



## BIBSAM Compact 2019-20 *Impact Study (full version)*

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ADVANCING  
**DISCOVERY**

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# Introduction

1.0

# Aims and scope

This study **explores the early impact** of the open access Springer Compact articles published in 2019 and 2020 under the Read and Publish agreement between Springer Nature and the BIBSAM consortium. The corresponding authors of the articles are affiliated with one of participating member institutions of the agreement.

Using a variety of indicators, the study sheds **new light on the scope and nature of the wider and diverse impact** of this large-scale publication set. The overall spirit of the study is explorative in nature, and thus, does not draw on traditional metrics, such as citations, for the purpose of formal impact assessment.

The main part of the study, Part I, looks at the Publishing element with a view to capture the rich nature of impact, ranging from societal impact to geographic reach and international collaboration. The analysis is on early-stage impact as evidenced in the first few years of publication. Where possible, **the data points have been visualized**, often in experimental ways.

Part II of the study provides qualitative data from a SpringerLink user survey to provide insights into **user satisfaction of SpringerLink content** that is part of the Reading element of the agreement.

Please also note that **the data and resulting analysis comes with given limitations** as outlined on page 8. The study is available under a CC BY license.

The work seeks to **stimulate discussion and welcomes input and suggestions for further study**.

Timon Oefelein

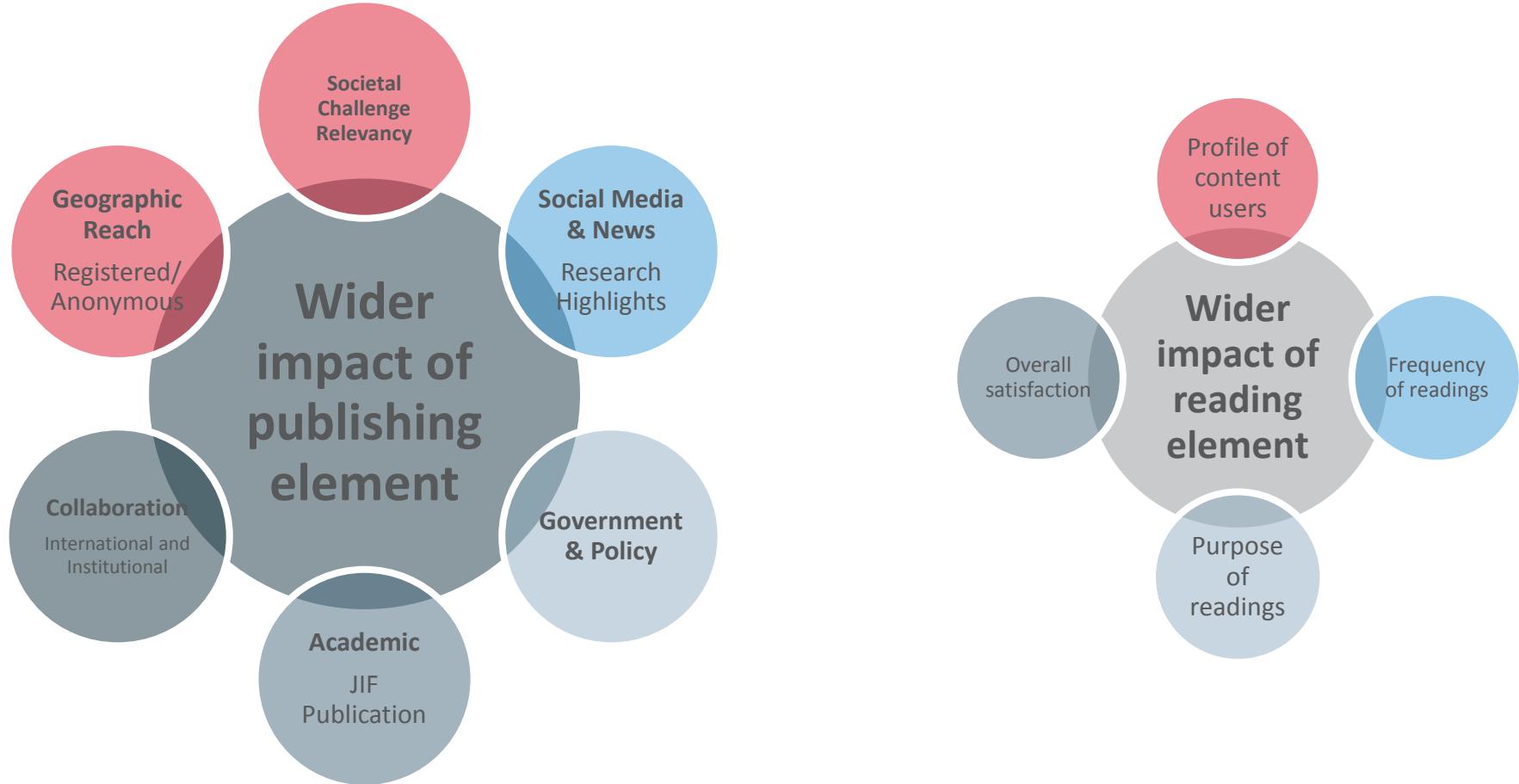
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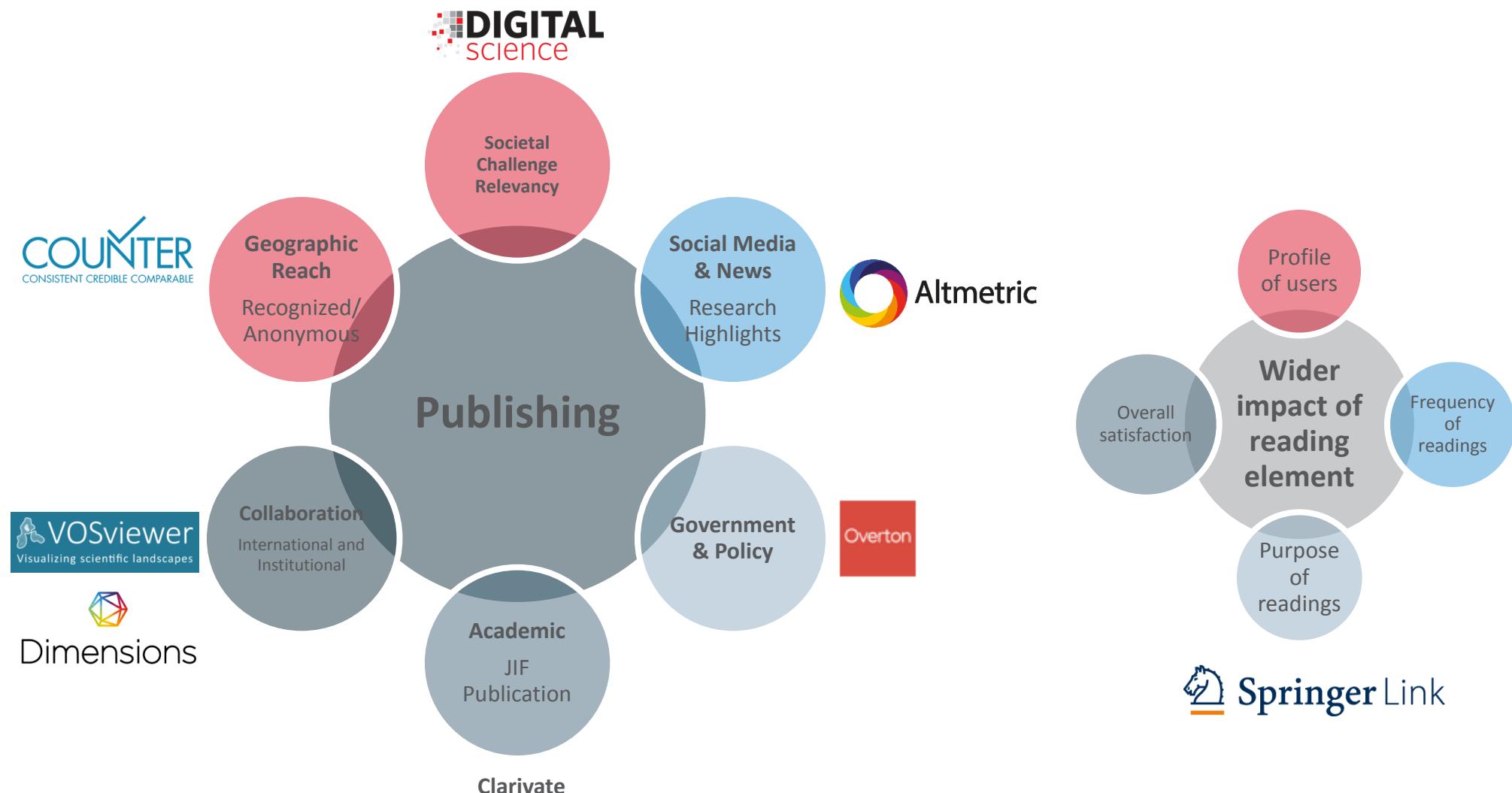
# Examples of investigative questions that triggered the analysis



# Framing the analysis around specific dimensions of impact

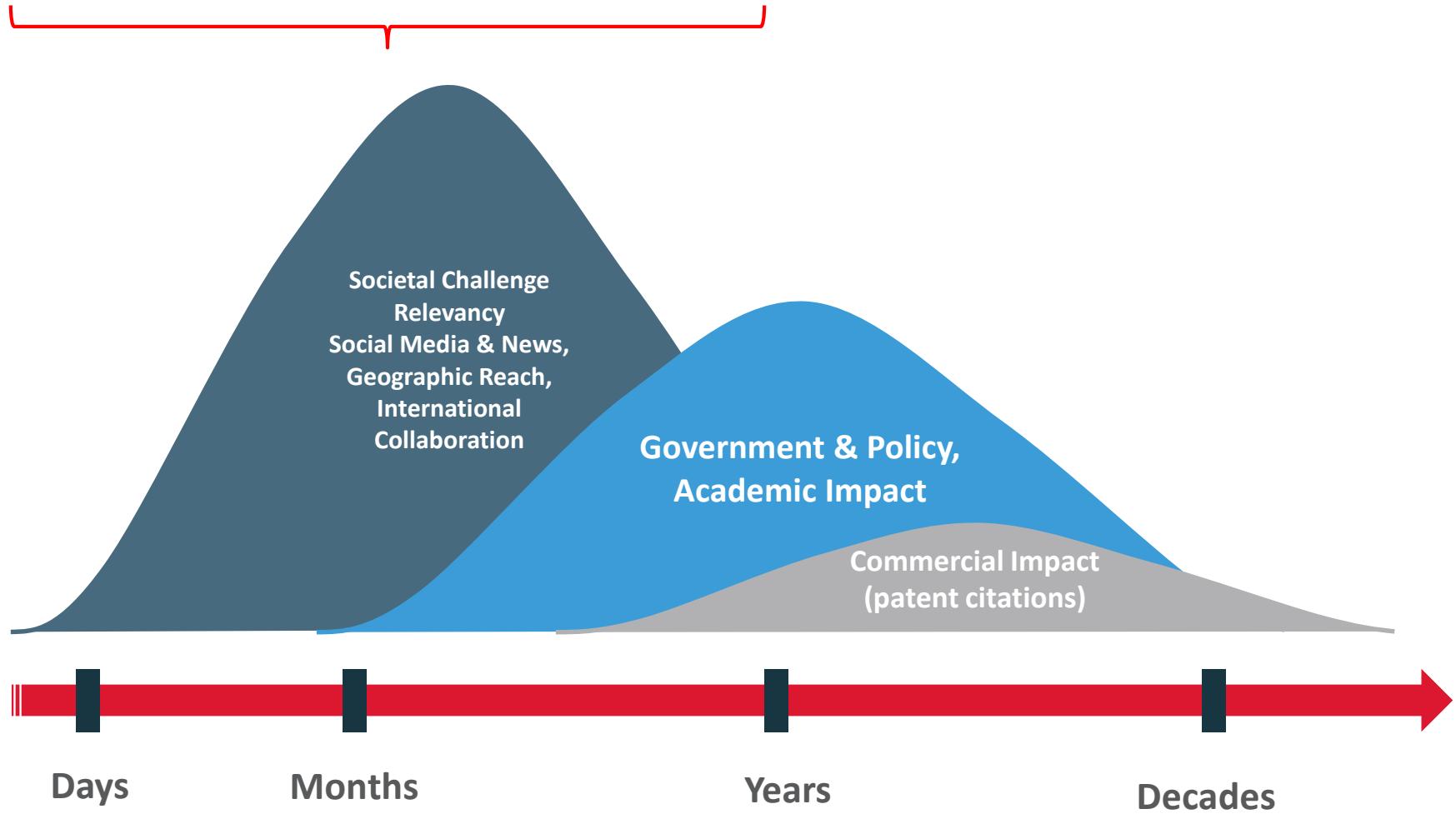


# The data sources



# The time frame for the analysis

Timeframe of impact assessed in this study: 1 January 2019 to March 2021.



## Limitations of the data

**Comparative impact modelling (OA versus non-OA):** The statistical modelling using altmetric and usage data was conducted with several basic controls, including comparable countries and homogeneous impact factor journals. Additional controls could have corrected for further factors including institutional bias, marketing, Hybrid-OA vs non-hybrid-OA, etc.

**Geographic reach:** The usage data is cumulative with asymmetrical assessment periods for articles published in 2019 (two years of usage) and articles published in 2020 (one year of usage). Further, overall usage in 2020 benefited from Persisted Access to facilitate remote access during the Covid pandemic.

**Government & policy:** Mentions of articles in government and policy documents may have occurred in both the bibliography as well as reference list. Further, the semantic context of the reference (or listing) remains unknown.

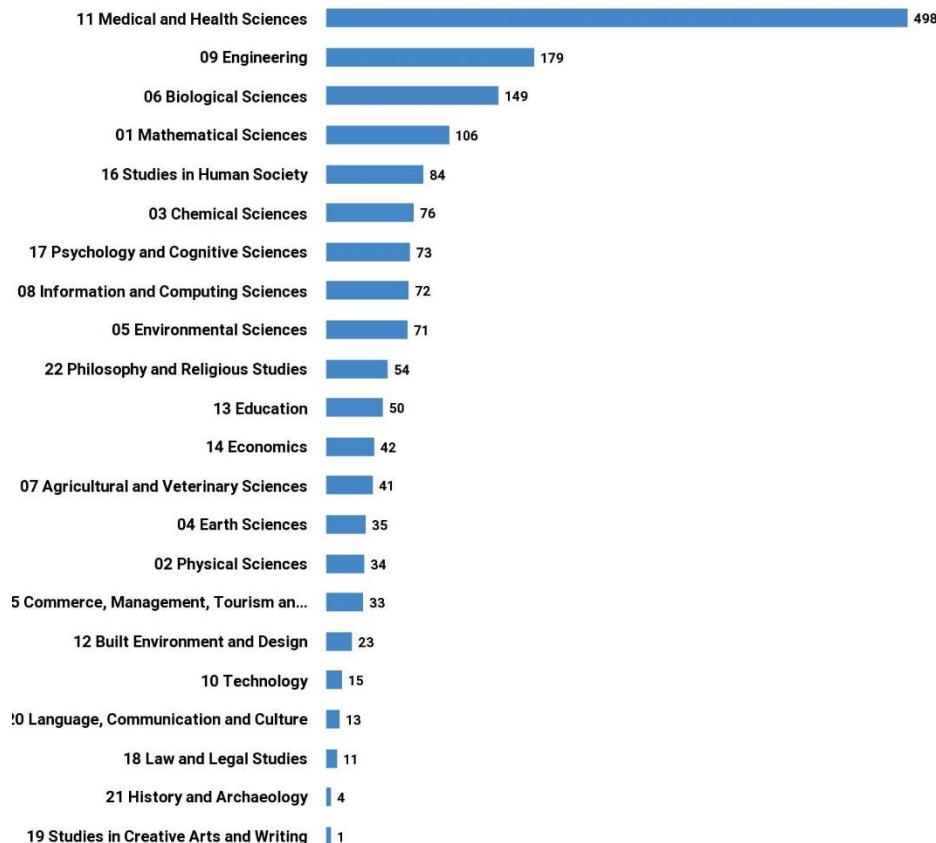
**Collaboration data:** The experimental visualizations of collaboration patterns are based on specific software settings such as minimum number of documents per institution. Changing these settings directly affects the nature of the visualization.

**Academic:** Articles sorted by Journal Impact Factor publication is based on a journal-level metric (JIF) which comes with known limitations and thus should not be used as a proxy for the quality or impact of the underlying research. Note also, given the early life cycle stage of this large article set, the analysis has excluded this metric at the article level.

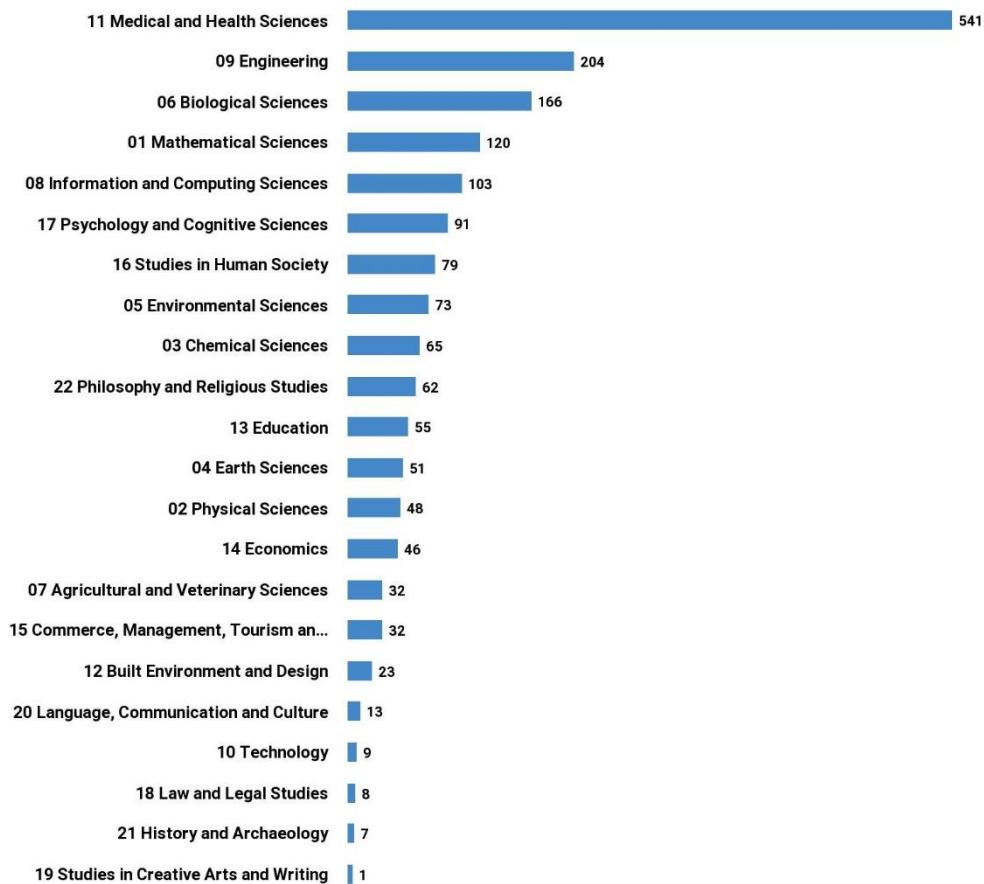
**Survey data:** The Swedish responses have been extracted from a global Springer Link survey conducted in 2017. The extracted sample size is relatively small - 169 participants.

# Publication set of the analysis (by Field of Research)

Publication Year 2019



Publication Year 2020



# Participating member institutions

Institution Name (English)	
Blekinge Institute Of Technology	Mälardalen University
Chalmers University Of Technology	Malmö University
Public Health Agency Of Sweden	Mid-Sweden University
The Swedish Research Council Formas	Swedish Museum Of Natural History
University Of Gothenburg	The Swedish Environmental Protection Agency
Swedish School Of Sport And Health Sciences, GIH	Örebro University
Stockholm School Of Economics	Swedish Patent And Registration Office
Dalarna University	RISE Research Institutes Of Sweden
University Of Boras	SBU, Swedish Council On Health Technology Assessment
University Of Gävle	Swedish Centre For Educational Research
Halmstad University	Södertörn University
Jönköping University	Sophiahemmet University
University Of Skövde	Swedish National Road And Transport Research Institute
Kristianstad University	Stockholm University
University West	Swedish University Of Agricultural Sciences
Karlstad University	Dental And Pharmaceutical Benefits Agency
Karolinska Institute	Swedish Defence Research Agency
Royal Institute Of Technology	The Swedish Transport Agency
Medical Products Agency	Umeå University
Linköping University	Uppsala University
Linnaeus University	Equality Ombudsman
Luleå University Of Technology	The Health And Social Care Inspectorate
Lund University	Institut Mittag-Leffler

## Comparative impact modelling (OA versus non-OA)

### 2.1

# Methodology (March 2021)



## OA Hybrid articles from last BIBSAM deal cycle

- Started with total of **2862** OA articles
- And selected **2550** from Impact Factor journals (JIF) – to control for bias
- Published between January 2019 and December 2020 (two years)
- Corresponding author from Sweden and BIBSAM-affiliated institution
- Articles in English language: original research, review paper, brief communication, continuing education.
- Date of analysis: **21 March 2021**

*versus*

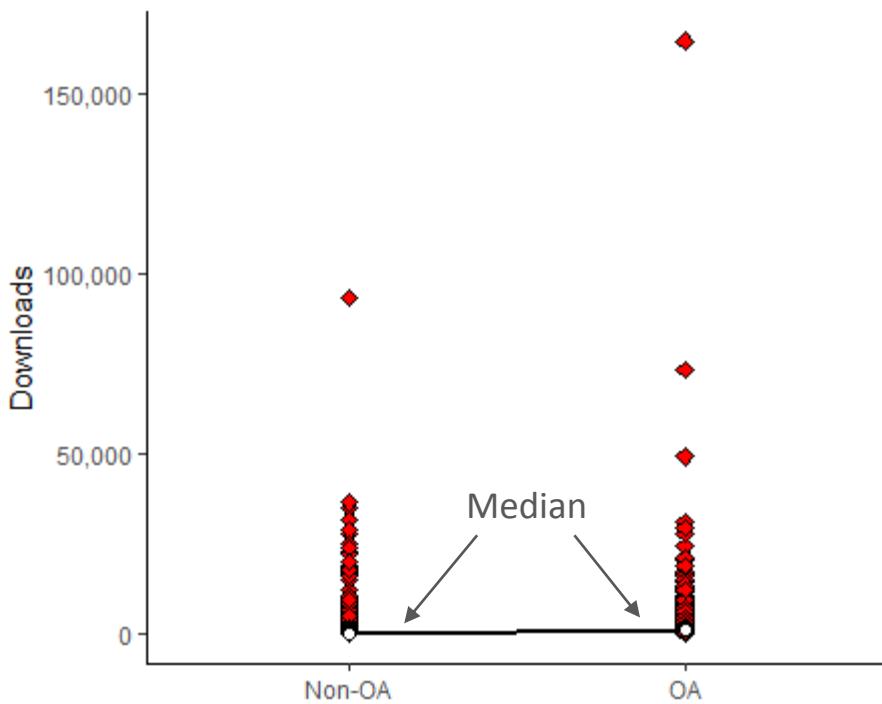
## Non OA Control group

- Started with **13054** non-OA articles
- And selected **11667** from Impact Factor journals (JIF)
- Published between January 2019 and December 2020 (two years)
- Corresponding author: Denmark, France, and Greece
- Articles in English language: original research, review paper, brief communication, continuing education.

# Download advantage



We compare the usage of **2550 OA** articles to **11667 non Open Access** articles from authors in France, Greece, and Denmark published in the same portfolio of journals in 2019 and 2020.



Article Type	Median Downloads
Non-Open Access	216
Open Access	1,125

OA predictive download advantage = x 5.27

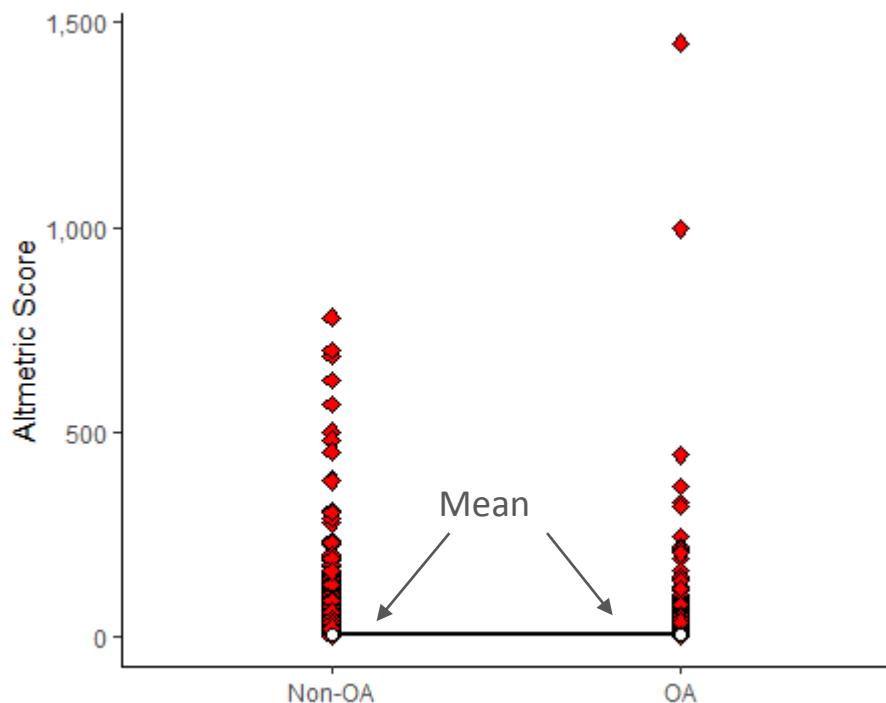
## Model:

- Negative Binomial Generalized Linear Model (NBGLM)
- P<0.001

# Altmetric Score advantage



We compare the usage of **2637 OA** articles to **7457 non Open Access** articles from authors in France, Greece, and Denmark published in the same portfolio of journals for the years 2018, 2019, and 2020.



Article Type	Mean Altmetrics Score
Non-Open Access	6.48
Open Access	7.32

OA predictive download advantage =  $\times 1.49$

Model:

- Ordinary Least Squares
- P<0.01

# Methodology (historical results from previous analysis, 2016-2018)



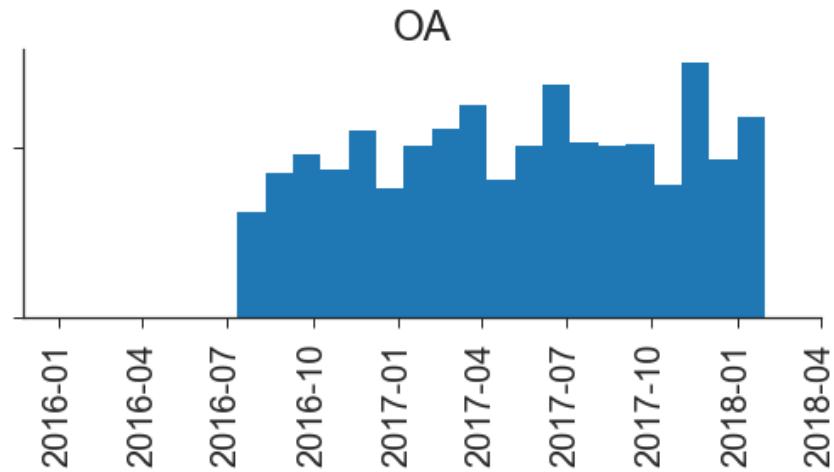
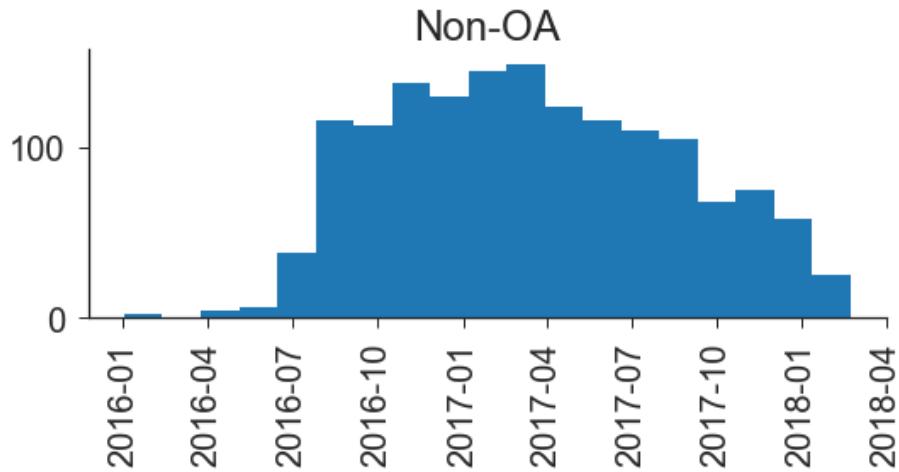
## OA Hybrid articles from BIBSAM Compact (2016-2018)

- 2052 OA articles
- Published over 19 months (Jan. 2016-Jan. 2018)

*versus*

## Non OA Control group

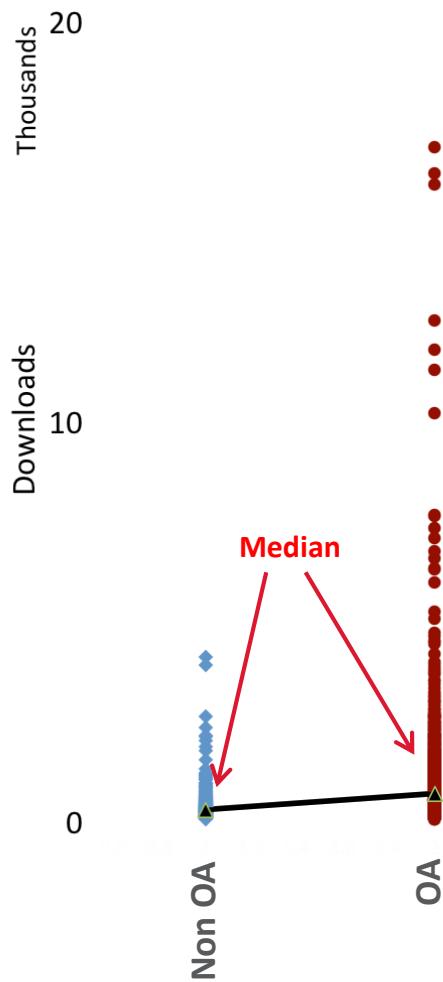
- 1522 Non-OA articles (Jan. 2016-Jan. 2018)
- Published in the same journals (homogeneous Impact Factor)
- Published in same volume
- Published in comparable countries: Switzerland, France, and Italy
- Articles in English language, only primary research (excluded reviews, editorial, short-communication..)



