## Supporting Information 1

Optimization of tetrahydroindazoles as inhibitors of human dihydroorotate dehydrogenase and evaluation of their activity and in vitro metabolic stability

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## Content of Supporting Information:

## Supporting Information 1:

Supplementary Figures S1-S14.
Supplementary Tables S1-S3.

## Supporting Information 2:

A pdf file containing the HPLC and HRMS raw data of selected compounds.

## Supporting Information 3:

Molecular formula strings table.

## Supplementary Information Figures:

Figure S1.
(R)-HZ00


| $\rightarrow$ Blank | $\rightarrow 0.02$ | -0.63 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\rightarrow$ No Enz | -0.04 | -1.25 |
| $\rightarrow$ DMSO | -0.08 | -2.5 |
| -0.005 | -0.16 | -5 |
| -0.010 | $\rightarrow 0.31$ | $\rightarrow 10$ |

Compound 36

(S)-HZ00


Compound 37


Compound 30


Compound 38


Figure S1. Inhibitory activity of HZ00 analogues. The inhibitory activity of the HZ00 analogues was measured in an enzymatic assay using DCIP as a final electron acceptor and 4 nM of recombinant DHODH. Several concentrations $(\mu \mathrm{M})$ of each compound were tested in three technical replicates. The $\mathrm{IC}_{50}$ was calculated based on $\mathrm{V}_{\text {max }}$ estimation using linear regression analysis within the linear range of the reaction. The mean $\mathrm{IC}_{50}$ values in Table 1 are calculated based on the $\mathrm{IC}_{50}$ obtained from three independent biological replicates $\pm \mathrm{SD}$.

Figure S2.
a
(R)-HZ05


- No Enz $-0.0006-0.02$
$\rightarrow$ DMSO $\rightarrow 0.0012-0.04$
-0.00008
-0.00024
-0.00015
-0.005
-0.16
(S)-HZ05


Compound 54


$$
\begin{array}{lll}
- \text { - Blank } & -0.31 & -2.5 \\
- \text { No Enz } & -0.63 & -5 \\
- \text { DMSO } & -135 & -10
\end{array}
$$

DMSO $-1.35 \rightarrow 10$
b
Compound 43






-9.8
-20
-40
-78
-156

| $\rightarrow$ Blank | -0.31 | -9.8 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| - No Enz | -0.61 | -20 |
| - DMSO | -1.22 | -40 |
| -0.08 | -2.44 | -78 |
| -0.15 | -4.88 | -156 |

Figure S2. Inhibitory activity of HZ05 analogues. The inhibitory activity of the HZ05 analogues was measured in an enzymatic assay using DCIP as a final electron acceptor. Several concentrations of each compound were tested in three technical replicates. The $\mathrm{IC}_{50}$ was calculated based on $\mathrm{V}_{\max }$ estimation using linear regression analysis within the linear range of the reaction. (a) The enzymatic assay was performed with 4 nM of recombinant DHODH. The inhibitor concentrations in the legend is in $\mu \mathrm{M}$. (b) The enzymatic assay was performed with 2 nM of recombinant DHODH. The inhibitor concentrations in the legend is in nM . The mean $\mathrm{IC}_{50}$ values in Table 2 of the main text are calculated based on the $\mathrm{IC}_{50}$ obtained from three independent biological replicates $\pm$ SD.

Figure S3.


Figure S3. Effect of HZ00 and HZ05 enantiomers and analogues on p53 transcription factor activity. ARN8 cells were treated for 16 h with the indicated compounds in a medium supplemented with $100 \mu \mathrm{M}$ uridine or without supplementation. The induction of p53dependent transcription was measured using $\beta$-galactosidase CPRG substrate as described in the Experimental section. All assays were performed with $2 \mu \mathrm{M}$ nutlin-3a as a positive control, excluded from the graphs. Values correspond to the average of three technical replicates $\pm$ SD. The experiments are representative of at least two independent biological replicates.

Figure S4.


Figure S4. Effect of HZ00 and HZ05 enantiomers and analogues on cell growth/viability.
(a) ARN8 cells or (b) HNDFs, were treated with the indicated HZ00 and HZ05 analogues for 72 h in medium supplemented with $100 \mu \mathrm{M}$ uridine or without supplementation. The effect of the compounds on cell growth/viability was measured by sulforhodamine B staining. Values
correspond to the average of three technical replicates $\pm \mathrm{SD}$. The experiments are representative of at least two independent biological replicates.

## Figure S5.



Figure S5. DHODH inhibitors do not activate markers of DNA damage. ARN8 cells were treated for 24 h with 20 nM of the corresponding HZ compounds or 250 nM brequinar (BQ). Where indicated, medium was supplemented with $100 \mu \mathrm{M}$ uridine. The protein levels of Chk1, Chk-2, Chk-1 p-Ser345 and Chk-2 p-Thr68 were analyzed by western blotting. Total protein was used as a loading control. Treatment with 2 mM hydroxyurea (HU) for 4 h was used as positive control for single strand DNA breaks. Treatment with $20 \mu \mathrm{M}$ etoposide (ETP) for 1 h was used as a positive control for DNA double strand breaks.

