*Supplemental Table 1* Availability of data on various factors.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Population | Transitional Period | Macronutrients | BMI | Diabetes | Hypertension | Physical Activity | Smoking | Alcohol |
| Yemenite | Pre-Transition | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | X | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| Post-Transition | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| Tokelau | Pre-Transition | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | X |
| Post-Transition | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | X | X | X | X |
| Tanushimaru | Pre-Transition | ✓ | ✓ | X | X | ✓ | ✓ | X |
| Post-Transition | ✓ | ✓ | X | X | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| Maasai | Pre-Transition | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | X | ✓ | X | ✓ |
| Post-Transition | ✓ | ✓ | X | X | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |