

SUPPORTING INFORMATION
FOR

Towards the Total Synthesis of Alpinidine: Michael Addition to Isoquinolinetrione CE Ring-System Synthons

Marco Buccini,^{[a]+} Francis Dhoro,^{[a]+} Louisa Tham,^[a] Brian W. Skelton,^[a] Craig M. Williams,^[b] and Matthew J. Piggott^{[a]*}

^[a] *Dr M. Buccini, Dr F. Dhoro, Ms L. Tham, Dr B. Skelton, Assoc. Prof. M. J. Piggott, Chemistry, School of Molecular Sciences, University of Western Australia, Perth, Australia.*

E-mail: matthew.piggott@uwa.edu.au

^[b] *Prof. C. Williams, School of Chemistry and Molecular Biosciences, University of Queensland, Brisbane, Queensland, Australia*

⁺ These authors contributed equally.

CONTENTS

I. NMR Spectra

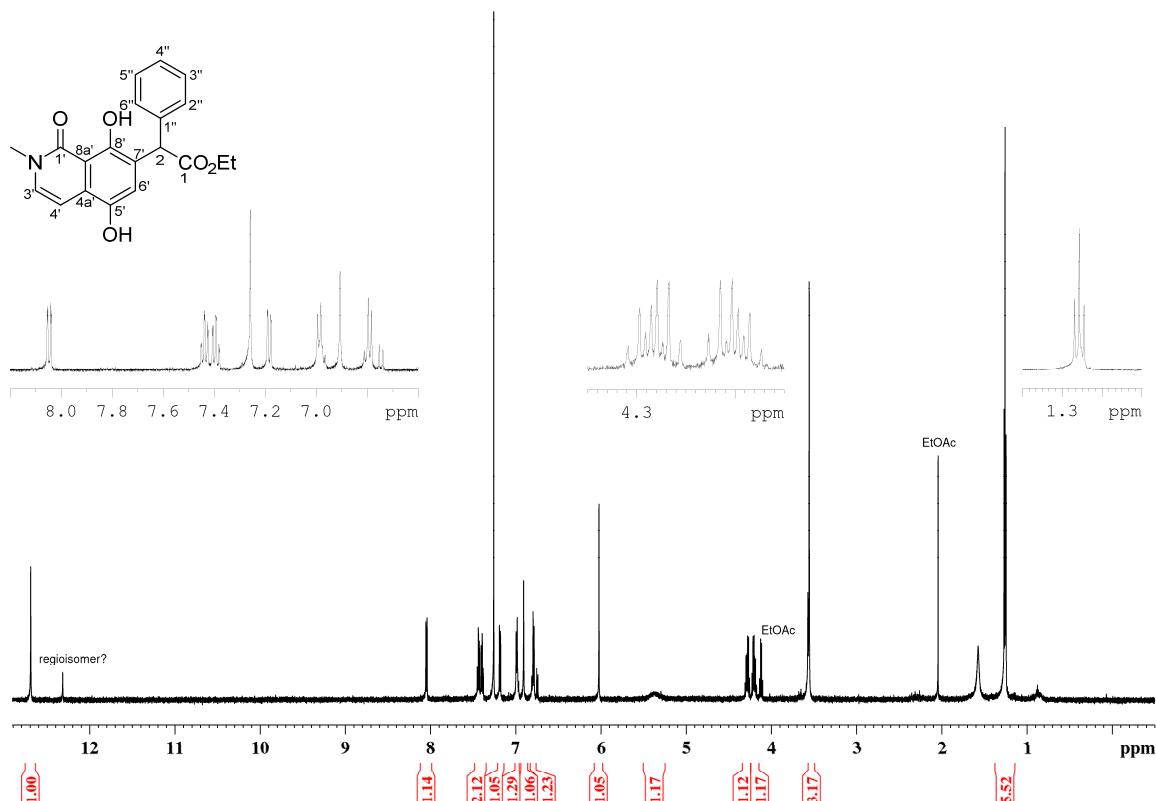
Ethyl 2-(5,8-dihydroxy-2-methyl-1-oxo-1,2-dihydroisoquinolin-7-yl)-2-(2-nitrophenyl)acetate (16).....	S3
Ethyl 2-(2-methyl-1,5,8-trioxo-1,2,5,8-tetrahydroisoquinolin-7-yl)-2-(2-nitrophenyl)acetate (17).....	S4
<i>N</i> -(2,2-Diethoxyethyl)-2,5-diacetoxybenzamide (22).....	S5
<i>N</i> -(2,2-Diethoxyethyl)-2-hydroxy-5-acetoxybenzamide (23).....	S6
<i>N</i> -(2,2-Diethoxyethyl)-2,5-dihydroxybenzamide (25).....	S7
5,8-Dihydroxyisoquinolin-1(2 <i>H</i>)-one (26)	S8
<i>N</i> -(2,2-Diethoxyethyl)-2,5-dimethoxybenzamide (28).....	S9
5,8-Dimethoxy-2-methyl-7-nitroisoquinolin-1(2 <i>H</i>)-one (36).....	S10
5,8-Dimethoxy-2-methyl-4-nitroisoquinolin-1(2 <i>H</i>)-one (37).....	S11
<i>N</i> -(2,2-Diethoxyethyl)-2,5-dimethoxy- <i>N</i> -methyl-3-nitrobenzamide (44).....	S12
7-Amino-5,8-dimethoxy-2-methylisoquinolin-1(2 <i>H</i>)-one (45)	S13
7-Acetylamino-5,8-dimethoxy-2-methylisoquinolin-1(2 <i>H</i>)-one (46).....	S14
5,8-Dimethoxy-7-methoxycarbonylamino-2-methylisoquinolin-1(2 <i>H</i>)-one (47).....	S15
7- <i>t</i> -Butoxycarbonylamino-5,8-dimethoxy-2-methylisoquinolin-1(2 <i>H</i>)-one (48)	S16
5,8-Dimethoxy-7-methoxycarbonyl(methyl)amino-2-methylisoquinolin-1(2 <i>H</i>)-one (49).....	S17
7- <i>t</i> -Butoxycarbonyl(methyl)amino-5,8-dimethoxy-2-methylisoquinolin-1(2 <i>H</i>)-one (50).....	S18
8-Hydroxy-5-methoxy-2-methylisoquinolin-1(2 <i>H</i>)-one (51)	S19
8-Hydroxy-5-methoxy-2-methyl-7-nitroisoquinolin-1(2 <i>H</i>)-one (52)	S20
7-Amino-8-hydroxy-5-methoxy-2-methylisoquinolin-1(2 <i>H</i>)-one (53)	S21
8-Hydroxy-5-methoxy-7-methoxycarbonylamino-2-methylisoquinolin-1(2 <i>H</i>)-one (54)	S22
7-Acetylamino-2-methylisoquinoline-1,5,8-trione (56).....	S23
7-Methoxycarbonylamino-2-methylisoquinoline-1,5,8-trione (57).....	S24
7- <i>t</i> -Butoxycarbonylamino-2-methylisoquinoline-1,5,8-trione (58)	S25
5,8-Dimethoxy-7-methoxycarbonyl(methyl)amino-2-methyl-4,6-dinitroisoquinolin-1(2 <i>H</i>)-one (61).....	S26
5,8-Dimethoxy-2-methyl-7-methylaminoisoquinolin-1(2 <i>H</i>)-one (62)	S27
Ethyl (7-methoxycarbonylamino-2-methylisoquinoline-1,5,8-trion-6-yl)-2-(2-nitrophenyl)acetate (64)	S28
Ethyl (7- <i>t</i> -butoxycarbonylamino-2-methylisoquinoline-1,5,8-trion-6-yl)-2-(2-nitrophenyl)acetate (65)	S29
Ethyl 2-(7-amino-8-hydroxy-2-methyl-1,5-dioxo-1,2-dihydroisoquinolin-6(5 <i>H</i>)-ylidene)-2-(2-nitrophenyl)acetate (66)	S30

II. X-RAY CRYSTALLOGRAPHIC DATA

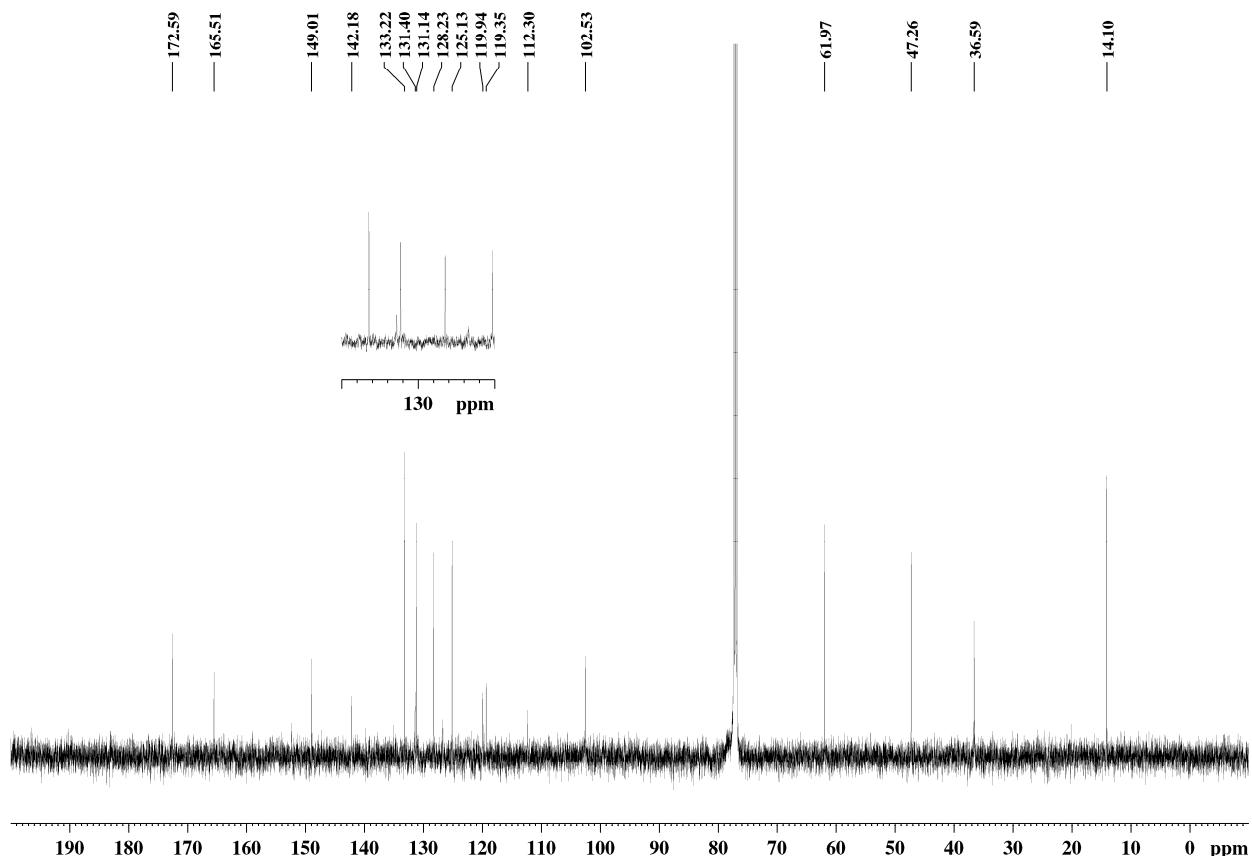
General details	S31
Table S1. Crystallographic data for 5,8-Dimethoxy-2-methyl-7-nitroisoquinolin-1(2 <i>H</i>)-one (36)	S32
Table S2. Crystallographic data for 5,8-Dimethoxy-2-methyl-4-nitroisoquinolin-1(2 <i>H</i>)-one (37)	S33

I. NMR SPECTRA

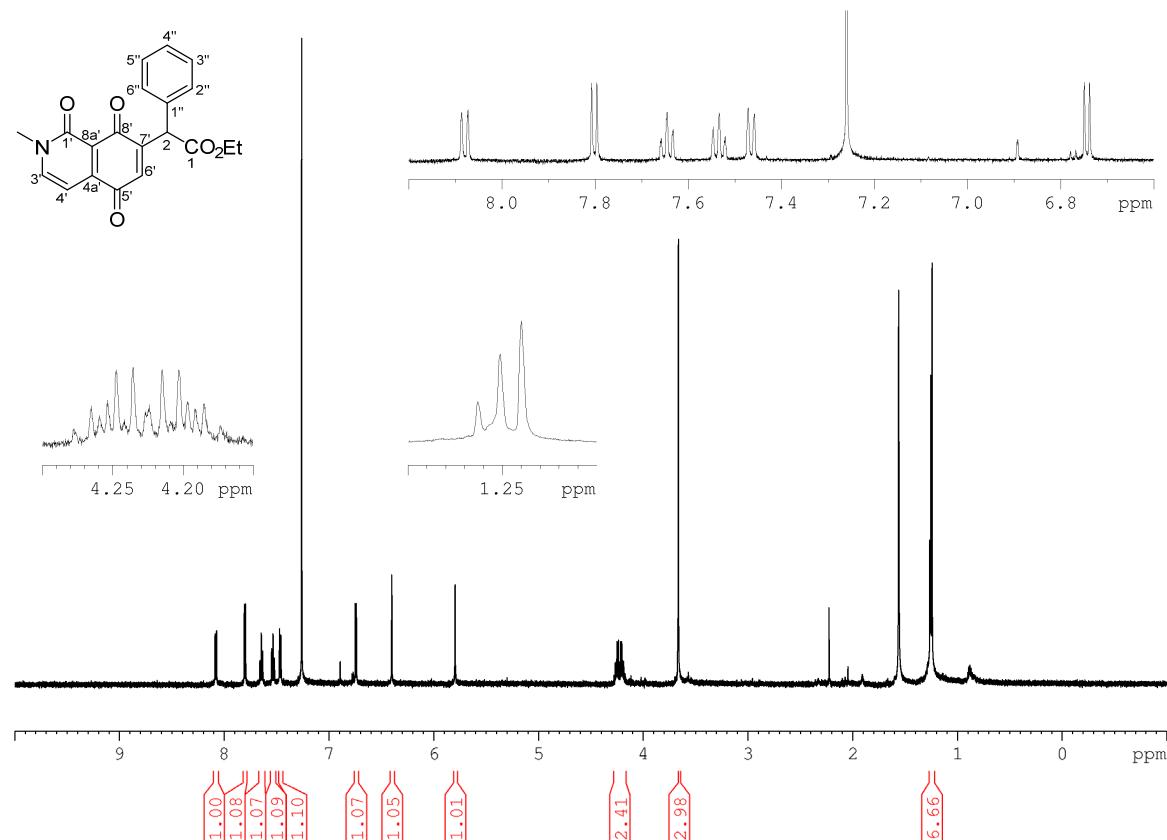
600 MHz ^1H NMR spectrum of **16** in CDCl_3



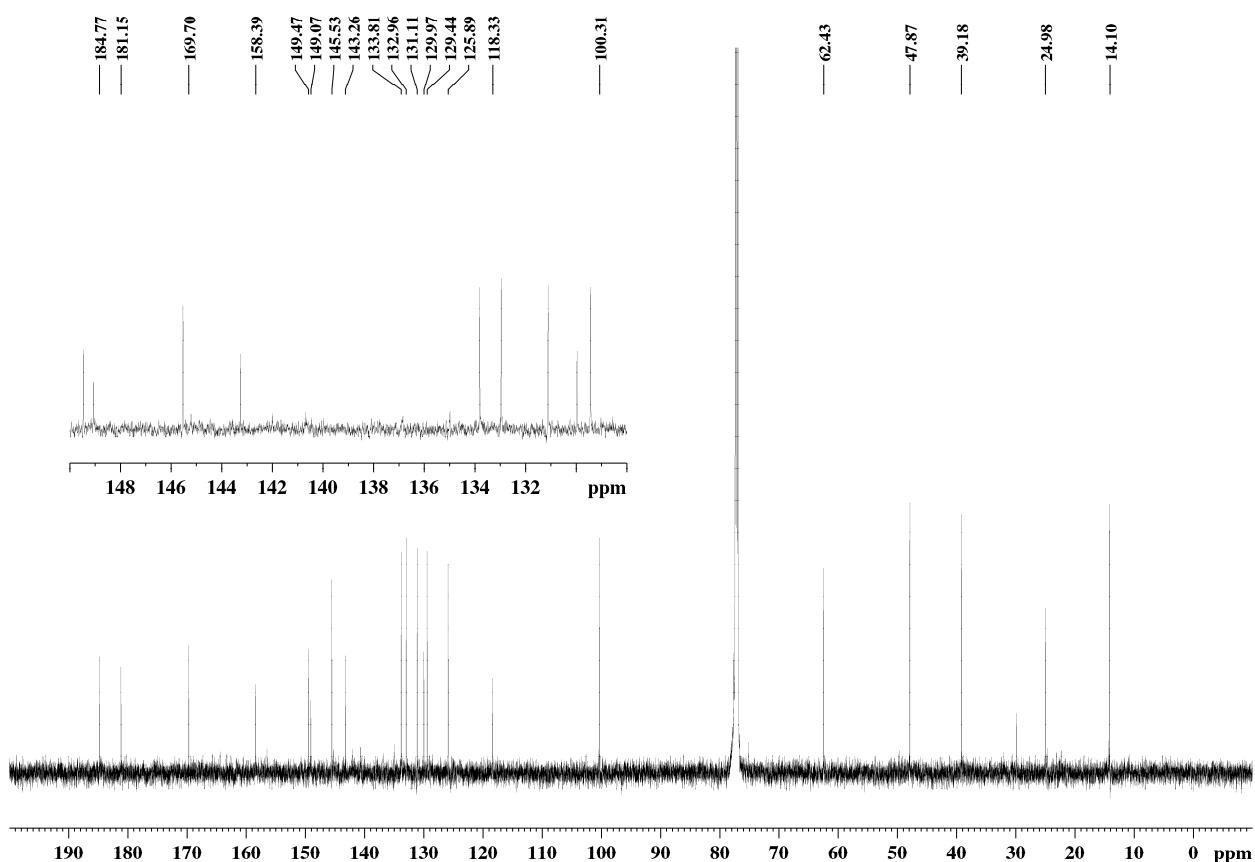
150 MHz ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **16** in CDCl_3



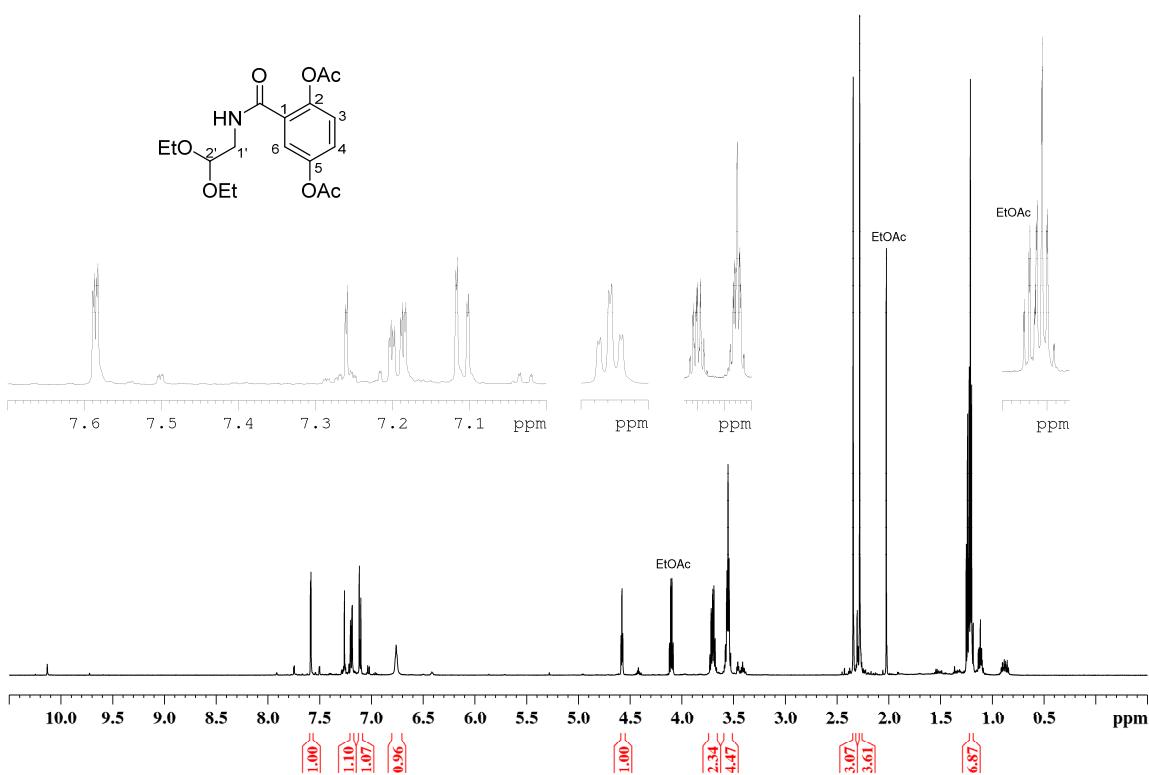
600 MHz ^1H NMR spectrum of **17** in CDCl_3



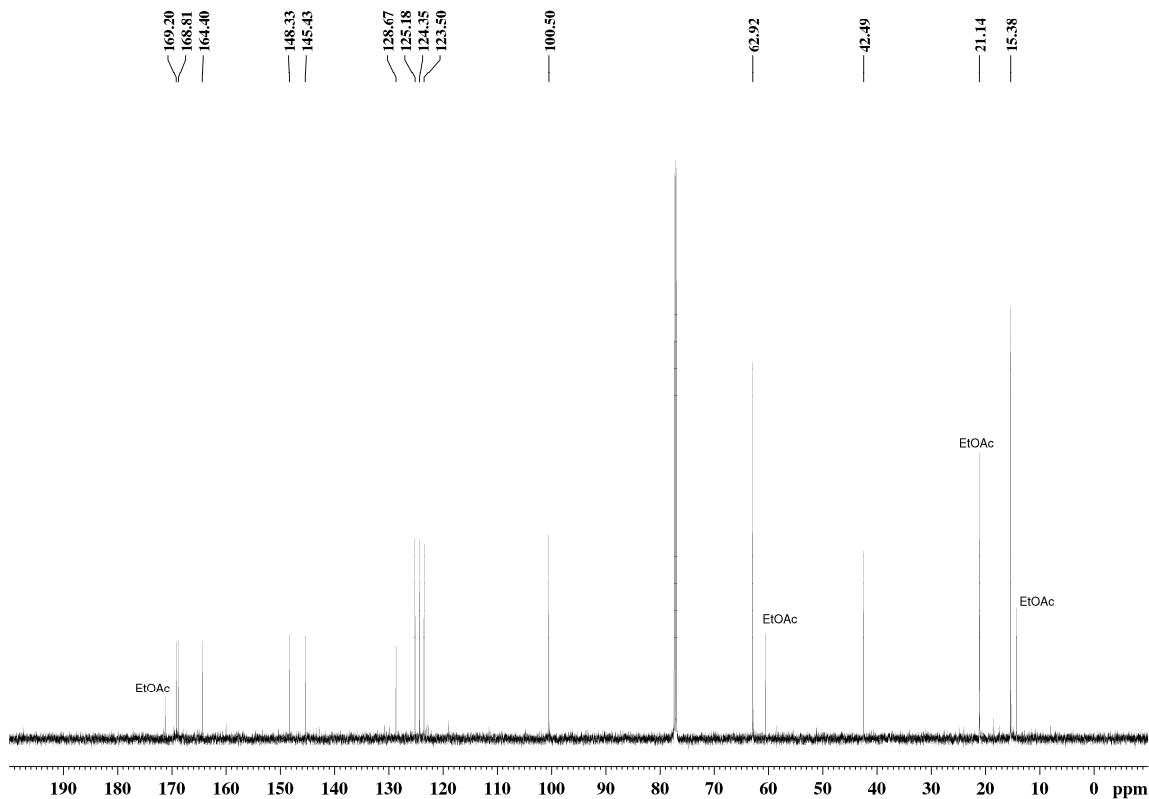
150 MHz ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **17** in CDCl_3