## Figure S6.



Figure S6. Effect of DHODH inhibition on proteins upstream the caspase cascade. ARN8 cells were treated for 24 h with 20 nM of compounds $\mathbf{4 3}, \mathbf{4 5}, \mathbf{5 1}, 250 \mathrm{nM}$ brequinar (BQ) or 2 $\mu \mathrm{M}$ nutlin-3a (N3a). $20 \mu \mathrm{M}$ Z-VAD-FMK or vehicle control were added 4.5 h prior to harvesting. Treatment with $20 \mu \mathrm{M}$ etoposide (ETP) was for 1 h and treatment with $1 \mu \mathrm{M}$ staurosporine (STP) was for 4.5 h , with $20 \mu \mathrm{M} \mathrm{Z-VAD-FMK} \mathrm{or} \mathrm{vehicle} \mathrm{added} \mathrm{for} 1 \mathrm{~h}$ and 4.5 h respectively. The protein levels of Bax and Bcl-2 were analyzed by western blotting. Total amount of protein was used as a loading control.

Figure S7.
a

b


Figure S7. Whole blots from Figure 6a ( $\gamma$-H2AX and p53). Left - stain free membrane (total protein levels), middle - chemiluminescence image (antibodies), right - merged chemiluminescence and colorimetric image (protein marker). (a) Lane 1: Precision Plus Protein All Blue Standards (BioRad \#161-0373); Lane 2: DMSO; Line 3: DMSO plus $100 \mu \mathrm{M}$ uridine;

Lane 4: compound 43; Lane 5: compound $\mathbf{4 3}$ plus $100 \mu \mathrm{M}$ uridine; Lane 6: compound $\mathbf{4 5}$; Lane 7: compound 45 plus $100 \mu \mathrm{M}$ uridine; Lane 8: nutlin-3a (N3a); Lane 9: N3a plus $100 \mu \mathrm{M}$ uridine; Lane 10: etoposide (ETP); Lane 11: ETP plus $100 \mu \mathrm{M}$ uridine; (b) Lane 1: Precision Plus Protein All Blue Standards (BioRad \#161-0373); Lane 2: DMSO; Lane 3: DMSO plus 100 $\mu \mathrm{M}$ uridine; Lane 4: compound 51; Lane 5: compound 51 plus $100 \mu \mathrm{M}$ uridine; Lane 6: brequinar (BQ); Lane 7: BQ plus $100 \mu \mathrm{M}$ uridine; Lane 8: ETP; Lane 9: ETP plus $100 \mu \mathrm{M}$ uridine; Lane 10: N3a; Lane 11: N3a plus $100 \mu \mathrm{M}$ uridine.

Figure S8.
a

b


C

d


Figure S8. Whole blots from Figure 6a (p-Ser15 p53 and H2AX). Left - stain free membrane (total protein levels), middle - chemiluminescence image (antibodies), right - merged chemiluminescence and colorimetric image (protein marker). (a) and (c) Lane 1: Precision Plus Protein All Blue Standards (BioRad \#161-0373); Lane 2: DMSO; Lane 3: DMSO plus $100 \mu \mathrm{M}$
uridine; Lane 4: compound 43; Lane 5: compound 43 plus $100 \mu \mathrm{M}$ uridine; Lane 6: compound 45; Lane 7: compound 45 plus $100 \mu \mathrm{M}$ uridine; Lane 8: nutlin-3a (N3a); Lane 9: N3a plus 100 $\mu \mathrm{M}$ uridine; Lane 10: etoposide (ETP); Lane 11: ETP plus $100 \mu \mathrm{M}$ uridine; (b) and (d) Lane 1: Precision Plus Protein All Blue Standards (BioRad \#161-0373); Lane 2: DMSO; Lane 3: DMSO plus $100 \mu$ M uridine; Lane 4: compound $\mathbf{5 1}$; Lane 5: compound 51 plus $100 \mu \mathrm{M}$ uridine; Lane 6: brequinar (BQ); Lane 7: BQ plus $100 \mu \mathrm{M}$ uridine; Lane 8: ETP; Lane 9: ETP plus 100 $\mu \mathrm{M}$ uridine; Lane 10: N 3 a ; Lane 11: N 3 a plus $100 \mu \mathrm{M}$ uridine.

Figure S9.


