|  |
| --- |
| **Table 4. The coefficients of the difference between SCMC and ASCMC and the effects of the control variables on SCMC and ASCMC** |
| **Country/Region** | **Once or twice a month** | **Once or twice a week** | **Almost every day** | **Every day** | **Control variables (SCMC)** | **Control variables (ASCMC)** |
| $Δ$***a*** | $Δ$***c*** | $Δ$***a*** | $Δ$***c*** | $Δ$***a*** | $Δ$***c*** | $Δ$***a*** | $Δ$***c*** | **Gender** | **ESCS** | **Gender** | **ESCS** |
| Albania | **0.0890\*** | **0.1506\*** | **-0.0147** | **0.0971\*** | **0.0131\*** | **0.0974\*** | **-0.0222** | **0.0615\*** | **-0.4142** | **0.2905\*** | **-0.4381** | **0.2900\*** |
| Australia | **0.6149\*** | **0.8200\*** | **0.6083\*** | **0.7594\*** | **0.4290\*** | **0.5595\*** | **0.3483\*** | **0.4642\*** | **-0.0974** | **0.2415\*** | **-0.1559** | **0.2563\*** |
| Austria | **0.3463\*** | **0.4723\*** | **0.2208\*** | **0.3089\*** | **0.1748\*** | **0.2071\*** | **0.0368\*** | **0.0775\*** | **-0.1029** | **0.2453\*** | **-0.1502** | **0.2536\*** |
| Belgium | **0.4327\*** | **0.6344\*** | **0.2212\*** | **0.4937\*** | **0.0249\*** | **0.1104\*** | **0.0737\*** | **0.0690\*** | **-0.1217** | **0.3061\*** | **-0.1541** | **0.3216\*** |
| Brazil | **-0.0763** | **-0.0194** | **-0.0985** | **-0.0726** | **-0.0302** | **-0.0860** | **-0.0935** | **-0.1201** | **-0.2130** | **0.3091\*** | **-0.1794** | **0.3167\*** |
| Brunei Darussalam | **0.0692\*** | **0.1372\*** | **0.0611\*** | **0.0061\*** | **-0.0022** | **-0.0766** | **0.1200\*** | **-0.0760** | **-0.2423** | **0.3401\*** | **-0.2330** | **0.3542\*** |
| Bulgaria | **0.0852\*** | **0.1617\*** | **0.0007\*** | **0.0314\*** | **0.0677\*** | **0.0048\*** | **0.0910\*** | **-0.0170** | **-0.3553** | **0.3646\*** | **-0.3546** | **0.3729\*** |
| Chile | **0.2908\*** | **0.3940\*** | **0.1805\*** | **0.2543\*** | **0.1213\*** | **0.2016\*** | **0.1136\*** | **0.0727\*** | **-0.1195** | **0.3340\*** | **-0.1602** | **0.3565\*** |
| Chinese Taipei | **0.1493\*** | **0.1924\*** | **0.0222\*** | **0.0670\*** | **-0.0063** | **0.0098\*** | **-0.0598** | **-0.0191** | **-0.1490** | **0.2890\*** | **-0.1479** | **0.2910\*** |
| Costa Rica | **0.1941\*** | **0.2226\*** | **0.1815\*** | **0.2768\*** | **0.1392\*** | **0.1861\*** | **0.0424\*** | **0.0832\*** | **-0.1502** | **0.3008\*** | **-0.1536** | **0.3060\*** |
| Croatia | **0.2563\*** | **0.4219\*** | **0.2267\*** | **0.2765\*** | **0.0725\*** | **0.1310\*** | **0.0123\*** | **0.0864\*** | **-0.2380** | **0.2228\*** | **-0.2685** | **0.2237\*** |
| Czech Republic | **0.3965\*** | **0.4551\*** | **0.2945\*** | **0.3800\*** | **0.1569\*** | **0.1979\*** | **0.0188\*** | **0.0757\*** | **-0.1563** | **0.3382\*** | **-0.1809** | **0.3546\*** |
