



# CSSI Element: Fast Dynamic Load Balancing Tools for Extreme Scale Systems

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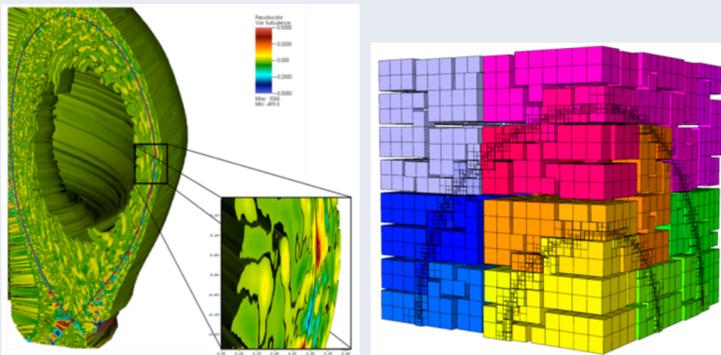
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## Motivation and Focus

GPUs provide >90% of the compute power on leadership systems.  
Simulations with regions of physical interest that change can have

- complex relational structures,
- irregular forms of computational & communication costs, and
- evolving imbalance of work characterized by multiple criteria.

Provide fast dynamic load balancing on GPUs where simulation data exists.

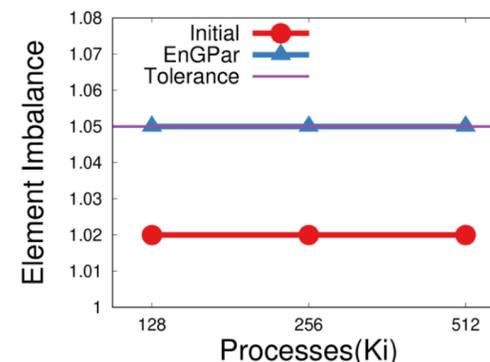
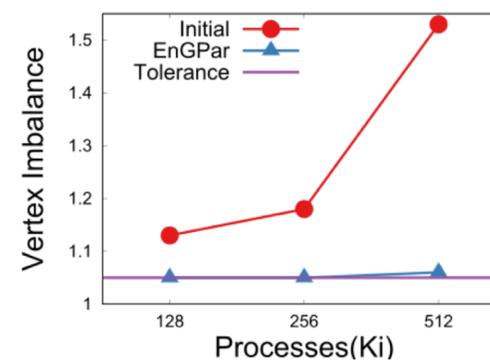


XGC fusion plasma physics (left) and MFEM Laghos Sedov blast (right).

## Element Partition: Mesh Vertex Imbalance Reduction

The partitions before using EnGPar:

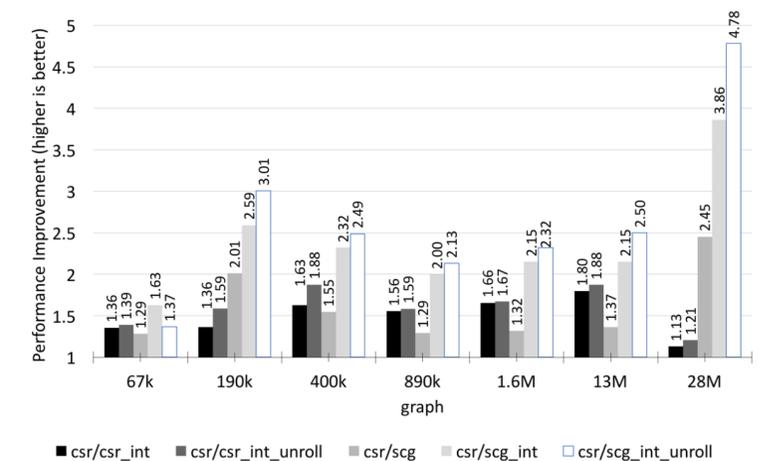
Number of Parts	128Ki	256Ki	512Ki
Elements per part	9,836	4,918	2,459
Vertex imbalance	1.13	1.18	1.53
Element imbalance	1.02	1.02	1.02



Mesh vertex imbalances are reduced from 13% to 5% for 128Ki, 18% to 5% for 256Ki, and 53% to 6% for 512Ki. Edge cut is increased by 1%.

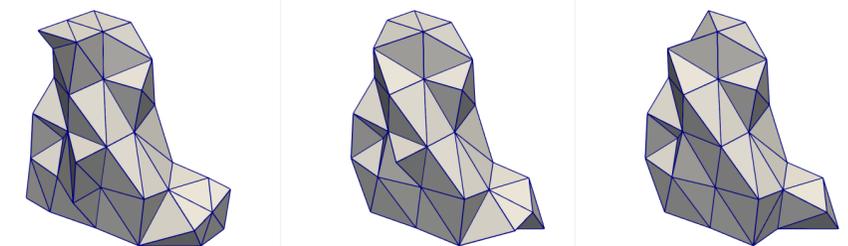
## Accelerating BFS with OpenCL and Selection with Kokkos

Performance Improvements from Algorithm Optimizations



**push**: C++ serial push, **pull**: C++ serial 'pull', **csr**: OpenCL 'pull' on CSR, **scg**: OpenCL 'pull' on Sell-C-Sigma, **\*\_int**: 4B int, **\*\_unroll**: unroll the vtx-to-hyperedge loop

Making good decisions



Initial, GPU Selection, CPU Selection Bias selection towards cavities with highest topological distance.