Figure S9. Whole blots from Figure 6b ( $\gamma$-H2AX, p53 and PARP cleaved). (a) Top - stain free membrane (total protein levels), underneath left - chemiluminescence image (antibodies), right - merged chemiluminescence and colorimetric image (protein marker). Lane 1: Precision Plus Protein All Blue Standards (BioRad \#161-0373); Lane 2: DMSO; Lane 3: DMSO plus 20 $\mu \mathrm{M}$ Z-VAD-FMK; Lane 4: compound 43; Lane 5: compound 43 plus $20 \mu \mathrm{M}$ Z-VAD-FMK;

Lane 6: compound 45; Lane 7: compound $\mathbf{4 5}$ plus $20 \mu \mathrm{M}$ Z-VAD-FMK; Lane 8: nutlin-3a (N3a); Lane 9: N3a plus $20 \mu \mathrm{M}$ Z-VAD-FMK; Lane 10: staurosporine (STP); Lane 11: STP plus $20 \mu \mathrm{M}$ Z-VAD-FMK; (b) Top - stain free membrane (total protein levels), underneath chemiluminescence image (antibodies). Lane 1: STP; Lane 2: STP plus $20 \mu \mathrm{M}$ Z-VAD-FMK; Lane 3: etoposide (ETP); Lane 4: ETP plus $20 \mu \mathrm{M}$ Z-VAD-FMK; Lane 5: DMSO; Lane 6: DMSO plus $20 \mu \mathrm{M}$ Z-VAD-FMK; Lane 7: compound 51; Lane 8: compound $5 \mathbf{1}$ plus $20 \mu \mathrm{M}$ Z-VAD-FMK; Lane 9: brequinar (BQ); Lane 10: BQ plus $20 \mu \mathrm{M}$ Z-VAD-FMK; Lane 11: N3a; Lane 12: N3a plus $20 \mu \mathrm{M}$ Z-VAD-FMK.

Figure S10.


Figure S10. Whole blots from Figure 6b (p-Ser15 p53 and H2AX). (a) and (c) left - stain free membrane (total protein levels), middle - chemiluminescence image (antibodies), right merged chemiluminescence and colorimetric image (protein marker). Lane 1: Precision Plus Protein All Blue Standards (BioRad \#161-0373); Lane 2: DMSO; Lane 3: DMSO plus $20 \mu \mathrm{M}$

Z-VAD-FMK; Lane 4: compound 43; Lane 5: compound 43 plus $20 \mu$ M Z-VAD-FMK; Lane 6: compound 45; Lane 7: compound $\mathbf{4 5}$ plus $20 \mu \mathrm{M}$ Z-VAD-FMK; Lane 8: nutlin-3a (N3a); Lane 9: N3a plus $20 \mu \mathrm{M}$ Z-VAD-FMK; Lane 10: staurosporine (STP); Lane 11: STP plus 20 $\mu \mathrm{M} \mathrm{Z-VAD-FMK;} \mathrm{(b)} \mathrm{and} \mathrm{(d)} \mathrm{left} \mathrm{-} \mathrm{stain} \mathrm{free} \mathrm{membrane} \mathrm{(total} \mathrm{protein} \mathrm{levels)} ,\mathrm{right} \mathrm{-}$ chemiluminescence image (antibodies). Lane 1: STP; Lane 2: STP plus $20 \mu \mathrm{M}$ Z-VAD-FMK; Lane 3: etoposide (ETP); Lane 4: ETP plus $20 \mu \mathrm{M}$ Z-VAD-FMK; Lane 5: DMSO; Lane 6: DMSO plus $20 \mu \mathrm{M}$ Z-VAD-FMK; Lane 7: compound 51; Lane 8: compound 51 plus $20 \mu \mathrm{M}$ Z-VAD-FMK; Lane 9: brequinar (BQ); Lane 10: BQ plus $20 \mu \mathrm{M}$ Z-VAD-FMK; Lane 11: N3a; Lane 12: N3a plus $20 \mu \mathrm{M}$ Z-VAD-FMK.

Figure S11.
a

b


Figure S11. Whole blots from Figure 6b (PARP full length and 25 kDa cleaved fragment).
(a) left - stain free membrane (total protein levels), middle - chemiluminescence image (antibodies), right - merged chemiluminescence and colorimetric image (protein marker). Lane 1: Precision Plus Protein All Blue Standards (BioRad \#161-0373); Lane 2: DMSO; Lane 3: DMSO plus $20 \mu \mathrm{M}$ Z-VAD-FMK; Lane 4: compound 43; Lane 5: compound 43 plus $20 \mu \mathrm{M}$ Z-VAD-FMK; Lane 6: compound 45; Lane 7: compound 45 plus $20 \mu \mathrm{M}$ Z-VAD-FMK; Lane 8: nutlin-3a (N3a); Lane 9: N3a plus $20 \mu \mathrm{M}$ Z-VAD-FMK; Lane 10: staurosporine (STP); Lane 11: STP plus $20 \mu \mathrm{M}$ Z-VAD-FMK; (b) left - stain free membrane (total protein levels), middle - chemiluminescence image (antibodies), right - chemiluminescence overexposed image (antibodies). Lane 1: STP; Lane 2: STP plus $20 \mu \mathrm{M}$ Z-VAD-FMK; Lane 3: etoposide (ETP); Lane 4: ETP plus $20 \mu \mathrm{M}$ Z-VAD-FMK; Lane 5: DMSO; Lane 6: DMSO plus $20 \mu \mathrm{M}$ Z-VADFMK; Lane 7: compound 51; Lane 8: compound 51 plus $20 \mu \mathrm{M}$ Z-VAD-FMK; Lane 9:
brequinar (BQ); Lane 10: BQ plus $20 \mu \mathrm{M}$ Z-VAD-FMK; Lane 11: N3a; Lane 12: N3a plus 20 $\mu \mathrm{M}$ Z-VAD-FMK.