| Denmark | **0.2055\*** | **0.2159\*** | **0.1251\*** | **0.0857\*** | **0.0609\*** | **0.0930\*** | **-0.1151** | **-0.0379** | **-0.1284** | **0.2384\*** | **-0.1551** | **0.2394\*** |
| Dominican Republic | **0.0948\*** | **0.2028\*** | **0.0549\*** | **0.1218\*** | **0.0690\*** | **0.0672\*** | **0.0403\*** | **0.0952\*** | **-0.3306** | **0.2792\*** | **-0.3432** | **0.2853\*** |
| Estonia | **0.2659\*** | **0.4080\*** | **0.1115\*** | **0.1964\*** | **0.0063\*** | **0.0983\*** | **0.0492\*** | **0.0316\*** | **-0.2125** | **0.2152\*** | **-0.2216** | **0.2188\*** |
| Finland | **0.4544\*** | **0.5634\*** | **0.2693\*** | **0.3540\*** | **0.2180\*** | **0.2003\*** | **0.0409\*** | **0.1317\*** | **-0.2487** | **0.2360\*** | **-0.2821** | **0.2408\*** |
| France | **0.2775\*** | **0.5304\*** | **0.0954\*** | **0.2662\*** | **-0.0605** | **0.0057\*** | **-0.0359** | **0.0682\*** | **-0.1107** | **0.3435\*** | **-0.1442** | **0.3654\*** |
| Georgia | **-0.0617** | **-0.1050** | **-0.0732** | **-0.1091** | **-0.1947** | **-0.1965** | **-0.1584** | **-0.2044** | **-0.4288** | **0.3096\*** | **-0.3889** | **0.3099\*** |
| Greece | **0.2044\*** | **0.2456\*** | **0.1247\*** | **0.2014\*** | **0.0735\*** | **0.1045\*** | **-0.0174** | **0.0083\*** | **-0.2158** | **0.2429\*** | **-0.2271** | **0.2617\*** |
| Hong Kong | **0.1901\*** | **0.2305\*** | **0.0979\*** | **0.1164\*** | **-0.0127** | **0.1164\*** | **-0.0420** | **0.0913\*** | **-0.1480** | **0.1614\*** | **-0.1598** | **0.1637\*** |
| Hungary | **-0.0179** | **0.0928\*** | **-0.0683** | **-0.0135** | **-0.1292** | **-0.1283** | **-0.1994** | **-0.2555** | **-0.2163** | **0.3870\*** | **-0.1832** | **0.3850\*** |
| Iceland | **0.3344\*** | **0.3736\*** | **0.2389\*** | **0.2452\*** | **0.2873\*** | **0.2264\*** | **0.1640\*** | **0.1734\*** | **-0.2027** | **0.1913\*** | **-0.2422** | **0.2027\*** |
| Ireland | **0.3531\*** | **0.6058\*** | **0.2470\*** | **0.3392\*** | **-0.0003** | **0.1183\*** | **0.0231\*** | **0.0434\*** | **-0.1068** | **0.2621\*** | **-0.1511** | **0.2702\*** |
| Israel | **0.4642\*** | **0.5108\*** | **0.2530\*** | **0.4247\*** | **0.1712\*** | **0.2593\*** | **0.1062\*** | **0.1280\*** | **-0.2433** | **0.3114\*** | **-0.3046** | **0.3230\*** |
| Italy | **0.2991\*** | **0.4407\*** | **0.1915\*** | **0.2636\*** | **0.1360\*** | **0.2427\*** | **0.0627\*** | **0.0463\*** | **-0.1826** | **0.2259\*** | **-0.2177** | **0.2401\*** |
| Japan | **-0.0392** | **-0.0833** | **-0.2047** | **-0.2700** | **-0.2272** | **-0.1744** | **-0.3307** | **-0.1739** | **-0.0163** | **0.2017\*** | **-0.0149** | **0.2080\*** |
