

Supplementary Material

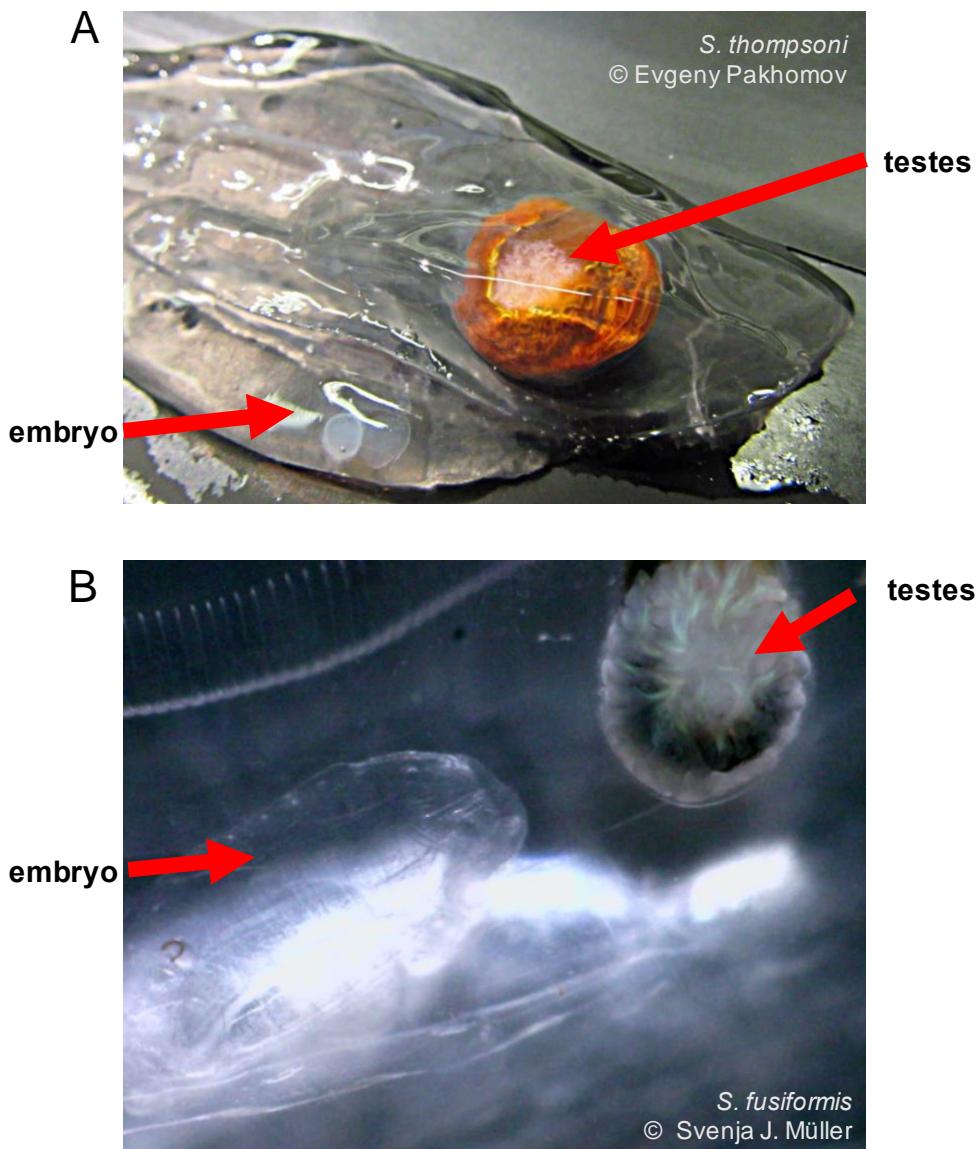


Figure S1. Aggregate of species (A) *S. thompsoni* during *Polarstern* PS112 cruise in 2018 (©Evgeny Pakhomov) and (B) *S. fusiformis* at the Oceanological Observatory in Villefranche-sur-mer (France) in spring 2021 (© Svenja J. Müller) is shown. Aggregates show male (testes) and female (embryo) features.