Figure S12.


Figure S12. Whole blots from Supplementary Figure S2 (Chk-2 p-Thre68 and Chk-1).
Left - stain free membrane (total protein levels), middle - chemiluminescence image (antibodies), right - merged chemiluminescence and colorimetric image (protein marker). (a) Lane 1: Precision Plus Protein All Blue Standards (BioRad \#161-0373); Lane 2: DMSO; Lane

3: DMSO plus $100 \mu \mathrm{M}$ uridine; Lane 4: compound 43; Lane 5: compound 43 plus $100 \mu \mathrm{M}$ uridine; Lane 6: compound 45; Lane 7: compound $\mathbf{4 5}$ plus $100 \mu \mathrm{M}$ uridine; Lane 8 : hydroxyurea (HU); Lane 9: HU plus $100 \mu \mathrm{M}$ uridine; Lane 10: etoposide (ETP); Lane 11: ETP plus $100 \mu \mathrm{M}$ uridine; (b) Lane 1: Precision Plus Protein All Blue Standards (BioRad \#161-0373); Lane 2: DMSO; Lane 3: DMSO plus $100 \mu \mathrm{M}$ uridine; Lane 4: compound 51; Lane 5: compound $\mathbf{5 1}$ plus $100 \mu \mathrm{M}$ uridine; Lane 6: brequinar (BQ); Lane 7: BQ plus $100 \mu \mathrm{M}$ uridine; Lane 8: ETP; Lane 9: ETP plus $100 \mu \mathrm{M}$ uridine; Lane 10: HU; Lane 11: HU plus $100 \mu \mathrm{M}$ uridine.

Figure S13.


Figure S13. Whole blots from Figure S5 (Chk-1 p-Ser345 and Chk-2). Left - stain free membrane (total protein levels), middle - chemiluminescence image (antibodies), right merged chemiluminescence and colorimetric image (protein marker). (a) and (c) Lane 1: Precision Plus Protein All Blue Standards (BioRad \#161-0373); Lane 2: DMSO; Lane 3: DMSO plus $100 \mu$ M uridine; Lane 4: compound 43; Lane 5: compound 43 plus $100 \mu \mathrm{M}$ uridine;

Lane 6: compound 45; Lane 7: compound 45 plus $100 \mu \mathrm{M}$ uridine; Lane 8: hydroxyurea (HU); Lane 9: HU plus $100 \mu \mathrm{M}$ uridine; Lane 10: etoposide (ETP); Lane 11: ETP plus $100 \mu \mathrm{M}$ uridine; (b) and (d) Lane 1: Precision Plus Protein All Blue Standards (BioRad \#161-0373); Lane 2: DMSO; Lane 3: DMSO plus $100 \mu$ M uridine; Lane 4: compound 51; Lane 5: compound 51 plus $100 \mu \mathrm{M}$ uridine; Lane 6: brequinar (BQ); Lane 7: BQ plus $100 \mu \mathrm{M}$ uridine; Lane 8: ETP; Lane 9: ETP plus $100 \mu \mathrm{M}$ uridine; Lane 10: HU ; Lane 11: HU plus $100 \mu \mathrm{M}$ uridine.

Figure S14.
a

b

c

d


Figure S14. Whole blots from Figure S6 (Bax and Bcl-2). (a) and (c) left - stain free membrane (total protein levels), middle - chemiluminescence image (antibodies), right merged chemiluminescence and colorimetric image (protein marker). Lane 1: Precision Plus Protein All Blue Standards (BioRad \#161-0373); Lane 2: DMSO; Lane 3: DMSO plus $20 \mu \mathrm{M}$

Z-VAD-FMK; Lane 4: compound 43; Lane 5: compound $\mathbf{4 3}$ plus $20 \mu \mathrm{M}$ Z-VAD-FMK; Lane 6: compound 45; Lane 7: compound $\mathbf{4 5}$ plus $20 \mu \mathrm{M}$ Z-VAD-FMK; Lane 8: nutlin-3a; Lane 9: nutlin-3a plus $20 \mu \mathrm{M}$ Z-VAD-FMK; Lane 10: staurosporine (STP); Lane 11: STP plus $20 \mu \mathrm{M}$ Z-VAD-FMK; (b) and (d) left - stain free membrane (total protein levels), right chemiluminescence image (antibodies). Lane 1: STP; Lane 2: STP plus $20 \mu \mathrm{M}$ Z-VAD-FMK; Lane 3: etoposide (ETP); Lane 4: ETP plus $20 \mu \mathrm{M}$ Z-VAD-FMK; Lane 5: DMSO; Lane 6: DMSO plus $20 \mu \mathrm{M}$ Z-VAD-FMK; Lane 7: compound 51; Lane 8: compound $\mathbf{5 1}$ plus $20 \mu \mathrm{M}$ Z-VAD-FMK; Lane 9: brequinar (BQ); Lane 10: BQ plus $20 \mu \mathrm{M}$ Z-VAD-FMK; Lane 11: nutlin-3a (N3a); Lane 12: N3a plus $20 \mu \mathrm{M}$ Z-VAD-FMK.