# Download advantage (historical results from previous analysis, 2016-2018)



We compared the usage data to 1522 non open access articles from authors in Switzerland, France, and Italy published in the same portfolio of journals



Article type	Median Downloads
Open access	659
Non open access	250

Predictive OA download advantage = x3.01

## Model:

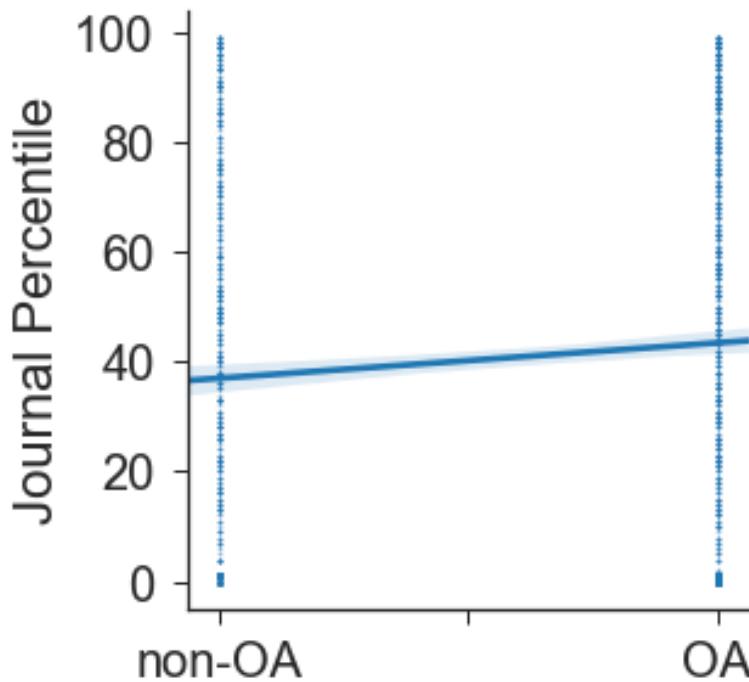
- Negative Binomial Generalized Linear Model (NBGLM)
- $p < 0.0001$  (Extremely significant)

# Altmetric Score advantage (within journal)

(historical results from previous analysis, 2016-2018)



We compared the Altmetric Score of 1522 non OA articles from authors in Switzerland, France, and Italy to counterpart scores of OA hybrid articles by Swedish authors in the same journals.



Predictive OA Altmetric Score advantage  
(within same journal) = **x3.7**

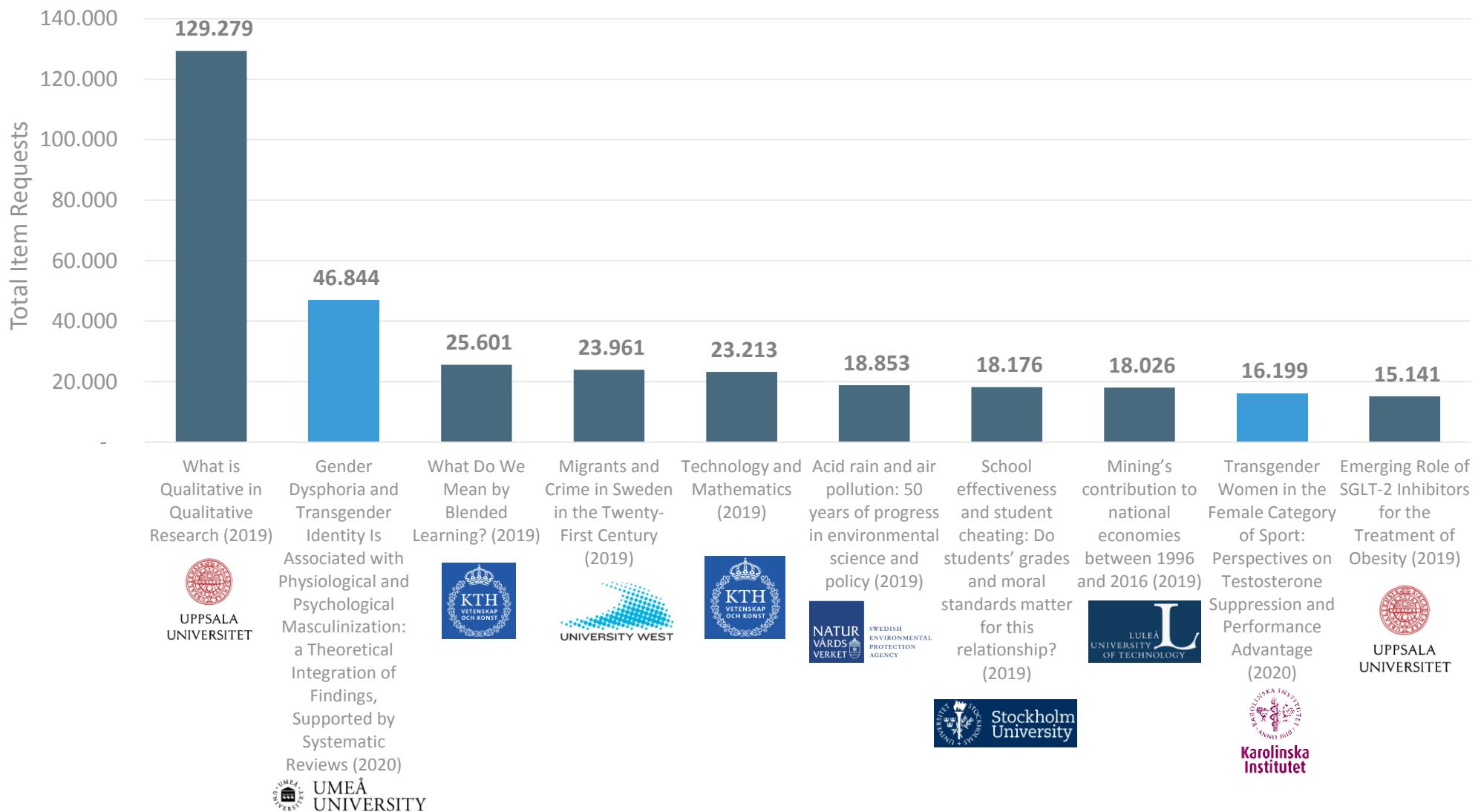


Model:  
**OLS (Ordinary Least Square)**  
 $p < 0.05$  (Significant)

## Articles with high usage and social attention

2.2

# Top 10 downloaded BIBSAM articles (copyright 2019 & 2020)



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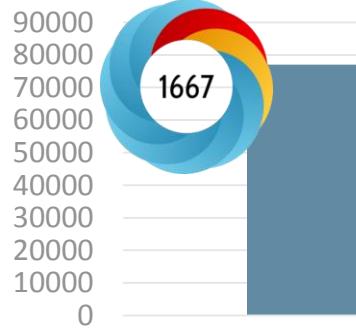
Data Source: COUNTER 5 Global Total Item Requests on Google BigQuery; Publication Data 2019-2020 from MRPA Dec 2020 file

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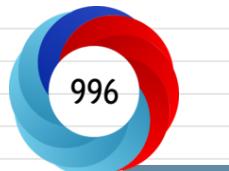


## Top scoring articles: OA has higher altmetric scores & usage than non-OA

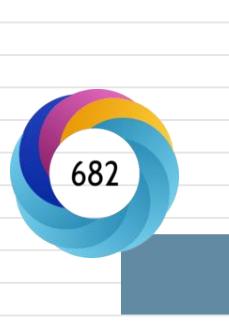
OA Articles Usage



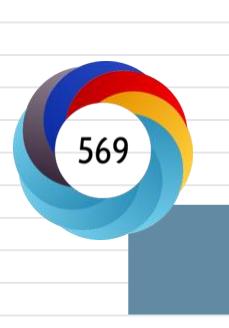
Transgender Women in the Female Category of Sport: Perspectives on Testosterone Suppression and Performance Advantage (2020)



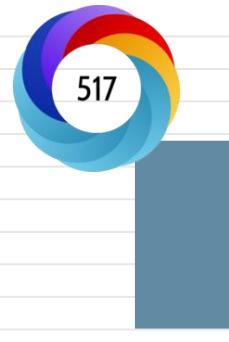
An atlas on risk factors for type 2 diabetes: a wide-angled Mendelian randomisation study (2020)



Objectivity and realms of explanation in academic journal articles concerning sex/gender: a comparison of Gender studies and the other social sciences (2017)

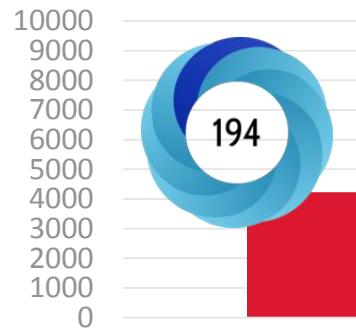


Spontaneous cross-species imitation in interactions between chimpanzees and zoo visitors (2017)

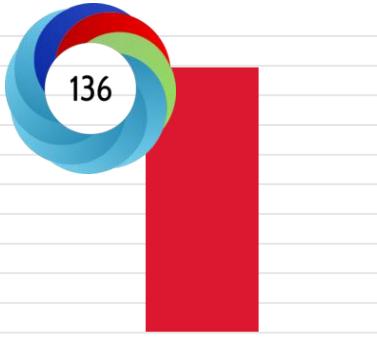


Current Safety Concerns with Human Papillomavirus Vaccine: A Cluster Analysis of Reports in VigiBase® (2016)

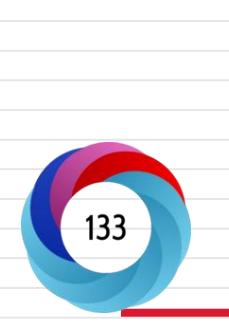
Non-OA Articles Usage



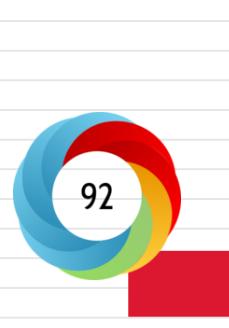
Small volume resuscitation with 20% albumin in intensive care: physiological effects (2018)



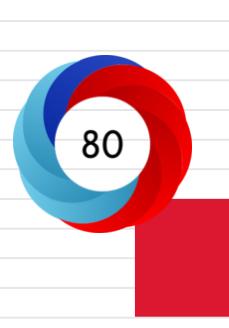
Psychosocial Factors and Sport Injuries: Meta-analyses for Prediction and Prevention (2016)



Study on a hypothetical replacement of nuclear electricity by wind power in Sweden (2016)



Infectivity of SARS-CoV-2: there Is Something More than D614G? (2020)



CART is overexpressed in human type 2 diabetic islets and inhibits glucagon secretion and increases insulin secretion (2016)

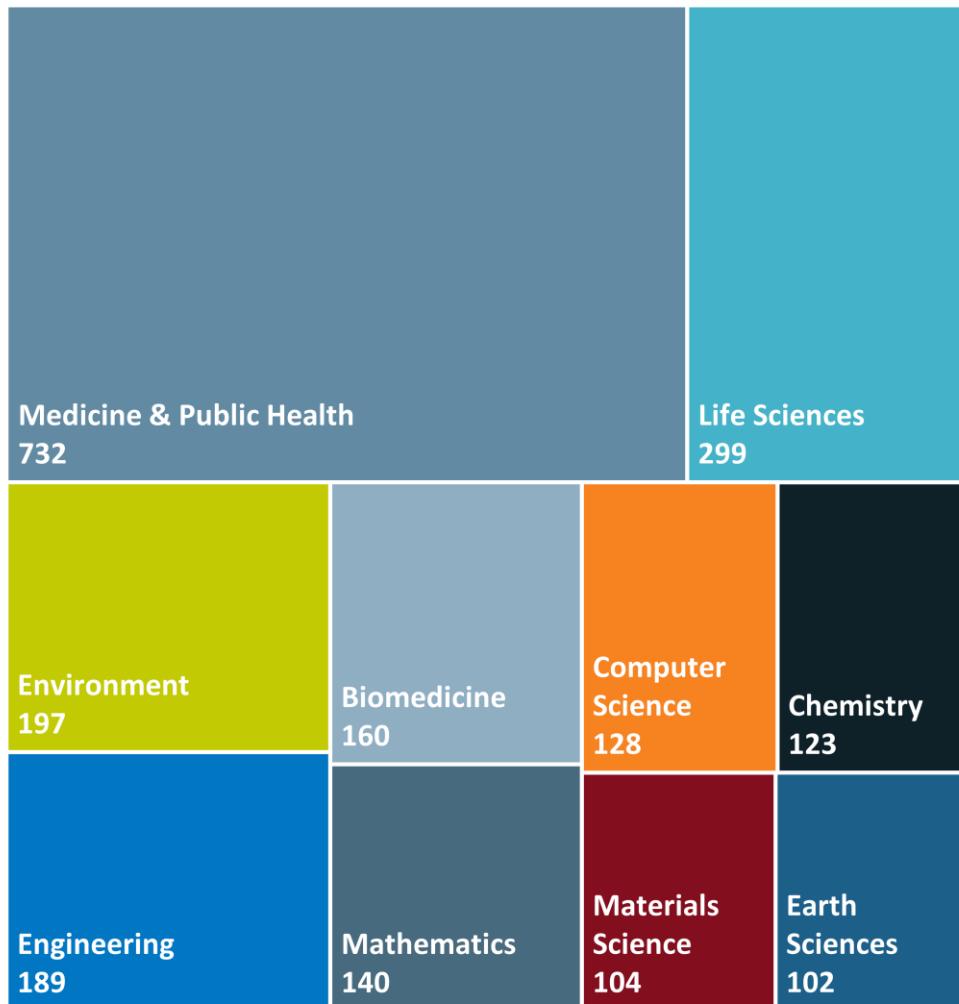
April 2021

Data Source: OA and non-OA Lifetime Usage and Altmetric Scores on SpringerLink; Data retrieved on 22/03/2021

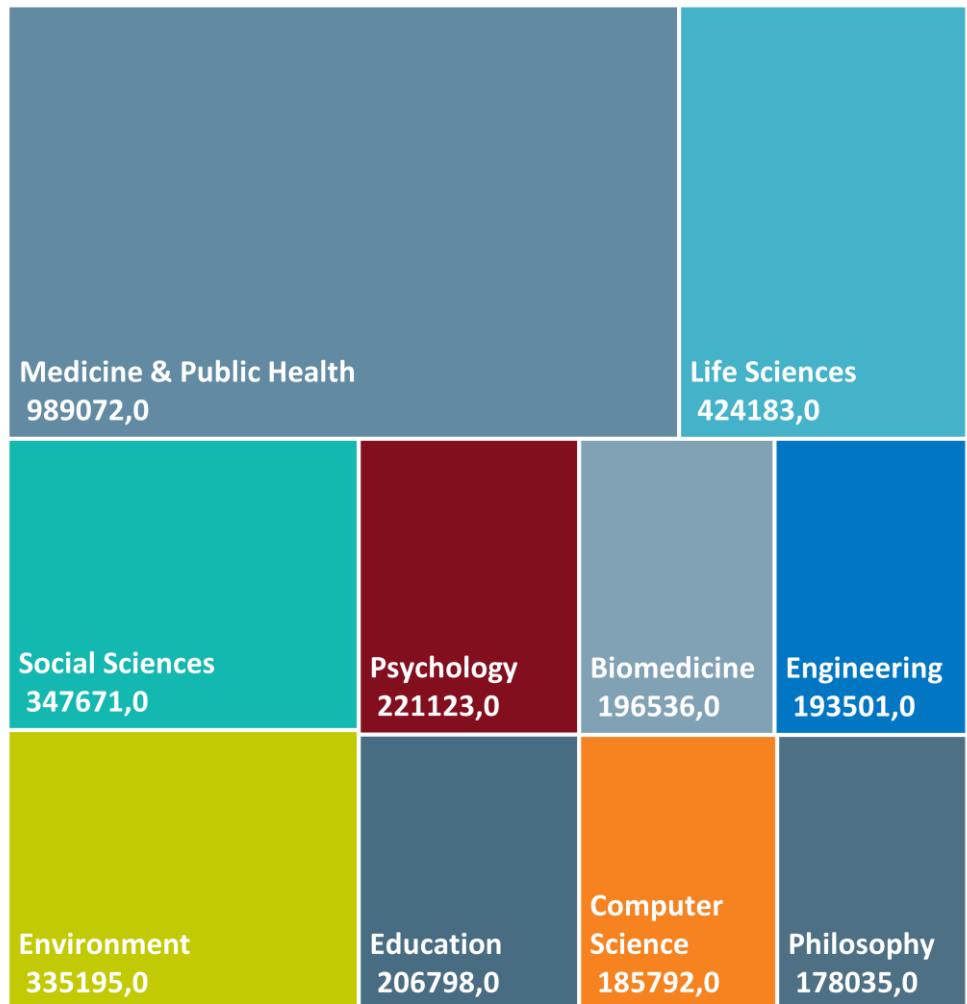
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# Top 10 subject areas for publications and usage

Number of Publication per Subject



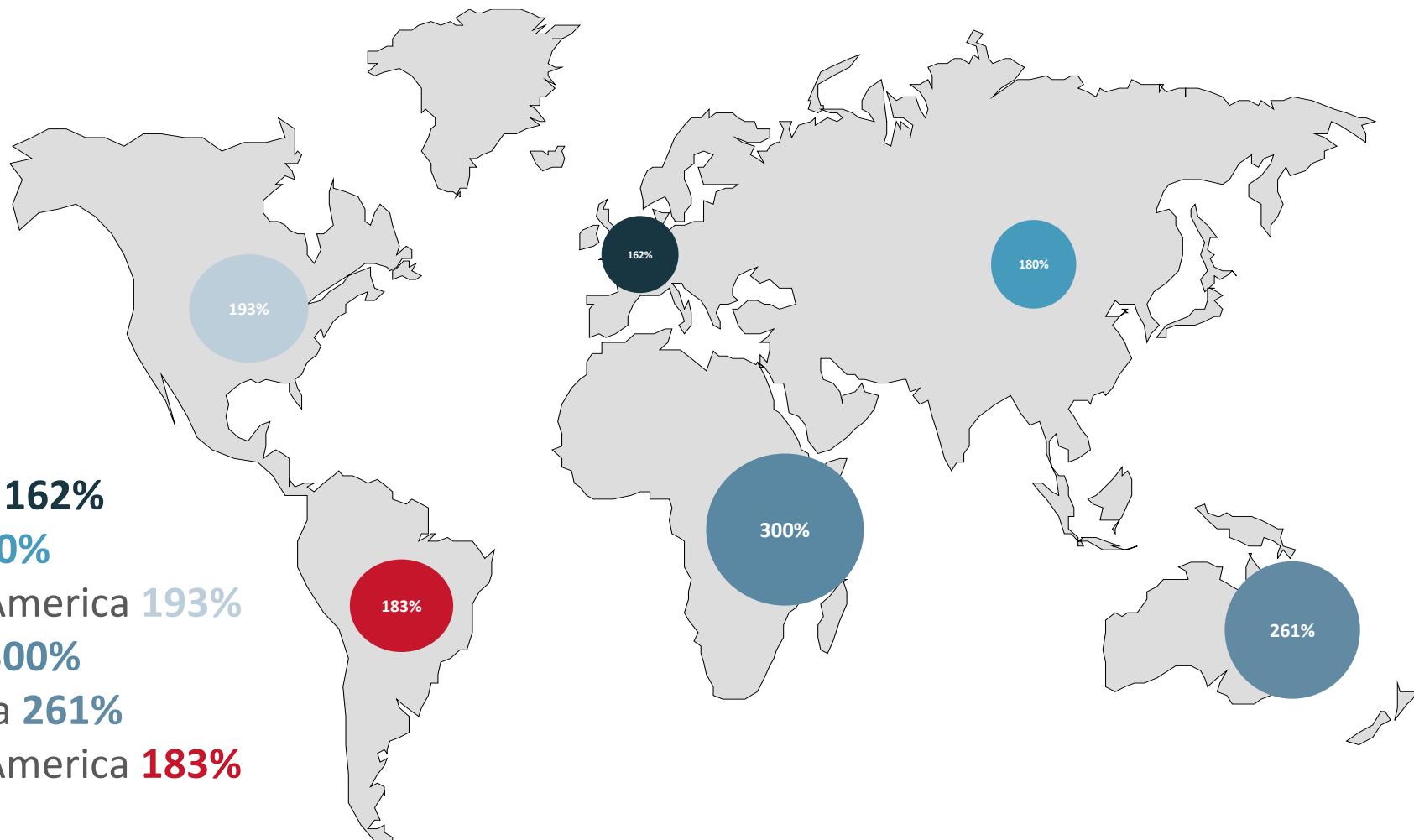
Total Item Requests per Subject



## OA usage by geography and user group

2.3

# OA publications usage growth from 2019 to 2020 by continent

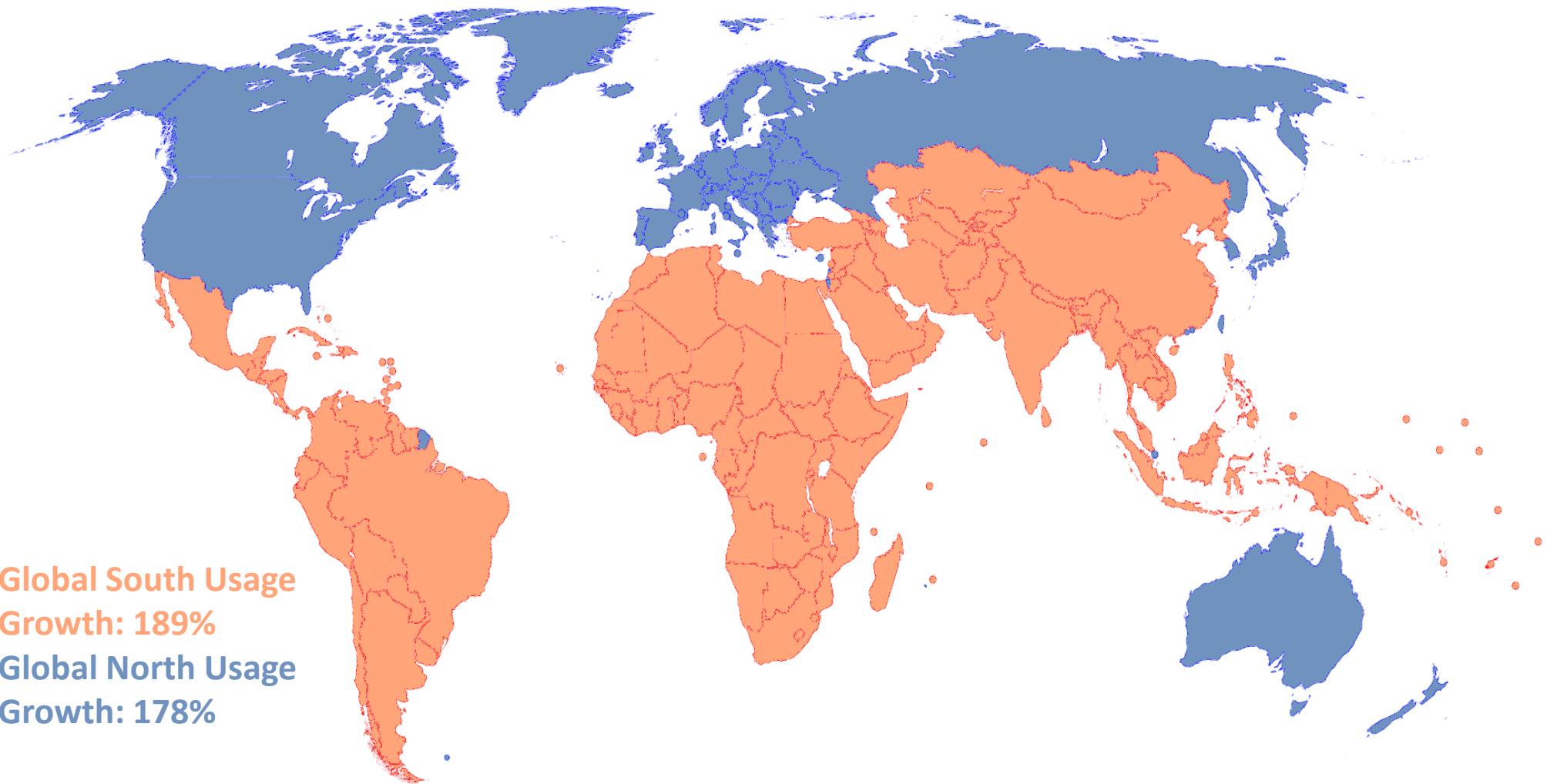


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Source: Bibsam OA Publications Source: MRPA File Dec 2020, incl.2019 &2020 Published Articles; Global COUNTER 5 Total Item Requests on Google BigQuery

# Usage growth from 2019 to 2020 in Global South vs Global North

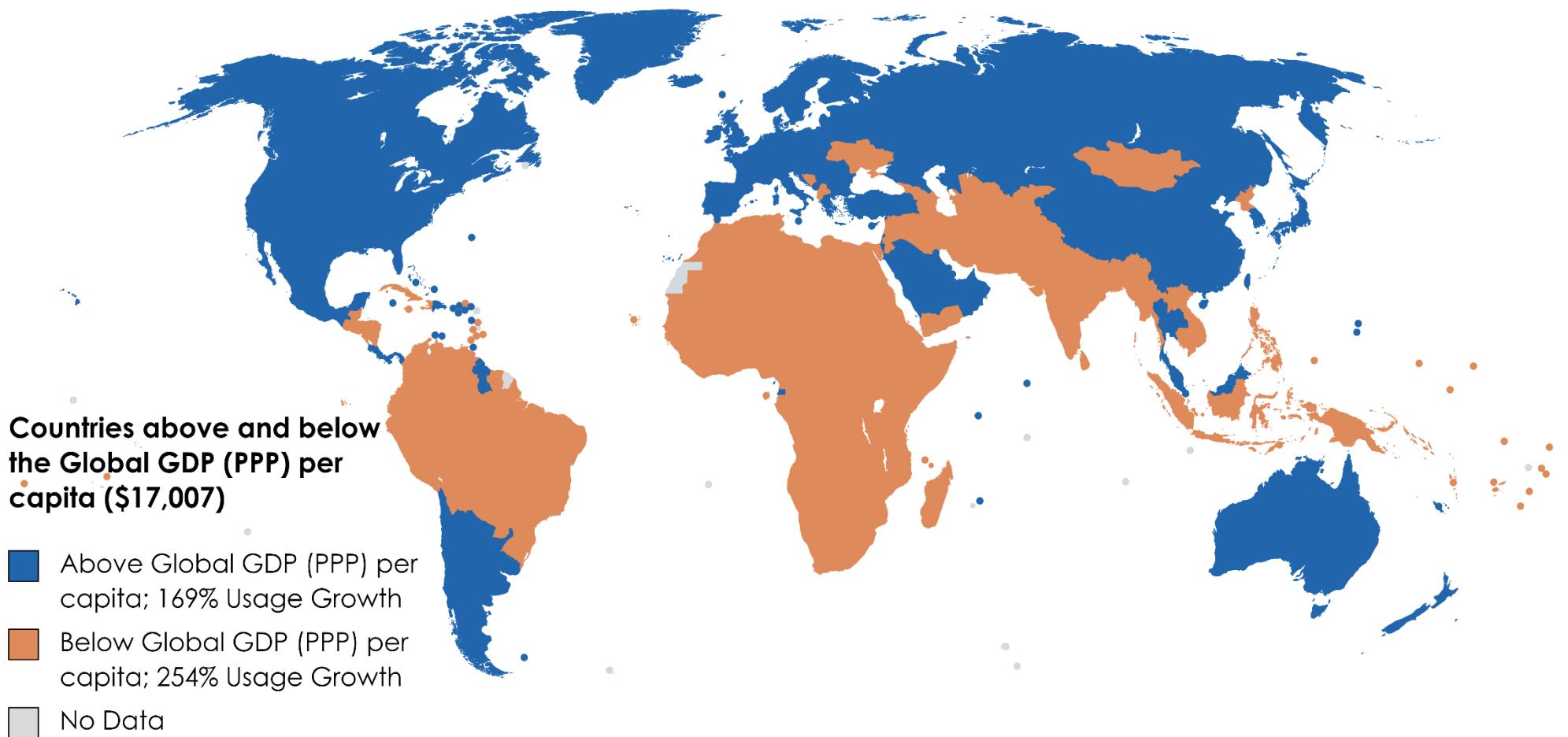


April 2021

**Source:** Bibsam OA Publications Source: MRPA File Dec 2020 including 2019 and 2020 Published Articles; Global COUNTER 5 Total Item Requests on Google BigQuery; Map and Global South vs Global North Distinction on Wikipedia

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# OA articles usage growth in countries above and below the global GDP (PPP) per capita



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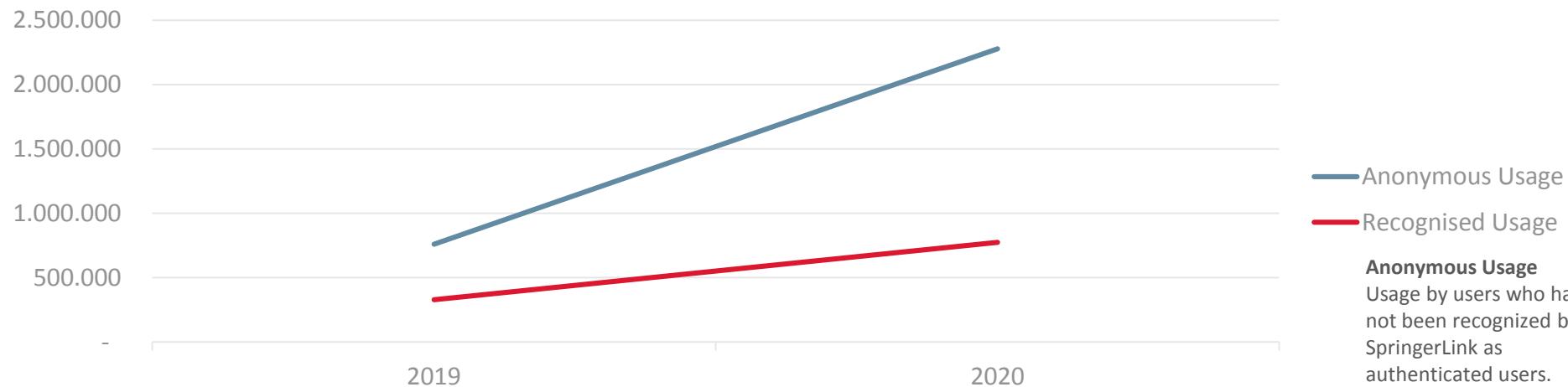
Source: Bibsam OA Publications Source: MRPA File Dec 2020 including 2019 and 2020 Published Articles; Global COUNTER 5 Total Item Requests on Google BigQuery; GDP Source International Monetary Fund (IMF), CIA World Factbook: GDP (PPP) per capita as of Nov 2020; Global GDP = \$17,100

