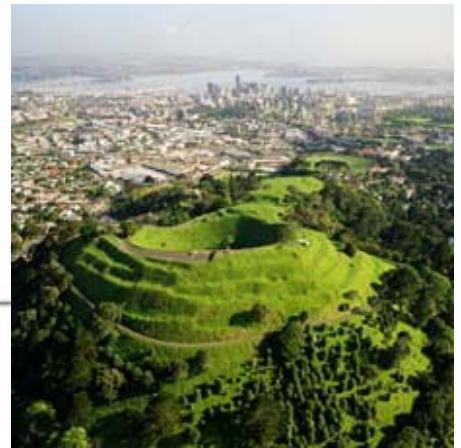


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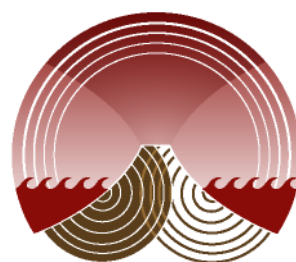


Review of the Petrology of the Auckland Volcanic Field

I.E.M. Smith, L.E. McGee, and J.M. Lindsay

Report 1-2009.03 | June 2009

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INTRODUCTION

Research has long shown that the petrology of suites of volcanic rock can be used to define and understand the fundamental parameters of the magmatic systems that feed volcanoes. The geochemistry of volcanic rocks provides information about the nature of the source rocks, depths and amounts of melting, the processes that act on magmas as they rise to the surface and, most importantly, the rates of these processes. In turn, the answers to fundamental petrological questions can provide input to important questions concerning volcano hazard scenarios and hazard mitigation challenges.

The multi-disciplinary DEVORA research programme, launched in 2008, is a GNS Science – University of Auckland collaboration with the aim of **DE**termining **VO**lcanic **R**isk in **A**uckland. One of its main themes is the development of an integrated geological model for the Auckland Volcanic Field (AVF) by investigating the physical controls on magma generation, ascent and eruption through detailed structural and petrological investigations. A key data set underpinning this theme is a comprehensive geochemical database for the rocks of the AVF. This report, *Review of the Petrology of the Auckland Volcanic Field*, is a synthesis and commentary of all petrological and geochemical data currently available for the AVF. It represents one of several reports carried out as part of the 'synthesis' phase of DEVORA, whereby existing data from previous work is collated and summarised, so that gaps in current knowledge can be appropriately addressed.

In this report we utilise published and unpublished sources to summarise the petrological data available up to May 2009, and identify where new data and approaches will improve our understanding of the magmatic system which feeds the field.

THE NATURE OF THE AUCKLAND VOLCANIC FIELD

Small-scale basaltic volcanism, with individual eruptions widely, but irregularly, spaced in time and with volumes rarely exceeding 1 km³, is the defining characteristic of many monogenetic volcanic fields worldwide (Connor and Conway 2000; Walker 2000; Valentine et al. 1996). The AVF, a typical example of such a field, is the surface expression of a magmatic system that has been active for about 250,000 years (Shane and Sandiford 2003; Cassata et al. 2008). The magmas that have been produced during this time are entirely basaltic although there is significant compositional variation within this spectrum.

Small scale basaltic systems of the Auckland type can be referred to as SIPs (Small Igneous Provinces) and represent the small scale complement to the much better known Large Igneous Provinces (LIPs). Whereas LIPs and intermediate scale basaltic systems such as the oceanic basalt volcano chains (e.g. Hawaii, Samoa, Louisville) are typically linked to mantle plumes, the origin of SIPs and TIPs is much more problematic.

The defining characteristics of SIPs generally, are:

- Extremely low rates of magma production
- Eruption of discrete batches of magma
- Dispersed plumbing system
- Relative longevity (up to 10^7 years)

In Auckland these characteristics are expressed as a field of ~50 vents of late Pleistocene to Recent age within an area of approximately 360 km² centred on Auckland City (Kermode 1992; Allen & Smith 1994; Fig. 1). The total volume erupted in the field is about 3.4 km³ dense rock equivalent (DRE) (Allen & Smith 1994). Individual eruptions mostly represent magma volumes in the range 0.01-0.05 km³, but some younger eruptions have been larger (up to 0.3 km³ DRE) and the most recent, that of Rangitoto about 600 years ago, was, by a significant margin, the largest (~2 km³ DRE). This volcano thus represents 59% of the total magma erupted in the field. The geology and petrology of the Auckland field has been outlined by Searle (1961a), Heming & Barnet (1986) and Kermode (1992) while its relationship to other Quaternary basaltic volcanism in northern New Zealand has been discussed by Heming (1980), Weaver & Smith (1989), Smith et al. (1983), and Hoernle et al. (2006).

Individual eruptive centres in the Auckland field offer an opportunity to examine the nature of small magma batches within the framework of a magmatic system with well defined spatial and temporal boundaries, a framework that is not present when viewing the field as a whole. Detailed petrological studies of Crater Hill volcano reveals a pattern of zoning from earlier, more-fractionated to later, less-fractionated compositions in the material erupted (Smith et al. 2008), and a similar pattern is emerging in studies of other centres. These chemical variations were not identified in previous studies (Searle 1961a; Heming & Barnet 1986), possibly because in these studies individual volcanoes were represented by only small numbers of samples. However, it has been shown that interpretation of such compositional variations can provide information about the way magmatic systems behave and this can inform hazard scenarios (Smith et al. 2008).

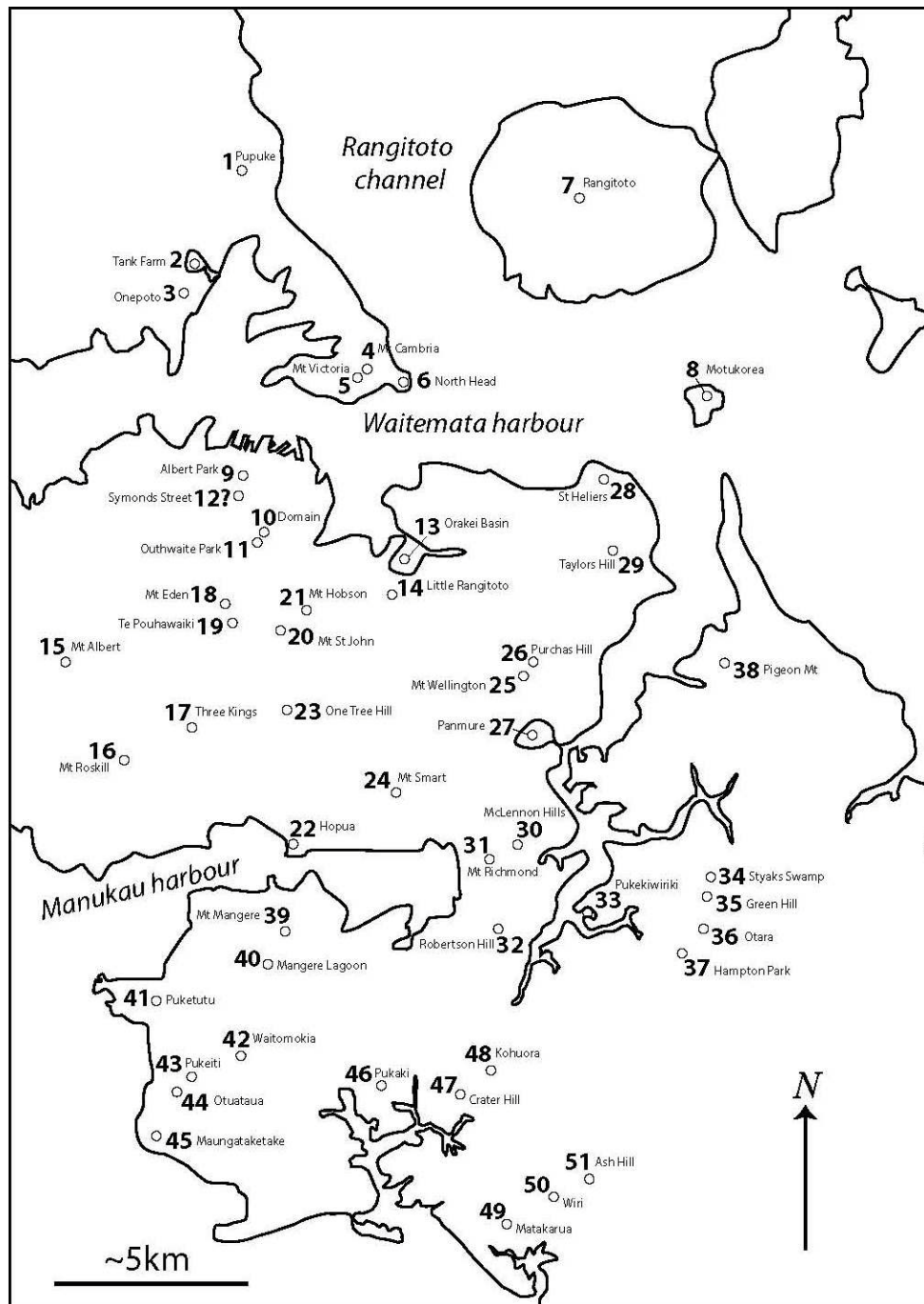


Figure 1. Simplified map of Auckland with volcanic centres. Alternative names for the various centres are given in Table 1.

SUMMARY OF PREVIOUS WORK

Three main periods of investigation into the nature of the Auckland Field can be recognised:

1. Early mapping in which the general outlines of the field were defined and it was recognised as a system of basaltic volcanoes. A widely recognised product of this period is the map by Hochstetter (1864) in which the general outlines of the field, still recognised today, were defined for the first time. Other contributions from this period are Heaphy (1860) and Dieffenbach (1843).
2. Mapping, including descriptive volcanology and petrology, in the period from 1950 to 1990. In this period, a more detailed description of the individual volcanic centres in the field was produced, culminating in Searle's (1964) book 'City of Volcanoes'. This phase of mapping laid the foundation for all modern studies of the 50+ eruptive centres in the AVF and the general recognition of the main petrological features of the field. More recent published maps of the Auckland area by Kermode (1992) and Edbrooke (2001) build on the framework established by Searle (1964). Understanding of the petrology of the Auckland volcanoes through petrographic descriptions built on Searle's (1964) descriptions of individual volcanoes. Searle (1959; 1961a; 1961b; 1964; 1965) recognized that the basalts of the Auckland Field are alkali olivine basalts with a relatively simple mineral assemblage of phenocrysts of olivine, and, less commonly, clinopyroxene in a groundmass of plagioclase, clinopyroxene, subordinate olivine and iron-titanium oxides. Following this, Heming & Barnet (1986) provided chemical analyses that showed the dominance of alkaline basaltic compositions. These general compositional features of the field were also described by Sano (1991).
3. Work since the early 1990s can be considered the modern volcanological/geochemical period. During this period, fundamental mapping of individual centres continued, but there were also a large number of studies involving geochemical and mineralogical data derived from sophisticated analytical techniques. Much of this work is presented in unpublished MSc theses at the University of Auckland (see Appendix 1). Studies from this period that focus on petrology and geochemistry of the AVF include Bryner et al. (1991); Rout (1991); Rogan (1992); Smith (1992); Sano (1994); Nowak (1995); Allen et al. (1996); Miller (1996); Huang et al. (1997); Franklin (1999); Hookway (2000); Jones (2007); Spargo (2007); Smith et al. (2008); Needham (2009) and Eade (2009). The important conceptual change in the understanding of the AVF that characterises this most recent phase is the recognition that it represents the surface manifestation of a deep-seated, small-scale magmatic system that is rooted in mantle processes (e.g. Smith et al. 2008).

PETROGRAPHY OF AUCKLAND'S BASALTS

Most of the published petrographic information that exists on the AVF was completed by E. Searle in a series of papers from 1959-1965 (Searle 1959; 1961a; 1961b; 1964; 1965). Work on specific centres is presented in MSc theses (see Appendix 1) and in Heming & Barnet (1986) and Smith et al. (2008). Thin sections available in the University of Auckland collection are listed in Table 2.

Most of the rocks in the AVF are classified as olivine-rich alkali basalts and basanites, being composed of olivine, clinopyroxene, feldspar and minor apatite and Fe-Ti oxides. The most abundant phenocrysts are olivine, with subordinate smaller clinopyroxene (Searle 1961a;

Heming & Barnet 1986). Groundmass mineralogy is plagioclase, clinopyroxene, subordinate olivine and accessory Fe-Ti oxides. Groundmass textures are generally fine-grained to glassy, with most vesicularity being in the upper parts of flows (Searle 1961a). Nepheline has been found in more unsaturated rocks in the Domain tuff and has been interpreted as a late stage differentiate of the alkali basalt (Searle 1961a); however this appears to be the only reported occurrence of this mineral in the AVF so far.

Other, rarer mineral phases include amphibole (cummingtonite) found in basalts at the Three Kings volcano associated with the dyke system seen to intrude scoria at the complex (Searle 1961a). In addition, sparse biotite occurs in the groundmass in lavas such as at Mt Wellington and Pigeon Mt (Heming & Barnet 1986).

Thus far, no mantle xenoliths have been recognised in any volcanic rocks of the AVF. However xenocrystic olivines have been identified in Lake Pupuke lavas with a Cr-spinel composition suggestive of subduction related origins (Spargo 2007). Similar features can also be seen in Onepoto bombs (Searle 1961a), which suggests that further analysis/field investigation of the North Shore volcanoes could lead to the discovery of further mantle-derived material. This has potential uses in establishing the characteristics of the mantle source region.

The only other known xenoliths are the meta-gabbroic inclusions found in the tuff of St Heliers volcano (Jones 2007; Rodgers et al. 1975). These apparently represent middle to lower crustal lithologies that have been linked to the Maitai terrain representing a suture between underlying greywacke basement terrains (Jones 2007). Many of the AVF lava flows contain vesicular segregations as veins, rounded patches and vesicles (Rogan et al. 1996) which represent highly fractionated material that separates from a crystal mush when lava flows are 50% or more crystallised.

Number	European name	Maori name	Alternative names
1		<i>Pupuke</i>	Lake Pupuke
2	<i>Tank Farm</i>		
3		<i>Onepoto</i>	
4	<i>Mt Cambria</i>	Takararo	
5	<i>Mt Victoria</i>	Takarunga	
6	<i>North Head</i>	Takapuna	
7		<i>Rangitoto</i>	
8	<i>Brown's Island</i>	Motukorea	
9	<i>Albert Park</i>		
10	<i>Domain</i>	Pukekaroa	
11	<i>Outhwaite Park</i>		
12	<i>Symonds Street</i>		
13		<i>Orakei Basin</i>	
14	<i>Little Rangitoto</i>	Maungarahiri	
15	<i>Mt Albert</i>	Owairaka	
16	<i>Mt Roskill</i>	Puketapapa	
17	<i>Three Kings</i>	Te Tatua a Riukiuta	
18	<i>Mt Eden</i>	Maungawhau	
19		<i>Te Pouhawaiki</i>	Epsom Avenue
20	<i>Mt St John</i>	Tikikopuke	
21	<i>Mt Hobson</i>	Remuera	
22	<i>Hopua</i>	Onehunga	Gloucester Park
23	<i>One Tree Hill</i>	Maungakiekie	
24	<i>Mt Smart</i>	Rarotonga	
25	<i>Mt Wellington</i>	Maungarei	
26	<i>Purchas Hill</i>	Te Tauoma	
27	<i>Panmure</i>	Wai Makoia	
28	<i>St Heliers</i>	Te Pane O Horoiwi	
29	<i>Taylor's Hill</i>	Te Taurere	
30	<i>McLennan Hills</i>	Te Aponga O Tainui	
31	<i>Mt Richmond</i>	Otahuhu	
32	<i>Robertson Hill</i>	Sturge's Park	Mt Robertson
33		<i>Pukekiwiri</i>	Pukewairiki
34	<i>Styaks Swamp</i>		
35	<i>Green Hill</i>	Matanginui	
36	<i>Otara</i>	Te Puke O Tara	
37	<i>Hampton Park</i>		
38	<i>Pigeon Mt</i>	Pakurangarahihi	
39	<i>Mt Mangere</i>		
40	<i>Mangere Lagoon</i>		
41	<i>Weekes Island</i>	<i>Puketutu</i>	
42	<i>Gabriel Hill</i>	<i>Waitomokia</i>	Oruarangi
43		<i>Pukeiti</i>	
44		<i>Otuataua</i>	
45	<i>Ellet's Mt</i>	<i>Maungataketake</i>	Ihumatao
46		<i>Pukaki</i>	
47	<i>Crater Hill</i>		
48		<i>Kohuora</i>	
49	<i>McLaughlin's</i>	Matakarua	Matukutureia
50	<i>Wiri</i>	Manurewa	Matukutururu
51	<i>Ash Hill</i>		

Table 1. The new volcano numbering system used in this report (see Fig. 1 for locations). All names by which the volcanoes are known are listed; names in *italics* are the conventional ones.

