

Table A1: Determinants of former party membership (multin. probit regressions, former member vs. non-member)

	(M1)	(M2)	(M3)	(M4)	(M5)	(M6)	(M7)	(M8)	(M9)
Gender (ref. female)	0.48*** (0.08)	0.49*** (0.08)	0.37*** (0.08)	0.34*** (0.08)	0.48*** (0.08)	0.42*** (0.09)	0.39*** (0.09)	0.42*** (0.09)	0.38*** (0.09)
Age (ref. up to 29)									
30 to 44	1.46*** (0.29)	1.49*** (0.29)				1.26*** (0.31)	1.26*** (0.31)	1.27*** (0.31)	1.27*** (0.31)
45 to 59	1.37*** (0.29)	1.40*** (0.29)				1.11*** (0.30)	1.11*** (0.30)	1.10*** (0.30)	1.12*** (0.30)
Over 60	2.64*** (0.31)	2.30*** (0.28)				2.27*** (0.32)	2.28*** (0.32)	1.94*** (0.30)	2.00*** (0.30)
Education (ref. up to sec. education)	0.27** (0.09)					0.18 (0.10)	0.13 (0.10)		
Occupat. cat. (ref. blue-col. worker)									
Salaried empl.	0.42* (0.17)					0.22 (0.18)	0.19 (0.18)		
Civil Servant	0.49* (0.20)					0.24 (0.22)	0.19 (0.22)		
Self-employed	0.91*** (0.21)					0.61** (0.22)	0.57** (0.22)		
Freelancer	0.65* (0.29)					0.30 (0.30)	0.25 (0.30)		
Employment stat. (ref. unemployed)									
Employed	0.08 (0.20)					-0.13 (0.21)	-0.16 (0.21)		
Retired	0.52* (0.22)					-0.53* (0.23)	-0.52* (0.23)		
Treiman-prestige	0.01* (0.00)					0.01 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)		
Subj. social status (ref. max. lower middle class)									
Middle class		0.08 (0.11)						-0.07 (0.11)	-0.10 (0.11)
At least upper middle class		0.38** (0.12)						0.10 (0.13)	0.03 (0.13)
General pol. interest			0.33*** (0.07)	0.28*** (0.07)		0.22** (0.07)	0.18* (0.07)	0.27*** (0.07)	0.21** (0.07)
Local pol. interest			0.13** (0.05)	0.12** (0.05)		0.13** (0.05)	0.12* (0.05)	0.12* (0.05)	0.11* (0.05)
Regional pol. Interest			-0.03 (0.06)	-0.04 (0.06)		-0.04 (0.06)	-0.05 (0.06)	-0.05 (0.06)	-0.05 (0.06)
National pol. Interest			0.22** (0.07)	0.20** (0.07)		0.17* (0.07)	0.14 (0.07)	0.17* (0.07)	0.14 (0.07)
Party attachment			0.19* (0.08)	0.19* (0.08)		0.19* (0.09)	0.18* (0.09)	0.20* (0.09)	0.19* (0.09)
Internal efficacy				0.13** (0.04)			0.14** (0.05)		0.18*** (0.05)
External efficacy				0.01 (0.04)			0.03 (0.05)		0.04 (0.05)
Sel., outcome inc.					0.01 (0.04)	0.01 (0.04)	0.01 (0.04)	0.01 (0.04)	0.02 (0.04)
Sel., process inc.					0.20*** (0.06)	0.20** (0.06)	0.18** (0.06)	0.19** (0.06)	0.17** (0.06)
Collect. pol. inc.					-0.08* (0.04)	-0.10** (0.04)	-0.11** (0.04)	-0.09* (0.04)	-0.11** (0.04)
Normative inc.					-0.11** (0.04)	-0.09* (0.04)	-0.09* (0.04)	-0.10* (0.04)	-0.10* (0.04)
Ideological inc.					0.14** (0.05)	0.10 (0.05)	0.09 (0.05)	0.10 (0.05)	0.09 (0.05)

Table A1 (continued)

Altruistic inc.					-0.04 (0.03)	-0.03 (0.03)	-0.04 (0.03)	-0.04 (0.03)	-0.05 (0.03)
Expressive inc.					0.00 (0.04)	-0.03 (0.05)	-0.03 (0.05)	-0.03 (0.05)	-0.03 (0.05)
Opportunity costs					-0.01 (0.03)	0.01 (0.04)	0.02 (0.04)	0.00 (0.04)	0.01 (0.04)
Disutility of labour					0.02 (0.03)	0.07 (0.04)	0.07 (0.04)	0.09* (0.03)	0.09* (0.04)
Financial costs					-0.13*** (0.04)	-0.11** (0.04)	-0.10* (0.04)	-0.13** (0.04)	-0.12** (0.04)
Constant	-3.03*** (0.38)	-2.23*** (0.30)	-2.82*** (0.23)	-2.97*** (0.25)	-0.72* (0.35)	-4.53*** (0.56)	-4.65*** (0.57)	-4.16*** (0.51)	-4.38*** (0.52)
Adj. Count R ²	0.1813	0.1638	0.3102	0.3429	0.2262	0.4064	0.4070	0.3959	0.3959
N	2,612	2,612	2,612	2,612	2,612	2,612	2,612	2,612	2,612

Exponentiated coefficients; Standard errors in parentheses; * p < 0.05, ** p < 0.01, *** p < 0.001