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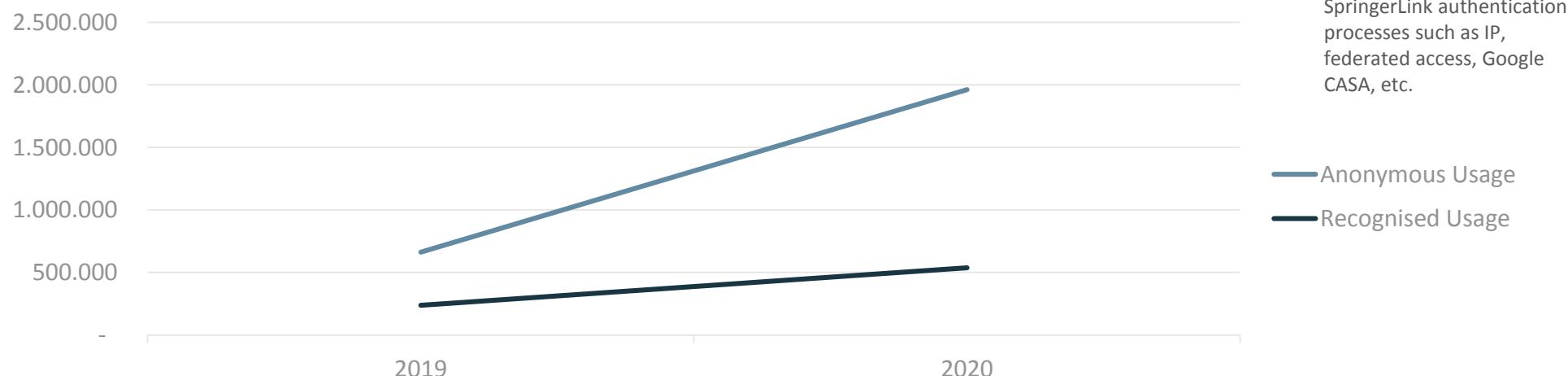
Created with mapchart.net

# Yearly usage development of OA articles 2019 - 2020

## Total Item Requests



## Unique Item Requests

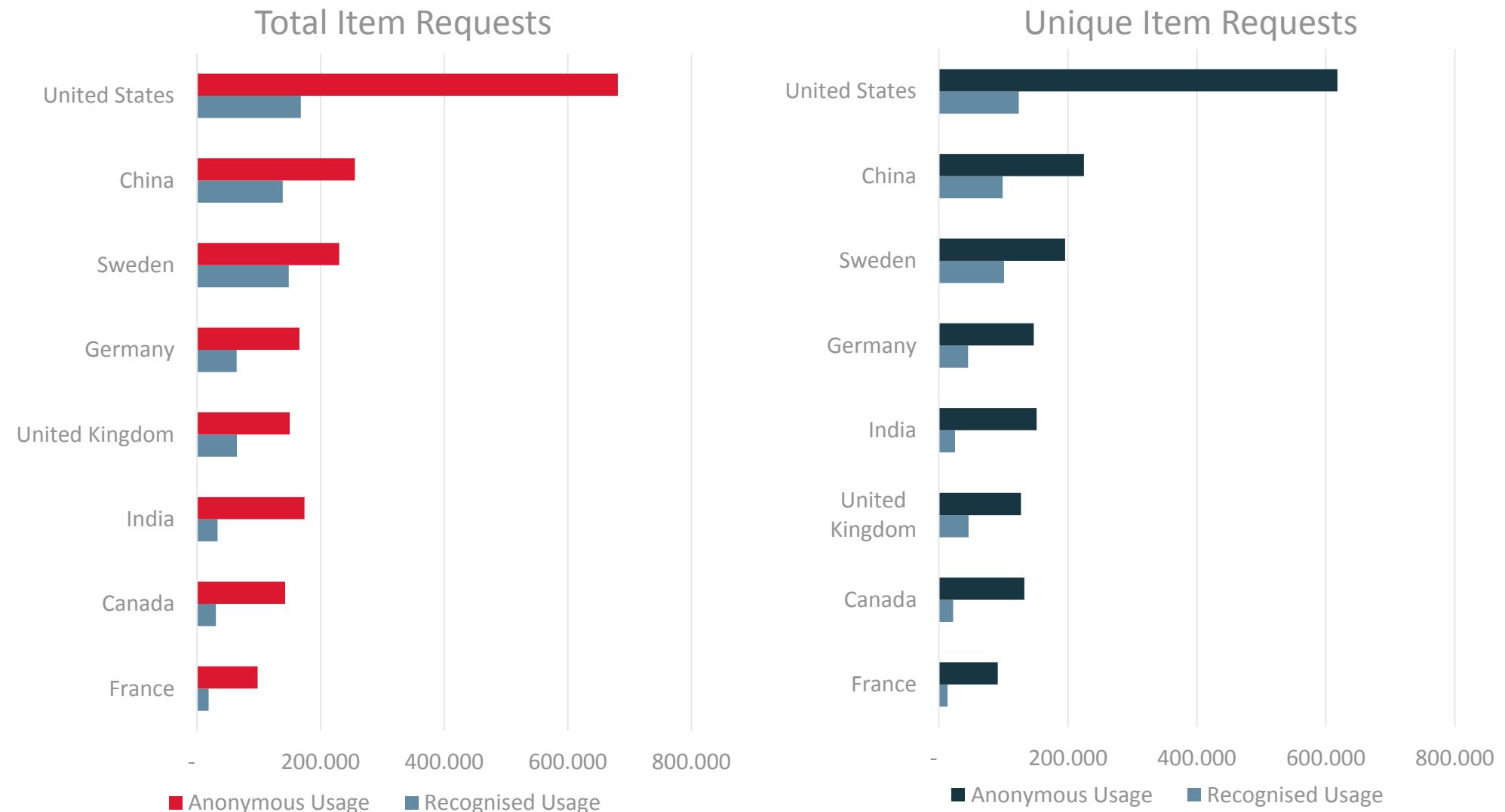


April 2021

Source: COUNTER 5 Global Total Item Requests on Google BigQuery; Recognised requests come from customer BP IDs

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# Countries that requested articles over 100k times between 2019 - 2020

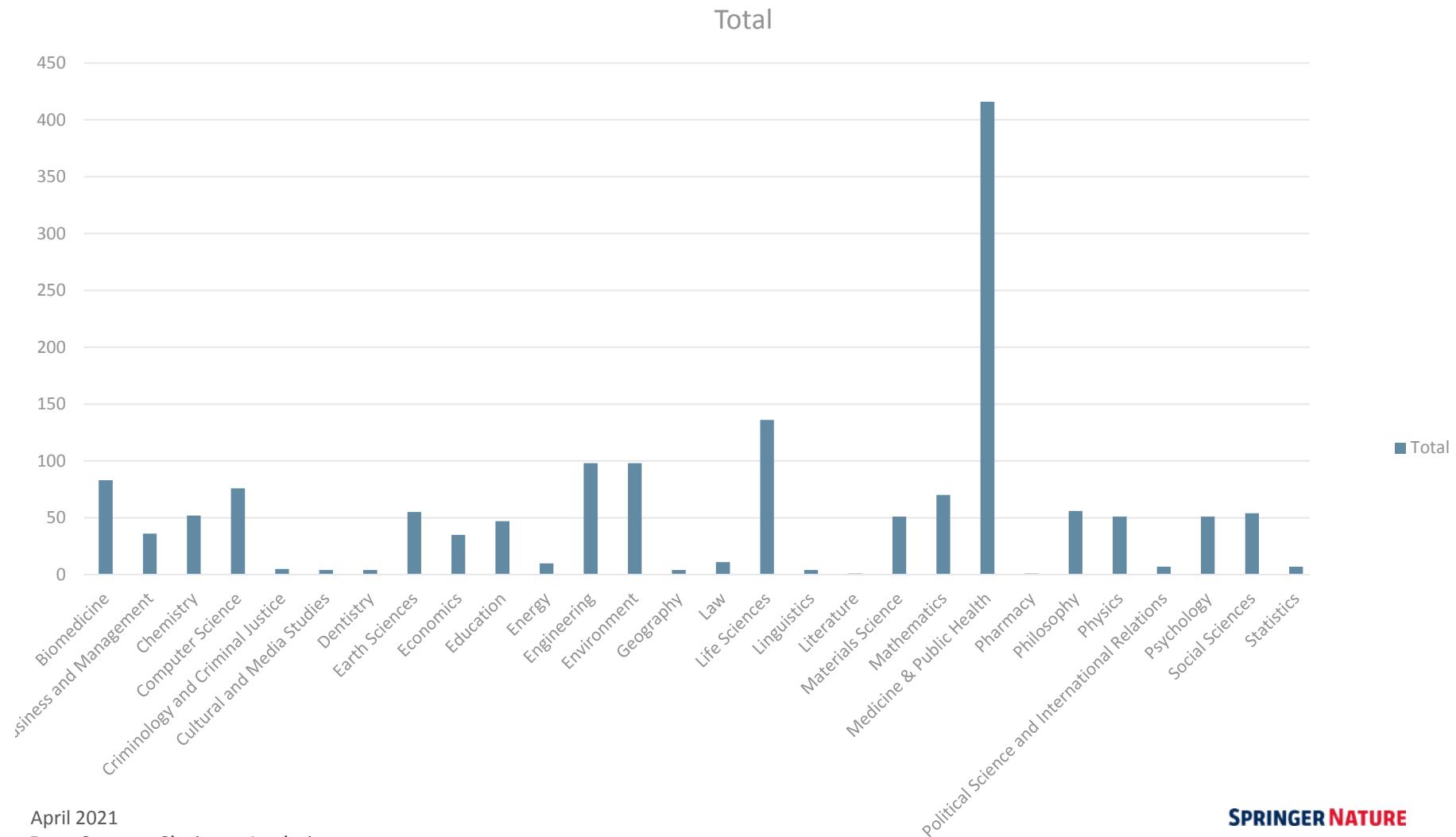


## Publications in JIF journals

2.4

# Papers published (copyright 2020) in JIF journals sorted by discipline

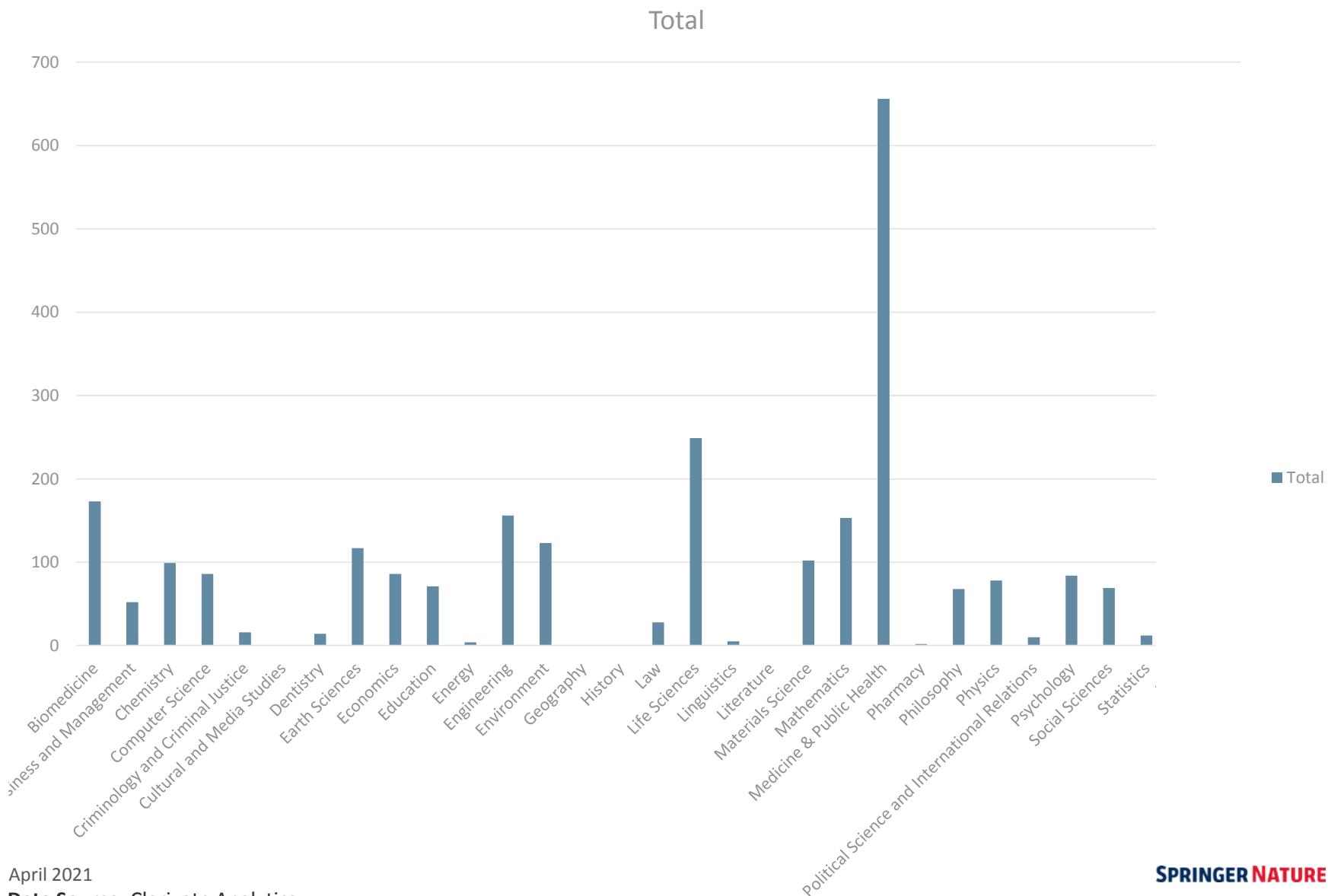
Note: In 2020, total of 1248 papers were published in journals with an Impact Factor (JIF)



# Number of papers (copyright 2020) in JIF journals sorted by institutional affiliation by corresponding author (for top 20)

Institution	No. of papers in JIF journals
Lund University	112
Uppsala University	104
Karolinska Institutet	99
KTH Royal Institute of Technology	78
Stockholm University	75
Umeå University	73
University of Gothenburg	67
Chalmers University of Technology	64
Linköping University	55
Swedish University of Agricultural Sciences	49
Karolinska University Hospital	33
Luleå University of Technology	29
Linnaeus University	27
Örebro University	23
Sahlgrenska University Hospital	22
Karolinska Institute	18
Malmö University	18
Jönköping University	16
University West	15
Sahlgrenska Academy, University of Gothenburg	12

# Papers published (2019 & 2020) in JIF journals by discipline



## Number of papers (c2019 & 2020) in JIF journals sorted by institutional affiliation of corresponding author (for top 20 institutions)

Institution	Number of articles in JIF journals
Lund University	293
Uppsala University	247
Karolinska Institutet	220
Stockholm University	178
University of Gothenburg	164
KTH Royal Institute of Technology	157
Linköping University	146
Umeå University	145
Chalmers University of Technology	128
Swedish University of Agricultural Sciences	113
Luleå University of Technology	91
Karolinska University Hospital	60
Linnaeus University	53
Örebro University	46
Malmö University	40
Sahlgrenska University Hospital	39
Karolinska Institute	31
Jönköping University	29
Karlstad University	27
University West	26

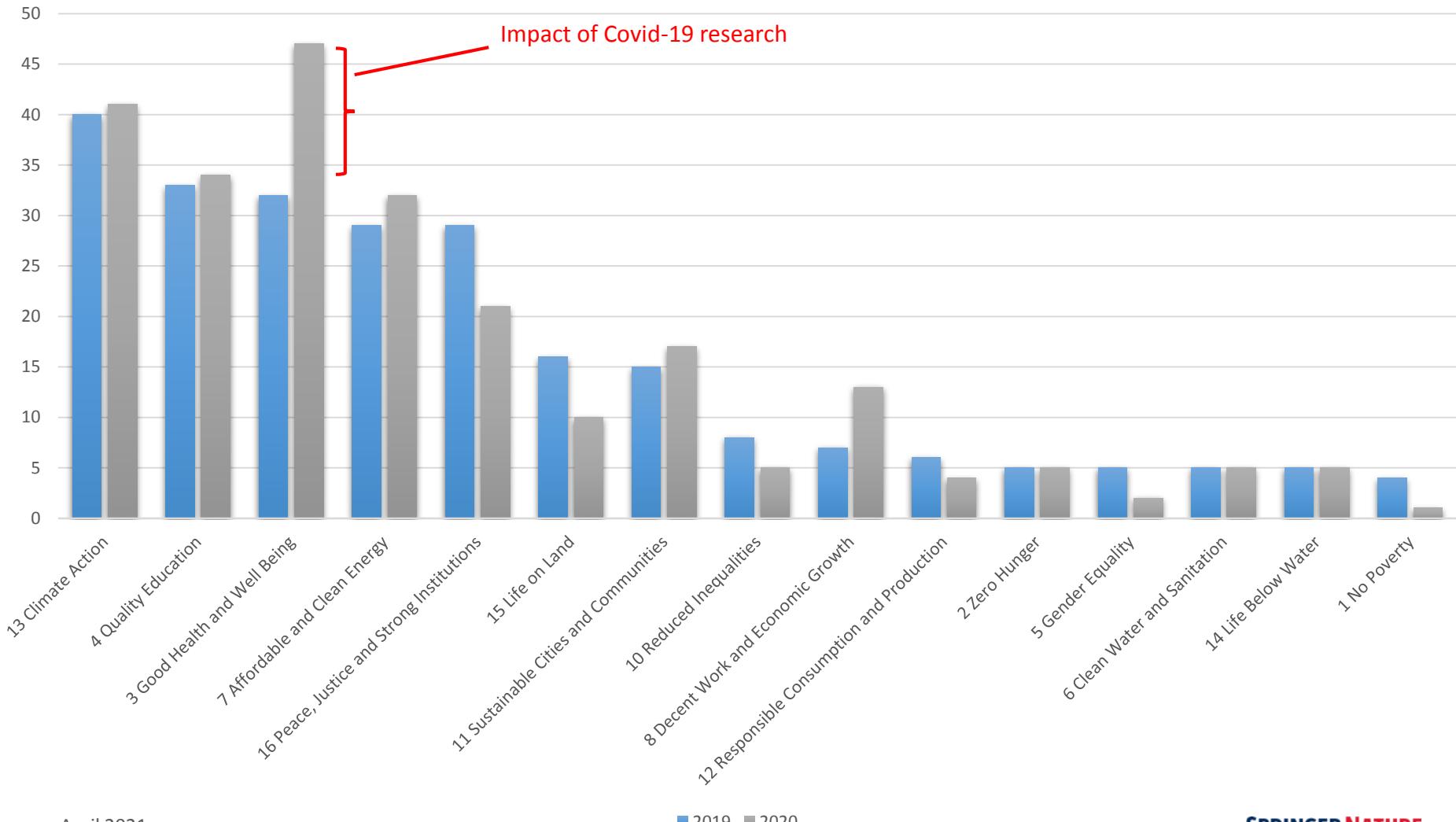
# Publications by SDG relevancy

2.5



# Publications (481) by SDG relevancy\*

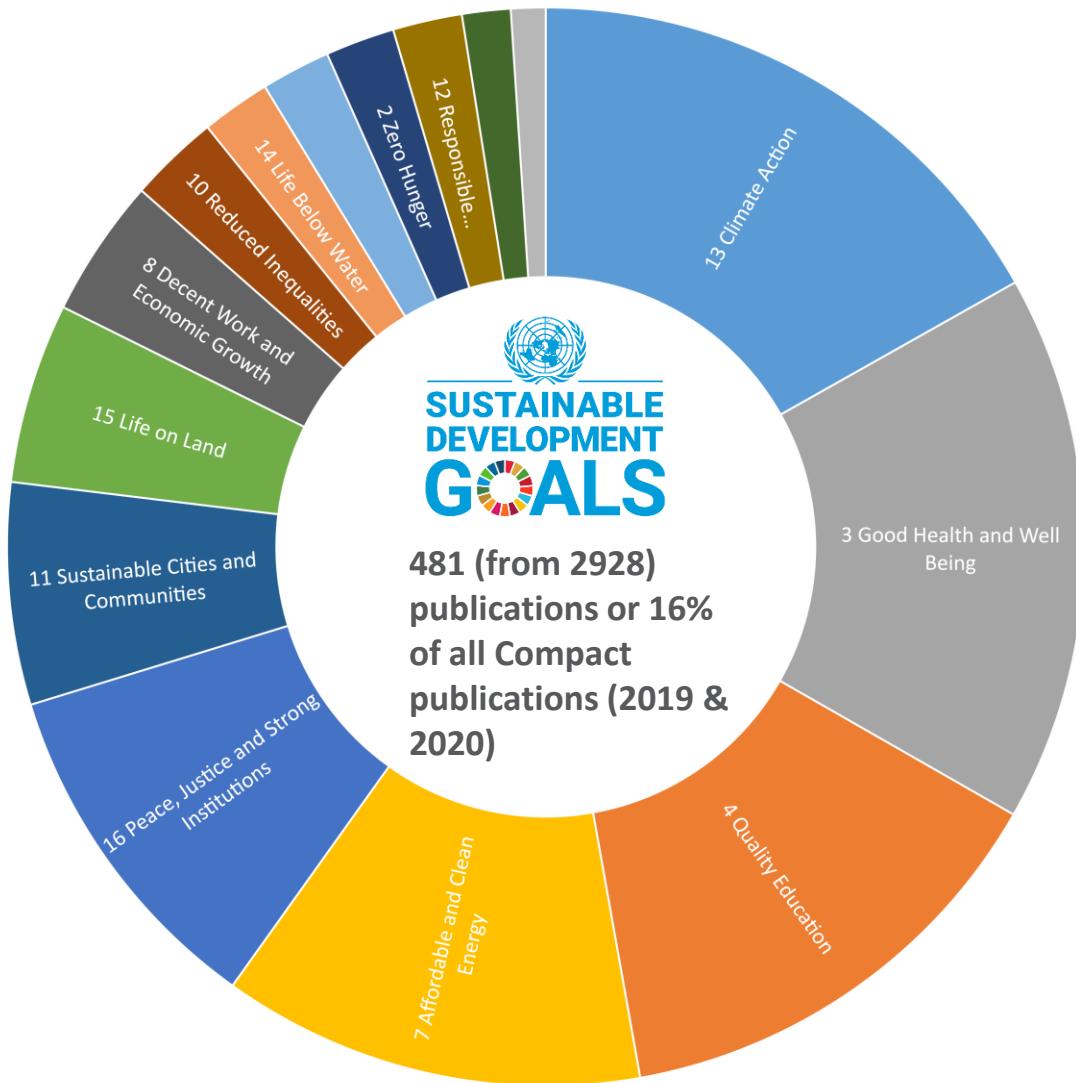
\*Based on the pioneering new SDG classifier developed by Dimensions and Springer Nature. The classifier uses both AI and human intervention by subject matter experts. The classification is based on the United Nation's 17 Sustainable Development Goals.



# Top 10 SDG institutions by publications & SDG goal (2019 & 2020)

SDG Goal	Stockholm	Lund	Gothenburg	SUAS	Uppsala	Linkoping	Umea	Chalmers	Karolinska	KTH	Total
13 Climate Action	10	16	5	20	6	8	5	6	1	7	84
16 Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions	10	2	10	0	7	2	2	1	4	1	39
4 Quality Education	8	7	11	0	6	10	4	2	4	7	59
11 Sustainable Cities and Communities	5	5	2	8	1	3	0	1	0	5	30
14 Life Below Water	5	2	2	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	14
15 Life on Land	4	2	4	15	0	0	2	1	1	0	29
10 Reduced Inequalities	4	2	4	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	13
3 Good Health and Well Being	3	14	14	1	9	7	7	4	21	2	82
5 Gender Equality	3	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	6
1 No Poverty	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
2 Zero Hunger	2	1	1	4	0	0	0	0	2	0	10
7 Affordable and Clean Energy	1	12	2	5	5	6	1	12	0	7	51
6 Clean Water and Sanitation	1	2	1	1	0	0	4	2	0	1	12
12 Responsible Consumption and Production	1	0	0	4	1	1	0	1	0	0	8
8 Decent Work and Economic Growth	0	0	2	0	2	2	2	0	0	1	9
<b>Total SDG publications</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>451</b>

# Publications (2019 & 2020) by SDG relevancy



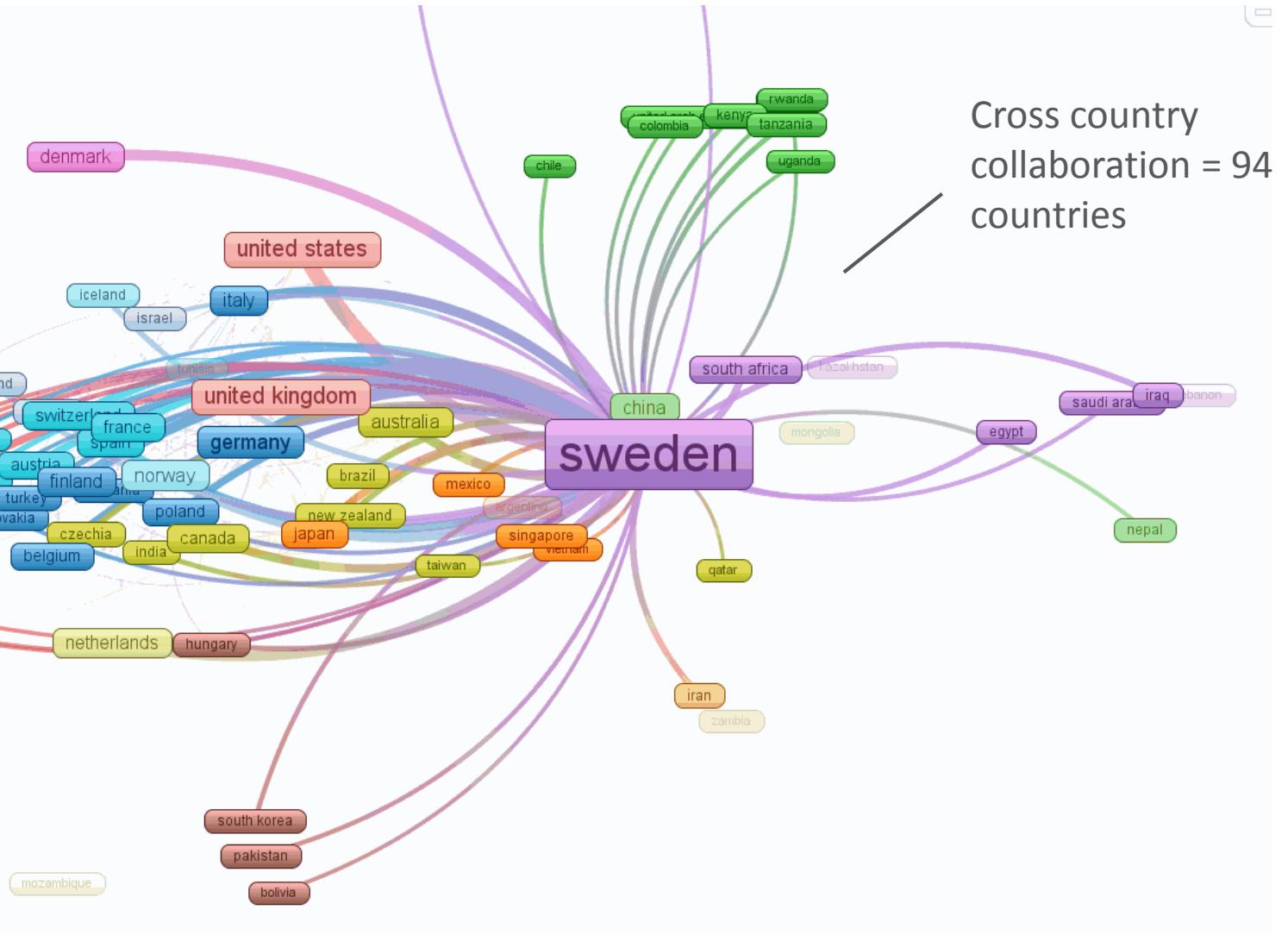
- Swedish average SDG publications across all publishers in 2020 = **14.5%**
- Global average SDG publication across all publishers, all countries, all institutions, in 2020 = **10%**
- **Source:** Dimensions

## Collaboration by country

2.6

# Co-authorship network by country (based on 2019 & 2020 articles)

Total of 2106 (from 2918) articles involved at least one co-author from a country outside of Sweden



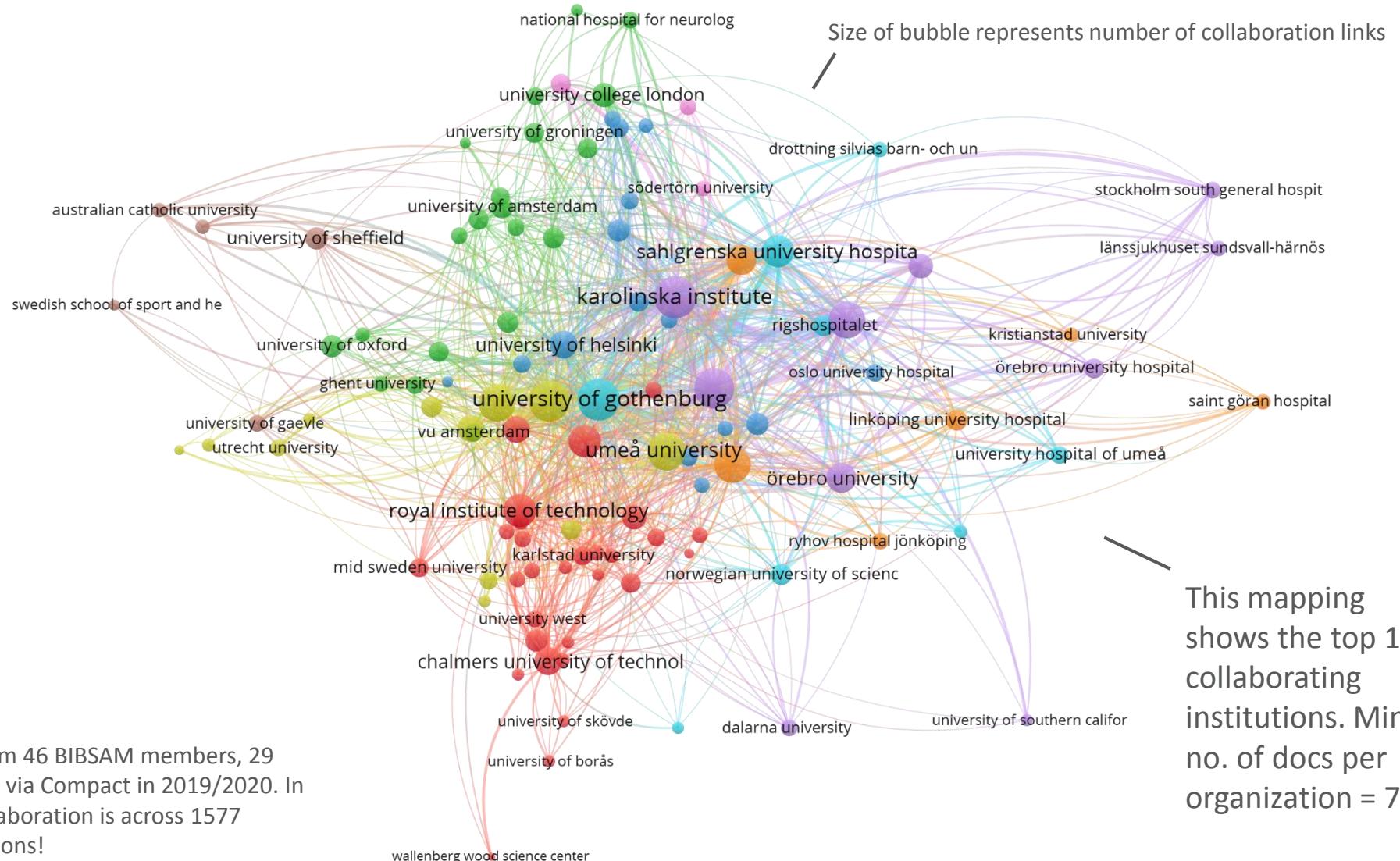
## Co-authorship by countries – top countries

