

第42回日本分子生物学会年会学会企画

研究倫理委員会企画・研究倫理フォーラム

「研究成果発表のあるべき姿:オープンサイエンス推進の潮流」

bioRxiv とは何か?

大学共同利用機関法人 情報・システム研究機構

データサイエンス共同利用基盤施設

ライフサイエンス統合データベースセンター (DBCLS)

坊農 秀雅

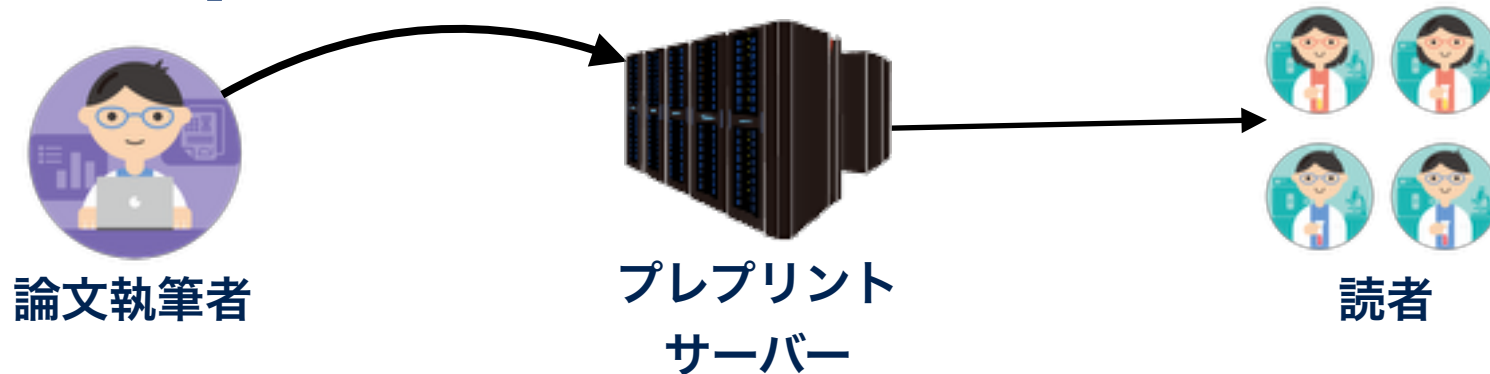
<https://DBCLS.rois.ac.jp/~bono/>

"What is bioRxiv?"

by Hidemasa Bono from Database Center for Life Science (DBCLS)



Preprint (プレプリント) とは



- ・ **arXiv**は約30年前から物理学分野で
- ・ 生命科学で急に注目(**bioRxiv**)
- ・ プレプリントサービスの提供に参入
 - ・ 国際学会(**ChemRxiv**のACS他)
 - ・ 商業出版者(**SSRN**のElsevier)
- ・ **medRxiv**も(2019年6月～)



‘Preprint’ discussed in *Science*

29 SEPT 2017 VOL 357, ISSUE 6358



- Preprint ecosystems in Editorial (p1331)
- THE PREPRINT DILEMMA (p1344-1347)
 - Biologists are posting unreviewed papers in record numbers. Here's a survival guide
- How biologists pioneered preprints—with paper and postage (p1348)
 - Francis Crick and James Watson experimented with preprints as well as DNA.

第2回 SPARC Japan セミナー2017 (オープンアクセス・サミット2017)

「プレプリントとオープンアクセス」 坊農秀雅 「趣旨説明」 より

bioRxivとは何か？

<http://bonohu.jp/blog/what-is-biorxiv.html>

- ・ **バイオアーカイブ**と発音

- ・ 本当は、bioRxiv
- ・ χ （カイ）二乗検定の χ



- ・ **新たな論文誌ではない**、preprint(プレプリント)

