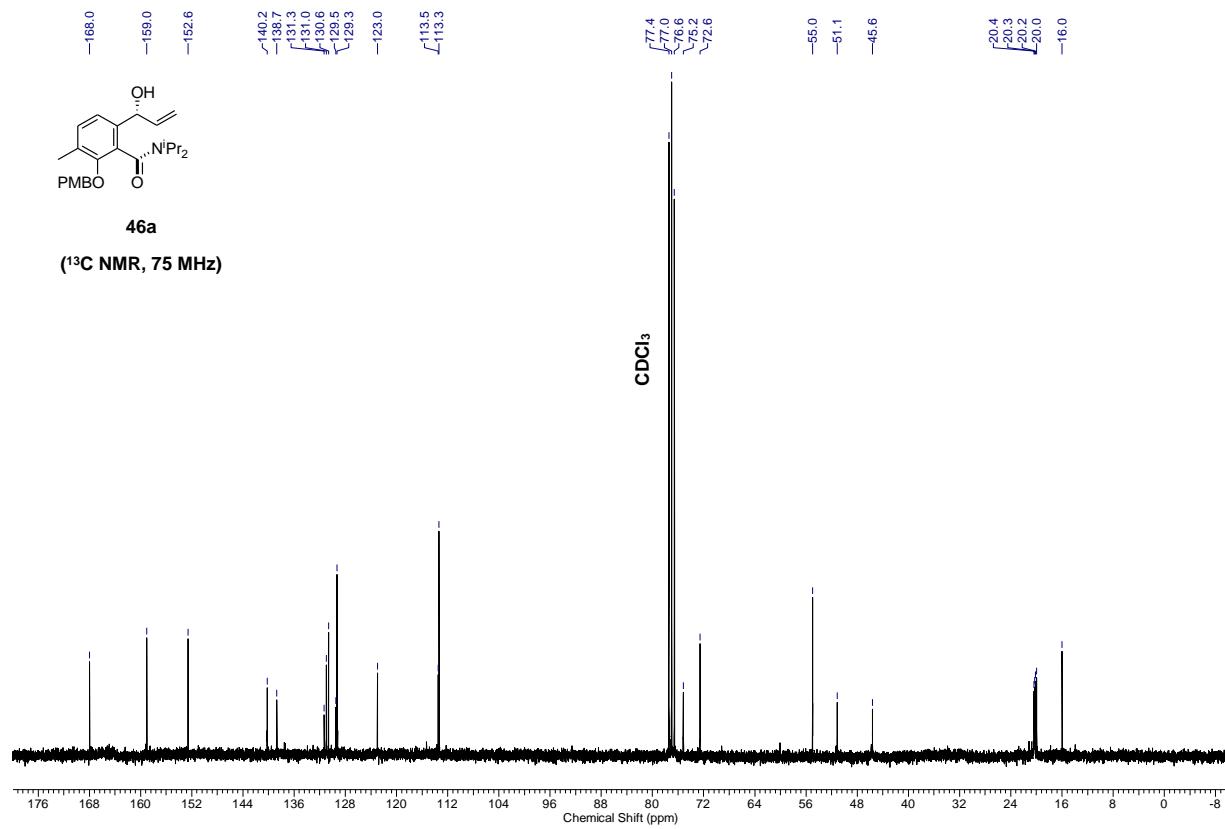


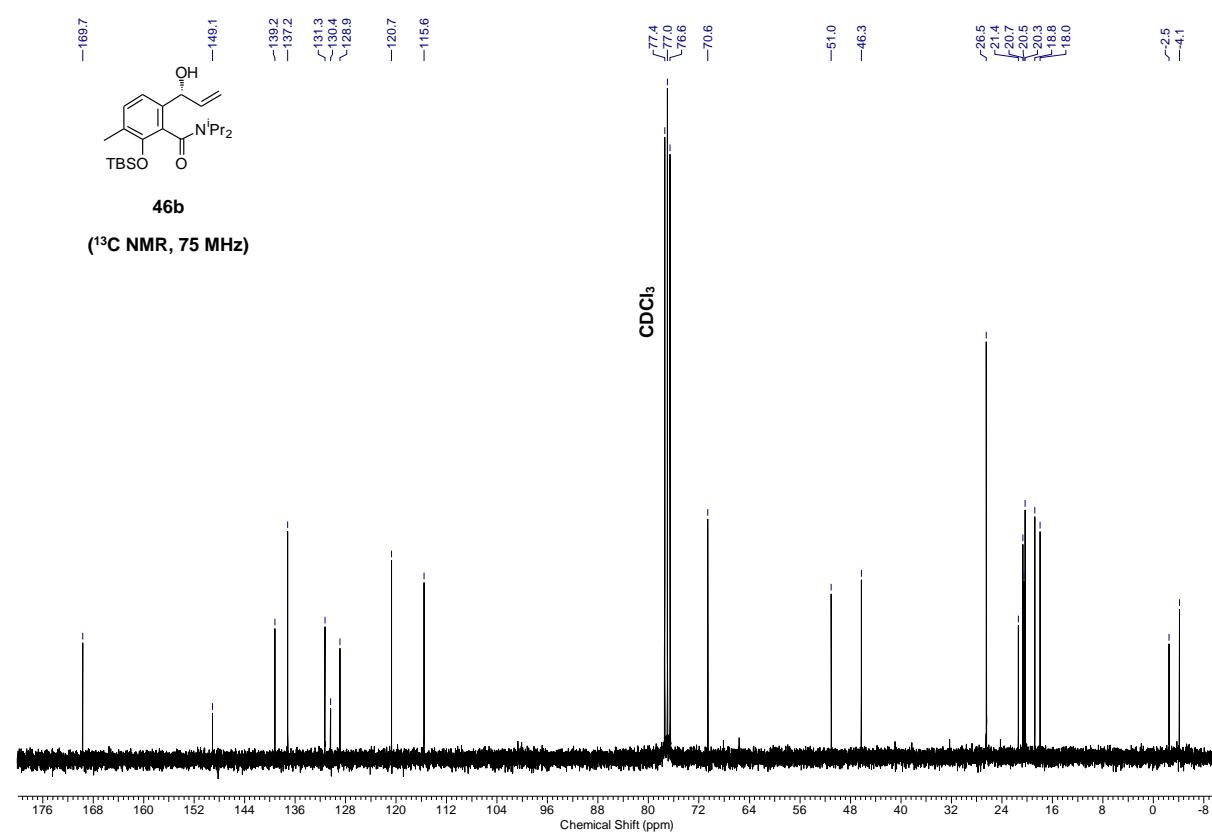
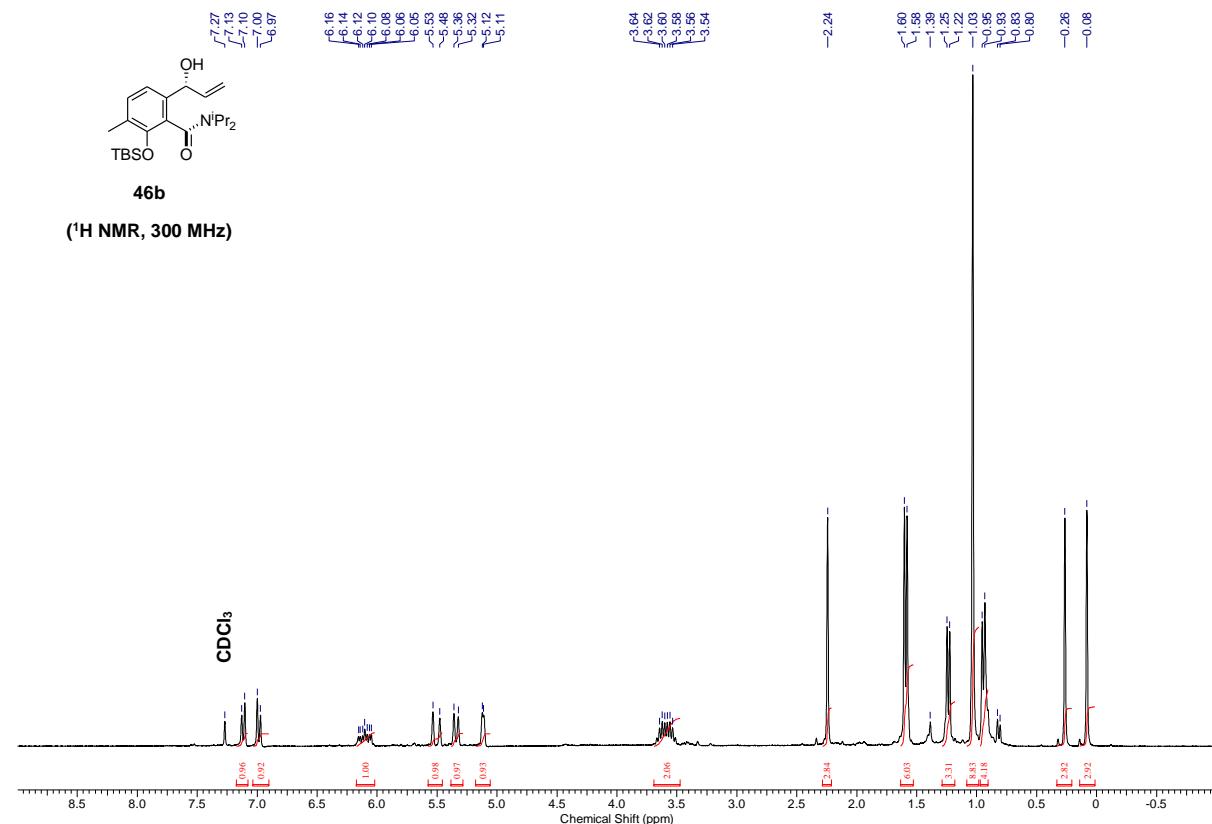


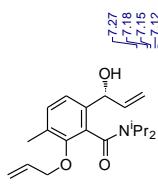




46a

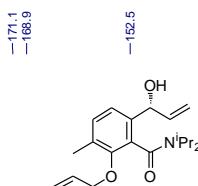
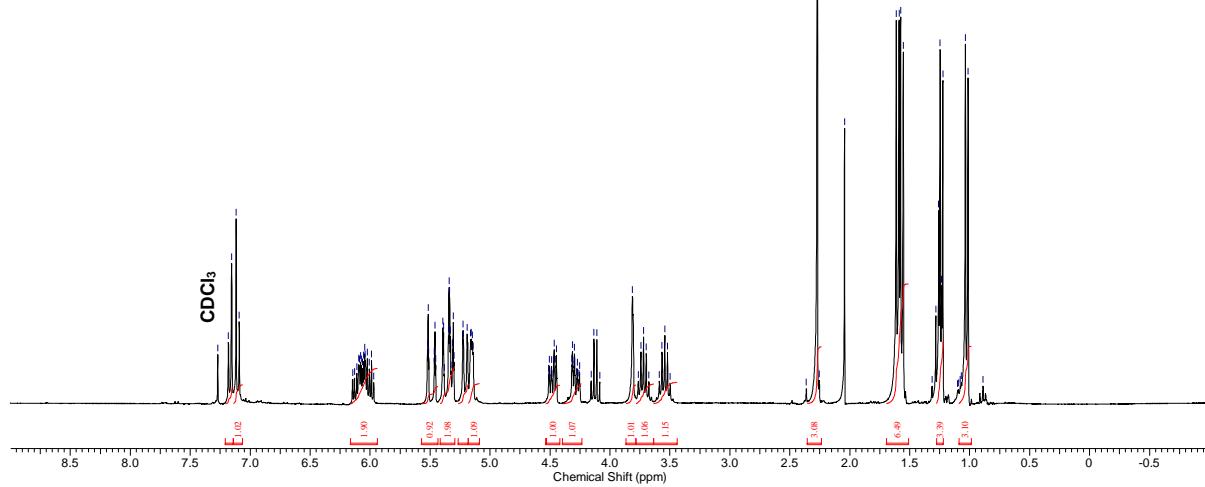






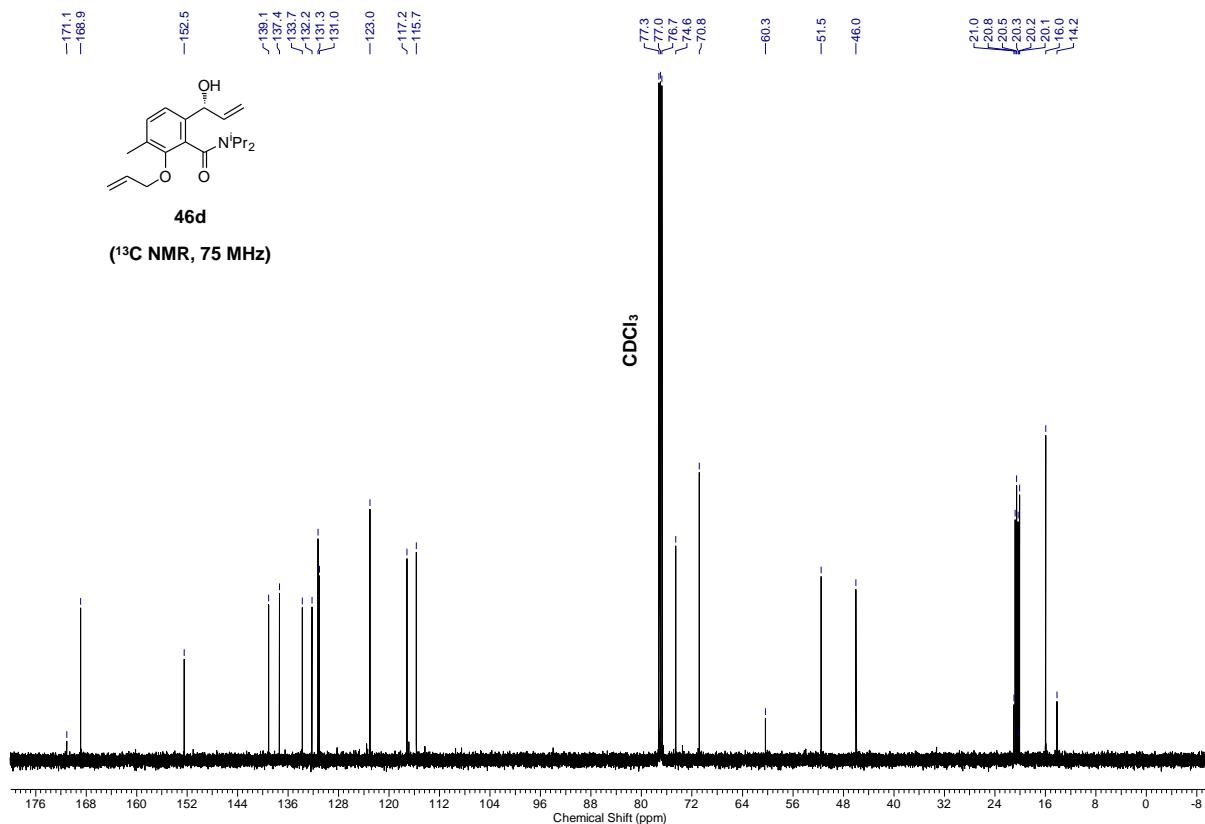
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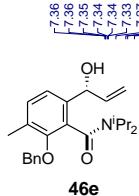
(¹H NMR, 300 MHz)



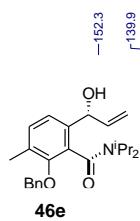
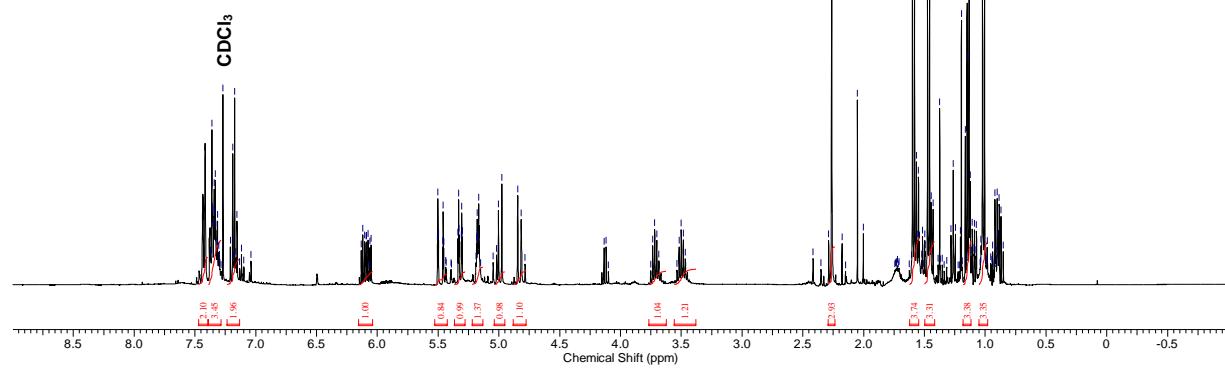
46d

(¹³C NMR, 75 MHz)