Country	Number of articles
United States	227
United Kingdom	224
Germany	171
Norway	110
Finland	95
Italy	90
Denmark	90
Netherlands	79
China	79
Australia	74
France	71
Switzerland	60
Canada	55
Spain	53

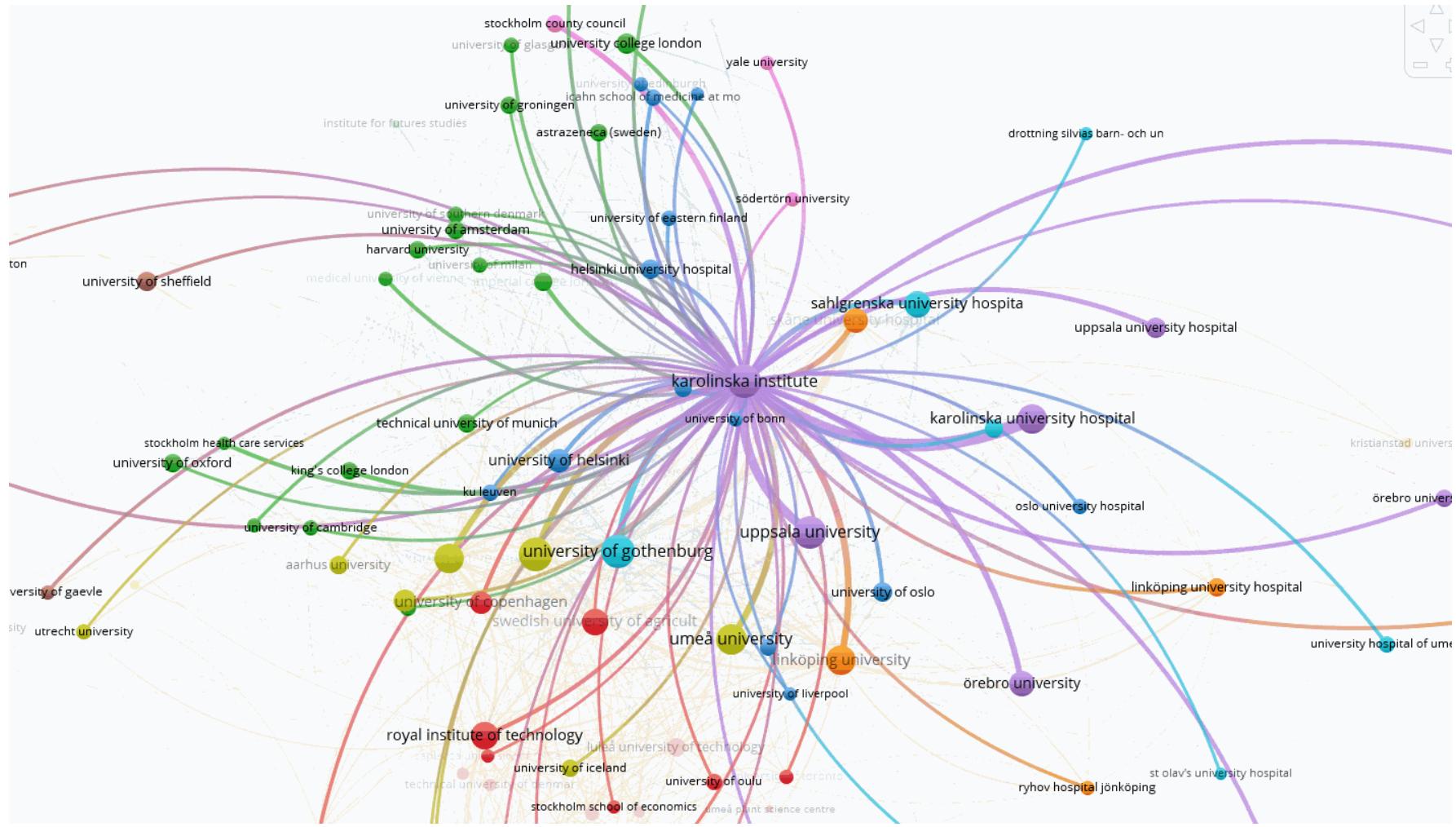
## Collaboration by institution

2.7

# Co-authorship by number of collaboration links per institution



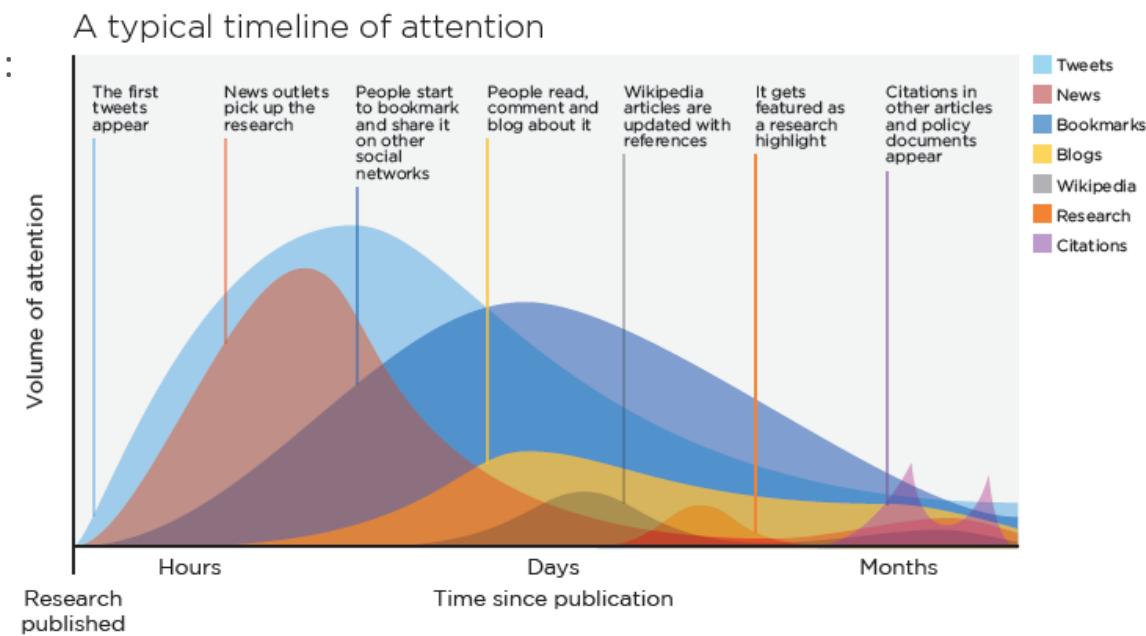
# Karolinska Institute has highest scope of collaboration



# Policy mentions sorted by source, institution, country, field, and journal

2.8

# Different types of impact happen on different timelines



# No. of policy mentions by citing source (based on 113 articles with policy mentions)

Source of Policy Citation	No. Cites	
Naturvårdsverket	16	Sundhedsstyrelsen
Publications Office of the European Union	12	UK Parliament Select Committee Publications
Sveriges Riksdag	6	Think-tank for Action on Social Change
IZA Institute of Labor Economics	6	Umwelt Bundesamt
European Parliamentary Research Service	5	Overseas Development Institute
Norwegian Environment Agency	4	Wiener Institut für Internationale Wirtschaftsvergleiche
Government of Finland	4	Het Centraal Planbureau
Regeringskansliet	4	Green Alliance
Guidelines in PubMed Central	3	Scottish Parliament Research Briefings
World Food Programme	3	NBER
Ifo Institute	3	British Academy
Commonwealth of Virginia	2	NICE
City of Stockholm	2	GOV.UK
CGIAR	2	Folkhälsomyndigheten
DIW	2	Timbro
Government of Estonia	2	
The Hague Centre for Strategic Studies	2	Norwegian Scientific Committee for Food and Environment
Friedrich-Ebert-Stiftung	2	Norwegian Institute of International Affairs
Istituto per gli Studi di Politica Internazionale	2	UNICEF Office of Research - Innocenti
Regjeringa.no	1	World Health Organization
International Center for Research on Women	1	World Bank
Terveyden ja hyvinvoinnin laitos	1	Wuppertal Institut
International Development Research Centre	1	Centre for Policy Studies
Bertelsmann Stifung	1	Analysis & Policy Observatory
International Labour Organization	1	AHRQ
		Joint Research Centre

# No. of policy cites by institutional affiliation of corresponding author

Institution	No. of cites
Swedish University of Agricultural Sciences	18
Stockholm University	18
University of Gothenburg	16
Lund University	12
Umea University	8
Lulea University of Technology	8
Karolinska Institute	7
Linköping University	4
Stockholm School of Economics	4
Linnaeus University	4
Örebro University	4
Royal Institute of Technology	3
The Swedish Environmental Protection Agency	1
Uppsala University	1
Mälardalen University	1
Chalmers University of Technology	1
Swedish Museum of Natural History	1
Jönköping University	1
Malmö University	1
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>113</b>

# No. of policy cites by country of citing source

Country of policy source	No. of cites
Sweden	28
European Union	20
Germany	17
USA	8
UK	8
Norway	7
IGO	6
Finland	5
Netherlands	3
Estonia	2
France	2
Italy	2
Austria	1
Denmark	1
Australia	1
Ireland	1
Canada	1
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>113</b>

# No. of policy cites by Field of Research

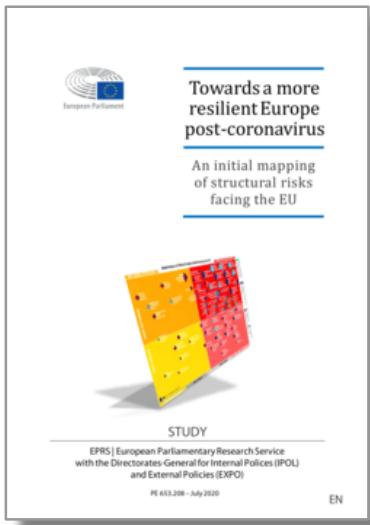
Field of Research	No. of cites
Environment	30
Economics	28
Medicine & Public Health	16
Life Sciences	11
Social Sciences	8
Earth Sciences	3
Education	3
Biomedicine	3
Psychology	2
Philosophy	2
Materials Science	2
Business and Management	2
Engineering	2
Chemistry	1
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>113</b>

# No. of policy cites per journal (54 journals in total)

Springer Compact Journal Name			
AMBIO: A Journal of the Human Environment	14	Current Forestry Reports	1
Mineral Economics	7	Archives of Environmental Contamination and Toxicology	1
Environmental and Resource Economics	5	The Journal of Technology Transfer	1
The European Journal of Health Economics	5	Review of Industrial Organization	1
Demography	5	Urban Ecosystems	1
International Environmental Agreements: Politics, Law and Economics	4	Social Indicators Research	1
Sustainability Science	3	Agronomy for Sustainable Development	1
Landscape Ecology	3	The International Journal of Life Cycle Assessment	1
Journal of the Economic Science Association	3	AIDS and Behavior	1
Intereconomics	3	European Journal of Nuclear Medicine and Molecular Imaging	1
Review of Economics of the Household	3	Diabetologia	1
International Archives of Occupational and Environmental Health	3	Population Research and Policy Review	1
Cardiovascular Toxicology	3	EcoHealth	1
Journal of Gambling Studies	3	European Journal of Nutrition	1
Journal of Nanoparticle Research	2	Empirical Economics	1
Biodiversity and Conservation	2	Sex Roles	1
Journal of Agricultural and Environmental Ethics	2	Aquaculture International	1
Environmental Management	2	Social Choice and Welfare	1
Technology, Knowledge and Learning	2	Journal of Remanufacturing	1
Italian Economic Journal	2	European Journal of Population	1
Mine Water and the Environment	2	Climatic Change	1
International Tax and Public Finance	2	Hydrobiologia	1
Marine Biology	1	Knee Surgery, Sports Traumatology, Arthroscopy	1
Small Business Economics	1	Intensive Care Medicine	1
Regional Environmental Change	1	European Journal of Epidemiology	1
Clinical Social Work Journal	1	Zeitschrift für Jagdwissenschaft	1
European Radiology	1	International Journal for Educational and Vocational Guidance	1
		International Journal of Social Robotics	1
		<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>113</b>

# Examples of policy impact highlights

2.9



## Towards a more resilient Europe post-coronavirus: An initial mapping of structural risks facing the EU

 European Parliamentary Research Service

29th Jul 2020

The current coronavirus crisis emphasises the need for the European Union to devote more effort to anticipatory governance, notably through analysis of medium- and long-term global trends, as well as structured contingency planning and the stress-testing of existing and future policies. In order to contribute to reflection on, and discussion about, the implications of the coronavirus pandemic f...



Cites:

[10.1007/S13524-019-00799-X](https://doi.org/10.1007/S13524-019-00799-X)

The Long-Lasting Influenza: The Impact of Fetal Stress During the 1918 Influenza Pandemic on Socioeconomic Attainment and Health in Sweden, 1968–2012

**Demography**

April 2021

Data Source: Overton

SPRINGER NATURE



# Miljömålen [2020]



31st Mar 2020

Årlig uppföljning av Sveriges nationella miljömål 2020 – Med fokus på statliga insatser.  
ISBN 978-91-620-6919-3.



Cites:

[10.1007/S13280-019-01201-1](https://doi.org/10.1007/S13280-019-01201-1)

Linking consumer physiological status to food-web structure and prey food value in the Baltic Sea

Ambio

Data Source: Overton

SPRINGER NATURE



# How Hydrogen Can Fuel A Transport Revolution

 **Centre for Policy Studies**

3rd Jun 2020

The new report from the Centre for Policy Studies, the leading centre-right think tank, argues that the approach to transport decarbonisation must not leave certain vehicles behind, and in doing so forfeit significant future economic opportunities.



**Cites:**

**10.1007/S13280-019-01244-4**

Acid rain and air pollution: 50 years of progress in environmental science and policy  
**Ambio**

Data Source: Overton

**SPRINGER NATURE**

# Reading – User profile and satisfaction survey

3.0

# SpringerLink User Survey



**Goal:** to identify SpringerLink users based on:

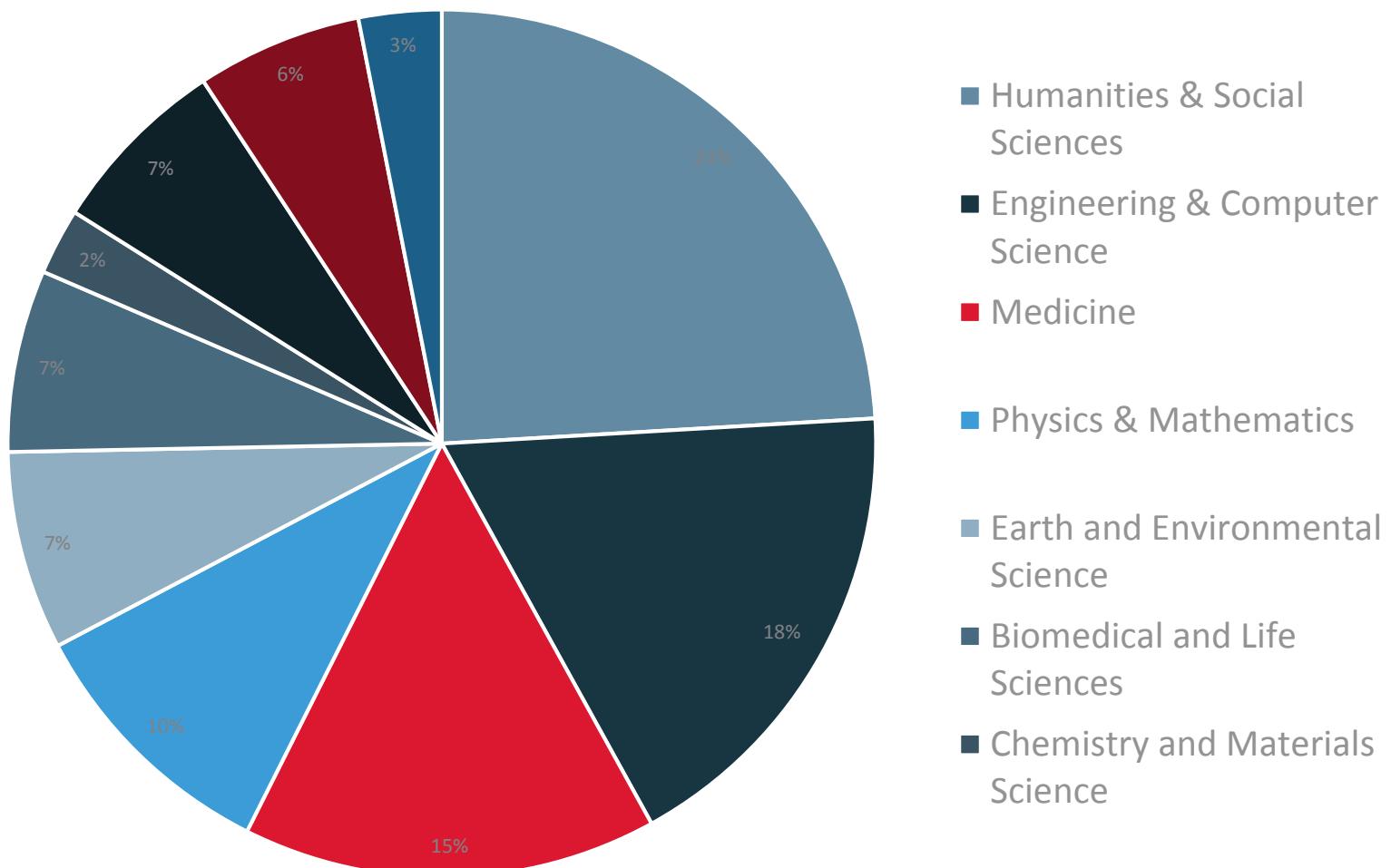
- Seniority
- Industry
- Area of Interest
- Region
- Geography
- Usefulness that users attribute to their visit(s)
- Purpose for visiting Springer Link
- Reading behaviour of users once they have accessed content

## Demographics:

- Qualtrics software, users invited via a blue banner (used only for SpringerLink articles).
- Live from Nov-January 2017.