| Kazakhstan | **0.0783\*** | **0.0921\*** | **0.1266\*** | **0.1413\*** | **0.1357\*** | **0.1786\*** | **0.1138\*** | **0.1608\*** | **-0.2500** | **0.2541\*** | **-0.2560** | **0.2550\*** |
| Korea | **0.2310\*** | **0.3867\*** | **0.2011\*** | **0.2800\*** | **0.2074\*** | **0.2690\*** | **0.0427\*** | **0.2095\*** | **-0.0685** | **0.2213\*** | **-0.0680** | **0.2205\*** |
| Latvia | **0.0402\*** | **0.1970\*** | **0.0716\*** | **0.1168\*** | **-0.0355** | **0.0538\*** | **-0.0522** | **-0.0940** | **-0.2953** | **0.2031\*** | **-0.2876** | **0.2069\*** |
| Lithuania | **0.0926\*** | **0.2106\*** | **0.1256\*** | **0.1090\*** | **0.1021\*** | **0.1463\*** | **-0.0312** | **0.0652\*** | **-0.2641** | **0.2942\*** | **-0.2751** | **0.3038\*** |
| Luxembourg | **0.3731\*** | **0.5845\*** | **0.3080\*** | **0.4332\*** | **0.1515\*** | **0.2466\*** | **0.0584\*** | **0.0413\*** | **-0.1280** | **0.3085\*** | **-0.1549** | **0.3274\*** |
| Macao | **0.1312\*** | **0.2314\*** | **0.1356\*** | **0.1810\*** | **0.0158\*** | **0.0470\*** | **-0.0209** | **0.0628\*** | **-0.1621** | **0.1277\*** | **-0.1582** | **0.1203\*** |
| Malta | **0.3301\*** | **0.3411\*** | **0.2121\*** | **0.7113\*** | **0.1261\*** | **0.7233\*** | **0.0974\*** | **0.1801\*** | **-0.2544** | **0.2163\*** | **-0.3540** | **0.2358\*** |
| Mexico | **0.1705\*** | **0.3452\*** | **0.1298\*** | **0.2646\*** | **0.0806\*** | **0.1284\*** | **0.0147\*** | **0.1060\*** | **-0.1029** | **0.3372\*** | **-0.1138** | **0.3404\*** |
| Morocco | **0.0701\*** | **-0.0437** | **-0.0160** | **-0.0288** | **0.0005\*** | **0.0276\*** | **0.0098\*** | **-0.0712** | **-0.2603** | **0.2877\*** | **-0.2666** | **0.2925\*** |
| New Zealand | **0.5538\*** | **0.7096\*** | **0.5434\*** | **0.6968\*** | **0.4856\*** | **0.5804\*** | **0.2716\*** | **0.3991\*** | **-0.1365** | **0.2547\*** | **-0.1968** | **0.2655\*** |
| Panama | **0.0791\*** | **0.1838\*** | **-0.0823** | **0.0788\*** | **0.0828\*** | **0.0063\*** | **-0.0242** | **-0.0864** | **-0.1628** | **0.3432\*** | **-0.1445** | **0.3731\*** |
| Poland | **0.1282\*** | **0.1857\*** | **0.0210\*** | **0.0746\*** | **0.0007\*** | **0.0137\*** | **-0.0593** | **-0.0128** | **-0.2034** | **0.2599\*** | **-0.2032** | **0.2723\*** |
| Russian Federation | **-0.0129** | **-0.0430** | **-0.0103** | **-0.0085** | **-0.0143** | **0.0405\*** | **-0.0789** | **-0.0818** | **-0.1928** | **0.2356\*** | **-0.1911** | **0.2373\*** |
| Serbia | **0.0904\*** | **0.2110\*** | **0.0060\*** | **0.0709\*** | **0.0519\*** | **0.0534\*** | **-0.0082** | **0.0549\*** | **-0.2752** | **0.2607\*** | **-0.2794** | **0.2652\*** |