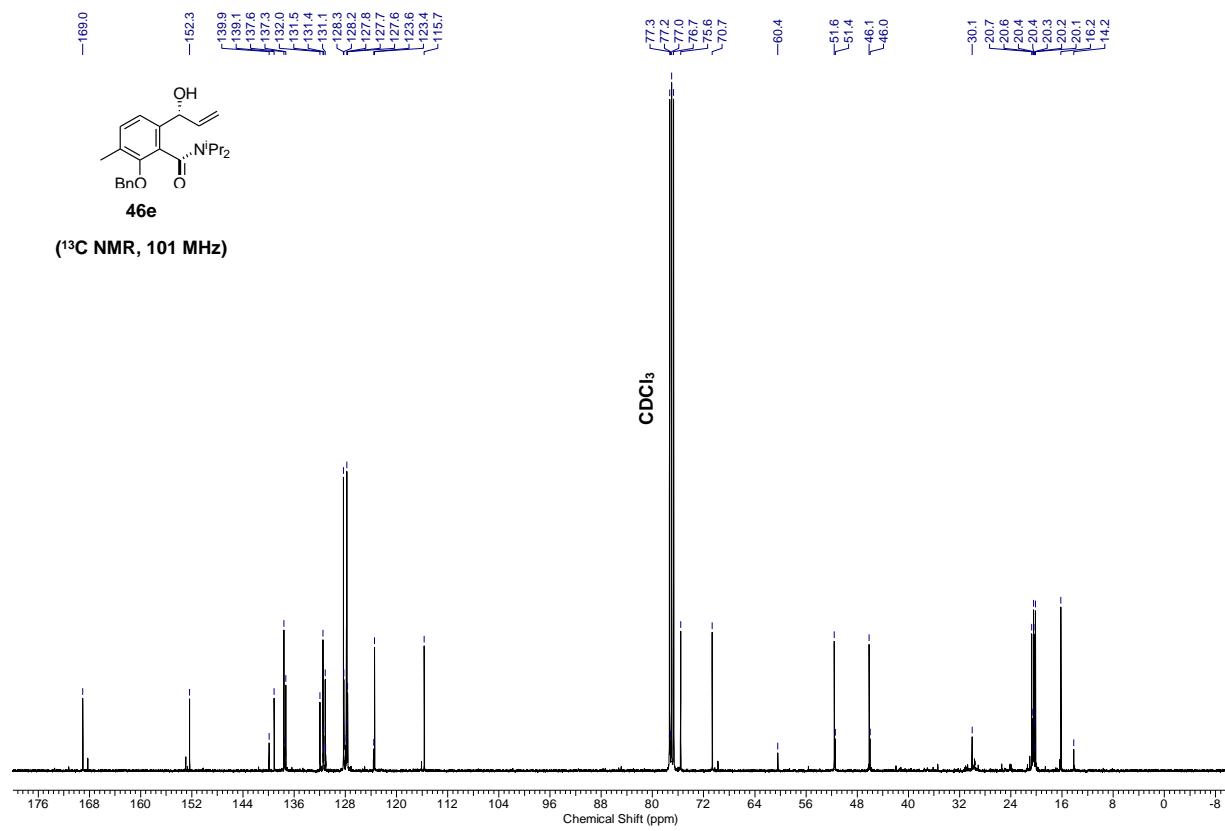


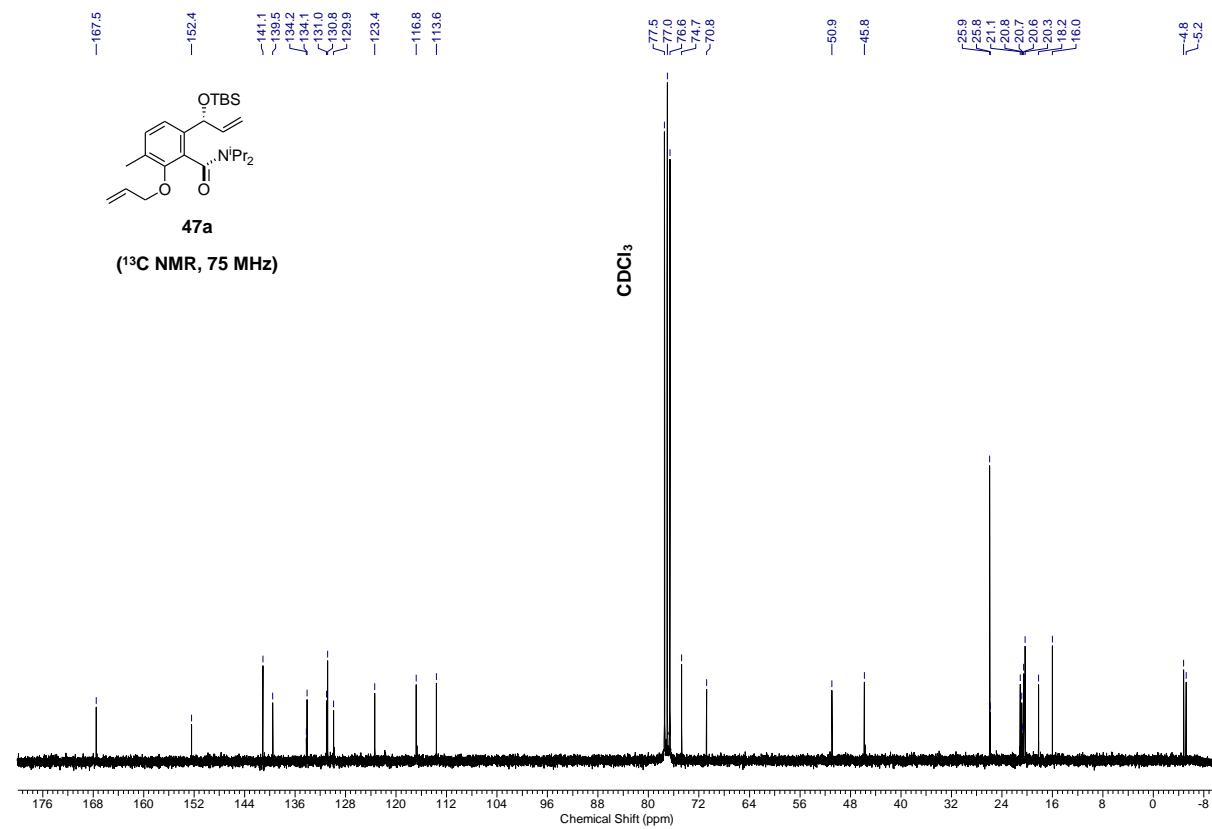
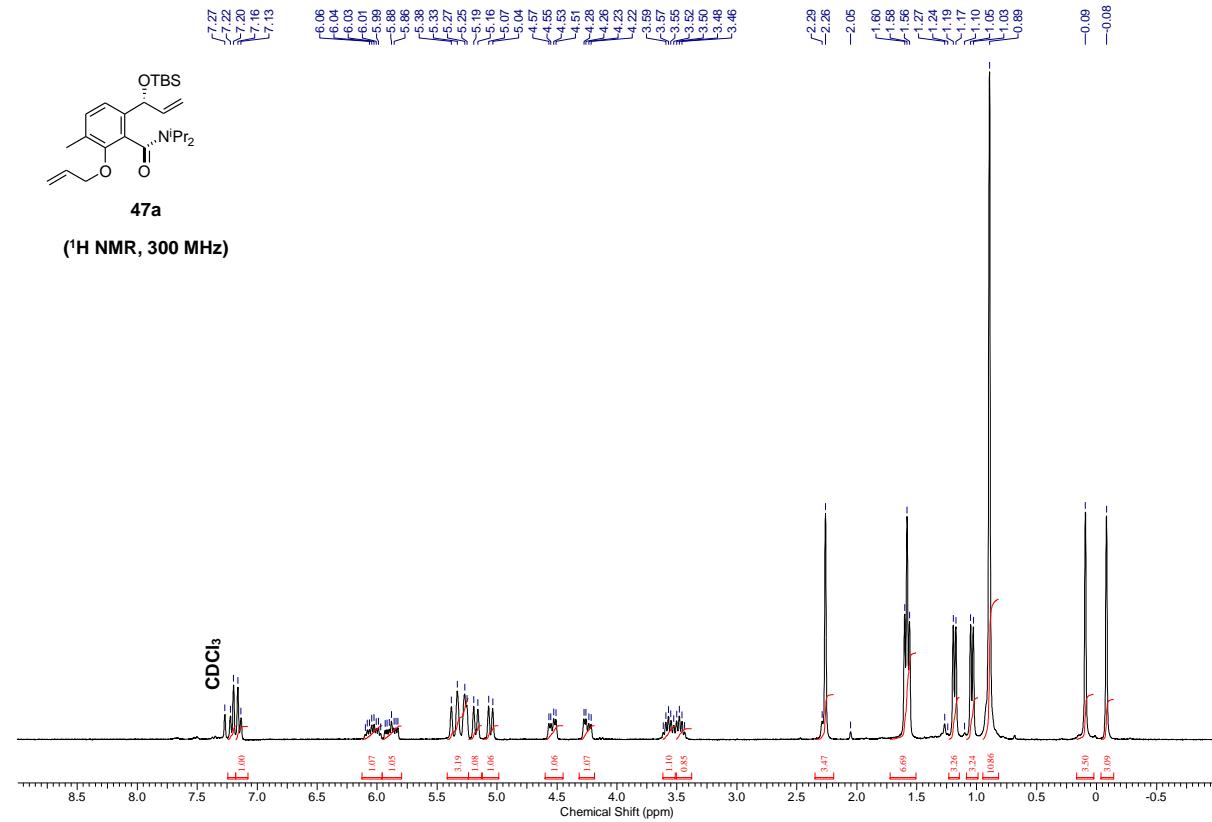


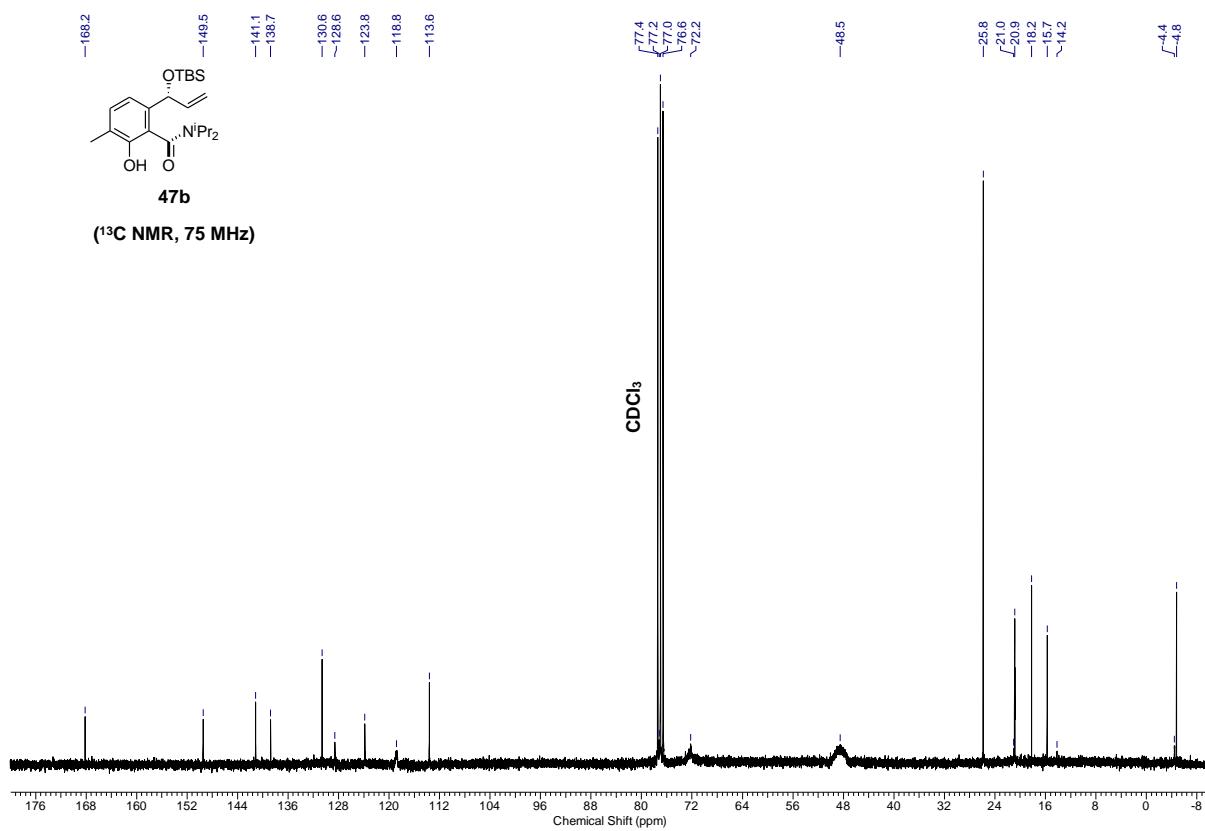
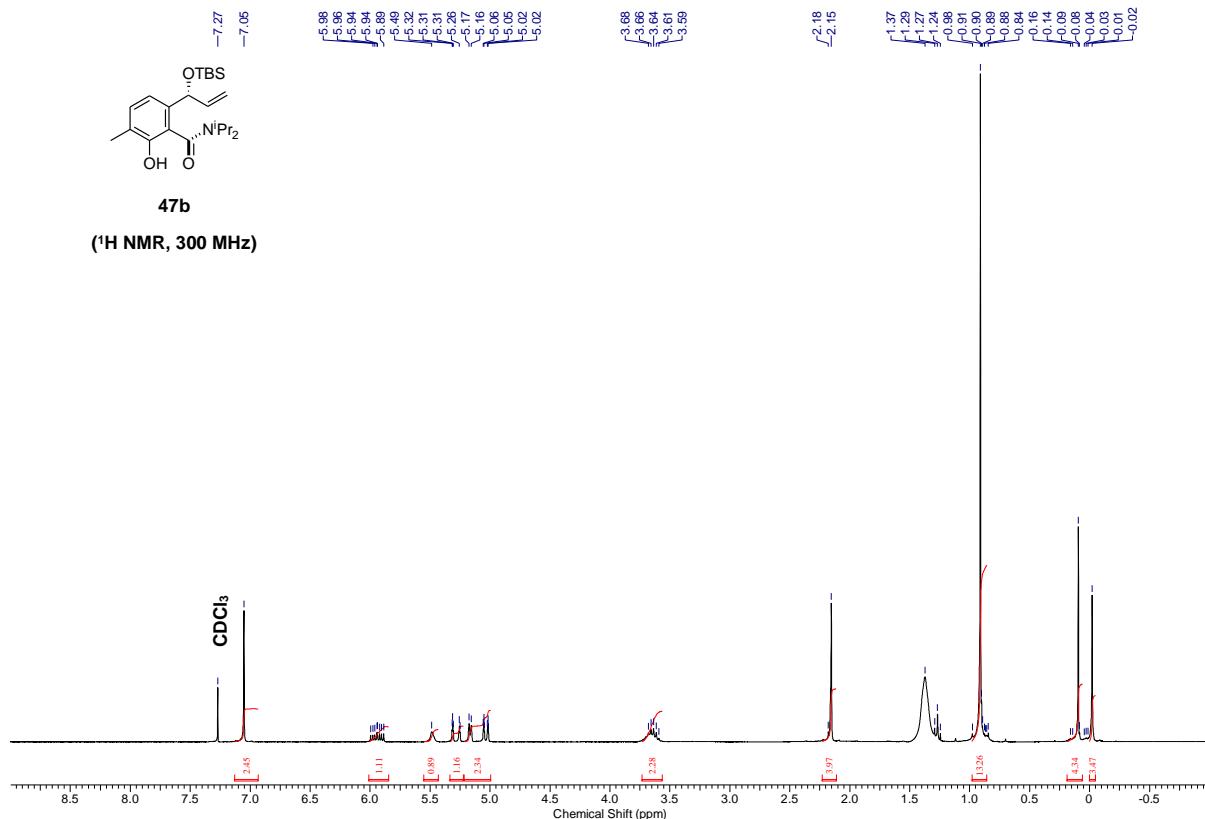
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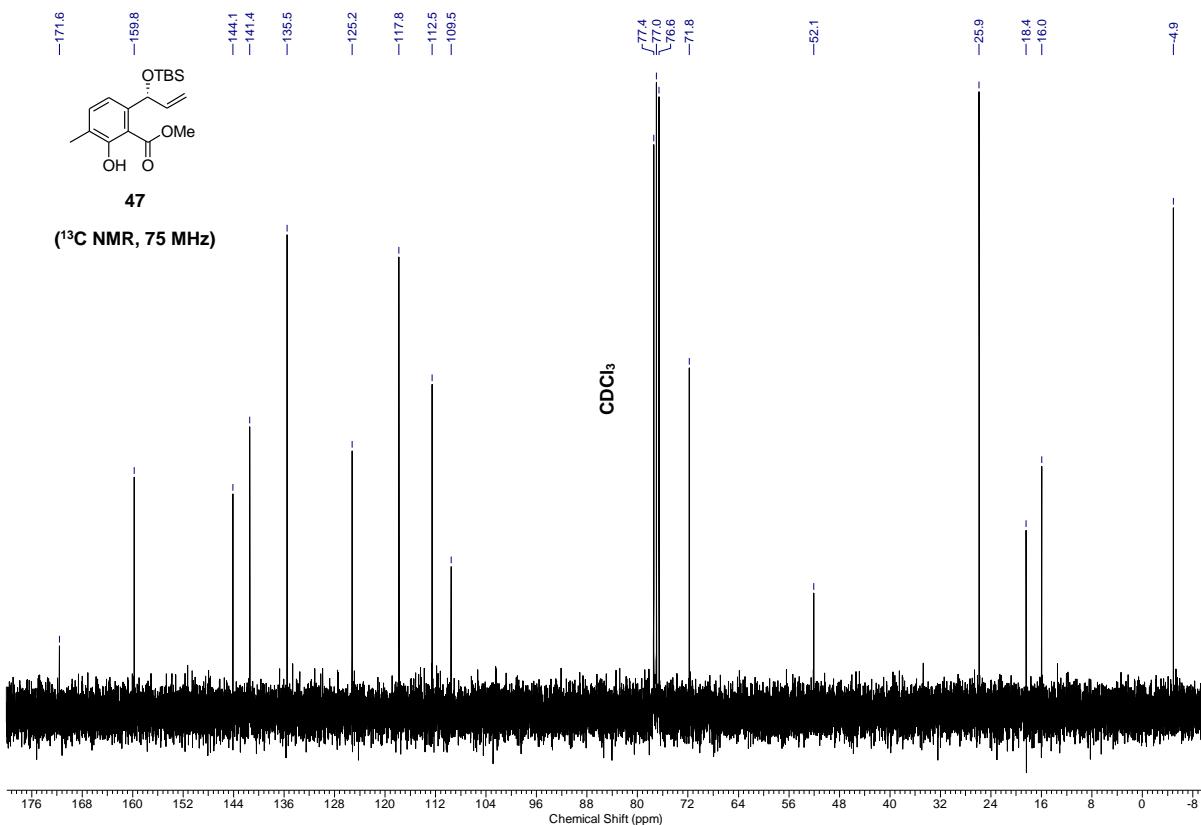
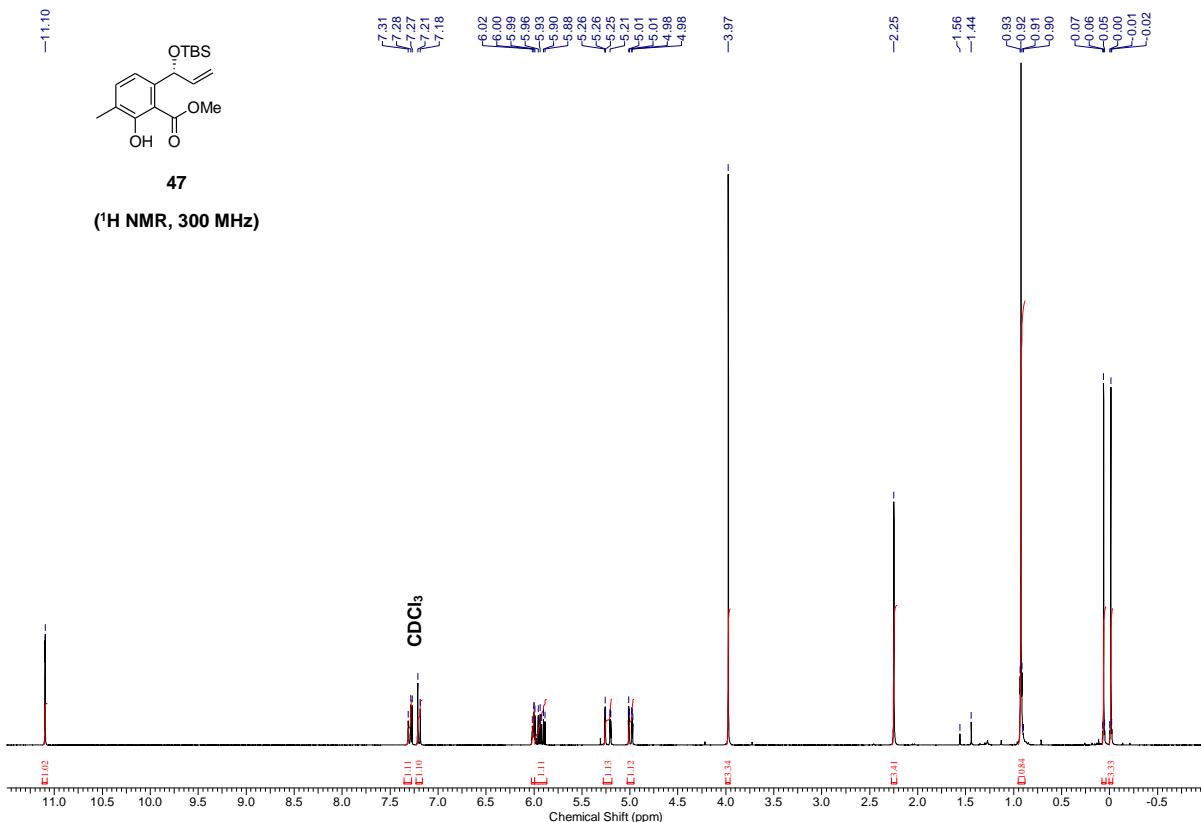