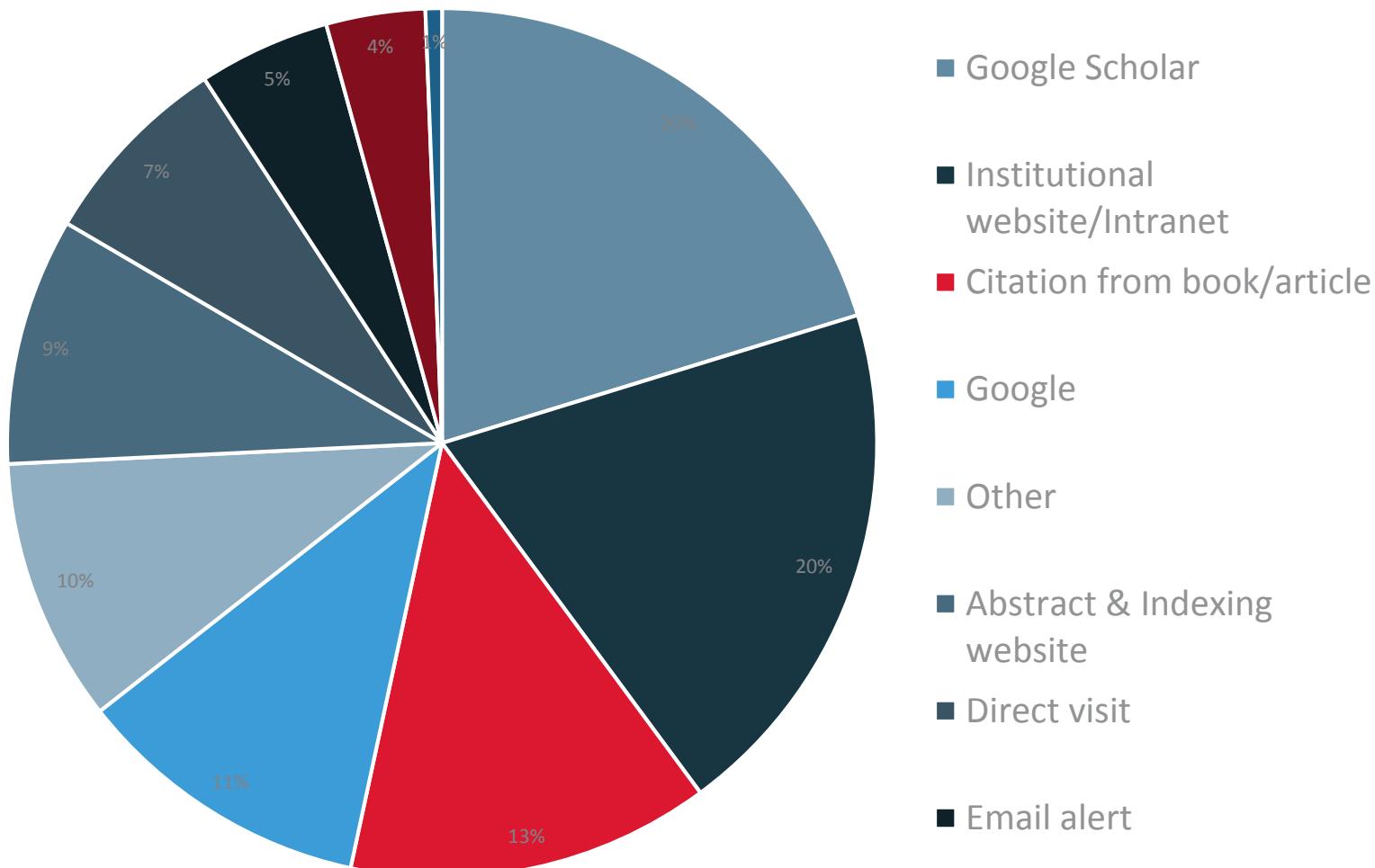


# What is your primary research field?



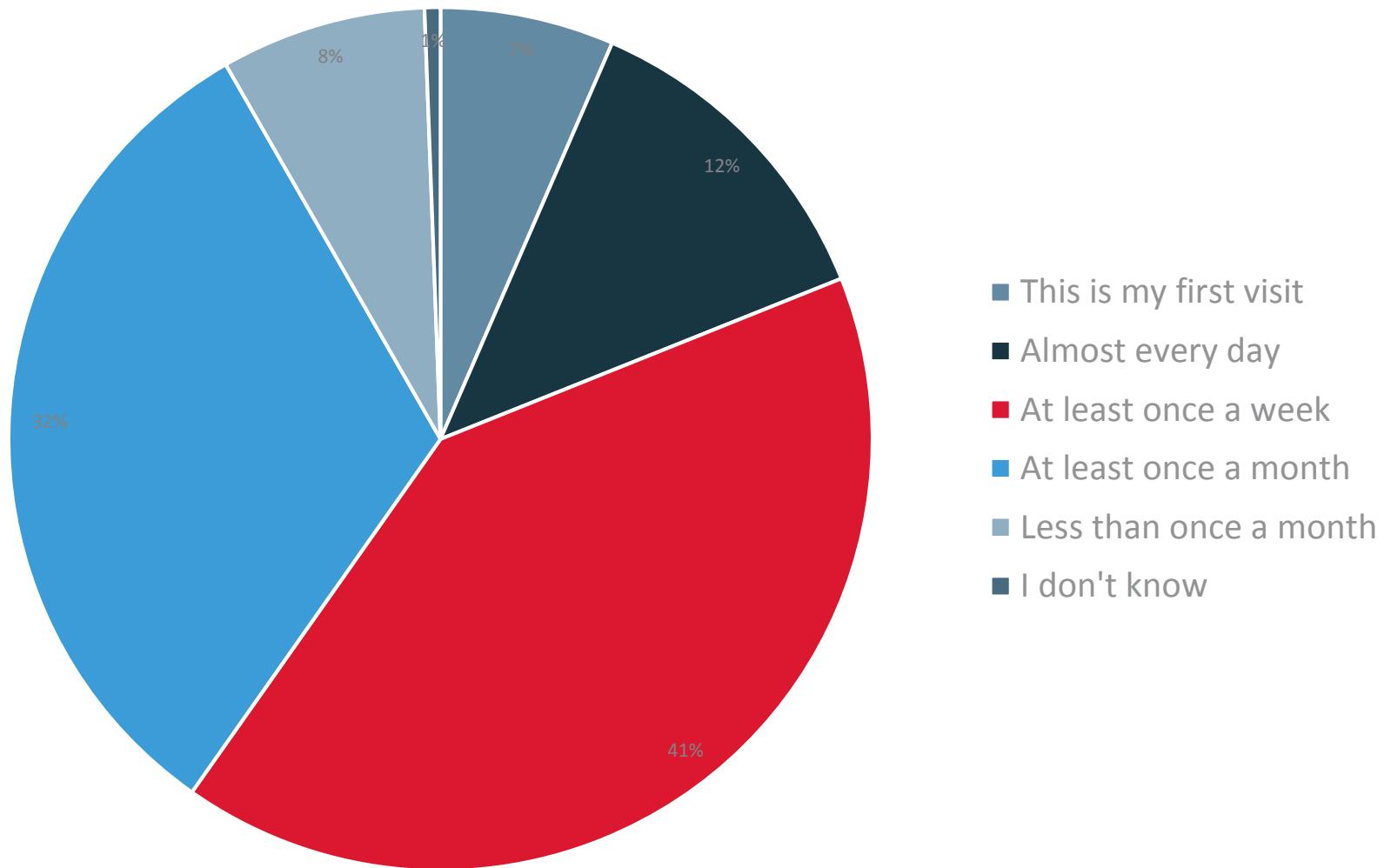


# Where did you start this visit to SpringerLink?



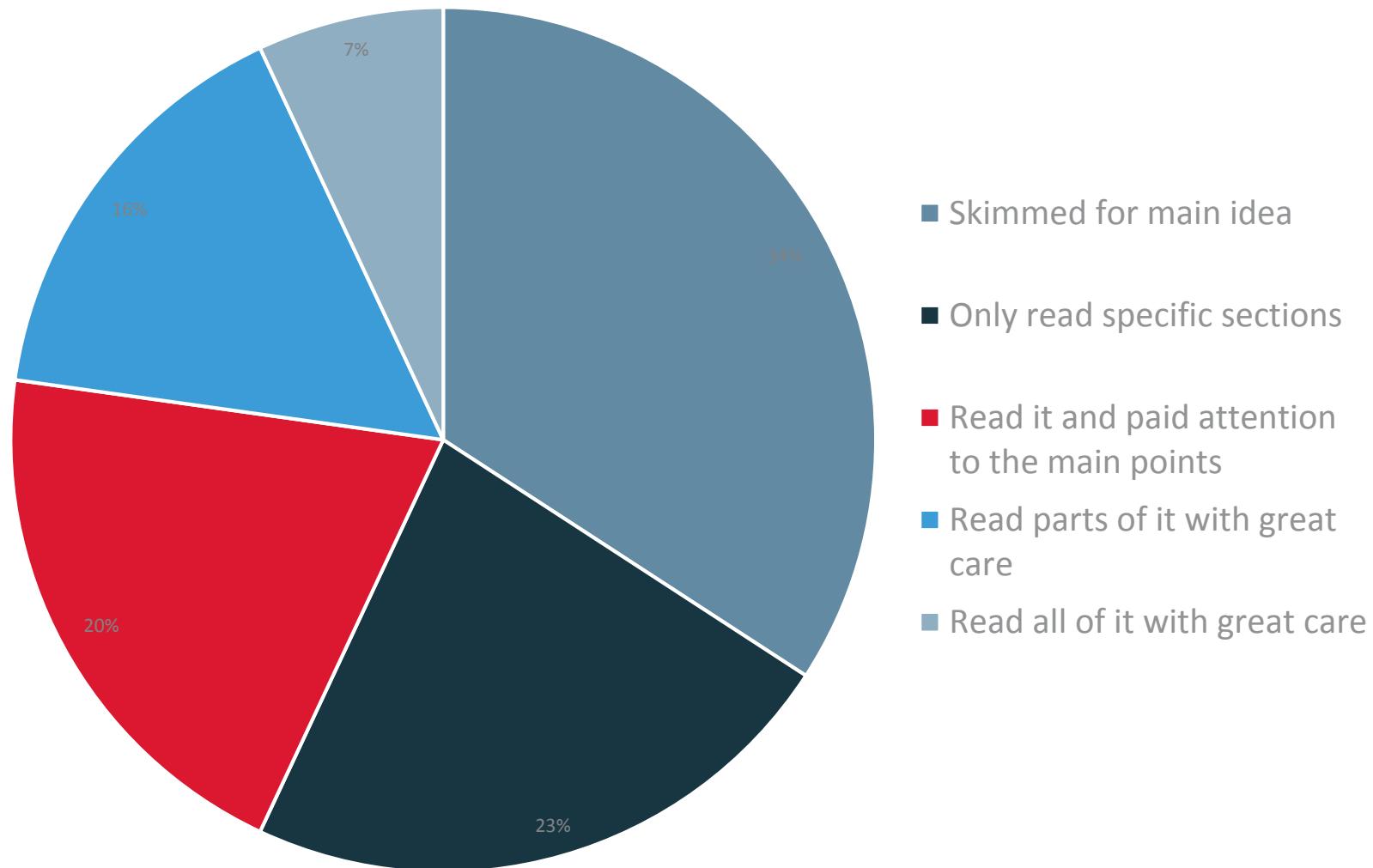


# How often do you visit SpringerLink?

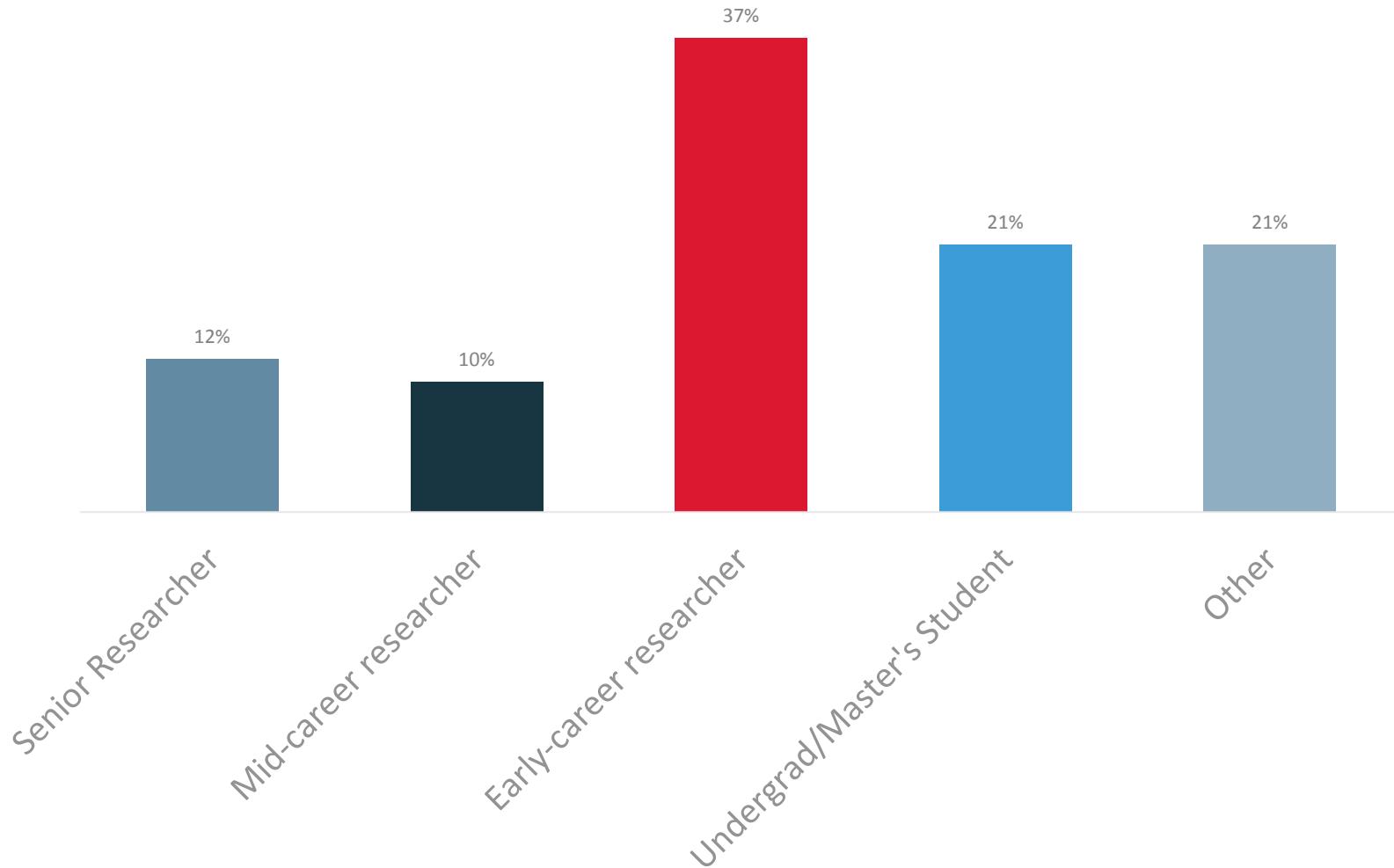




# How closely did you read the last article or book?



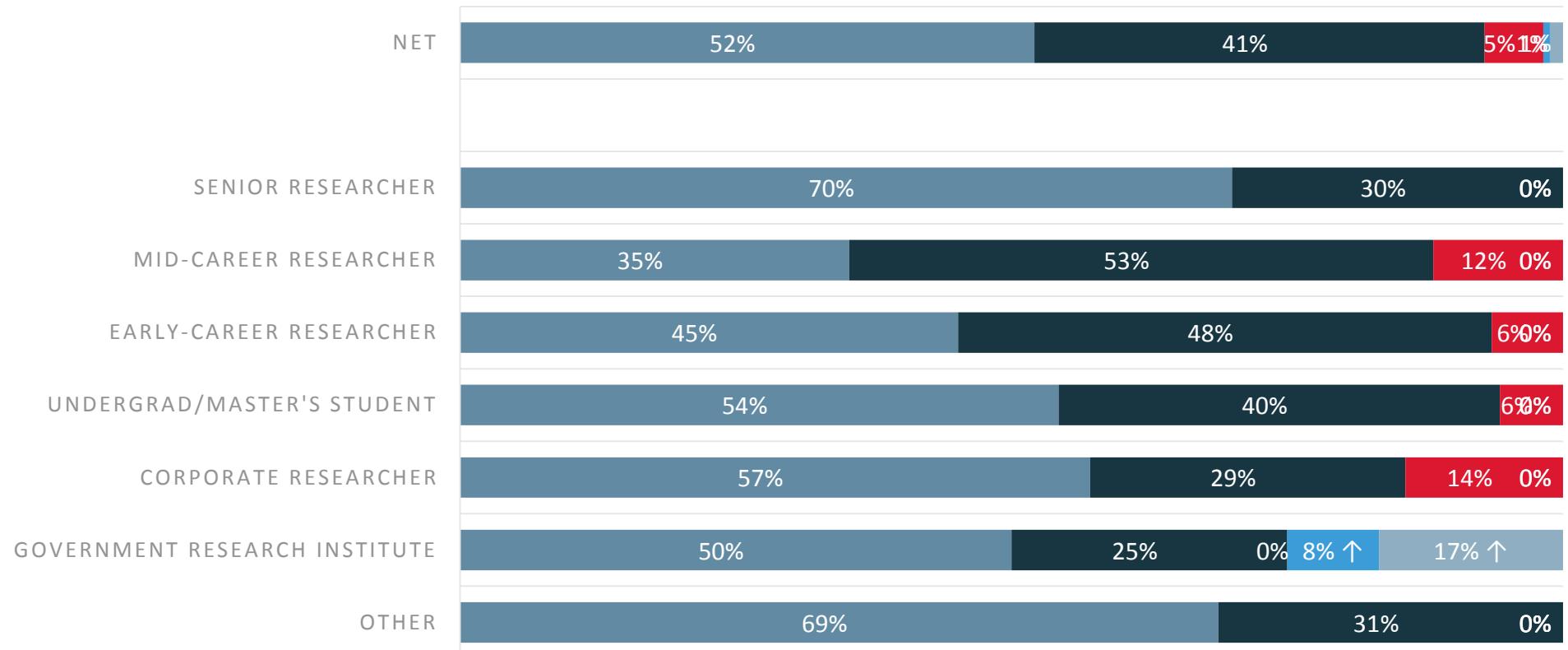
# Swedish users by grouped academic seniority





# "HOW WELL DID SPRINGERLINK MEET YOUR NEEDS FOR THIS VISIT?" (N=169)

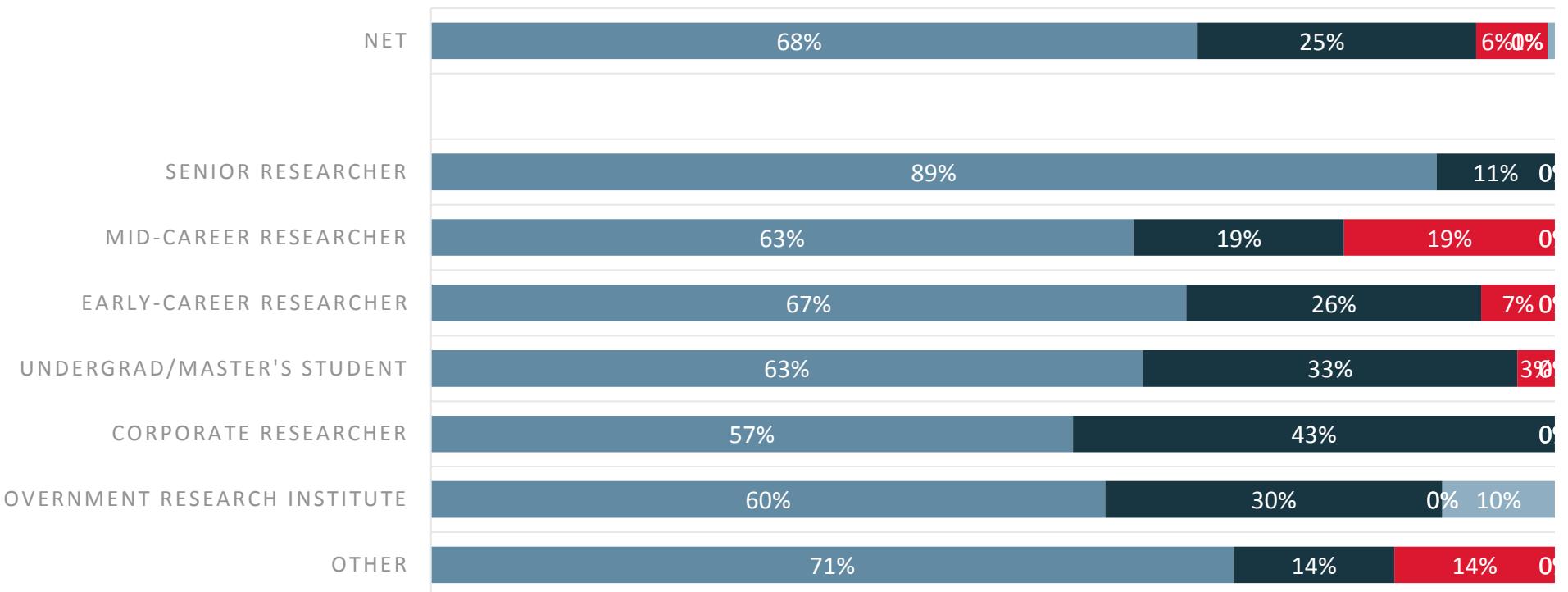
■ Completely ■ Mostly ■ Moderately ■ Slightly ■ Not at all





# "OVERALL, HOW USEFUL IS SPRINGERLINK FOR YOUR RESEARCH/WORK?" (N=157)

■ Very useful ■ Somewhat useful ■ Neutral ■ Not very useful ■ Not useful at all



# Could you (senior researcher) explain why?



“High quality and up-to-date material  
Interesting fields covered”

“It helps me to connect with relevant research where other search engines fails.”

“Easy and quick access to papers and books makes life easier for research. Most of the material is available at our library in print form, still I prefer the digital versions due to convenience.”

“SpringerLink has a good selection of publications, both qualitative and quantitative, in my field of work/research.”

## Why is SpringerLink useful for your work?

“It provides a simple URL to pass on to interested audience promoting your publication.”

“Firstly, the contents is typically of very high quality. I find the website easy to navigate and easy to find relevant articles. In particular I appreciate the eBooks.”

“Lots of papers that I need access to.  
Covers many fields. Usually well edited and presented.”

“I like how it is easy to find references and find the “papers” easy to read in your format.”

# Could you (mid career) explain why?



“Papers published here have more in-depth analyses”

“Easy access, links to full text.”

“I find very much useful information there”

“... provides sufficient information related to my research area. It has over 50% of the scientific articles I am looking for.”

Why is SpringerLink useful for your work?

“Easy to gather relevant information, nice website layout.”

“I almost always get what I want.”

“Loads of scientific information.”

“It allows me to have access to update information on several topics linked with my research interests. Can get information about current trends and news about research by checking new books in springer INCS. Before it was possible to follow authors other contributions but now you can't click on author name and get other papers.”



# Could you (early/undergrad) explain why?

“Exploring different journals gives me a broad insight on my research topics. Some journals/papers only focus on analytical aspect of problems and some take care of practical aspects. I can find both in Springer journals.”

“It's just a simple way to access the final and corrected version of the papers I am interested to.”

“It has lots of articles that are relevant to my course. It is easy to use.”

## Why is SpringerLink useful for your work?

“Through Google Scholar I get quick access to your site, and can quickly view through the article and download the pdf if I want to.”

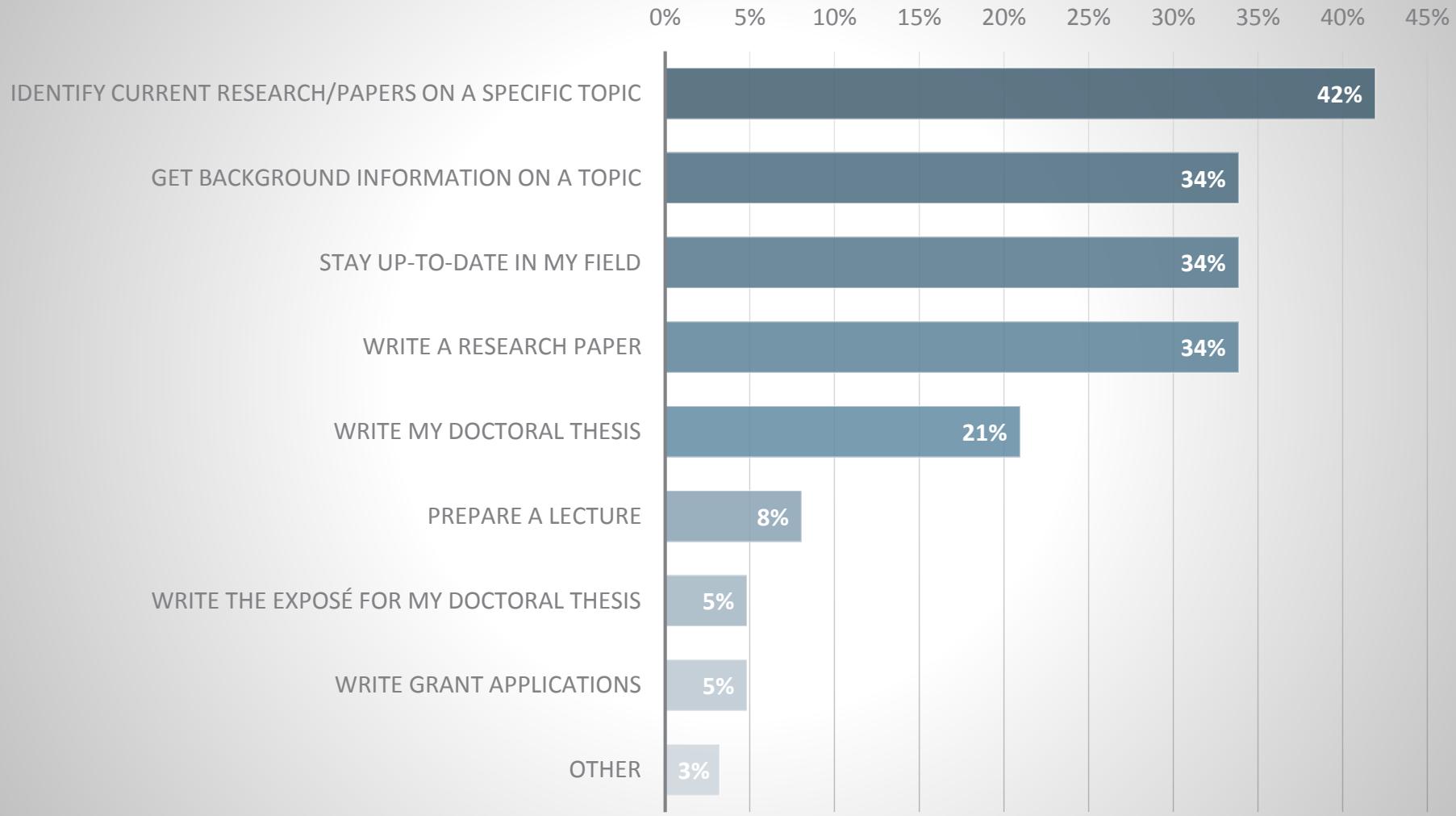
“Find relevant literature that can be used as a reference to my articles in my Phd thesis as well as reading about emerging new surgical techniques.”

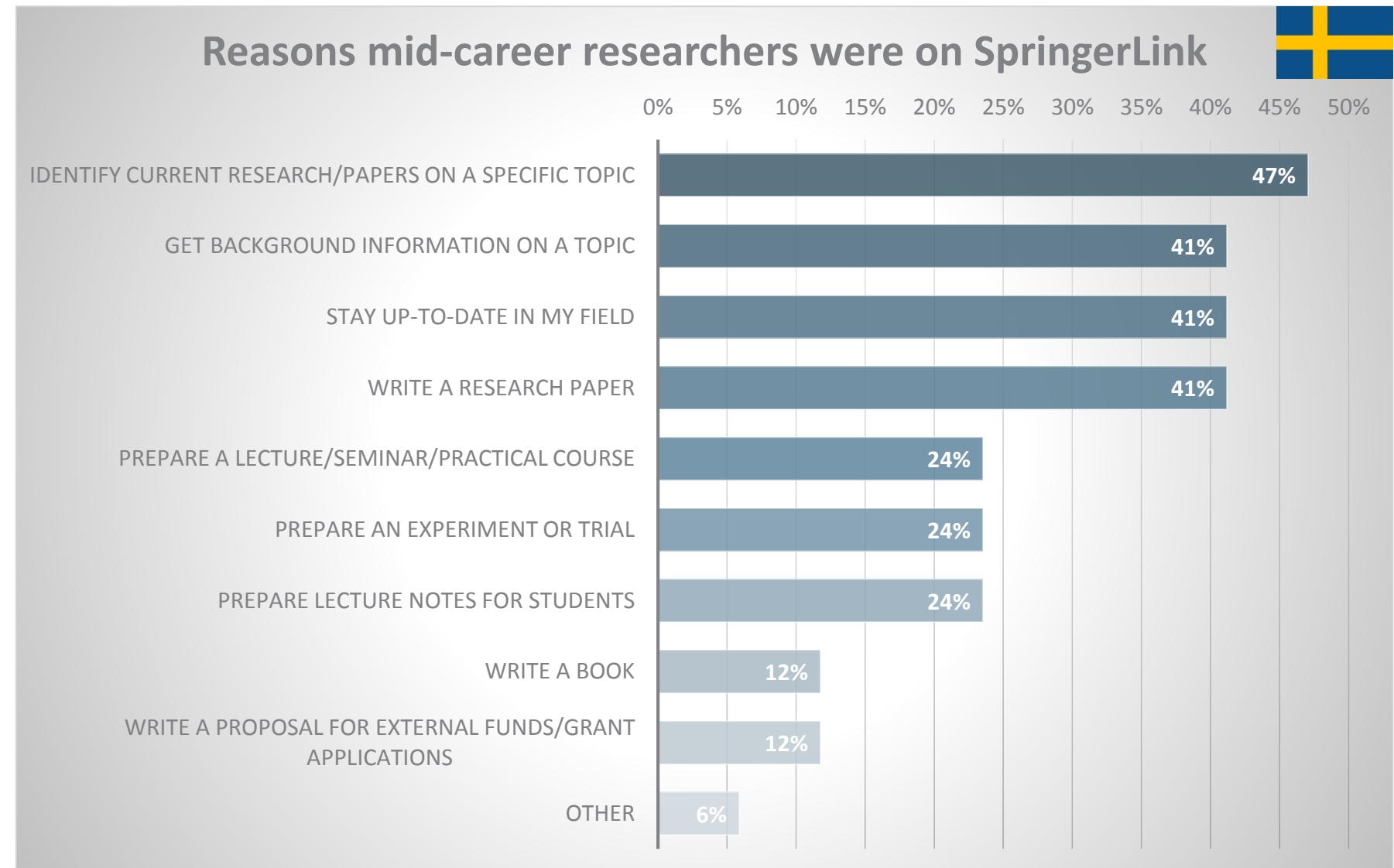
“Having access to other scientific papers and being able to find the right journal to publish in.”

“... The collection it provides is very extensive, encompassing nearly all topics I am interesting, and very incisive.”



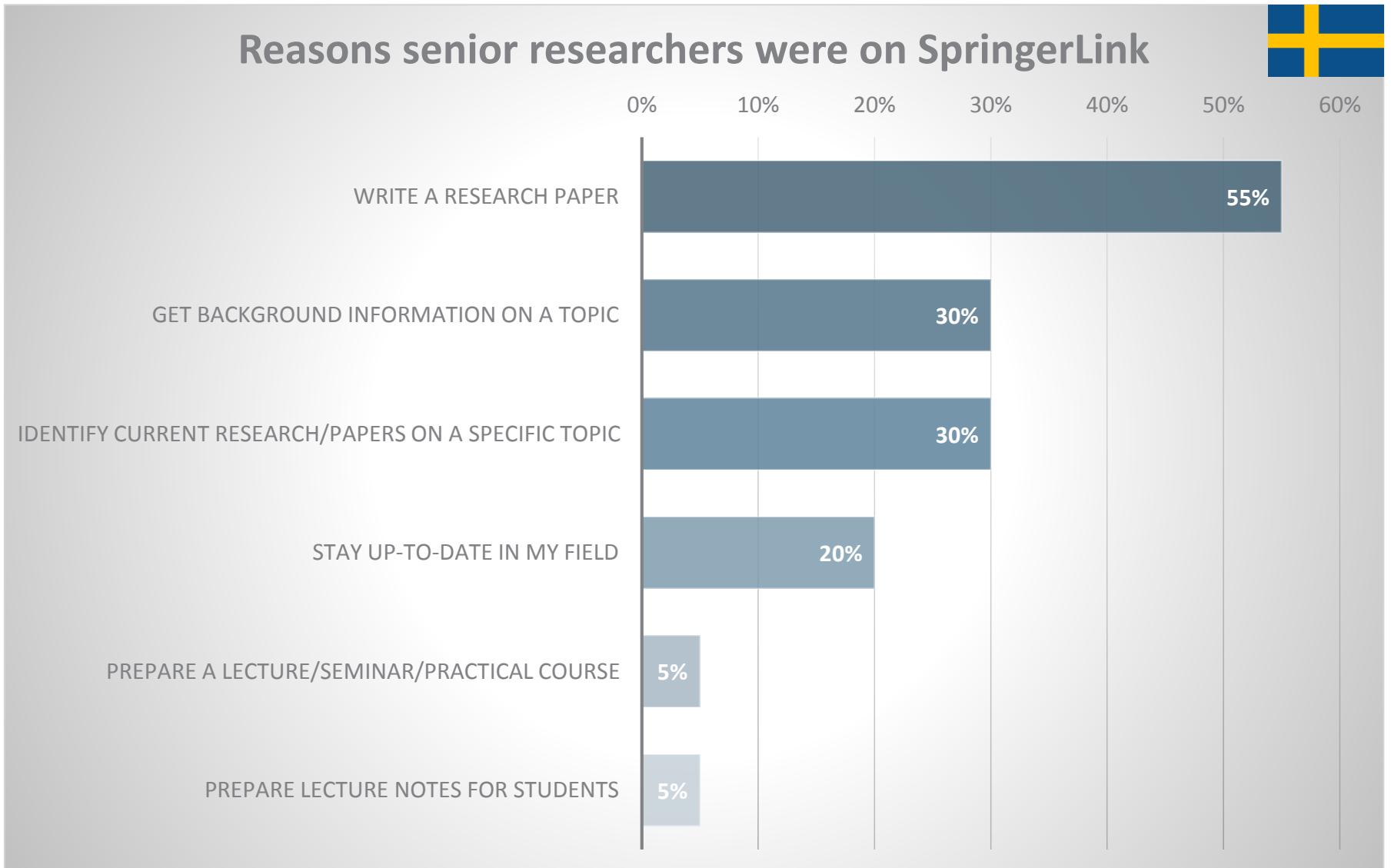
## Reasons early-career researchers were on SpringerLink





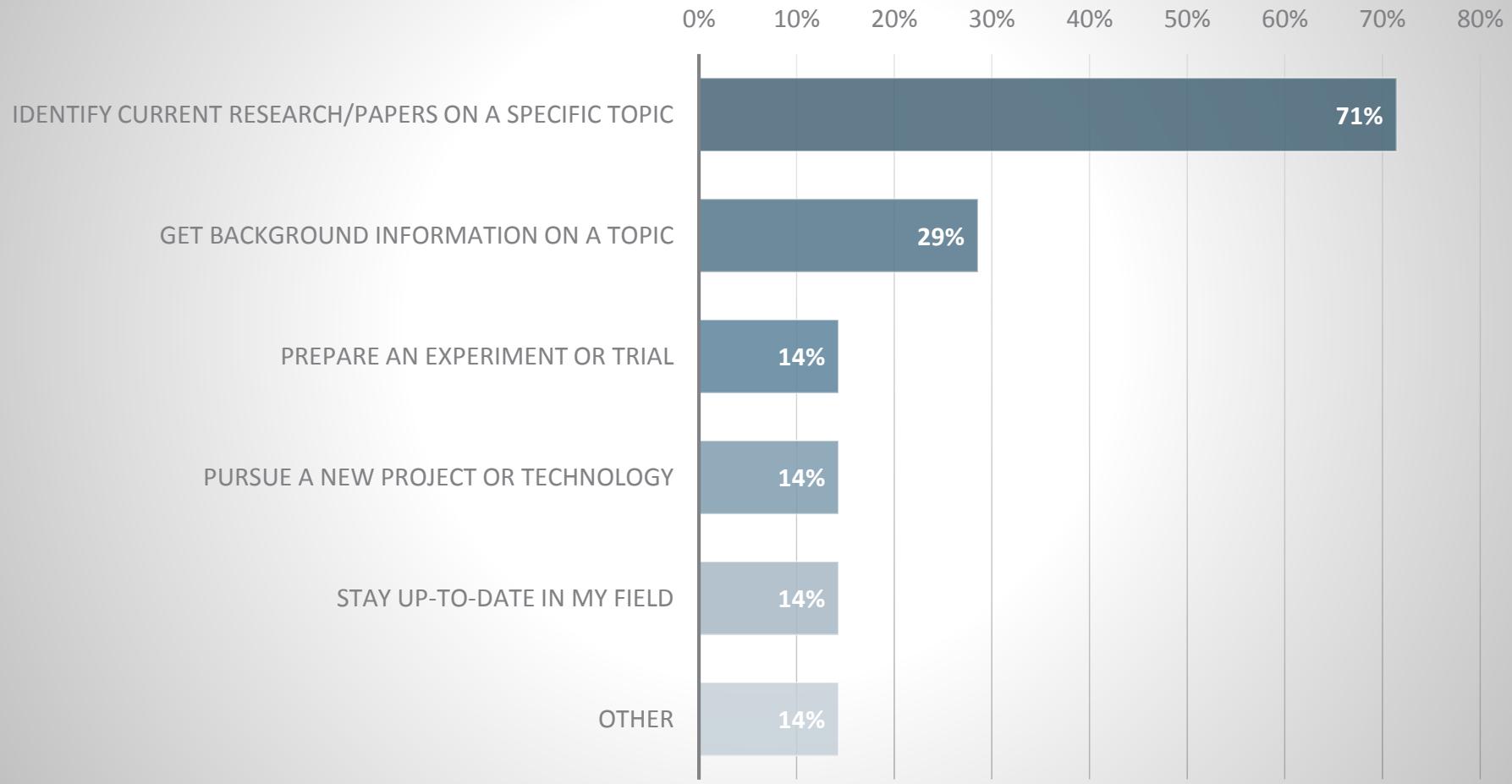


## Reasons senior researchers were on SpringerLink





## Reasons users from Corporate Organisations were on SpringerLink



## Key takeaways and recommendations for further work

4.0

# Key takeaways

## Publishing

**The Bibsam Springer Compact agreement in Sweden provides:**

- An OA impact advantage (usage & societal attention) compared to non-OA publication
- A good vehicle for policy impact across Europe (especially across Scandinavia and UK)
- A vehicle for SDG publication (above global average, above Swedish average)
- A forum for international collaboration (over 90 countries) and cross-institutional collaboration (over 1500 institutions)
- High level of Impact Factor journal publication (over 95% of articles)
- Global reach for Swedish authors (usage across all regions in the world)
- High ratio of recognized to anonymous users, e.g. x2.7 for copyright 2019 and x4 for all articles

## Readership

- High readership satisfaction amongst all levels of researchers (93% of surveyed users say SpringerLink meets their research needs)
- Wide readership across all levels of researchers from undergrads to senior researchers

## Recommendations for further work

- Explore additional indicators of impact, e.g. **economic and tech-transfer**
- Analyze **gender balance** in co-authorship teams and sort by field of research
- Count articles with links to underlying **research data and Data Availability Statements (DAS)**
- Explore and describe **impact of articles accessed by anonymous users in Global South**
- Assess how many articles are linked to **third-party funding** and sort by funding source
- Evaluate **impact of third-party funded articles** and compare to non-third party funded articles
- Use text data mining to identify **emerging fields** for strategic support
- Map emerging fields to **research grants** to assess patterns and identify gaps
- Granular analysis of select **altmetrics** signals, e.g. social media, news, etc.
- Conduct qualitative research to learn more about **anonymous users**
- **Benchmark impact data** to other European TA's using anonymized data
- Undertake **correlation studies** of select impact signals, e.g. Altmetric Score & citations

# Appendix - Article to policy mapping for all policy citations

# 5.0



# Hårdare regler för nya nikotinprodukter

Regeringskansliet

29th Mar 2021

Utredningen om översyn av vissa frågor på tobaksområdet anser att den svenska strategin på tobaksområdet bör ha som övergripande mål att begränsa a...

Cites:

[10.1007/S12012-019-09516-X](https://doi.org/10.1007/S12012-019-09516-X)

Acute Effects of Electronic Cigarette Inhalation on the Vasculature and the Conducting Airways  
**Cardiovascular Toxicology**



# Miljömålen [2021]

 **Naturvårdsverket**

26th Mar 2021

Årlig uppföljning av Sveriges nationella miljömål 2021. Med fokus på statliga insatser.  
ISBN 978-91-620-6968-1.

## Cites:

[10.1007/S13280-019-01248-0](https://doi.org/10.1007/S13280-019-01248-0)

Keeping pace with forestry: Multi-scale conservation in a changing production forest matrix

**Ambio**



# Miljömålen [2021]

 **Naturvårdsverket**

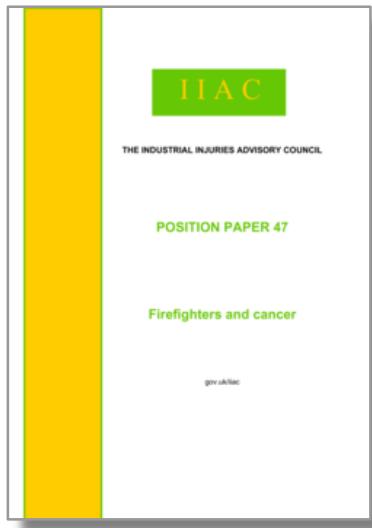
26th Mar 2021

Årlig uppföljning av Sveriges nationella miljömål 2021. Med fokus på statliga insatser.  
ISBN 978-91-620-6968-1.

