*Appendix 2. Full descriptive results: average for each independent variable, by gender*

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Men** | **Women** |
| **Denmark**  |  |  |
| Public sector employment | 0.228 | 0.503 |
| Unemployment | 0.282 | 0.318 |
| Perception of income inadequacy | 3.67 | 3.61 |
| Education | 13.20 | 13.43 |
| Anti-immigration sentiment | 4.47 | 4.26 |
| Lack of trust in the EU | 5.17 | 4.83 |
| Support for redistribution | 2.96 | 3.17 |
| Anti-LGBT sentiment | 1.59 | 1.38 |
| **Finland** |  |  |
| Public sector employment | 0.25 | 0.47 |
| Unemployment | 0.37 | 0.34 |
| Perception of income inadequacy | 3.13 | 3.12 |
| Education | 13.41 | 13.96 |
| Anti-immigration sentiment | 4.16 | 3.84 |
| Lack of trust in the EU | 5.10 | 4.79 |
| Support for redistribution | 3.81 | 4 |
| Anti-LGBT sentiment | 1.99 | 1.76 |
| **Norway** |  |  |
| Public sector employment | 0.27 | 0.52 |
| Unemployment | 0.24 | 0.21 |
| Perception of income inadequacy | 3.59 | 3.51 |
| Education | 13.73 | 14.27 |
| Anti-immigration sentiment | 4.31 | 4.06 |
| Lack of trust in the EU | 4.99 | 4.65 |
| Support for redistribution | 3.56 | 3.77 |
| Anti-LGBT sentiment | 1.63 | 1.46 |
| **Sweden** |  |  |
| Public sector employment | 0.28 | 0.53 |
| Unemployment | 0.26 | 0.25 |
| Perception of income inadequacy | 3.60 | 3.54 |
| Education | 13.06 | 13.63 |
| Anti-immigration sentiment | 3.73 | 3.39 |
| Lack of trust in the EU | 5.22 | 5.05 |
| Support for redistribution | 3.61 | 3.82 |
| Anti-LGBT sentiment | 1.59 | 1.38 |
| **Pooled European Sample**  |  |  |
| Public sector employment | 0.22 | 0.33 |
| Unemployment | 0.28 | 0.28 |
| Perception of income inadequacy | 3.24 | 3.17 |
| Education | 13.21 | 12.92 |
| Anti-immigration sentiment | 4.70 | 4.79 |
| Lack of trust in the EU | 5.93 | 5.71 |
| Support for redistribution | 3.75 | 3.88 |
| Anti-LGBT sentiment | 1.86 | 1.68 |
| *Source: ESS 7, 8 & 9* |