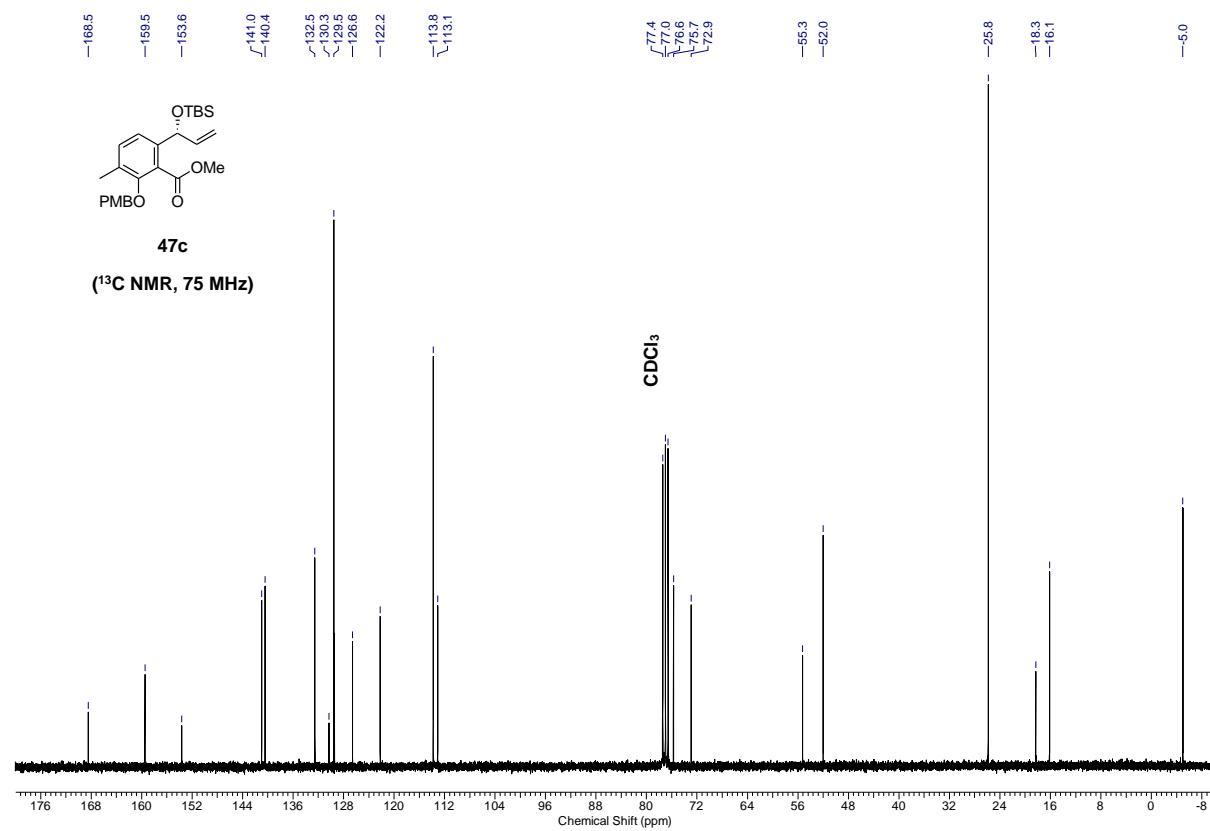
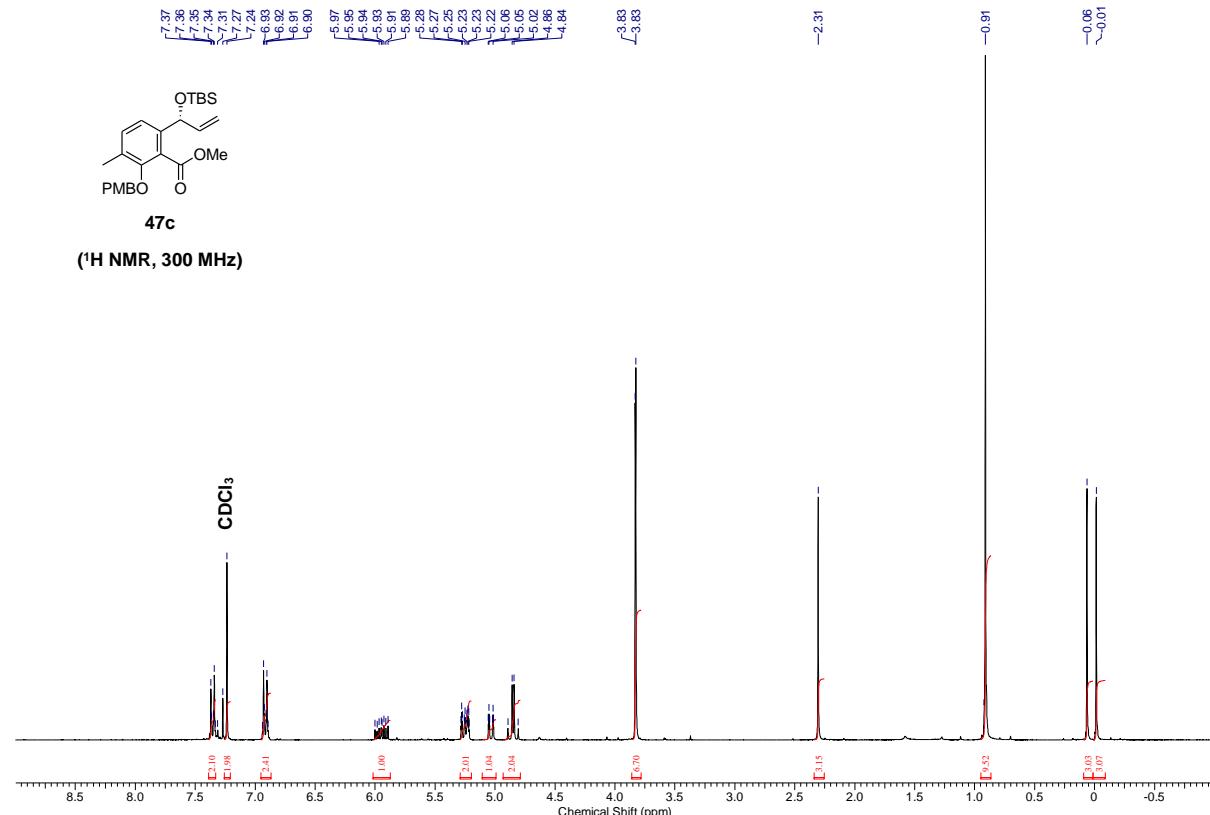
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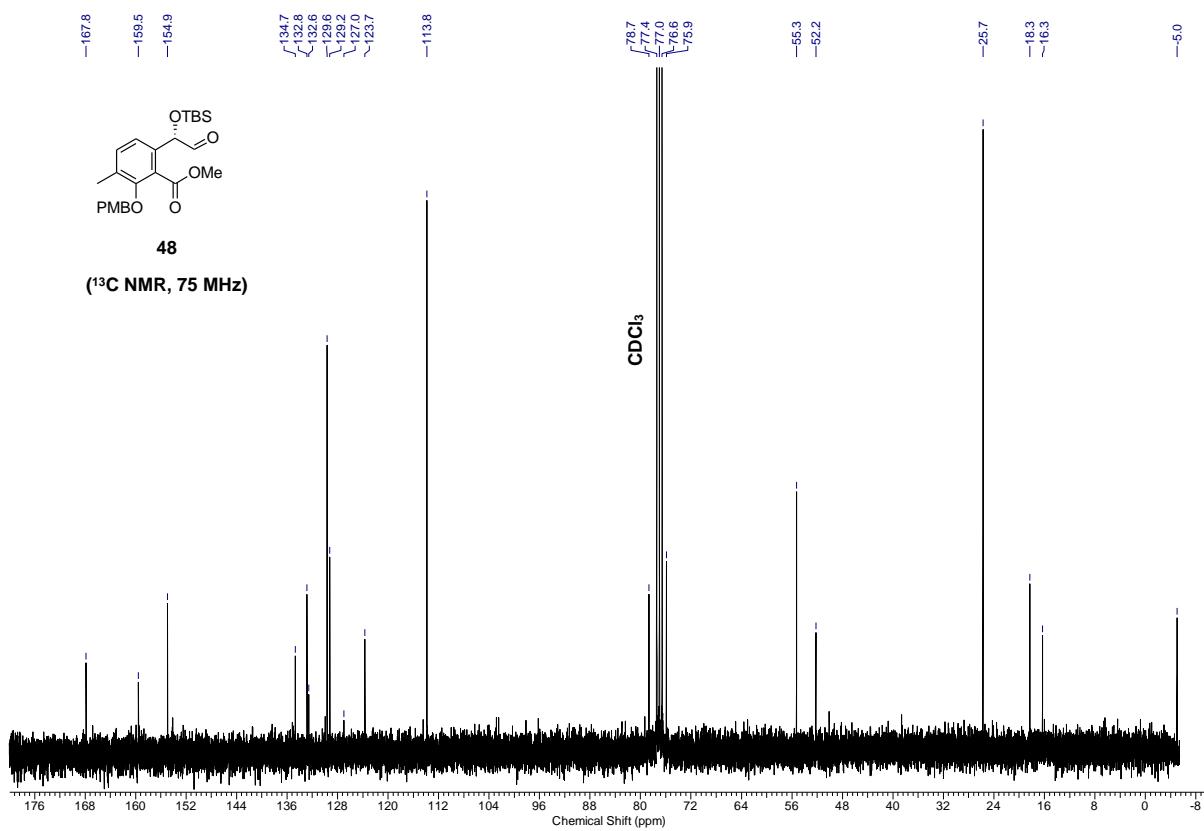
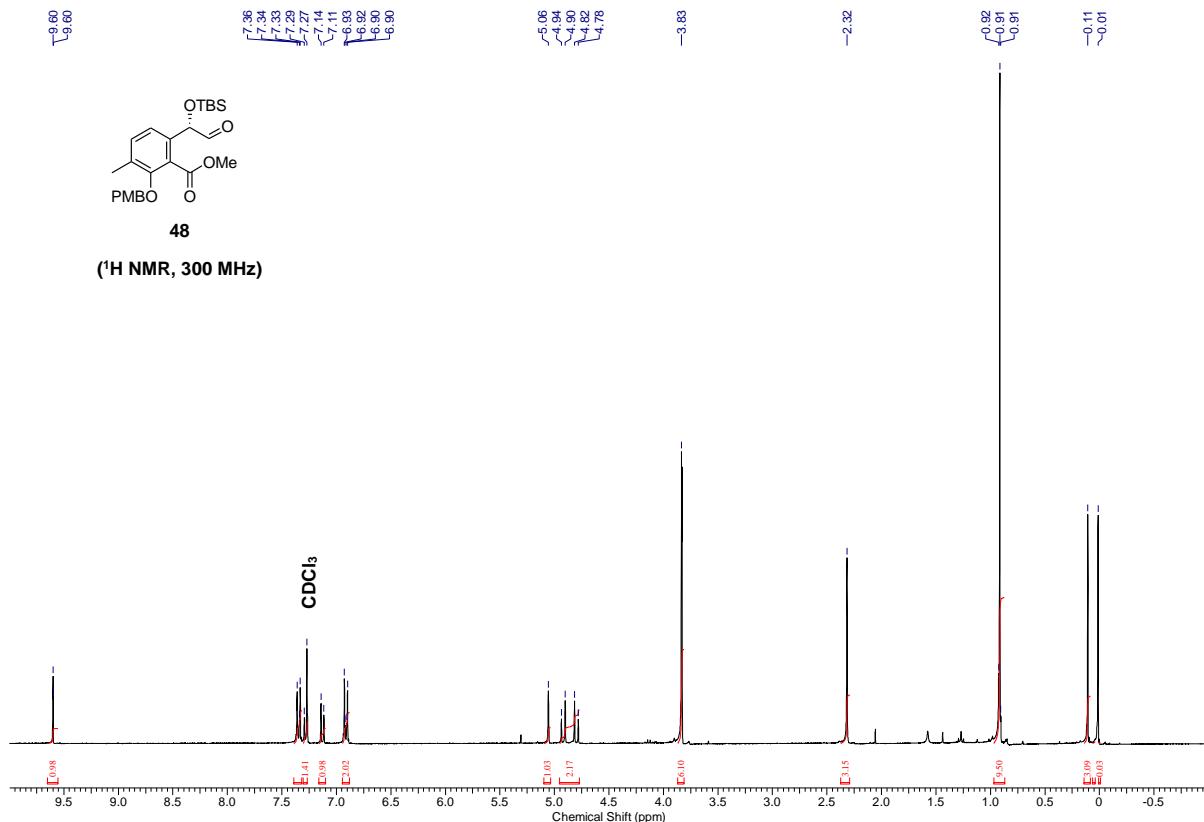


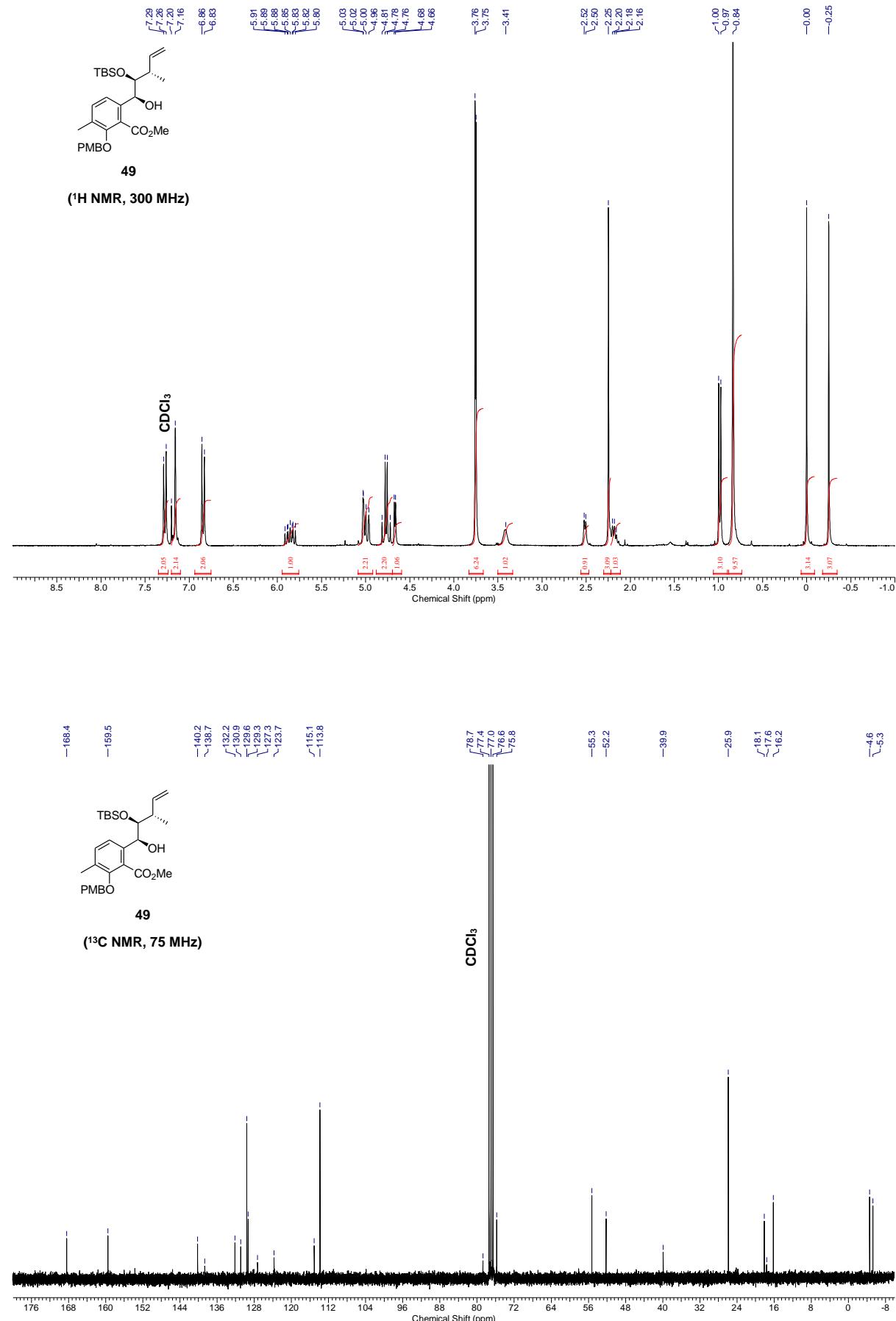


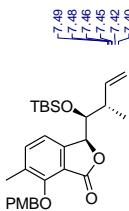






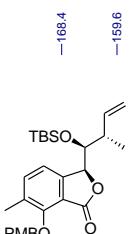
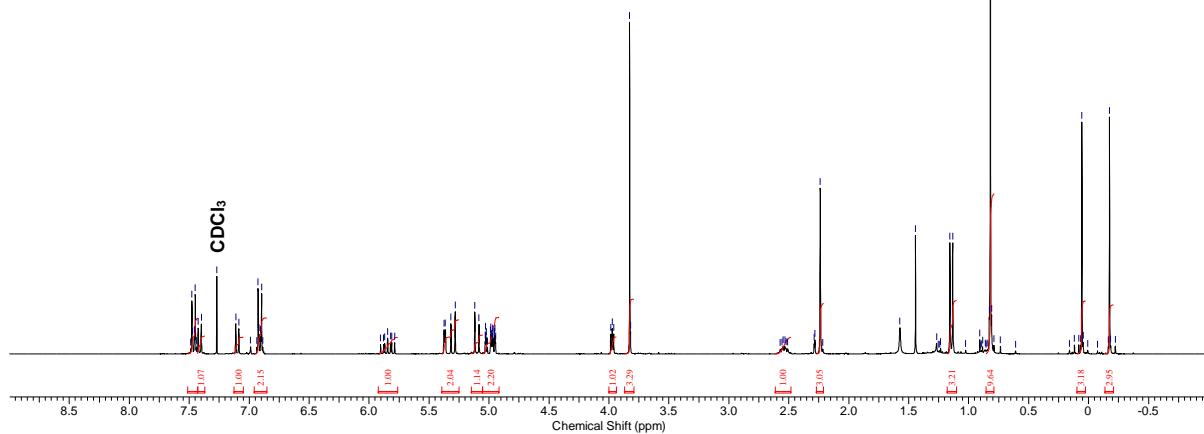






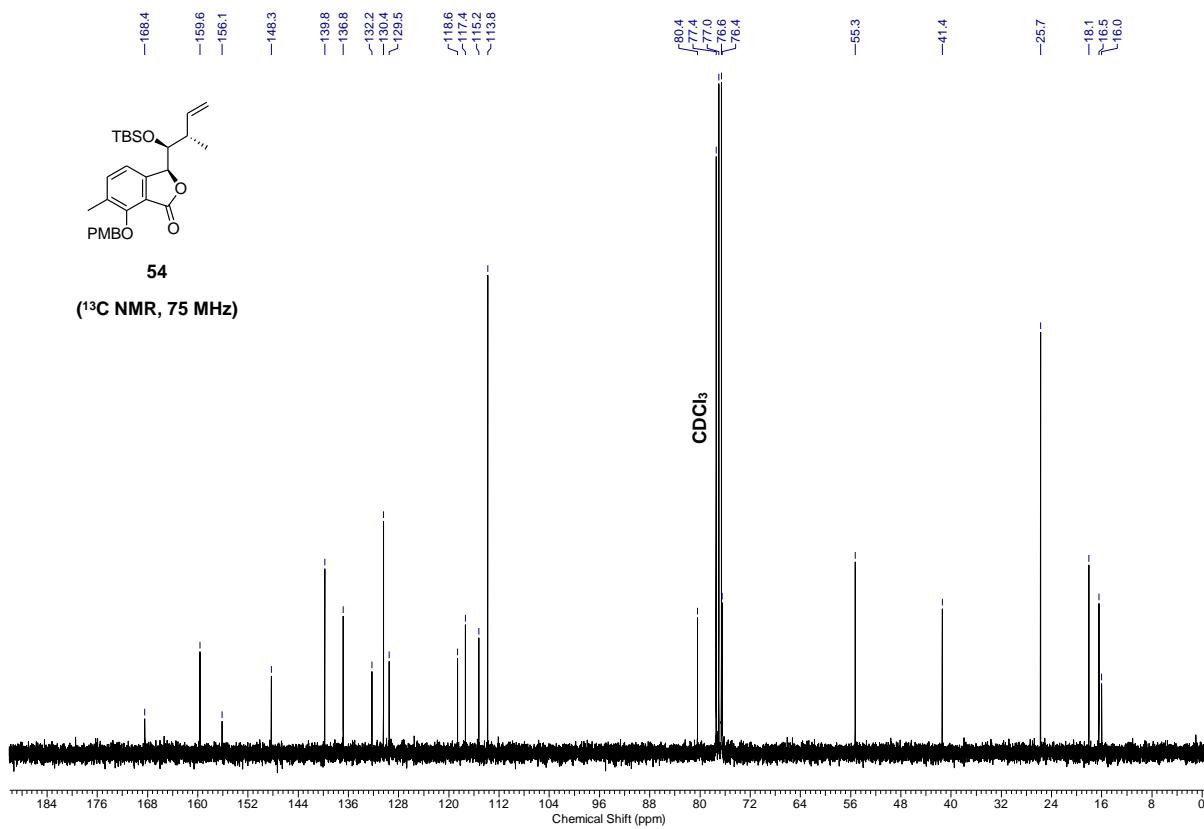
54

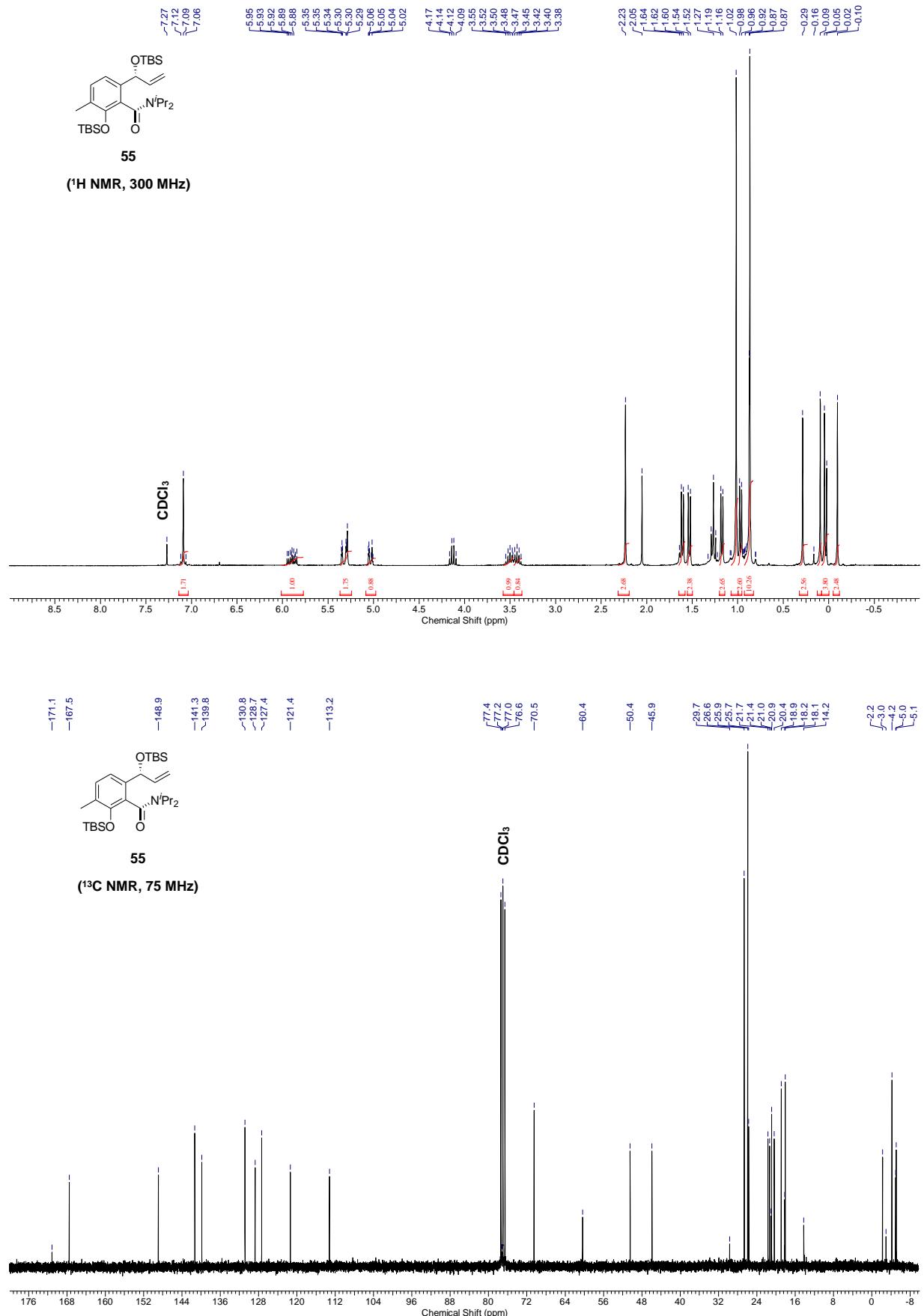
(¹H NMR, 300 MHz)