THE GEOCHEMICAL DATABASE FOR THE AVF

A considerable amount of geochemical data is available for the rocks of the AVF. This has been amassed by numerous authors at different times over the last 50 years. During the last 5 years, many of these samples have been re-analysed using modern techniques, to enable them to be compared with new samples in an analytically up-to-date chemical database. A central aim of this report is to compile this information into a usable form which can be added to in the future. A summary of the coverage of the database is presented in Appendix 2; the database itself is housed at the University of Auckland. Enquiries regarding the database can be made to Ian Smith. Current and planned work under the DEVORA umbrella will fill gaps in this database to provide the basis for a modern comprehensive understanding of the magmatic system that feeds the field.

As part of the organisational structure of the database, individual volcanoes in the Auckland field have been designated a number (Fig. 1; Table 1). This was done initially by Allen and Smith (1994), who numbered volcanoes in a relative order of eruption age according to the best information available at the time. Here we replace this scheme with by a numbering system in which volcanoes in the field are numbered from north to south. In this new scheme, volcanoes that are clustered together geographically have consecutive numbers; thus the North Shore volcanoes are numbered 1 through 6, even though Rangitoto (7) is further north than most of these centres (Fig. 1; Table 1). This geographic numbering system removes the focus on the ages of the Auckland centres, as these are not well-constrained for most centres (see Lindsay & Leonard, 2009).

ANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES

In early work, samples from the AVF were analysed for major elements and some trace elements by X-ray fluorescence spectrometry (XRF). Over the years, different instruments in various laboratories have been used. In order to achieve consistency many of these older samples have been reanalysed by a combination of XRF and laser ablation inductively coupled plasma mass spectrometry (LA-ICP-MS). While XRF remains the technique of choice for major elements and is still regarded as reliable for some of the more abundant trace elements, it has been superseded by LA-ICP-MS for trace element analysis because it offers a greater range of elements to far lower detection limits.

In addition to whole rock compositional data, there are a limited amount of mineral analyses (mainly in student theses) that have been obtained using the electron microprobe (EPMA) housed in the School of Geography, Geology and Environmental Science (now School of Environment) at The University of Auckland.

XRF

Rock samples are prepared for XRF analysis in a uniform manner to ensure internal consistency. Clean rock fragments are soaked in distilled water, rinsed and dried. These clean fragments are crushed between tungsten carbide plates and a 100g aliquot of each sample ground to <200 mesh in a tungsten carbide ring grinder. Samples are prepared for XRF analysis as fused glass discs. The flux used is La-free 1220 flux from Spectrochem. Major and trace element concentrations are determined by X-ray fluorescence using standard techniques using a SRS3000 spectrometer. Matrix correction procedures for major elements follows (Norris & Hutton 1969). A suite of 36 international standards is used for calibration. Data reduction uses

Siemens SPECTRA 3000 software; the Compton scatter of X-ray tube line Rh $K\beta_1$ is used to correct for mass attenuation and appropriate corrections are used for those elements analysed at energies below the Fe absorption edge. Precision is better than 1% for Sr and Zr, 1-3% for V, Cr, Zn and Y, 3-5% for Ba, 5-10% for Rb and Nb, 10-20% for Pb and more than 20% for La and Th. Detection limits are <2ppm for Rb, Sr, Y, Zr and Nb, 2-5ppm for V, Cr, Zn, La, Pb, and Th, and 5-10ppm for Ba.

LA-ICP-MS

Many of the samples in the AVF database have been analysed for trace element abundances using laser ablation inductively coupled mass spectrometry in the Research School of Earth Sciences at the Australian National University. These determinations used the same fused glass preparations as for X-ray fluorescence. Internal and external standards were used for calibration. EXCIMER laser systems, operating deep in the ultra-violet spectrum at a wavelength of 193nm and capable of ablating silicate, oxide and sulphide phases, are used in tandem with the ICP-MS instruments for precision microsampling and analysis of more than 50 elements. Detection limits scale with the ablation site dimensions, and can be tailored to range from sub ppb levels on large ablation sites (100-200 μm) through to low ppm levels on small sites (10-15 μm). The EXCIMER UV laser ablation system presents a breakthrough in the analysis of those elements which display "volatile" behaviour when more conventional IR and UV laser systems are employed. This extends the application of laser ICP-MS to the quantitative analysis of elements previously difficult to measure, in particular the many sulphide associated "ore metals".

EMPA

Glass and mineral compositions are determined by energy dispersive spectrometry methods using a JEOL JXA-840A electron microprobe at the University of Auckland. The analytical spectra are collected using a Princeton Gamma Tech Prism 2000 Si(Li) EDS X-ray detector. An accelerating voltage of 15kV, beam current of 600pA and 100 seconds live time count are used. A 15 μm defocused beam is used for glass analyses to minimise loss of sodium and a 2 μm focused beam was used for mineral analyses. Calibration of the analyses used a suite of AstimexTM mineral standards. The following elements are above detection limits, typical errors for rhyolitic compositions are in brackets SiO₂ (<± 0.13%), TiO₂ (<± 0.10%), Al₂O₃ (<± 0.75%), FeO (<± 2.5%), MnO (<± 25%), MgO (<± 10%), CaO (<± 2.5%), Na₂O (<± 1.5%), K₂O (<± 2%), Cl (<± 10%). The error associated with analyses depends on elemental abundance and are reduced at higher concentrations.

ORGANIZATION OF THE DATABASE

Over the years, petrological data has been collected as part of student theses and as the basis of staff research, mainly at the University of Auckland. At different times the system used to number samples has varied, as different people and different techniques have been used. Many samples have been catalogued in the University of Auckland petrological collection; these are typically designated as 5 digit numbers with the prefix AU. In addition, there are samples with various field numbers that have been collected by different people. In order to provide a consistent referencing point from this point forward, we compile all samples that have been chemically analysed under a numbering system using a prefix of AVF-, with links to other numbering systems (Appendix 2).

Because geochemical data from the AVF have been collected over a significant number of years and by different techniques which are subject to evolutionary changes in fundamental

parameters such as detection limit and precision, there are difficulties in creating a database that is both inclusive and comparative. To be inclusive all chemical analyses of samples from the AVF are part of the database. A list of the samples in the database is presented in Appendix 2.

DISCUSSION OF THE DATABASE

There is already an extensive amount of geochemical data available from the rocks of the AVF; for the most part this is whole rock geochemical analyses for both major and trace elements (Table 2). Despite this, the summary of what is available presented in Table 2 highlights clearly that 14 of the ca. 50 centres of the AVF have no geochemical data at all (Tank Farm, Onepoto, Albert Park, Symonds St, Orakei Basin, Te Pouhawaiki, Robertson Hill, Pukekiwiriki, Styaks Swamp, Mangere Lagoon, Pukaki, Kohuora, Matakurua, and Ash Hill). An attempt should be made during future studies to obtain surface or borehole samples from these volcanoes to complete the overall geochemical coverage of the field.

During the period from which geochemical data are available (1960 – present) there have been very significant advances in analytical techniques initially with the development of instrumental methods of analysis (XRF, EMPA) and more recently with the evolution of rapid methods of mass spectrometry. Many of the samples that have been analysed in recent years have been reanalyzed by modern XRF methods in order to build an internally consistent data set. Although XRF is capable of producing high quality data for more abundant trace elements it does have limitations for elements at concentrations $< \sim 2\text{--}5\text{ppm}$ and thus some of the petrologically more important trace elements cannot be determined by this technique.

In recent years ICP-MS has provided an excellent method for analyzing trace elements to concentrations as low as 0.5ppm. In building the Auckland database glass discs produced for XRF analysis have been used for trace element analysis. This approach has several advantages:

- The fusion process ensures that the sample is totally dissolved.
- The same preparation is used for all analysis.
- The technique produces a large number of analyses extremely quickly.

In the next section, we summarise the general characteristics of the AVF based on the existing database, and in the final section we discuss some of the areas we have highlighted for future work.

Volcano no.	Volcano	No. analyses	XRF	ICP-MS	Thin sections	Reference
1	Pupuke	67	67	67	28	Spargo 2007
2	Tank Farm	0	0	0		
3	Onepoto	0	0	0		
4	Mt Cambria	1	1	1		Smith
5	Mt Victoria	3	3	3		Huang et al 1997; Smith
6	North Head	1	1	0		Smith
7	Rangitoto	81	81	81	9	Smith, Needham 2009, Hookway 2000
8	Motukorea	17	17	17		Huang et al 1997; Bryner et al 1991
9	Albert Park	0	0	0		
10	Domain	2	2	0	3	Huang et al 1997; Heming; Smith
11	Outhwaite Park	10	10	10		Smith
12	Symonds Street	0	0	0		
13	Orakei Basin	0	0	0	1	
14	Little Rangitoto	17	16	1		Heming; Franklin 1999
15	Mt Albert	4	0	4		Smith
16	Mt Roskill	3	0	3		Smith
17	Three Kings	32	32	1		Smith; Eade 2009
18	Mt Eden	17	1	16	1	Huang et al 1997; Smith
19	Te Pouhawaiki	0	0	0		
20	Mt St John	15	15	15		Eade 2009
21	Mt Hobson	2	1	1		Smith
22	Hopua	1	1	1		Smith
23	One Tree Hill	2	2	2		Smith; Eade 2009
24	Mt Smart	1	1	1		Smith
25	Mt Wellington	19	19	19	1	Huang et al 1997; Smith
26	Purchas Hill	18	18	18		Smith
27	Panmure	1	1	1		Smith
28	St Heliers	1	0	1		Smith
29	Taylor's Hill	2	2	2		Smith
30	McLennon Hills	6	6	6		Miller 1996; Eade 2009
31	Mt Richmond	2	2	2		Smith
32	Robertson Hill	0	0	0		
33	Pukekiwiri	0	0	0	3	
34	Styaks Swamp	0	0	0		
35	Green Hill	3	3	1		Smith; Miller 1996
36	Otara	9	9	0	1	Miller 1996
37	Hampton Park	4	4	0	2	
38	Pigeon Mt	1	1	1		Smith
39	Mangere	6	6	1	2	Smith
40	Mangere Lagoon	0	0	0		
41	Puketutu	11	11	1	4	Heming; Miller 1996
42	Waitomokia	1	1	1		Smith
43	Pukeiti	1	1	1		Smith
44	Otuataua	1	1	1		Heming
45	Maungataketake	15	15	15	1	Smith
46	Pukaki	0	0	0		
47	Crater Hill	64	64	64		Smith et al 2008
48	Kohuora	0	0	0		
49	Matakarua	0	0	0		
50	Wiri	12	12	12	14	Smith
51	Ash Hill	0	0	0		

Table 2. Auckland centres with numbers of analyses as of May 2009; names without dates indicate unpublished data from collectors.

GENERAL GEOCHEMICAL CHARACTERISTICS OF THE AVF

All of the magmas that have erupted from Auckland's volcanoes are basaltic. Most commonly these have been alkali olivine basalts in the compositional range 39-48 wt% SiO_2 . However the most voluminous magma type produced in the field is transitional to tholeiitic, 48-50 wt% SiO_2 erupted during the second stage of the most recent eruption that produced Rangitoto Volcano.

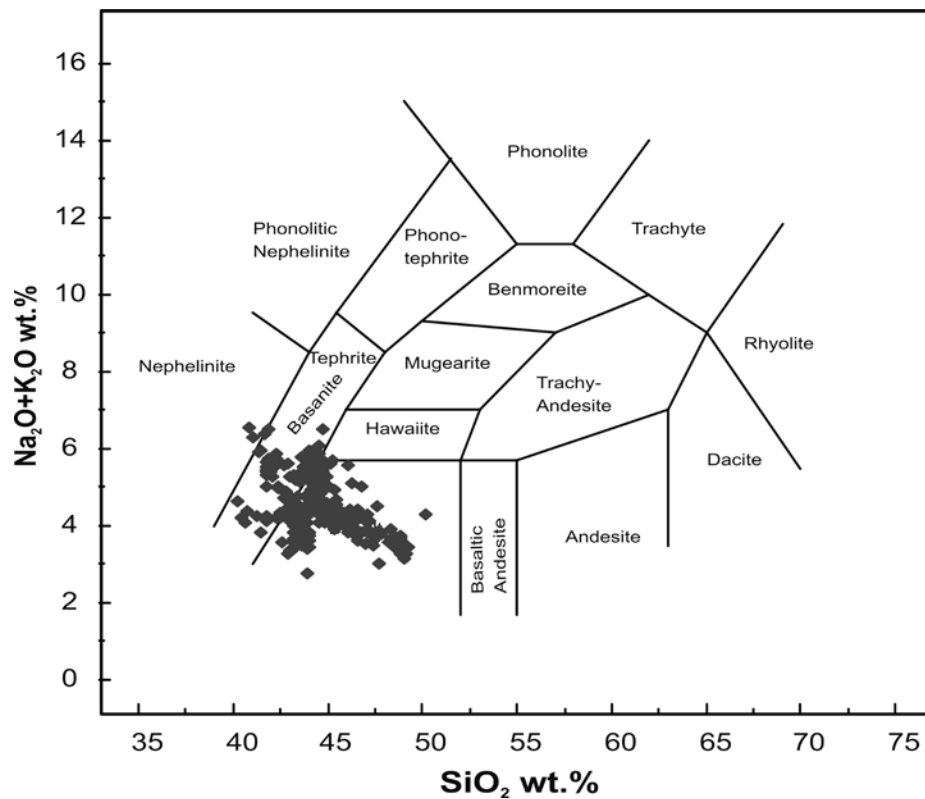


Figure 2. Total alkalis vs. silica diagram illustrating the range in compositions shown by samples from the Auckland Volcanic Field (classification scheme from Cox et al. 1979).

The classification of Auckland basalts is illustrated on a total alkali- silica diagram (Fig. 2). In terms of this classification AVF rocks range from basalt through alkali basalt to nephelinite. In terms of a normative classification they range from the nephelinite- basanite- alkali basalt spectrum through to compositions that are transitional to tholeiite (although only the most recently erupted lavas from Rangitoto fall into the latter category).

In general the compositional range exhibited by volcanic centres of the Auckland field is comparable to that of the South Auckland Field (Cook et al. 2005; Fig. 3). The South Auckland Volcanic Field is centred about 40 km south of the AVF and at 0.5-1.5 Ma, is only slightly older. However, AVF samples are very different to those of the basaltic volcanic fields in Northland (Ashcroft 1986; Smith et al. 1993; Fig. 3). The Northland fields were initiated ~10 Myr-ago and have continued activity until at least 60 kyr-ago. Thus although they overlap in time with the AVF the Northland fields are spatially separate and clearly represent a different volcano-tectonic association.