| Singapore | **0.1165\*** | **0.1988\*** | **0.0584\*** | **0.1441\*** | **0.1309\*** | **0.1932\*** | **0.0350\*** | **0.1545\*** | **-0.0408** | **0.2626\*** | **-0.0563** | **0.2685\*** |
| Slovak Republic | **0.2734\*** | **0.3829\*** | **0.2143\*** | **0.3115\*** | **0.1281\*** | **0.1727\*** | **0.1220\*** | **0.1492\*** | **-0.2363** | **0.3383\*** | **-0.2651** | **0.3671\*** |
| Slovenia | **0.4101\*** | **0.5421\*** | **0.3425\*** | **0.3901\*** | **0.2280\*** | **0.2745\*** | **0.0926\*** | **0.1014\*** | **-0.2680** | **0.2574\*** | **-0.3380** | **0.2755\*** |
| Spain | **0.4216\*** | **0.7021\*** | **0.3450\*** | **0.5519\*** | **0.2859\*** | **0.4337\*** | **0.1056\*** | **0.2694\*** | **-0.1264** | **0.2384\*** | **-0.2114** | **0.2474\*** |
| Sweden | **0.4634\*** | **0.4819\*** | **0.3626\*** | **0.3915\*** | **0.2220\*** | **0.1934\*** | **0.1081\*** | **-0.0022** | **-0.1356** | **0.2240\*** | **-0.1677** | **0.2390\*** |
| Switzerland | **0.3176\*** | **0.5559\*** | **0.2833\*** | **0.3849\*** | **0.1282\*** | **0.1620\*** | **0.0153\*** | **-0.0258** | **-0.1377** | **0.2664\*** | **-0.1690** | **0.2736\*** |
| Thailand | **0.0957\*** | **0.0942\*** | **0.0623\*** | **-0.0015** | **0.0059\*** | **-0.0075** | **-0.0070** | **-0.0740** | **-0.4013** | **0.4443\*** | **-0.4040** | **0.4506\*** |
| Turkey | **-0.0780** | **-0.0167** | **0.0200\*** | **-0.0310** | **-0.0919** | **-0.1308** | **-0.0318** | **-0.1383** | **-0.2037** | **0.3011\*** | **-0.1881** | **0.3010\*** |
| United Kingdom | **0.5985\*** | **0.8427\*** | **0.3229\*** | **0.3828\*** | **0.1292\*** | **0.1773\*** | **0.0263\*** | **0.1883\*** | **-0.1035** | **0.2131\*** | **-0.1392** | **0.2140\*** |
| United States | **0.4366\*** | **0.6664\*** | **0.4878\*** | **0.6098\*** | **0.4894\*** | **0.5655\*** | **0.3778\*** | **0.4321\*** | **-0.1416** | **0.2445\*** | **-0.1827** | **0.2494\*** |
| Uruguay | **0.2818\*** | **0.3894\*** | **0.0703\*** | **0.1825\*** | **0.0383\*** | **0.1870\*** | **-0.0282** | **0.1530\*** | **-0.1434** | **0.3613\*** | **-0.1837** | **0.3615\*** |
| Moscow Region (RUS) | **-0.0288** | **0.0797\*** | **-0.0339** | **-0.0414** | **-0.0513** | **-0.0911** | **-0.0190** | **-0.0048** | **-0.2432** | **0.1569\*** | **-0.2253** | **0.1640\*** |
| Tatarstan (RUS) | **0.0709\*** | **0.1052\*** | **-0.0117** | **0.0726\*** | **0.0052\*** | **-0.0102** | **-0.0112** | **-0.0238** | **-0.2278** | **0.1931\*** | **-0.2212** | **0.1947\*** |

Note. Statistically significant results are highlighted in bold, indicating that zero does not fall within the 95% bootstrap CI (the specific value of the 95% bootstrap CI can be found in the supplementary materials), and an “\*” is attached to the value above zero.