## Supplementary Information Tables

Table S1. Ligand-lipophilic efficiency (LLE). The logarithm of the octanol/water partition coefficient (LogP), the distribution coefficient at pH 7.4 (LogD), and the molecular heavy atom count (HAC), i.e. all non-hydrogen atom count, is predicted with ChemAxon. Ligand efficiency at room temperature (LE) and ligand-lipophilic efficiency (LLE) are defined as LE $=1.364 \mathrm{pIC} 50 / \mathrm{HAC}$ and $\mathrm{LLE}=\mathrm{pIC} 50-\operatorname{LogP}$.

| Compound | LogP | LogD | HAC | $\mathbf{I C}_{\mathbf{5 0}}[\mathbf{n m}]$ | $\mathbf{p I C}_{\mathbf{5 0}}$ | LE | LLE |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $(\boldsymbol{R})$-HZ05 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 28 | $11 \pm 0.94$ | 8.0 | 0.39 | 4.6 |
| $\mathbf{5 1}$ | 2.9 | 2.9 | 28 | $2.3 \pm 0.27$ | 8.6 | 0.42 | 5.7 |
| $\mathbf{5 2}$ | 2.6 | 2.6 | 28 | $6.3 \pm 0.48$ | 8.2 | 0.40 | 5.6 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Table S2. Effect of compound 51 on 468 kinases. The interaction between $1 \mu \mathrm{M}$ of compound 51 with 450 kinases was measured through KINOMEscan ${ }^{\mathrm{TM}}$ screening platform. The results are represented as percent of control; therefore, lower numbers indicate stronger inhibition of kinase activity.

| Target <br> (gene symbol) | \% <br> Ctrl | Target <br> (gene symbol) | \% <br> Ctrl | Target <br> (gene symbol) | \% <br> Ctrl |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| AAK1 | 98 | FES | 100 | PCTK3 | 91 |
| ABL1(E255K)- <br> phosphorylated | 100 | FGFR1 | 89 | PDGFRA | 100 |
| ABL1(F317I)- <br> nonphosphoryla <br> ted | 100 | FGFR2 | 100 | PDGFRB | 100 |
| ABL1(F317I)- <br> phosphorylated | 100 | FGFR3 | 100 | PDPK1 | 91 |
| ABL1(F317L)- <br> nonphosphoryla | 100 | FGFR3(G697C) | 99 | PFCDPK1(P.fal <br> ted | 69 |
| ABL1(F317L)- <br> phosphorylated | 90 | FGFR4 | 100 | PFPK5(P.falcipa | 90 |


| ABL1(H396P)nonphosphoryla ted | 79 | FGR | 100 | PFTAIRE2 | 100 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ABL1(H396P)phosphorylated | 92 | FLT1 | 100 | PFTK1 | 97 |
| ABL1(M351T)phosphorylated | 100 | FLT3 | 100 | PHKG1 | 98 |
| ABL1(Q252H)nonphosphoryla ted | 100 | FLT3(D835H) | 100 | PHKG2 | 100 |
| ABL1 $(\mathrm{Q} 252 \mathrm{H})-$ phosphorylated | 87 | FLT3(D835V) | 99 | PIK3C2B | 100 |
| ABL1(T315I)nonphosphoryla ted | 100 | FLT3(D835Y) | 96 | PIK3C2G | 68 |
| ABL1(T315I)phosphorylated | 95 | FLT3(ITD) | 100 | PIK3CA | 96 |
| ABL1(Y253F)phosphorylated | 100 | FLT3(ITD,D835V) | 86 | $\begin{gathered} \text { PIK3CA(C420R } \\ ) \end{gathered}$ | 75 |
| ABL1nonphosphoryla ted | 62 | FLT3(ITD,F691L) | 47 | $\begin{gathered} \text { PIK3CA(E542K } \\ \text { ) } \end{gathered}$ | 63 |
| ABL1phosphorylated | 74 | FLT3(K663Q) | 100 | PIK3CA(E545A | 81 |
| ABL2 | 100 | FLT3(N841I) | 100 | $\begin{gathered} \text { PIK3CA(E545K } \\ \text { ) } \end{gathered}$ | 50 |
| ACVR1 | 100 | FLT3(R834Q) | 82 | PIK3CA(H1047 <br> L) | 100 |
| ACVR1B | 100 | FLT3-autoinhibited | 100 | $\begin{gathered} \text { PIK3CA(H1047 } \\ \text { Y) } \end{gathered}$ | 100 |
| ACVR2A | 100 | FLT4 | 100 | PIK3CA(I800L) | 93 |
| ACVR2B | 96 | FRK | 100 | PIK3CA(M1043 <br> I) | 100 |
| ACVRL1 | 100 | FYN | 100 | PIK3CA(Q546K | 88 |
| ADCK3 | 100 | GAK | 100 | PIK3CB | 98 |
| ADCK4 | 100 | $\begin{gathered} \text { GCN2(Kin.Dom.2,S } \\ 808 \mathrm{G}) \end{gathered}$ | 100 | PIK3CD | 72 |
| AKT1 | 86 | GRK1 | 65 | PIK3CG | 80 |
| AKT2 | 100 | GRK2 | 55 | PIK4CB | 73 |
| AKT3 | 100 | GRK3 | 90 | PIKFYVE | 100 |
| ALK | 92 | GRK4 | 100 | PIM1 | 100 |
| ALK(C1156Y) | 99 | GRK7 | 97 | PIM2 | 98 |
| ALK(L1196M) | 100 | GSK3A | 100 | PIM3 | 100 |
| AMPK-alpha1 | 100 | GSK3B | 92 | PIP5K1A | 100 |
| AMPK-alpha2 | 63 | HASPIN | 98 | PIP5K1C | 100 |
| ANKK1 | 100 | HCK | 99 | PIP5K2B | 100 |
| ARK5 | 100 | HIPK1 | 84 | PIP5K2C | 97 |
| ASK1 | 95 | HIPK2 | 86 | PKAC-alpha | 100 |
| ASK2 | 99 | HIPK3 | 84 | PKAC-beta | 100 |