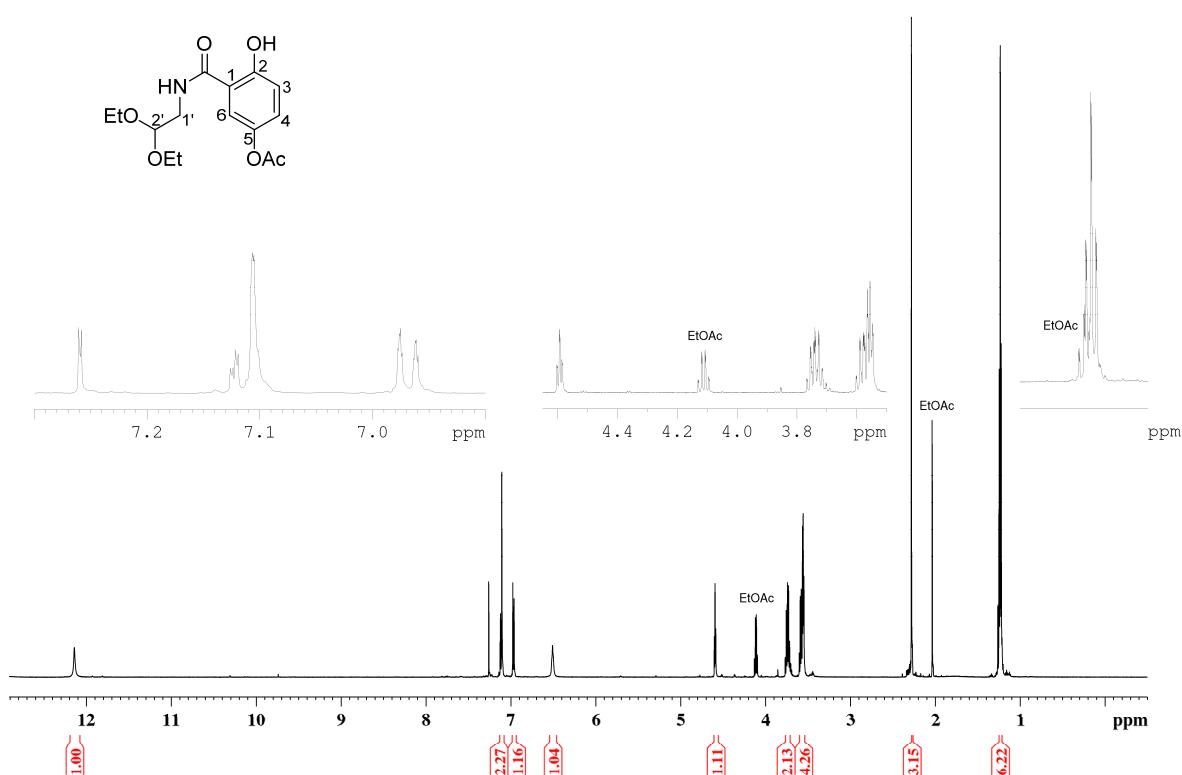
600 MHz ^1H NMR spectrum of **22** in CDCl_3



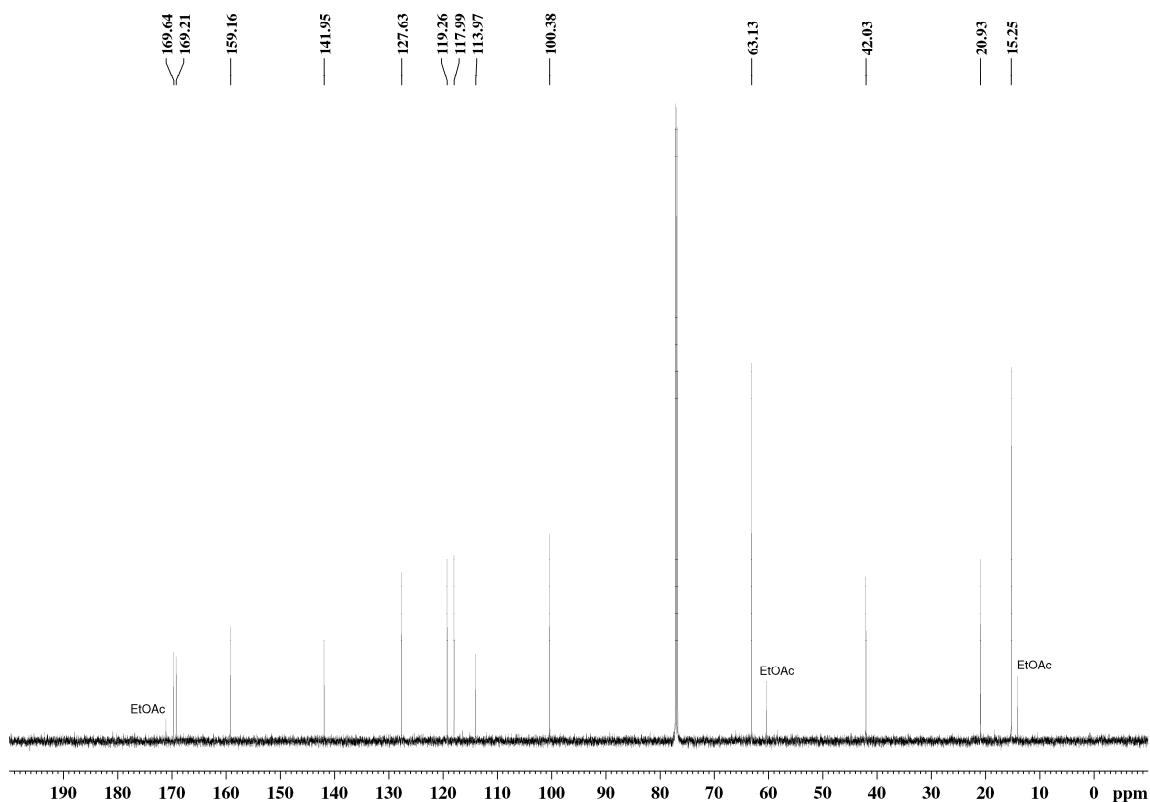
150 MHz ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **22** in CDCl_3



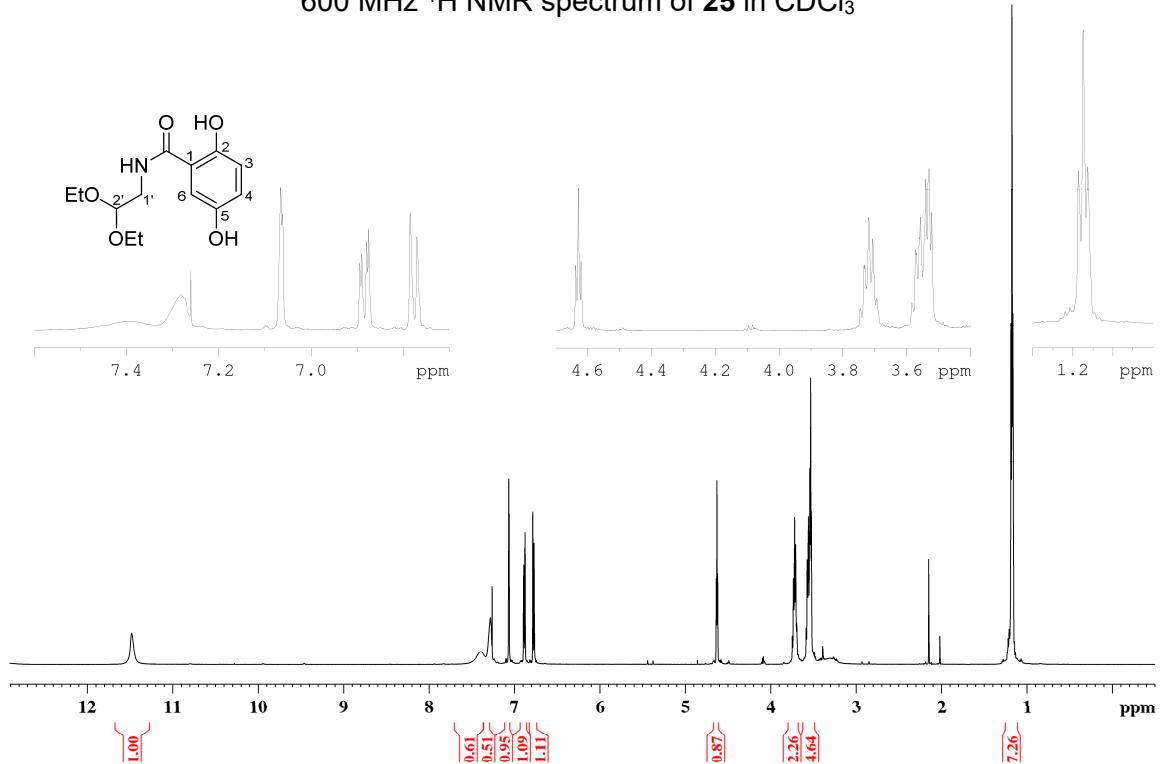
600 MHz ^1H NMR spectrum of **23** in CDCl_3



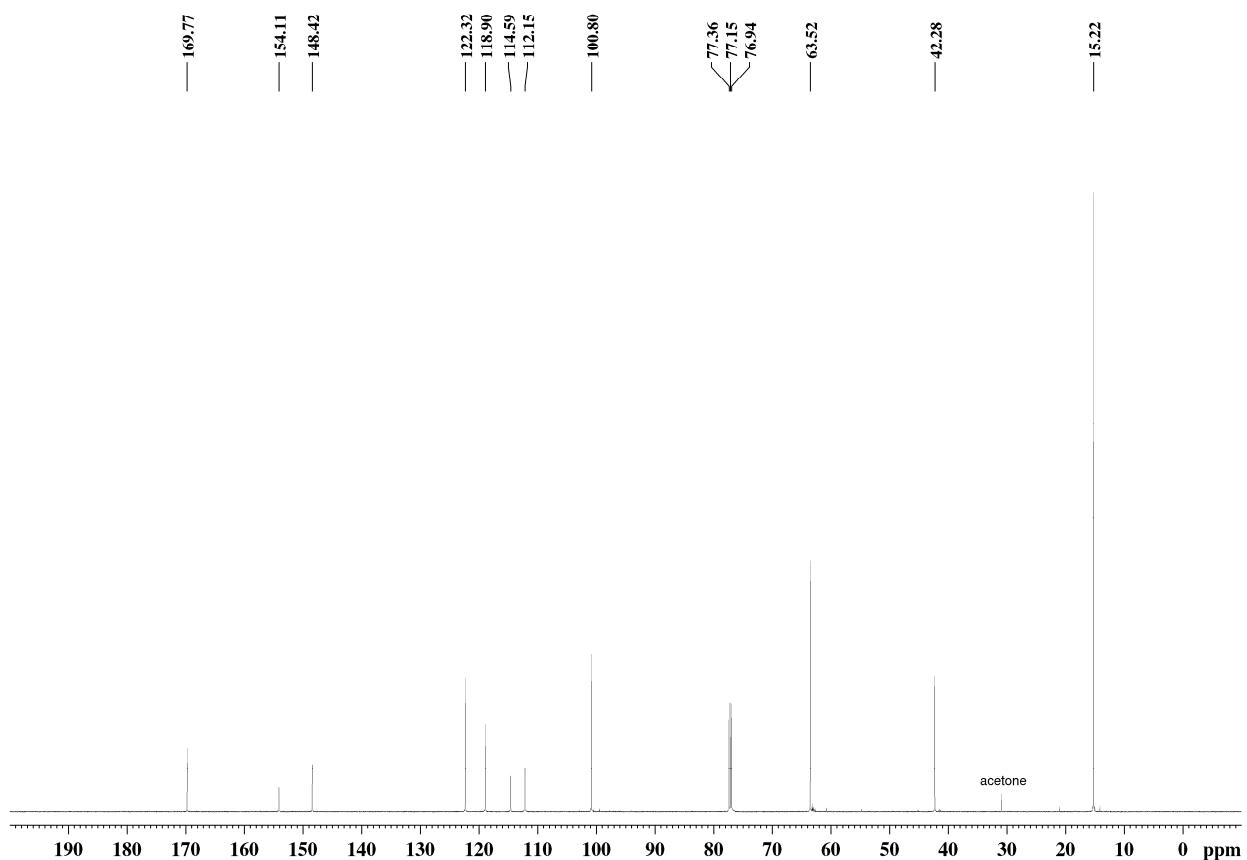
150 MHz ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **23** in CDCl_3



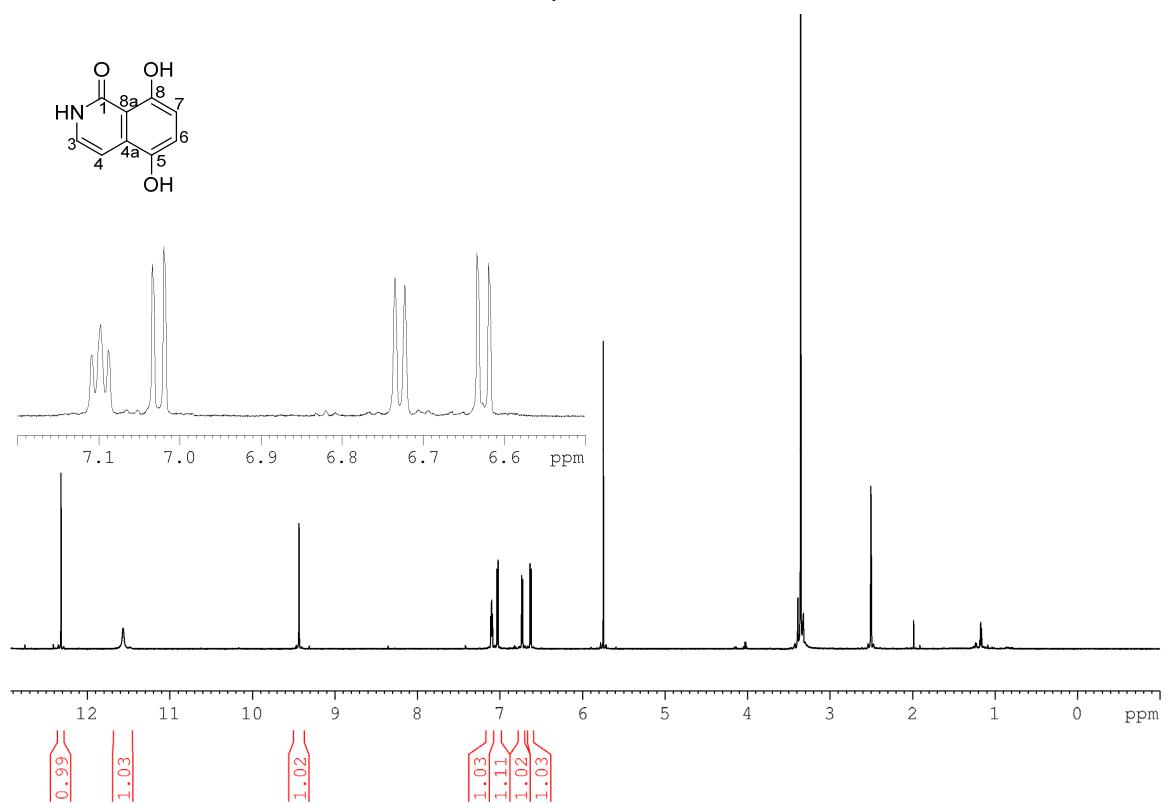
600 MHz ^1H NMR spectrum of **25** in CDCl_3



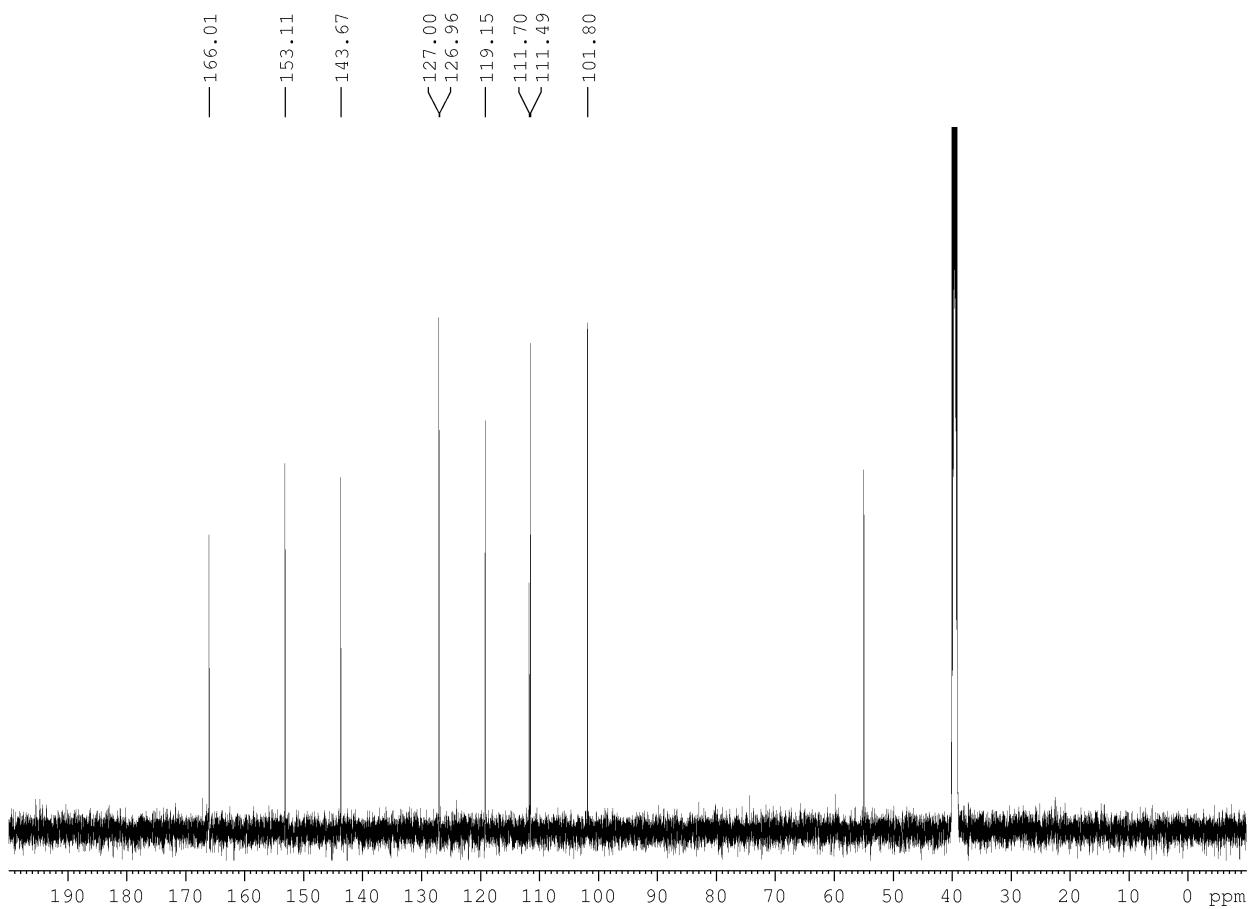
150 MHz ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **25** in CDCl_3



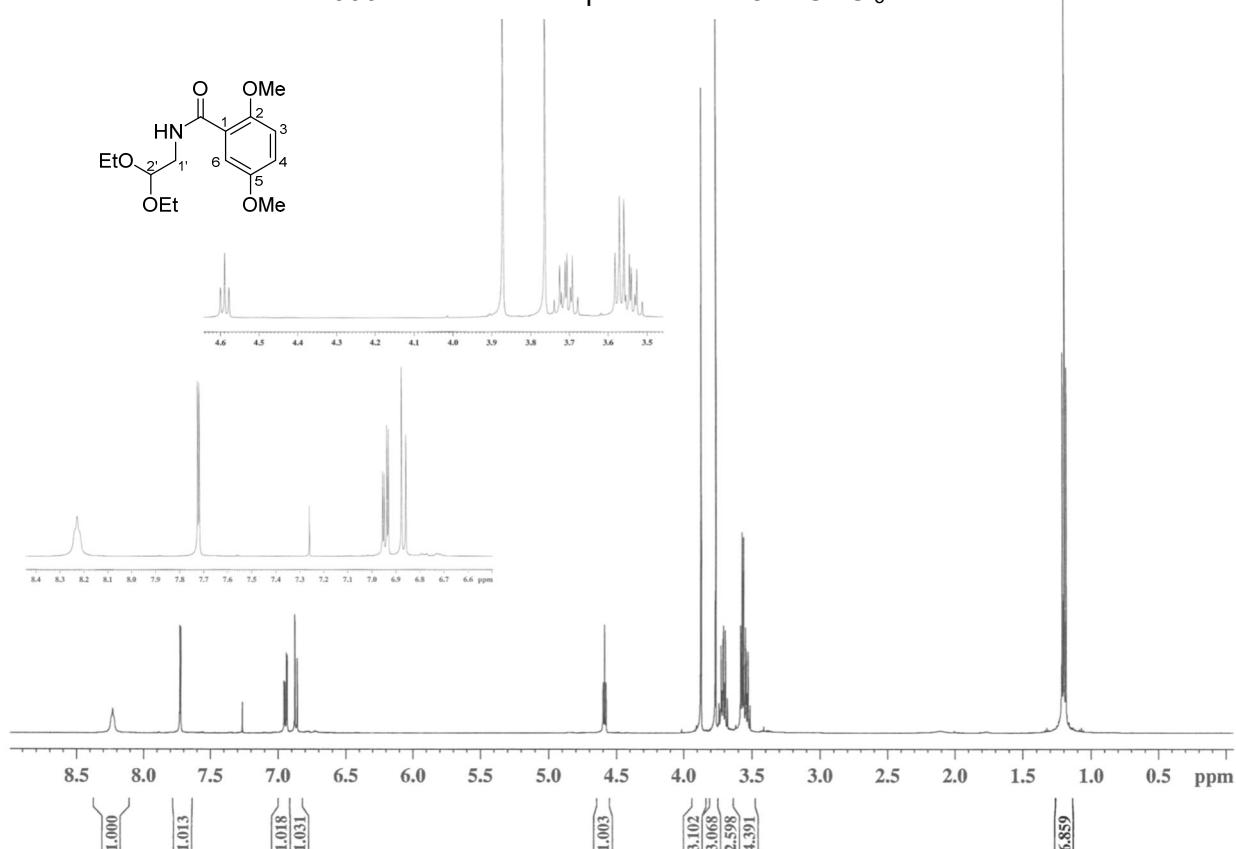
600 MHz ^1H NMR spectrum of **26** in d_6 -DMSO



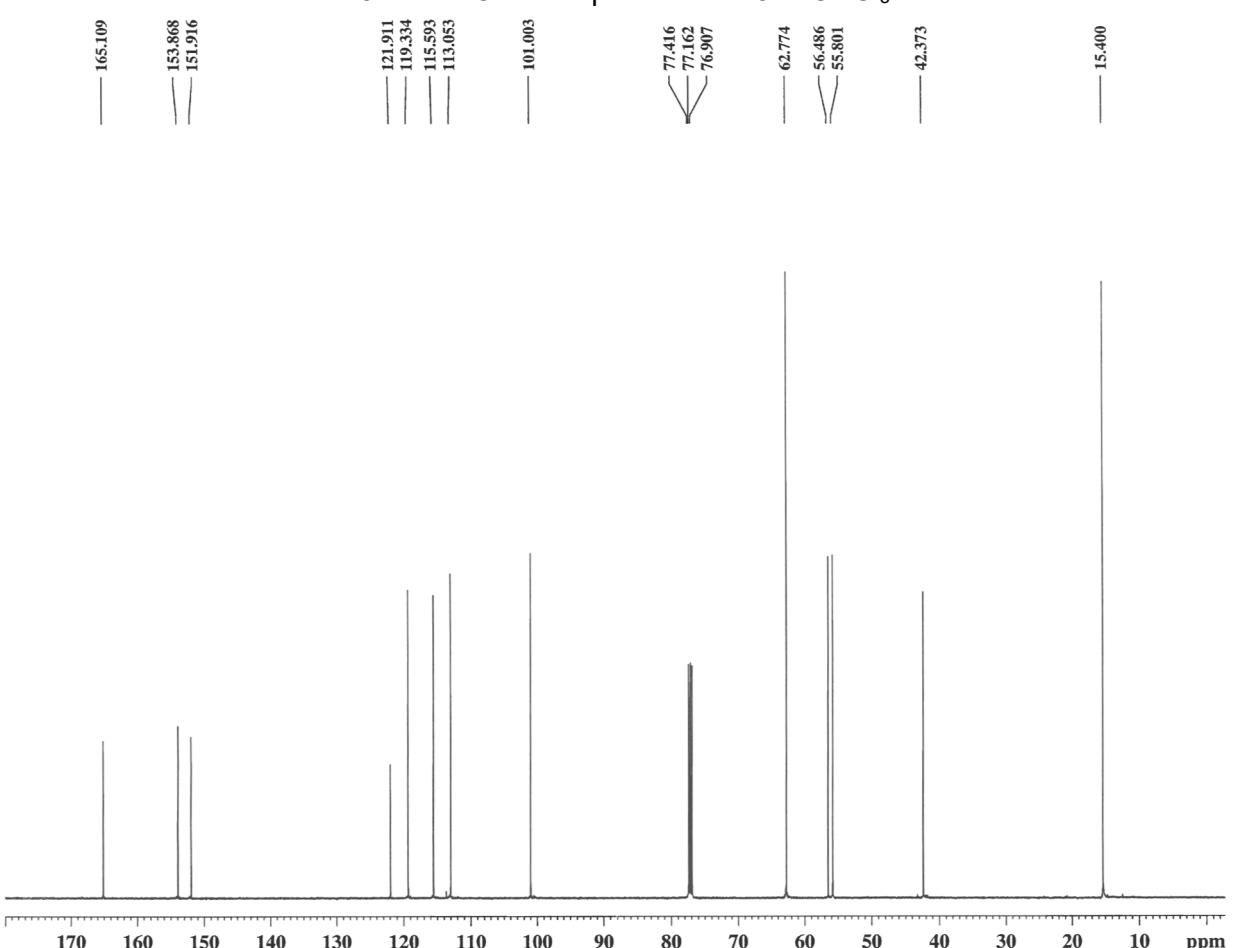
150 MHz ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **26** in d_6 -DMSO



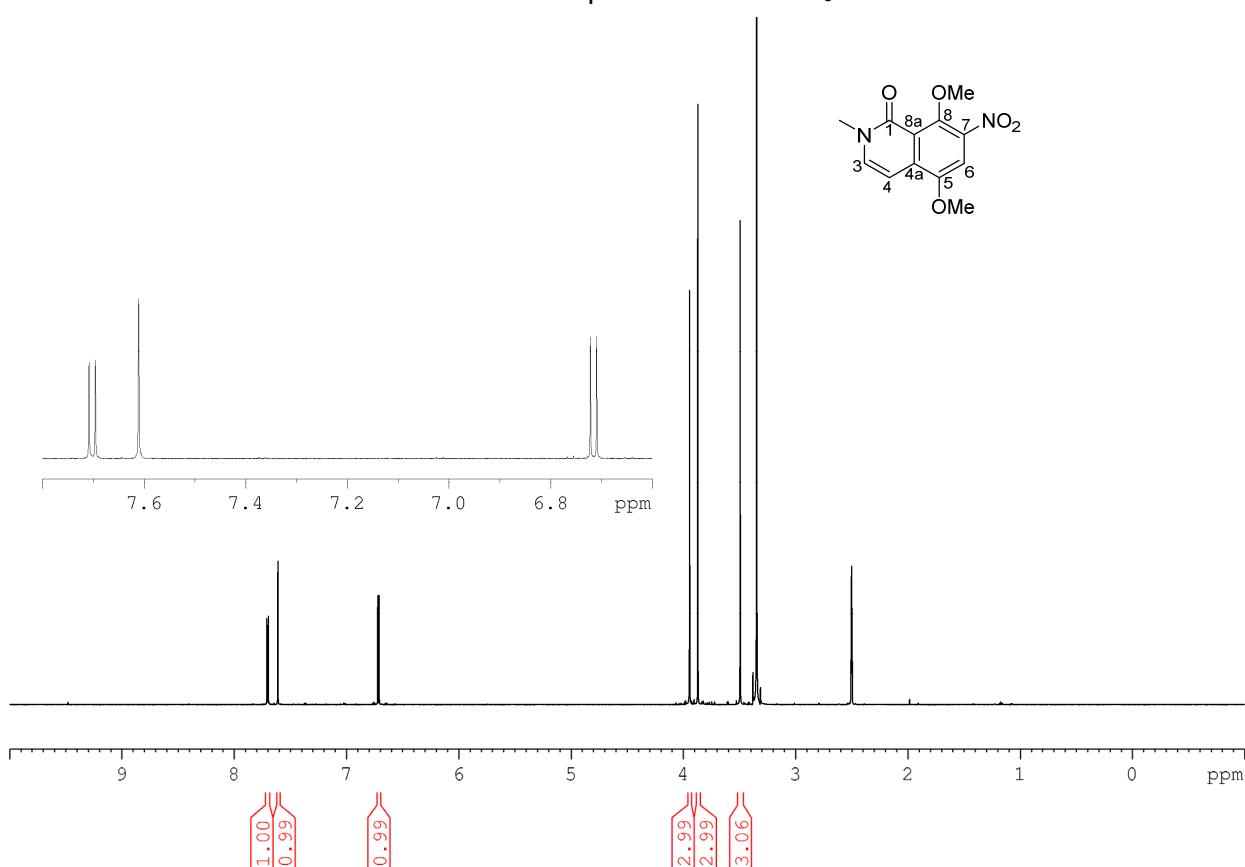
600 MHz ^1H NMR spectrum of **28** in CDCl_3



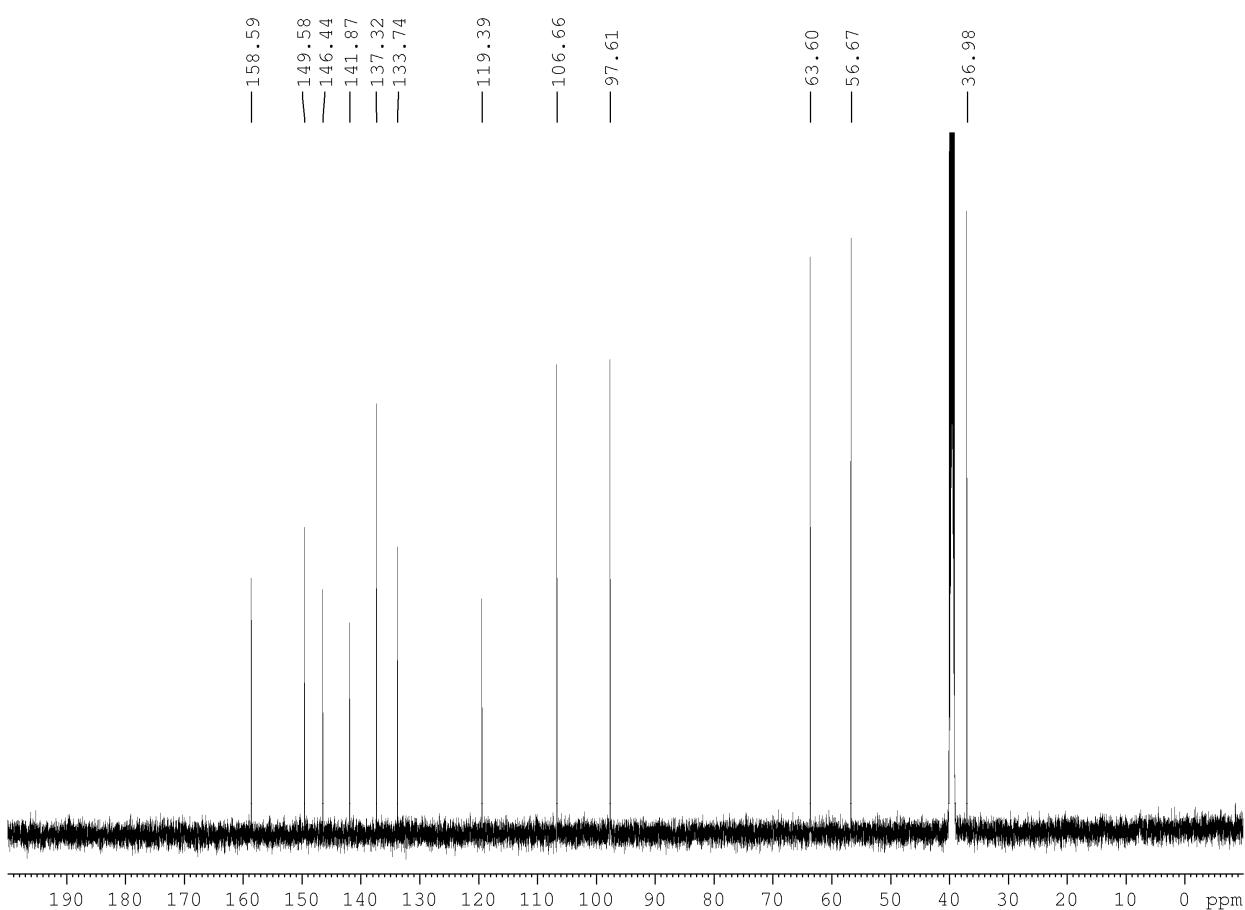
125 MHz ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **28** in CDCl_3



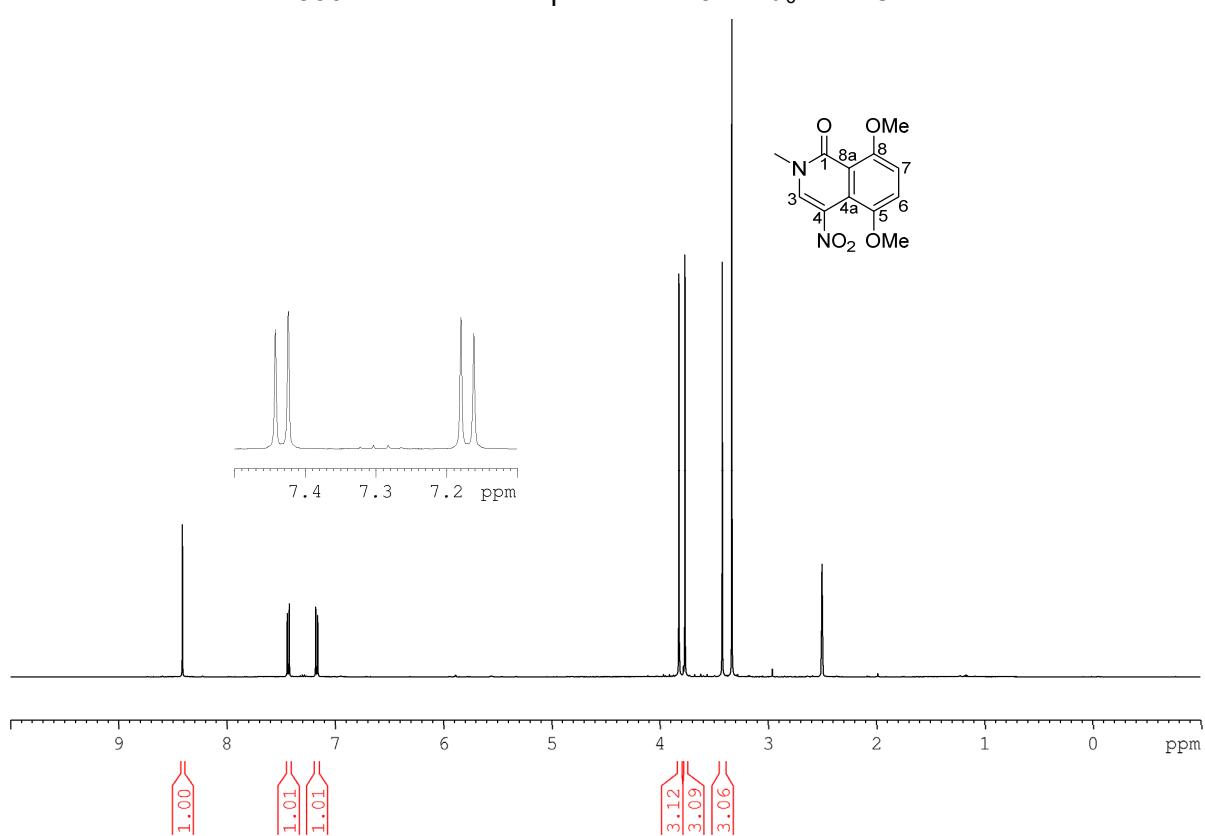
600 MHz ^1H NMR spectrum of **36** in d_6 -DMSO



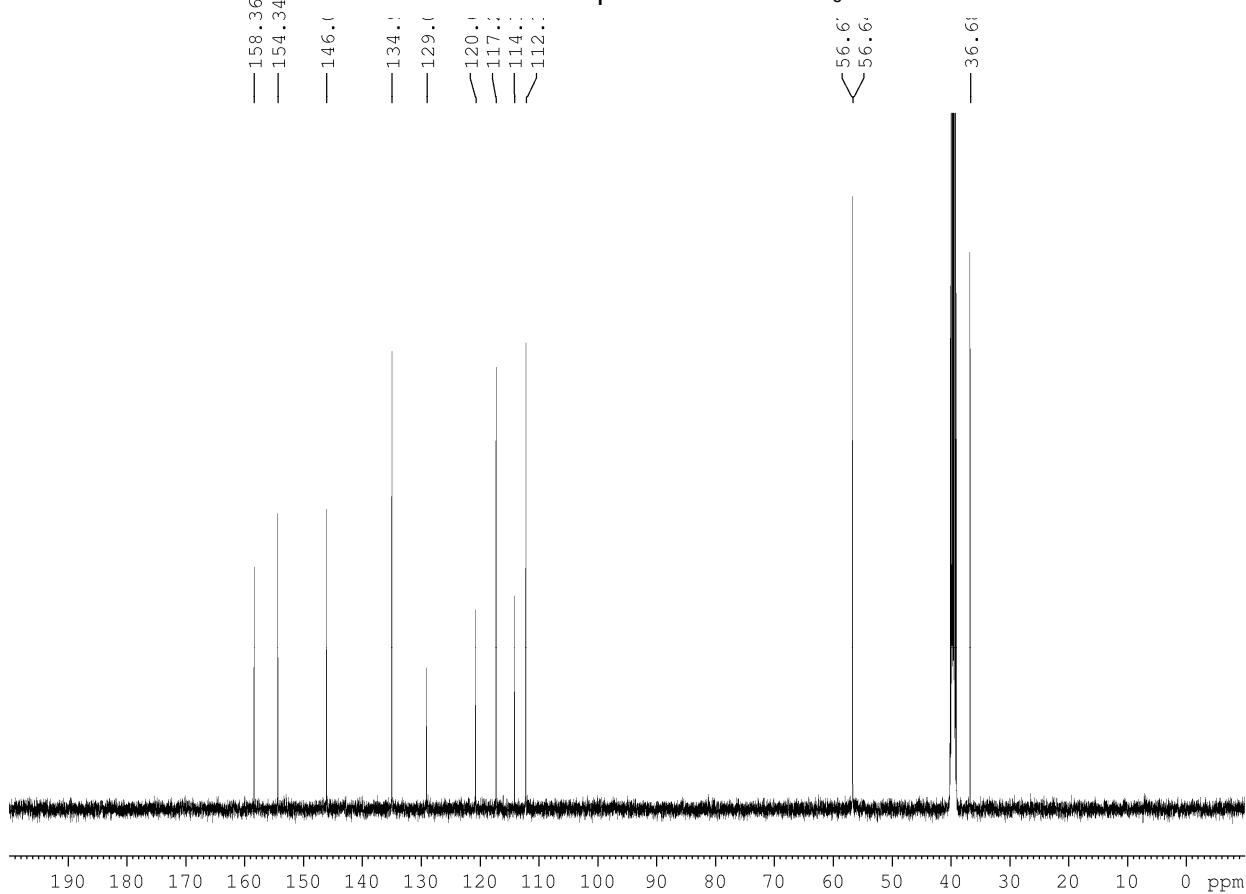
150 MHz ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **36** in d_6 -DMSO



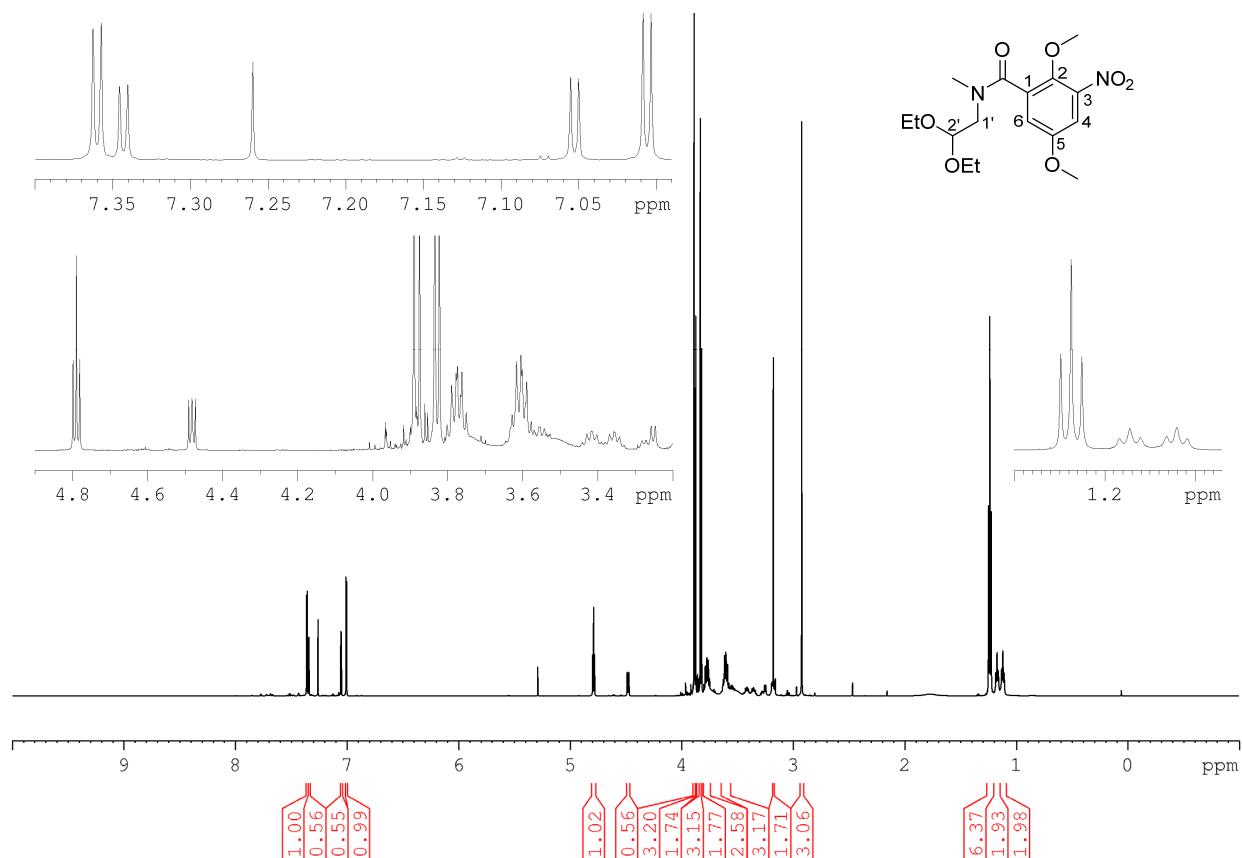
500 MHz ^1H NMR spectrum of **37** in d_6 -DMSO



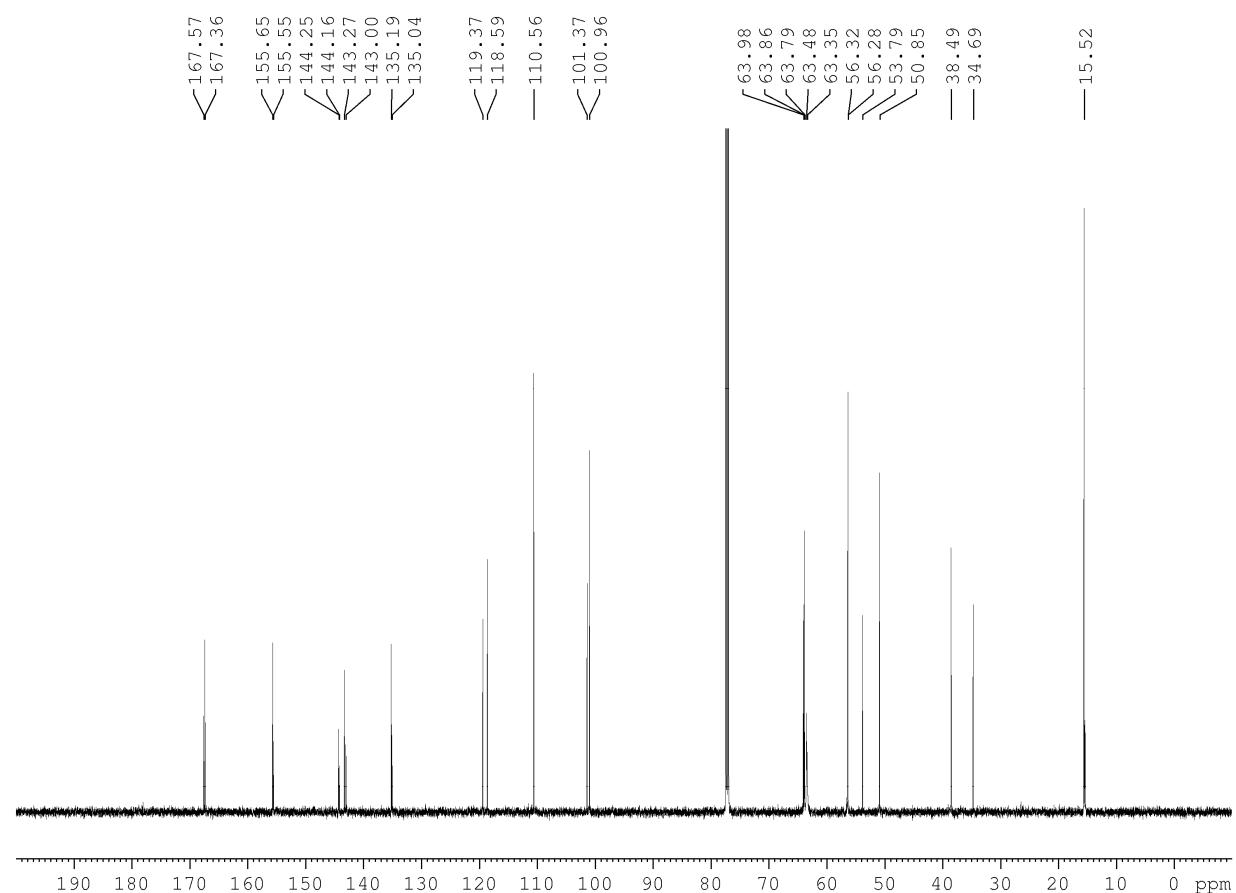
125 MHz ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **37** in d_6 -DMSO



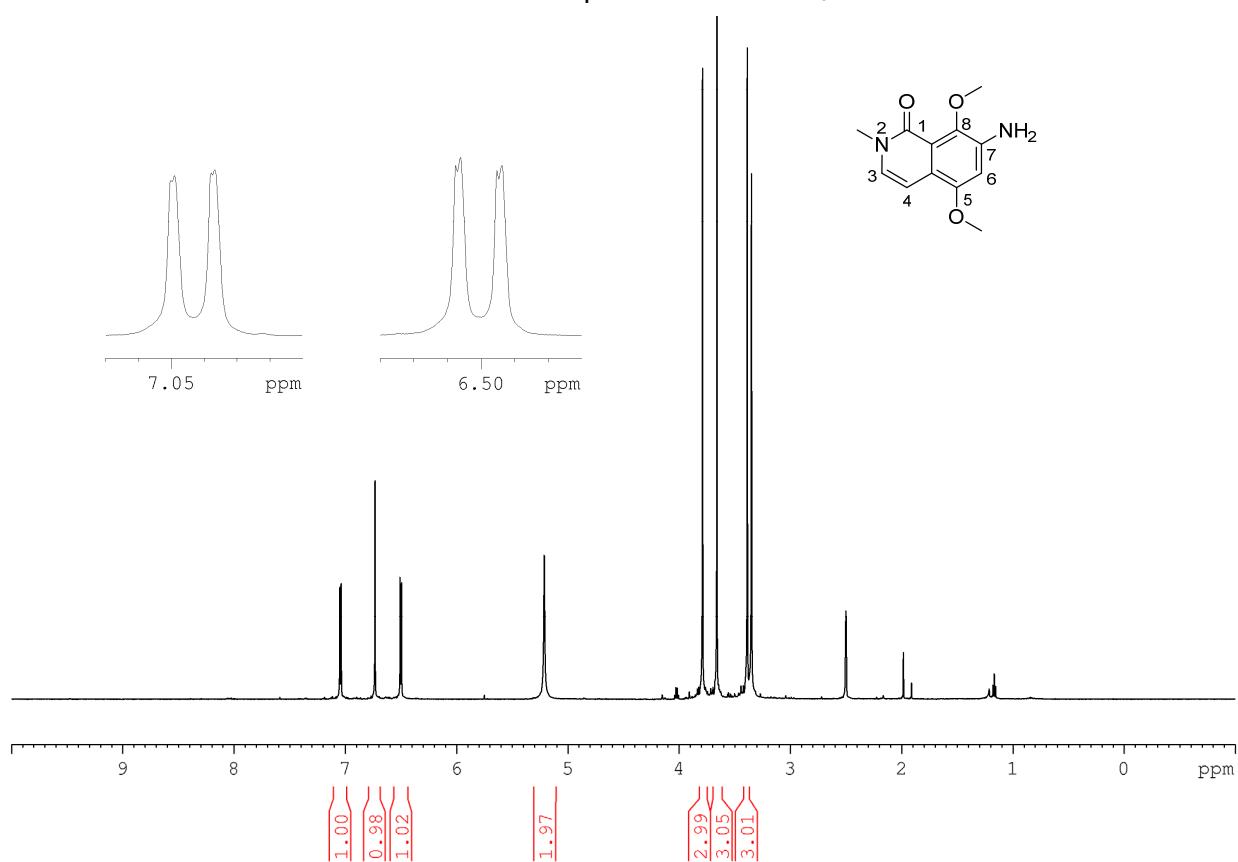
500 MHz ^1H NMR spectrum of **44** in CDCl_3