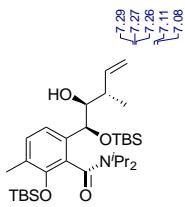


54

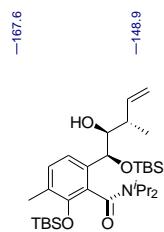
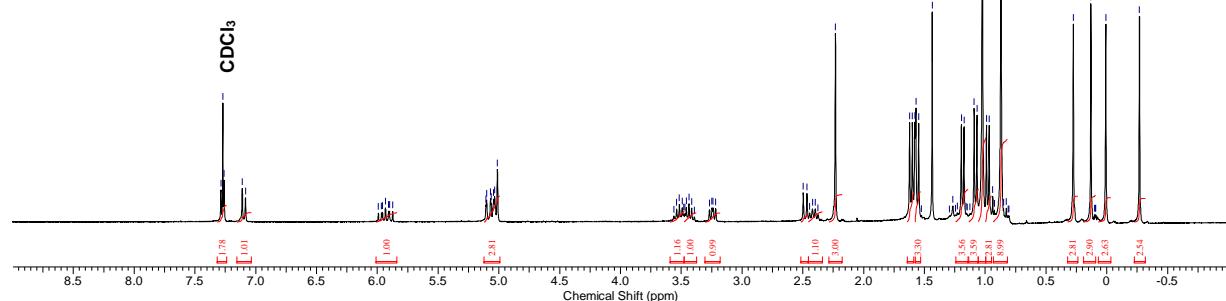
(¹³C NMR, 75 MHz)



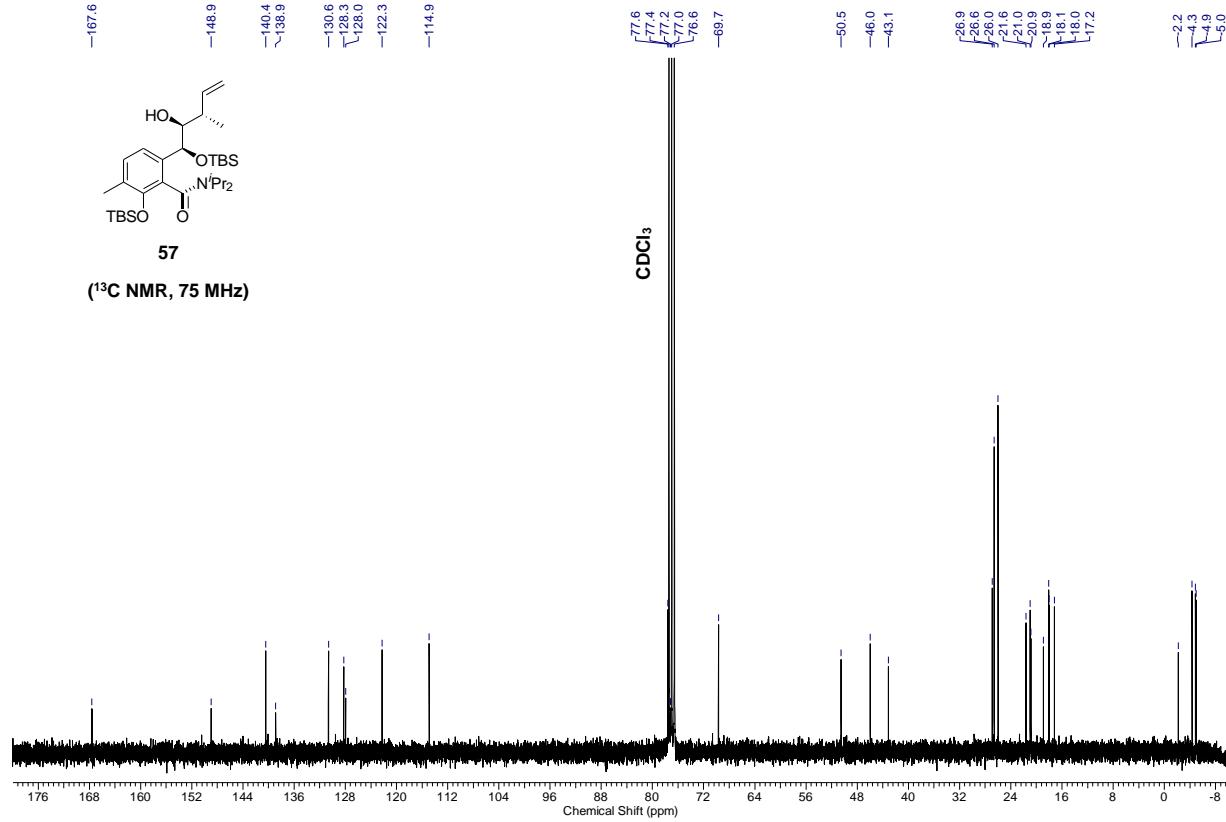


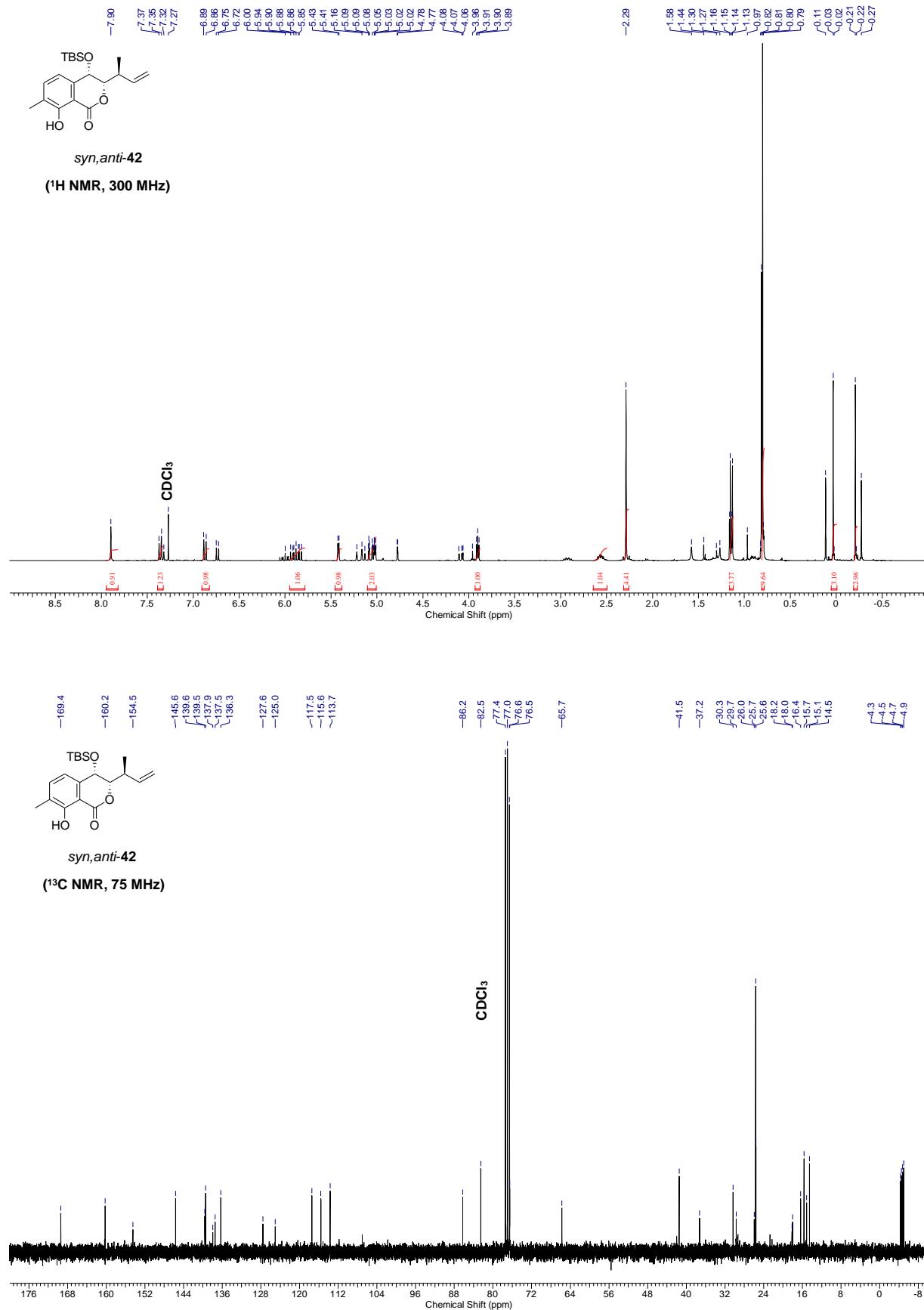
**57**

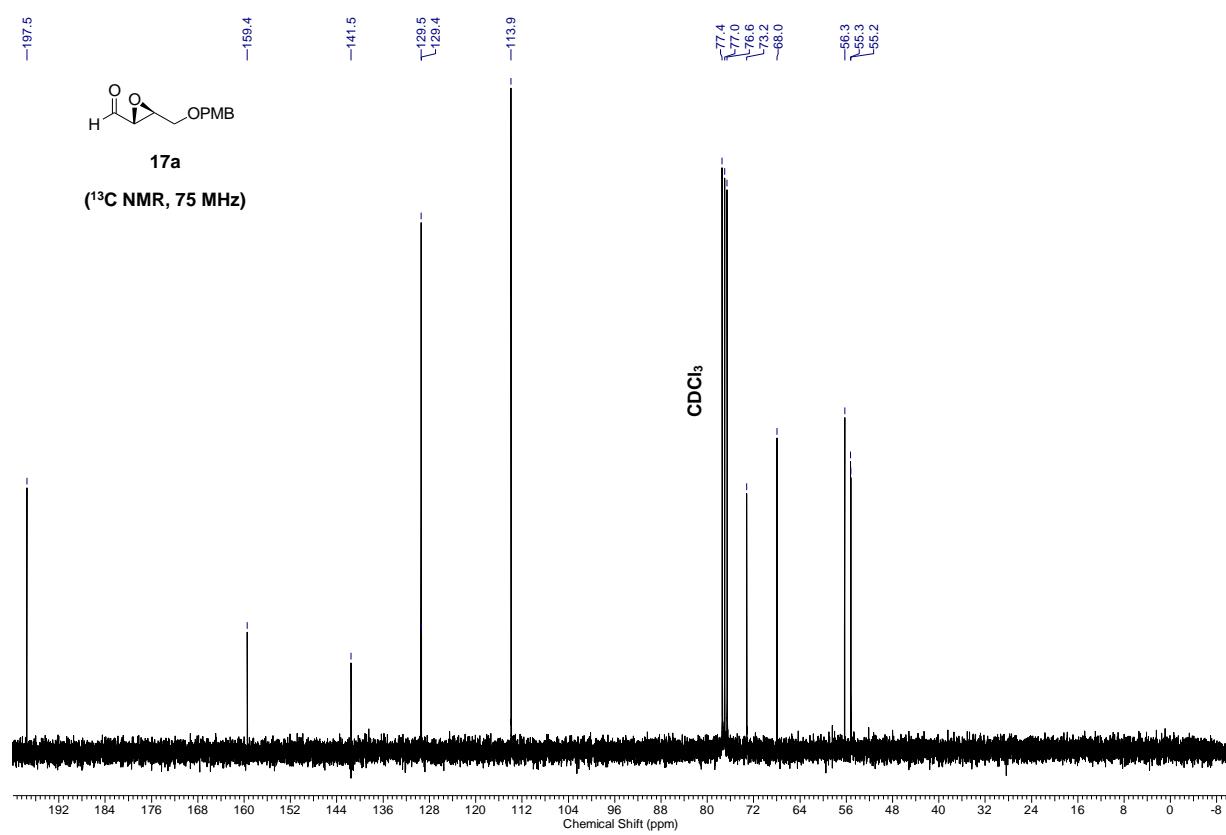
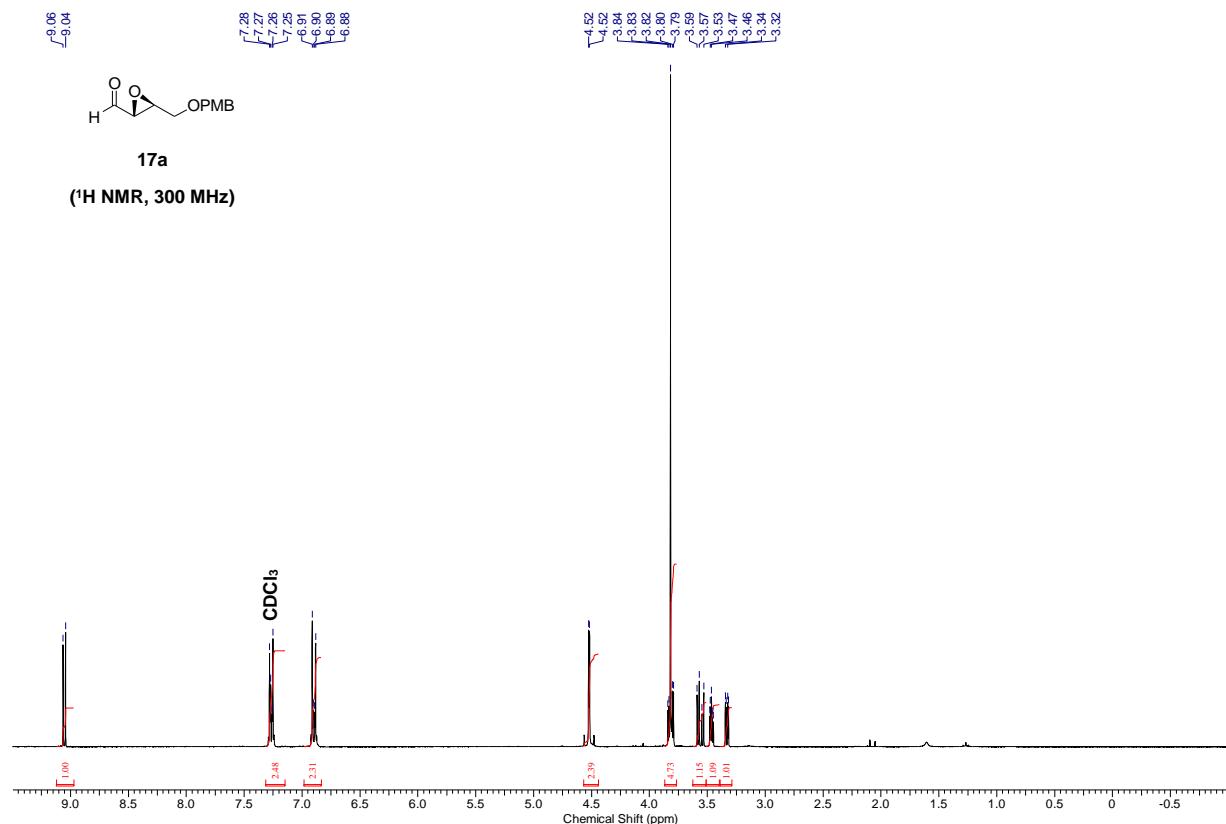
(1H NMR, 300 MHz)

