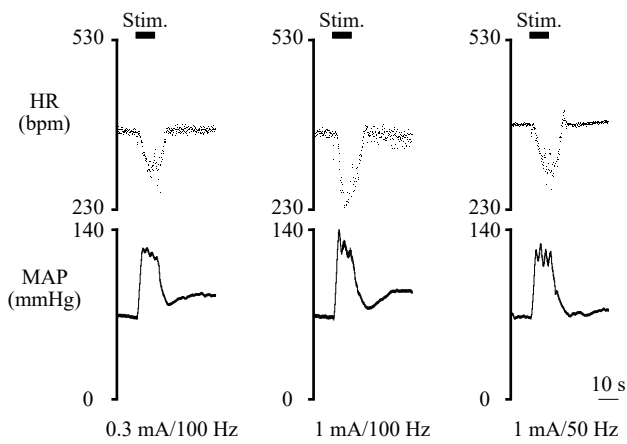
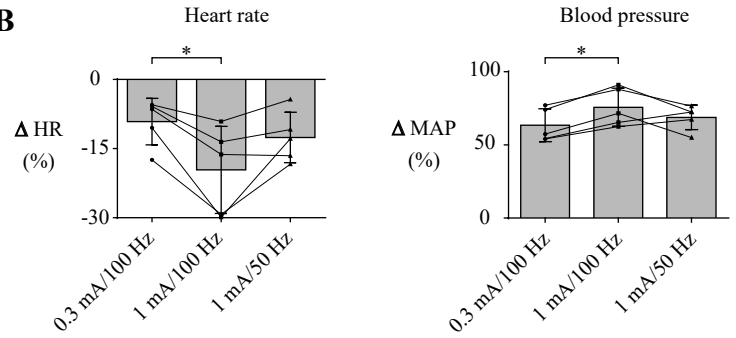


A**B**

Supplementary Figure S1. A, Changes in heart rate (HR) and mean arterial pressure (MAP) upon stimulation of the lateral habenula (LHb) with 300 μ A intensity, 0.5 ms pulse duration and 100 Hz frequency (300 μ A/100 Hz), 1 mA intensity, 0.5 ms pulse duration and 100 Hz frequency (1 mA/100 Hz), and 1 mA intensity, 1 ms pulse duration, 50 Hz frequency (1 mA/50 Hz). The stimulation periods (Stim.) are indicated by black bars at the top of each chart. **B,** Response magnitudes of HR and MAP to stimulations of the LHb with 300 μ A, 0.5 ms pulse duration, 100 Hz frequency (300 μ A/100 Hz), 1 mA intensity, 0.5 ms pulse duration and 100 Hz frequency (1 mA/100 Hz) and 1 mA intensity, 1 ms pulse duration and 50 Hz frequency (1 mA/50 Hz). The asterisks indicate $p < 0.05$. The stimulations of the LHb always evoked a decrease in HR and an increase in MAP ($n = 5$).