Cites:

[10.1007/S10393-019-01424-4](https://doi.org/10.1007/S10393-019-01424-4)

Population Dynamics of Bank Voles Predicts Human Puumala Hantavirus Risk  
**EcoHealth**



# Firefighters and cancer: IIAC position paper 47

 GOV.UK

25th Mar 2021

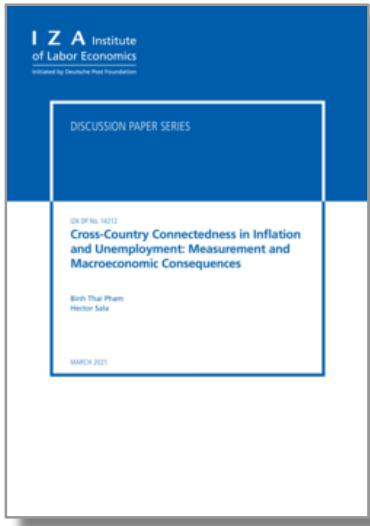
Report reviewing the available evidence concerning the risk of cancer among firefighters.

Cites:

[10.1007/S00420-019-01472-X](https://doi.org/10.1007/S00420-019-01472-X)

Cancer incidence among Swedish firefighters: an extended follow-up of the NOCCA study

**International Archives of Occupational and Environmental Health**



## Cross-Country Connectedness in Inflation and Unemployment: Measurement and Macroeconomic Consequences

 **IZA Institute of Labor Economics**

22nd Mar 2021

We bring the notion of connectedness (Diebold and Yilmaz, 2012) to a set of two critical macroeconomic variables as inflation and unemployment. We foc...

### Cites:

[10.1007/S00181-019-01746-W](https://doi.org/10.1007/S00181-019-01746-W)

A note on the stability of the Swedish Phillips curve

**Empirical Economics**



# sou 2021:22 Statens offentliga utredningar 2021:22

 **Sveriges Riksdag**

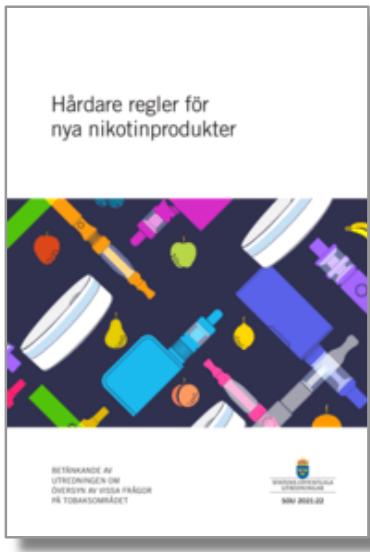
22nd Mar 2021

Riksdagen är den högsta beslutande församlingen i Sverige. Till riksdagens uppgifter hör att besluta om lagar och om statsbudgeten.

## Cites:

[10.1007/S12012-019-09516-X](https://doi.org/10.1007/S12012-019-09516-X)

Acute Effects of Electronic Cigarette Inhalation on the Vasculature and the Conducting Airways  
**Cardiovascular Toxicology**



# Hårdare regler för nya nikotinprodukter Statens offentliga utredningar 2021:22

 Sveriges Riksdag

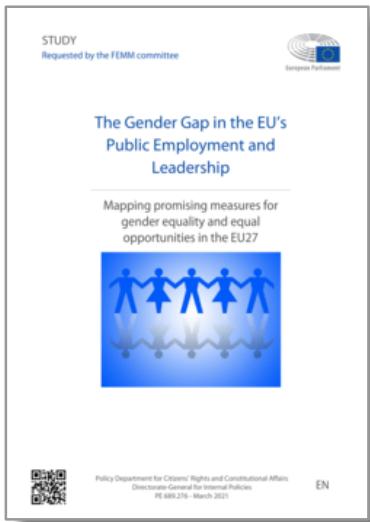
22nd Mar 2021

Riksdagen är den högsta beslutande församlingen i Sverige. Till riksdagens uppgifter hör att besluta om lagar och om statsbudgeten.

Cites:

[10.1007/S12012-019-09516-X](https://doi.org/10.1007/S12012-019-09516-X)

Acute Effects of Electronic Cigarette Inhalation on the Vasculature and the Conducting Airways  
**Cardiovascular Toxicology**



## **The gender gap in the EU's public employment and leadership : mapping promising measures for gender equality and equal opportunities in the EU27.**

 **Publications Office of the European Union**

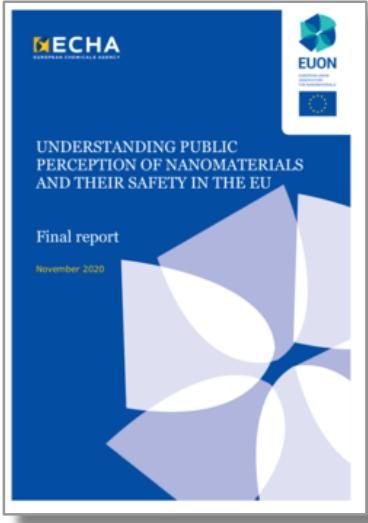
10th Mar 2021

This Study has been commissioned by the European Parliament's Policy Department for Citizens' Rights and Constitutional Affairs at the request of the FEMM Committee. It provides a situational analysis of the gender gap in EU and Member States' public sector, administration and sphere and identifies promising policy measures for reducing it.

**Cites:**

**10.1007/S10272-019-0812-5**

Gender Equality and Taxation Policies in the EU  
**Intereconomics**



## Understanding public perception of nanomaterials and how their risks are perceived in the EU : final report.

 Publications Office of the European Union

5th Mar 2021

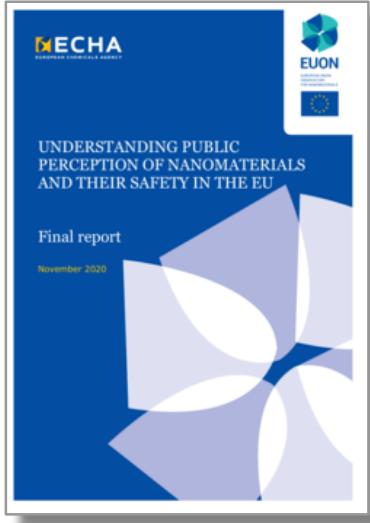
Although nanotechnology is considered to be a key enabling technology and manufactured nanomaterials are an integral part of our everyday lives, there are concerns on the safety of some of the established and newer applications of traditional and more advanced nanomaterials. Therefore, the need to examine how nanomaterials are perceived by the public is important. This study investigates the pu...

### Cites:

[10.1007/S11051-019-4524-3](https://doi.org/10.1007/S11051-019-4524-3)

What is the problem? A literature review on challenges facing the communication of nanotechnology to the public

**Journal of Nanoparticle Research**



## Understanding public perception of nanomaterials and how their risks are perceived in the EU : final report.

 Publications Office of the European Union

5th Mar 2021

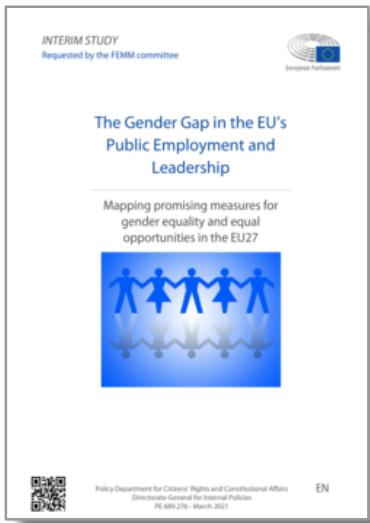
Although nanotechnology is considered to be a key enabling technology and manufactured nanomaterials are an integral part of our everyday lives, there are concerns on the safety of some of the established and newer applications of traditional and more advanced nanomaterials. Therefore, the need to examine how nanomaterials are perceived by the public is important. This study investigates the pu...

### Cites:

[10.1007/S11051-019-4498-1](https://doi.org/10.1007/S11051-019-4498-1)

Expert stakeholders' perception of nanotechnology: risk, benefit, knowledge, and regulation

*Journal of Nanoparticle Research*



# The Gender Gap in the EU's Public Employment and Leadership

 European Parliamentary Research Service

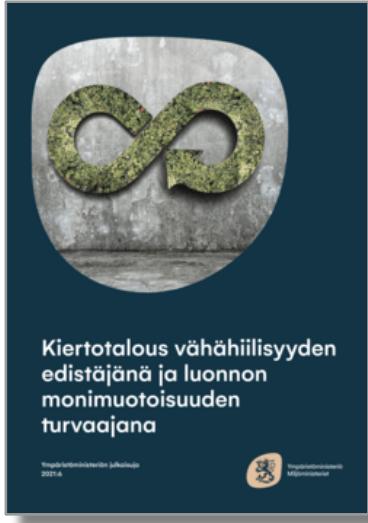
3rd Mar 2021

Clara COTRONEO, Olivia BROWN, Iwona KARWOT - European Institute of Public Administration

Cites:

[10.1007/S10272-019-0812-5](https://doi.org/10.1007/S10272-019-0812-5)

Gender Equality and Taxation Policies in the EU  
**Intereconomics**



# Valto: Kiertotalous vähähiilisyyden edistäjänä ja luonnon monimuotoisuuden turvaajana

 Government of Finland

2nd Mar 2021

Cites:

[10.1007/S13563-019-00184-5](https://doi.org/10.1007/S13563-019-00184-5)

Metal markets and recycling policies: impacts and challenges

**Mineral Economics**



# Evidence and Gap Map Research Brief UNICEF Strategic Plan 2018–2021: Covid-19 Special Evidence Brief

 **UNICEF Office of Research - Innocenti**

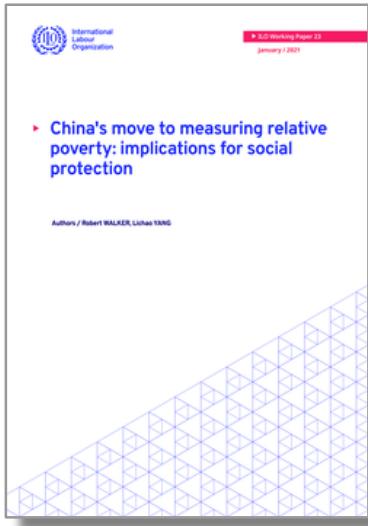
12th Feb 2021

This research brief is an addition to a series of five briefs, which provide an overview of available evidence shown in the Campbell-UNICEF Mega-Map of the effectiveness of interventions to improve child well-being in low- and middle-income countries (LMICs). This brief adds an additional set of available evidence resources that may inform COVID-19 immediate pandemic specific and long-term specific responses to improve child well-being in LMICs, including economic impacts emerging as a result of it.

## Cites:

**10.1007/S10461-019-02626-1**

A Systematic Review of eHealth Interventions Addressing HIV/STI Prevention Among Men Who Have Sex With Men  
**AIDS and Behavior**



# China's move to measuring relative poverty: implications for social protection

International Labour Organization

1st Feb 2021

Cites:

[10.1007/S11205-019-02155-3](https://doi.org/10.1007/S11205-019-02155-3)

Growing into Relative Income Poverty: Urban China, 1988–2013

**Social Indicators Research**



# Wanted! Free Trade Agreements in the Service of Environmental and Climate Protection (publication)

Wiener Institut für Internationale Wirtschaftsvergleiche

26th Jan 2021

The effects of international trade on the planet&rsquo;s climate and environment are manifold and complex. This makes assessment of the...

Cites:

[10.1007/S13563-019-00191-6](https://doi.org/10.1007/S13563-019-00191-6)

Mining's contribution to national economies between 1996 and 2016

**Mineral Economics**



## Biodiversity on farmland : CAP contribution has not halted the decline. Special report No 13, 2020.

 Publications Office of the European Union

23rd Jan 2021

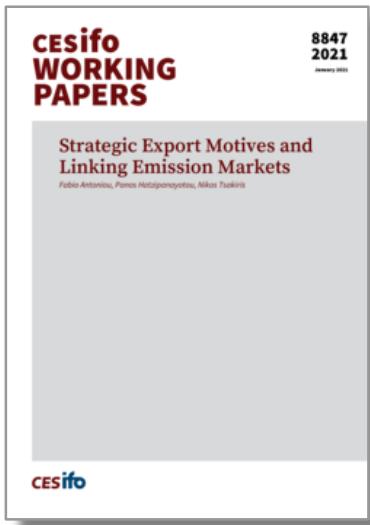
In Europe, the number and variety of animal species on farmland – “farmland biodiversity” – is in marked decline. Yet the EU committed to stop biodiversity loss by 2020. To do this, The Commission planned to allocate €66 billion from the common agricultural policy between 2014 and 2020. We assessed whether the EU’s agricultural policy has helped to maintain and enhance farmland biodiversity. We...

Cites:

[10.1007/S10980-019-00779-X](https://doi.org/10.1007/S10980-019-00779-X)

Weak effects of farming practices corresponding to agricultural greening measures on farmland bird diversity in boreal landscapes

Landscape Ecology



# Strategic Export Motives and Linking Emission Markets

 **Ifo Institute**

18th Jan 2021

We explore the possibility of achieving a cooperative outcome when governments act non-cooperatively in a strategic environmental policy model where emission permit markets are linked. We introduce a specific distribution scheme of the permit revenues between the exporting countries so as to sustain the cooperative outcome as a subgame perfect Nash equilibrium. Participation in the scheme is en...

## Cites:

[10.1007/S10640-019-00369-0](https://doi.org/10.1007/S10640-019-00369-0)

On the Strategic Effect of International Permits Trading on Local Pollution

**Environmental and Resource Economics**



## Who Cleans My House If the Government Pays? Disadvantaged Labor Market Groups in the Tax-Subsidized Domestic Service Sector

 **IZA Institute of Labor Economics**

16th Jan 2021

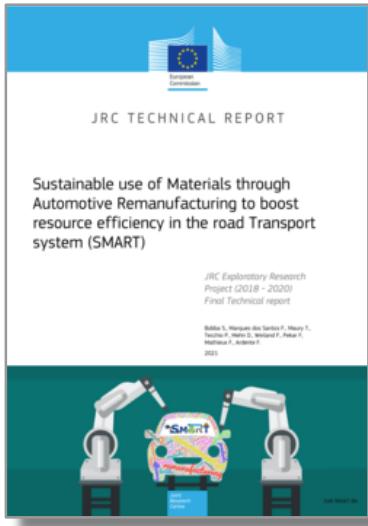
Many European countries have implemented policies to revive their domestic service sectors. A common goal of these reforms has been to create employme...

### Cites:

[10.1007/S11150-019-09446-1](https://doi.org/10.1007/S11150-019-09446-1)

Self-employed immigrants and their employees: evidence from Swedish employer-employee data

**Review of Economics of the Household**



## Sustainable use of Materials through Automotive Remanufacturing to boost resource efficiency in the road Transport system (SMART).

 Publications Office of the European Union

15th Jan 2021

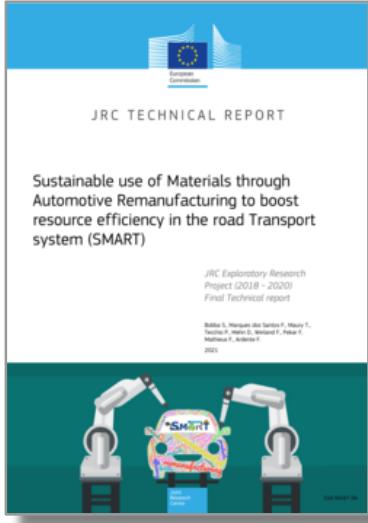
Vehicles are listed among the key products value chain identified in the Circular Economy Action Plan (EC, 2020a), one of the main blocks of the Green Deal (EC, 2019a). Also, synergies between a sustainable and smart mobility with the Circular Economy transition will be further addressed in the forthcoming “Comprehensive European Strategy on Sustainable and Smart Mobility” (EC, 2020a). Remanufa...

### Cites:

[10.1007/S13243-019-00074-7](https://doi.org/10.1007/S13243-019-00074-7)

Supporting design for remanufacturing - A framework for implementing information feedback from remanufacturing to product design

*Journal of Remanufacturing*



## Sustainable use of Materials through Automotive Remanufacturing to boost resource efficiency in the road Transport system (SMART): JRC Exploratory Research Project (2018 - 2020) - Final Technical r...

 Joint Research Centre

12th Jan 2021

Vehicles are listed among the key products value chain identified in the Circular Economy Action Plan (EC, 2020a), one of the main blocks of the Green Deal (EC, 2019a). Also, synergies between a sustainable and smart mobility with the Circular Economy transition will be furthered addressed in the forthcoming “Comprehensive European Strategy on Sustainable and Smart Mobility” (EC, 2020a). Remanu...

### Cites:

[10.1007/S13243-019-00074-7](https://doi.org/10.1007/S13243-019-00074-7)

Supporting design for remanufacturing - A framework for implementing information feedback from remanufacturing to product design

*Journal of Remanufacturing*

Sustainability Science (2021) 16:201–220  
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s11625-020-00668-4>

**ORIGINAL ARTICLE**

**Transdisciplinary sustainability research in real-world labs: success factors and methods for change**

Matthias Bergmann<sup>1,2</sup> · Michael Lang<sup>3</sup> · Christiane Lüderitz<sup>4</sup> · Daniel J. Lang<sup>5</sup> · Michael Bremmel<sup>6</sup> · Barbara Hennig<sup>7</sup> · Eva Höller<sup>8</sup> · Editha Mairhofer<sup>9</sup> · Felix M. Pöhlert<sup>10</sup> · Thomas Pöhlert<sup>11</sup> · Regine Riedel<sup>12</sup> · Matthias Rudolf<sup>13</sup> · Michael Rudolf<sup>14</sup> · Andreas Seidacher<sup>15</sup> · Alice Siefner<sup>16</sup>

Received: 1 December 2019 / Accepted: 2 November 2020 / Published online: 3 January 2021

**Abstract**  
 The transdisciplinary research mode has gained prominence in the research-on and for sustainability transformations. Yet, solution-oriented research addressing complex sustainability problems has become complex itself, with new transdisciplinary research models emerging. In this article, we accompanied fourteen research projects conceptualized as real-world labs (RwLs) from 2014 to 2018. By doing so, we accomplished fourteen research projects conceptualized as real-world labs (RwLs) from 2014 to 2018. We analyzed the challenges and opportunities of these RwLs. We found that the concept of a real-world lab is a useful way to conceptualize and manage transdisciplinary research projects. We developed a conceptualization of the real-world lab that includes three main dimensions: (1) the research approach, (2) the research process, and (3) the research outcomes. The research approach includes the choice of research approaches, using experiments, enabling learning and having a long-term orientation. Second, we outlined eleven research processes that are typical for transdisciplinary research projects. These include (1) the choice of research questions, (2) the choice of scientific and societal aims, (3) addressing the practitioners' needs and interests, (4) making use of the experimentation concept, (5) the choice of research methods, (6) the choice of communication strategies, (7) the choice of research partners, (8) the choice of funding, (9) the choice of research partners, (10) the choice of research partners, and (11) negotiating the balance between external actors. Characteristics and success factors are combined to illustrate practical challenges in RwsLs. Finally, we discuss the challenges of transdisciplinary research in real-world labs and challenges for RwsLs. We conclude discussing the main lessons of RwsLs and outline future avenues of research.

**Keywords** Real-world lab · Sustainability transitions · Transdisciplinary research · Transdisciplinarity · Success factors · Methods

**Introduction**  
 Transformational changes of societal systems are often considered as major challenges and drivers for sustainable development (UNESCO 2011; United Nations General Assembly 2015; Kibria et al. 2015). Transformational changes are characterized by the need to change existing social structures and norms, and to move towards a sustainable future (WBGU 2011).

Modified by Kyle Fagan, Department of Sustainability, University of Alberta, Edmonton, AB, Canada  
 Original content © Springer Nature Limited 2021. The online version of this article (DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11625-020-00668-4>) contains additional material available on the first page of the article.

Springer

# Transdisciplinary sustainability research in real-world labs : success factors and methods for change



**Wuppertal Institut**

19th Dec 2020

## Cites:

[10.1007/S11625-019-00749-X](https://doi.org/10.1007/S11625-019-00749-X)

Transformative spaces in the making: key lessons from nine cases in the Global South  
**Sustainability Science**



# Treatments for Acute Pain: A Systematic Review

 AHRQ

17th Dec 2020

## Cites:

[10.1007/S00167-019-05767-X](https://doi.org/10.1007/S00167-019-05767-X)

Early mobilization does not reduce the risk of deep venous thrombosis after Achilles tendon rupture: a randomized controlled trial

**Knee Surgery, Sports Traumatology, Arthroscopy**



# Fördjupad analys av den svenska klimatomställningen 2020

 **Naturvårdsverket**

14th Dec 2020

Klimat och luft i fokus. ISBN 978-91-620-6945-2.

## Cites:

[10.1007/S11367-019-01597-8](https://doi.org/10.1007/S11367-019-01597-8)

Determining the climate impact of food for use in a climate tax—design of a consistent and transparent model

**The International Journal of Life Cycle Assessment**



## Rahapelaaminen, peliongelmat ja rahapelaamiseen liittyvät asenteet ja mielipiteet vuosina 2007-2019 : Suomalaisten rahapelaaminen 2019

 **Terveyden ja hyvinvoinnin laitos**

8th Dec 2020

### Cites:

[10.1007/S10899-019-09851-2](https://doi.org/10.1007/S10899-019-09851-2)

Problem Gambling and Psychiatric Comorbidity—Risk and Temporal Sequencing Among Women and Men: Results from the Swelogs Case–Control Study  
**Journal of Gambling Studies**



## European framework on ethical aspects of artificial intelligence, robotics and related technologies : European added value assessment.

 **Publications Office of the European Union**

1st Dec 2020

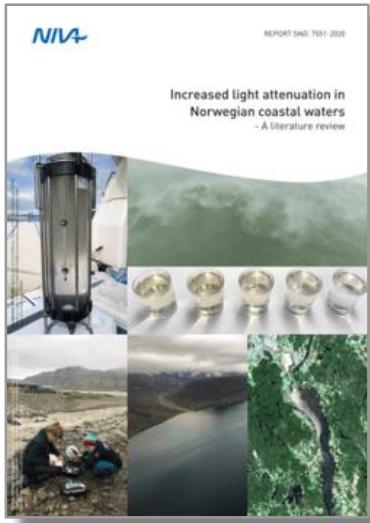
The EU can become a global standard-setter in the area of artificial intelligence (AI) ethics. Common EU legislative action on ethical aspects of AI could boost the internal market and establish an important strategic advantage. While numerous public and private actors around the globe have produced ethical guidelines in this field, there is currently no comprehensive legal framework. The EU ca...

### Cites:

[10.1007/S10806-019-09812-0](https://doi.org/10.1007/S10806-019-09812-0)

Agricultural Big Data Analytics and the Ethics of Power

**Journal of Agricultural and Environmental Ethics**



# Increased light attenuation in Norwegian coastal waters - A literature review - Miljødirektoratet

 Norwegian Environment Agency

17th Nov 2020

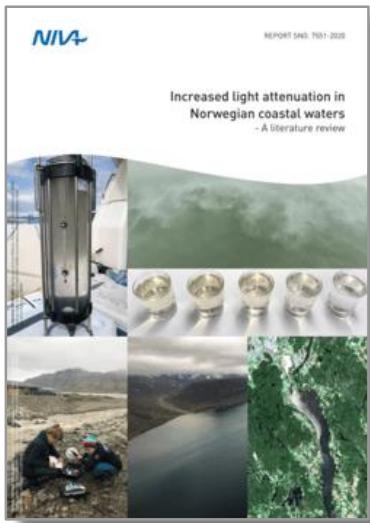
Det har vært en dokumentert økning i vannføring og tilførsler av løst organisk materiale (DOM) fra land til kysten i Norge over de siste 30 årene. Dette har vært forårsaket av klimaendringer, og andre menneskelige påvirkninger, og er ventet å øke ytterligere i fremtiden. For norske kystvann, har Aksnes et al. (2009) vist at det var vært en «formørkning» av kystvannet over tid, som er

## Cites:

[10.1007/S13280-019-01227-5](https://doi.org/10.1007/S13280-019-01227-5)

Browning of freshwaters: Consequences to ecosystem services, underlying drivers, and potential mitigation measures

Ambio



# Increased light attenuation in Norwegian coastal waters - A literature review - Miljødirektoratet

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Cites:

[10.1007/S13280-019-01282-y](https://doi.org/10.1007/S13280-019-01282-y)

Factors regulating the coastal nutrient filter in the Baltic Sea

Ambio



# FPS0072 - The future of the planning system in England

 UK Parliament Select Committee Publications

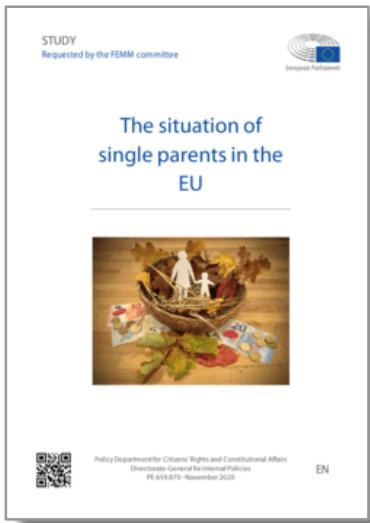
10th Nov 2020

## Cites:

**10.1007/S13280-019-01146-5**

Enhancing urban transformative capacity through children's participation in planning

**Ambio**



## The situation of single parents in the EU.

 Publications Office of the European Union

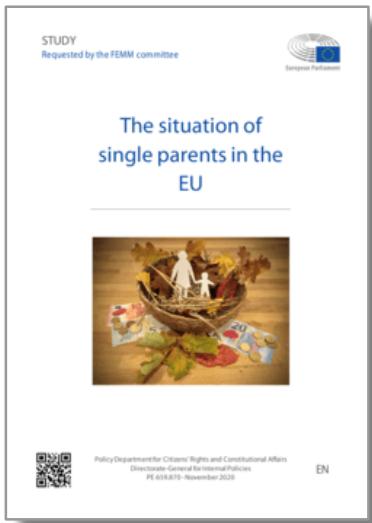
6th Nov 2020

This study, commissioned by the European Parliament's Policy Department for Citizens' Rights and Constitutional Affairs at the request of the FEMM Committee, describes trends in the situation of single parents in the EU (with additional evidence from Iceland and Norway). It analyses the resources, employment, and social policy context of single parents and provides recommendations to improve th...

### Cites:

[10.1007/S40797-019-00115-X](https://doi.org/10.1007/S40797-019-00115-X)

Trends in Women's Employment and Poverty Rates in OECD Countries: A  
Kitagawa–Blinder–Oaxaca Decomposition  
**Italian Economic Journal**



# The situation of single parents in the EU

 European Parliamentary Research Service

4th Nov 2020

Rense NIEUWENHUIS

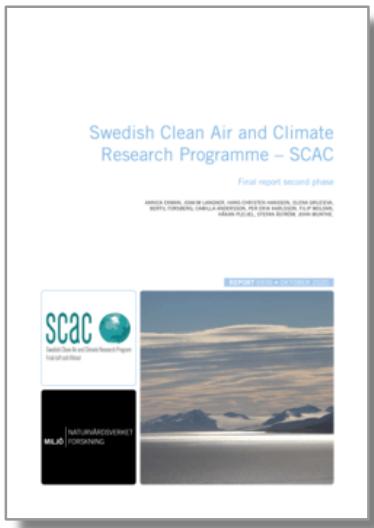
Cites:

[10.1007/S40797-019-00115-X](https://doi.org/10.1007/S40797-019-00115-X)

Trends in Women's Employment and Poverty Rates in OECD Countries: A

Kitagawa–Blinder–Oaxaca Decomposition

Italian Economic Journal



# Swedish Clean Air and Climate Research Programme – SCAC

 Naturvårdsverket

4th Nov 2020

Final report second phase. ISBN 978-91-620-6936-0.

Cites:

[10.1007/S10584-019-02427-4](https://doi.org/10.1007/S10584-019-02427-4)

The choice of climate metric is of limited importance when ranking options for abatement of near-term climate forcers

**Climatic Change**



# Comment l'UE devrait-elle soutenir la démocratie en Afrique?

 **Friedrich-Ebert-Stiftung**

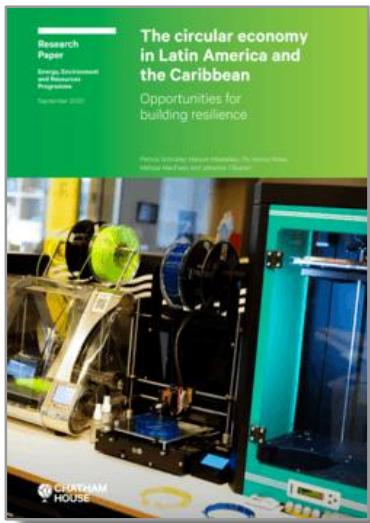
29th Oct 2020

## Cites:

[10.1007/S13280-019-01210-0](https://doi.org/10.1007/S13280-019-01210-0)

Linking democracy and biodiversity conservation: Empirical evidence and research gaps

Ambio



## From Climate Emergency to Climate Asset: Leveraging Transition System Dynamics and the Circular Economy

 Istituto per gli Studi di Politica Internazionale

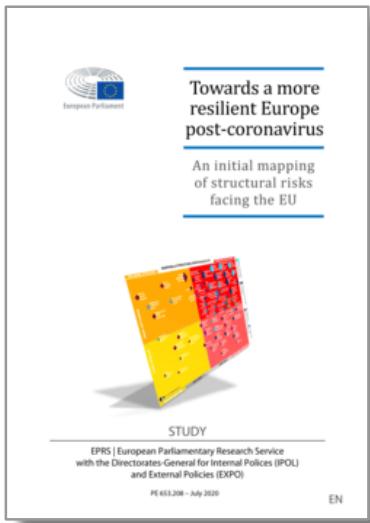
23rd Oct 2020

How do we transition from the dominant status quo, an extractive political economy, towards a regenerative, circular system?

Cites:

[10.1007/S13563-019-00191-6](https://doi.org/10.1007/S13563-019-00191-6)

Mining's contribution to national economies between 1996 and 2016  
**Mineral Economics**



## Towards a more resilient Europe post-coronavirus : an initial mapping of structural risks facing the EU.

 Publications Office of the European Union

20th Oct 2020

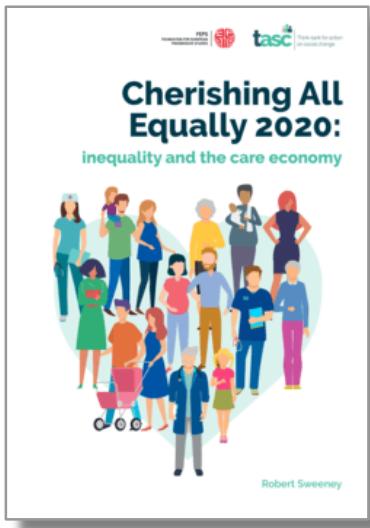
The current coronavirus crisis emphasises the need for the European Union to devote more effort to anticipatory governance, notably through analysis of medium- and long-term global trends, as well as structured contingency planning and the stress-testing of existing and future policies. In order to contribute to reflection on, and discussion about, the implications of the coronavirus pandemic f...