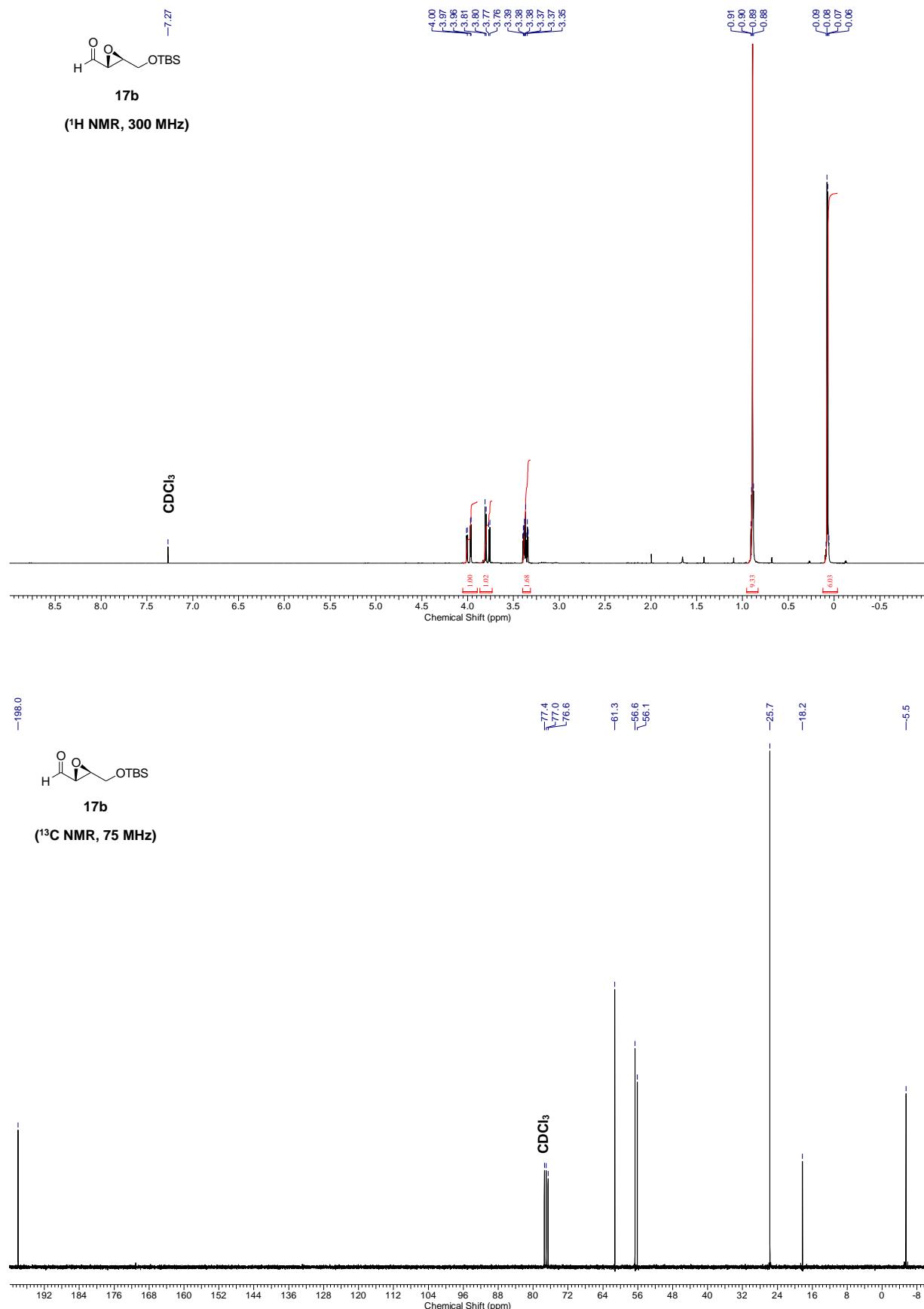
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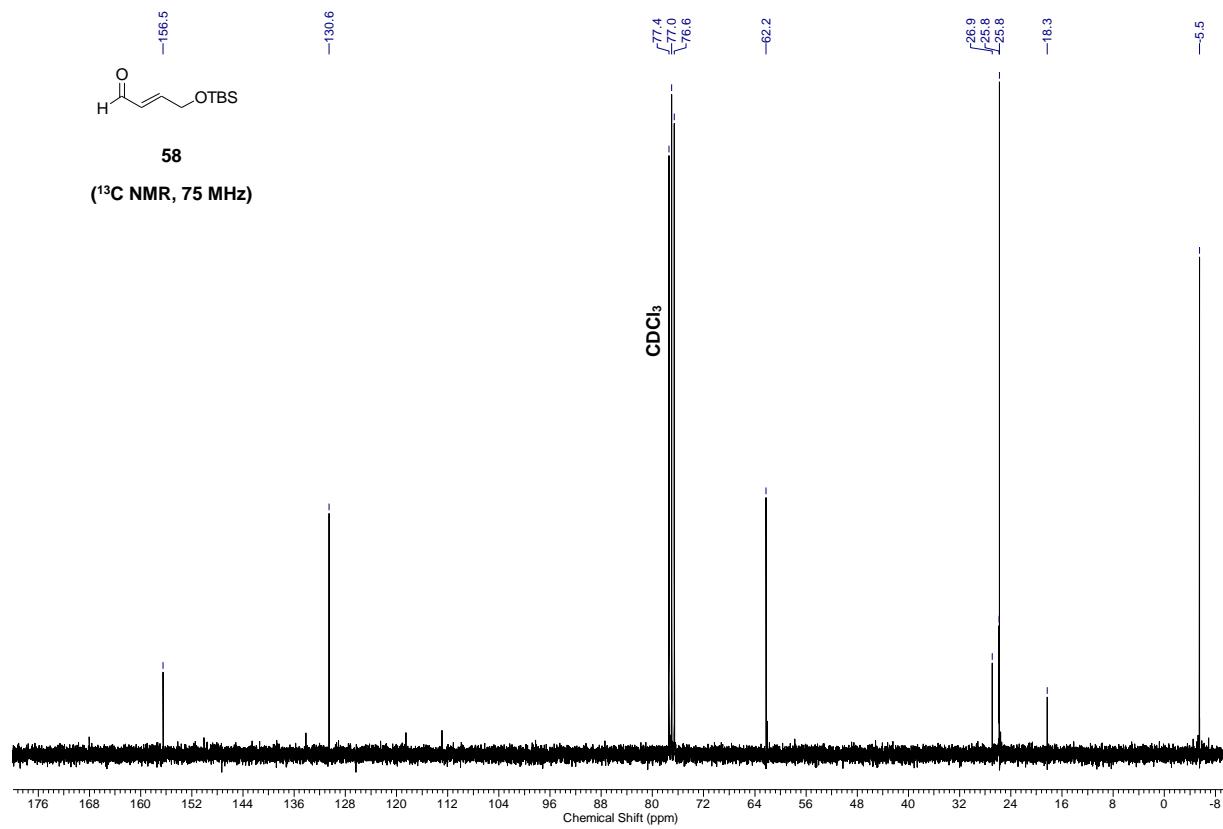
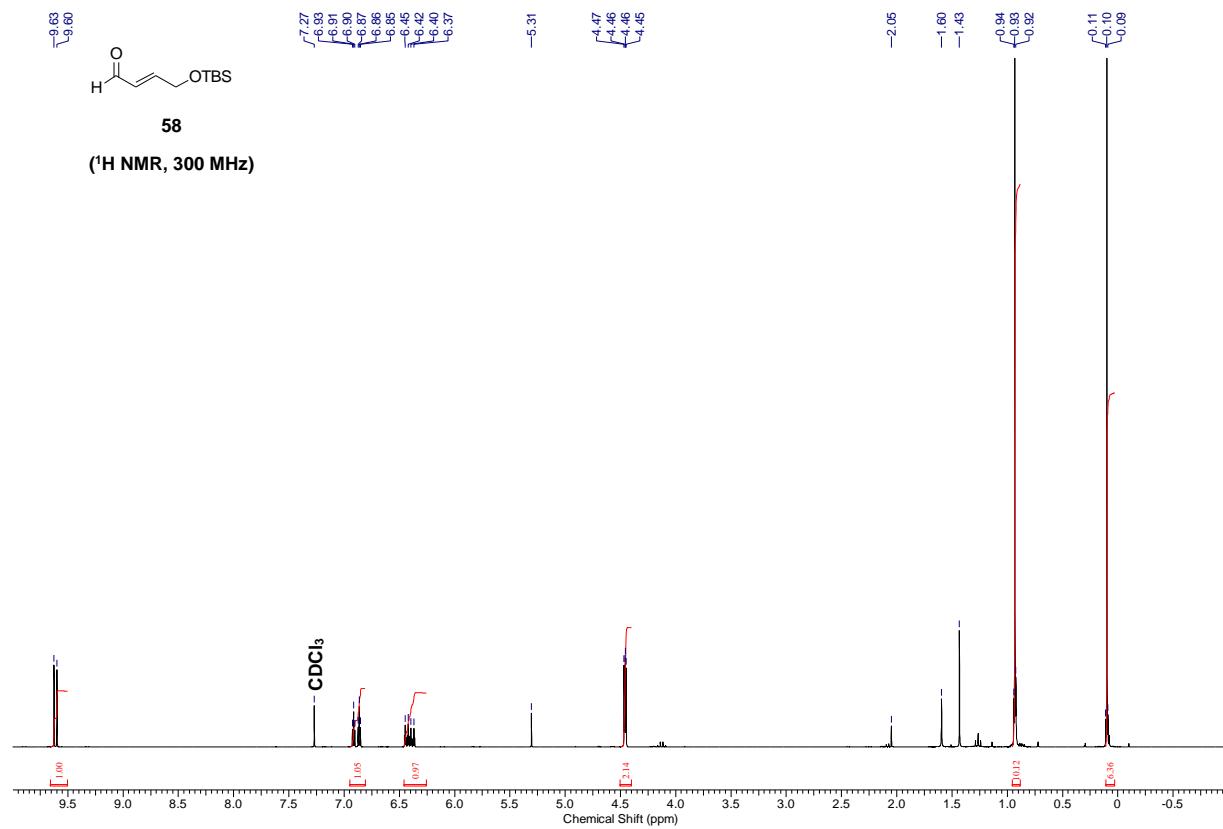
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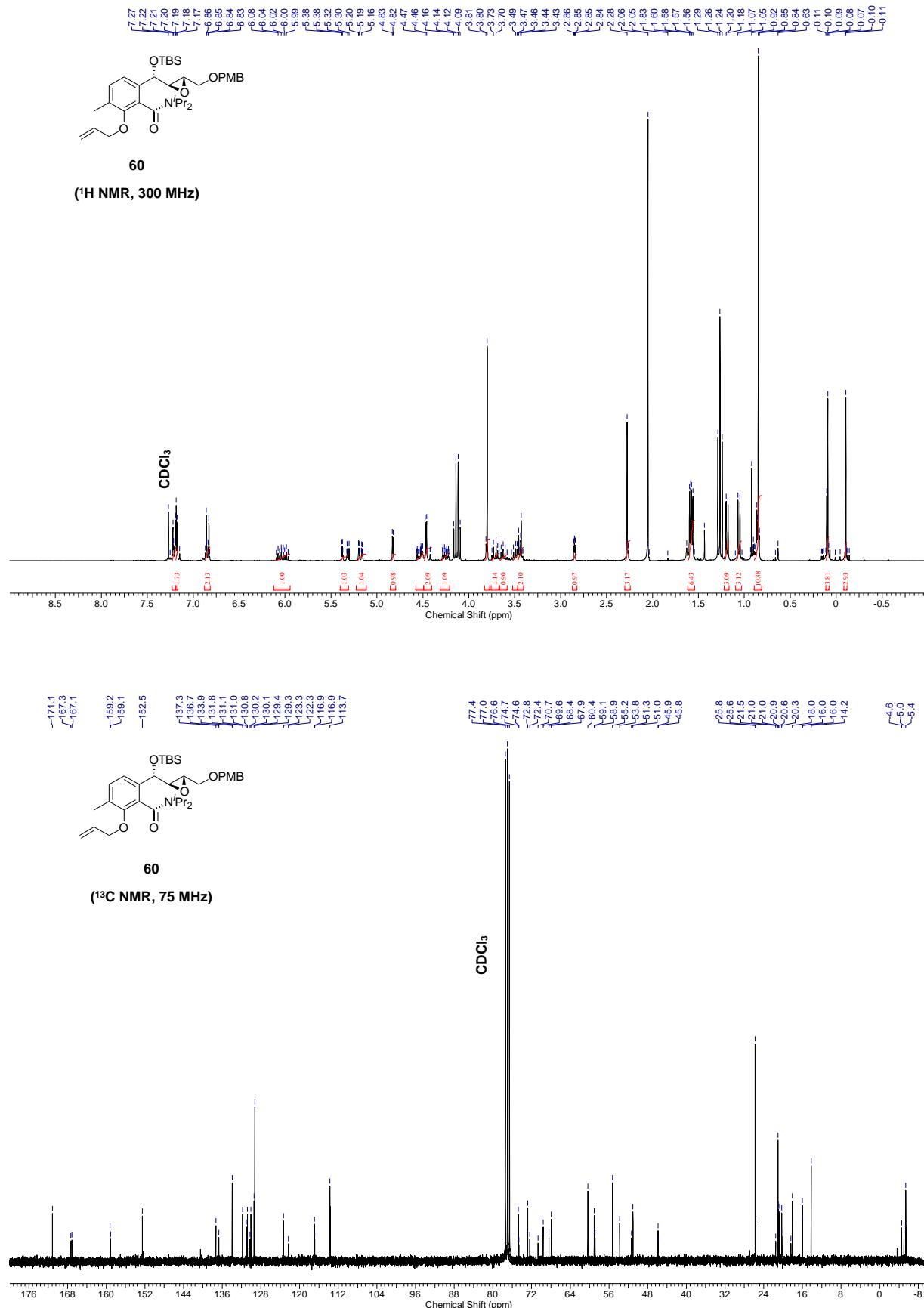


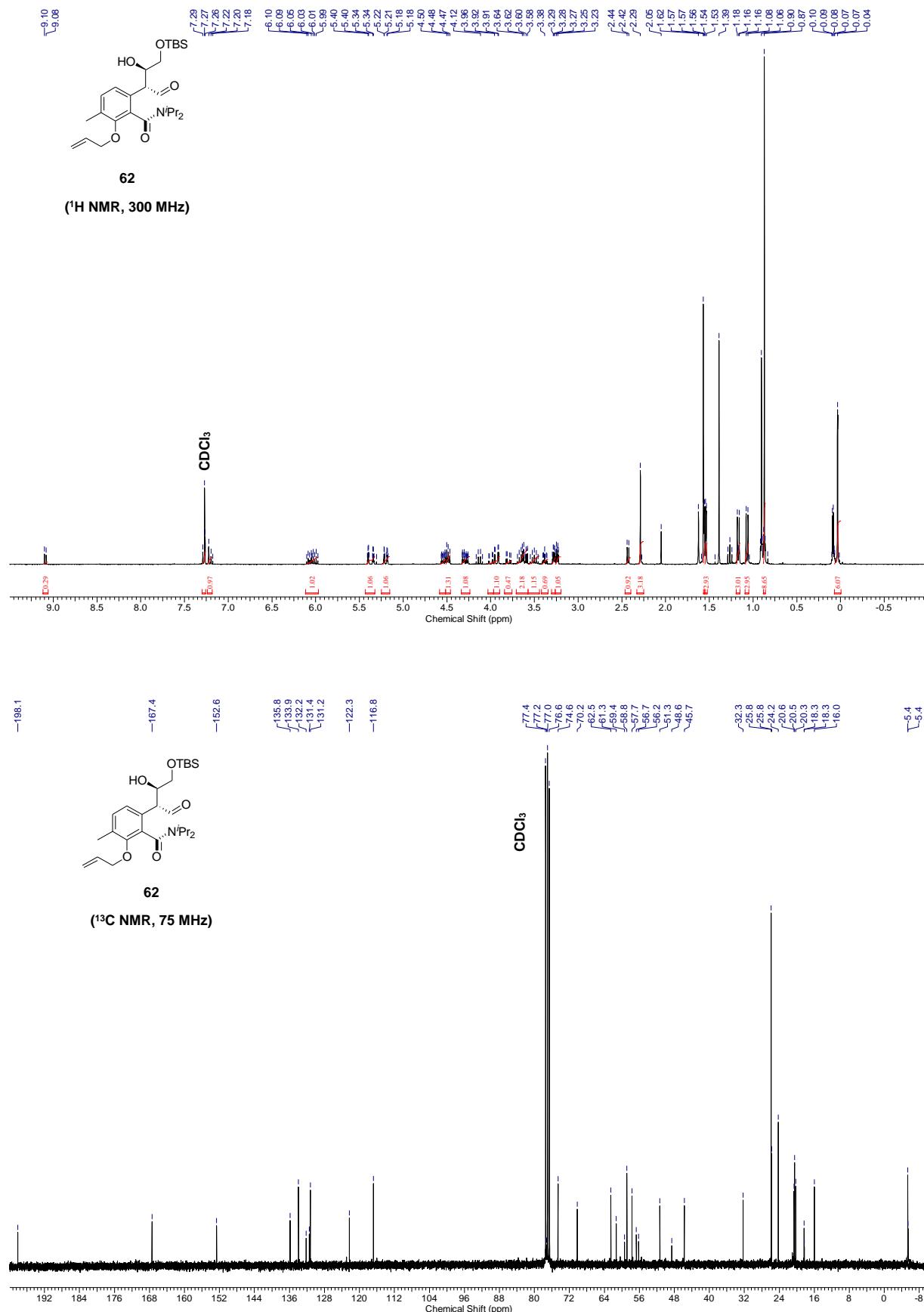


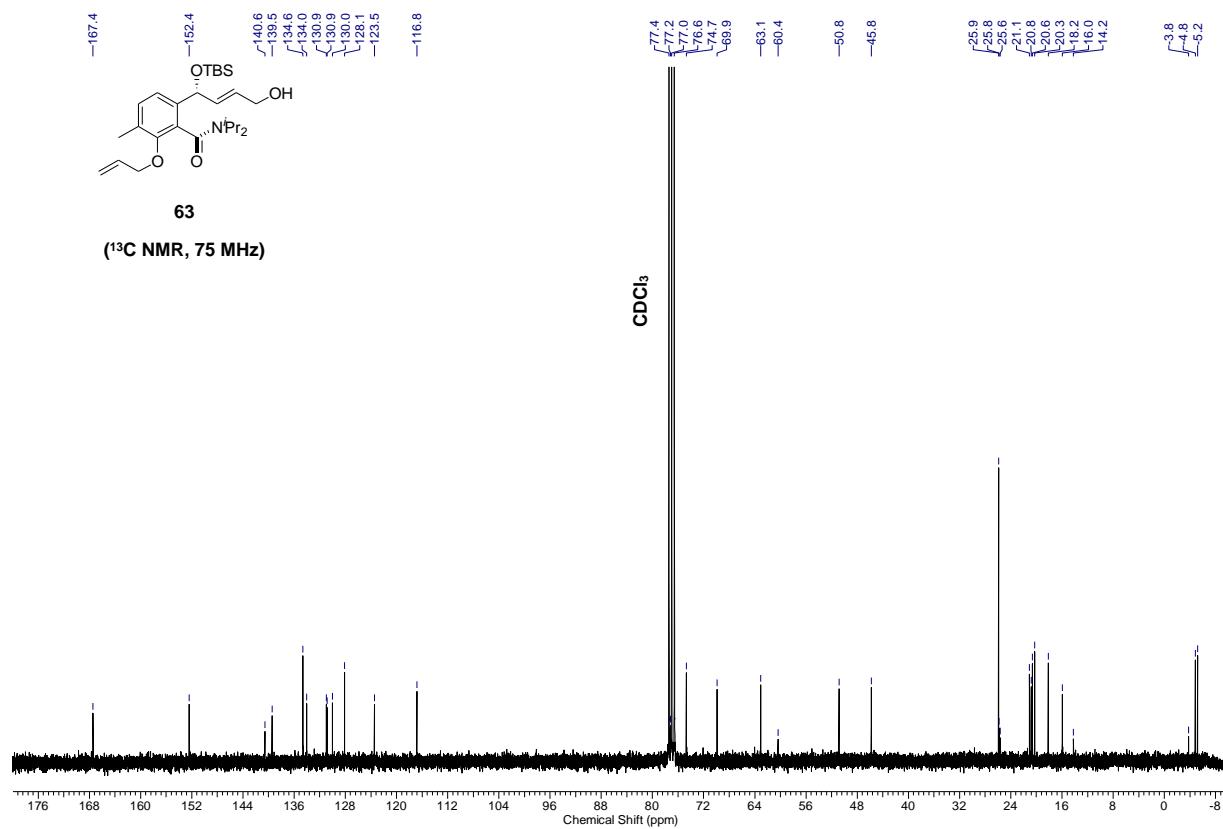
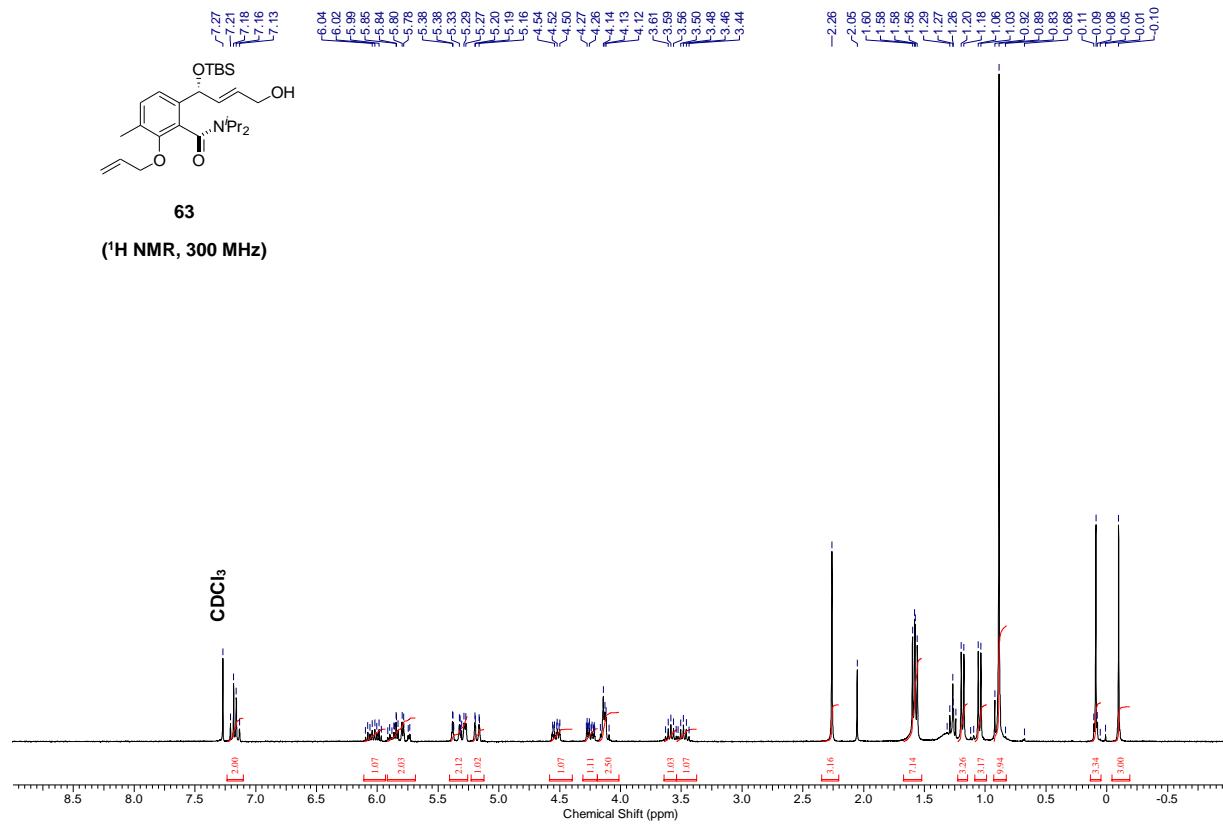


