**Additional file 1:**

**Search terms**

Keyword and phrase searches within titles and abstracts were conducted for electronic databases

Terms and their variants used to capture scaling-up included: scale-up, scaling-up, spread, replication, integration, universal coverage, increasing impact, increasing effectiveness, improving impact, expanding, and implementation. Terms and their variants used to capture a PHI included: population health intervention, health intervention, health program, health policy, health strategy, public health, health promotion, global health, international health, prevention, and innovatio