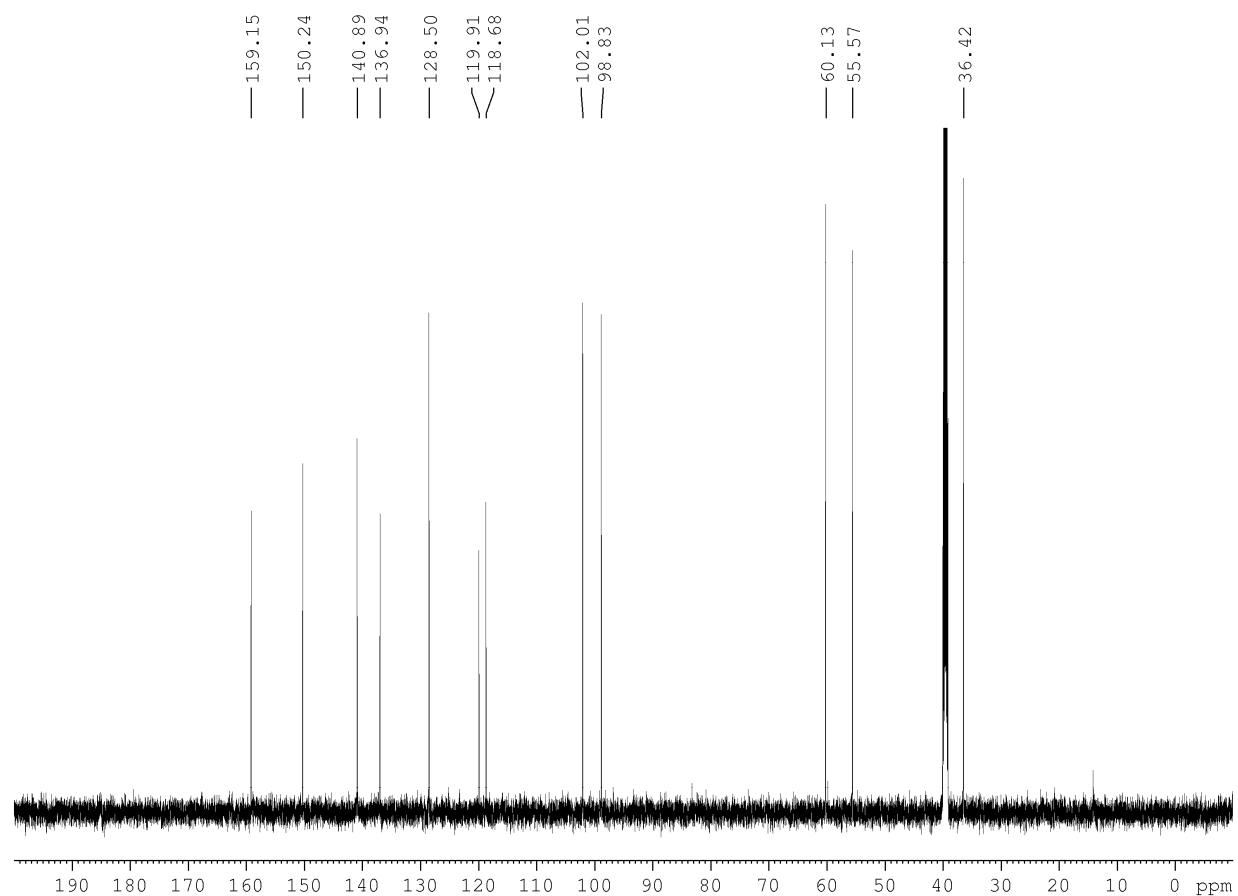
125 MHz ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **44** in CDCl_3



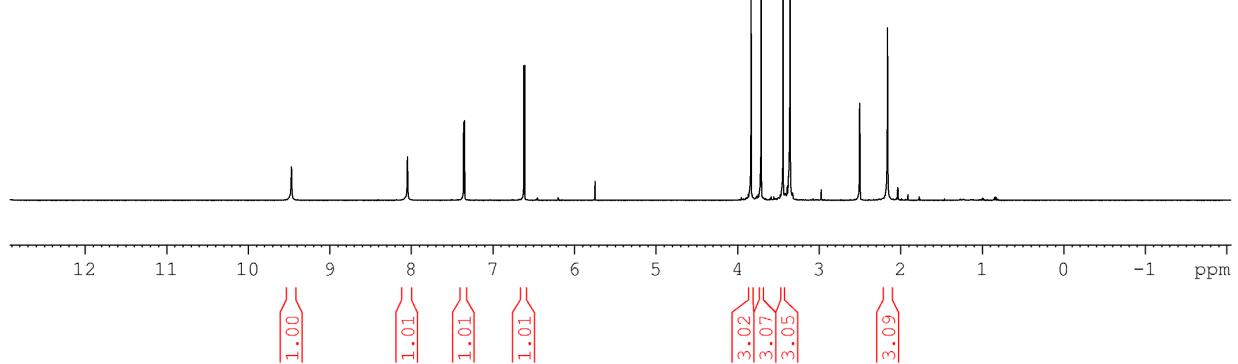
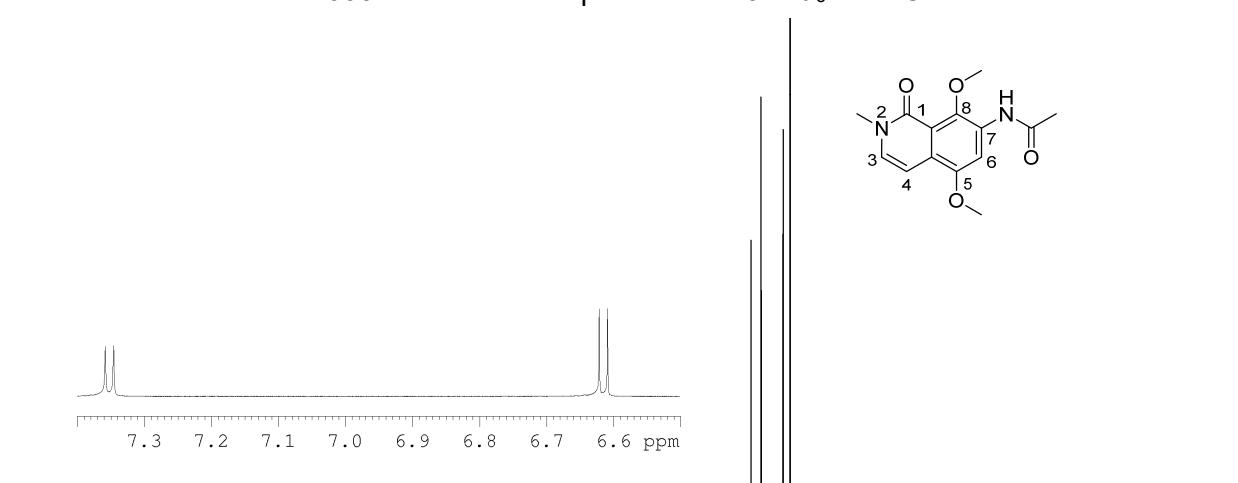
600 MHz ^1H NMR spectrum of **45** in d_6 -DMSO



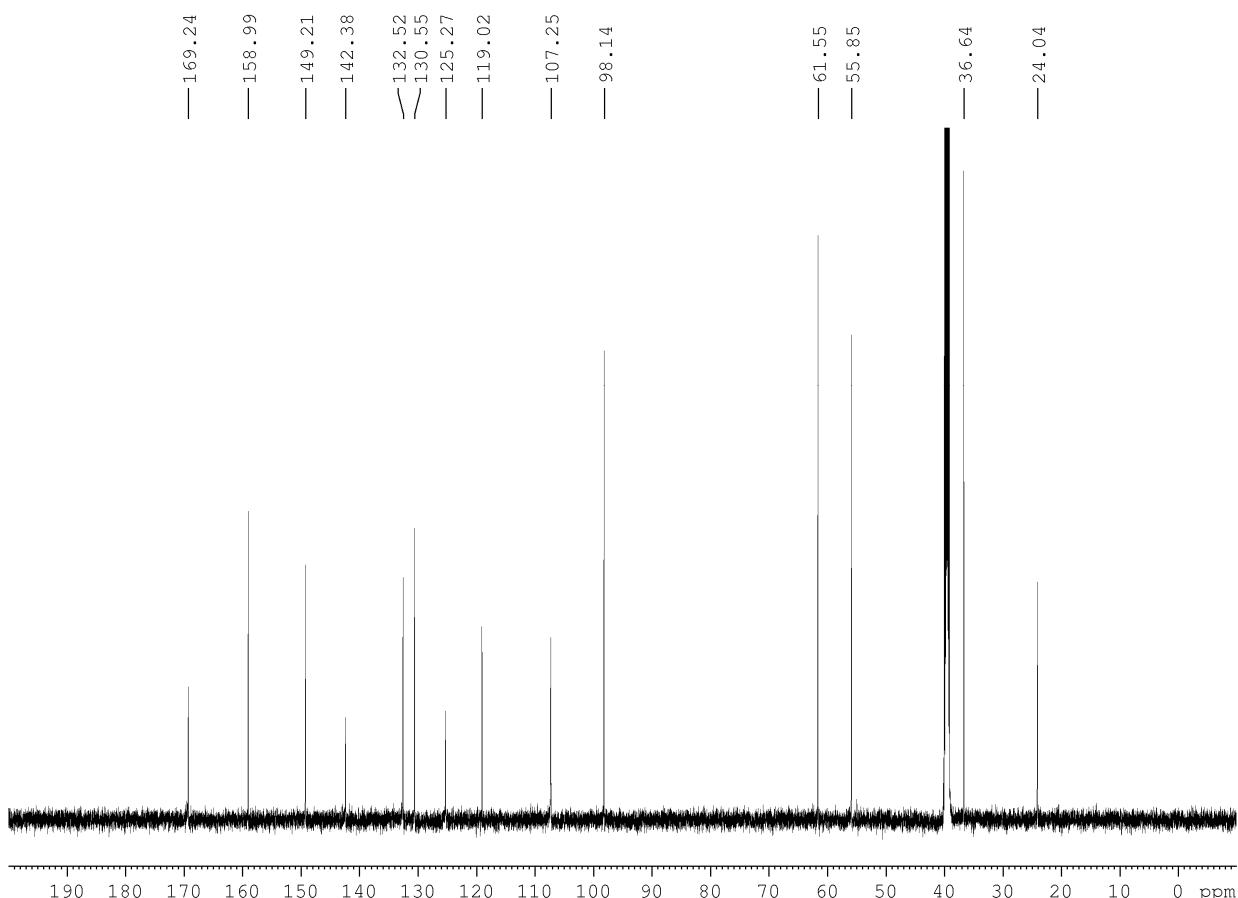
150 MHz ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **45** in d_6 -DMSO



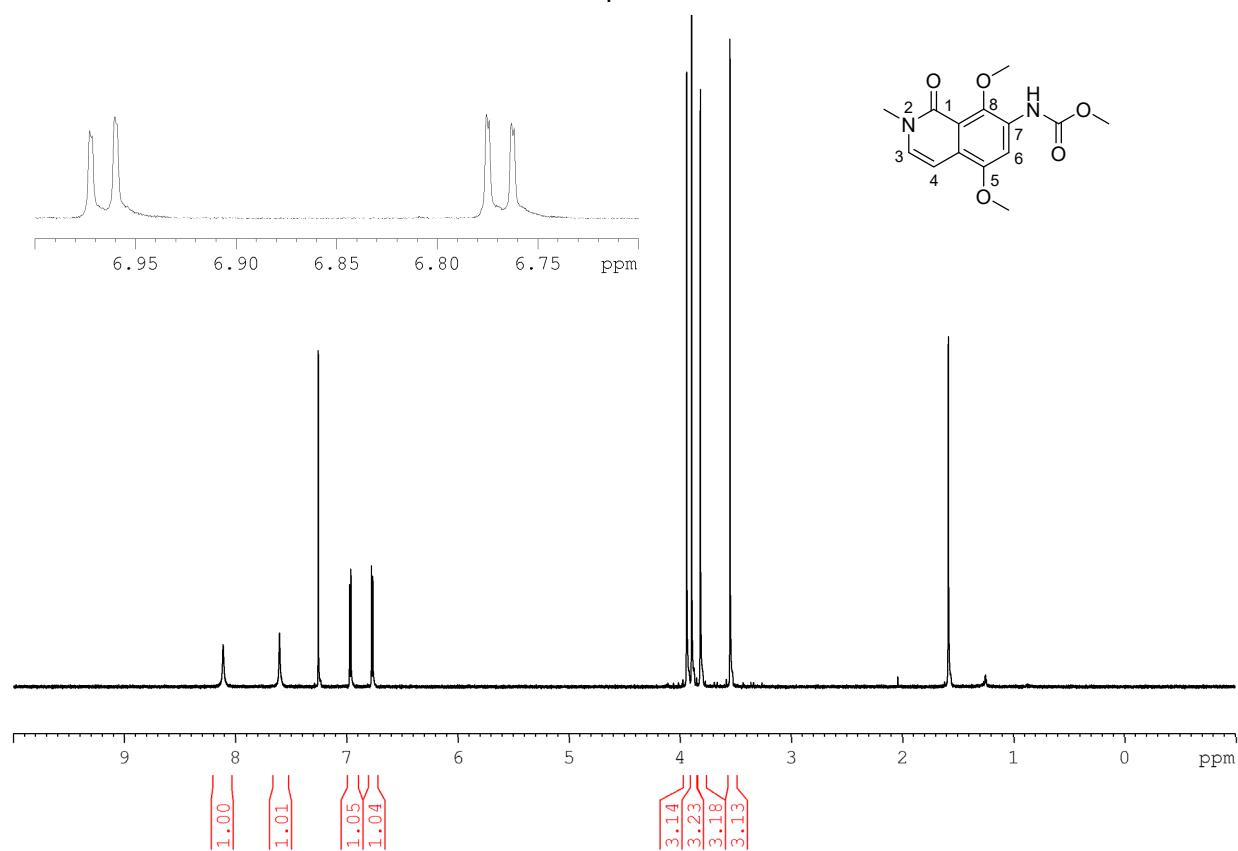
600 MHz ^1H NMR spectrum of **46** in d_6 -DMSO



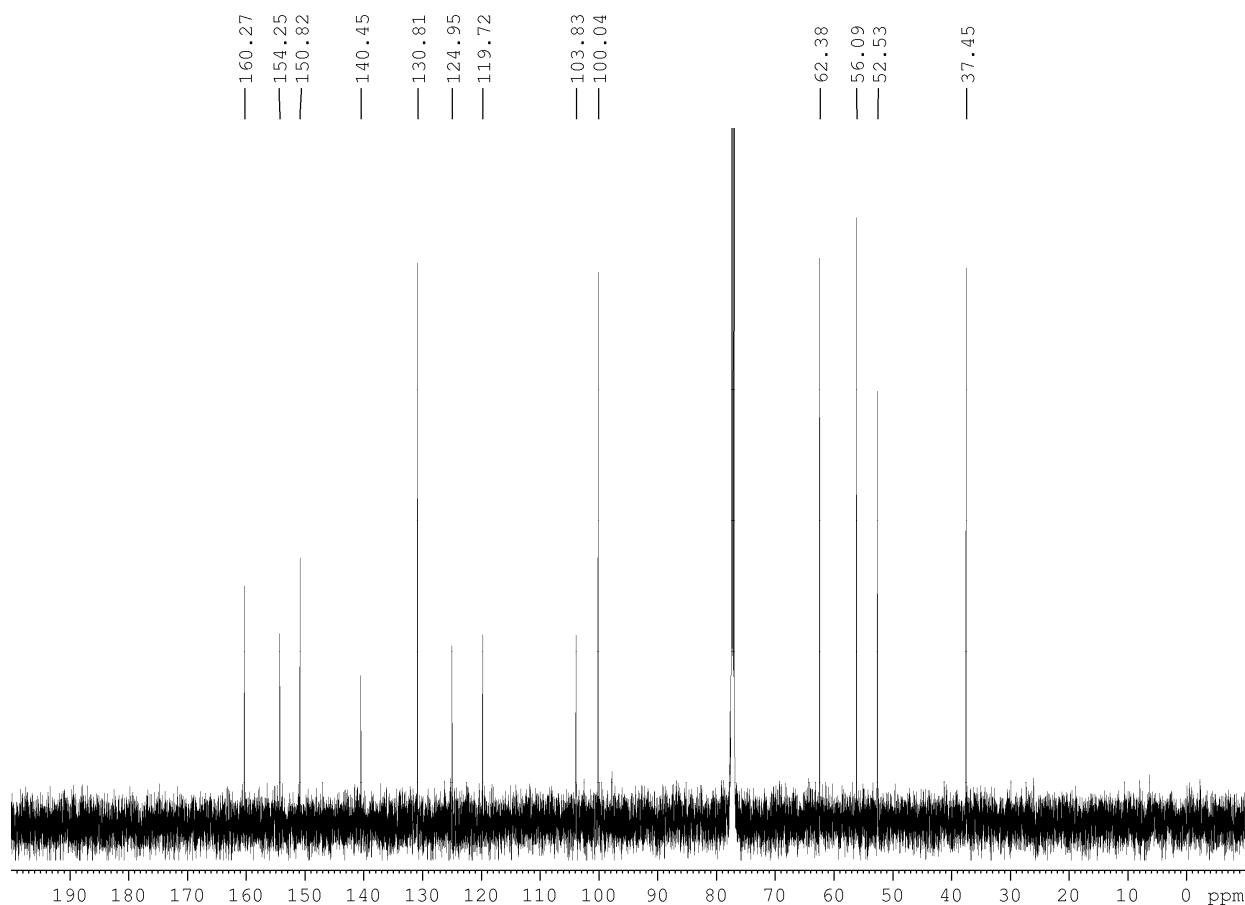
150 MHz ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **46** in d_6 -DMSO



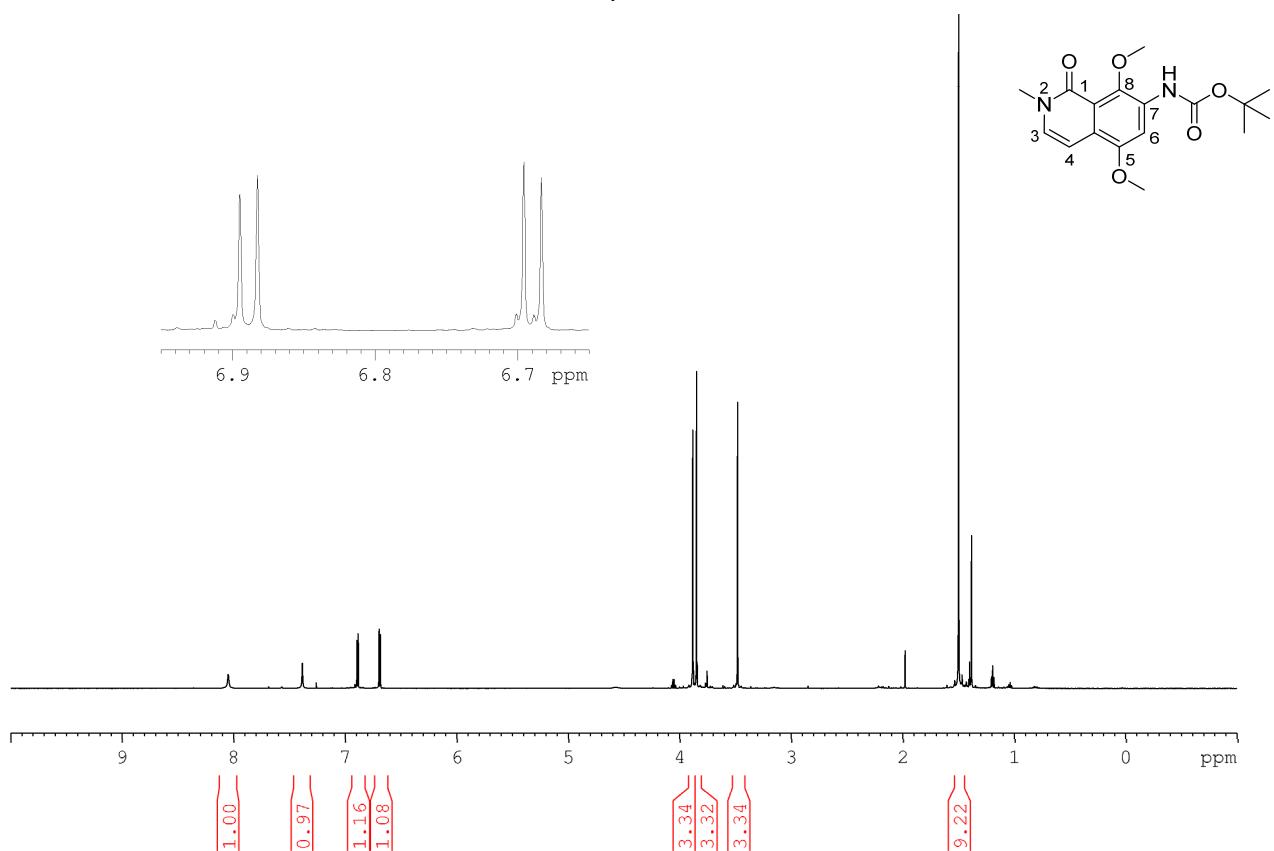
600 MHz ^1H NMR spectrum of **47** in CDCl_3



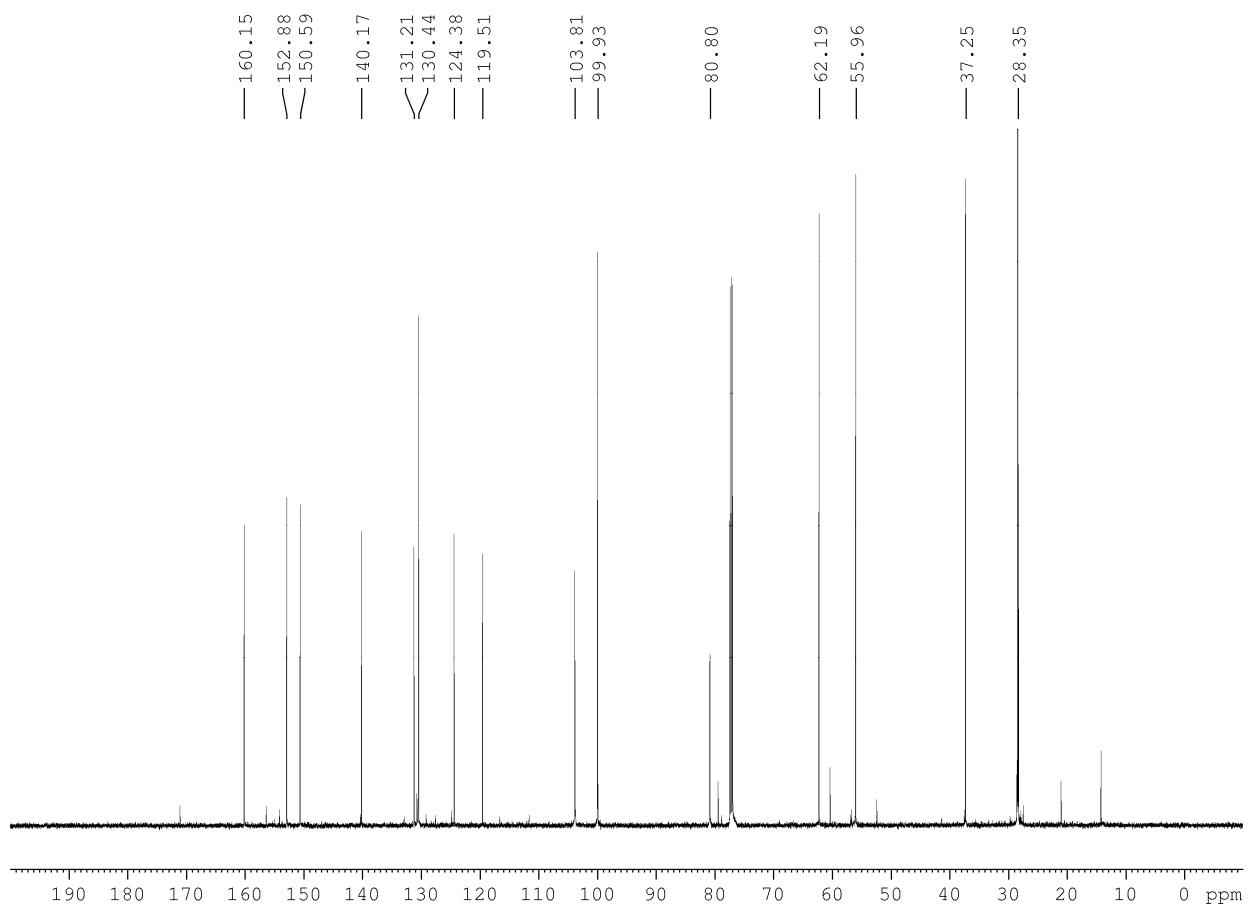
150 MHz ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **47** in CDCl_3