### Cites:

[10.1007/S13524-019-00799-X](https://doi.org/10.1007/S13524-019-00799-X)

The Long-Lasting Influenza: The Impact of Fetal Stress During the 1918 Influenza Pandemic on Socioeconomic Attainment and Health in Sweden, 1968–2012

**Demography**



## Cherishing all Equally 2020: The Care Economy

 Think-tank for Action on Social Change

13th Oct 2020

Cites:

[10.1007/S11199-019-01097-X](https://doi.org/10.1007/S11199-019-01097-X)

Does Gender Equality Cause Gender Differences in Values? Reassessing the  
Gender-Equality-Personality Paradox  
**Sex Roles**



# Kansrijk integratiebeleid op de arbeidsmarkt

 Het Centraal Planbureau

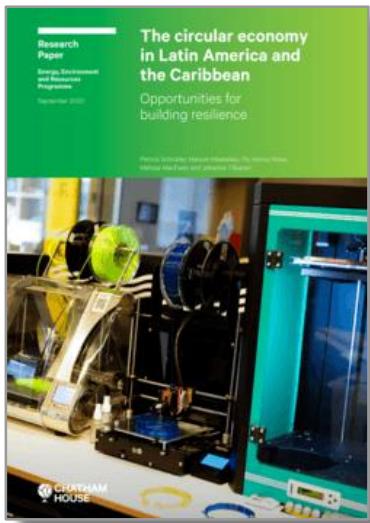
13th Oct 2020

## Cites:

[10.1007/S11150-019-09446-1](https://doi.org/10.1007/S11150-019-09446-1)

Self-employed immigrants and their employees: evidence from Swedish employer-employee data

**Review of Economics of the Household**



# Aligning the Circular Economy and Sustainable Development

 **Istituto per gli Studi di Politica Internazionale**

8th Oct 2020

The circular economy has gained increasing prominence amongst policymakers as an innovative approach to sustainable development. Many countries have included circular economy commitments in their national development plans and climate programmes. In Europe, the new Circular Economy Action Plan;has been promoted as a central pillar of the EU's European Green Deal. In Latin America, several gover...

## Cites:

**10.1007/S13563-019-00191-6**

Mining's contribution to national economies between 1996 and 2016

**Mineral Economics**



# European framework on ethical aspects of artificial intelligence, robotics and related technologies

 European Parliamentary Research Service

28th Sep 2020

The EU can become a global standard-setter in the area of artificial intelligence (AI) ethics. Common EU legislative action on ethical aspects of AI could boost the internal market and establish an important strategic advantage. While numerous public and private actors around the globe have produced ethical guidelines in this field, there is currently no comprehensive legal framework. The EU ca...

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Agricultural Big Data Analytics and the Ethics of Power

**Journal of Agricultural and Environmental Ethics**



# Klimatförändringar och biologisk mångfald

**Naturvårdsverket**

21st Sep 2020

Slutsatser från IPCC och IPBES i ett svenskt perspektiv.

## Cites:

[10.1007/S13280-019-01248-0](https://doi.org/10.1007/S13280-019-01248-0)

Keeping pace with forestry: Multi-scale conservation in a changing production forest matrix

**Ambio**



# Klimatförändringar och biologisk mångfald

**Naturvårdsverket**

21st Sep 2020

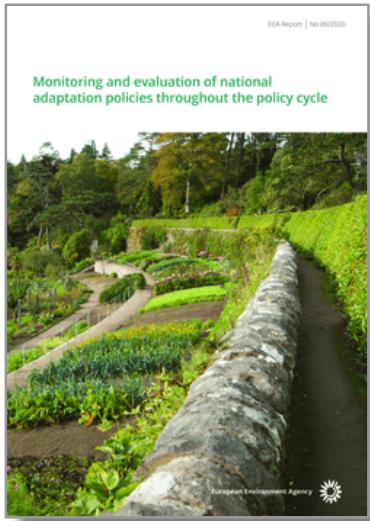
Slutsatser från IPCC och IPBES i ett svenskt perspektiv.

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[10.1007/S13280-019-01227-5](https://doi.org/10.1007/S13280-019-01227-5)

Browning of freshwaters: Consequences to ecosystem services, underlying drivers, and potential mitigation measures

**Ambio**



# Monitoring and evaluation of national adaptation policies throughout the policy cycle.

 Publications Office of the European Union

10th Sep 2020

Although the EU and all EU Member States have a dedicated climate adaptation policy, none of them can fully show whether we are becoming more resilient. This report looks at how monitoring and reporting could feed into policy evaluation and inform future policies.

## Cites:

[10.1007/S10784-019-09441-y](https://doi.org/10.1007/S10784-019-09441-y)

Governing borderless climate risks: moving beyond the territorial framing of adaptation

**International Environmental Agreements: Politics, Law and Economics**



## Gifter & miljö [2020]



Naturvårdsverket

9th Sep 2020

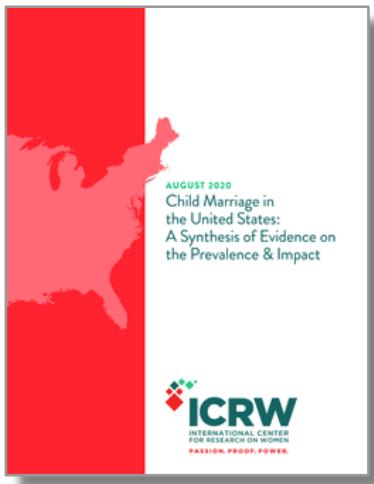
Nya utmaningar och gamla synder. ISBN 978-91-620-1306-6.

### Cites:

[10.1007/S00244-019-00654-5](https://doi.org/10.1007/S00244-019-00654-5)

Temporal Changes in Concentrations of Lead and Other Trace Metals in Free-Ranging Eurasian Eagle Owls *Bubo bubo* in Sweden

**Archives of Environmental Contamination and Toxicology**



# Child Marriage in the United States: A Synthesis of Evidence on the Prevalence & Impact

 International Center for Research on Women

21st Aug 2020

## Cites:

[10.1007/S13524-019-00798-Y](https://doi.org/10.1007/S13524-019-00798-y)

When and Where Birth Spacing Matters for Child Survival: An International Comparison Using the DHS  
**Demography**



## Indsatser mod ulighed

 Sundhedsstyrelsen

20th Aug 2020

Rapporten er en forskningsbaseret opdatering af evidens om indsatser mod ulighed i sundhed, og skal bidrage med viden om, hvordan kommuner, regioner, stat, erhvervsliv og civilsamfund kan fremme mere lighed i sundhed.

### Cites:

[10.1007/S13524-019-00799-X](https://doi.org/10.1007/S13524-019-00799-X)

The Long-Lasting Influenza: The Impact of Fetal Stress During the 1918 Influenza Pandemic on Socioeconomic Attainment and Health in Sweden, 1968–2012

**Demography**



# The 1918 Influenza Pandemic and its Lessons for COVID-19



13th Aug 2020

We thank Guido Altoni, Doug Almond, Verflier Arfke, David Brown, Bill Collins, Sergio Correia, James Ferguson, Walter Hasler, Eric Hilt, Carl Kitchens, Neal Johnson, Michael Kuhn, Bob Lewis, Stephan Luck, Andrius Pakštas, Klaus Prömel, Sarah Quincy, Claire Saville, Bill Telford, and others for useful discussions. We also thank seminar participants at the University of Michigan, the University of Texas at Austin, the University of Wisconsin-Madison, and the University of Washington. Any acknowledge financial support from Heinz College at Carnegie Mellon University, Oberlin College, and Vanderbilt University. The views expressed herein are those of the authors and do not necessarily reflect the views of the National Bureau of Economic Research.

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## Cites:

[10.1007/S13524-019-00799-X](https://doi.org/10.1007/S13524-019-00799-X)

The Long-Lasting Influenza: The Impact of Fetal Stress During the 1918 Influenza Pandemic on Socioeconomic Attainment and Health in Sweden, 1968–2012  
**Demography**



# Så kan grön infrastruktur i marin miljö stärkas och bevaras

 Naturvårdsverket

12th Aug 2020

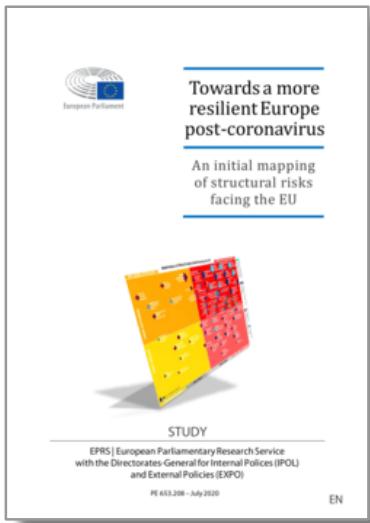
Användarblad till forskningsprojektet Inverkan av alternativa förvaltningsstrategier på marin grön infrastruktur – IMAGINE. ISBN 978-91-620-8864-4.

## Cites:

[10.1007/S13280-019-01215-9](https://doi.org/10.1007/S13280-019-01215-9)

Effects of boat traffic and mooring infrastructure on aquatic vegetation: A systematic review and meta-analysis

Ambio



## Towards a more resilient Europe post-coronavirus: An initial mapping of structural risks facing the EU

 European Parliamentary Research Service

29th Jul 2020

The current coronavirus crisis emphasises the need for the European Union to devote more effort to anticipatory governance, notably through analysis of medium- and long-term global trends, as well as structured contingency planning and the stress-testing of existing and future policies. In order to contribute to reflection on, and discussion about, the implications of the coronavirus pandemic f...

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The Long-Lasting Influenza: The Impact of Fetal Stress During the 1918 Influenza Pandemic on Socioeconomic Attainment and Health in Sweden, 1968–2012

**Demography**



# How EU funds tackle economic divide in the European Union STUDY

 European Parliamentary Research Service

10th Jul 2020

WIIW, WIFO, Blomeyer & Sanz

Cites:

[10.1007/S10272-019-0809-0](https://doi.org/10.1007/S10272-019-0809-0)

About FairTax

[Intereconomics](#)



## CRP 2020 Reviews: WHEAT



3rd Jul 2020

### Cites:

[10.1007/S13593-019-0575-1](https://doi.org/10.1007/S13593-019-0575-1)

Yield and labor relations of sustainable intensification options for smallholder farmers in sub-Saharan Africa. A meta-analysis

**Agronomy for Sustainable Development**



# Kartlegging av hvordan FNs bærekraftsmål implementeres i regional og kommunal planlegging

 Regjeringa.no

1st Jul 2020

Nordlandsforskning har på oppdrag fra Kommunal- og moderniseringsdepartementet undersøkt hvordan bærekraftsmålene tas i bruk i kommunal og regional planlegging.

## Cites:

[10.1007/S11625-019-00746-0](https://doi.org/10.1007/S11625-019-00746-0)

Local lens for SDG implementation: lessons from bottom-up approaches in Africa  
**Sustainability Science**



# Grön infrastruktur i havet

 **Naturvårdsverket**

18th Jun 2020

Landskapsperspektiv i förvaltningen av Sveriges marina områden. ISBN 978-91-620-6930-8.

## Cites:

[10.1007/S13280-019-01215-9](https://doi.org/10.1007/S13280-019-01215-9)

Effects of boat traffic and mooring infrastructure on aquatic vegetation: A systematic review and meta-analysis

**Ambio**



## What the EU should do for democracy support in Africa : Ten proposals for a new strategic initiative in times of polarisation / Christine Hackenesch, Julia Leininger and Karina Mross.

 **Friedrich-Ebert-Stiftung**

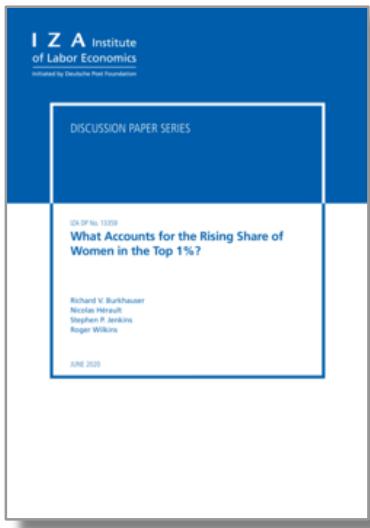
15th Jun 2020

### Cites:

[10.1007/S13280-019-01210-0](https://doi.org/10.1007/S13280-019-01210-0)

Linking democracy and biodiversity conservation: Empirical evidence and research gaps

Ambio



# What Accounts for the Rising Share of Women in the Top 1%?

 **IZA Institute of Labor Economics**

12th Jun 2020

The share of women in the top 1% of the UK's income distribution has been growing over the last two decades (as in several other countries). Our first...

**Cites:**

[10.1007/S40797-019-00108-W](https://doi.org/10.1007/S40797-019-00108-w)

Women in the Top of the Income Distribution: What Can We Learn From LIS-Data?

**Italian Economic Journal**



# Rural Resilience Quarterly Report Oct-Dec 2019



World Food Programme

5th Jun 2020

Cites:

[10.1007/S10784-019-09445-8](https://doi.org/10.1007/S10784-019-09445-8)

Effective governance of transnational adaptation initiatives

**International Environmental Agreements: Politics, Law and Economics**



## How Hydrogen Can Fuel A Transport Revolution

 **Centre for Policy Studies**

3rd Jun 2020

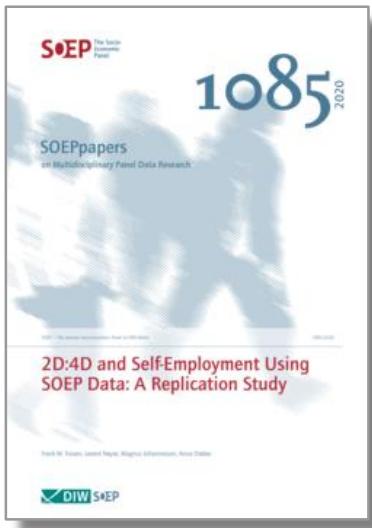
The new report from the Centre for Policy Studies, the leading centre-right think tank, argues that the approach to transport decarbonisation must not leave certain vehicles behind, and in doing so forfeit significant future economic opportunities.

### Cites:

**10.1007/S13280-019-01244-4**

Acid rain and air pollution: 50 years of progress in environmental science and policy

**Ambio**



## 2D:4D and Self-Employment Using SOEP Data : A Replication Study



28th May 2020

The 2D:4D digit ratio, the ratio of the length of the 2nd digit to the length of the 4th digit, is often considered a proxy for testosterone exposure in utero. A recent study by Nicolaou et al. (2018) reported an association between the left-hand 2D:4D and self-employment (in a sample of about 1,000 adults). In this pre-registered study we replicate these results on a new and larger sample of a...

### Cites:

[10.1007/S40881-019-00076-y](https://doi.org/10.1007/S40881-019-00076-y)

The digit ratio (2D:4D) and economic preferences: no robust associations in a sample of 330 women

**Journal of the Economic Science Association**



## Africlp report : fellows achievements

 International Development Research Centre

20th May 2020

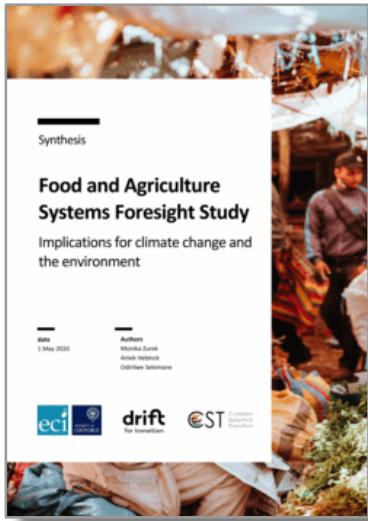
This report provides the individual Fellows' country, titles, project experiences and achievements in relation to the Africa Climate Leadership Program (Africlp). Africlp is dedicated to strengthening the leadership capacity of beneficiaries from 15 African countries that includes academics, researchers, development practitioners and policy experts. The program beneficiaries are from three trac...

### Cites:

[10.1007/S10499-019-00472-5](https://doi.org/10.1007/S10499-019-00472-5)

Characterizing the genetic structure of introduced Nile tilapia (*Oreochromis niloticus*) strains in Tanzania using double digest RAD sequencing

**Aquaculture International**



## Food and Agriculture Systems Foresight Study: Implications for climate change and the environment - synthesis



1st May 2020

### Cites:

[10.1007/S11625-019-00749-X](https://doi.org/10.1007/S11625-019-00749-X)

Transformative spaces in the making: key lessons from nine cases in the Global South  
**Sustainability Science**



## 2D:4D and Self-Employment Using SOEP Data: A Replication Study

 **IZA Institute of Labor Economics**

24th Apr 2020

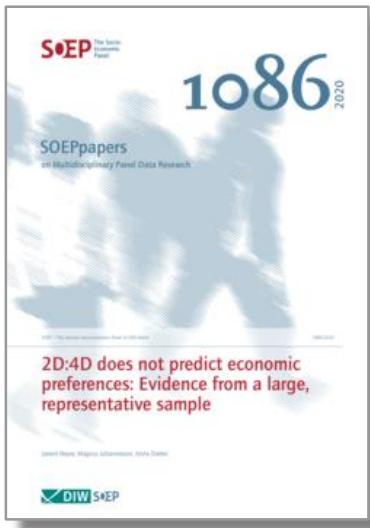
The 2D:4D digit ratio, the ratio of the length of the 2nd digit to the length of the 4th digit, is often considered a proxy for testosterone exposure...

**Cites:**

[10.1007/S40881-019-00076-y](https://doi.org/10.1007/S40881-019-00076-y)

The digit ratio (2D:4D) and economic preferences: no robust associations in a sample of 330 women

**Journal of the Economic Science Association**



## 2D:4D Does Not Predict Economic Preferences : Evidence from a Large, Representative Sample



10th Apr 2020

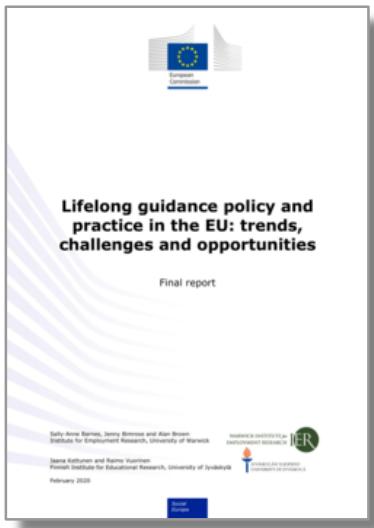
The digit ratio (2D:4D) is considered a proxy for testosterone exposure in utero, and there has been a recent surge of studies testing whether 2D:4D is associated with economic preferences. Although the results are not conclusive, previous studies have reported statistically significant correlations between 2D:4D and risk taking, altruism, positive reciprocity, negative reciprocity and trust. Ma...

### Cites:

[10.1007/S40881-019-00076-y](https://doi.org/10.1007/S40881-019-00076-y)

The digit ratio (2D:4D) and economic preferences: no robust associations in a sample of 330 women

**Journal of the Economic Science Association**



## Lifelong guidance policy and practice in the EU : trends, challenges and opportunities : final report.

 Publications Office of the European Union

8th Apr 2020

A consortium led by the University of Warwick's Institute for Employment Research, in partnership with University of Jyväskylä's Finnish Institute for Educational Research and with support from EY, was commissioned by European Commission DG Employment, Social Affairs and Inclusion to undertake a study on lifelong guidance (LLG) policy and practice in the EU focusing on trends, challenges and op...

### Cites:

[10.1007/S10775-019-09392-5](https://doi.org/10.1007/S10775-019-09392-5)

Choosing one's future? Narratives on educational and occupational choice among folk high school participants in Sweden

**International Journal for Educational and Vocational Guidance**



# The fiscal impact of immigration: a review of the evidence

 Overseas Development Institute

1st Apr 2020

Migration is increasingly recognised as an effective way to foster sustainable development: for migrants themselves, for their countries of origin and for host countries. However, all too often migrants are perceived as a drain on public finances or as taking advantage of national welfare systems. This review brings together the existing empirical evidence on the fiscal impact

Cites:

[10.1007/S10797-019-09585-2](https://doi.org/10.1007/S10797-019-09585-2)

The fiscal aspect of the refugee crisis

**International Tax and Public Finance**



# Miljömålen [2020]

 **Naturvårdsverket**

31st Mar 2020

Årlig uppföljning av Sveriges nationella miljömål 2020 – Med fokus på statliga insatser.  
ISBN 978-91-620-6919-3.

## Cites:

[10.1007/S13280-019-01248-0](https://doi.org/10.1007/S13280-019-01248-0)

Keeping pace with forestry: Multi-scale conservation in a changing production forest matrix

**Ambio**



# Miljömålen [2020]

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31st Mar 2020

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ISBN 978-91-620-6919-3.

## Cites:

[10.1007/S13280-019-01201-1](https://doi.org/10.1007/S13280-019-01201-1)

Linking consumer physiological status to food-web structure and prey food value  
in the Baltic Sea

**Ambio**



# Miljömålen [2020]

 **Naturvårdsverket**

31st Mar 2020

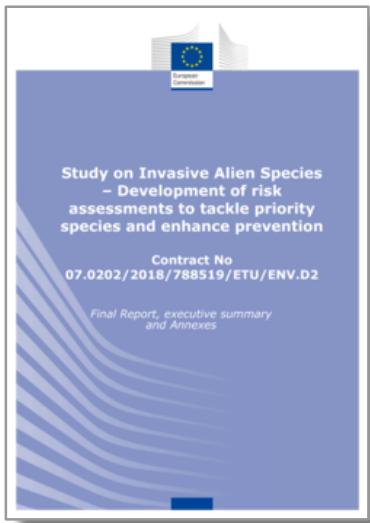
Årlig uppföljning av Sveriges nationella miljömål 2020 – Med fokus på statliga insatser.  
ISBN 978-91-620-6919-3.

## Cites:

[10.1007/S10531-019-01861-1](https://doi.org/10.1007/S10531-019-01861-1)

Assessing agri-environmental schemes for semi-natural grasslands during a 5-year period: can we see positive effects for vascular plants and pollinators?

**Biodiversity and Conservation**



## **Study on invasive alien species : development of risk assessments to tackle priority species and enhance prevention : final report, executive summary and annexes.**

**(EU) Publications Office of the European Union**

24th Mar 2020

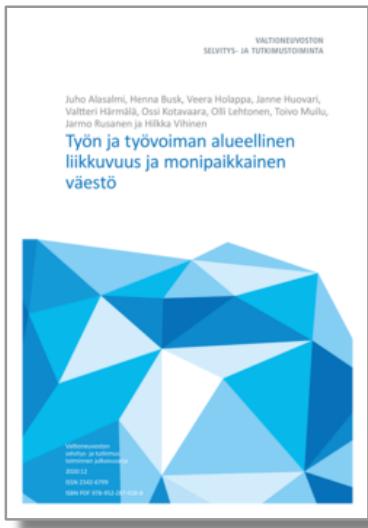
Evidence-based assessments of the risks posed by invasive alien species (IAS) are critical to underpin policies and prioritise action. Over the last three years, a template for producing structured risk assessments has been developed and tested for thirty selected species spanning various taxonomic groups across marine, terrestrial and freshwater environments. Here we present ten risk assessmen...

### **Cites:**

[10.1007/S10344-019-1264-8](https://doi.org/10.1007/S10344-019-1264-8)

Doubting dung: eDNA reveals high rates of misidentification in diverse European ungulate communities

**European Journal of Wildlife Research**



# Valto: Työn ja työvoiman alueellinen liikkuvuus ja monipaikkainen väestö

 Government of Finland

24th Mar 2020

## Cites:

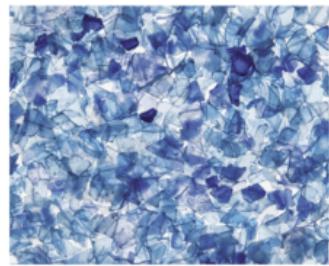
[10.1007/S10797-019-09538-9](https://doi.org/10.1007/S10797-019-09538-9)

Increasing the take-up of the housing allowance among Swedish pensioners: a field experiment

**International Tax and Public Finance**

**Fixing the system**

Why a circular economy for all materials is the only way to solve the plastic problem



## Fixing the system: why a circular economy for all materials is the only way to solve the plastic problem

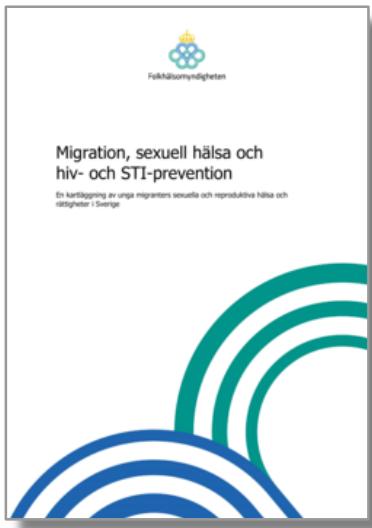
**Green Alliance**

10th Mar 2020

### Cites:

[10.1007/S40725-019-00097-0](https://doi.org/10.1007/S40725-019-00097-0)

Environmental Regulation in the Pulp and Paper Industry: Impacts and Challenges  
**Current Forestry Reports**



# Migration, sexuell hälsa och hiv- och STI-prevention

 **Folkhälsomyndigheten**

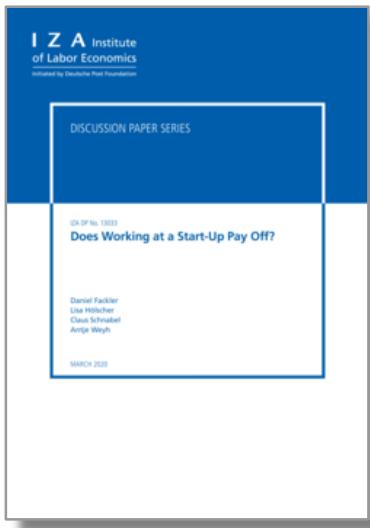
10th Mar 2020

## Cites:

[10.1007/S10615-019-00699-Y](https://doi.org/10.1007/S10615-019-00699-Y)

Breaking with Norms of Masculinity: Men Making Sense of Their Experience of Sexual Assault

**Clinical Social Work Journal**



# Does Working at a Start-Up Pay Off?

 **IZA Institute of Labor Economics**

4th Mar 2020

Using representative linked employer-employee data for Germany, this paper analyzes short- and long-run differences in labor market performance of wor...

## Cites:

[10.1007/S11187-019-00276-0](https://doi.org/10.1007/S11187-019-00276-0)

Working for an entrepreneur: heaven or hell?

**Small Business Economics**



# Egenavgifter i primärvården



9th Feb 2020

Svensk primärvård har stora problem. Hälften av landets vårdcentraler har brist på allmänläkare, och i en majoritet av regionerna går de offentligt drivna vårdcentralerna med underskott. I detta briefing paper skriver AT-läkaren Isac Riddarsparre om hur patientavgifter kan användas för att avlasta vårdcentraler och stärka primärvården ekonomiskt, samtidigt som tillgängligheten säkras för utsatt...

## Cites:

[10.1007/S10198-019-01095-6](https://doi.org/10.1007/S10198-019-01095-6)

Effects of primary care cost-sharing among young adults: varying impact across income groups and gender

The European Journal of Health Economics



# Metsalindudele ja seda leevedavad meetmed



Government of Estonia

9th Jan 2020

Kontsept: Merike Mägi (PhD)  
Tartu Ülikool, Inovatsiooni teadur  
Tallinna Kesklinnakuurord

TARTU 2020

## Cites:

[10.1007/S10531-019-01836-2](https://doi.org/10.1007/S10531-019-01836-2)

From ecological knowledge to conservation policy: a case study on green tree retention and continuous-cover forestry in Sweden

**Biodiversity and Conservation**



# Metsalindudele ja seda leevedavad meetmed



Government of Estonia

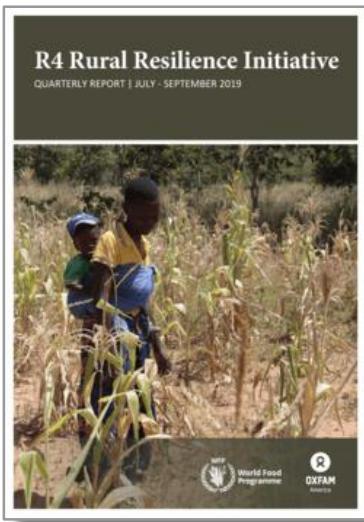
9th Jan 2020

Cites:

[10.1007/S13280-019-01248-0](https://doi.org/10.1007/S13280-019-01248-0)

Keeping pace with forestry: Multi-scale conservation in a changing production forest matrix

Ambio



## R4 Rural Resilience Initiative - July to September 2019



World Food Programme

9th Dec 2019

Cites:

[10.1007/S10784-019-09445-8](https://doi.org/10.1007/S10784-019-09445-8)

Effective governance of transnational adaptation initiatives

**International Environmental Agreements: Politics, Law and Economics**

# Appendix C : Technical methods

## Appendix C: Technical methods

This appendix details the analytical methods employed by The Innovation Group (TIG) in its work. TIG's analysis considered potential of the use of gravity model in a gaming market analysis; a sensitivity analysis of the potential of rapid instruments viable to predict consumer locations under alternative tax scenarios; and an assessment report analysis using EPA/AN. The following sections are directly from TIG's.

### Gaming market analysis methodology

A gravity model was used to develop this analysis. Gravity models are commonly used in location studies to predict the probability of individual shopping trips. First formulated in 1970 and later refined in the 1980s, the gravity model is an analytical tool that defines the behavior of a population based on travel distance and the availability of goods or services at various locations. The gravity model is based on the assumption that the probability of a trip between two locations is proportional to the number of people in each location and inversely related to the square of the travel distance. Thus the gravity model quantifies the effect of distance on the behavior of a potential person and considers the impact of competing venues.

The basic formulation is that the interaction between two or more gaming centers is based on Newton's law of universal gravitation. In the case of the gravity model, the interaction is based on the product of their respective game center-area-sizes or the squared distance between them. Thus, expected interaction between gaming center  $i$  and market area  $j$  is shown as:

$$k \times \frac{N_i \times P_j}{d_{ij}^2}$$

where  $N_i$  = the number of gaming positions in gaming center  $i$ ,  $P_j$  = the population (21+) in market area  $j$ ,  $d_{ij}$  = the distance between market area  $j$  and gaming center  $i$ , and  $k$  = an attraction factor indicating the relative strength of the引力 between the two locations and the competing set of centers. When this formulation is applied to each gaming center, gaming activity generated from any given zip code can then be distributed among all the competing centers.

The gravity model includes the consideration of 36 discrete market areas, each with its own area and other characteristics and the corresponding population. Using TIG's GIS software and CLARITY dataset, the adult population (21 and over), latitude and longitude, and average household income is collected for each zip code.