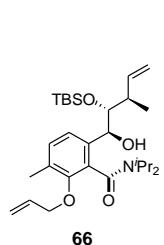




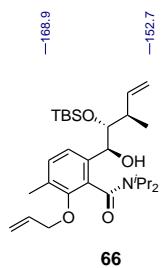
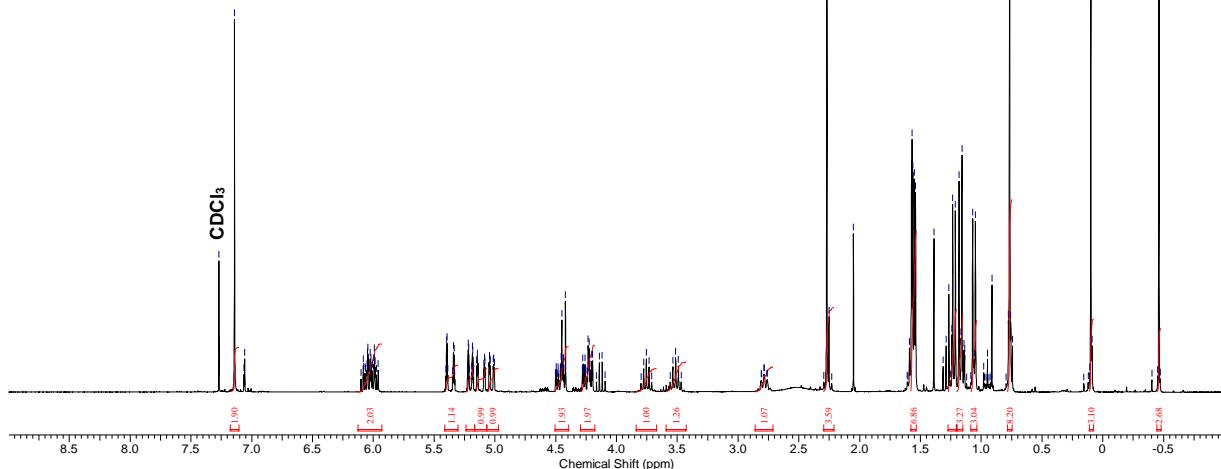




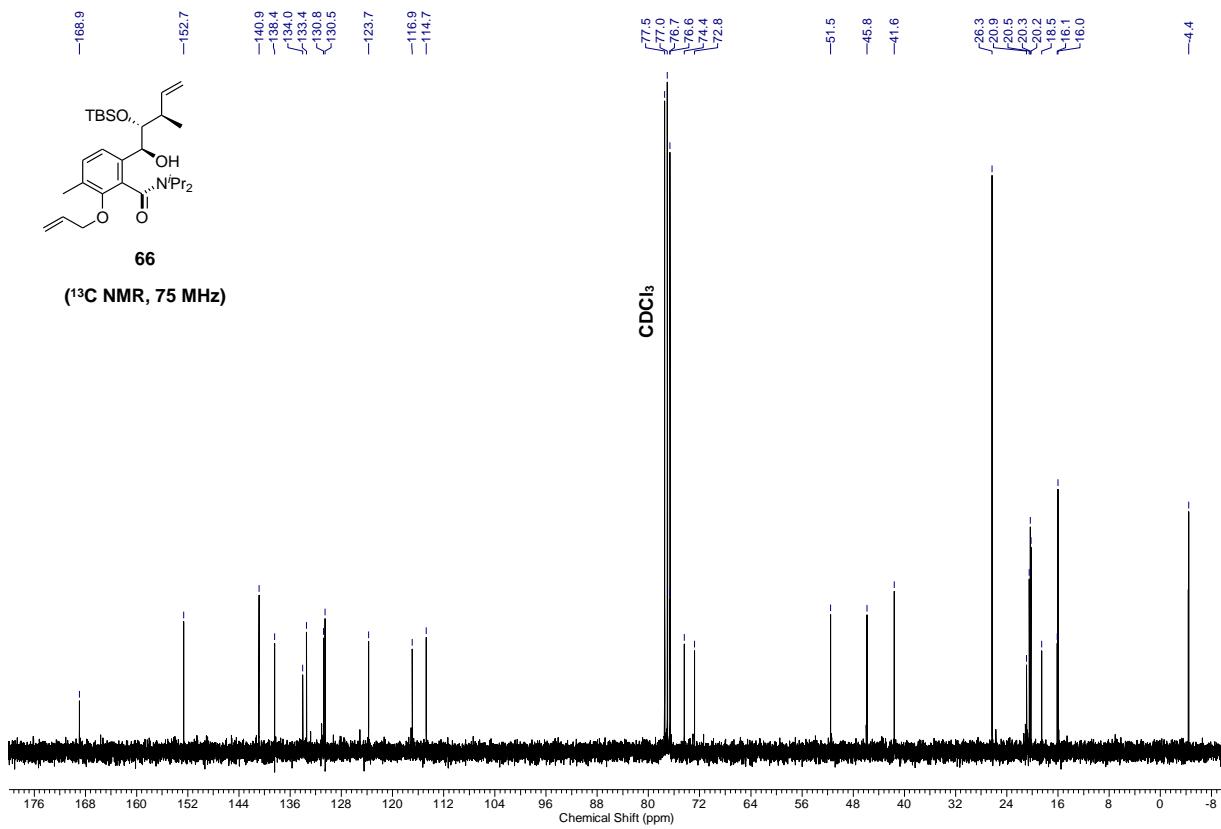


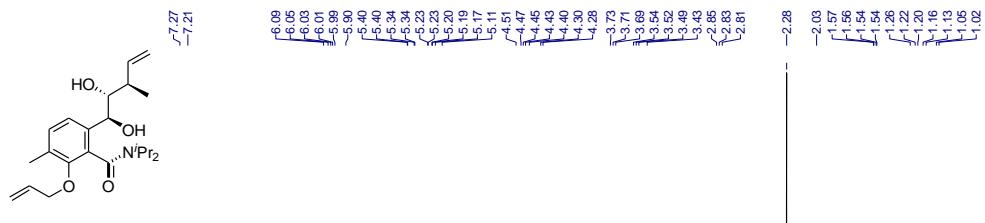


(¹H NMR, 300 MHz)

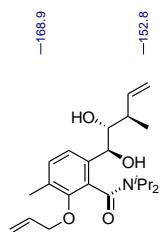
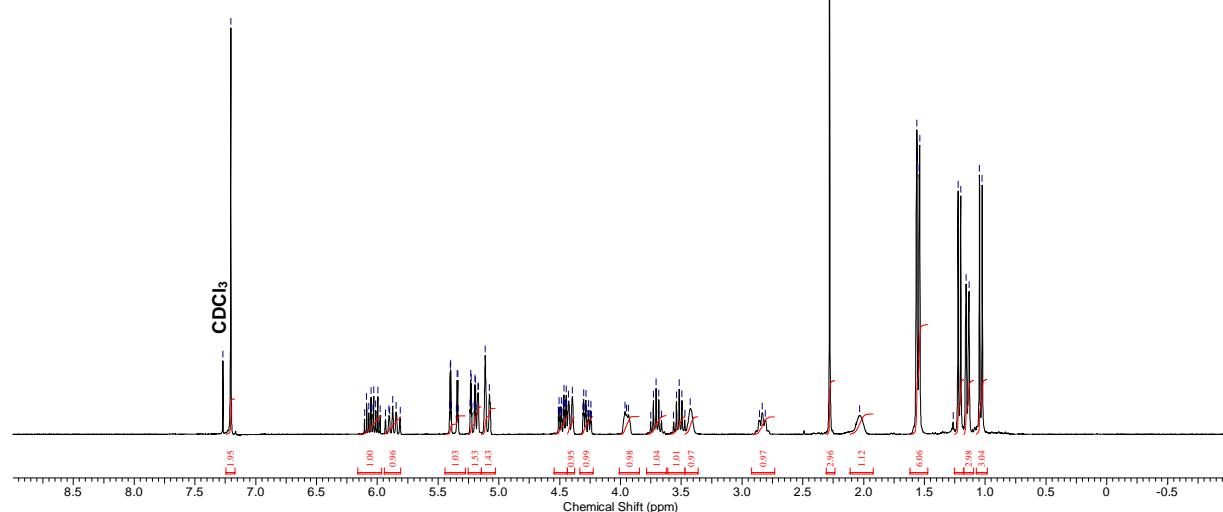


(¹³C NMR, 75 MHz)

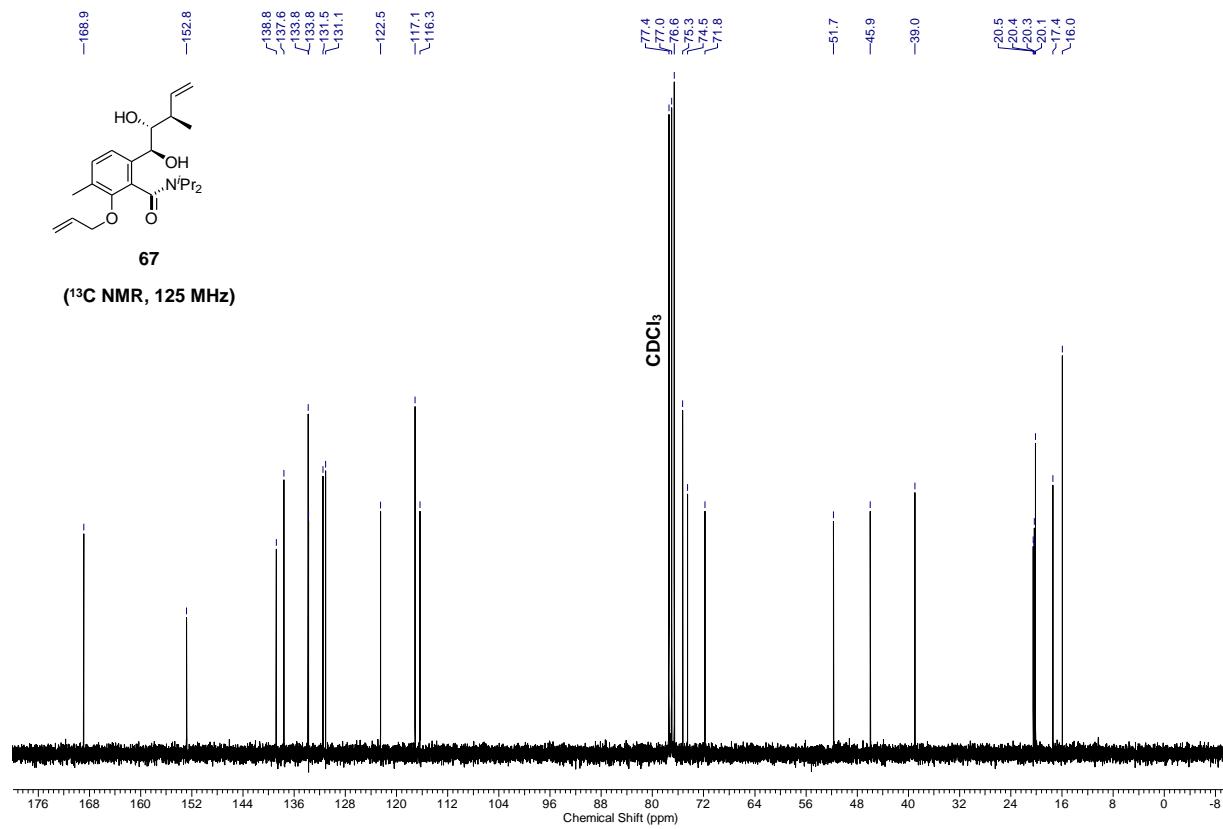


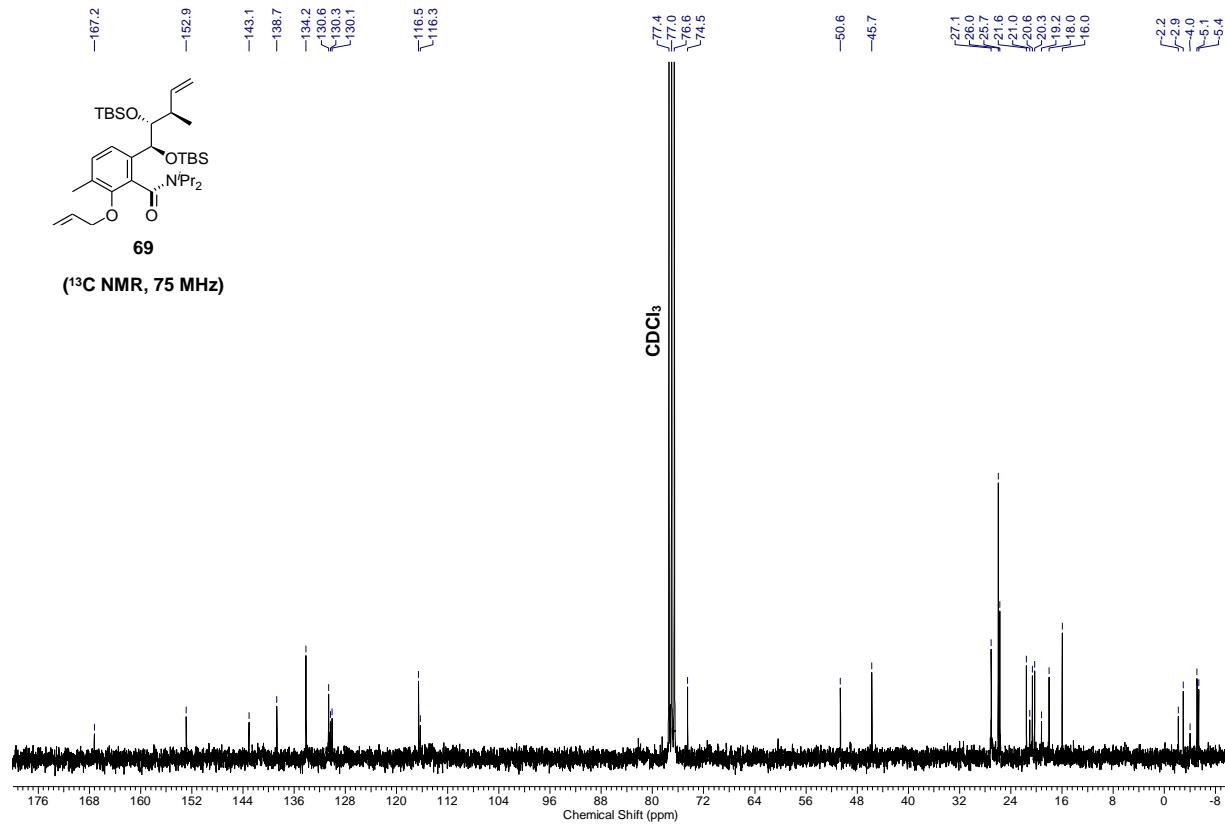
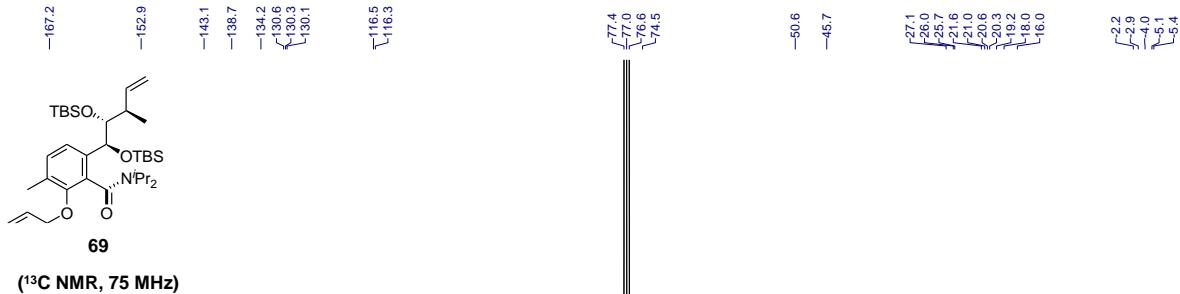
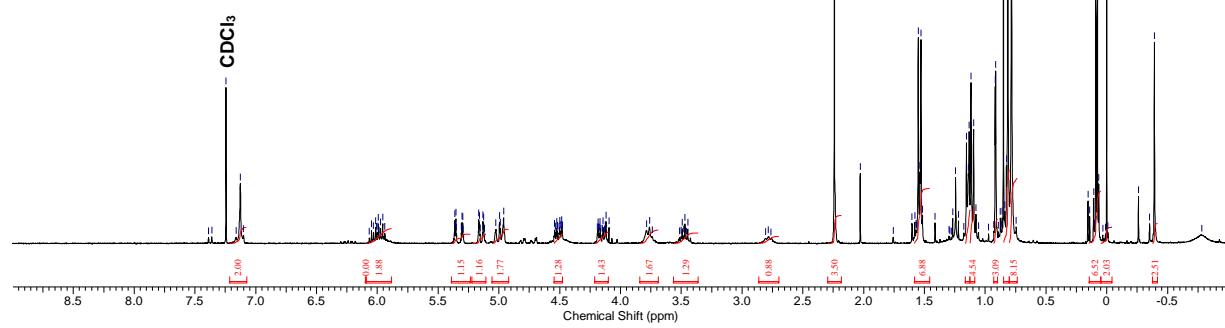
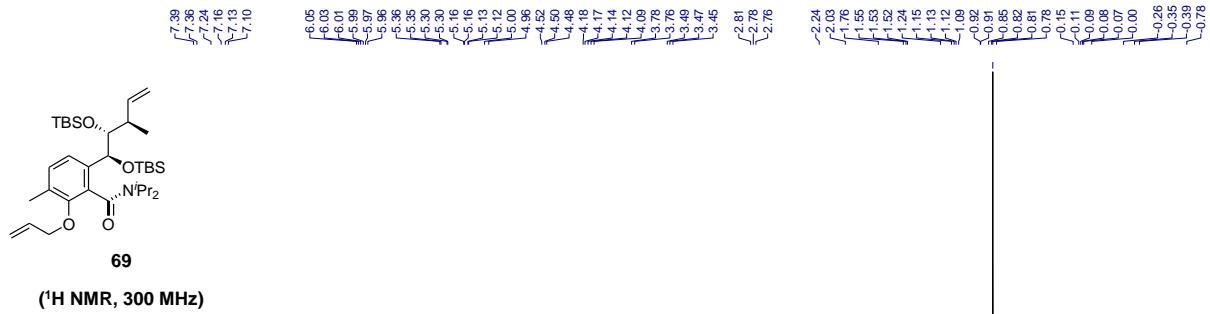


