

## Supporting information

**S3 Table.** Fixed effects in Model 1C (intercept represents Group = AEBUS, Size = small, Condition = *smaller*).

Predictor	$\beta$	$SE$	$t$	$p$
(Intercept)	20.106	13.664	1.472	.144
Group: EM	8.377	18.374	0.456	.649
Group: AM	-30.947	23.630	-1.310	.191
Group: AEBJO	-20.491	20.779	-0.986	.324
Size: cross-range	16.351	18.372	0.890	.376
Size: large	-61.796	18.372	-3.364	.001 **
Condition: <i>larger</i>	-47.019	17.201	-2.733	.006 **
Group: EM $\times$ Size: cross-range	-17.176	24.557	-0.699	.484
Group: AM $\times$ Size: cross-range	0.292	31.590	0.009	.993
Group: AEBJO $\times$ Size: cross-range	26.307	27.775	0.947	.344
Group: EM $\times$ Size: large	-0.028	24.579	-0.001	.999
Group: AM $\times$ Size: large	23.185	31.590	0.734	.463
Group: AEBJO $\times$ Size: large	26.773	27.775	0.964	.335
Group: EM $\times$ Condition: <i>larger</i>	1.095	24.557	0.045	.964
Group: AM $\times$ Condition: <i>larger</i>	58.207	31.590	1.843	.066 †
Group: AEBJO $\times$ Condition: <i>larger</i>	16.414	27.775	0.591	.555
Size: cross-range $\times$ Condition: <i>larger</i>	-16.440	24.326	-0.676	.499
Size: large $\times$ Condition: <i>larger</i>	106.807	24.305	4.394	<.001 ***
Group: EM $\times$ Size: cross-range $\times$ Condition: <i>larger</i>	22.657	34.729	0.652	.514
Group: AM $\times$ Size: cross-range $\times$ Condition: <i>larger</i>	-14.049	44.675	-0.314	.753
Group: AEBJO $\times$ Size: cross-range $\times$ Condition: <i>larger</i>	-26.746	39.280	-0.681	.496
Group: EM $\times$ Size: large $\times$ Condition: <i>larger</i>	6.592	34.730	0.190	.849
Group: AM $\times$ Size: large $\times$ Condition: <i>larger</i>	-41.021	44.664	-0.918	.358
Group: AEBJO $\times$ Size: large $\times$ Condition: <i>larger</i>	-41.671	39.268	-1.061	.289

Note. Significance codes: †  $p < .1$ ; \*\*  $p < .01$ ; \*\*\*  $p < .001$ .