Commission staff



## Commonwealth of Virginia

25th Nov 2019

### Cites:

[10.1007/S10899-019-09851-2](https://doi.org/10.1007/S10899-019-09851-2)

Problem Gambling and Psychiatric Comorbidity—Risk and Temporal Sequencing Among Women and Men: Results from the Swelogs Case–Control Study  
**Journal of Gambling Studies**



## Appendix G : Problem gambling literature review



**Commonwealth of Virginia**

25th Nov 2019

### Cites:

[10.1007/S10899-019-09851-2](https://doi.org/10.1007/S10899-019-09851-2)

Problem Gambling and Psychiatric Comorbidity—Risk and Temporal Sequencing Among Women and Men: Results from the Swelogs Case–Control Study  
**Journal of Gambling Studies**



# Wege in eine ressourcenschonende Treibhausgasneutralität – RESCUE: Langfassung

 Umwelt Bundesamt

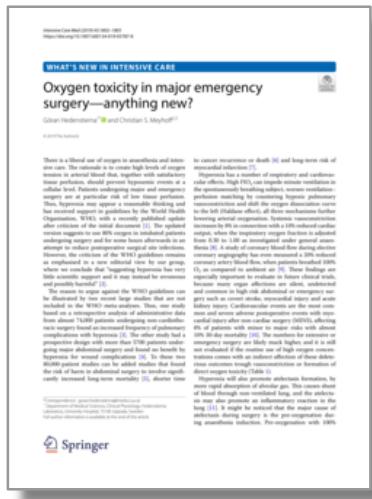
28th Oct 2019

Cites:

[10.1007/S13563-019-00191-6](https://doi.org/10.1007/S13563-019-00191-6)

Mining's contribution to national economies between 1996 and 2016

**Mineral Economics**



# Oxygen toxicity in major emergency surgery—anything new?

Guidelines in PubMed Central

10th Oct 2019

Cites:

[10.1007/S00134-019-05787-8](https://doi.org/10.1007/S00134-019-05787-8)

Oxygen toxicity in major emergency surgery—anything new?

Intensive Care Medicine



# Digifysiskt vårdval - Tillgänglig primärvård baserad på behov och kontinuitet

 Regeringskansliet

1st Oct 2019

Utredningens uppdrag har varit att lämna förslag som syftar till att på ett effektivt sätt uppnå målen i hälso- och sjukvårdslagen, med fokus på...

## Cites:

[10.1007/S10198-019-01095-6](https://doi.org/10.1007/S10198-019-01095-6)

Effects of primary care cost-sharing among young adults: varying impact across income groups and gender

The European Journal of Health Economics



# Digifysisk vård Tillgänglig primärvård baserad på behov och kontinuitet SOU 2019\_42

 City of Stockholm

24th Sep 2019

## Cites:

[10.1007/S10198-019-01095-6](https://doi.org/10.1007/S10198-019-01095-6)

Effects of primary care cost-sharing among young adults: varying impact across income groups and gender

The European Journal of Health Economics



## Digifysiskt vårdval - Tillgänglig primärvård baserad på behov och kontinuitet Statens offentliga utredningar 2019:42

 **Sveriges Riksdag**

24th Sep 2019

Riksdagen är den högsta beslutande församlingen i Sverige. Till riksdagens uppgifter hör att besluta om lagar och om statsbudgeten.

### Cites:

[10.1007/S10198-019-01095-6](https://doi.org/10.1007/S10198-019-01095-6)

Effects of primary care cost-sharing among young adults: varying impact across income groups and gender

**The European Journal of Health Economics**



# Digifysisk vård Tillgänglig primärvård baserad på behov och kontinuitet SOU 2019\_42

City of Stockholm

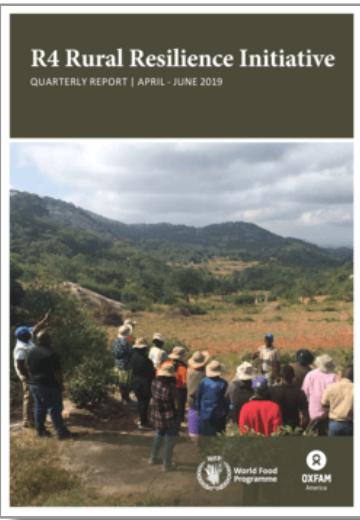
24th Sep 2019

## Cites:

[10.1007/S10198-019-01095-6](https://doi.org/10.1007/S10198-019-01095-6)

Effects of primary care cost-sharing among young adults: varying impact across income groups and gender

The European Journal of Health Economics



## R4 Rural Resilience Initiative - Quarterly Report April-June 2019

 World Food Programme

6th Sep 2019

Cites:

[10.1007/S10784-019-09445-8](https://doi.org/10.1007/S10784-019-09445-8)

Effective governance of transnational adaptation initiatives

**International Environmental Agreements: Politics, Law and Economics**

European Journal of Nuclear Medicine and Molecular Imaging 2019, 46:1203–1207  
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s00259-019-04450-0>

**GUIDELINES**

**EANM guideline for ventilation/perfusion single-photon emission computed tomography (SPECT) for diagnosis of pulmonary embolism and beyond**

Wolfgang Haas<sup>1</sup> · Carl Schenckner<sup>2</sup> · Thomas Grötting<sup>3</sup> · Arie Lutje Spelberg<sup>4</sup> · Pierre Frère Le Roux<sup>5</sup> · Adrienne Almquist<sup>6</sup> · Rolf H. Bauer<sup>7</sup> · Michael Dake<sup>8</sup> · Brian Reilly<sup>9</sup> · Hans J. Verhaert<sup>10</sup> · Roberto C. Delgado-Rodríguez<sup>11</sup> · Agnes Janssens<sup>12</sup>

Received: 26 March 2019 / Accepted: 17 July 2019 / Published online: 12 August 2019  
 © The Author(s) 2019

**Abstract**

This publication updates the previous EANM 2009 guideline on the diagnosis of pulmonary embolism (PE). Relevant new aspects are related to the quantification of PE and other cardiovascular defects; the follow-up of patients with PE; the differentiation between PE and other causes of hypotension and/or respiratory distress; the differentiation between left-sided heart failure (LHF), chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD) and pneumonia. The diagnosis of PE should be repeated when a reasonable doubt exists. The diagnostic accuracy of V/Q SPECT is similar to CT and higher than that of ventilation-perfusion (V/P) scintigraphy and exercise pulmonary scintigraphy (EPS) in patients with COPD. Tomographic imaging with  $V/P_{\text{max}}$  has higher sensitivity and specificity than  $V/P_{\text{mean}}$  with similar diagnostic performance. The specificity of  $V/P_{\text{max}}$  is increased when compared to the diagnostic CT. When  $V/P_{\text{max}}$  is used, the specificity of  $V/P_{\text{mean}}$  is equivalent. In addition,  $V/P_{\text{max}}$  is strongly recommended for the differential differentiation of PE from other diseases. Patients in V/P<sub>max</sub> are specifically advised against hospitalization in patients with other long diseases. Patients in V/P<sub>mean</sub>, interpretations are discussed. In conclusion,  $V/P_{\text{max}}$  is strongly recommended for the differential differentiation of PE from other diseases of the lung or heart. The use of  $V/P_{\text{mean}}$  and  $V/P_{\text{max}}$  is not recommended.

**Keywords** Pulmonary embolism · Ventilation-perfusion · SPECT · CT/P · V/P SPECT/CT · CT/P · Left heart failure · Pneumonia · Chronic pulmonary emphysema · Pulmonary hypertension

**Abbreviations**

PE	Atrial fibrillation	CT/P	Computed tomography
COPD	Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease	CDI	Contrast media-induced nephropathy

This article is part of the Topical Collection on **Pulmonary**

[Check for updates](#)

Springer

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<sup>2</sup> Department of Internal Medicine, Clinical Physiology and Nuclear Medicine, University Hospital, Regensburg, Germany

<sup>3</sup> University of Bristol, formerly Clinica for Nuclear Medicine, Bristol, United Kingdom

<sup>4</sup> Department of Diagnostic and Interventional Radiology, Göttingen University Hospital, Göttingen, Germany

<sup>5</sup> Office of Heart and Lung Vessel Disease, Charles Leiden University Hospital, Leiden, The Netherlands

<sup>6</sup> Department of Nuclear Medicine, Royal Holloway, University of London, Egham, United Kingdom

<sup>7</sup> Department of Radiology and Nuclear Medicine, Amsterdam UMC, University of Amsterdam, Amsterdam, The Netherlands

<sup>8</sup> Department of Radiology and Nuclear Medicine, University Hospital Münster, Münster, Germany

<sup>9</sup> Department of Radiology and Nuclear Medicine, University Hospital Bonn, Bonn, Germany

<sup>10</sup> Department of Nuclear Medicine, University Hospital, Ghent, Belgium

<sup>11</sup> Department of Nuclear Medicine, University Hospital, Ghent, Belgium

# EANM guideline for ventilation/perfusion single-photon emission computed tomography (SPECT) for diagnosis of pulmonary embolism and beyond

Guidelines in PubMed Central

13th Aug 2019

## Cites:

[10.1007/S00259-019-04450-0](https://doi.org/10.1007/S00259-019-04450-0)

EANM guideline for ventilation/perfusion single-photon emission computed tomography (SPECT) for diagnosis of pulmonary embolism and beyond  
**European Journal of Nuclear Medicine and Molecular Imaging**



## Clinical Targets for Continuous Glucose Monitoring Data Interpretation: Recommendations From the International Consensus on Time in Range

### Guidelines in PubMed Central

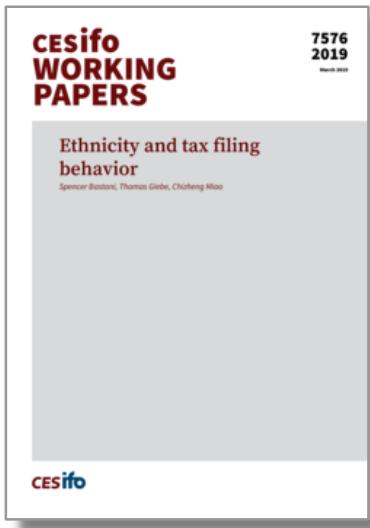
1st Aug 2019

### Cites:

[10.1007/S00125-019-4850-0](https://doi.org/10.1007/S00125-019-4850-0)

Continuous glucose monitoring in pregnant women with type 1 diabetes: an observational cohort study of 186 pregnancies

**Diabetologia**



# Ethnicity and tax filing behavior

 **Ifo Institute**

1st Apr 2019

We analyze differences in tax filing behavior between natives and immigrants using population-wide Swedish administrative data, focusing on two empirical examples. First, controlling for a rich set of variables, we compare deduction behavior of immigrants and natives with the same commuting patterns within Sweden's largest commuting zone. We find that newly arrived immigrants file fewer d...

## Cites:

[10.1007/S11150-019-09446-1](https://doi.org/10.1007/S11150-019-09446-1)

Self-employed immigrants and their employees: evidence from Swedish employer-employee data

**Review of Economics of the Household**



## Jodberikning – tilsetning av jod til salt



**Norwegian Scientific Committee for Food and Environment**

12th Apr 2018

**Hovedbudskap:** Å tilsette jod i husholdningssalt eller i salt som brukes i brød, kan kompensere for lavt jodinntak hos unge og hos kvinner i fruktbar alder, men kan samtidig føre til at småbarn får for mye jod.

**Cites:**

**10.1007/S00394-019-02102-5**

Iodine deficiency in pregnant women in Sweden: a national cross-sectional study

**European Journal of Nutrition**



# Effets de la BPCO sur la COVID-19 — sur la base des informations disponibles au 31 janvier 2021

 World Health Organization

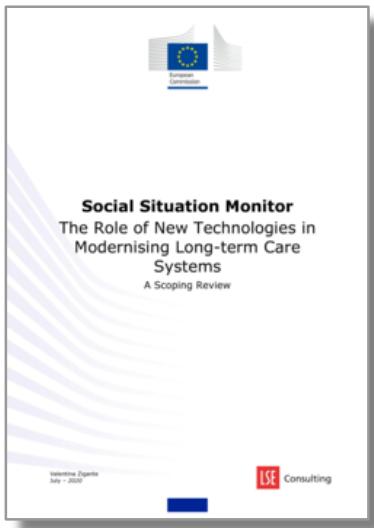
1st Mar 2021

Cites:

[10.1007/S10654-020-00646-Z](https://doi.org/10.1007/S10654-020-00646-z)

Burden and prevalence of prognostic factors for severe COVID-19 in Sweden

**European Journal of Epidemiology**



## Social situation monitor : the role of new technologies in modernising long-term care systems : a scoping review.

 Publications Office of the European Union

28th Jan 2021

Despite vast differences in their organisation and state of development, long-term care systems in the EU face a number of common challenges against the background of rising demand fuelled by population ageing. Notably, these include guaranteeing access to affordable and high quality long-term care (LTC) services to a rising number of people in need; ensuring the availability of an appropriate...

### Cites:

[10.1007/S12369-020-00619-Y](https://doi.org/10.1007/S12369-020-00619-y)

Care Robot Orientation: What, Who and How? Potential Users' Perceptions

**International Journal of Social Robotics**



## Catalyzing Investment for Green Growth : The Role of Business Environment and Investment Climate Policy in Environmentally Sustainable Private Sector Development

 World Bank

27th Jan 2021

Developing countries today confront an unprecedented combination of challenges of the need for inclusive growth, worsening environmental degradation, and the impacts of the Coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic. A successful response must be founded on the principles of sustainable development, circular economic systems, and green growth. By transforming private sector activity through sustainable in...

### Cites:

[10.1007/S10640-020-00479-0](https://doi.org/10.1007/S10640-020-00479-0)

Charting a “Green Path” for Recovery from COVID-19

**Environmental and Resource Economics**

Lantbrukets sårbarhet – en uppföljning

# Lantbrukets sårbarhet - en uppföljning Rapport från riksdagen 2020/21:RFR7



22nd Jan 2021

Riksdagen är den högsta beslutande församlingen i Sverige. Till riksdagens uppgifter hör att besluta om lagar och om statsbudgeten.

## Cites:

[10.1007/S10113-020-01585-X](https://doi.org/10.1007/S10113-020-01585-X)

Analysing trade-offs in adaptation decision-making—agricultural management under climate change in Finland and Sweden

**Regional Environmental Change**



# Utarmning och restaurering av landekosystem

 **Naturvårdsverket**

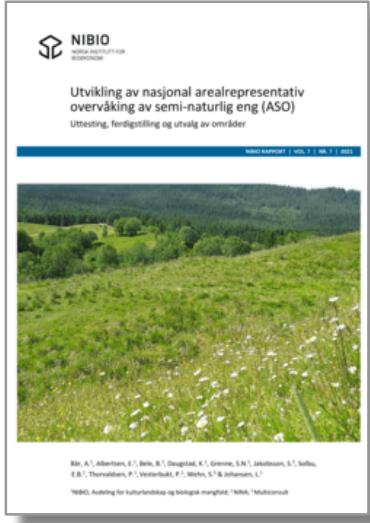
13th Jan 2021

Ett svenska perspektiv på IPBES-rapporten Land degradation and restoration. ISBN 978-91-620-6948-3.

## Cites:

[10.1007/S10980-020-01088-4](https://doi.org/10.1007/S10980-020-01088-4)

Conservation significance of intact forest landscapes in the Scandinavian Mountains Green Belt  
**Landscape Ecology**



# Utvikling av nasjonal arealrepresentativ overvåking av semi-naturlig eng (ASO) - Miljødirektoratet

 Norwegian Environment Agency

8th Jan 2021

Uttesting, ferdigstilling og utvalg av områder

Cites:

[10.1007/S10980-020-01138-X](https://doi.org/10.1007/S10980-020-01138-x)

Functional rather than structural connectivity explains grassland plant diversity patterns following landscape scale habitat loss

**Landscape Ecology**



# Artificial intelligence in mammography | NICE



5th Jan 2021

NICE has developed a medtech innovation briefing (MIB) on artificial intelligence in mammography

### Cites:

**10.1007/S00330-020-07165-1**

Identifying normal mammograms in a large screening population using artificial intelligence

**European Radiology**



## Nature-based solutions : state of the art in EU-funded projects.

 Publications Office of the European Union

23rd Dec 2020

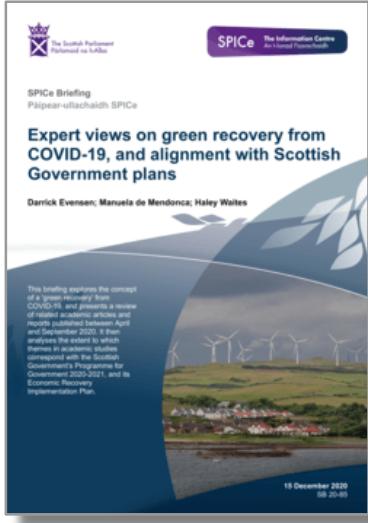
This document summarises outcomes from the EC individual expert reports delivered through its 'Valorisation of NBS Projects' initiative. EU research and innovation projects were scanned for results pertaining to key areas such as biodiversity, climate change mitigation and adaptation (including flooding), water quality, air quality and microclimate, sustainable communities, innovative governanc...

### Cites:

[10.1007/S11252-020-00964-W](https://doi.org/10.1007/S11252-020-00964-W)

Moving beyond the nature-based solutions discourse: introducing nature-based thinking

**Urban Ecosystems**



# Expert views on green recovery from COVID-19, and alignment with Scottish Government plans

## Scottish Parliament Research Briefings

15th Dec 2020

This briefing explores the concept of a 'green recovery' from COVID-19, and presents a review of related academic articles and reports published between April and September 2020. It then analyses the extent to which themes in academic studies correspond with the Scottish Government's Programme for Government 2020-2021, and its Economic Recovery Implementation Plan.

### Cites:

[10.1007/S10640-020-00479-0](https://doi.org/10.1007/S10640-020-00479-0)

Charting a “Green Path” for Recovery from COVID-19  
**Environmental and Resource Economics**



# Securing Critical Materials for Critical Sectors: Policy options for the Netherlands and the European Union

 The Hague Centre for Strategic Studies

10th Dec 2020

## Cites:

[10.1007/S13563-020-00233-4](https://doi.org/10.1007/S13563-020-00233-4)

Chinese control over African and global mining—past, present and future

**Mineral Economics**



## Standards for Critical Raw Materials: Strategic standard setting in China, the EU and the Netherlands

 The Hague Centre for Strategic Studies

8th Dec 2020

Cites:

[10.1007/S13563-020-00233-4](https://doi.org/10.1007/S13563-020-00233-4)

Chinese control over African and global mining—past, present and future

**Mineral Economics**



## Utvinning ur alunskiffer - Kunskaps sammanställning om miljörisker och förslag till skärpning av regelverket

 **Regeringskansliet**

1st Dec 2020

Utredningen har analyserat hur regelverket för utvinning av metaller och mineral ur alunskiffer kan skärpas och tagit fram förslag på...

### Cites:

[10.1007/S10230-020-00665-Y](https://doi.org/10.1007/S10230-020-00665-y)

Chemistry of Acidic and Neutralized Alum Shale Pit Lakes 50 Years After Mine Closure, Kvarntorp, Sweden  
**Mine Water and the Environment**



# The impact of the COVID-19 pandemic on education



29th Nov 2020

This document synthesises the main findings of a rapid review of the literature relating to the effects on education of the COVID-19 pandemic.

## Cites:

[10.1007/S10758-020-09470-6](https://doi.org/10.1007/S10758-020-09470-6)

Covid-19 and Crisis-Promoted Distance Education in Sweden  
**Technology, Knowledge and Learning**



# Fast omsorgskontakt i hemtjänsten

**Regeringskansliet**

27th Nov 2020

Utredningen om fast omsorgskontakt i hemtjänsten föreslår att så kallad fast omsorgskontakt införs i såväl privat som offentlig hemtjänst....

## Cites:

[10.1007/S00420-020-01530-9](https://doi.org/10.1007/S00420-020-01530-9)

The burden of high workload on the health-related quality of life among home care workers in Northern Sweden

**International Archives of Occupational and Environmental Health**



## Utvinnning ur alunskiffer - Kunskapssammanställning om miljörisker och förslag till skärpning av regelverket Statens offentliga utredningar 2020:71

 **Sveriges Riksdag**

23rd Nov 2020

Riksdagen är den högsta beslutande församlingen i Sverige. Till riksdagens uppgifter hör att besluta om lagar och om statsbudgeten.

### Cites:

[10.1007/S10230-020-00665-Y](https://doi.org/10.1007/S10230-020-00665-y)

Chemistry of Acidic and Neutralized Alum Shale Pit Lakes 50 Years After Mine Closure, Kvarntorp, Sweden  
**Mine Water and the Environment**



# Fast omsorgskontakt i hemtjänsten Statens offentliga utredningar 2020:70

 Sveriges Riksdag

18th Nov 2020

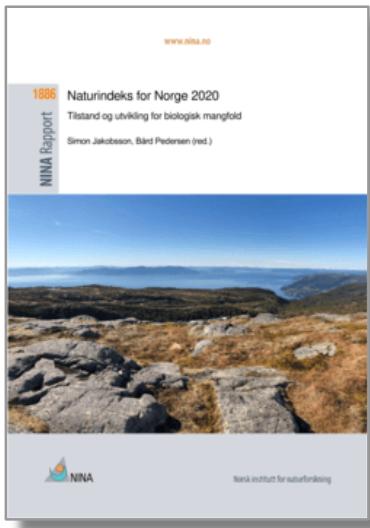
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The burden of high workload on the health-related quality of life among home care workers in Northern Sweden

**International Archives of Occupational and Environmental Health**



# Naturindeks for Norge 2020: Tilstand og utvikling for biologisk mangfold - Miljødirektoratet

 Norwegian Environment Agency

16th Nov 2020

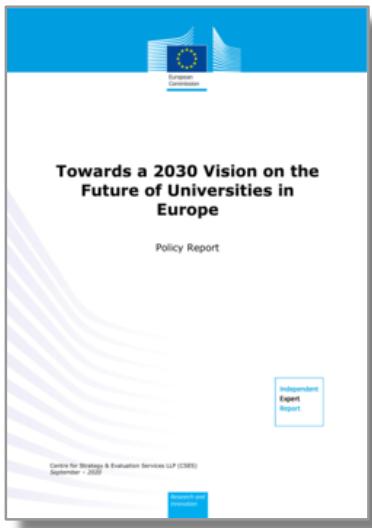
Naturindeksen måler tilstanden til og utviklingen av biologisk mangfold i Norge, med vekt på bestandsutvikling til arter.

## Cites:

[10.1007/S00227-020-3665-3](https://doi.org/10.1007/S00227-020-3665-3)

Top-down release of mesopredatory fish is a weaker structuring driver of temperate rocky shore communities than bottom-up nutrient enrichment

**Marine Biology**



# Towards a 2030 vision on the future of universities in the field of R&I in Europe.

 Publications Office of the European Union

14th Oct 2020

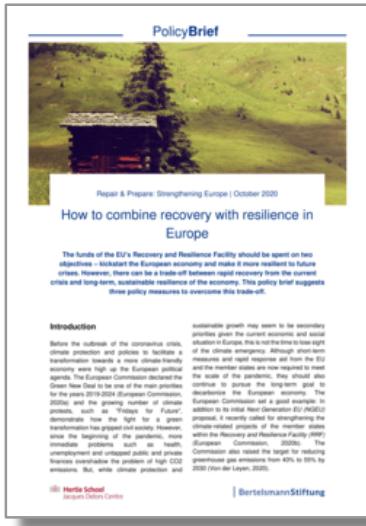
In the context of the revitalised ERA Communication, this study sets out a stakeholder-driven, strategic Vision 2030 for the future of universities in Europe in research and innovation. Recognising Europe's diverse university landscape, the study considers the extent to which – and how - universities' ongoing transformations might best be supported through EU support (e.g. policy changes, fundi...)

## Cites:

[10.1007/S10961-020-09784-8](https://doi.org/10.1007/S10961-020-09784-8)

Teaching science and technology PhD students in entrepreneurship-potential learning opportunities and outcomes

**The Journal of Technology Transfer**



# How to combine recovery with resilience in Europe



**Bertelsmann Stifung**

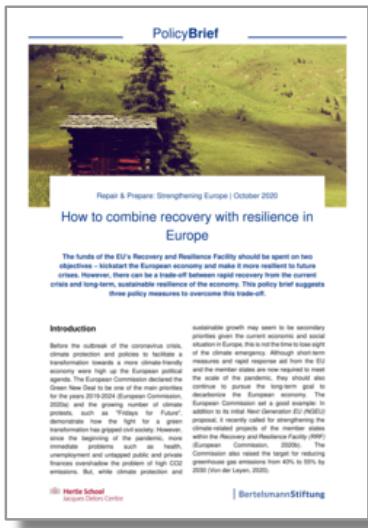
8th Oct 2020

The funds of the EU's Recovery and Resilience Facility should be spent on two objectives – kickstart the European economy and make it more ...

## Cites:

**10.1007/S10640-020-00479-0**

Charting a “Green Path” for Recovery from COVID-19  
**Environmental and Resource Economics**



# How to combine recovery with resilience in Europe



**Bertelsmann Stifung**

8th Oct 2020

The funds of the EU’s Recovery and Resilience Facility should be spent on two objectives – kickstart the European economy and make it more ...

## Cites:

[10.1007/S10640-020-00479-0](https://doi.org/10.1007/S10640-020-00479-0)

Charting a “Green Path” for Recovery from COVID-19  
**Environmental and Resource Economics**



# Valto: COVID-19-tutkimuskatsaus 4/2020

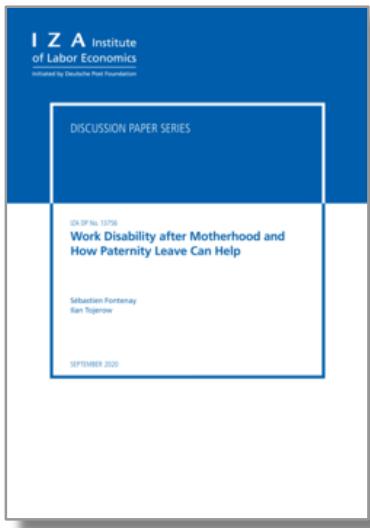
 Government of Finland

1st Oct 2020

## Cites:

[10.1007/S10758-020-09470-6](https://doi.org/10.1007/S10758-020-09470-6)

Covid-19 and Crisis-Promted Distance Education in Sweden  
**Technology, Knowledge and Learning**



# Work Disability after Motherhood and How Paternity Leave Can Help

 **IZA Institute of Labor Economics**

30th Sep 2020

We study how childbirth increases the likelihood of young, working mothers to claim disability insurance and how paternity leave could ease this effec...

## Cites:

[10.1007/S11113-020-09574-y](https://doi.org/10.1007/S11113-020-09574-y)

Impact of a Reform Towards Shared Parental Leave on Continued Fertility in Norway and Sweden

**Population Research and Policy Review**



# Klimatförändringar och biologisk mångfald

**Naturvårdsverket**

21st Sep 2020

Slutsatser från IPCC och IPBES i ett svenskt perspektiv.

## Cites:

[10.1007/S10750-020-04272-4](https://doi.org/10.1007/S10750-020-04272-4)

Long-term changes in spatial overlap between interacting cod and flounder in the Baltic Sea

*Hydrobiologia*



# Mid-life Australians and the housing aspirations gap

 Analysis & Policy Observatory

17th Sep 2020

## Cites:

[10.1007/S10680-020-09557-X](https://doi.org/10.1007/S10680-020-09557-X)

Boomerang Behaviour and Emerging Adulthood: Moving Back to the Parental Home and the Parental Neighbourhood in Sweden

*European Journal of Population*



# Valto: COVID-19-tutkimuskatsaus 2/2020

 Government of Finland

2nd Sep 2020

## Cites:

[10.1007/S10640-020-00479-0](https://doi.org/10.1007/S10640-020-00479-0)

Charting a “Green Path” for Recovery from COVID-19  
**Environmental and Resource Economics**



# Så kan grön infrastruktur i marin miljö stärkas och bevaras

 Naturvårdsverket

12th Aug 2020

Användarblad till forskningsprojektet Inverkan av alternativa förvaltningsstrategier på marin grön infrastruktur – IMAGINE. ISBN 978-91-620-8864-4.

## Cites:

[10.1007/S00267-020-01260-1](https://doi.org/10.1007/S00267-020-01260-1)

A Model for Disentangling Dependencies and Impacts among Human Activities and Marine Ecosystem Services

**Environmental Management**



# Make or Buy: Offshoring of Services Functions in Manufacturing

 Norwegian Institute of International Affairs

1st Jul 2020

## Cites:

[10.1007/S11151-020-09771-1](https://doi.org/10.1007/S11151-020-09771-1)

Make or Buy: Offshoring of Services Functions in Manufacturing  
Review of Industrial Organization



# Grön infrastruktur i havet

 **Naturvårdsverket**

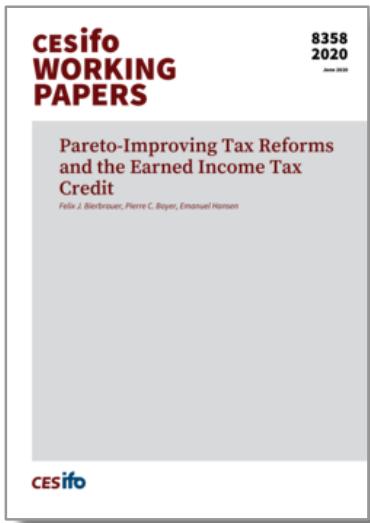
18th Jun 2020

Landskapsperspektiv i förvaltningen av Sveriges marina områden. ISBN 978-91-620-6930-8.

## Cites:

[10.1007/S00267-020-01260-1](https://doi.org/10.1007/S00267-020-01260-1)

A Model for Disentangling Dependencies and Impacts among Human Activities  
and Marine Ecosystem Services  
**Environmental Management**



# Pareto-Improving Tax Reforms and the Earned Income Tax Credit

 **Ifo Institute**

15th Jun 2020

This paper provides necessary and sufficient conditions for the existence of Pareto-improving tax reforms. The conditions can be expressed as sufficient statistics and have a wide range of potential applications in public finance. We discuss one such application in detail: the introduction of the Earned Income Tax Credit (EITC) in the US. We find that the EITC can be viewed as a response to an in-effic...

## Cites:

[10.1007/S00355-020-01257-z](https://doi.org/10.1007/S00355-020-01257-z)

Pareto efficient income taxation without single-crossing

**Social Choice and Welfare**

# Thank you!

## The story behind the image



### Antarctica meltdown could double sea level rise

Researchers at Pennsylvania State University have been considering how quickly a glacial ice melt in Antarctica would raise sea levels. By updating models with new discoveries and comparing them with past sea-level rise events they predict that a melting Antarctica could raise oceans by more than 3 feet by the end of the century if greenhouse gas emissions continued unabated, roughly doubling previous total sea-level rise estimates. Rising seas could put many of the world's coastlines underwater or at risk of flooding and storm surges.

**SPRINGER NATURE**