

Table 2: Languages spoken and cultural background

Participants	N° Languages spoken					Languages spoken ¹								Cultural background ²		
	1	2	3	4	5	E	F	Y	H	R	P	I	OL	J	EC	OE
Persons with dementia	3	8	14	4	2	31	23	12	4	3	3	3	5	20	5	6
Caregivers	2	5	2	0	0	9	7	1	0	0	0	1	1	3	2	4
Staff members	1	6	0	2	0	9	8	1	1	1	0	0	2	1	3	4

¹E = English, F = French, Y = Yiddish, H = Hebrew, R= Russian, P = Polish, I = Italian, OL = Other languages (Arabic, Czech, German, Turkish, Spanish, Romanian, Hung and Tagalog)

²J = Jew, EC = English Canadian, OE = Other ethnocultural background (French Canadian, Caribbean Canadian, Italian/Italian Canadian, American Canadian, Filipino, German, Romanian, Welsh, West African, Iraqi)