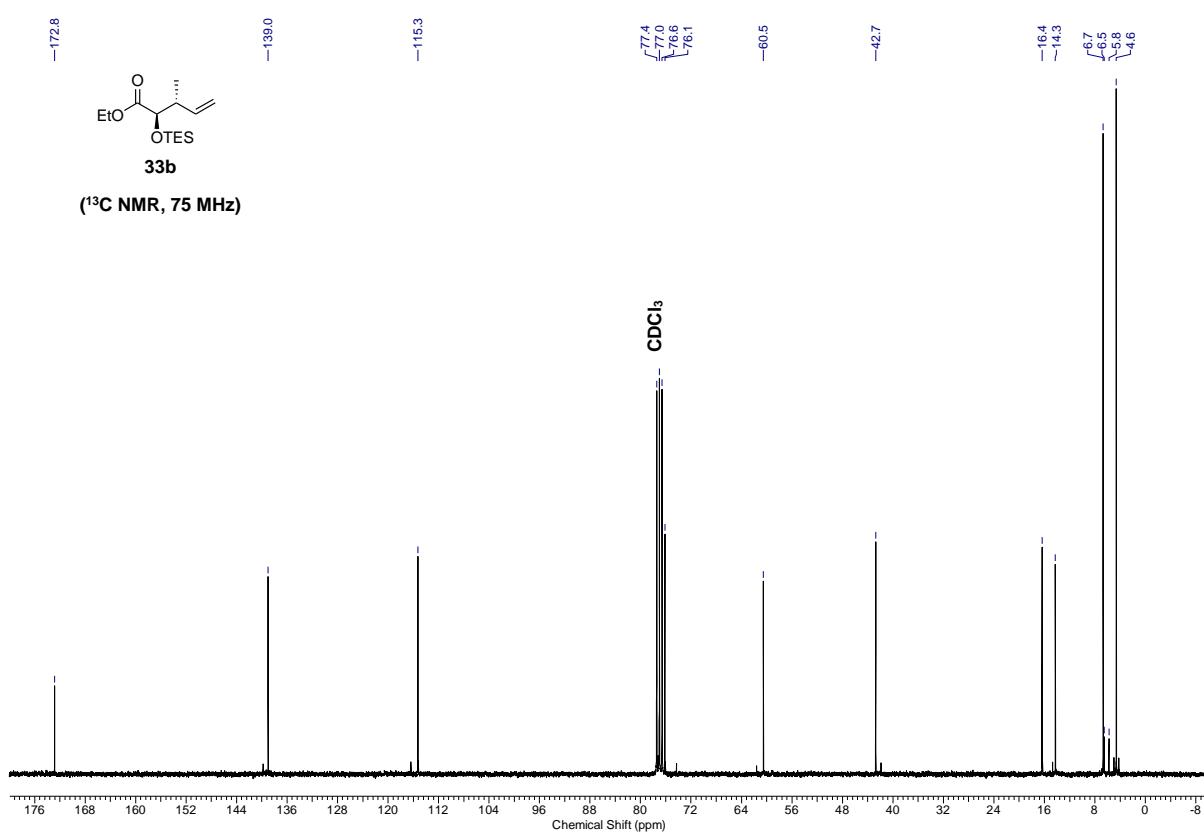
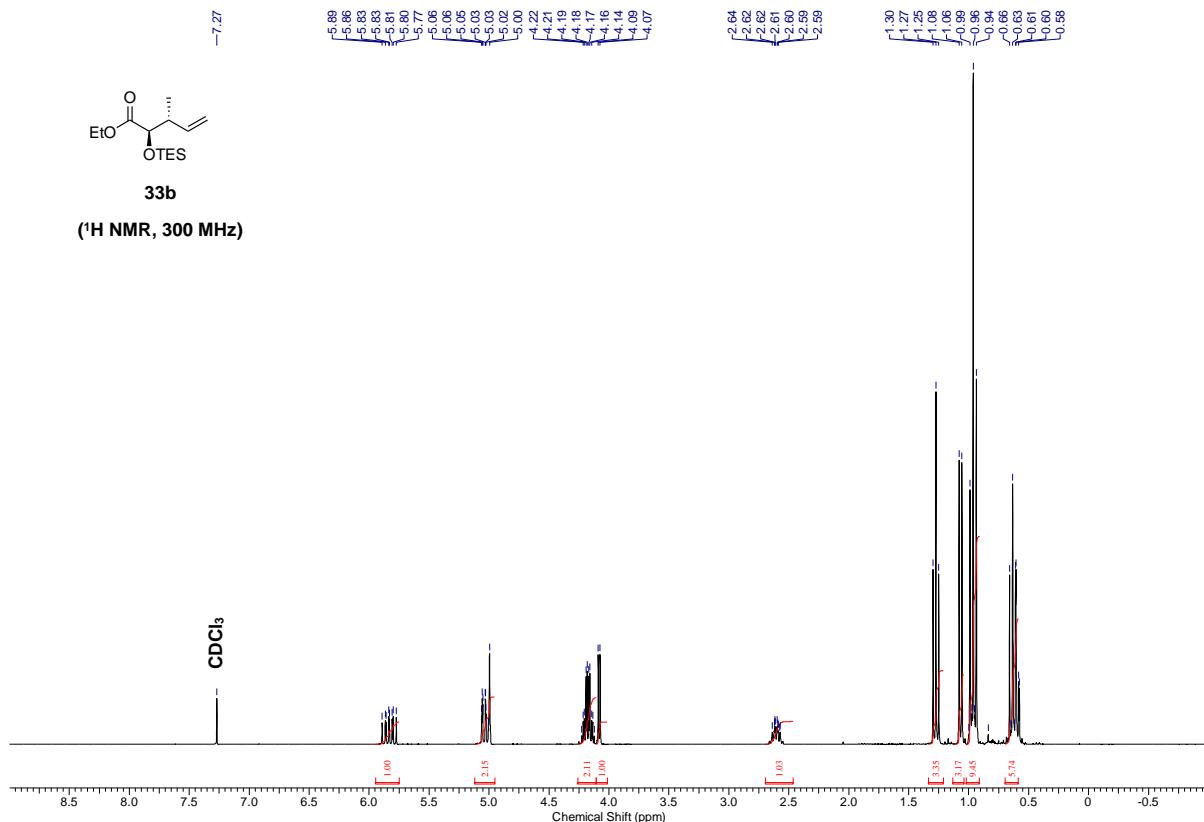
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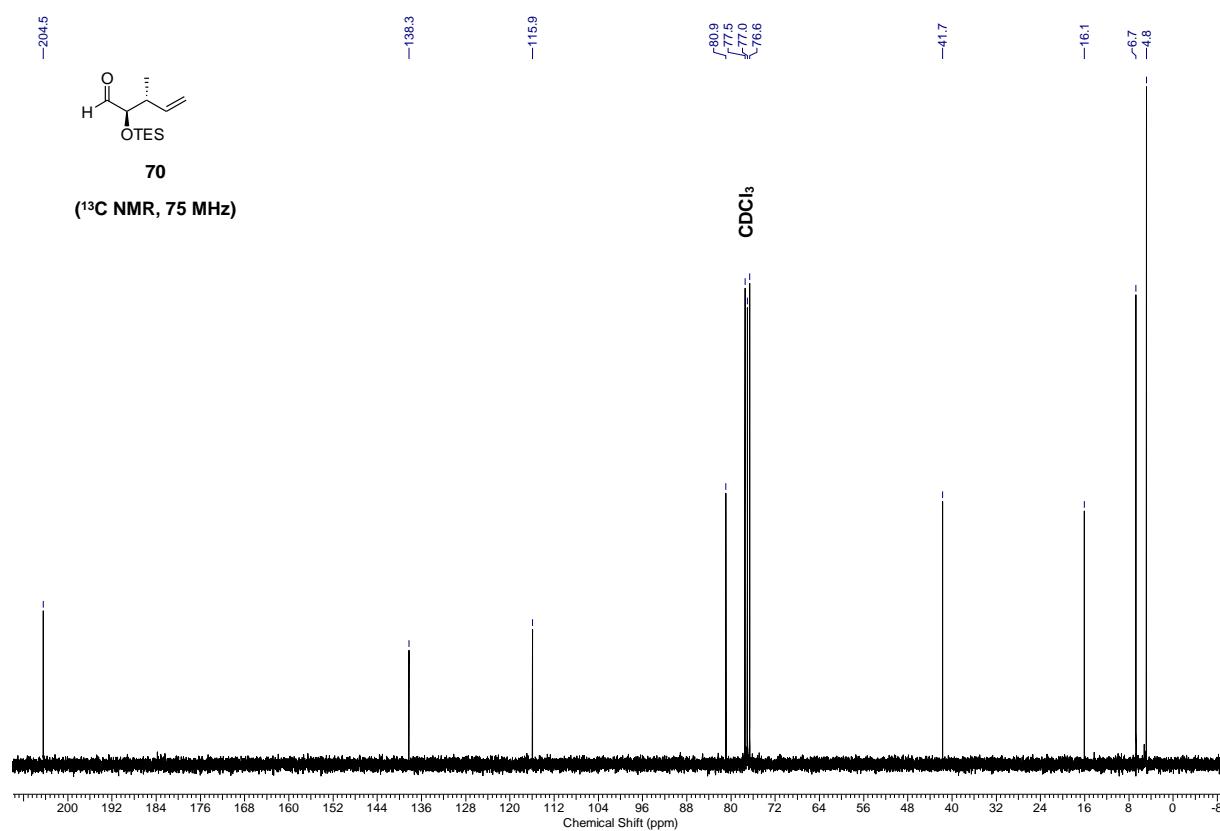
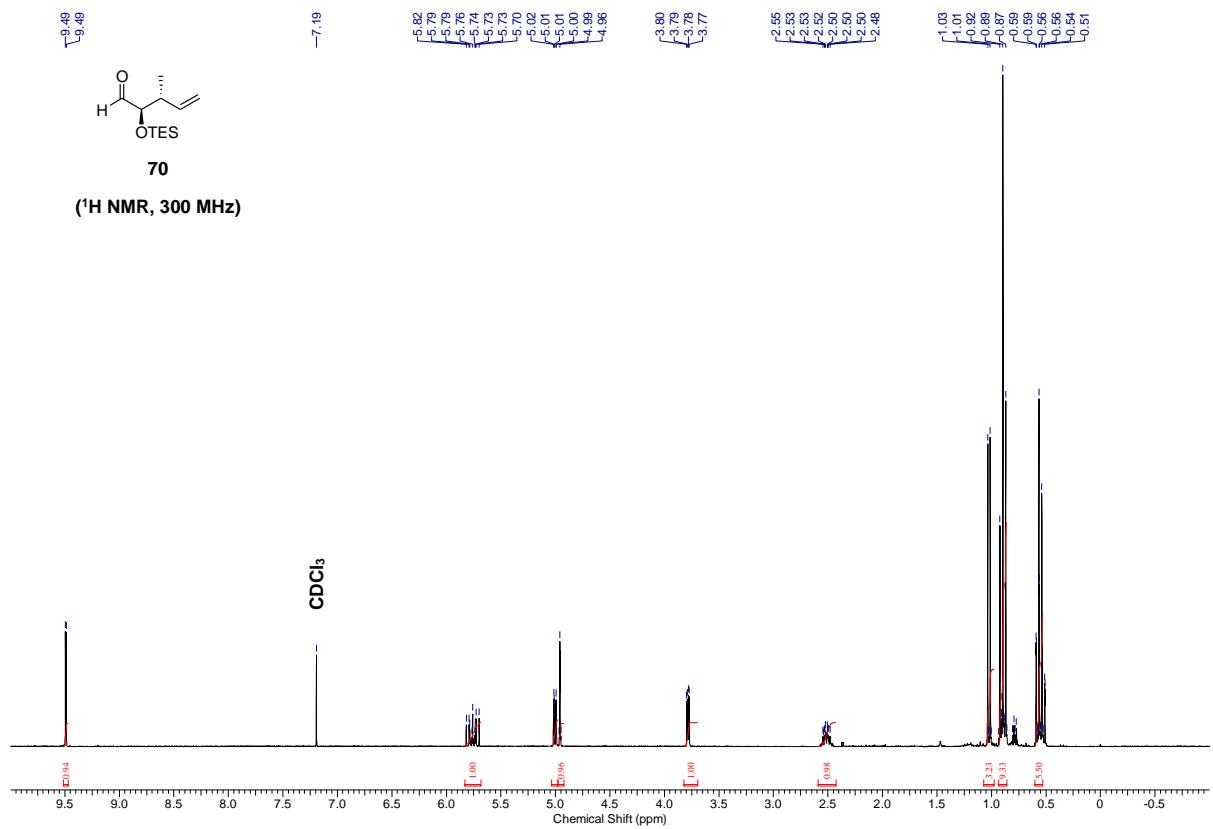


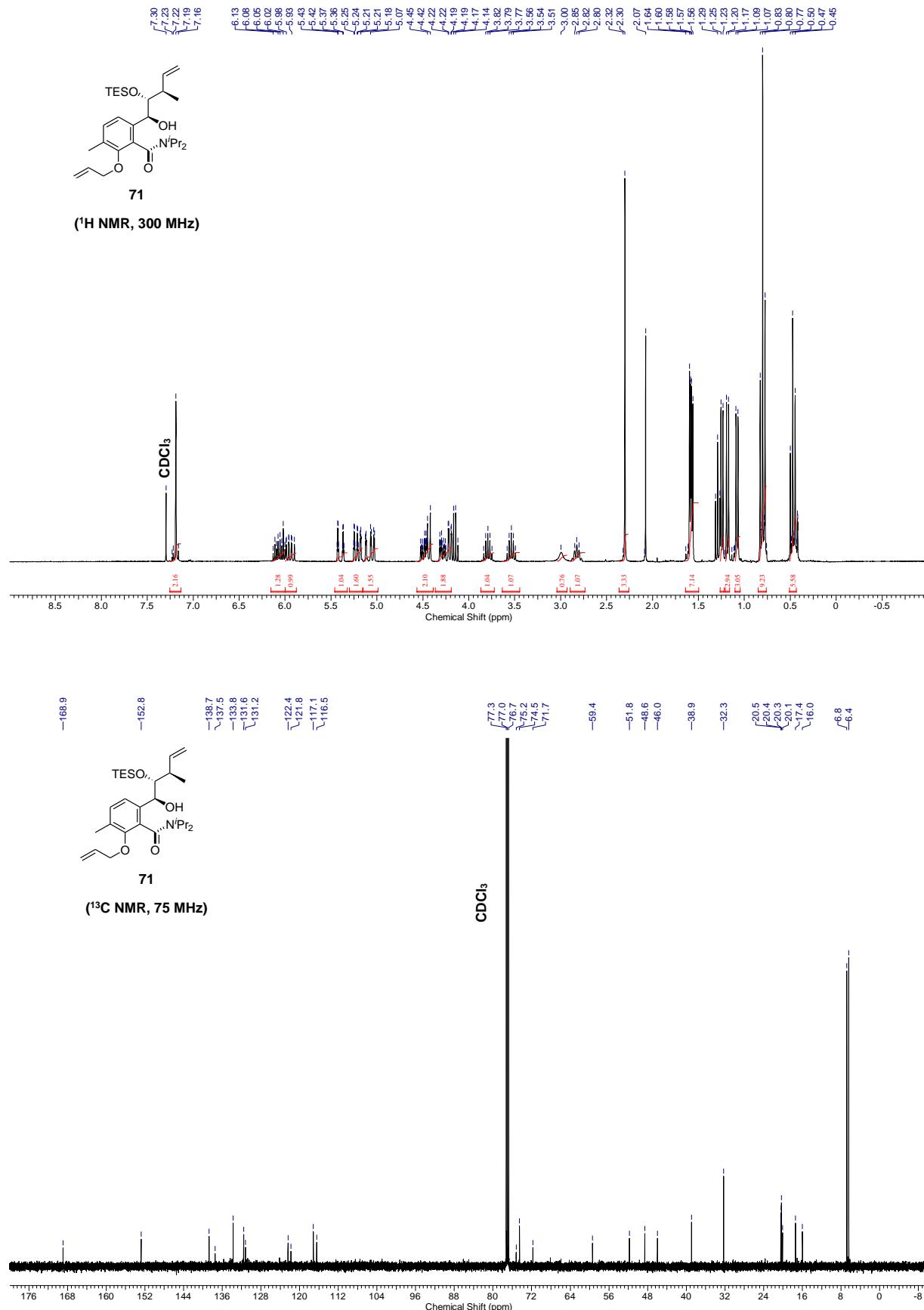
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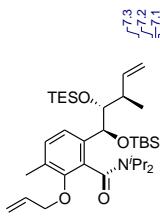






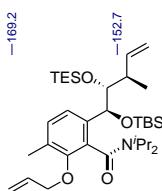
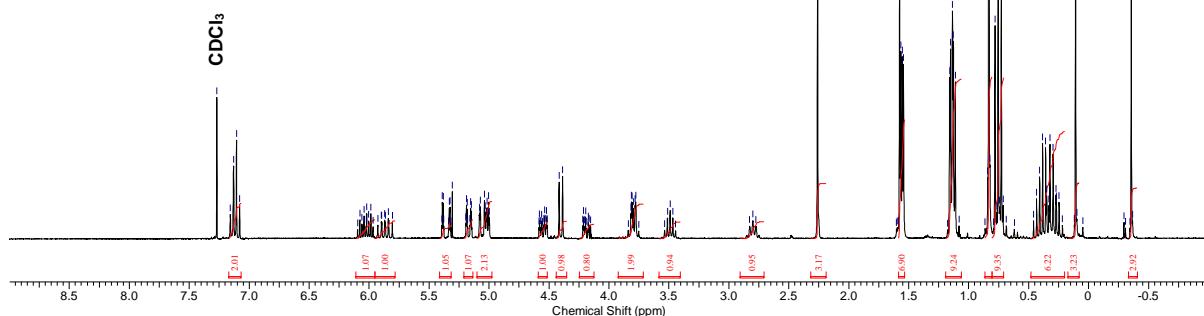






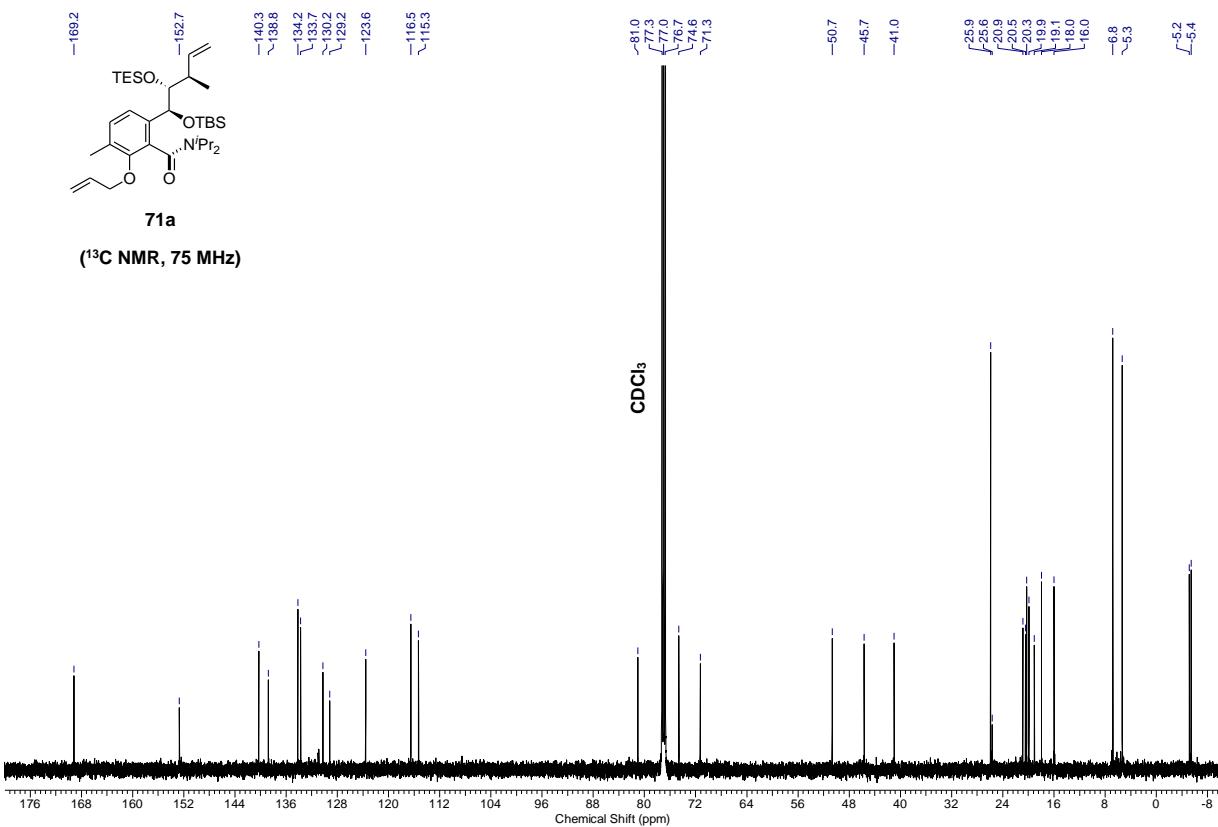
71a

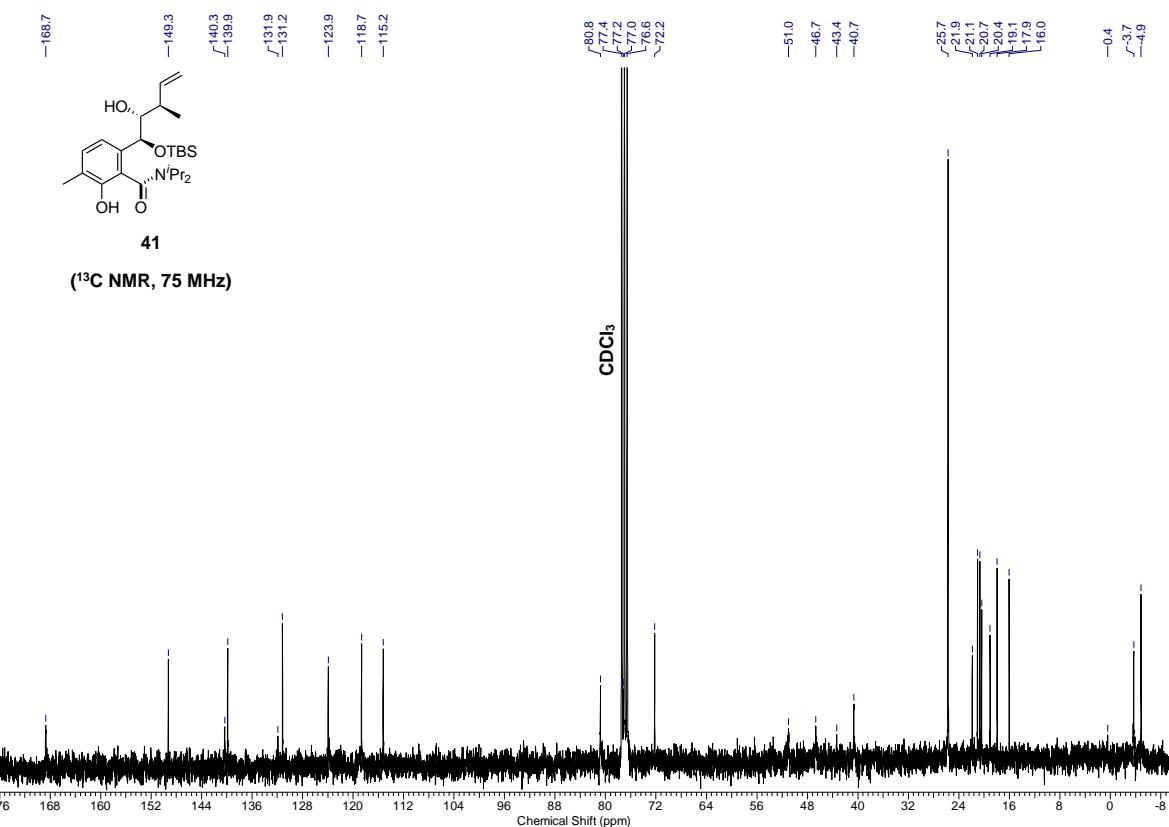
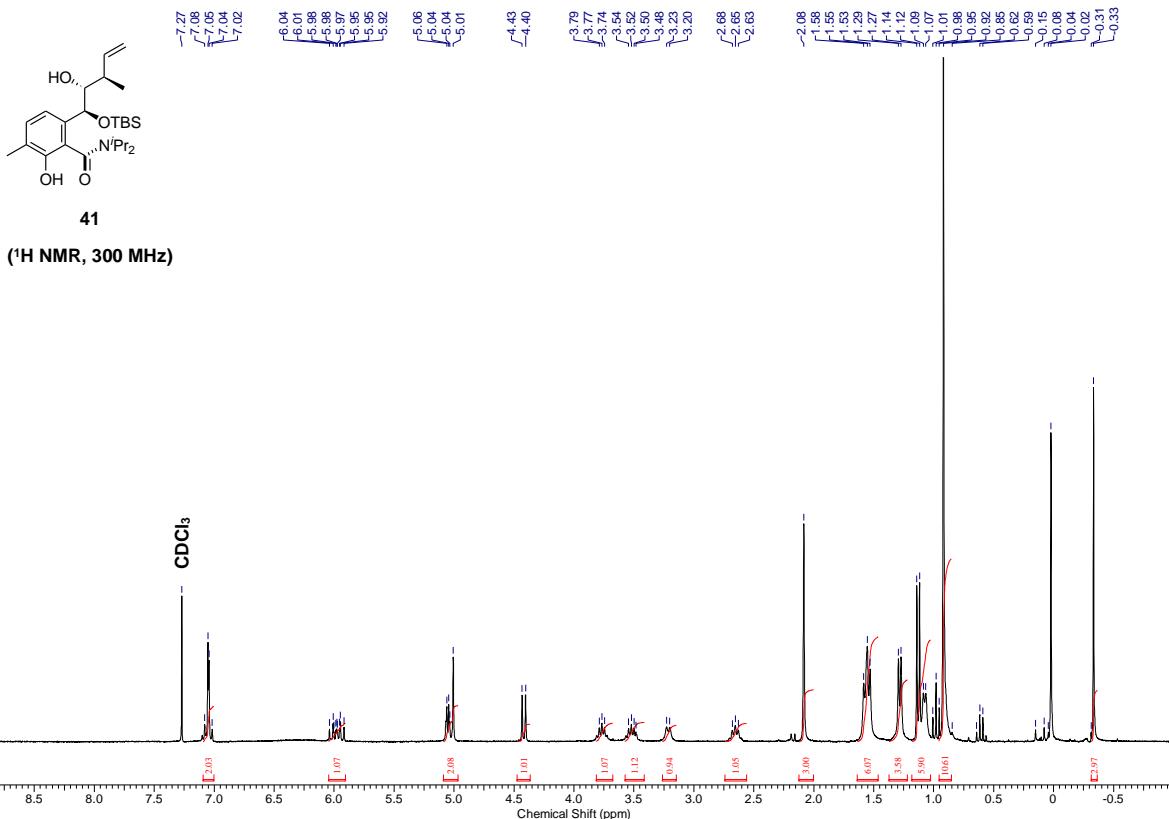
(¹H NMR, 300 MHz)

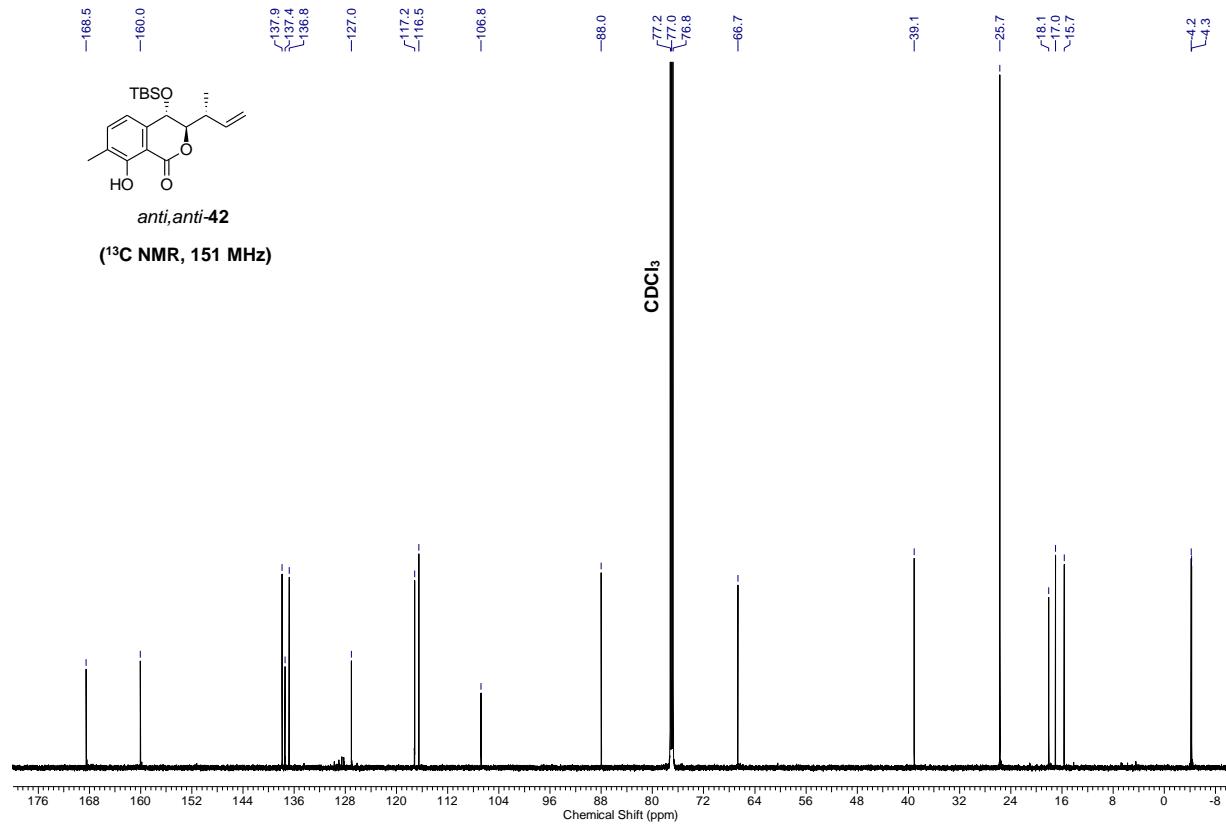
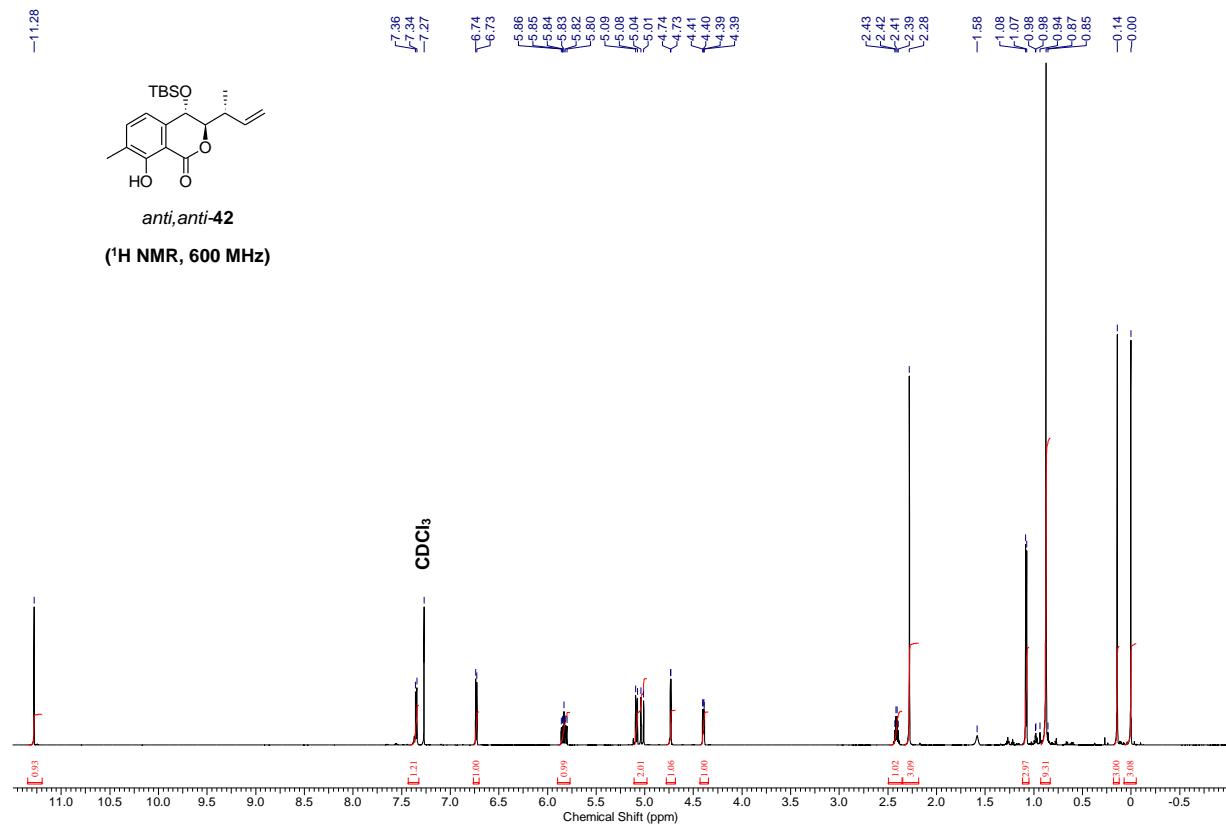


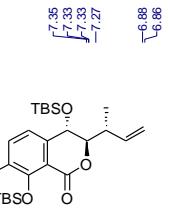
71a

(¹³C NMR, 75 MHz)

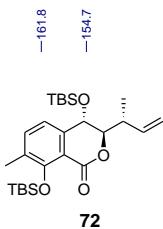
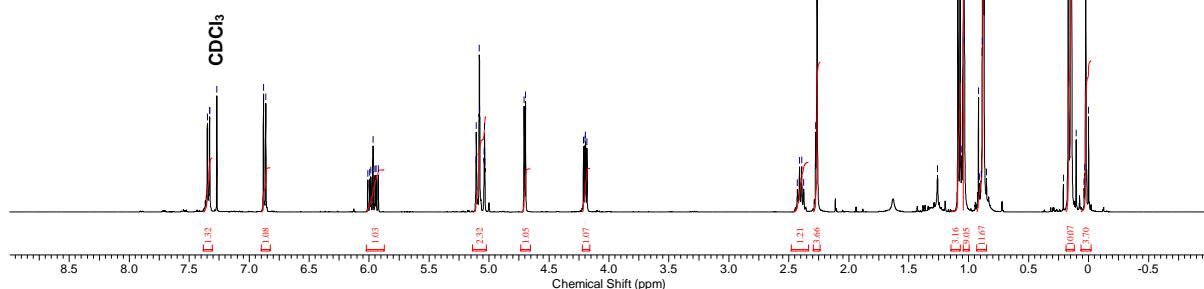




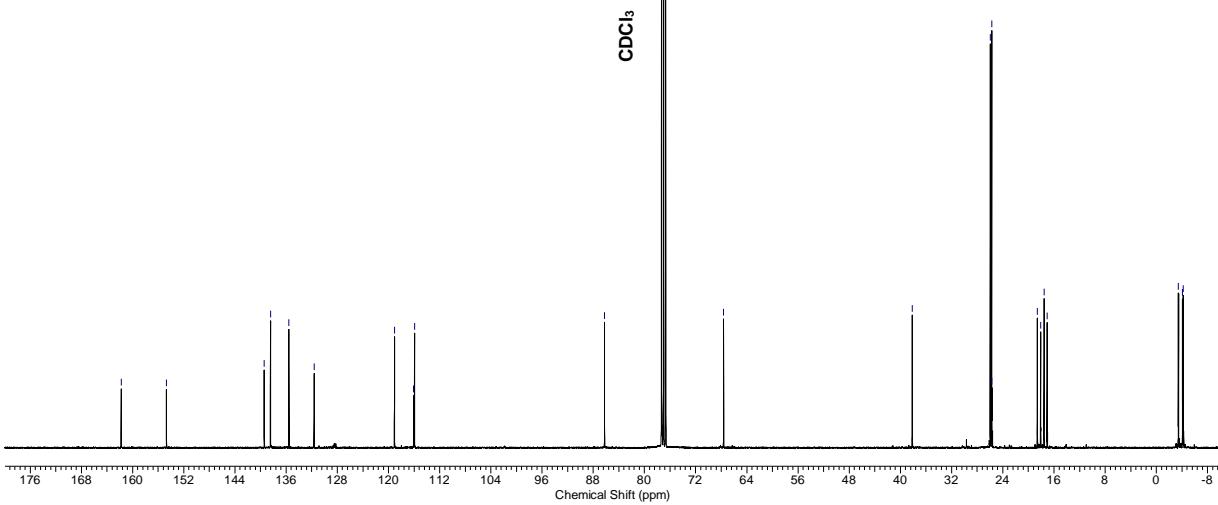


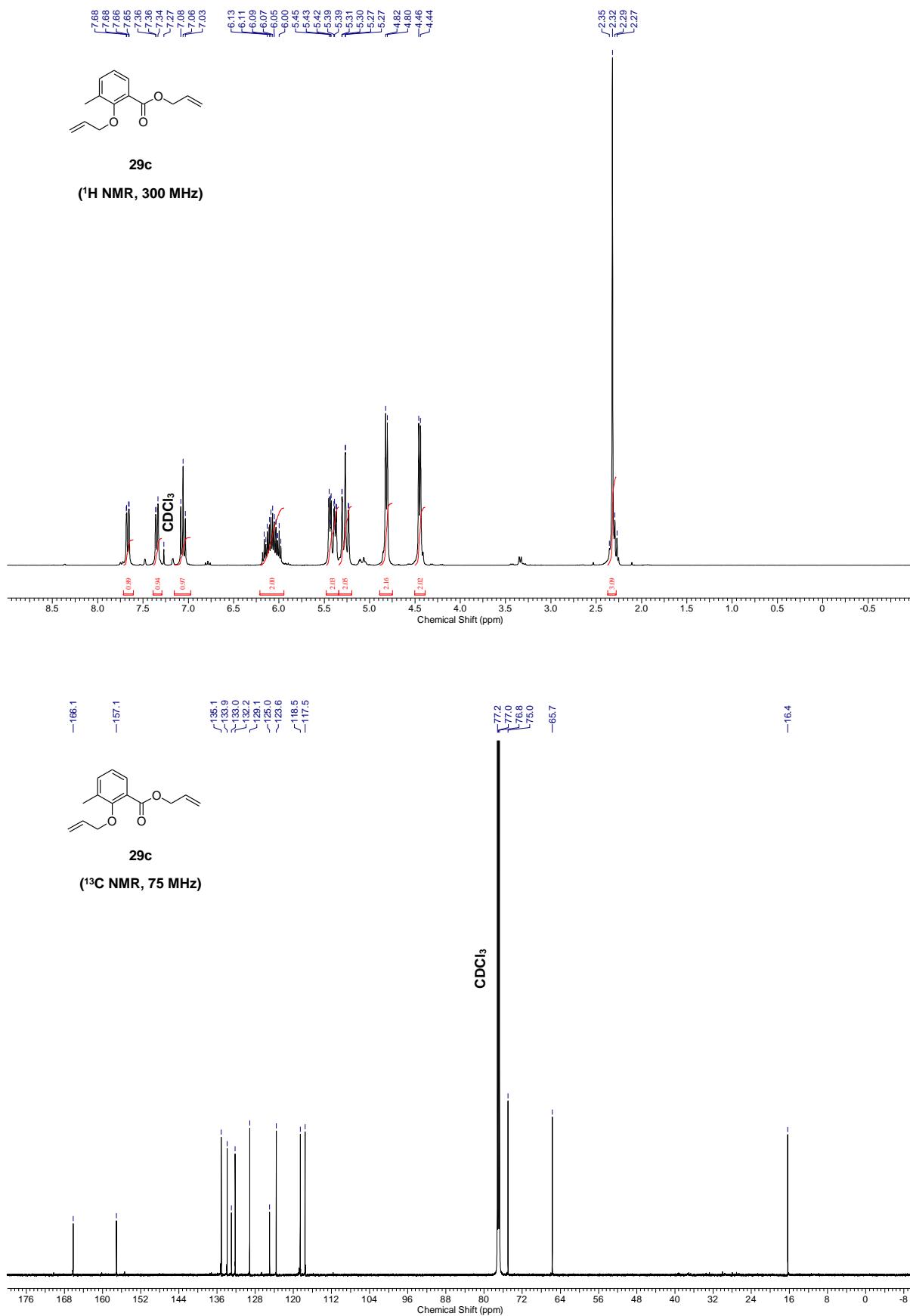


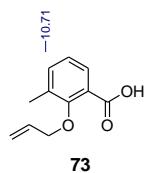
(^1H NMR, 300 MHz)



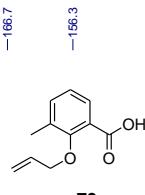
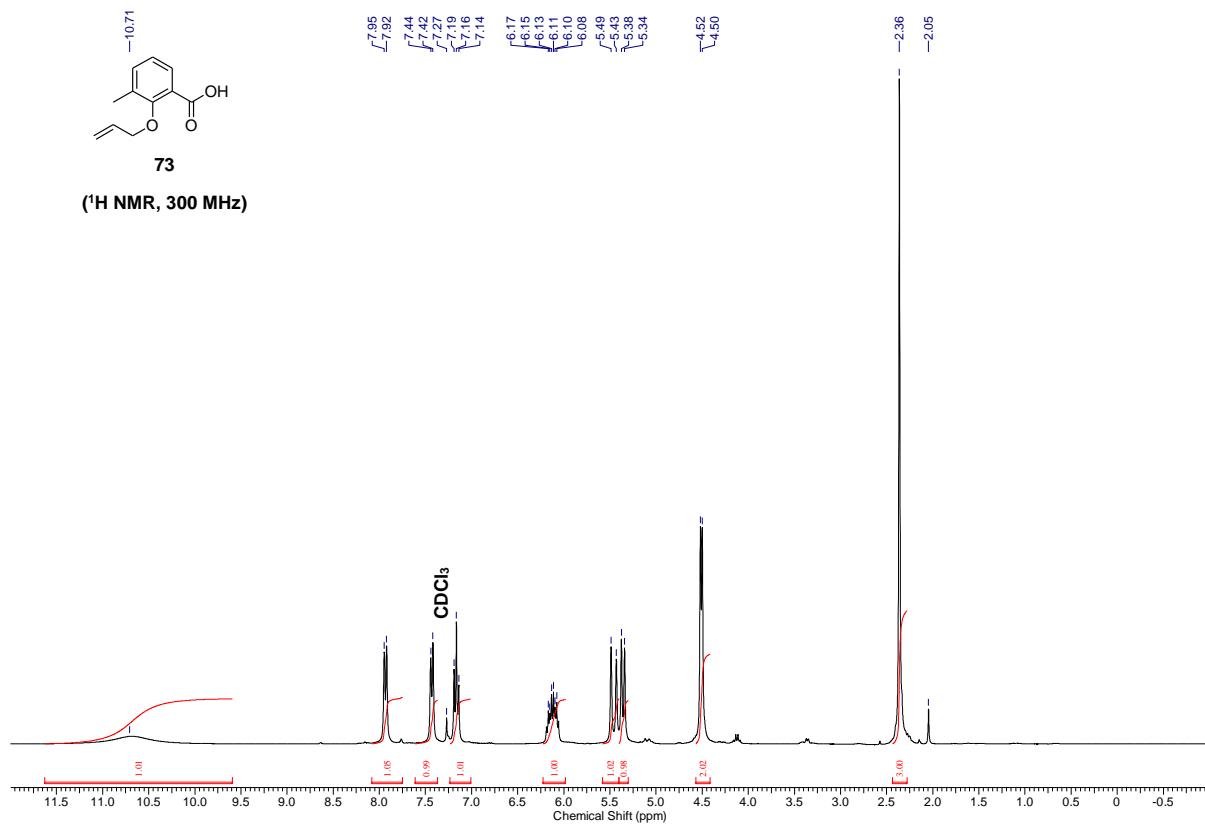
(¹³C NMR, 75 MHz)







(¹H NMR, 300 MHz)



75