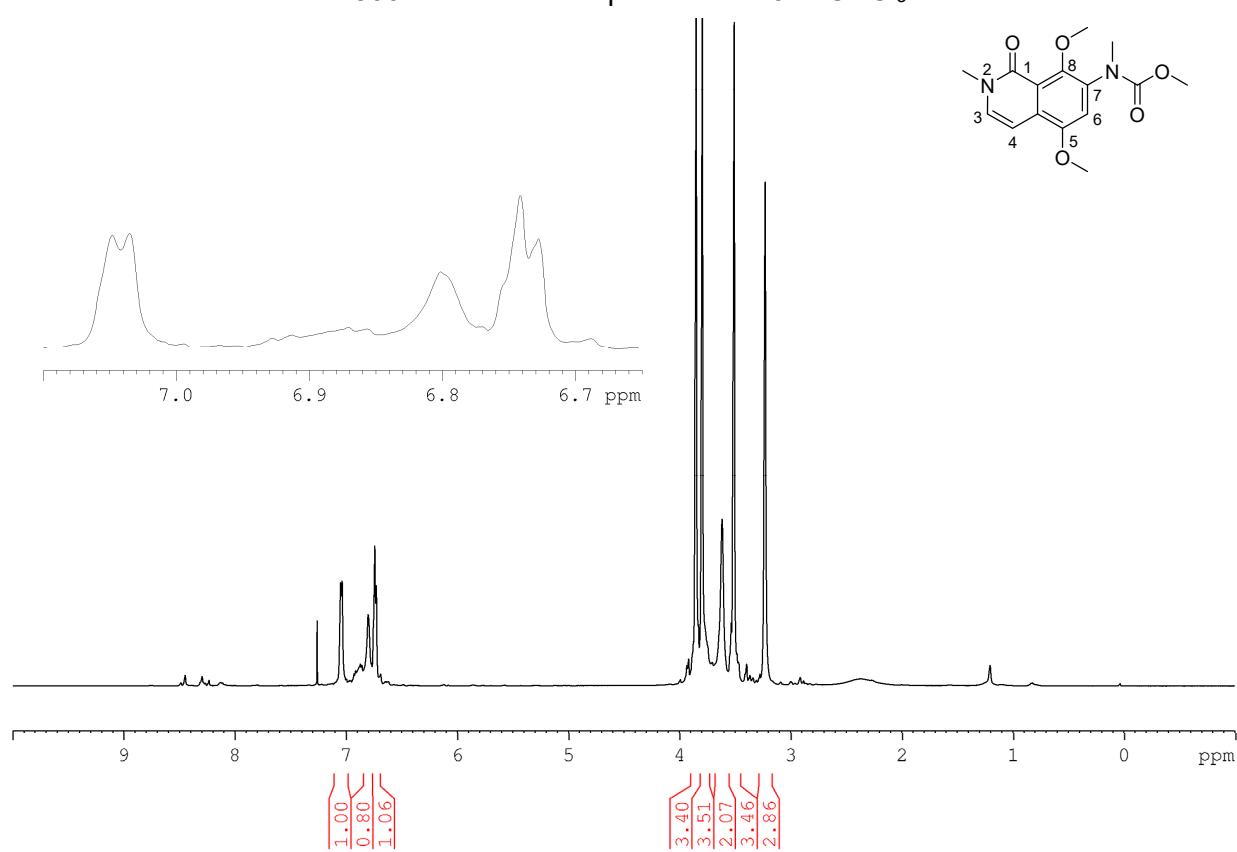
400 MHz ^1H NMR spectrum of **48** in CDCl_3



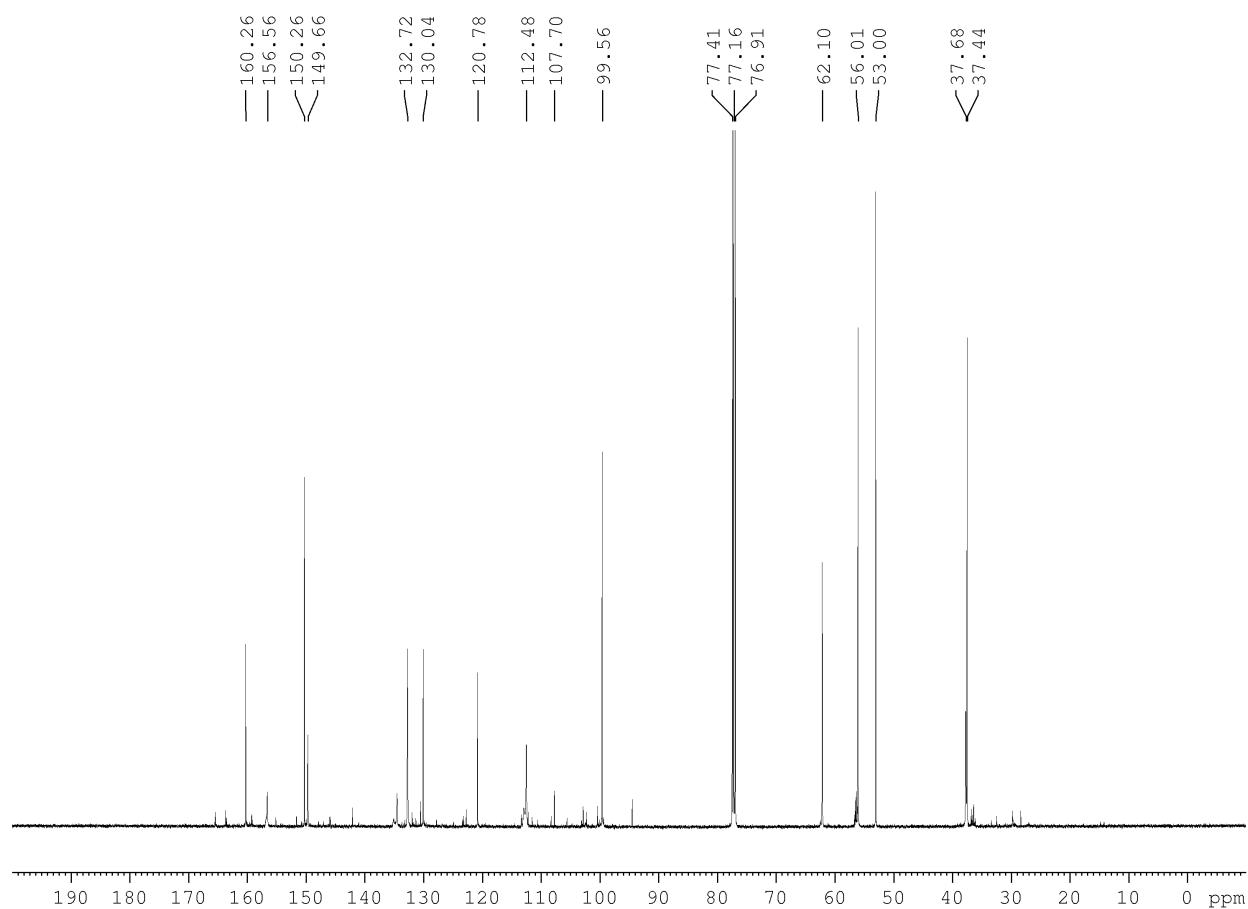
100 MHz ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **48** in CDCl_3



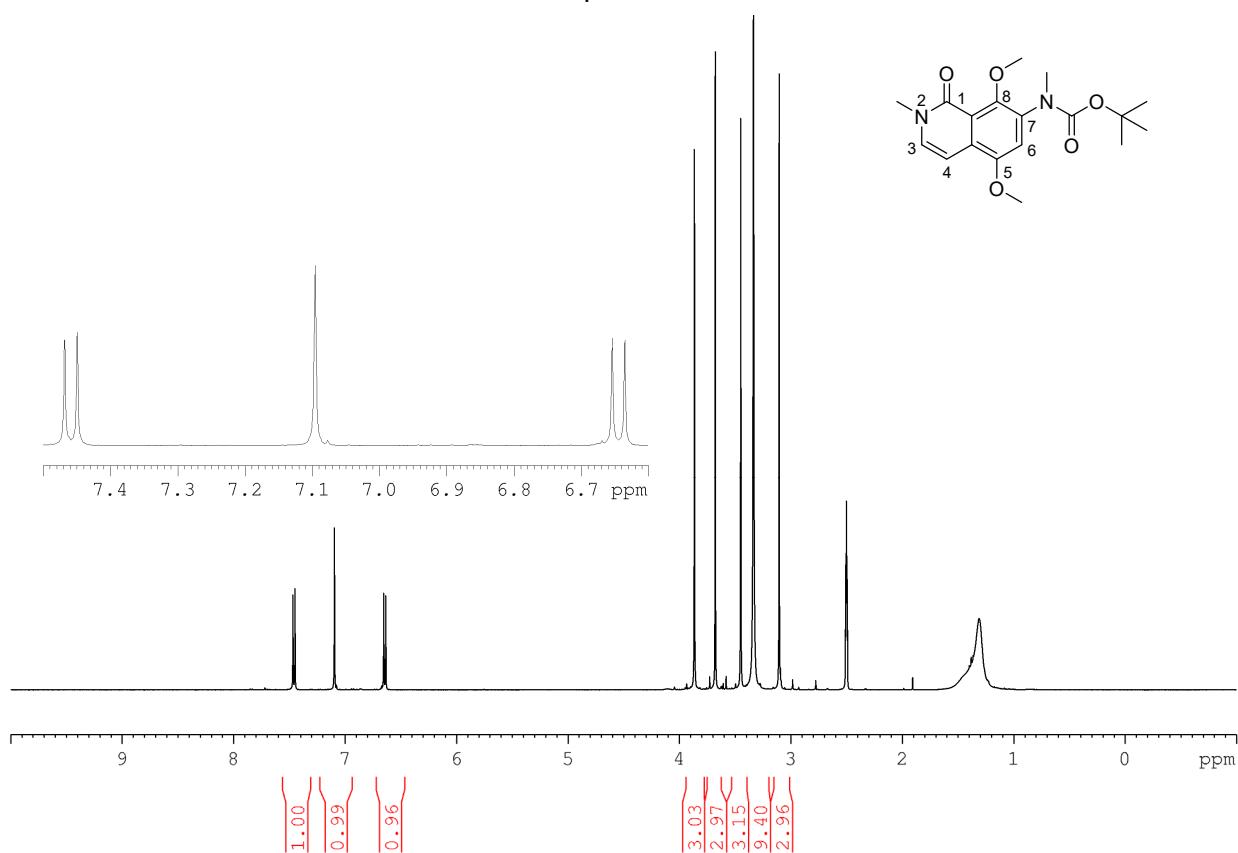
500 MHz ^1H NMR spectrum of **49** in CDCl_3



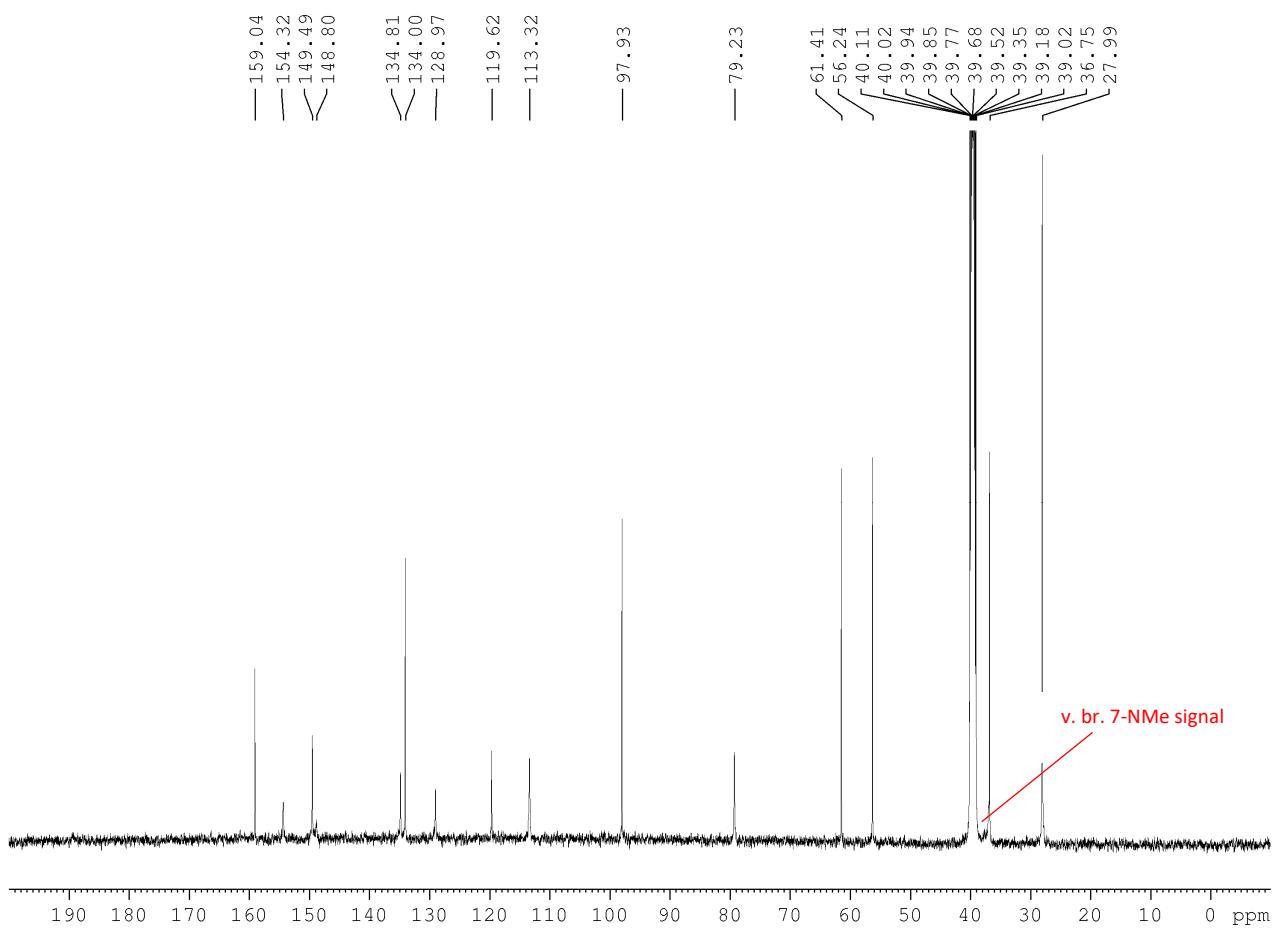
125 MHz ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **49** in CDCl_3



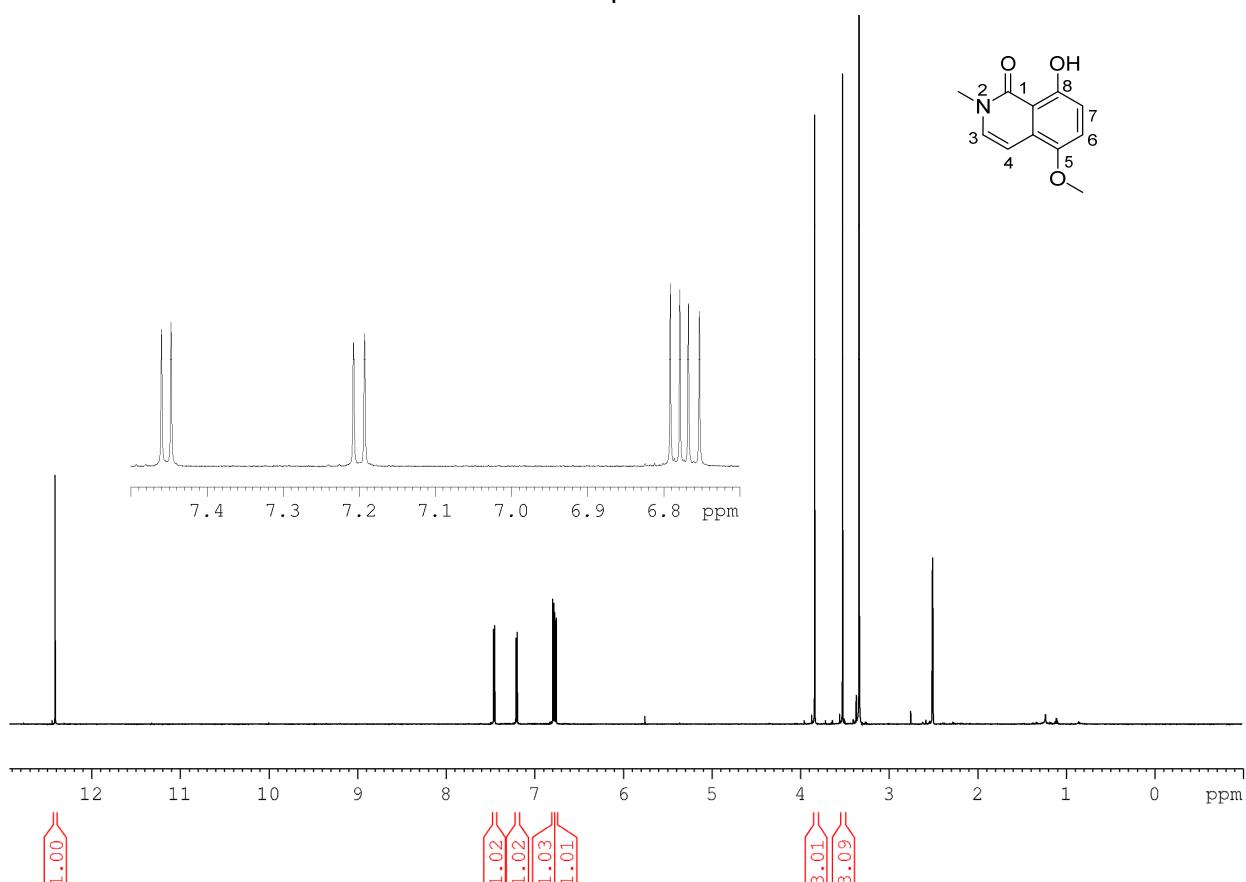
400 MHz ^1H NMR spectrum of **50** in d_6 -DMSO



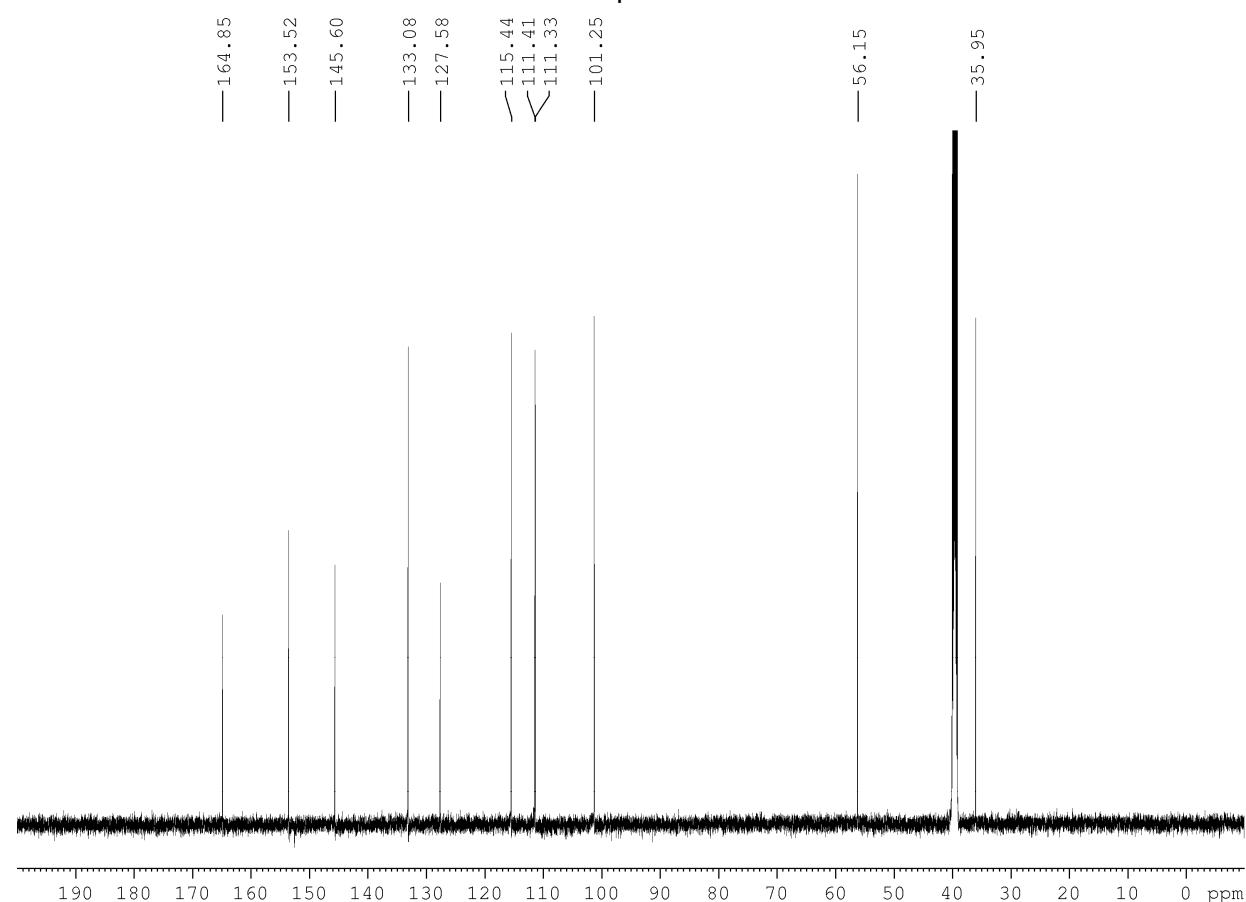
125 MHz ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **50** in d_6 -DMSO



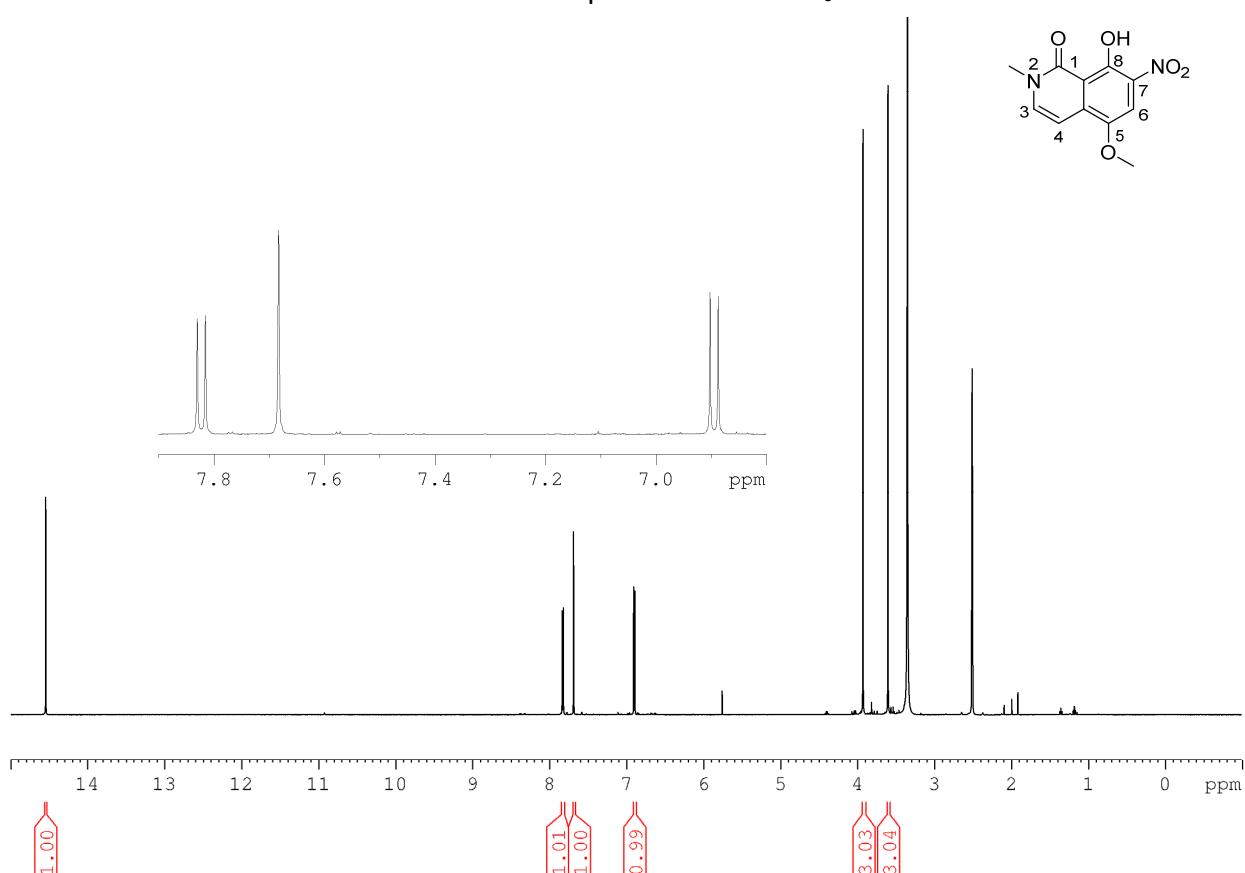
400 MHz ^1H NMR spectrum of **51** in CDCl_3