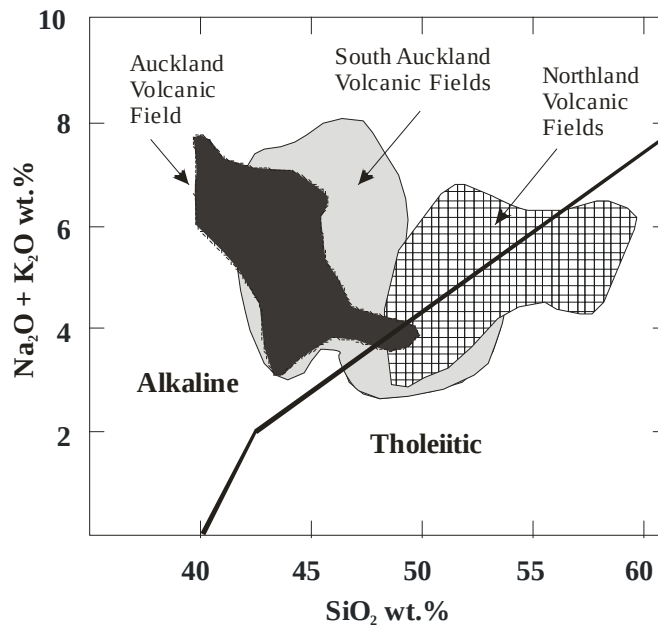


Figure 3. Alkali silica diagram illustrating the differences between the Auckland, South Auckland and Northland Volcanic Fields. South Auckland data from Cook et al. (2005). Northland data from Smith et al. (1993).

As with the South Auckland and Northland volcanic fields, the AVF is characterised as an intraplate basalt association on the basis of its chemical compositions (Fig. 4). In their general trace element characteristics, Auckland basalts exhibit mantle-normalized incompatible element profiles that are typical of basalt compositions in intraplate tectonic environments, although elemental abundances are generally lower than those of the average oceanic basalt defined by Sun & McDonough (1989). However, there are pronounced negative U and Pb anomalies that are yet to be explained (Fig. 5). Importantly there is no trace of a residual subduction zone geochemical signature from the lower Miocene subduction episode in the Auckland area. (Fig. 5)

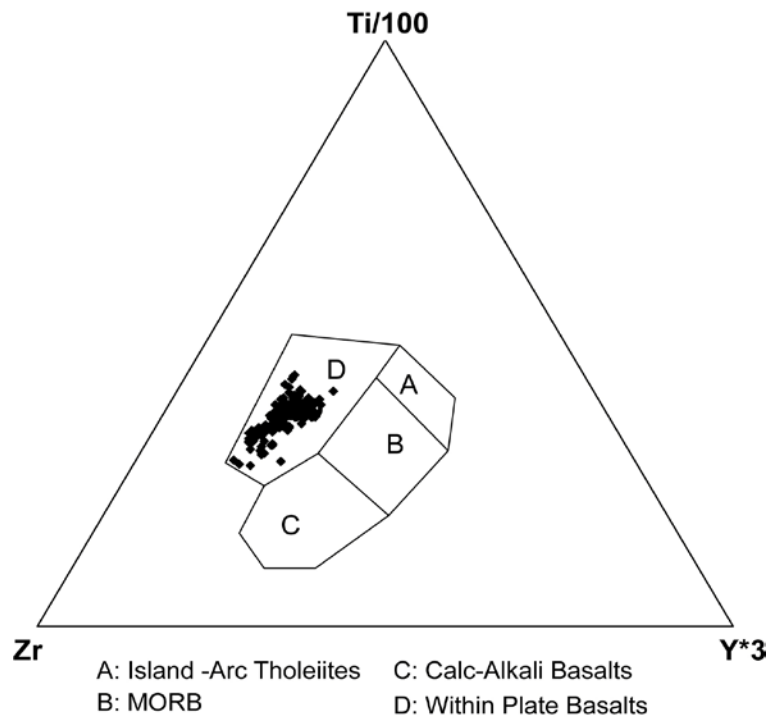


Figure 4. Chemical discriminant diagram characterising the rocks of the Auckland Volcanic Field as an intraplate igneous association (after Pearce & Cann 1973)

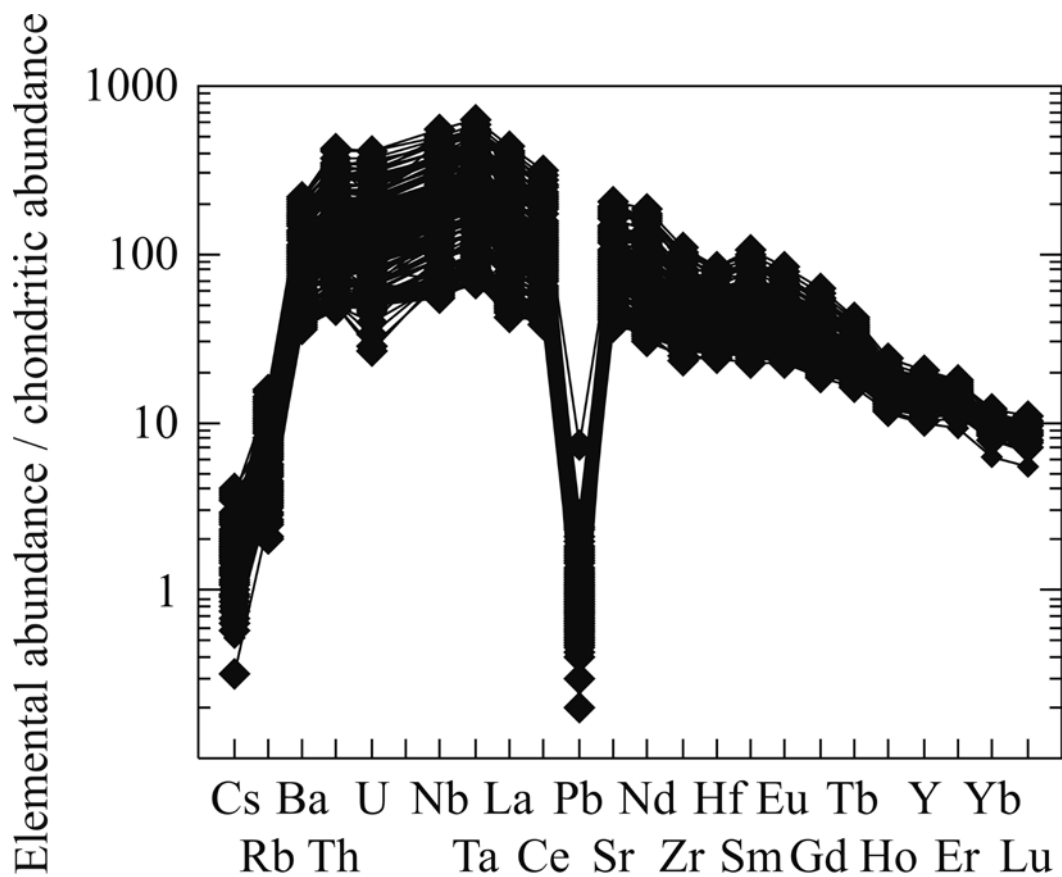


Figure 5. Normalised multi-element plot for the AVF illustrating general trace element characteristics. Elements are normalised to primitive mantle composition of Sun & McDonough (1989).

Taken as a whole, there is a significant range of compositions in the Auckland field. A relatively small proportion of analyses from Auckland have total MgO and Mg# values sufficiently high (Mg# >65) that they may be interpreted as primary, or close to primary, melts of a peridotitic source (Fig. 6). An explanation for this range of compositions is one of the important questions for the future research undertaken in the AVF. Furthermore, it appears that there is a range of primary melt compositions in the field so that there are apparently two processes operating: one that produces a variety of primary or parental magmas and a second that modifies these to produce the spectrum of compositions observed at some individual volcanoes (see discussion below).

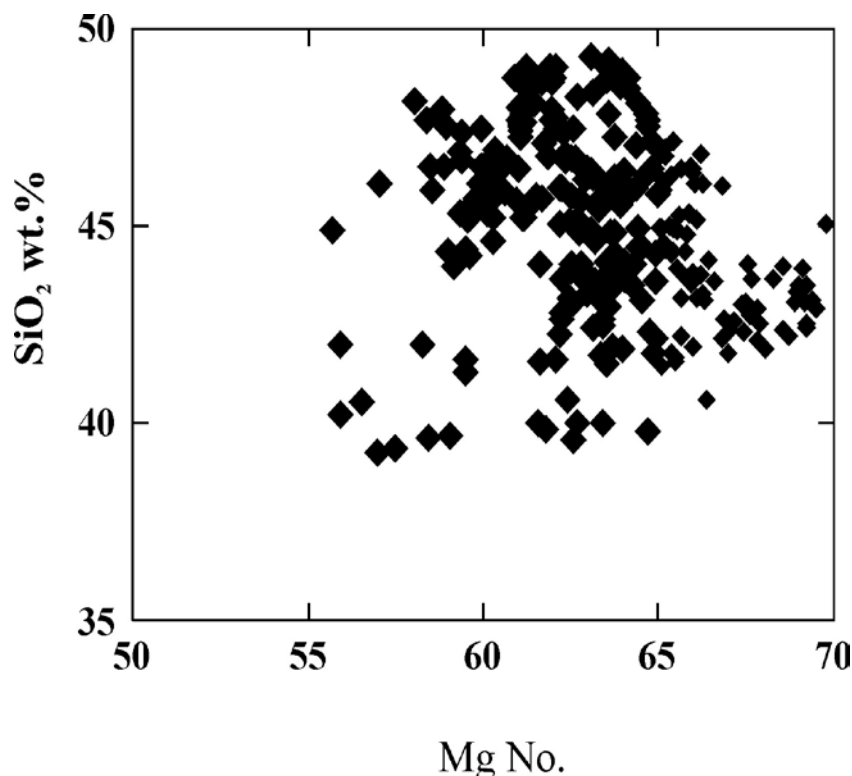


Figure 6. Plot of Mg Number (mol% MgO/(MgO+FeO) vs. SiO₂ for the Auckland Volcanic Field.

In all Auckland volcanoes for which there are multiple analysed samples there is a significant range in chemical compositions. For volcanoes where the stratigraphic position of samples has been clearly established (e.g. Crater Hill; Smith et al. 2008) the more evolved compositions have been collected from stratigraphically lower deposits and more primitive samples from upper stratigraphic levels. Thus as Auckland eruptions have proceeded, the magma supplied to the vent appears to have systematically varied in composition.

The relatively primitive compositions from individual centres are to an extent unique; in several well-studied volcanoes the compositional range trends away from the primitive composition toward more evolved compositions along broadly comparable trajectories.

In only one Auckland volcano, Crater Hill, has this variation been interpreted in any detail. For this volcano a model has been developed in which primitive magmas are fractionated as they

leave their source and subsequently rise as a fractionated magma column (Fig. 7; Smith et al., 2008). Preliminary work on other centres in the AVF suggests that this is a model that can be applied more generally. However for some of the larger centres in the field the geochemical trends are more complicated suggesting that there was more than one batch of magma involved in the evolution of the volcano (e.g. at Three Kings, Rangitoto and Pupuke volcanoes).

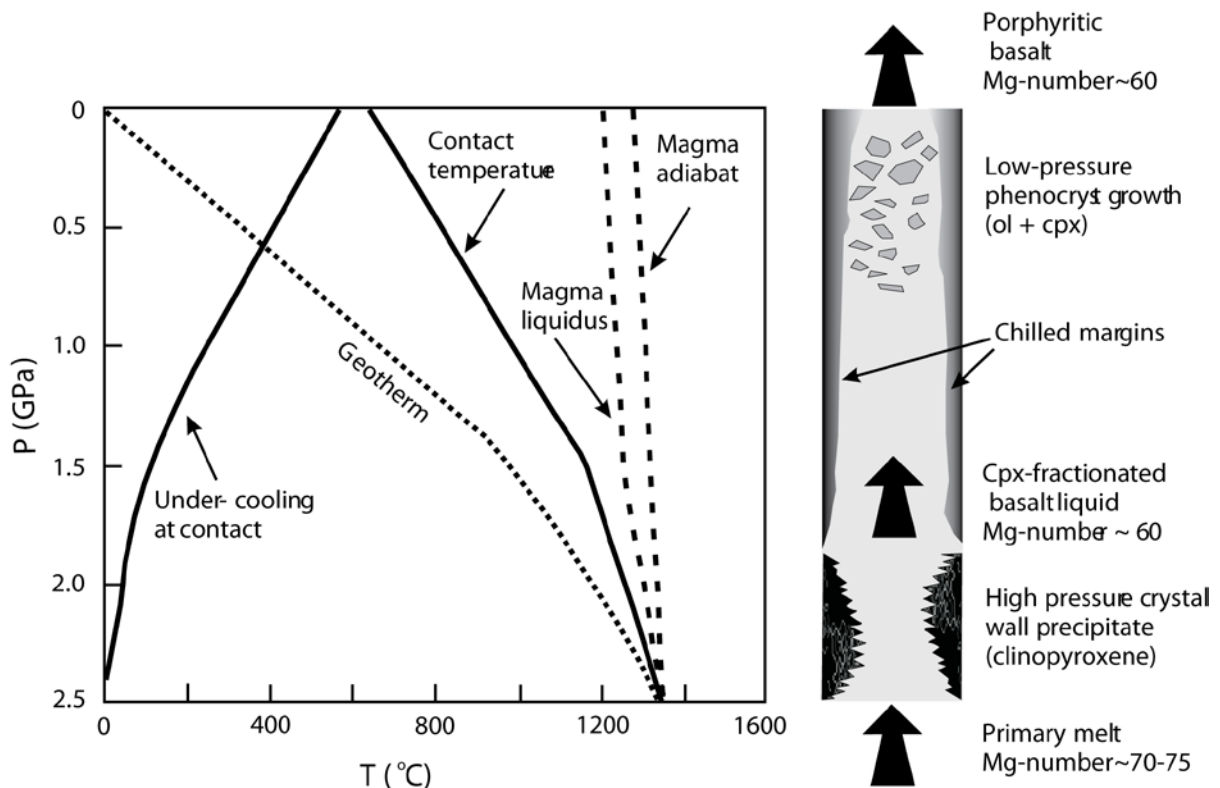


Figure 7. Schematic illustration of the dynamic fractional crystallization model proposed in Smith et al. (2008) to explain the compositional variations observed in the Crater Hill sequence. The graph shows the liquidus temperature and thermal environment of a primary melt in the depth (pressure) interval between its depth of segregation and the surface. The inflection in the liquidus of the magma is where the liquidus phase changes from clinopyroxene to olivine.

WHERE TO FROM HERE?

From the geochemical work that has been done on samples of the Auckland Volcanic Field it is clear that some eruptive sequences follow the relatively simple variation trends as demonstrated by the Crater Hill sequence described by Smith et al. (2008). Motukorea and Purchas Hill are centres for which there is sufficient data to support this statement and suggest that there is a petrological model that can be more widely applied. However, the recent MSc thesis by Spargo (2007) on Pupuke shows a more complicated picture of geochemical variation which suggests a more complicated set of processes acting on the magmas as they rise to the surface (Spargo et al. 2007). Furthermore, recent work on Rangitoto by Needham (2009) has revealed a two stage history with the rise of typical alkaline magmas preceding a much larger eruption of transitional and tholeiitic magma of a composition not previously erupted in the Auckland field. The next phase of geochemical investigation into the AVF needs to identify and explain the existence of these multiple variation trends in some of Auckland's volcanoes and model the relationship between the two distinct magmas at Rangitoto.

The main fundamental questions that can be addressed in future work involving geochemical and petrological data are:

- At what depths have the magmas originated?
- What are the controlling factors on melt generation, and separation from source?
- What processes can account for the compositional ranges observed in individual centres?
- What individual volcanoes are the sources for the numerous as-yet-unidentified lava flows and ash deposits encountered in boreholes and sediment cores, respectively?

The answers to these questions address the fundamental parameters of the Auckland system and in turn these have the potential to feed into volcano hazard scenarios and mitigation plans. Below we address what has been learned so far towards answering these questions, where the gaps are, and what specific approaches can be taken to fill the gaps.

DEPTH OF ORIGIN

There are several well established models that provide an estimation of the depth from which basaltic magmas arise. A fundamental assumption is that the source material is mantle peridotite (lherzolite). The identification of Auckland basalts as typical intraplate basalts together with existing isotope ratio data that compares their source with that of the newer Victorian basalts (e.g. Demidjuk et al. 2007) indicates that this assumption is valid. Variation in the composition of primitive magmas in the Auckland field, i.e. magmas with Mg# appropriate to equilibration with mantle peridotite, is interpreted in terms of variation in depth (pressure) and degree of partial melting. Two recent geophysical and petrological studies independently suggest depths of ~80 km (Horspool et al. 2006; Smith et al. 2008). Recent work on Rangitoto lavas suggests two sets of conditions leading to the production of alkali basalt and then tholeiitic basalt; this study found deeper depths of origin (~60km) for the alkali basalt, and a shallower origin for the tholeiites through major element correlation with pressures of formation (Needham 2009). Trace elements and U-series isotopes were also used to deduce higher degrees of melting for the tholeiites compared to the alkali basalts (McGee et al. in prep).

Further geochemical data are needed to look at formation pressures, depths and degrees of melting throughout the field, to see if similar processes are at work more broadly, or if each centre must be taken as a completely separate system.

VARIATION WITHIN CENTRES AND CORRELATION WITH UNKNOWNNS

Each analysed Auckland volcano is compositionally unique and each shows a compositional range that follows a consistent trajectory. The simplest pattern of variation is from low-Si, low-Mg, high-incompatible element compositions in the earliest erupted products toward relatively high-Si, high-Mg, low incompatible element compositions at the end of eruptions. There are a significant number of Auckland centres which have moderate to good exposures which are suitable for detailed sampling as the basis for defining temporal compositional trends of the type described for Crater Hill by Smith et al. (2008). Of these, Motokorea offers the best opportunity for a near complete stratigraphic sequence. It has been studied by Bryner (1991) and appears to show a Crater Hill-like variation pattern in major and trace element chemistry with respect to the eruptive sequence. Comprehensive re-sampling with an emphasis on collecting vesiculated juvenile clasts will test the model developed from studies of Crater Hill. Sampling and analysis of material from partial sequences from Purchas Hill, Orakei Basin, Panmure Basin, Waitomokia and Maungataketake will also help to elucidate the inner workings of the field. Some of this

additional, in-depth sampling has been done since the DEVORA project started and plans are in hand to complete the work over the next two years.

Because the most primitive composition from any particular volcano is compositionally unique, the range described by a given volcano is also to an extent unique, although the composition of an individual sample within the range may not be. This means that it is not possible to uniquely define the origin of an individual specimen to an individual volcano. This aspect of AVF compositional variations will create a challenge for correlation of basaltic tephra layers in cores with individual volcanoes, although the compositional database arising from this project will provide a framework for such studies.

GAPS AND RECOMMENDATIONS FOR FUTURE WORK

At least 14 of the ca. 50 volcanoes of the AVF do not have any geochemical data at all. Some of these centres have little or no exposure and thus will not be able to contribute to the questions raised. Others have limited exposure (for example through boreholes) and can contribute only generally to our understanding of the Auckland field. Despite this, these centres need to be sampled as far as possible in order to completely define the range of chemical compositions in the field.

Once these gaps in the geochemical database have been filled as much as possible, overall trends and abnormalities in the field can be studied, and centres suitable for further, in-depth analyses (e.g. isotopes and mineral studies) identified in order to focus on the plumbing system and magmatic processes operating under the AVF. Based on the current data, obvious targets for more detailed study are Three Kings, Pupuke, Motukorea, Mt Wellington, Purchas Hill, Orakei Basin, Panmure Basin, Waitomokia and Maungataketake. In these cases broad geochemical frameworks already exist, and hint a possible complex relationships between the various eruptive products.

The main objectives for the next phase of research should be:

- To use the variety of chemical compositions within and between individual Auckland volcanoes to constrain melting models and dynamic magma rise rates (e.g. Williams & Gill 1989)
- To correlate and interpret the range and variety of eruptive deposits from Auckland volcanoes with their geochemical compositions
- To use the geochemical database to provide a framework for correlating unknown borehole and tephra samples with their source volcanoes
- To review the composition of phenocrysts in AVF rocks to establish the extent to which they are in equilibrium with their hosts, and whether the field is generally homogeneous in its mineralogy, or whether in fact each volcano shows unique mineralogical and textural characteristics
- To identify antecrysts (crystals that are not in equilibrium with their hosts) to gain an insight into magma ascent dynamics
- To identify xenocrysts and, using compositional gradients at their margins, estimate the timescales involved in their incorporation within the magmatic host. Current literature suggests that it might be possible to resolve timescales of the order of weeks between when magmas picked up xenocrysts and the time that they are erupted (e.g. Blake et al. 2006). While xenoliths and xenocrysts are rare in the AVF, potentially exciting material has been collected from some centres such as Pupuke.

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APPENDIX 1. THESES ON ASPECTS OF GEOCHEMISTRY OF THE AUCKLAND VOLCANIC FIELD

The following is a list of BSc honours dissertations, MSc theses and PhD theses that have addressed aspects of the Auckland Volcanic Field. These are arranged according to year of submission.

BSc Hons

Sibson, R. H., 1968. Late Pleistocene volcanism in the East Tamaki district. Auckland, The University of Auckland.

Robinson, P. C., 1970. Structural aspects of Rangitoto Island volcano, Auckland. Auckland, The University of Auckland.

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Jones J., 2007. The amphibolite xenoliths of St Heliers: Auckland, New Zealand. The University of Auckland.

MSc

Wong, P. C. N., 1946. Some aspects of the Post-Tertiary volcanic phenomena at Auckland. The University of Auckland

Rodgers, K. A., 1966. Ultrabasic and basic nodules from the basalts of the Auckland Province. The University of Auckland

Russell, W. J., 1976. Aspects of the geology and hydrology of the Western Springs watershed, The University of Auckland. Auckland

Milligan, J. A., 1977. A geophysical study of Rangitoto volcano. The University of Auckland

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- Spargo, S., 2007. The Pupuke volcanic centre: polygenic magmas in a monogenetic field. University of Auckland.
- Molloy, C. M., 2008. Tephrostratigraphy of the Auckland Maar Craters. The University of Auckland.
- Juggernaut, L. S., 2008. Paleolimnology of an Auckland maar crater paleolake Hopua Maar (Gloucester Park), Onehunga Auckland. The University of Auckland.
- Ashenden, C. L., 2009. A velocity model for Auckland, using seismic and complementary methods. University of Auckland.
- Eade, J. E., 2009. Petrology and correlation of lava flows from the central part of the Auckland Volcanic Field. University of Auckland.
- Needham, A. J., 2009. The eruptive history of Rangitoto Island, Auckland Volcanic Field, New Zealand. University of Auckland.

PhD

Huang, Y., 1995. U-Th-Pb Fractionation in Selected Carbonate and Silicate Systems, The Open University.

Sano, T., 1991. The petrological study of the Auckland volcanic field, New Zealand, Unpublished PhD thesis, Shiznoka University.

DSc

Searle, E.J., 1961. Studies in the Auckland volcanic field. University of Auckland

APPENDIX 2. SAMPLE DATABASE FOR THE AUCKLAND VOLCANIC FIELD

Samples for which geochemical analyses are available are indicated.

AVF no	Volcano	No	AV no	A no	Other numbers	Collection no	Collector	XRF data*	ICP-MS data*	Paper/thesis
AVF-001	Domain	10				30659	Heming	y		
AVF-002	Mt Eden	18				30690	Heming			
AVF-003	Domain	10	AV247	A193	AK110	47231	Smith	y	y	
AVF-004	Domain	10	AV248	A194	AK111	47232	Smith	y	y	
AVF-005	Domain	10	AV249	A195	AK112	47233	Smith			
AVF-006	Domain	10	AV250	A196	AK113	47234	Smith	y	y	
AVF-007	Domain	10	AV251	A197	AK114	47235	Smith			
AVF-008	Domain	10	AV252	A198	AK115	47236	Smith			
AVF-009	Domain	10	AV253	A199	AK116	47237	Smith			
AVF-010	Domain	10	AV254	A200	AK117	47238	Smith			
AVF-011	Domain	10	AV255	A201	AK118		Smith			
AVF-012	Domain	10	AV256	A202	AK119		Smith			
AVF-013	Duders	4	AV257	A203	AK120		Smith			
AVF-014	Domain	10	AV392				Smith (Oct 99)	y	y	
AVF-015	Domain?	10	AV419				Smith (Jan 00)			
AVF-016	Domain	10	AV426				Smith/Shane (May 01)			
AVF-017	Domain?	10	AV427			44702	Kermode			
AVF-018	Outhwaite Park	11	AV428			44703	Kermode			
AVF-019	Domain	10	AV468		DM1			y	y	
AVF-020	Domain	10	AV469		DM2			y	y	
AVF-021	Domain	10	AV470		DM3			y	y	
AVF-022	Domain	10	AV507		CG1					
AVF-023	Domain	10	AV508		CG2					
AVF-024	Domain	10	AV509		CG3					
AVF-025	Domain	10	AV510		CG4					
AVF-026	Domain	10	AV511		CG5					
AVF-027	Domain	10	AV512		CG6					
AVF-028	Domain	10	AV513		CG7					
AVF-029	Domain	10	AV514		CG8					
AVF-030	Domain	10	AV515		CG9					
AVF-031	Domain?	10	AV420				Smith (Jan 01)	y	y	
AVF-032	Albert Park	9	AV070	A26		30658	Heming			
AVF-033	Albert Park	9	AV173	A123	AK65	47168				
AVF-034	Albert Park	9	AV174	A124	AK66	47169		y	y	
AVF-035	Albert Park	9	AV175	A125	AK67	47170		y	y	
AVF-036	Albert Park	9	AV176	A126	AK68	47171		y	y	
AVF-037	St Heliers	28	AV486		SH1					
AVF-038										
AVF-039										
AVF-040	Pupuke	1	AV065	A21		30653	Heming	y		
AVF-041	Pupuke	1	AV137	A87		43998	Allen	y		Allen 1992
AVF-042	Pupuke	1	AV138	A88		43999	Allen	y		Allen 1992
AVF-043	Pupuke	1	AV139	A89		44000	Allen	y		Allen 1992
AVF-044	Pupuke	1	AV140	A90		44001	Allen	y		Allen 1992
AVF-045	Pupuke	1	AV141	A91		44002	Allen	y		Allen 1992
AVF-046	Pupuke	1	AV142	A92		44003	Allen	y		Allen 1992
AVF-047	Pupuke	1	AV143	A93		44004	Allen	y		Allen 1992
AVF-048	Pupuke	1	AV144	A94		44005	Allen	y		Allen 1992
AVF-049	Pupuke	1	AV145	A95		44006	Allen	y		Allen 1992
AVF-050	Pupuke	1	AV146	A96		44007	Allen	y		Allen 1992
AVF-051	Pupuke	1	AV147	A97		44008	Allen	y		Allen 1992
AVF-052	Pupuke	1	AV148	A98		44009	Allen	y		Allen 1992
AVF-053	Pupuke	1	AV149	A99		44010	Allen	y		Allen 1992
AVF-054	Pupuke	1	AV150	A100		44011	Allen	y		Allen 1992
AVF-055	Pupuke	1	AV151	A101		41012	Allen	y		Allen 1992
AVF-056	Pupuke	1	AV152	A102		41013	Allen	y		Allen 1992
AVF-057	Pupuke	1	AV153	A103		41014	Allen	y	y	Allen 1992
AVF-058	Pupuke	1	AV156	A106	P1	47105	Allen	y	y	Allen 1992
AVF-059	Pupuke	1	AV157	A107	P2	47106	Allen	y	y	Allen 1992
AVF-060	Pupuke	1	AV158	A108	P3	47107	Allen	y	y	Allen 1992
AVF-061	Pupuke	1	AV159	A109	P4 (M1A)	47108	Allen	y	y	Allen 1992
AVF-062	Pupuke	1	AV160	A110	P5 (M1B(i))	47109	Allen	y	y	Allen 1992
AVF-063	Pupuke	1	AV161	A111	P6 (M1B(ii))	47110	Allen	y	y	Allen 1992
AVF-065	Pupuke	1	AV163	A113	P8 (M5)	47112	Allen	y	y	Allen 1992
AVF-066	Pupuke	1	AV164	A114	P9 (M7)	47113	Allen	y	y	Allen 1992
AVF-067	Pupuke	1	AV165	A115	P10 (M9)	47114	Allen	y	y	Allen 1992
AVF-068	Pupuke	1	AV166	A116	P11 (M13)	47115	Allen	y	y	Allen 1992
AVF-069	Pupuke	1	AV167	A117	P12 (I12(i))	47116	Allen	y	y	Allen 1992
AVF-070	Pupuke	1	AV168	A118	P13 (I12(ii))	47117	Allen	y	y	Allen 1992
AVF-071	Pupuke	1	AV169	A119	P14 (AA10C)	47118	Allen	y	y	Allen 1992
AVF-072	Pupuke	1	AV170	A120	P15 (AA10A)	47119	Allen	y	y	Allen 1992
AVF-073	Pupuke	1	AV171	A121	P16 (AA10B)	47120	Allen	y	y	Allen 1992
AVF-074	Pupuke	1	AV172	A122	P17 (AA10D)	47121	Allen	y	y	Allen 1992
AVF-075	Pupuke	1	AV401		LP2		Smith (Nov 2 99)			
AVF-076	Pupuke	1	AV402		LP3		Smith (Nov 2 99)			
AVF-077	Pupuke	1	AV403		LP4		Smith (Nov 2 99)			
AVF-078	Pupuke	1	AV404		LP5		Smith (Nov 2 99)			
AVF-079	Pupuke	1	AV405		LP6		Smith (Nov 2 99)			
AVF-080	Pupuke	1	AV406		LP7		Smith (Nov 2 99)			
AVF-081	Pupuke	1	AV407		LP8		Smith (Nov 2 99)			
AVF-082	Pupuke	1	AV408		LP12		Smith (Nov 2 99)			

AVF no	Volcano	No	AV no	A no	Other numbers	Collection no	Collector	XRF data*	ICP-MS data*	Paper/thesis
AVF-083	Pupuke	1	AV409		LP13		Smith (Nov 2 99)			
AVF-084	Pupuke	1	AV425		PLF		Smith/Shane (May 01)			
AVF-085	Pupuke	1	AV487							
AVF-086	Pupuke	1	AV488							
AVF-087	Pupuke	1	AV489							
AVF-088	Pupuke	1	AV490							
AVF-089	Pupuke	1	AV491							
AVF-090	Pupuke	1	AV492							
AVF-091	Pupuke	1	AV493							
AVF-092	Pupuke	1	AV494							
AVF-093	Pupuke	1	AV495							
AVF-094	Pupuke	1	AV496							
AVF-095	Pupuke	1	AV497							
AVF-096	Pupuke	1	AV498							
AVF-098	Pupuke	1	AV500							
AVF-099	Pupuke	1			ss1	58611	Spargo 06	y	y	Spargo 2007
AVF-100	Pupuke	1			ss2	58612	Spargo 06	y	y	Spargo 2007
AVF-101	Pupuke	1			ss3	58613	Spargo 06	y	y	Spargo 2007
AVF-102	Pupuke	1			ss4	58614	Spargo 06	y	y	Spargo 2007
AVF-103	Pupuke	1			ss5	58615	Spargo 06	y	y	Spargo 2007
AVF-104	Pupuke	1			ss6	58616	Spargo 06	y	y	Spargo 2007
AVF-105	Pupuke	1			ss8	58618	Spargo 06	y	y	Spargo 2007
AVF-106	Pupuke	1			ss9	58619	Spargo 06	y	y	Spargo 2007
AVF-107	Pupuke	1			ss11	58621	Spargo 06	y	y	Spargo 2007
AVF-108	Pupuke	1			ss12	58622	Spargo 06	y	y	Spargo 2007
AVF-109	Pupuke	1			ss13	58623	Spargo 06	y	y	Spargo 2007
AVF-110	Pupuke	1			ss14	58624	Spargo 06	y	y	Spargo 2007
AVF-111	Pupuke	1			ss15	58625	Spargo 06	y	y	Spargo 2007
AVF-112	Pupuke	1			ss16	58626	Spargo 06	y	y	Spargo 2007
AVF-113	Pupuke	1			ss17	58627	Spargo 06	y	y	Spargo 2007
AVF-114	Pupuke	1			ss18	58628	Spargo 06	y	y	Spargo 2007
AVF-115	Pupuke	1			ss19	58629	Spargo 06	y	y	Spargo 2007
AVF-116	Pupuke	1			ss20	58630	Spargo 06	y	y	Spargo 2007
AVF-117	Pupuke	1			ss23	58633	Spargo 06			Spargo 2007
AVF-118	Pupuke	1			ss24	58634	Spargo 06			Spargo 2007
AVF-119	Pupuke	1			ss25	58635	Spargo 06	y	y	Spargo 2007
AVF-120	Pupuke	1			ss26	58636	Spargo 06			Spargo 2007
AVF-121	Pupuke	1			ss27	58637	Spargo 06	y	y	Spargo 2007
AVF-122	Pupuke	1			ss28	58638	Spargo 06			Spargo 2007
AVF-123	Pupuke	1			ss29	58639	Spargo 06			Spargo 2007
AVF-124	Pupuke	1			ss30	58640	Spargo 06	y	y	Spargo 2007
AVF-125	Pupuke	1			ss31	58641	Spargo 06	y	y	Spargo 2007
AVF-126	Pupuke	1			ss32	58642	Spargo 06	y	y	Spargo 2007
AVF-127	Pupuke	1			ss33	58643	Spargo 06	y	y	Spargo 2007
AVF-128	Pupuke	1			ss36	58644	Spargo 06	y	y	Spargo 2007
AVF-131	Pupuke	1			ss42	58647	Spargo 06	y	y	Spargo 2007
AVF-132	Pupuke	1			ss43	58648	Spargo 06	y	y	Spargo 2007
AVF-133	Pupuke	1			ss44	58649	Spargo 06	y	y	Spargo 2007
AVF-134	Pupuke	1			ss45	58650	Spargo 06	y	y	Spargo 2007
AVF-135	Pupuke	1			ss46	58651	Spargo 06	y	y	Spargo 2007
AVF-136	Pupuke	1			ss47	58652	Spargo 06	y	y	Spargo 2007
AVF-137	Pupuke	1			ss48	58653	Spargo 06	y	y	Spargo 2007
AVF-138	Pupuke	1			ss49	58654	Spargo 06	y	y	Spargo 2007
AVF-139	Pupuke	1			ss50	58655	Spargo 06	y	y	Spargo 2007
AVF-140	Pupuke	1			ss52	58656	Spargo 06	y	y	Spargo 2007
AVF-141	Pupuke	1			ss53	58657	Spargo 06	y	y	Spargo 2007
AVF-142	Pupuke	1			ss54	58658	Spargo 06	y	y	Spargo 2007
AVF-143	Pupuke	1			ss55	58659	Spargo 06	y	y	Spargo 2007
AVF-144	Pupuke	1			ss58	58661	Spargo 06	y	y	Spargo 2007
AVF-145	Pupuke	1			ss59	58662	Spargo 06	y	y	Spargo 2007
AVF-146	Pupuke	1			ss60	58663	Spargo 06	y	y	Spargo 2007
AVF-147	Pupuke	1			ss62	58664	Spargo 06	y	y	Spargo 2007
AVF-148	Pupuke	1			ss63	58665	Spargo 06	y	y	Spargo 2007
AVF-149	Pupuke	1			ss64	58666	Spargo 06	y	y	Spargo 2007
AVF-150	Pupuke	1			ss65	58667	Spargo 06	y	y	Spargo 2007
AVF-151	Pupuke	1			ss67	58668	Spargo 06	y	y	Spargo 2007
AVF-152	Pupuke	1			ss68	58669	Spargo 06	y	y	Spargo 2007
AVF-153	Pupuke	1			ss69	58670	Spargo 06	y	y	Spargo 2007
AVF-154	Pupuke	1			ss70	58671	Spargo 06	y	y	Spargo 2007
AVF-155	Pupuke	1			ss71	58672	Spargo 06	y	y	Spargo 2007
AVF-156	Pupuke	1			ss72	58673	Spargo 06	y	y	Spargo 2007
AVF-157	Pupuke	1			ss75	58674	Spargo 06			Spargo 2007
AVF-158	Pupuke	1			ss76	58675	Spargo 06	y	y	Spargo 2007
AVF-159	Pupuke	1			ss77	58676	Spargo 06	y	y	Spargo 2007
AVF-160	Pupuke	1			ss79	58677	Spargo 06	y	y	Spargo 2007
AVF-161	Pupuke	1			ss80	58678	Spargo 06			Spargo 2007
AVF-162	Pupuke	1			ss89	58679	Spargo 06	y	y	Spargo 2007
AVF-164	Pupuke	1			ss91	58681	Spargo 06	y	y	Spargo 2007
AVF-165	Pupuke	1			ss93	58682	Spargo 06	y	y	Spargo 2007
AVF-166	Pupuke	1			ss96	58683	Spargo 06	y	y	Spargo 2007
AVF-167	Pupuke	1			ss97	58684	Spargo 06	y	y	Spargo 2007

AVF no	Volcano	No	AV no	A no	Other numbers	Collection no	Collector	XRF data*	ICP-MS data*	Paper/thesis
AVF-168	Pupuke	1			ss98	58685	Spargo 06	y	y	Spargo 2007
AVF-169	Pupuke	1			ss99	58686	Spargo 06	y	y	Spargo 2007
AVF-170	Pupuke	1			ss101	58687	Spargo 06	y	y	Spargo 2007
AVF-171	Pupuke	1			ss102	58688	Spargo 06	y	y	Spargo 2007
AVF-172	Pupuke	1			ss105	58689	Spargo 06	y	y	Spargo 2007
AVF-173	Pupuke	1			ss107	58690	Spargo 06	y	y	Spargo 2007
AVF-174	Pupuke	1			ss108	58691	Spargo 06	y	y	Spargo 2007
AVF-175	Pupuke	1			ss109	58692	Spargo 06	y	y	Spargo 2007
AVF-176	Pupuke	1			ss110	58693	Spargo 06	y	y	Spargo 2007
AVF-177	Pupuke	1			ss111	58694	Spargo 06	y	y	Spargo 2007
AVF-178	Pupuke	1			ss112	58695	Spargo 06	y	y	Spargo 2007
AVF-179	Pupuke	1			ss113	58696	Spargo 06	y	y	Spargo 2007
AVF-180	Pupuke	1			ss114	58697	Spargo 06	y	y	Spargo 2007
AVF-181	Pupuke	1			ss115	58698	Spargo 06	y	y	Spargo 2007
AVF-182	Pupuke	1			ss117	58700	Spargo 06	y	y	Spargo 2007
AVF-183	Pupuke	1			ss118	58701	Spargo 06	y	y	Spargo 2007
AVF-184	Pupuke	1			ss119	58702	Spargo 06	y	y	Spargo 2007
AVF-185	Pupuke	1			ss120	58703	Spargo 06	y	y	Spargo 2007
AVF-186	Pupuke	1			ss121	58704	Spargo 06	y	y	Spargo 2007
AVF-187	Pupuke	1			ss122	58705	Spargo 06	y	y	Spargo 2007
AVF-188	Pupuke	1			ss123	58706	Spargo 06	y	y	Spargo 2007
AVF-189	Pupuke	1			ss124	58707	Spargo 06	y	y	Spargo 2007
AVF-190	Pupuke	1			ss125	58708	Spargo 06	y	y	Spargo 2007
AVF-191	Pupuke	1			ss126	58709	Spargo 06	y	y	Spargo 2007
AVF-192	Pupuke	1			ss127	58710	Spargo 06			Spargo 2007
AVF-193	Pupuke	1			ss128	58711	Spargo 06	y	y	Spargo 2007
AVF-194	Pupuke	1			ss129	58712	Spargo 06	y	y	Spargo 2007
AVF-195	Pupuke	1			ss130	58713	Spargo 06			Spargo 2007
AVF-197	Mt Victoria	5	AV067	A23		30655	Heming	y	y	
AVF-198	Mt Victoria	5	AV068	A24		30656	Heming	y	y	
AVF-199	North Head	4	AV069	A25		30657	Heming	y	y	
AVF-200	North Head	4	AV410		NH2		Smith (Nov 2 99)			
AVF-201	North Head	4	AV411		NH3		Smith (Nov 2 99)			
AVF-202	North Head	4	AV412		NH5		Smith (Nov 2 99)			
AVF-203	North Head	4	AV413		NH6		Smith (Nov 2 99)			
AVF-204	North Head	4	AV501		NH1		Smith (Nov 2 99)			
AVF-205	North Head	4	AV502		NH2		Smith (Nov 2 99)			
AVF-206	North Head	4	AV503				Smith (Nov 2 99)			
AVF-207	North Head	4	AV504				Smith (Nov 2 99)			
AVF-208	North Head	4	AV505				Smith (Nov 2 99)			
AVF-209	North Head	4	AV506				Smith (Nov 2 99)			
AVF-210	Mt Albert	15	AV079	A35		30669	Heming	y	y	
AVF-211	Mt Eden	18	AV100	A56		30695	Heming	y	y	
AVF-212	Mt Roskill	16	AV080	A36		30670	Heming	y	y	
AVF-213	Panmure	27	AV083	A39		30673	Heming	y	y	
AVF-214	Panmure	27	AV397		PB3		Smith (Oct 00)			
AVF-215	Panmure	27	AV398		PB4		Smith (Oct 00)			
AVF-216	Panmure	27	AV399		PB5		Smith (Oct 00)			
AVF-217	Panmure	27	AV400		PB6		Smith (Oct 00)			
AVF-218	Panmure	27	AV480		PB1			y	y	
AVF-219	Panmure	27	AV481							
AVF-220	Panmure	27	AV482							
AVF-221	Panmure	27	AV483							
AVF-222	Panmure	27	AV484							
AVF-223	Panmure	27	AV485							
AVF-224	McLennan Hills	30	AV280		MCL2	46686	Miller			Miller 1996
AVF-225	McLennan Hills	30	AV281		MCL3	46687	Miller			Miller 1996
AVF-226	McLennan Hills	30	AV282		MCL1	46685	Miller			Miller 1996
AVF-227	Mt Richmond	31	AV086			30676	Heming	y		
AVF-228	Mt Richmond	31	AV087			30677	Heming	y		
AVF-230										
AVF-231										
AVF-232	Waitomokia	42	AV091			30682	Heming	y		
AVF-233	Waitomokia	42	AV388				Smith (Sep 99)			
AVF-234	Waitomokia	42	AV389				Smith (Sep 99)			
AVF-235	Waitomokia	42	AV390				Smith (Sep 99)			
AVF-236	Waitomokia	42	AV391				Smith (Sep 99)			
AVF-237	Maungataketake	45	AV094	A50			Heming	y	y	
AVF-238	Maungataketake	45	AV212	A158	IS94/1			y	y	
AVF-239	Maungataketake	45	AV213	A159	IS94/2			y	y	
AVF-240	Maungataketake	45	AV214	A160	IS94/3			y	y	
AVF-241	Maungataketake	45	AV215	A161	IS94/4			y	y	
AVF-242	Maungataketake	45	AV216	A162	IS94/5			y	y	
AVF-243	Maungataketake	45	AV217	A163	IS94/6			y	y	
AVF-244	Maungataketake	45	AV218	A164	IS94/7			y	y	
AVF-245	Maungataketake	45	AV219	A165	IS94/8			y	y	
AVF-246	Maungataketake	45	AV220	A166	IS94/9			y	y	
AVF-247	Maungataketake	45	AV221	A167	IS94/10			y	y	
AVF-248	Maungataketake	45	AV222	A168	IS94/11			y	y	
AVF-249	Maungataketake	45	AV223	A169	IS94/12			y	y	

AVF no	Volcano	No	AV no	A no	Other numbers	Collection no	Collector	XRF data*	ICP-MS data*	Paper/thesis
AVF-250	Maungataketake	45	AV224	A170	IS94/13			y	y	
AVF-251	Maungataketake	45	AV225	A171	IS94/14					
AVF-252	Maungataketake	45	AV226	A172	IS94/15			y	y	
AVF-253	Pukeiti	43	AV092	A48		30683	Heming	y	y	
AVF-254	Otuataua	44	AV093	A49		30684	Heming	y	y	
AVF-255	Otuataua	44	AV095	A51		30687	Heming	y	y	
AVF-256	Matakarua	49				30686				
AVF-257										
AVF-258										
AVF-259	Crater Hill	47	AV001		AK110, 97CH1	47125	Wilson	y	y	Smith et al 2008
AVF-260	Crater Hill	47	AV002		AK111, 97/Ch20/01	47126	Wilson	y	y	Smith et al 2008
AVF-261	Crater Hill	47	AV003		AK112, 97/CH20/02	47127	Wilson	y	y	Smith et al 2008
AVF-263	Crater Hill	47	AV005		AK114, 97CH/21/1	47129	Wilson	y	y	Smith et al 2008
AVF-264	Crater Hill	47	AV006		AK115, 97/M2a/01	47130	Wilson	y	y	Smith et al 2008
AVF-265	Crater Hill	47	AV007		AK116, 97/M2a/02	47131	Wilson	y	y	Smith et al 2008
AVF-266	Crater Hill	47	AV008		AK117, 97/M2a/03	47132	Wilson	y	y	Smith et al 2008
AVF-267	Crater Hill	47	AV009		AK118, 97/M2a/04	47133	Wilson	y	y	Smith et al 2008
AVF-268	Crater Hill	47	AV010		AK119, 97M2b/01	47134	Wilson	y	y	Smith et al 2008
AVF-269	Crater Hill	47	AV011		AK120, 97M2b/01	47135	Wilson	y	y	Smith et al 2008
AVF-270	Crater Hill	47	AV012		AK121, 97/M2b/03	47136	Wilson	y	y	Smith et al 2008
AVF-271	Crater Hill	47	AV013		AK122, 97/M2b/04	47137	Wilson	y	y	Smith et al 2008
AVF-272	Crater Hill	47	AV014		AK123, 97/M2b/05	47138	Wilson	y	y	Smith et al 2008
AVF-273	Crater Hill	47	AV015		AK124, 97/M2b/06	47139	Wilson	y	y	Smith et al 2008
AVF-274	Crater Hill	47	AV016		AK125,97/M2c/01	47140	Wilson	y	y	Smith et al 2008
AVF-275	Crater Hill	47	AV017		AK126, 97/M2c/02	47141	Wilson	y	y	Smith et al 2008
AVF-276	Crater Hill	47	AV018		AK127, 97/M2c/03	47142	Wilson	y	y	Smith et al 2008
AVF-277	Crater Hill	47	AV019		AK128, 97/M2c/04	47143	Wilson	y	y	Smith et al 2008
AVF-278	Crater Hill	47	AV020		AK129, 97/M3a/1	47144	Wilson	y	y	Smith et al 2008
AVF-279	Crater Hill	47	AV021		AK130, 97/M3a/2	47145	Wilson	y	y	Smith et al 2008
AVF-280	Crater Hill	47	AV022		AK131, 97/M3b/01	47146	Wilson	y	y	Smith et al 2008
AVF-281	Crater Hill	47	AV023		AK132, 97/M3b/2	47147	Wilson	y	y	Smith et al 2008
AVF-282	Crater Hill	47	AV024		AK133, 97/M3b/3	47148	Wilson	y	y	Smith et al 2008
AVF-283	Crater Hill	47	AV025		AK134, 97/M3c/1	47149	Wilson	y	y	Smith et al 2008
AVF-284	Crater Hill	47	AV026		AK135, 97/M3c/2	47150	Wilson	y	y	Smith et al 2008
AVF-285	Crater Hill	47	AV027		AK136, 97/M3c/3	47151	Wilson	y	y	Smith et al 2008
AVF-286	Crater Hill	47	AV028		AK137, 97/M3c/4	47152	Wilson	y	y	Smith et al 2008
AVF-287	Crater Hill	47	AV029		AK138, 97/M3c/5	47153	Wilson	y	y	Smith et al 2008
AVF-288	Crater Hill	47	AV030		AK139, 97/M3c/6	47154	Wilson	y	y	Smith et al 2008
AVF-289	Crater Hill	47	AV031		AK140, 97/M4/1	47155	Wilson	y	y	Smith et al 2008
AVF-290	Crater Hill	47	AV032		AK141, 97/M4/2	47156	Wilson	y	y	Smith et al 2008
AVF-291	Crater Hill	47	AV033		AK142, 97/M4/3	47157	Wilson	y	y	Smith et al 2008
AVF-292	Crater Hill	47	AV034		AK143, 97/M4/4	47158	Wilson	y	y	Smith et al 2008
AVF-293	Crater Hill	47	AV035		AK144,97/M4/05	47159	Wilson	y	y	Smith et al 2008
AVF-294	Crater Hill	47	AV036		AK145, 97/M4/06	47160	Wilson	y	y	Smith et al 2008
AVF-295	Crater Hill	47	AV037		AK146, 97/M4/07	47161	Wilson	y	y	Smith et al 2008
AVF-297	Crater Hill	47	AV039		AK148, 97/p2/02	47163	Wilson	y	y	Smith et al 2008
AVF-298	Crater Hill	47	AV040		AK149, 97/P2/03	47164	Wilson	y	y	Smith et al 2008
AVF-299	Crater Hill	47	AV041		AK150, 97/P2/04	47165	Wilson	y	y	Smith et al 2008
AVF-300	Crater Hill	47	AV042		AK151, 97/P2/05	47166	Wilson	y	y	Smith et al 2008
AVF-301	Crater Hill	47	AV043		AK152, 97/P2/06	47167	Wilson	y	y	Smith et al 2008
AVF-302	Crater Hill	47	AV044	A1	CH29	39359	Wilson	y	y	Smith et al 2008
AVF-303	Crater Hill	47	AV045	A2	CH27	39360	Wilson	y	y	Smith et al 2008
AVF-304	Crater Hill	47	AV046	A3	CH7	39361	Wilson	y	y	Smith et al 2008
AVF-305	Crater Hill	47	AV047	A4	CH8	39362	Wilson	y	y	Smith et al 2008
AVF-306	Crater Hill	47	AV048	A5	CH9	39363	Wilson	y	y	Smith et al 2008
AVF-307	Crater Hill	47	AV049	A6	CH20	39364	Wilson	y	y	Smith et al 2008
AVF-308	Crater Hill	47	AV050	A7	CH4	39365	Wilson	y	y	Smith et al 2008
AVF-309	Crater Hill	47	AV051	A8	CH10	39366	Wilson	y	y	Smith et al 2008
AVF-310	Crater Hill	47	AV052	A9	CH15	39367	Wilson	y	y	Smith et al 2008
AVF-311	Crater Hill	47	AV053	A10	CH5	39368	Wilson	y	y	Smith et al 2008
AVF-312	Crater Hill	47	AV054	A11	CH34	39369	Wilson	y	y	Smith et al 2008
AVF-313	Crater Hill	47	AV055	A12	CH1	39370	Wilson	y	y	Smith et al 2008
AVF-314	Crater Hill	47	AV056	A13	CH33	39371	Wilson	y	y	Smith et al 2008
AVF-315	Crater Hill	47	AV057	A14	CH3	39372	Wilson	y	y	Smith et al 2008
AVF-316	Crater Hill	47	AV058	A15	CH6	39373	Wilson	y	y	Smith et al 2008
AVF-317	Crater Hill	47	AV059	A16		39374	Wilson	y		
AVF-318	Crater Hill	47	AV060	A17	CH30	39375	Wilson	y		
AVF-319	Crater Hill	47	AV061	A18		39376	Wilson	y		
AVF-320	Crater Hill	47	AV062	A19		43361	Wilson			
AVF-321	Crater Hill	47	AV063	A20		43364	Wilson			
AVF-322	Crater Hill	47	AV064	A21		44068	Wilson			
AVF-323	Crater Hill	47	AV078	A34		30368	Heming			
AVF-324	Crater Hill	47	AV414		CH11		Wilson			
AVF-325	Crater Hill	47	AV415		CH13		Wilson			
AVF-326	Crater Hill	47	AV416		CH14		Wilson			
AVF-327	Crater Hill	47	AV417		CH32		Wilson			
AVF-328	Wiri	50	AV122	A75		43931		y	y	
AVF-330	Wiri	50	AV124	A77		43933		y	y	
AVF-331	Wiri	50	AV125	A78		43934		y	y	
AVF-332	Wiri	50	AV128	A79		43937		y	y	
AVF-333	Wiri	50	AV129	A80		43938		y	y	

AVF no	Volcano	No	AV no	A no	Other numbers	Collection no	Collector	XRF data*	ICP-MS data*	Paper/thesis
AVF-334	Wiri	50	AV130	A81		43939		y	y	
AVF-335	Wiri	50	AV131	A82		43940		y	y	
AVF-336	Wiri	50	AV132	A83		43941		y	y	
AVF-337	Wiri	50	AV133	A84		43942		y	y	
AVF-338	Wiri	50	AV134	A85		43943		y	y	
AVF-339	Wiri	50	AV135	A86		43944		y	y	
AVF-340	Wiri	50	AV418							
AVF-341	Puketutu	41	AV090	A46		30681	Heming	y	y	
AVF-342	Puketutu	41	AV283		PUKE13	46704	Miller	y		Miller 1996
AVF-343	Puketutu	41	AV284		PUKE1	46697	Miller	y		Miller 1996
AVF-344	Puketutu	41	AV285		PUKE14	46705	Miller	y		Miller 1996
AVF-345	Puketutu	41	AV286		PUKE4	46699	Miller	y		Miller 1996
AVF-346	Puketutu	41	AV287		PUKE2	46698	Miller	y		Miller 1996
AVF-347	Puketutu	41	AV288		PUKE12	46703	Miller	y		Miller 1996
AVF-348	Puketutu	41	AV289		PUKE7	46700	Miller	y		Miller 1996
AVF-349	Puketutu	41	AV290		PUKE10	46702	Miller	y		Miller 1996
AVF-350	Puketutu	41	AV291		PUKE8	46701	Miller	y		Miller 1996
AVF-351	Puketutu	41	AV292		PUKE16	46706	Miller	y		Miller 1996
AVF-352	Pigeon Mt	38	AV074	A30		30664	Heming	y	y	
AVF-353	Taylor's Hill	29	AV073	A29		30662	Heming	y	y	
AVF-354										
AVF-355	Mt Smart	24	AV084	A40		30674	Heming	y	y	
AVF-356										
AVF-357	Green Hill	35	AV088	A44		30679	Heming	y	y	
AVF-358	Green Hill	35	AV293		GRN1	46674	Miller	y		Miller 1996
AVF-359	Green Hill	35	AV294		GRN2	46675	Miller	y		Miller 1996
AVF-360	Otara Hill	36	AV295		OT9	46692	Miller	y		Miller 1996
AVF-361	Otara Hill	36	AV296		OT14		Miller	y		Miller 1996
AVF-364	Otara Hill	36	AV299		OT6	46690	Miller	y		Miller 1996
AVF-365	Otara Hill	36	AV300		OT16	46695	Miller	y		Miller 1996
AVF-366	Otara Hill	36	AV301		OT2	46688	Miller	y		Miller 1996
AVF-367	Otara Hill	36	AV302		OT15	46694	Miller	y		Miller 1996
AVF-368	Otara Hill	36	AV303		OT8	46691	Miller	y		Miller 1996
AVF-369	Otara Hill	36	AV304		OT17	46696	Miller	y		Miller 1996
AVF-370	Hampton Park	37	AV305		HP2	46677	Miller	y		Miller 1996
AVF-371	Hampton Park	37	AV306		HP4	46679	Miller	y		Miller 1996
AVF-372	Hampton Park	37	AV307		HP3	46678	Miller	y		Miller 1996
AVF-373	Hampton Park	37	AV308		HP1	46676	Miller	y		Miller 1996
AVF-374										
AVF-375	Mangere	39	AV089	A45		30680	Heming	y	y	
AVF-376	Mt Albert	15	AV099	A55		30694	Heming	y	y	
AVF-377	Mangere?	39	AV271				Kermode			
AVF-378	Mangere?	39	AV272				Kermode			
AVF-379	Mangere?	39	AV273				Kermode			
AVF-380	Mangere?	39	AV274				Kermode			
AVF-381	Mangere??	39	AV275				Kermode			
AVF-382	Mangere??	39	AV276				Kermode			
AVF-383	Mangere??	39	AV277				Kermode			
AVF-384	Mangere	39	AV309		MAN5		Miller	y		Miller 1996
AVF-385	Mangere	39	AV310		MAN1		Miller	y		Miller 1996
AVF-386	Mangere	39	AV311		MAN2		Miller	y		Miller 1996
AVF-387	Mangere	39	AV312		MAN3		Miller	y		Miller 1996
AVF-388	Mangere	39	AV313		MAN4		Miller	y		Miller 1996
AVF-389	One Tree hill	23	AV082	A38		30672	Heming	y	y	
AVF-390	One Tree Hill	23	AV270				Kermode			
AVF-391	One Tree Hill	23	AV430		ONB1		Smith 02	y	y	
AVF-392	One Tree Hill	23	AV431		ONB2		Smith 02	y	y	
AVF-393	One Tree Hill	23	AV432		ONB3		Smith 02	y	y	
AVF-394	3 Kings	17	AV081	A37		30671	Heming	y	y	
AVF-395	3 Kings	17	AV102	A58		30699	Heming	y		
AVF-397	Hopua	22	AV085	A41		30675	Heming	y	y	
AVF-398	Te Pouhawaiki		AV349				Franklin	y		Franklin 1999
AVF-399	Te Pouhawaiki		AV350				Franklin	y		Franklin 1999
AVF-400	Te Pouhawaiki		AV351				Franklin	y		Franklin 1999
AVF-401	Te Pouhawaiki	19	AV352			48377	Franklin	y		Franklin 1999
AVF-402	Te Pouhawaiki	19	AV353			48378	Franklin	y		Franklin 1999
AVF-403	Te Pouhawaiki	19	AV354			48379	Franklin	y		Franklin 1999
AVF-404	Te Pouhawaiki	19	AV355			48380	Franklin	y		Franklin 1999
AVF-405	Te Pouhawaiki	19	AV356			48381	Franklin	y		Franklin 1999
AVF-406	Te Pouhawaiki	19	AV357			48382	Franklin	y		Franklin 1999
AVF-407	Te Pouhawaiki	19	AV358			48383	Franklin	y		Franklin 1999
AVF-408	Te Pouhawaiki	19	AV359			48384	Franklin	y		Franklin 1999
AVF-409	Te Pouhawaiki	19	AV360			48385	Franklin	y		Franklin 1999
AVF-410	Te Pouhawaiki	19	AV361			48386	Franklin	y		Franklin 1999
AVF-411	Mt Eden	18	AV072	A28		30660	Heming	y	y	
AVF-412	Hobson	21	AV097	A53		30691	Heming	y	y	
AVF-413	3 Kings/Mt Eden?	17	AV101	A57		30697	Heming	y	y	
AVF-414	Mt Eden	18	AV240	A186	AK103	47224				
AVF-415	Mt Eden	18	AV241	A187	AK104	47225				
AVF-416	Mt Eden	18	AV269				Smith/Shane	y	y	
AVF-417	Mt Eden	18	AV362			48387	Franklin	y		Franklin 1999

AVF no	Volcano	No	AV no	A no	Other numbers	Collection no	Collector	XRF data*	ICP-MS data*	Paper/thesis
AVF-418	Mt Eden	18	AV363			48388	Franklin	y		Franklin 1999
AVF-419	Mt Eden	18	AV364			48389	Franklin	y		Franklin 1999
AVF-420	Mt Eden	18	AV365			48390	Franklin	y		Franklin 1999
AVF-421	Mt Eden	18	AV366			48391	Franklin	y		Franklin 1999
AVF-422	Mt Eden	18	AV367			48392	Franklin	y		Franklin 1999
AVF-423	Mt Eden	18	AV368			48393	Franklin	y		Franklin 1999
AVF-424	Mt Eden	18	AV369			48394	Franklin	y		Franklin 1999
AVF-425	Mt Eden	18	AV370			48395	Franklin	y		Franklin 1999
AVF-426	Mt Eden	18	AV371			48396	Franklin	y		Franklin 1999
AVF-427	Mt Eden	18	AV429				Smith 02			Franklin 1999
AVF-428	Mt St John	20	AV380			48405	Franklin	y		
AVF-431	Mt St John	20	AV383			48408	Franklin	y		MSc thesis
AVF-432	Mt St John	20	AV384			48409	Franklin	y		MSc thesis
AVF-433	Mt St John	20	AV385			48410	Franklin	y		MSc thesis
AVF-434	Mt St John	20	AV386			48411	Franklin	y		MSc thesis
AVF-435	Mt St John	20	AV387			48412	Franklin	y		MSc thesis
AVF-436	Mt Hobson	21	AV077			30667	Heming	y	y	
AVF-437	Mangere	39	AV098			30692	Heming	y	y	
AVF-438	Mt Hobson	21	AV372				Franklin	y		MSc thesis
AVF-439	Mt Hobson	21	AV373				Franklin	y		MSc thesis
AVF-440	Mt Hobson	21	AV374				Franklin	y		MSc thesis
AVF-441	Mt Hobson	21	AV375				Franklin	y		MSc thesis
AVF-442	Mt Hobson	21	AV376				Franklin	y		MSc thesis
AVF-443	Mt Hobson	21	AV377				Franklin	y		MSc thesis
AVF-444	Mt Hobson	21	AV378				Franklin	y		MSc thesis
AVF-445	Mt Hobson	21	AV379				Franklin	y		MSc thesis
AVF-446	Orakei	13	AV229	A175	IS91/1		Smith?	y		
AVF-447	Orakei	13	AV230	A176	IS91/2		Smith?			
AVF-448	Orakei	13	AV231	A177	IS91/3		Smith?			
AVF-449	Orakei	13	AV362				Franklin	y		MSc thesis
AVF-450	Orakei	13	AV363				Franklin	y		MSc thesis
AVF-451	Orakei	13	AV364				Franklin	y		MSc thesis
AVF-452	Orakei	13	AV365				Franklin	y		MSc thesis
AVF-453	Orakei	13	AV366				Franklin	y		MSc thesis
AVF-454	Orakei	13	AV367				Franklin	y		MSc thesis
AVF-455	Orakei	13	AV368				Franklin	y		MSc thesis
AVF-456	Orakei	13	AV369				Franklin	y		MSc thesis
AVF-457	Orakei	13	AV370				Franklin	y		MSc thesis
AVF-458	Orakei	13	AV371				Franklin	y		MSc thesis
AVF-459	Orakei	13	AV372			48349	Franklin	y		MSc thesis
AVF-460	Orakei	13	AV373			48350	Franklin	y		MSc thesis
AVF-461	Orakei	13	AV374			48351	Franklin	y		MSc thesis
AVF-463	Orakei	13	AV376			48353	Franklin	y		MSc thesis
AVF-464	Orakei	13	AV377			48354	Franklin	y		MSc thesis
AVF-465	Orakei	13	AV378			48355	Franklin	y		MSc thesis
AVF-466	Orakei	13	AV379			48356	Franklin	y		MSc thesis
AVF-467	Orakei	13	AV380			48357	Franklin	y		MSc thesis
AVF-468	Orakei	13	AV381			48358	Franklin	y		MSc thesis
AVF-469	Orakei	13	AV471		OB1					
AVF-470	Orakei	13	AV472		OB2			y	y	
AVF-471	Little Rangitoto	14	AV076	A32		30666	Heming	y	y	
AVF-472	Little Rangitoto	14	AV334			48359	Franklin	y		MSc thesis
AVF-473	Little Rangitoto	14	AV335			48360	Franklin	y		MSc thesis
AVF-474	Little Rangitoto	14	AV336			48361	Franklin	y		MSc thesis
AVF-475	Little Rangitoto	14	AV337			48362	Franklin	y		MSc thesis
AVF-476	Little Rangitoto	14	AV338			48363	Franklin	y		MSc thesis
AVF-477	Little Rangitoto	14	AV339			48364	Franklin	y		MSc thesis
AVF-478	Little Rangitoto	14	AV340			48365	Franklin	y		MSc thesis
AVF-479	Little Rangitoto	14	AV341			48366	Franklin	y		MSc thesis
AVF-480	Little Rangitoto	14	AV342			48367	Franklin	y		MSc thesis
AVF-481	Little Rangitoto	14	AV343			48368	Franklin	y		MSc thesis
AVF-482	Little Rangitoto	14	AV344			48369	Franklin	y		MSc thesis
AVF-483	Little Rangitoto	14	AV345			48370	Franklin	y		MSc thesis
AVF-484	Little Rangitoto	14	AV346			48371	Franklin	y		MSc thesis
AVF-485	Little Rangitoto	14	AV347			48372	Franklin	y		MSc thesis
AVF-486	Little Rangitoto	14	AV348			48373	Franklin	y		MSc thesis
AVF-487	Purchas Hill	26	AV232	A178	IS91/4	44707	Smith?	y	y	
AVF-488	Purchas Hill	26	AV233	A179	IS91/5	44708	Smith?	y	y	
AVF-489	Purchas Hill	26	AV234	A180	IS91/6	44709	Smith?	y	y	
AVF-490	Purchas Hill	26	AV235	A181	IS91/7	44710	Smith?	y	y	
AVF-491	Purchas Hill	26	AV236	A182	IS91/8	44711	Smith?	y	y	
AVF-493	Mt Wellington	25	AV516			30665	BWH 03			
AVF-494	Mt Wellington	25	AV075	A31			Heming	y	y	
AVF-495	Mt Wellington	25	AV237	A183	AK100	47221				
AVF-496	Mt Wellington	25	AV238	A184	AK101	47222				
AVF-498	Mt Wellington	25	AV243	A189	AK106	47227		y	y	
AVF-499	Mt Wellington	25	AV243	A189	AK106	47227				
AVF-500	Mt Wellington	25	AV244	A190	AK107	47228				

AVF no	Volcano	No	AV no	A no	Other numbers	Collection no	Collector	XRF data*	ICP-MS data*	Paper/thesis
AVF-501	Mt Wellington	25	AV245	A191	AK108	47228				
AVF-502	Mt Wellington	25	AV245	A191	AK108	47229				
AVF-503	Mt Wellington	25	AV246	A192	AK109	47229				
AVF-504	Mt Wellington	25	AV246	A192	AK109	47230				
AVF-505	Mt Wellington	25	AV278			47230	Kermode			
AVF-506	Mt Wellington	25	AV279				Kermode			
AVF-507	Mt Wellington	25	AV393		MW2		Smith (Oct 00)	y	y	
AVF-508	Mt Wellington	25	AV394		MW3		Smith (Oct 00)			
AVF-509	Mt Wellington	25	AV395		MW5		Smith (Oct 00)			
AVF-510	Mt Wellington	25	AV396		MW6		Smith (Oct 00)			
AVF-511	Mt Wellington	25	AV421		RWQtop		Smith (Aug 00)	y	y	
AVF-512	Mt Wellington	25	AV422		RWQB1		Smith (Aug 00)	y	y	
AVF-513	Mt Wellington	25	AV423		RWQB2		Smith (Aug 00)	y	y	
AVF-514	Mt Wellington	25	AV424		RWQB3		Smith (Aug 00)	y	y	
AVF-515	Mt Wellington	25	AV436		ALC5/1-1		Smith 03	y	y	
AVF-516	Mt Wellington	25	AV437		ALC5/1-2			y	y	
AVF-517	Mt Wellington	25	AV438		ALC5/1-3			y	y	
AVF-518	Mt Wellington	25	AV439		ALC5/1-4					
AVF-519	Mt Wellington	25	AV440		ALC5/1-5			y	y	
AVF-520	Mt Wellington	25	AV441		ALC5/1-6					
AVF-521	Mt Wellington	25	AV442		ALC5/1-7			y	y	
AVF-522	Mt Wellington	25	AV443		ALC5/1-8			y	y	
AVF-523	Mt Wellington	25	AV444		ALC5/1-9			y	y	
AVF-524	Mt Wellington	25	AV445		ALC5/1-10			y	y	
AVF-525	Mt Wellington	25	AV446		ALC5/1-11			y	y	
AVF-526	Mt Wellington	25	AV447		ALC5/1-12			y	y	
AVF-527	Mt Wellington	25	AV448		ALC5/1-13			y	y	
AVF-528	Mt Wellington	25	AV449		ALC5/1-14			y	y	
AVF-529	Mt Wellington	25	AV450		ALC5/1-15			y	y	
AVF-531	Mt Wellington	25	AV452		ALC5/2-1			y	y	
AVF-532	Mt Wellington	25	AV453		ALC5/2-2			y	y	
AVF-533	Mt Wellington	25	AV454		ALC5/2-3			y	y	
AVF-534	Mt Wellington	25	AV455		ALC5/2-4			y	y	
AVF-535	Mt Wellington	25	AV456		ALC5/2-5			y	y	
AVF-536	Mt Wellington	25	AV457		ALC5/2-6			y	y	
AVF-537	Mt Wellington	25	AV458		ALC5/2-7			y	y	
AVF-538	Mt Wellington	25	AV459		ALC5/2-8					
AVF-539	Mt Wellington	25	AV460		ALC5/2-9					
AVF-540	Mt Wellington	25	AV461		ALC5/2-10					
AVF-541	Mt Wellington	25	AV462		ALC5/2-11					
AVF-542	Mt Wellington	25	AV463		ALC5/2-12			y	y	
AVF-543	Mt Wellington	25	AV464		ALC5/2-13					
AVF-544	Mt Wellington	25	AV465		ALC5/2-14			y	y	
AVF-545	Mt Wellington	25	AV466		ALC5/2-15					
AVF-546	Mt Wellington	25	AV467		ALC5/2-16			y	y	
AVF-547	Mt Wellington	25	AV473		MW1		Shane/Smith	y	y	
AVF-548	Mt Wellington	25	AV474		MW2		Shane/Smith	y	y	
AVF-549	Mt Wellington	25	AV475		MW3		Shane/Smith	y	y	
AVF-550	Mt Wellington	25	AV476		MW4		Shane/Smith			
AVF-551	Mt Wellington	25	AV477		MW5		Shane/Smith			
AVF-552	Mt Wellington	25	AV478		MW6		Shane/Smith	y	y	
AVF-553	Mt Wellington	25	AV479		MW7		Shane/Smith			
AVF-554	Motukorea	8	AV103	A59		43360	Bryner	y	y	Bryner 1991
AVF-555	Motukorea	8	AV104			43361	Bryner			Bryner 1991
AVF-556	Motukorea	8	AV105			43362	Bryner	y	y	Bryner 1991
AVF-557	Motukorea	8	AV106	A60		43363	Bryner	y	y	Bryner 1991
AVF-558	Motukorea	8	AV107			43364	Bryner			Bryner 1991
AVF-559	Motukorea	8	AV108	A61		43365	Bryner	y	y	Bryner 1991
AVF-560	Motukorea	8	AV109	A62		43366	Bryner	y	y	Bryner 1991
AVF-561	Motukorea	8	AV110	A63		43367	Bryner	y	y	Bryner 1991
AVF-562	Motukorea	8	AV111	A64		43368	Bryner	y	y	Bryner 1991
AVF-564	Motukorea	8	AV113	A66		43370	Bryner	y	y	Bryner 1991
AVF-565	Motukorea	8	AV114	A67		43371	Bryner	y	y	Bryner 1991
AVF-566	Motukorea	8	AV115	A68		43372	Bryner	y	y	Bryner 1991
AVF-567	Motukorea	8	AV116	A69		43373	Bryner	y	y	Bryner 1991
AVF-568	Motukorea	8	AV117	A70		43374	Bryner	y	y	Bryner 1991
AVF-569	Motukorea	8	AV118	A71		43375	Bryner	y	y	Bryner 1991
AVF-570	Motukorea	8	AV119	A72		43376	Bryner	y	y	Bryner 1991
AVF-571	Motukorea	8	AV120	A73		43377	Bryner	y	y	Bryner 1991
AVF-572	Motukorea	8	AV121	A74		43378	Bryner	y	y	Bryner 1991
AVF-573	Rangitoto	7	AV177	A123	RT1	47172	AJ	y	y	
AVF-574	Rangitoto	7	AV178	A124	RT2	47173	AJ	y	y	
AVF-575	Rangitoto	7	AV179	A125	RT3	47174	AJ			
AVF-576	Rangitoto	7	AV180	A126	RT4	47175	AJ	y	y	
AVF-577	Rangitoto	7	AV181	A127	RT5	47176	AJ	y	y	
AVF-578	Rangitoto	7	AV182	A128	RT6	47177	AJ	y	y	
AVF-579	Rangitoto	7	AV183	A129	RT7	47178	AJ	y	y	
AVF-580	Rangitoto	7	AV184	A130	RT8	47179	AJ	y	y	
AVF-581	Rangitoto	7	AV185	A131	RT9	47180	AJ	y	y	
AVF-582	Rangitoto	7	AV186	A132	RT10	47181	AJ			
AVF-583	Rangitoto	7	AV187	A133	RT11	47182	AJ	y	y	

AVF no	Volcano	No	AV no	A no	Other numbers	Collection no	Collector	XRF data*	ICP-MS data*	Paper/thesis
AVF-584	Rangitoto	7	AV188	A134	RT12	47183	AJ	y	y	
AVF-585	Rangitoto	7	AV189	A135	RT13	47184	AJ	y	y	
AVF-586	Rangitoto	7	AV190	A136	RT14	47185	AJ	y	y	
AVF-587	Rangitoto	7	AV191	A137	RT15	47186	AJ	y	y	
AVF-588	Rangitoto	7	AV192	A138	RT16	47187	AJ	y	y	
AVF-589	Rangitoto	7	AV193	A139	RT17	47188	AJ			
AVF-590	Rangitoto	7	AV194	A140	RT18	47189	AJ	y	y	
AVF-591	Rangitoto	7	AV195	A141	RT19	47190	AJ	y	y	
AVF-592	Rangitoto	7	AV196	A142	RT20	47191	AJ	y	y	
AVF-593	Rangitoto	7	AV197	A143	Ra21	47192	Smith/JN		y	
AVF-594	Rangitoto	7	AV198	A144	Ra22	47193	Smith/JN		y	
AVF-595	Rangitoto	7	AV199	A145	Ra23	47194	Smith/JN		y	
AVF-596	Rangitoto	7	AV200	A146	Ra24	47195	Smith/JN		y	
AVF-598	Rangitoto	7	AV202	A148	Ra26	47197	Smith/JN		y	
AVF-599	Rangitoto	7	AV203	A149	Ra27A	47198	Smith/JN		y	
AVF-600	Rangitoto	7	AV204	A150	Ra27B	47199	Smith/JN		y	
AVF-601	Rangitoto	7				47200			y	
AVF-602	Rangitoto	7				47201			y	
AVF-603	Rangitoto	7				47202			y	
AVF-604	Rangitoto	7				47203			y	
AVF-605	Rangitoto	7				47204			y	
AVF-606	Rangitoto	7				47205			y	
AVF-607	Rangitoto	7				47206			y	
AVF-608	Rangitoto	7	AV517		MH1	49917	Hookway	y		Hookway 2000
AVF-609	Rangitoto	7	AV518		MH2	49918	Hookway	y		Hookway 2000
AVF-610	Rangitoto	7	AV519		MH3	49919	Hookway	y		Hookway 2000
AVF-611	Rangitoto	7	AV520		MH4	49920	Hookway	y		Hookway 2000
AVF-612	Rangitoto	7	AV521		MH5	49921	Hookway	y		Hookway 2000
AVF-613	Rangitoto	7	AV522		MH6	49922	Hookway	y		Hookway 2000
AVF-614	Rangitoto	7	AV523		MH7	49923	Hookway	y		Hookway 2000
AVF-615	Rangitoto	7	AV524		MH8	49924	Hookway	y		Hookway 2000
AVF-616	Rangitoto	7	AV525		MH9	49925	Hookway	y		Hookway 2000
AVF-617	Rangitoto	7	AV526		MH10	49926	Hookway	y		Hookway 2000
AVF-618	Rangitoto	7	AV527		MH11	49927	Hookway	y		Hookway 2000
AVF-619	Rangitoto	7	AV528		MH12	49928	Hookway	y		Hookway 2000
AVF-620	Rangitoto	7	AV529		MH13	49929	Hookway	y		Hookway 2000
AVF-621	Rangitoto	7	AV530		MH14	49930	Hookway	y		Hookway 2000
AVF-622	Rangitoto	7	AV531		MH15	49931	Hookway	y		Hookway 2000
AVF-623	Rangitoto	7	AV532		MH16	49932	Hookway	y		Hookway 2000
AVF-624	Rangitoto	7	AV533		MH17	49933	Hookway	y		Hookway 2000
AVF-625	Rangitoto	7	AV534		MH18	49934	Hookway	y		Hookway 2000
AVF-626	Rangitoto	7	AV535		MH19	49935	Hookway	y		Hookway 2000
AVF-627	Rangitoto	7	AV536		MH20	49936	Hookway	y		Hookway 2000
AVF-628	Rangitoto	7	AV537		MH21	49937	Hookway	y		Hookway 2000
AVF-629	Rangitoto	7	AV538		MH22	49938	Hookway	y		Hookway 2000
AVF-630	Rangitoto	7	AV539		MH23	49939	Hookway	y		Hookway 2000
AVF-632	Rangitoto	7	AV541		MH25	49941	Hookway	y		Hookway 2000
AVF-633	Rangitoto	7	AV542		MH26	49942	Hookway	y		Hookway 2000
AVF-634	Rangitoto	7	AV543		MH27	49943	Hookway	y		Hookway 2000
AVF-635	Rangitoto	7	AV544		MH28	49944	Hookway	y		Hookway 2000
AVF-636	Rangitoto	7	AV545		MH29	49945	Hookway	y		Hookway 2000
AVF-637	Rangitoto	7	AV546		MH30	49946	Hookway	y		Hookway 2000
AVF-638	Rangitoto	7	AV547		MH31	49947	Hookway	y		Hookway 2000
AVF-639	Rangitoto	7	AV548		MH32	49948	Hookway	y		Hookway 2000
AVF-640	Rangitoto	7	AV549		MH33	49949	Hookway	y		Hookway 2000
AVF-641	Rangitoto	7	AV550		MH34	49950	Hookway	y		Hookway 2000
AVF-642	Rangitoto	7	AV551		MH35	49951	Hookway	y		Hookway 2000
AVF-643	Rangitoto	7	AV552		MH36	49952	Hookway	y		Hookway 2000
AVF-644	Outhwaite Park	11	AV258	A204			Smith	y	y	
AVF-645	Outhwaite Park	11	AV259	A205			Smith	y	y	
AVF-646	Outhwaite Park	11	AV260	A206			Smith	y	y	
AVF-647	Outhwaite Park	11	AV261	A207			Smith	y	y	
AVF-648	Outhwaite Park	11	AV262	A208			Smith	y	y	
AVF-649	Outhwaite Park	11	AV263	A209			Smith	y	y	
AVF-650	Outhwaite Park	11	AV264	A210			Smith	y	y	
AVF-651	Outhwaite Park	11	AV265	A211			Smith	y	y	
AVF-652	Outhwaite Park	11	AV266	A212			Smith	y	y	
AVF-653	Outhwaite Park	11	AV267	A213			Smith	y	y	
AVF-654	Outhwaite Park	11	AV268	A214			Smith	y		
AVF-655			AV126			43935		y		
AVF-656	Wiri Mt.	50	AV127			43936		y		
AVF-657			AV136			43997		y		
AVF-658	Little Rangitoto	14	AV154			44015		y		
AVF-659			AV155			44070		y		
AVF-660	Outhwaite Park	11	AV227			44702		y		
AVF-661	Outhwaite Park	11	AV228			44703		y		
AVF-662			AV433					y	y	
AVF-663			AV434							
AVF-665	Mt Wellington?	25			ALC-M12-3					
AVF-666	Mt Wellington?	25			ALC-M22-1					
AVF-667	Mt Wellington?	25			ALC-M22-3					