| AURKA | 91 | HIPK4 | 94 | PKMYT1 | 100 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| AURKB | 71 | HPK1 | 97 | PKN1 | 100 |
| AURKC | 100 | HUNK | 100 | PKN2 | 100 |
| AXL | 100 | ICK | 79 | PKNB(M.tuberc ulosis) | 90 |
| BIKE | 100 | IGF1R | 100 | PLK1 | 83 |
| BLK | 59 | IKK-alpha | 86 | PLK2 | 97 |
| BMPR1A | 91 | IKK-beta | 73 | PLK3 | 83 |
| BMPR1B | 99 | IKK-epsilon | 82 | PLK4 | 93 |
| BMPR2 | 97 | INSR | 80 | PRKCD | 83 |
| BMX | 100 | INSRR | 96 | PRKCE | 100 |
| BRAF | 76 | IRAK1 | 64 | PRKCH | 82 |
| BRAF(V600E) | 87 | IRAK3 | 100 | PRKCI | 100 |
| BRK | 100 | IRAK4 | 65 | PRKCQ | 91 |
| BRSK1 | 100 | ITK | 100 | PRKD1 | 100 |
| BRSK2 | 87 | JAK 1 (JH1 domaincatalytic) | 100 | PRKD2 | 98 |
| BTK | 95 | JAK1(JH2domainpseudokinase) | 100 | PRKD3 | 100 |
| BUB1 | 68 | JAK2(JH1domaincatalytic) | 81 | PRKG1 | 100 |
| CAMK1 | 100 | JAK3(JH1domaincatalytic) | 65 | PRKG2 | 100 |
| CAMK1B | 70 | JNK1 | 55 | PRKR | 97 |
| CAMK1D | 100 | JNK2 | 55 | PRKX | 100 |
| CAMK1G | 100 | JNK3 | 56 | PRP4 | 100 |
| CAMK2A | 100 | KIT | 100 | PYK2 | 100 |
| CAMK2B | 100 | KIT(A829P) | 88 | QSK | 52 |
| CAMK2D | 100 | KIT(D816H) | 69 | RAF1 | 100 |
| CAMK2G | 100 | KIT(D816V) | 100 | RET | 100 |
| CAMK4 | 80 | KIT(L576P) | 100 | RET(M918T) | 99 |
| CAMKK1 | 100 | KIT(V559D) | 100 | RET(V804L) | 100 |
| CAMKK2 | 100 | KIT(V559D,T670I) | 81 | RET(V804M) | 100 |
| CASK | 74 | KIT(V559D,V654A) | 100 | RIOK1 | 100 |
| CDC2L1 | 100 | KIT-autoinhibited | 100 | RIOK2 | 90 |
| CDC2L2 | 94 | LATS1 | 98 | RIOK3 | 100 |
| CDC2L5 | 70 | LATS2 | 100 | RIPK1 | 93 |
| CDK11 | 96 | LCK | 92 | RIPK2 | 98 |
| CDK2 | 100 | LIMK1 | 100 | RIPK4 | 72 |
| CDK3 | 99 | LIMK2 | 92 | RIPK5 | 93 |
| CDK4 | 76 | LKB1 | 100 | ROCK1 | 68 |
| CDK4-cyclinD1 | 82 | LOK | 95 | ROCK2 | 92 |
| CDK4-cyclinD3 | 89 | LRRK2 | 96 | ROS1 | 91 |
| CDK5 | 100 | LRRK2(G2019S) | 92 | RPS6KA4(Kin. <br> Dom.1-Nterminal) | 100 |
| CDK7 | 85 | LTK | 97 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { RPS6KA4(Kin. } \\ & \text { Dom.2-C- } \\ & \text { terminal) } \end{aligned}$ | 98 |