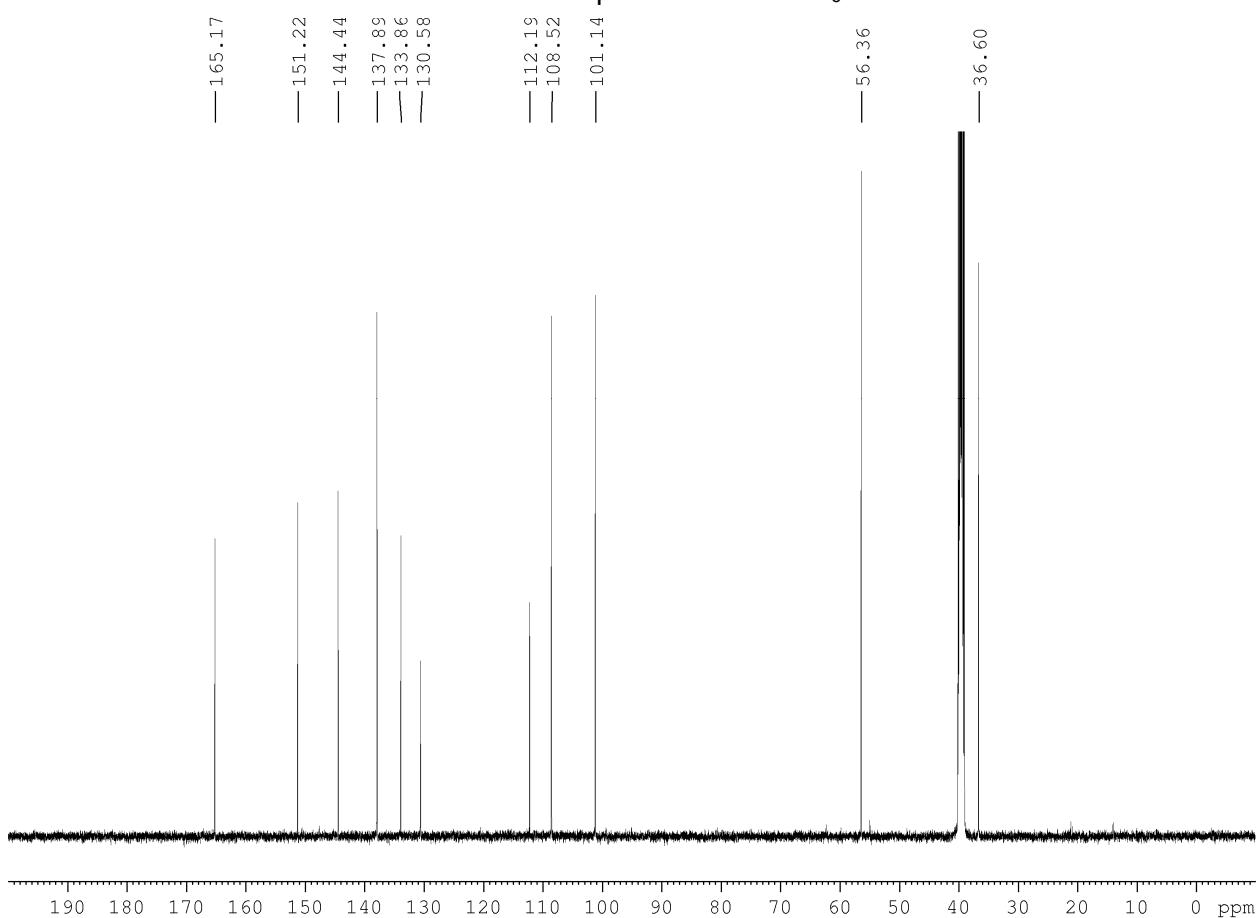
100 MHz ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **51** in CDCl_3



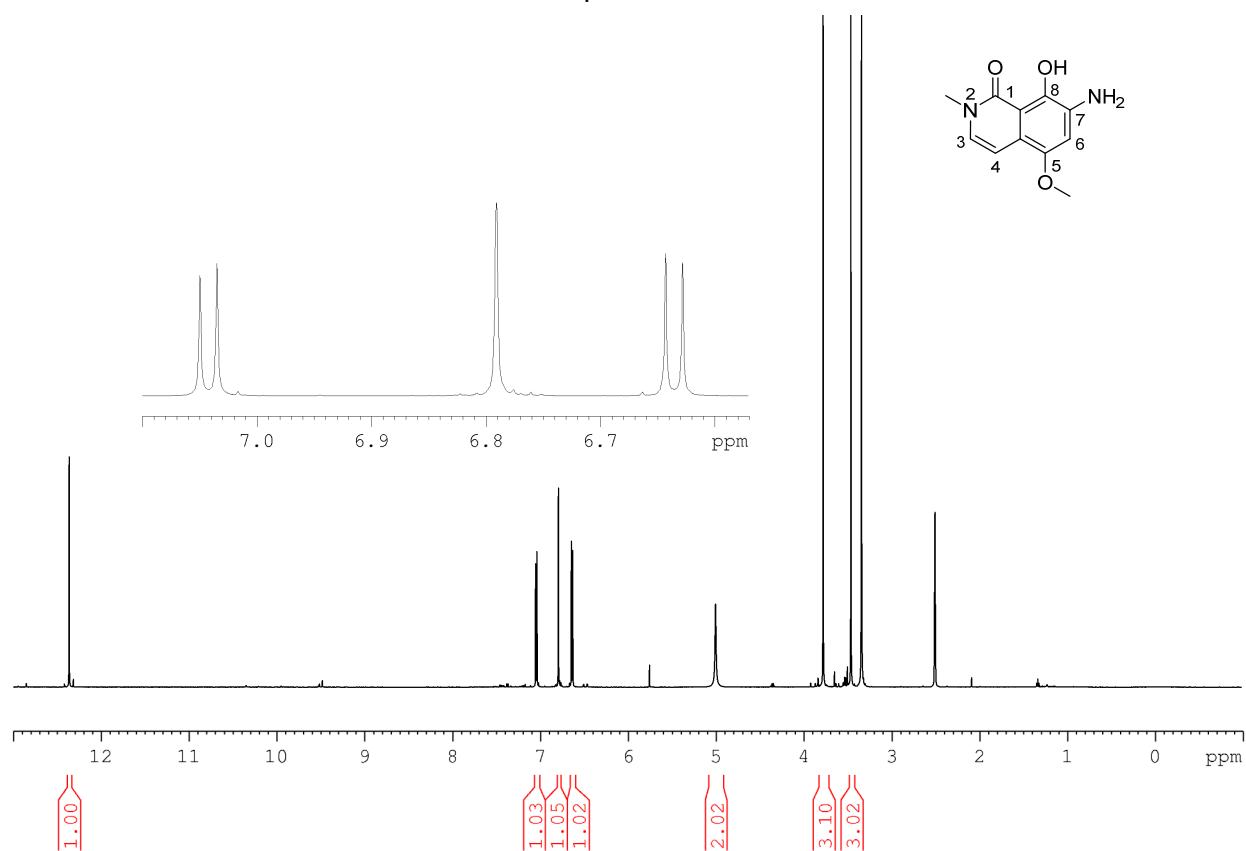
500 MHz ^1H NMR spectrum of **52** in d_6 -DMSO



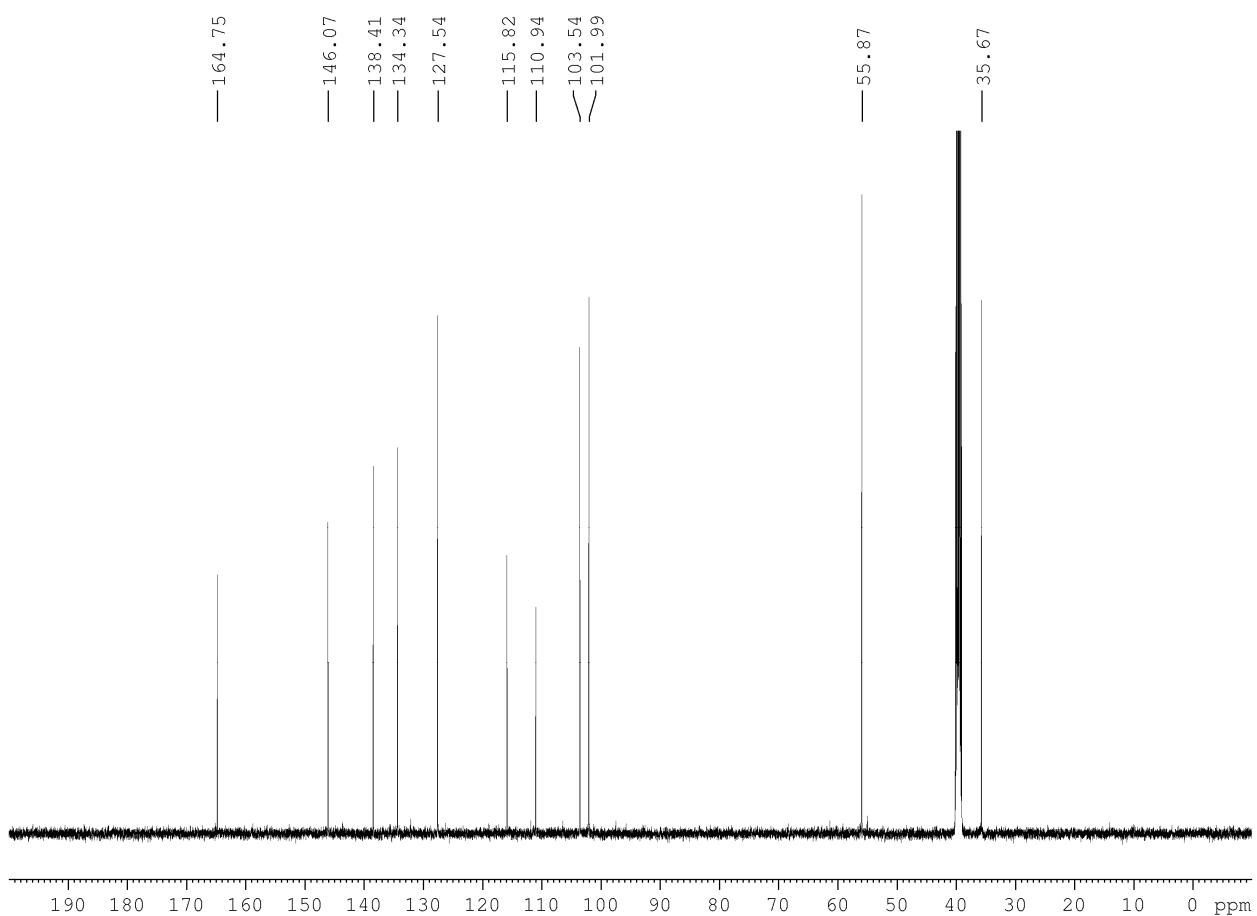
125 MHz ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **52** in d_6 -DMSO



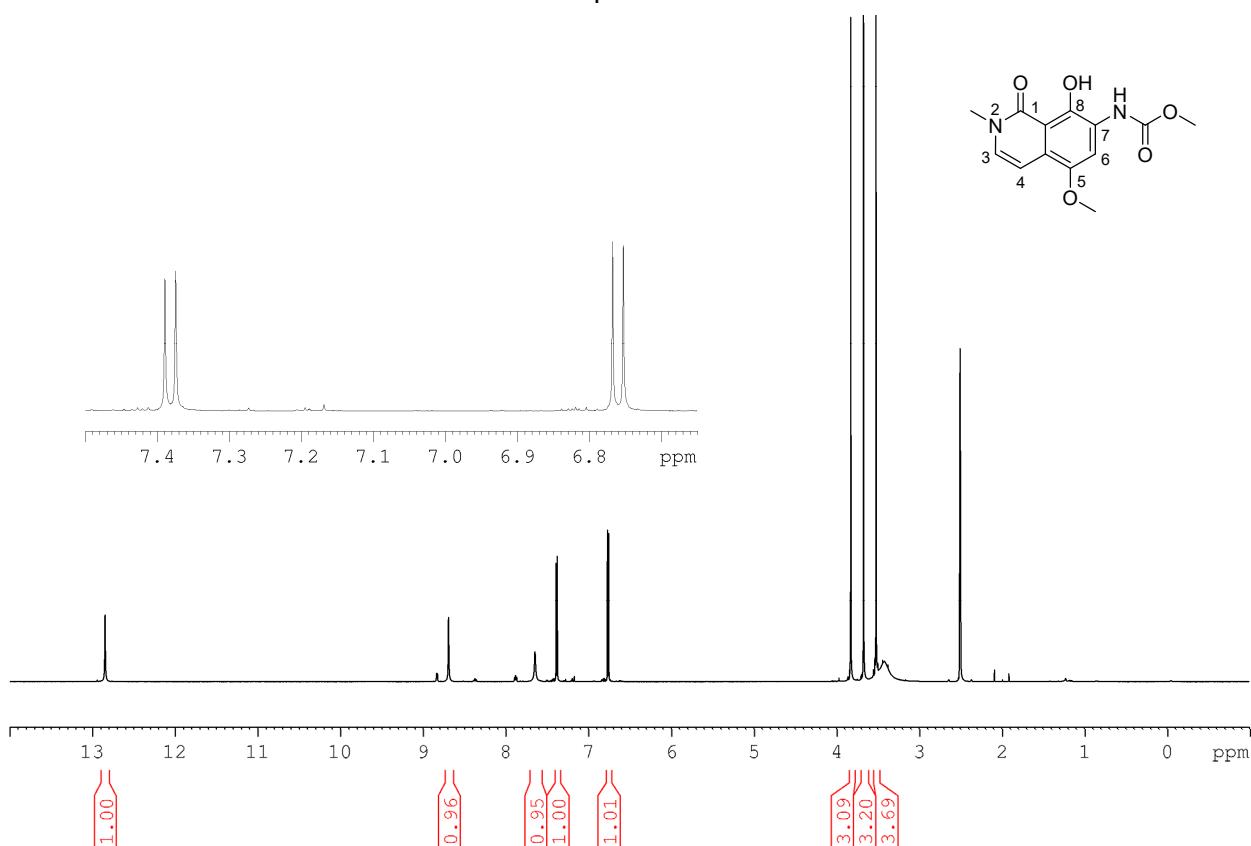
500 MHz ^1H NMR spectrum of **53** in d_6 -DMSO



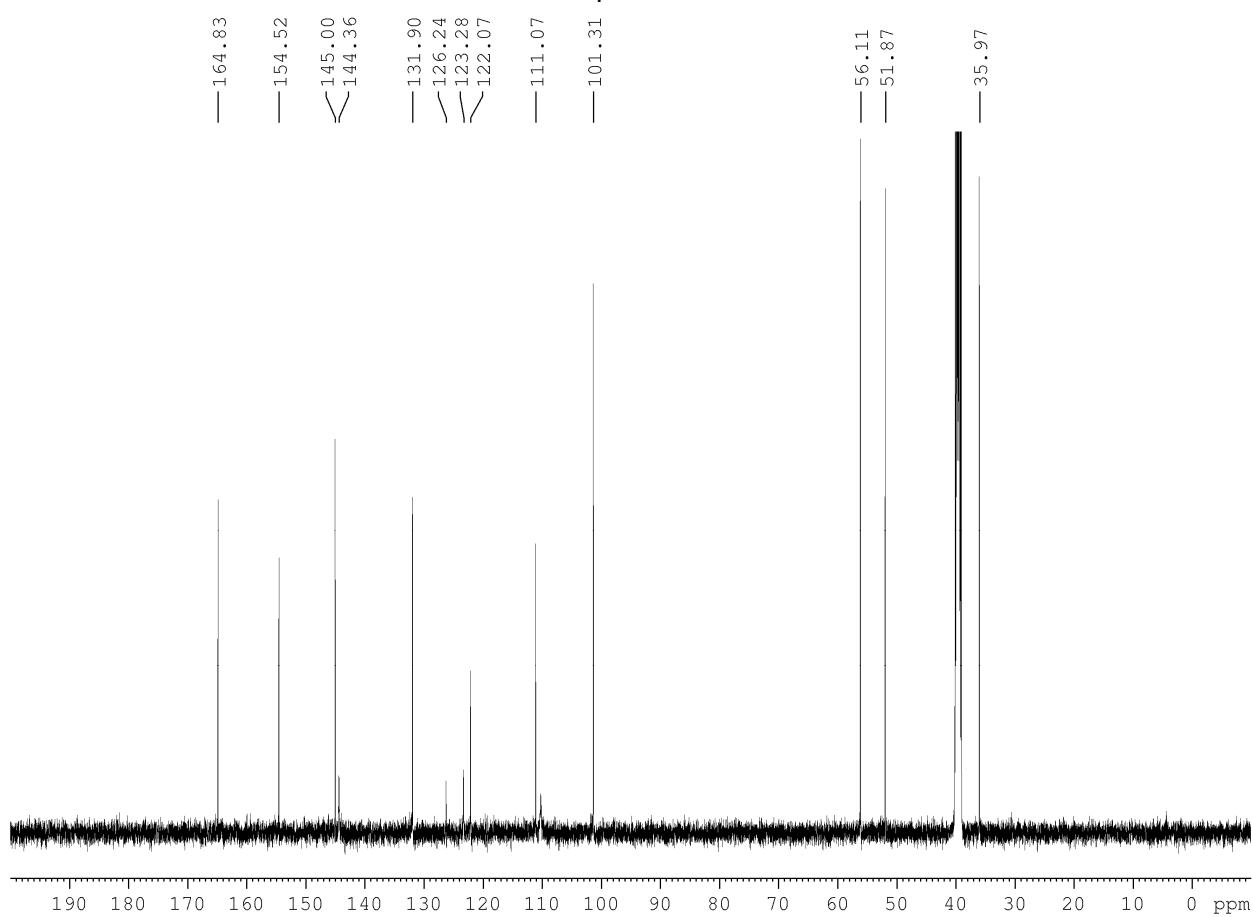
125 MHz ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **53** in d_6 -DMSO



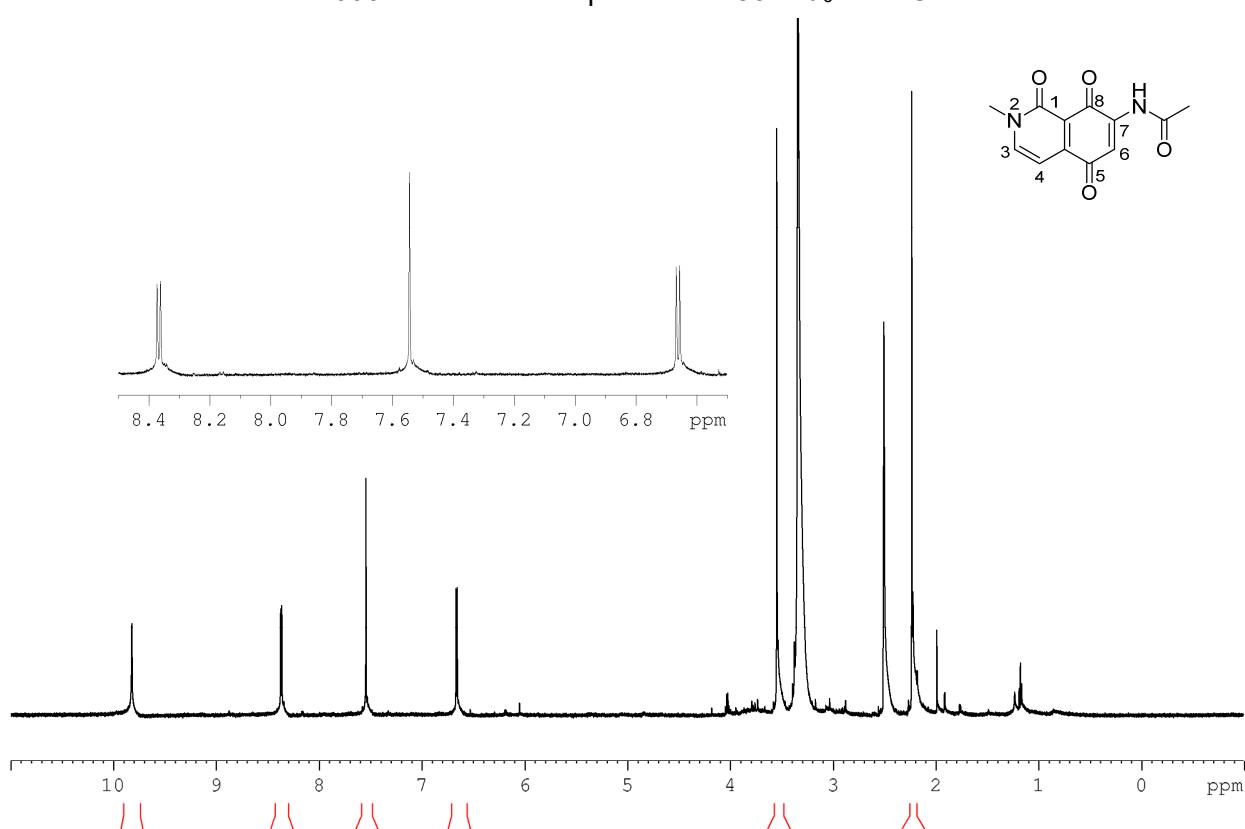
500 MHz ^1H NMR spectrum of **54** in d_6 -DMSO



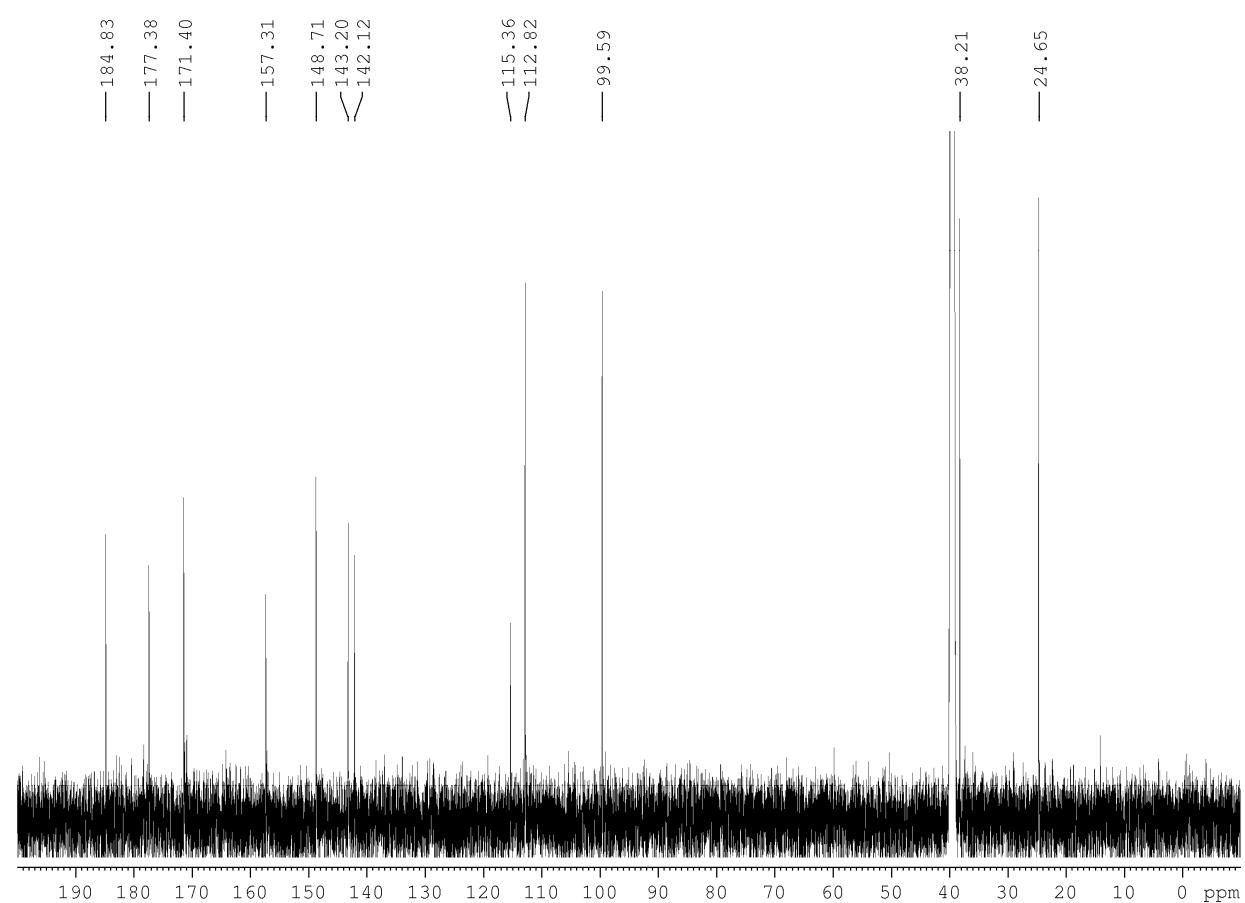
125 MHz ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **54** in d_6 -DMSO



