

Fig.S1. The effect of FMT on gut microbiota in T2DM mice. **(A)** Observed species. **(B)** Box plot of Shannon index. **(C)** Box plot of Simpson index. *P < 0.05 versus T2DM, $^{\#}P$ < 0.05 versus Control, n = 5.

Table S1 Multiplicative quick score of IL-6 in islets

	Quick score=A x B																		
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Control	10	4	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
T2DM	0	3	2	0	4	0	3	0	0	5	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
T2DM+FMT	9	3	0	0	4	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Notes: A = the percentage of positive cells. B=the average of intensity.

Table S2 Multiplicative quicks core of IL-10 in islets

	Quick score=A x B																		
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Control	0	1	1	1	0	0	3	0	0	4	0	0	5	0	0	3	0	0	0
T2DM	7	5	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
T2DM+FMT	1	1	3	1	0	0	2	0	0	8	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0

Notes: A = the percentage of positive cells. B=the average of intensity.

Table 3 Multiplicative quick score of TNF- α in islets

	Quick score=A x B																		
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Control	12	4	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
T2DM	1	1	3	0	4	0	4	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
T2DM+FMT	6	5	3	0	2	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Notes: A = the percentage of positive cells. B=the average of intensity.