| CDK8 | 100 | LYN | 100 | RPS6KA5(Kin. Dom.1-Nterminal) | 76 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CDK9 | 100 | LZK | 78 | RPS6KA5(Kin. Dom.2-Cterminal) | 100 |
| CDKL1 | 78 | MAK | 100 | RSK1(Kin.Dom. <br> 1-N-terminal) | 93 |
| CDKL2 | 100 | MAP3K1 | 85 | RSK1(Kin.Dom. 2-C-terminal) | 100 |
| CDKL3 | 93 | MAP3K15 | 100 | RSK2(Kin.Dom. <br> 1-N-terminal) | 71 |
| CDKL5 | 90 | MAP3K2 | 69 | RSK2(Kin.Dom. <br> 2-C-terminal) | 93 |
| CHEK1 | 100 | MAP3K3 | 86 | RSK3(Kin.Dom. <br> 1-N-terminal) | 99 |
| CHEK2 | 100 | MAP3K4 | 99 | RSK3(Kin.Dom. 2-C-terminal) | 100 |
| CIT | 96 | MAP4K2 | 100 | RSK4(Kin.Dom. <br> 1-N-terminal) | 90 |
| CLK1 | 100 | MAP4K3 | 100 | RSK4(Kin.Dom. <br> 2-C-terminal) | 100 |
| CLK2 | 100 | MAP4K4 | 100 | S6K1 | 74 |
| CLK3 | 99 | MAP4K5 | 100 | SBK1 | 93 |
| CLK4 | 88 | MAPKAPK2 | 95 | SGK | 100 |
| CSF1R | 70 | MAPKAPK5 | 100 | SgK110 | 100 |
| CSF1Rautoinhibited | 99 | MARK1 | 82 | SGK2 | 78 |
| CSK | 100 | MARK2 | 100 | SGK3 | 100 |
| CSNK1A1 | 100 | MARK3 | 100 | SIK | 92 |
| CSNK1A1L | 100 | MARK4 | 60 | SIK2 | 100 |
| CSNK1D | 100 | MAST1 | 100 | SLK | 91 |
| CSNK1E | 100 | MEK1 | 95 | SNARK | 100 |
| CSNK1G1 | 100 | MEK2 | 92 | SNRK | 95 |
| CSNK1G2 | 99 | MEK3 | 98 | SRC | 99 |
| CSNK1G3 | 100 | MEK4 | 84 | SRMS | 96 |
| CSNK2A1 | 84 | MEK5 | 63 | SRPK1 | 100 |
| CSNK2A2 | 89 | MEK6 | 89 | SRPK2 | 87 |
| CTK | 86 | MELK | 100 | SRPK3 | 100 |
| DAPK1 | 100 | MERTK | 100 | STK16 | 99 |
| DAPK2 | 100 | MET | 100 | STK33 | 88 |
| DAPK3 | 100 | MET(M1250T) | 100 | STK35 | 100 |
| DCAMKL1 | 77 | MET(Y1235D) | 100 | STK36 | 90 |
| DCAMKL2 | 96 | MINK | 93 | STK39 | 98 |
| DCAMKL3 | 86 | MKK7 | 72 | SYK | 74 |
| DDR1 | 100 | MKNK1 | 64 | TAK1 | 84 |
| DDR2 | 84 | MKNK2 | 63 | TAOK1 | 100 |
| DLK | 80 | MLCK | 100 | TAOK2 | 91 |
| DMPK | 100 | MLK1 | 91 | TAOK3 | 97 |
| DMPK2 | 84 | MLK2 | 71 | TBK1 | 76 |


