**SUPPLEMENTAL FILE – INDICATORS**

**Fear of crime scale**

How often are you afraid that…

1. Someone will beat you up or intentionally injure you

2. Someone will threaten or blackmail you

3. Other boys or girls will humiliate or put you down in front of others

4. You will be forced into some form of sexual activity

5. Someone will use force to steal your money or possessions

6. Someone will insult or ridicule you on Facebook, in a chat room, or using SMS, etc.

7. Someone will steal your money or possessions

(4-item scale: 1=never – 4=often)

**Items on victimization by violent offences**

1. Someone used force to steal something from you or stole something from you under the threat of violence, e.g. bag, money, bike.

2. Someone wanted you to give them money or something else (like a watch, shoes, mobile phone) and threatened you if you refused?

3. You were coerced into a sexual act or to have an unwanted sexual act performed on you (e.g. forced sexual intercourse, groping).

4. You were violently attacked, hit, or kicked with such force that you sustained an injury (e.g. you were bleeding or had a black eye).

5. Someone threatened to hurt you or physically assaulted you because of your religion, language, colour of your skin, social or ethnic background or similar reasons.

Note: The number of incidents which happened during the previous 12 months were reported.

**Items on victimization by property offences**

1. Something was stolen from you (e.g. book, money, mobile phone, bike, sports equipment).

2. Someone deliberately destroyed or damaged a possession of yours (e.g. mobile phone, school supplies, sports equipment).

Note: The number of incidents which happened during the previous 12 months were reported.

**Items on victimization by bullying at school (during the present school year)**

1. I was physically assaulted (hit, kicked, slapped etc.).

2. Someone threatened me, locked me away somewhere, or deliberately destroyed a possession of mine.

3. Someone made fun of me or said nasty things about me.

Note: The frequency of incidents which happened during the current school year were reported (5-item scale: 1=never – 5=several times a week).

**Items on cyber-victimization**

1. Someone made fun of you or teased you seriously in a hurtful way via e-mail, social networks (Facebook etc.), chat, a website, or text messages sent to your mobile phone.

2. You unwillingly came across images or videos online which triggered feelings of anxiety or fear.

3. Someone made inappropriate sexual advances towards you or asked you to send revealing photographs.

Note: The frequency of incidents which happened during the previous 12 months were reported (5-item scale: 1=never – 5=very often).

The second item focuses on exposure to distressing online content, a frequently occurring phenomenon often neglected in research (Livingstone et al. 2014). Nevertheless, the inclusion of this item in the cyber-victimization scale might be contested as it taps indirect victimization and explicitly cites fear as a reaction to such exposure (however, this should not affect the fear of crime scale itself, as it precedes the victimization questions in the survey). All analyses were thus recalculated with this question excluded from the cyber-victimization and poly-victimization scales. Expectedly, the results (available upon request from the authors) showed cyber-victimization and poly-victimization to exhibit somewhat weaker effects, though the general conclusions regarding the significance of non-conventional offences and poly-victimization for fear of crime levels stayed the same.

**Items on witnessing intimate partner violence between parents**

1. I saw one parent slap the other.

2. One of the parents insulted or berated the other.

3. One of the parents kicked or struck the other parent using their fist or an object.

Note: The frequency of incidents which happened during the previous 12 months were reported (5-item scale: 1=never – 5=very often).

**Items on witnessing bullying at school**

1. I saw someone being physically assaulted (hit, kicked, slapped etc.).

2. Someone was threatened, locked away somewhere, or a possession of theirs was deliberately destroyed.

3. Someone made fun of someone or said nasty things about him/her.

Note: The frequency of incidents which happened during the current school year were reported (5-item scale: 1=never – 5=several times a week).

**Items on witnessing violence in the neighbourhood**

1. I saw someone being physically assaulted.

2. I saw someone being threatened with violence or with the use of a weapon.

3. I saw someone’s possessions or money being stolen by force.

4. I saw someone intentionally destroying or vandalising something.

5. I saw someone shouting or cursing at someone.

Note: The frequency of incidents which happened during the previous 12 months were reported (5-item scale: 1=never – 5=more than 12-times).