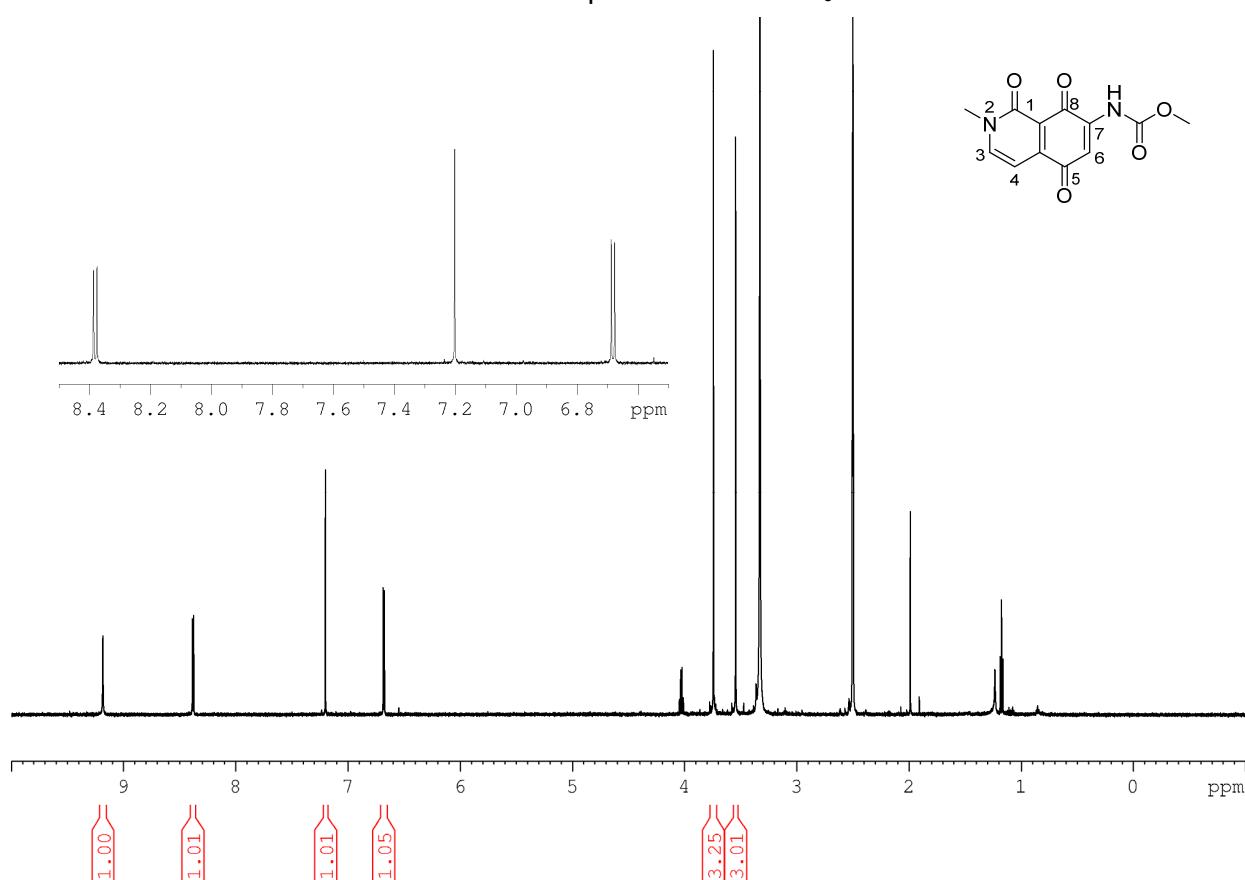
600 MHz ^1H NMR spectrum of **56** in d_6 -DMSO



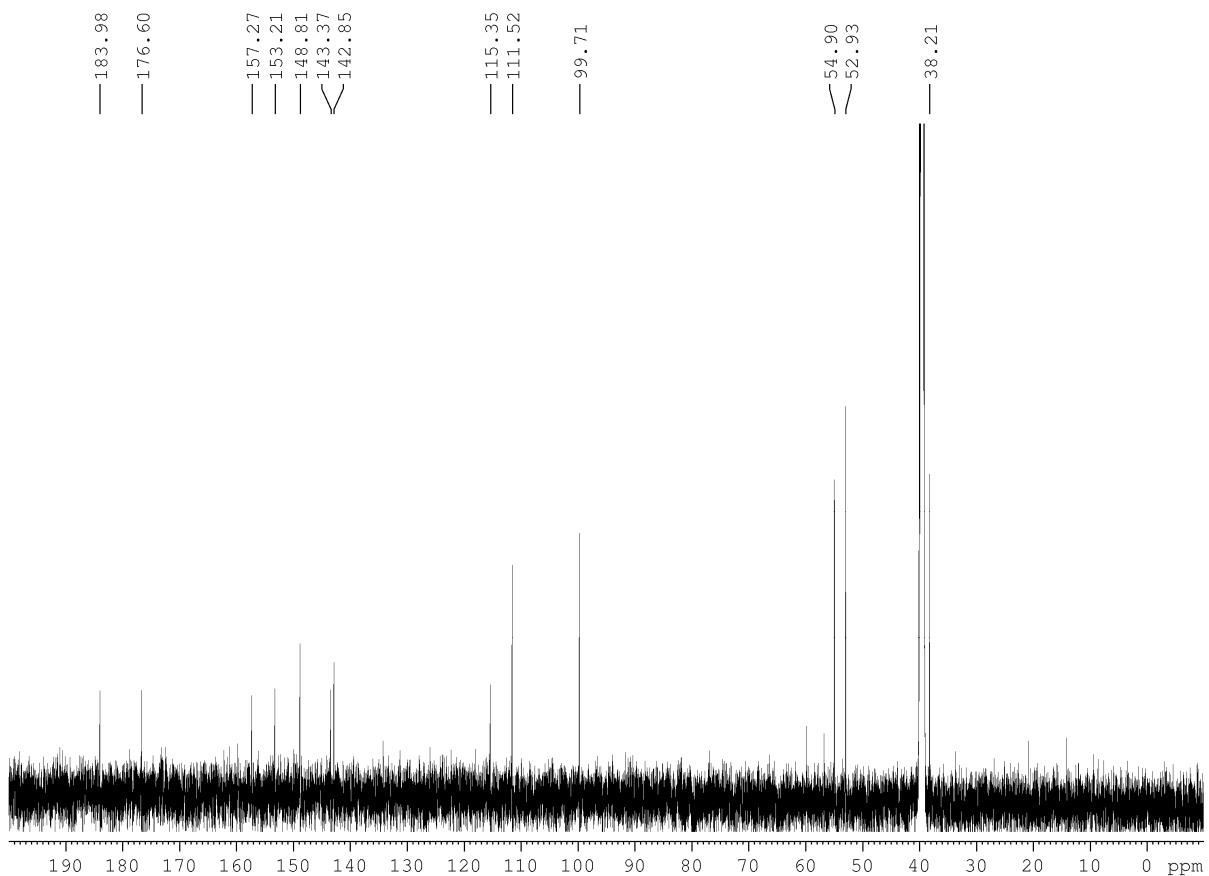
150 MHz ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **56** in d_6 -DMSO



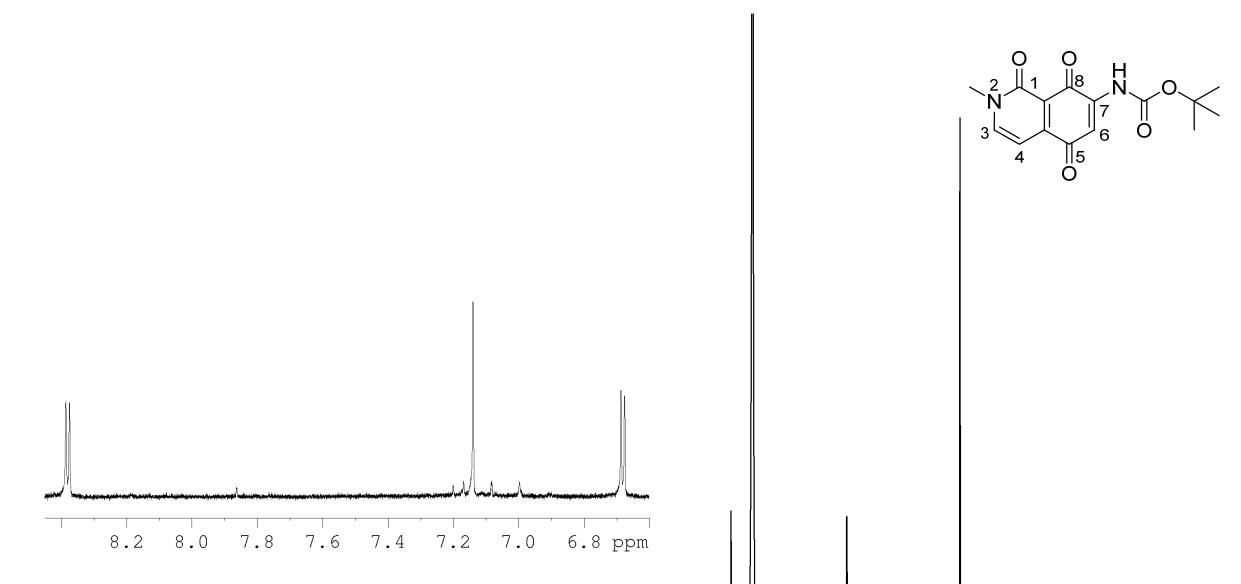
600 MHz ^1H NMR spectrum of **57** in d_6 -DMSO



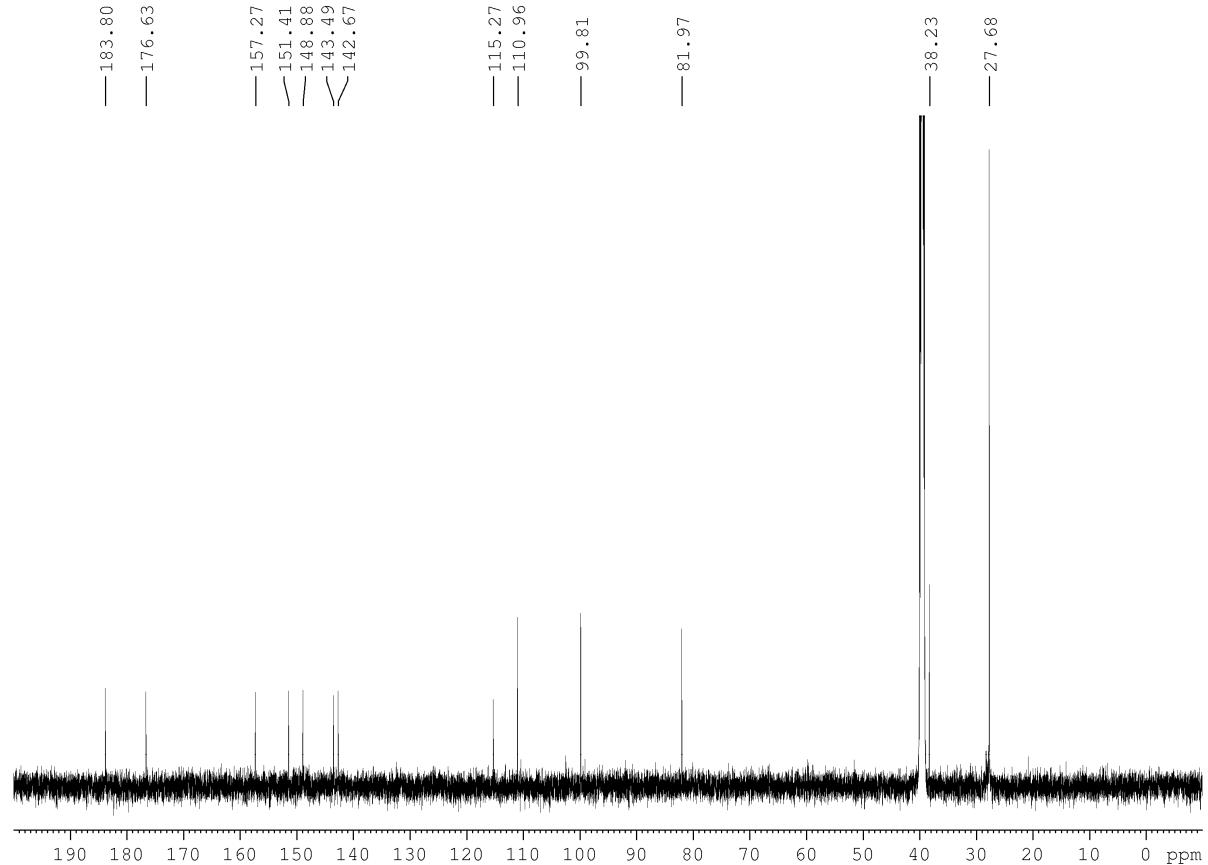
150 MHz ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **57** in d_6 -DMSO



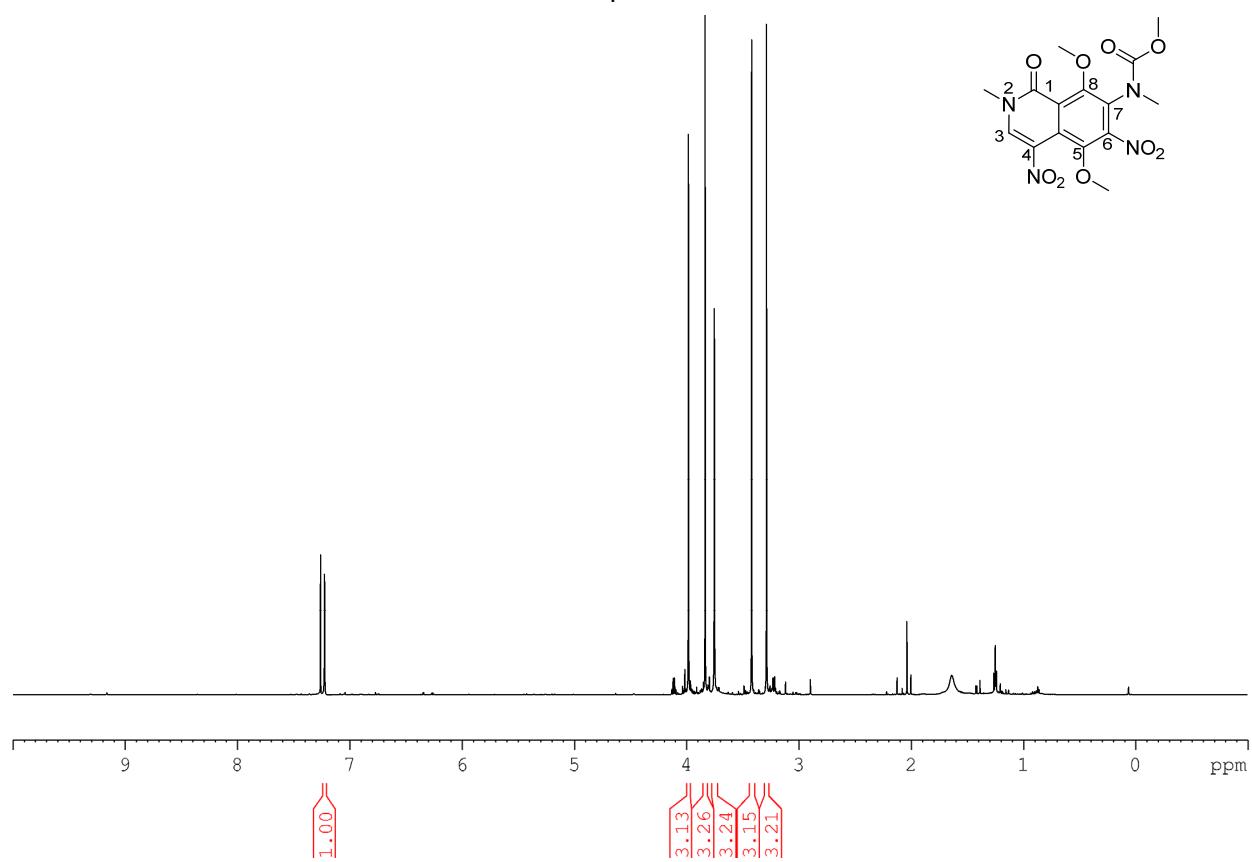
600 MHz ^1H NMR spectrum of **58** in d_6 -DMSO



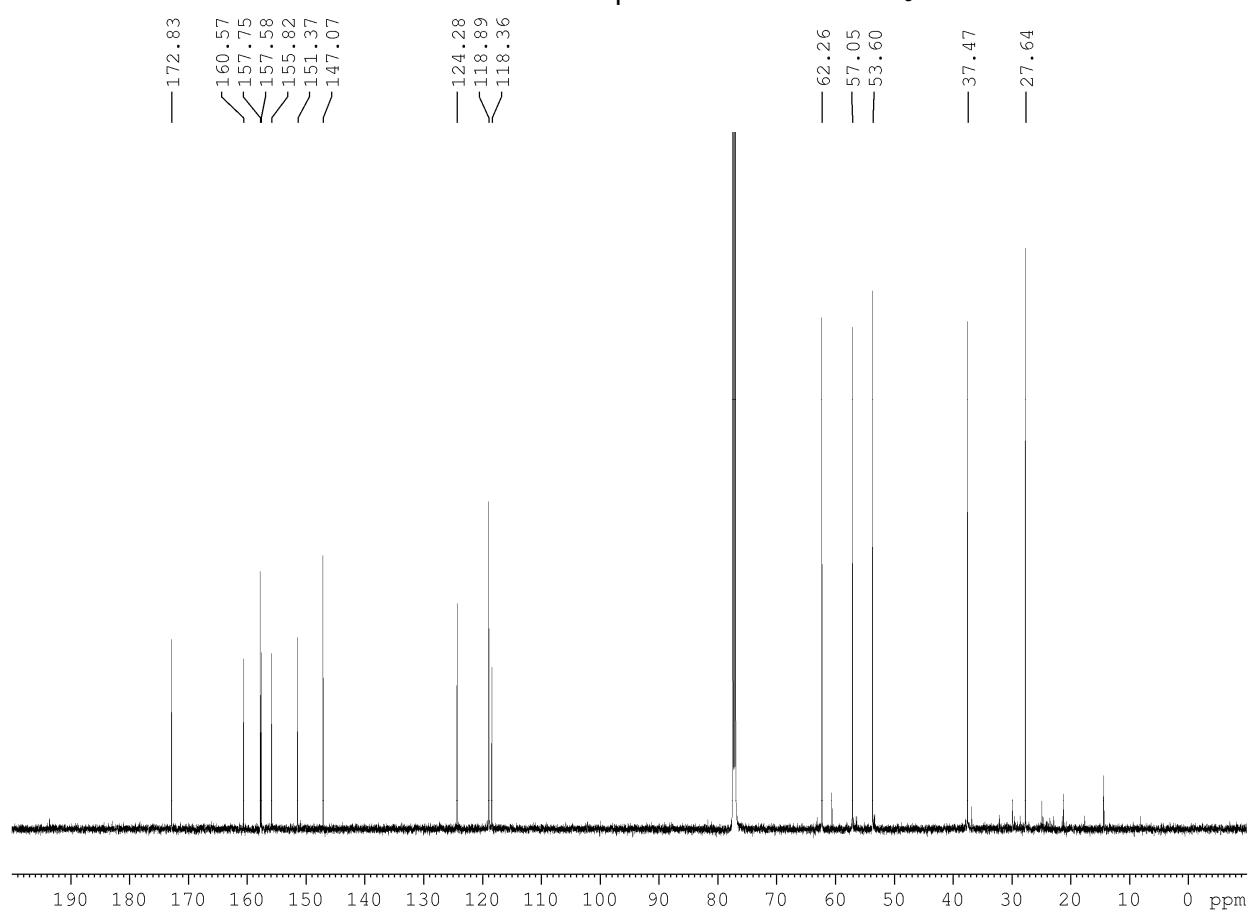
150 MHz ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **58** in d_6 -DMSO



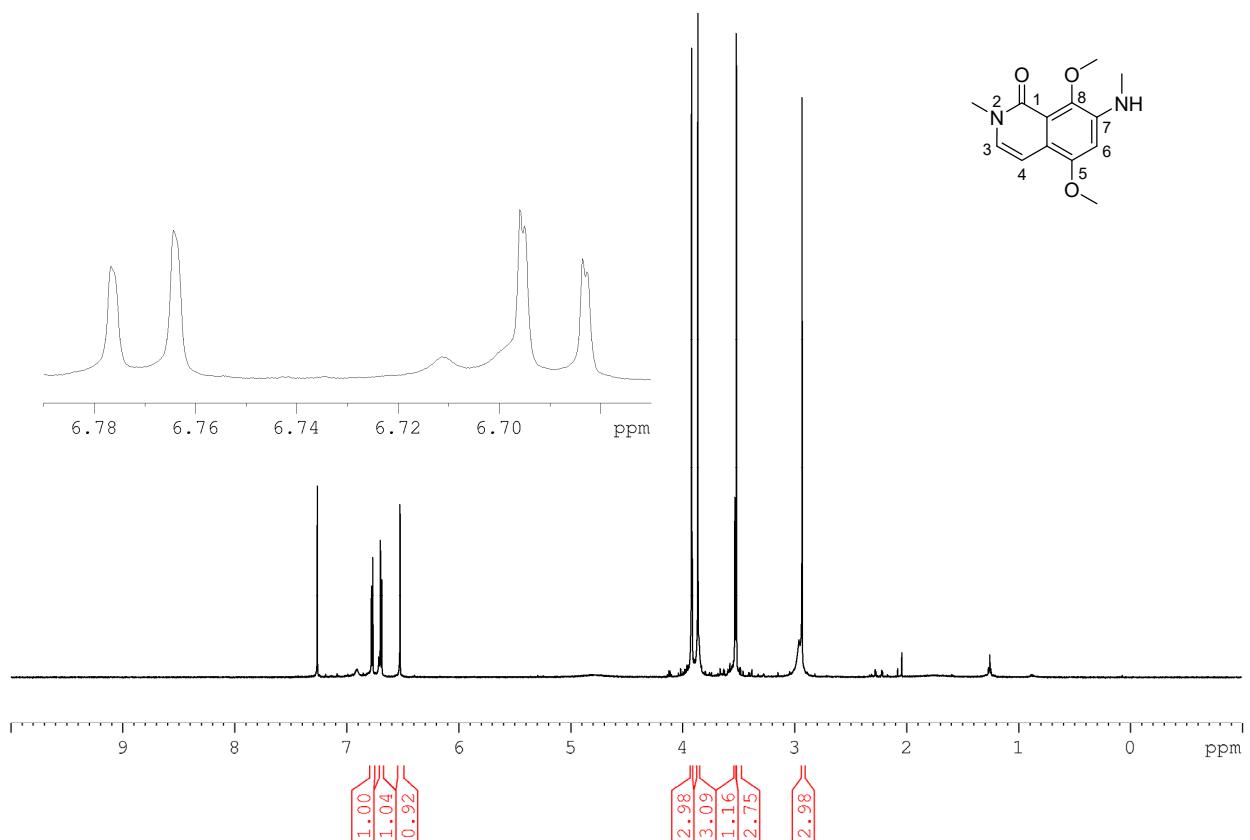
600 MHz ^1H NMR spectrum of **61** in CDCl_3



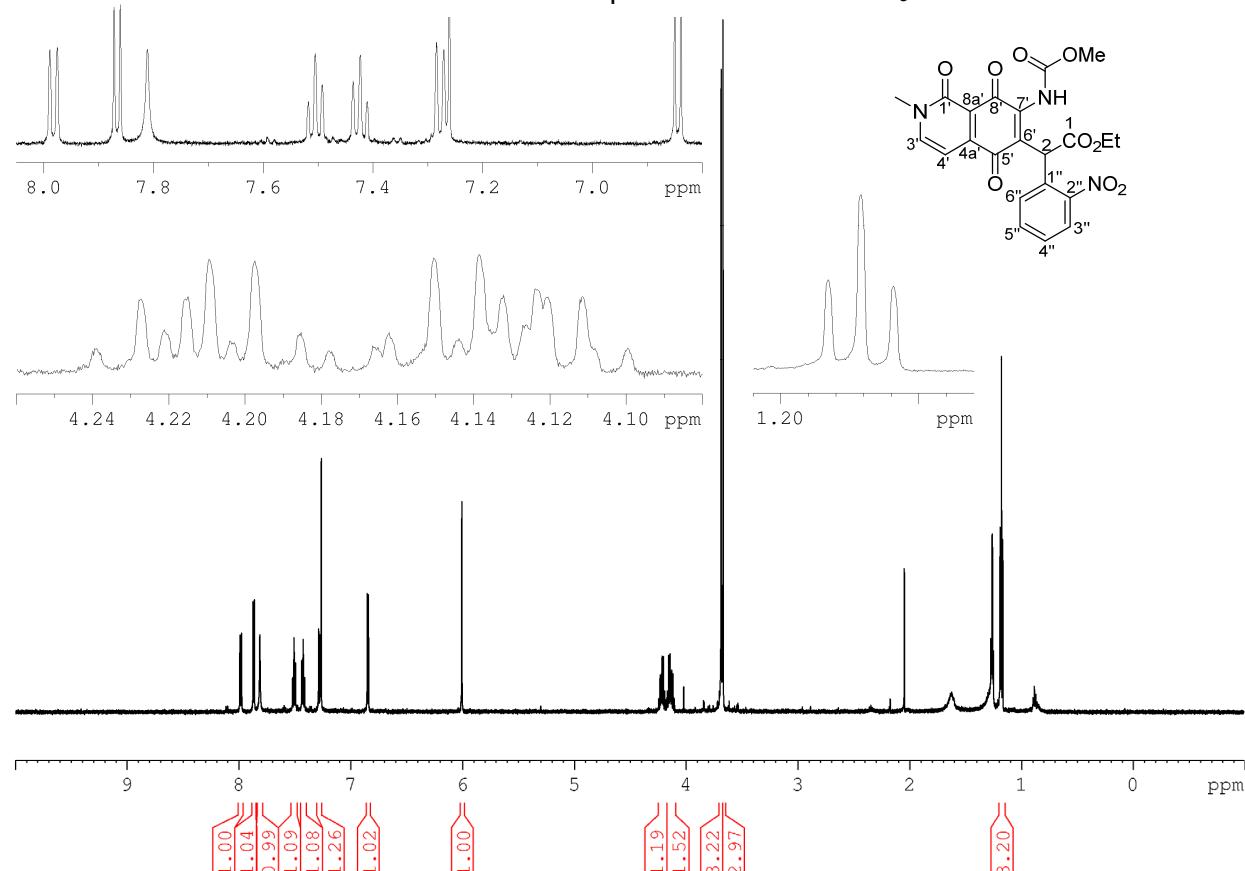
150 MHz ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **61** in CDCl_3



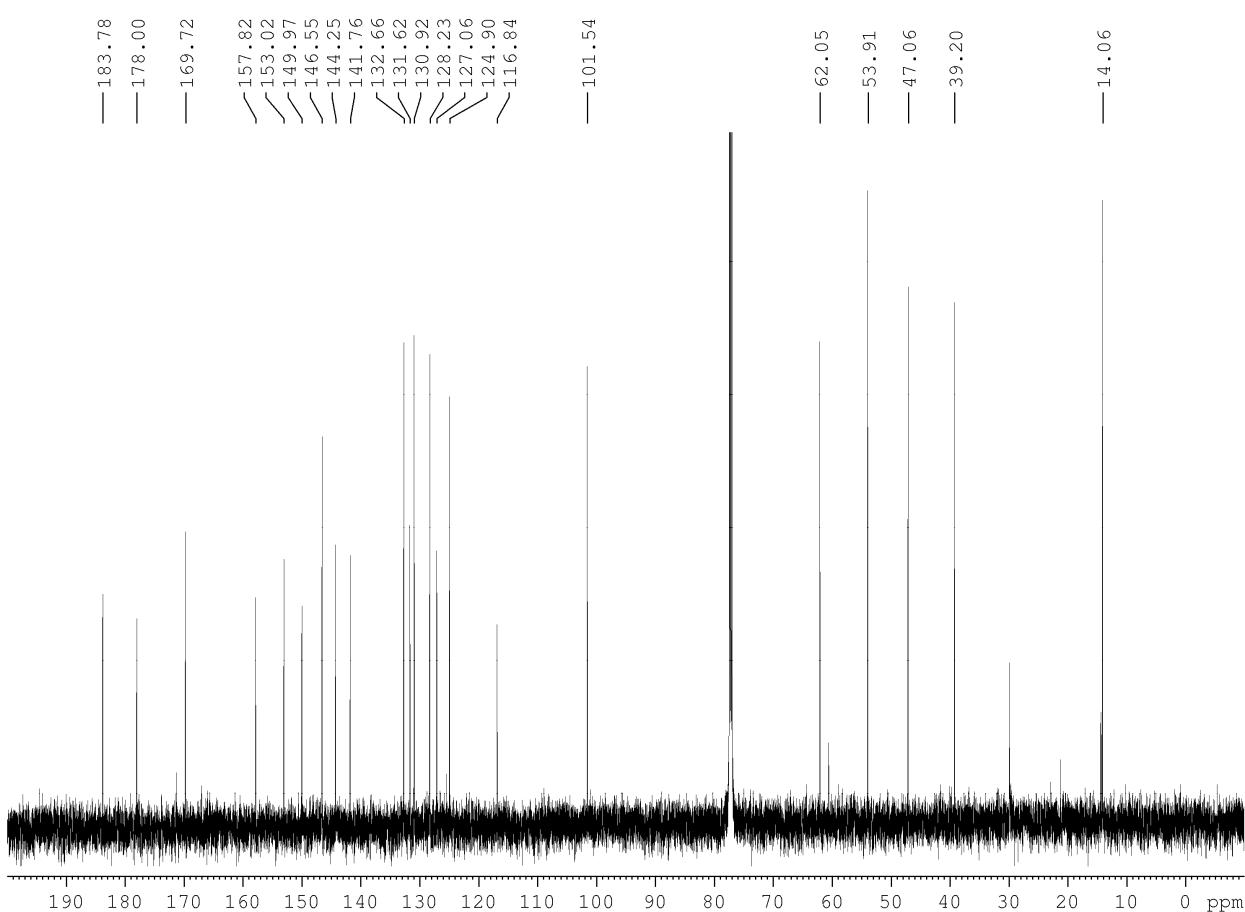
600 MHz ^1H NMR spectrum of **62** in CDCl_3



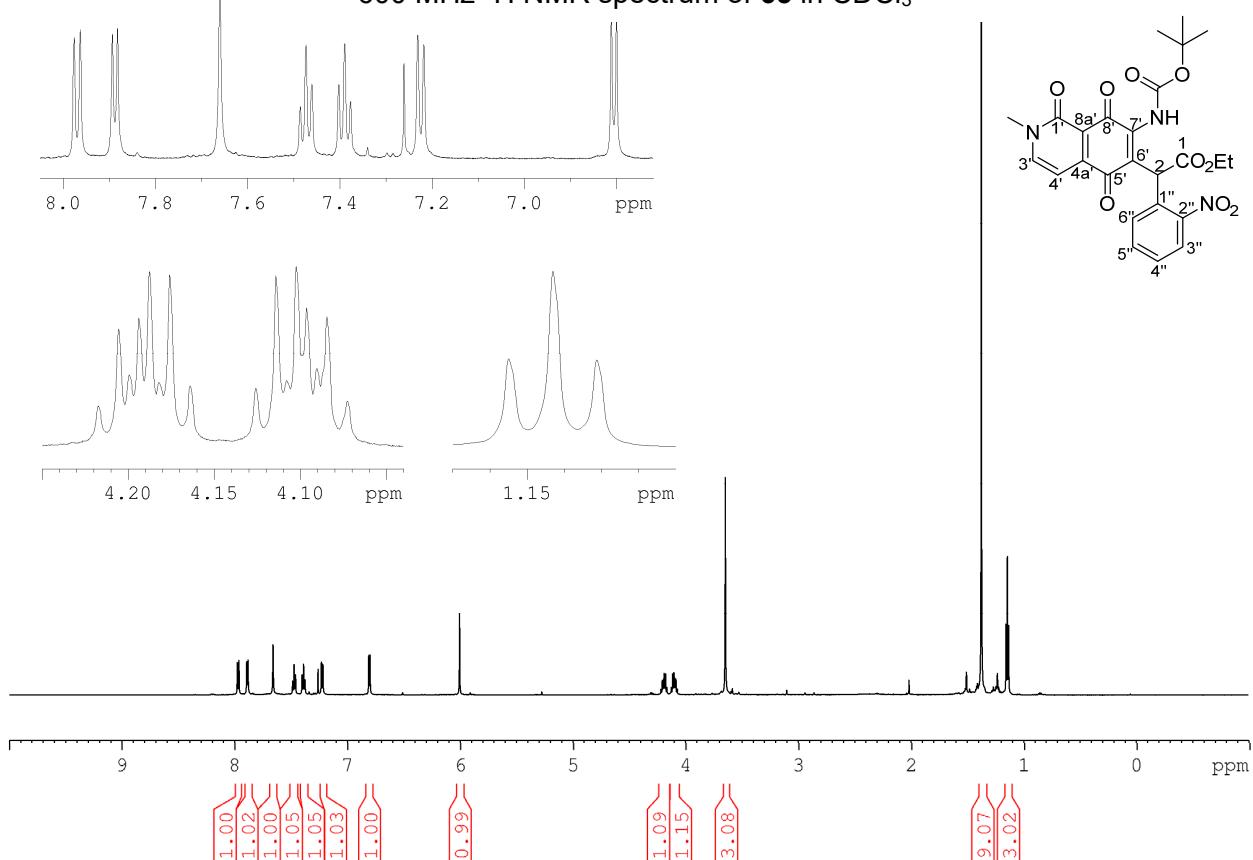
600 MHz ^1H NMR spectrum of **64** in CDCl_3



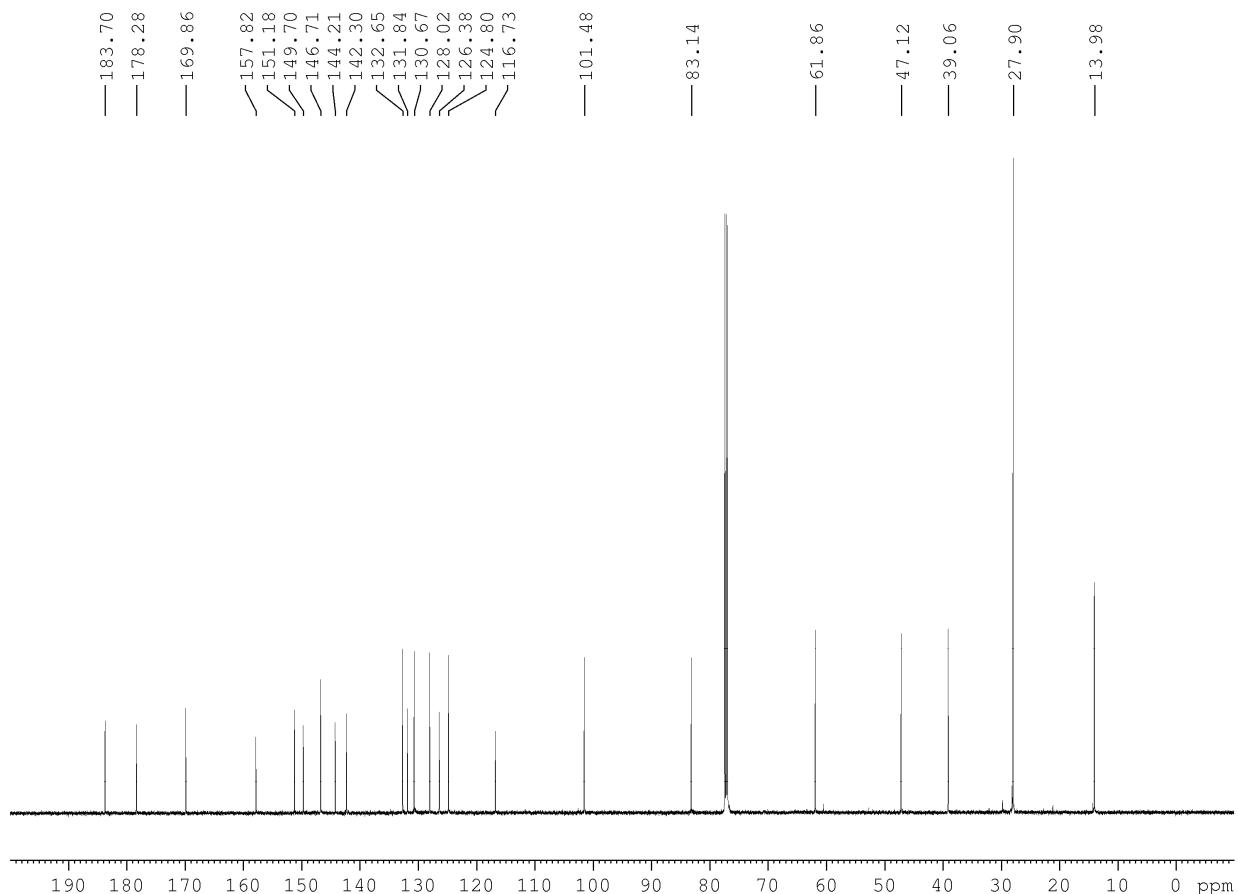
150 MHz ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **64** in CDCl_3



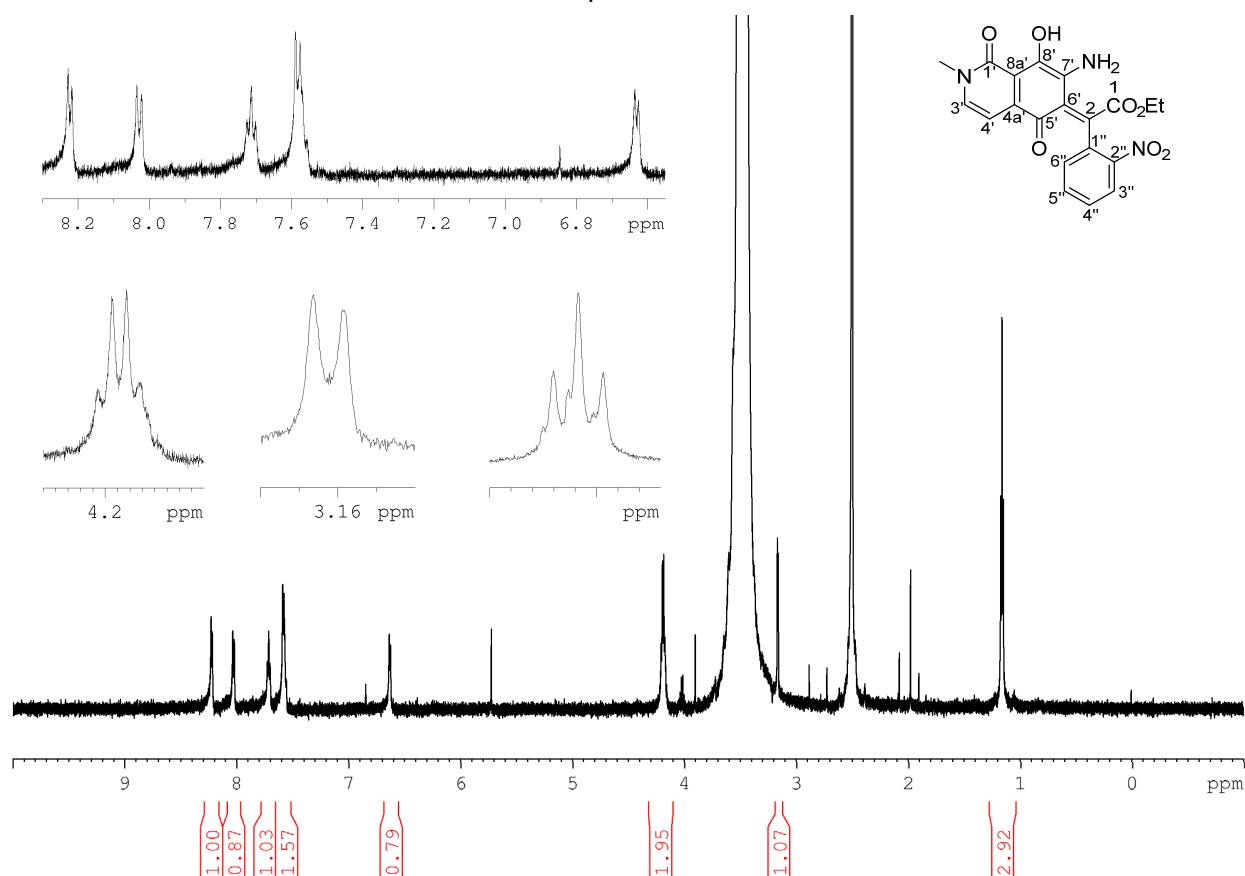
600 MHz ^1H NMR spectrum of **65** in CDCl_3



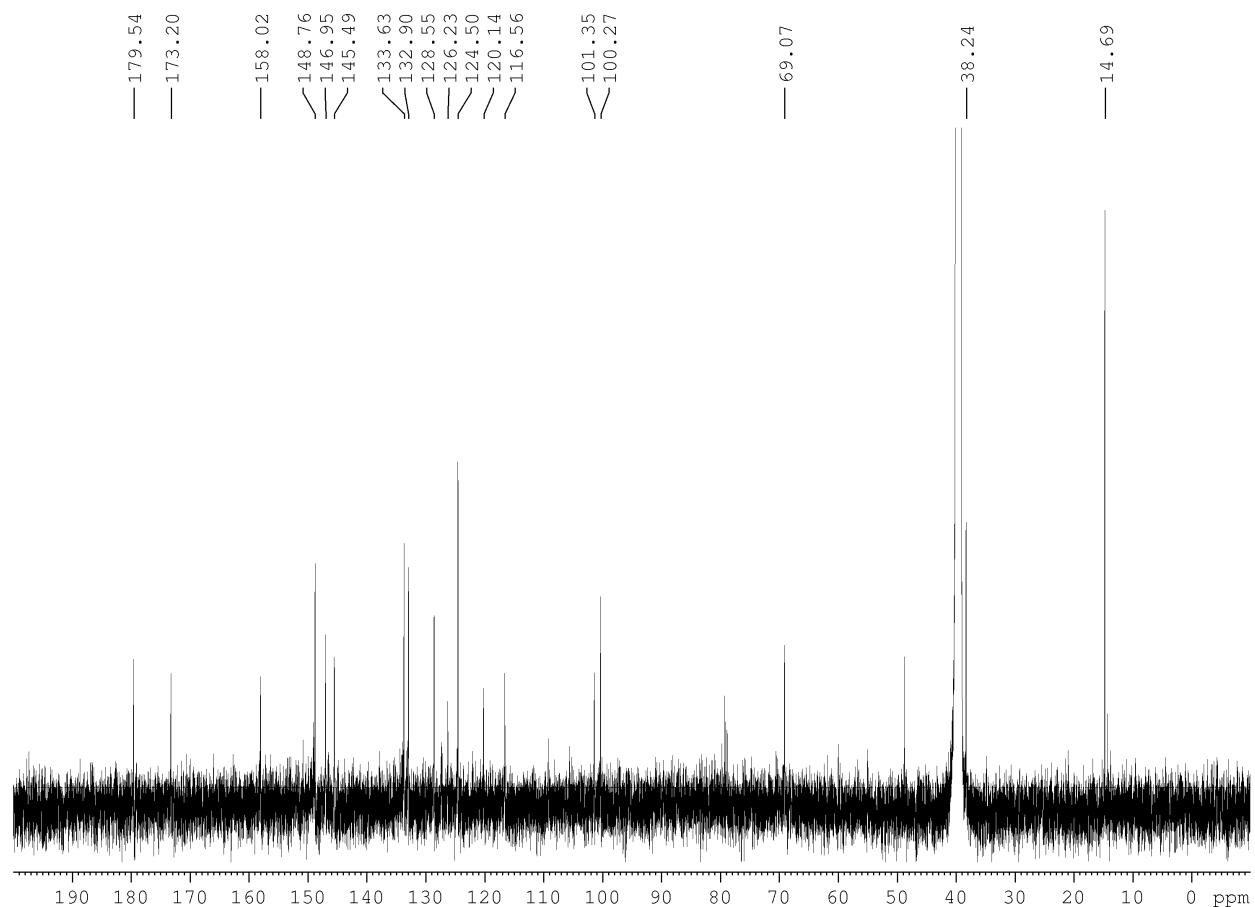
150 MHz ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **65** in CDCl_3



600 MHz ^1H NMR spectrum of **66** in d_6 -DMSO

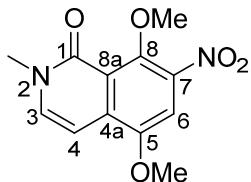


150 MHz ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **66** in d_6 -DMSO

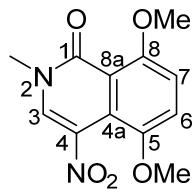


II. X-RAY CRYSTALLOGRAPHIC DATA

Crystallographic data were collected at 100(2) K on an Oxford Diffraction Xcalibur diffractometer using Mo K α radiation ($\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$). Following multi-scan absorption corrections and solution by direct methods, the structures were refined against F^2 with full-matrix least-squares using the program SHELXL-2017. All hydrogen atoms were added at calculated positions and refined by use of a riding model with isotropic displacement parameters based on those of the parent atoms. Anisotropic displacement parameters were employed for the non-hydrogen atoms.

Table S1. Crystallographic data for 5,8-dimethoxy-2-methyl-7-nitroisoquinolin-1(2*H*)-one (**36**)

Empirical formula	C ₁₂ H ₁₂ N ₂ O ₅
Formula weight	264.24
Temperature	100(2) K
Wavelength	0.71073 Å
Crystal system	Monoclinic
Space group	P2 ₁ /c
Unit cell dimensions	$a = 15.7383(9)$ Å $b = 10.5862(4)$ Å $c = 7.0845(4)$ Å $\beta = 90.023(5)^\circ$
Volume	1180.34(10) Å ³
Z	4
Density (calculated)	1.487 Mg/m ³
μ	0.118 mm ⁻¹
Crystal size	0.34 x 0.17 x 0.02 mm ³
θ range for data collection	2.88 to 28.99°.
Index ranges	-19<=h<=21, -14<=k<=13, -9<=l<=9
Reflections collected	10397
Independent reflections	3090 [$R(\text{int}) = 0.0412$]
Completeness to $\theta = 28.75^\circ$	99.1 %
Absorption correction	Semi-empirical from equivalents
Max./min transmission	1.00/0.892
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F^2
Data / restraints / parameters	3090 / 0 / 176
Goodness-of-fit on F^2	1.179
Final R indices [$I > 2\sigma(I)$]	$R_1 = 0.0687$, $wR_2 = 0.1186$
R indices (all data)	$R_1 = 0.0851$, $wR_2 = 0.1242$
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.307 and -0.314 e.Å ⁻³
CCDC	1825607

Table S2. Crystallographic data for 5,8-dimethoxy-2-methyl-4-nitroisoquinolin-1(2*H*)-one (**37**)

Empirical formula	C ₁₂ H ₁₂ N ₂ O ₅
Formula weight	264.24
Temperature	100(2) K
Wavelength	0.71073 Å
Crystal system	Monoclinic
Space group	P2 ₁ /c
Unit cell dimensions	$a = 9.8063(3)$ Å $b = 15.7583(3)$ Å $c = 7.4795(2)$ Å $\beta = 102.000(3)^\circ$
Volume	1130.55(5) Å ³
Z	4
Density (calculated)	1.552 Mg/m ³
Absorption coefficient	0.123 mm ⁻¹
Crystal size	0.40 x 0.10 x 0.08 mm ³
θ range for data collection	3.07 to 31.00°.
Index ranges	-14≤h≤14, -22≤k≤22, -10≤l≤7
Reflections collected	12815
Independent reflections	3559 [R(int) = 0.0328]
Completeness to θ = 28.75°	99.9 %
Absorption correction	Semi-empirical from equivalents
Max./min transmission	1.00/0.963
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F^2
Data / restraints / parameters	3559 / 0 / 175
Goodness-of-fit on F^2	1.107
Final R indices [$I > 2\sigma(I)$]	R1 = 0.0482, wR2 = 0.1162
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0580, wR2 = 0.1212
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.492 and -0.244 e.Å ⁻³
CCDC	1825618