| DRAK1 | 100 | MLK3 | 89 | TEC | 100 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| DRAK2 | 100 | MRCKA | 100 | TESK1 | 94 |
| DYRK1A | 75 | MRCKB | 100 | TGFBR1 | 99 |
| DYRK1B | 85 | MST1 | 83 | TGFBR2 | 100 |
| DYRK2 | 83 | MST1R | 100 | TIE1 | 100 |
| EGFR | 100 | MST2 | 100 | TIE2 | 86 |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { EGFR(E746- } \\ \text { A750del) } \end{gathered}$ | 99 | MST3 | 100 | TLK1 | 100 |
| EGFR(G719C) | 95 | MST4 | 85 | TLK2 | 95 |
| EGFR(G719S) | 95 | MTOR | 94 | TNIK | 100 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { EGFR(L747- } \\ & \text { E749del, } \\ & \text { A750P) } \end{aligned}$ | 100 | MUSK | 100 | TNK1 | 100 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { EGFR(L747- } \\ & \text { S752del, } \\ & \text { P753S) } \end{aligned}$ | 96 | MYLK | 56 | TNK2 | 100 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { EGFR(L747- } \\ & \text { T751del,Sins) } \end{aligned}$ | 91 | MYLK2 | 93 | TNNI3K | 100 |
| EGFR(L858R) | 100 | MYLK4 | 100 | TRKA | 75 |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { EGFR(L858R,T } \\ 790 \mathrm{M}) \end{gathered}$ | 66 | MYO3A | 100 | TRKB | 65 |
| EGFR(L861Q) | 56 | MYO3B | 42 | TRKC | 79 |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { EGFR(S752- } \\ \text { I759del) } \end{gathered}$ | 100 | NDR1 | 83 | TRPM6 | 94 |
| EGFR(T790M) | 87 | NDR2 | 94 | TSSK1B | 100 |
| EIF2AK1 | 100 | NEK1 | 97 | TSSK3 | 100 |
| EPHA1 | 100 | NEK10 | 65 | TTK | 100 |
| EPHA2 | 100 | NEK11 | 100 | TXK | 100 |
| EPHA3 | 100 | NEK2 | 100 | TYK2(JH1doma in-catalytic) | 91 |
| EPHA4 | 100 | NEK3 | 52 | TYK2(JH2doma inpseudokinase) | 88 |
| EPHA5 | 100 | NEK4 | 69 | TYRO3 | 100 |
| EPHA6 | 100 | NEK5 | 100 | ULK1 | 81 |
| EPHA7 | 100 | NEK6 | 100 | ULK2 | 79 |
| EPHA8 | 97 | NEK7 | 92 | ULK3 | 71 |
| EPHB1 | 98 | NEK9 | 96 | VEGFR2 | 100 |
| EPHB2 | 87 | NIK | 83 | VPS34 | 63 |
| EPHB3 | 96 | NIM1 | 70 | VRK2 | 73 |
| EPHB4 | 100 | NLK | 100 | WEE1 | 100 |
| EPHB6 | 100 | OSR1 | 90 | WEE2 | 100 |
| ERBB2 | 81 | p38-alpha | 99 | WNK1 | 100 |
| ERBB3 | 50 | p38-beta | 84 | WNK2 | 66 |
| ERBB4 | 100 | p38-delta | 100 | WNK3 | 98 |
| ERK1 | 100 | p38-gamma | 100 | WNK4 | 62 |
| ERK2 | 96 | PAK1 | 87 | YANK1 | 100 |
| ERK3 | 96 | PAK2 | 79 | YANK2 | 97 |
| ERK4 | 100 | PAK3 | 100 | YANK3 | 100 |
| ERK5 | 88 | PAK4 | 100 | YES | 100 |


| ERK8 | 89 | PAK6 | 100 | YSK1 | 76 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ERN1 | 92 | PAK7 | 100 | YSK4 | 67 |
| FAK | 97 | PCTK1 | 91 | ZAK | 100 |
| FER | 82 | PCTK2 | 100 | ZAP70 | 100 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

Table S3. List of antibodies used for western blotting.

| Antibody | Source | Clone | MW | Manufacturer | Product number |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| p53 | Mouse monoclonal | DO-1 | 53 kDa | Made inhouse ${ }^{a}$ |  |
| $\begin{gathered} \gamma \text {-H2AX } \\ \text { (phospho-Ser139) } \end{gathered}$ | Mouse monoclonal | JBW301 | 17 kDa | Millipore | \#05-636 |
| p-Ser15 p53 | Rabbit polyclonal |  | 53 kDa | Cell Signaling | \#9284S |
| H2AX | Rabbit polyclonal |  | 17 kDa | AbCam | \#ab20669 |
| PARP cleaved | Rabbit monoclonal | Y34 | 85 kDa | AbCam | \#ab32561 |
| PARP | Rabbit monoclonal | E102 | $\begin{gathered} 113 \mathrm{kDa} \text {; } \\ 25 \mathrm{kDa} \end{gathered}$ | AbCam | \#ab32138 |
| Bax | Rabbit monoclonal | E63 | 21 kDa | AbCam | \#ab32503 |
| Bcl-2 | Rabbit monoclonal | EPR17909 | 26 kDa | AbCam | \#ab182858 |
| Chk-1 | Mouse monoclonal | G-4 | 56 kDa | Santa Cruz | \#SC-8408 |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { Chk-1 (pospho- } \\ \text { Ser345) } \end{gathered}$ | Rabbit polyclonal |  | 56 kDa | Cell Signaling | \#2341 |
| Chk-2 | Rabbit monoclonal | ERP4325 | 62 kDa | AbCam | \#ab109413 |
| Chk-2 (phosphoThr68) | Rabbit polyclonal |  | 62 kDa | Cell Signaling | \#2661 |

All dilutions were prepared according to manufacturer recommendations. ${ }^{a}$ Vojtesek et al. ${ }^{1}$

References

1. Vojtesek, B.; Bartek, J.; Midgley, C. A.; Lane, D. P. An immunochemical analysis of the human nuclear phosphoprotein p53. New monoclonal antibodies and epitope mapping using recombinant p53. J. Immunol. Methods 1992, 151, 237-44.
