Supplement 1. Facilitator guide

Teleconference instructional design

Learning objectives of the conference:

- 1. To build knowledge that can be applied in a clinical setting and to develop clinical reasoning skills by bridging the knowledge gap.
- 2. To be motivated in learning and to build an effective self-study plan.
- 3. To be able to speak up actively by using learner-centered approach teleconference.

Facilitator's rolls

- 1. Use a "learner-centered" approach by interfering only when necessary.
- 2. Provide re-direction if necessary.
- 3. Encourage students to participate in group discussion when necessary.
- 4. Assist students by bridging the knowledge gap.
- 5. Facilitator is not allowed to appoint students at any time.

Flow of the conference

- 1. Introduction
- -Introduce yourself and your roll during the conference.
- -Explain that you are going to collect data by using questionnaire
- 2. During the conference
- -Intervene to discussions only necessary
- 3. After the conference
- -Ask students if they have any questions and give them feedback
- -Ask students to answer questionnaire