AVF no	Volcano	No	AV no	A no	Other numbers	Collection no	Collector	XRF data*	ICP-MS data*	Paper/thesis
AVF-668	Mt Wellington?	25			ALC-M22-4					
AVF-669	Mt Wellington?	25			ALC-M22-6					
AVF-670	Mt Wellington?	25			ALC-M3-2					
AVF-671	Mt Wellington?	25			ALC-M3-4					
AVF-672	Mt Wellington?	25			ALC-M3-6					
AVF-673	Mt Wellington?	25			ALC-M9-1					
AVF-674	Mt Wellington?	25			ALC-M9-2					
AVF-675	Mt Wellington?	25			ALC-M8-1					
AVF-676	Mt Wellington?	25			ALC-M29-2					
AVF-677	Mt Wellington?	25			ALC-M29-4					
AVF-678	Mt Wellington?	25			ALC-M16-2					
AVF-679	Mt Wellington?	25			ALC-M16-4					
AVF-680	Mt Wellington?	25			ALC-M18-2					
AVF-681	Mt Wellington?	25			ALC-M18-3					
AVF-682	Domain	10								
AVF-683	Domain	10								
AVF-684	Purchas Hill	26			B0				y	
AVF-685	Purchas Hill	26			B1				y	
AVF-686	Purchas Hill	26			B2				y	
AVF-687	Purchas Hill	26			B4				y	
AVF-688	Purchas Hill	26			B5				y	
AVF-689	Purchas Hill	26			B6core				y	
AVF-690	Purchas Hill	26			B6rim				y	
AVF-691	Purchas Hill	26			B7				y	
AVF-692	Purchas Hill	26			B8				y	
AVF-693	Purchas Hill	26			B12				y	
AVF-694	Purchas Hill	26			B13				y	
AVF-695	Purchas Hill	26			"upper"				y	
AVF-696	Purchas Hill	26			"lower"				y	
AVF-697	Mt Albert	15			HC01			y		
AVF-699	Mt Roskill	16			HC03			y		
AVF-700	Mt Roskill	16			HC04			y		
AVF-701	Mt Hobson	21			HC05			y		
AVF-702	St Heliers	28			HC06			y		
AVF-703	Mt Albert	15			HC07			y		
AVF-704	Taylors Hill	29			HC08			y		
AVF-705	Mt Hobson/Mt Mangere	21			HC09			y		
AVF-706	Mt Albert	15			HC10					
AVF-707	Mt Roskill	16			HC11					
AVF-708	Mt Hobson	21			HC12					
AVF-709	Auckland Tephra?				ADIS					
AVF-710	Auckland Tephra?				ADIL					
AVF-711	Auckland Tephra?				GP1					
AVF-712	Auckland Tephra?				GP2					
AVF-713	Auckland Tephra?				GP3					
AVF-714	Auckland Tephra?				GP5					
AVF-715	Auckland Tephra?				GP6					
AVF-716	Auckland Tephra?				GP7					
AVF-717	Auckland Tephra?				GP8					
AVF-718	Auckland Tephra?				GP9					
AVF-719	Auckland Tephra?				GP10					
AVF-720	Auckland Tephra?				GP11					
AVF-721	Auckland Tephra?				GP12					
AVF-722	Auckland Tephra?				GP13					
AVF-723	Auckland Tephra?				GP14					
AVF-724	Auckland Tephra?				GP15					
AVF-725	Auckland Tephra?				GP16					
AVF-726	Auckland Tephra?				GP17					
AVF-727	Crater Hill?	47			GP18					
AVF-728					GP19					
AVF-729					GP20					
AVF-731	Pupuke	1			SS/F/82					
AVF-732	Pupuke	1			SS/F/83					
AVF-733	Pupuke	1			SS/F/84					
AVF-734	Pupuke	1			SS/F/86					
AVF-735	Pupuke	1			SS/F/87					
AVF-736	Pupuke	1			SS/9/85					
AVF-737					?					
AVF-738					?					
AVF-739	Mt Eden	18			JE-01	59420	Eade	y	y	Eade 2009
AVF-740	Mt Eden	18			JE-02	59421	Eade	y	y	Eade 2009
AVF-741	Mt Eden	18			JE-03	59422	Eade	y	y	Eade 2009
AVF-742	Mt Eden	18			JE-04	59423	Eade	y	y	Eade 2009
AVF-743	Mt Eden	18			JE-34	59460	Eade	y	y	Eade 2009
AVF-744	Mt Eden	18			JE-35	59461	Eade	y	y	Eade 2009
AVF-745	Mt Eden	18			JE-36	59463	Eade	y	y	Eade 2009
AVF-746	Mt Eden	18			JE-44	59432	Eade	y	y	Eade 2009
AVF-747	Mt Eden	18			JE-45	59433	Eade	y	y	Eade 2009
AVF-748	Mt Eden	18			JE-46	59434	Eade	y	y	Eade 2009
AVF-749	Mt Eden	18			JE-47	59462	Eade	y	y	Eade 2009

AVF no	Volcano	No	AV no	A no	Other numbers	Collection no	Collector	XRF data*	ICP-MS data*	Paper/thesis
AVF-750	Mt Eden	18			JE-48	59464	Eade	y	y	Eade 2009
AVF-751	Mt Eden	18			JE-49	59469	Eade	y	y	Eade 2009
AVF-752	Mt Eden	18			JE-65	59439	Eade	y	y	Eade 2009
AVF-753	Mt Eden	18			JE-66	59440	Eade	y	y	Eade 2009
AVF-754	Three Kings	17			JE-09	59448	Eade	y	y	Eade 2009
AVF-755	Three Kings	17			JE-10	59450	Eade	y	y	Eade 2009
AVF-756	Three Kings	17			JE-11	59451	Eade	y	y	Eade 2009
AVF-757	Three Kings	17			JE-15	59453	Eade	y	y	Eade 2009
AVF-758	Three Kings	17			JE-26	59449	Eade	y	y	Eade 2009
AVF-759	Three Kings	17			JE-27	59452	Eade	y	y	Eade 2009
AVF-760	Three Kings	17			JE-28	59454	Eade	y	y	Eade 2009
AVF-761	Three Kings	17			JE-29	59455	Eade	y	y	Eade 2009
AVF-762	Three Kings	17			JE-30	59456	Eade	y	y	Eade 2009
AVF-764	Three Kings	17			JE-32	59458	Eade	y	y	Eade 2009
AVF-765	Three Kings	17			JE-33	59459	Eade	y	y	Eade 2009
AVF-766	Three Kings	17			JE-37	59465	Eade	y	y	Eade 2009
AVF-767	Three Kings	17			JE-38	59466	Eade	y	y	Eade 2009
AVF-768	Three Kings	17			JE-39	59467	Eade	y	y	Eade 2009
AVF-769	Three Kings	17			JE-40	59468	Eade	y	y	Eade 2009
AVF-770	Three Kings	17			JE-50	59470	Eade	y	y	Eade 2009
AVF-771	Three Kings	17			JE-51	59471	Eade	y	y	Eade 2009
AVF-772	Three Kings	17			JE-52		Eade	y	y	Eade 2009
AVF-773	Three Kings	17			JE-53		Eade	y	y	Eade 2009
AVF-774	Three Kings	17			JE-54		Eade	y	y	Eade 2009
AVF-775	Three Kings	17			JE-55	59475	Eade	y	y	Eade 2009
AVF-776	Three Kings	17			JE-56	59476	Eade	y	y	Eade 2009
AVF-777	Three Kings	17			JE-57	59477	Eade	y	y	Eade 2009
AVF-778	Three Kings	17			JE-58	59478	Eade	y	y	Eade 2009
AVF-779	Three Kings	17			JE-59	59479	Eade	y	y	Eade 2009
AVF-780	Three Kings	17			JE-60	59480	Eade	y	y	Eade 2009
AVF-781	Three Kings	17			JE-62	59436	Eade	y	y	Eade 2009
AVF-782	Three Kings	18			JE-67	59441	Eade	y	y	Eade 2009
AVF-783	Three Kings	17			JE-68	59442	Eade	y	y	Eade 2009
AVF-784	Three Kings	17			JE-69	59443	Eade	y	y	Eade 2009
AVF-785	One Tree Hill	23			JE-14		Eade	y	y	Eade 2009
AVF-786	Mt Richmond	31			JE-13		Eade	y	y	Eade 2009
AVF-787	McLennan Hills	30			JE-05		Eade	y	y	Eade 2009
AVF-788	McLennan Hills	30			JE-06		Eade	y	y	Eade 2009
AVF-789	McLennan Hills	30			JE-12		Eade	y	y	Eade 2009
AVF-790	Mt St John	20			JE-07	59444	Eade	y	y	Eade 2009
AVF-791	Mt St John	20			JE-08	59447	Eade	y	y	Eade 2009
AVF-792	Mt St John	20			JE-18	59424	Eade	y	y	Eade 2009
AVF-793	Mt St John	20			JE-19	59425	Eade	y	y	Eade 2009
AVF-794	Mt St John	20			JE-20	59426	Eade	y	y	Eade 2009
AVF-796	Mt St John	20			JE-22	59428	Eade	y	y	Eade 2009
AVF-797	Mt St John	20			JE-23	59429	Eade	y	y	Eade 2009
AVF-798	Mt St John	20			JE-24	59445	Eade	y	y	Eade 2009
AVF-799	Mt St John	20			JE-25	59446	Eade	y	y	Eade 2009
AVF-800	Mt St John	20			JE-42	59430	Eade	y	y	Eade 2009
AVF-801	Mt St John	20			JE-43	59431	Eade	y	y	Eade 2009
AVF-802	Mt St John	20			JE-61	59435	Eade	y	y	Eade 2009
AVF-803	Mt St John	20			JE-63		Eade	y	y	Eade 2009
AVF-804	Mt St John	20			JE-64	59438	Eade	y	y	Eade 2009
AVF-805	Orakei	13			IKS801		Smith/Nemeth/Cronin	y	y	
AVF-806	Orakei	13			IKS802		Smith/Nemeth/Cronin	y	y	
AVF-807	Orakei	13			IKS803		Smith/Nemeth/Cronin			
AVF-808	Orakei	13			IKS804		Smith/Nemeth/Cronin	y	y	
AVF-809	Orakei	13			IKS805		Smith/Nemeth/Cronin	y	y	
AVF-810	Orakei	13			IKS806		Smith/Nemeth/Cronin	y	y	
AVF-811	Orakei	13			IKS807		Smith/Nemeth/Cronin	y	y	
AVF-812	Orakei	13			IKS808		Smith/Nemeth/Cronin	y	y	
AVF-813	Orakei	13			IKS809		Smith/Nemeth/Cronin	y	y	
AVF-814	Orakei	13			IKS810		Smith/Nemeth/Cronin	y	y	
AVF-815	Orakei	13			IKS811		Smith/Nemeth/Cronin	y	y	
AVF-816	Orakei	13			IKS812		Smith/Nemeth/Cronin	y	y	
AVF-817	Orakei	13			IKS813		Smith/Nemeth/Cronin	y	y	
AVF-818	Orakei	13			IKS814		Smith/Nemeth/Cronin	y	y	
AVF-819	Orakei	13			IKS815		Smith/Nemeth/Cronin	y	y	
AVF-820	Orakei	13			IKS816		Smith/Nemeth/Cronin			
AVF-821	Orakei	13			IKS817		Smith/Nemeth/Cronin	y	y	
AVF-822	Orakei	13			IKS818		Smith/Nemeth/Cronin	y	y	
AVF-823	Orakei	13			IKS819		Smith/Nemeth/Cronin	y	y	
AVF-824	Orakei	13			IKS820		Smith/Nemeth/Cronin	y	y	
AVF-825	Orakei	13			IKS821		Smith/Nemeth/Cronin	y	y	
AVF-826	Orakei	13			IKS822		Smith/Nemeth/Cronin	y	y	
AVF-828	Panmure	27			IKS824		Smith/Nemeth/Cronin	y	y	
AVF-829	Panmure	27			IKS825		Smith/Nemeth/Cronin	y	y	
AVF-830	Panmure	27			IKS826		Smith/Nemeth/Cronin	y	y	
AVF-831	Panmure	27			IKS827		Smith/Nemeth/Cronin	y	y	
AVF-832	Panmure	27			IKS828		Smith/Nemeth/Cronin	y	y	
AVF-833	Panmure	27			IKS829		Smith/Nemeth/Cronin	y	y	

AVF no	Volcano	No	AV no	A no	Other numbers	Collection no	Collector	XRF data*	ICP-MS data*	Paper/thesis
AVF-834	Panmure	27			IKS830		Smith/Nemeth/Cronin	y	y	
AVF-835	Panmure	27			IKS831		Smith/Nemeth/Cronin	y	y	
AVF-836	Panmure	27			IKS832		Smith/Nemeth/Cronin	y	y	
AVF-837	Panmure	27			IKS833		Smith/Nemeth/Cronin	y	y	
AVF-838	Panmure	27			IKS834		Smith/Nemeth/Cronin	y	y	
AVF-839	Panmure	27			IKS835		Smith/Nemeth/Cronin	y	y	
AVF-840	Panmure	27			IKS836		Smith/Nemeth/Cronin	y	y	
AVF-841	Panmure	27			IKS837		Smith/Nemeth/Cronin	y	y	
AVF-842	Panmure	27			IKS838		Smith/Nemeth/Cronin	y	y	
AVF-843	Panmure	27			IKS839		Smith/Nemeth/Cronin	y	y	
AVF-844	Panmure	27			IKS840		Smith/Nemeth/Cronin	y	y	
AVF-845	Panmure	27			IKS841		Smith/Nemeth/Cronin	y	y	
AVF-846	Panmure	27			IKS842		Smith/Nemeth/Cronin	y	y	
AVF-847	Panmure	27			IKS843		Smith/Nemeth/Cronin	y	y	
AVF-848	Panmure	27			IKS844		Smith/Nemeth/Cronin	y	y	
AVF-849	North Head	6			IKS847		Smith/Nemeth/Cronin	y	y	
AVF-850	North Head	6			IKS848		Smith/Nemeth/Cronin	y	y	
AVF-851	North Head	6			IKS849		Smith/Nemeth/Cronin	y	y	
AVF-852	North Head	6			IKS850		Smith/Nemeth/Cronin	y	y	
AVF-853	North Head	6			IKS851		Smith/Nemeth/Cronin	y	y	
AVF-854	Pukekiwiri	33			IKS852		Smith/Nemeth/Cronin	y	y	
AVF-855	Pukekiwiri	33			IKS853		Smith/Nemeth/Cronin	y	y	
AVF-856	Pukekiwiri	33			IKS855		Smith/Nemeth/Cronin	y	y	
AVF-857	Maungataketake	45			IKS856		Smith/Nemeth/Cronin	y	y	
AVF-858	Maungataketake	45			IKS857		Smith/Nemeth/Cronin	y	y	
AVF-859	Maungataketake	45			IKS858		Smith/Nemeth/Cronin	y	y	
AVF-861	Maungataketake	45			IKS860		Smith/Nemeth/Cronin	y	y	
AVF-862	Maungataketake	45			IKS861		Smith/Nemeth/Cronin	y	y	
AVF-863	Maungataketake	45			IKS862		Smith/Nemeth/Cronin	y	y	
AVF-864	Three kings	17			IKS863		Smith/Nemeth/Cronin	y	y	
AVF-865	Three kings	17			IKS864		Smith/Nemeth/Cronin	y	y	
AVF-866	Three kings	17			IKS865		Smith/Nemeth/Cronin	y	y	
AVF-867	Three kings	17			IKS866		Smith/Nemeth/Cronin	y	y	
AVF-868	Three kings	17			IKS867		Smith/Nemeth/Cronin	y	y	
AVF-869	Maungataketake	45			LMA001		McGee 6/11/08	y	y	
AVF-870	Maungataketake	45			LMA002		McGee 6/11/08	y	y	
AVF-871	Mt Roskill	16			LMA004		McGee 6/11/08	y	y	
AVF-872	Mt Roskill	16			LMA005		McGee 6/11/08	y	y	
AVF-873	Mt Smart?				LMA007		McGee 6/11/08	y	y	
AVF-874	Mt Richmond	31			LMA009		McGee 6/11/08	y	y	
AVF-875	Albert Park	9					McGee 09	y	y	
AVF-876	Pukaki	46			PUK_OG1		Zawalna-Geer 1/7/09	y	y	
AVF-877	Pukaki	46			PUK_OG2		Zawalna-Geer 1/7/09	y	y	

*y = soon to be analysed (July 09)