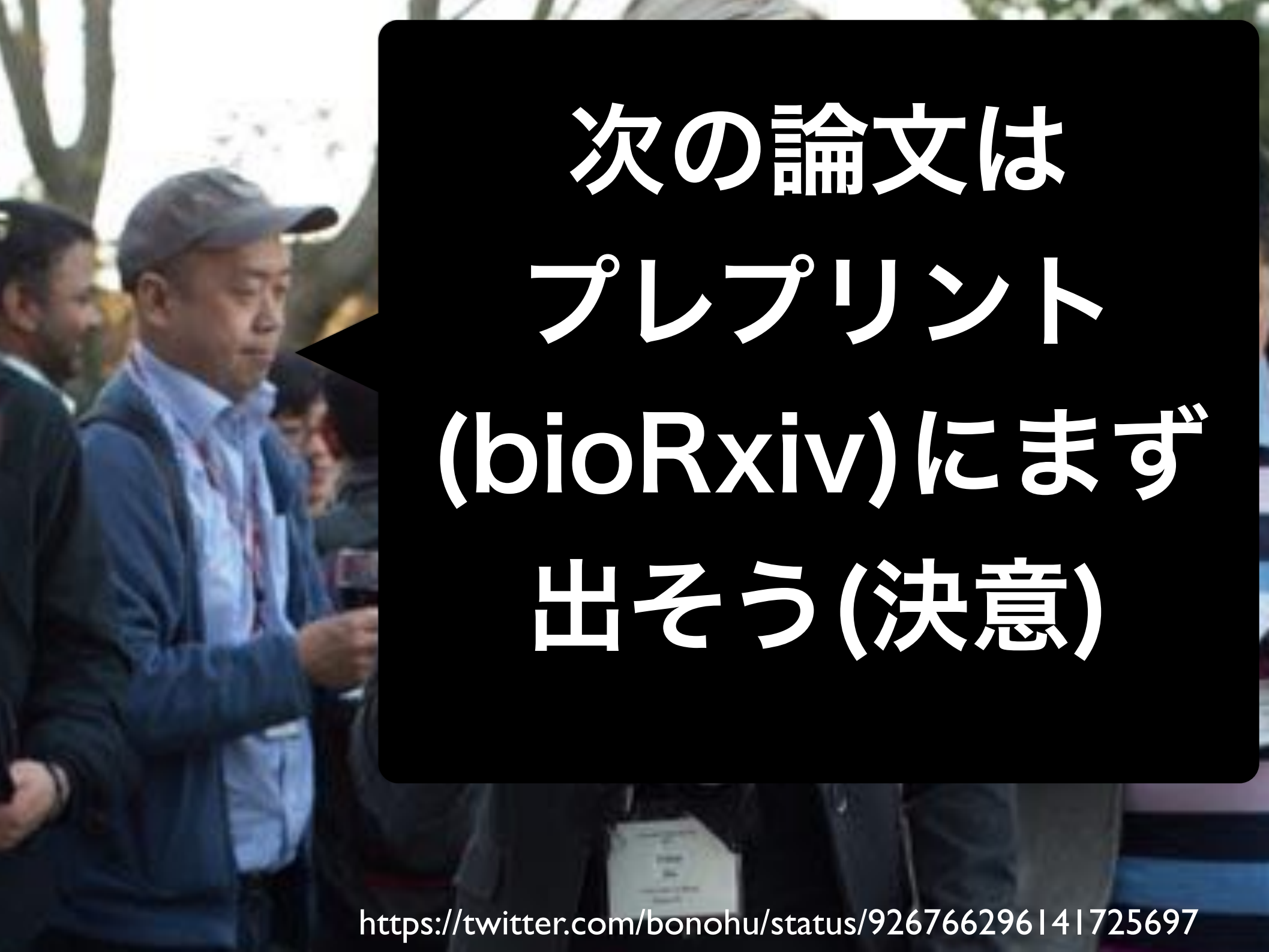
- ・ 査読に出す前の論文を、preprint serverと呼ばれるウェブサイトアップロードすることで**即時公開**する仕組み
 - ・ Digital Object Identifier (**DOI**)が付く
- ・ preprintは他にも出てきている

- ・ 似た取り組み：**機関アーカイブ**



口頭発表はもちろん、
ポスター発表もbioRxiv

→これは自分もやらねば…



次の論文は
プレプリント
(bioRxiv)にまず
出そう(決意)



biorxiv.org



Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory

Communicating at the speed of science

bioRxiv

THE PREPRINT SERVER FOR BIOLOGY

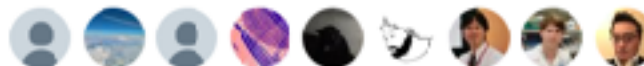
@bonohu

次の論文はプレプリントサーバー(BioRxiv)に
まず出そう(決意)



20:01 - 2017年11月4日

1件のリツイート 17件のいいね



年明けて2018年2月



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Meta-analysis of hypoxic transcriptomes from public databases

 Hidemasa Bono

doi: <https://doi.org/10.1101/267310>

This article is a preprint and has not been peer-reviewed [what does this mean?].

Abstract

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Abstract

Hypoxia is an insufficient level of oxygen supply in the cell, and hypoxia-inducible factor is a central regulator of oxygen homeostasis. In order to elucidate functional insights in hypoxic response in data-driven way, we attempted meta-analysis of hypoxic transcriptome for public expression data which have been archived as microarray and RNA-seq data in public databases, NCBI Gene Expression Omnibus (GEO) and EBI ArrayExpress. While various hypoxic conditions (oxygen concentration and duration of hypoxia) and cell lines are taken in the stored data, we manually curated possible pairs of transcriptome before and after hypoxic stress from microarray and RNA-seq data. As a result, we got 37 pairs in human and 53 pairs

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プレプリントに出すきっかけ：共同研究published

 OPEN ACCESS  PEER-REVIEWED

RESEARCH ARTICLE

Differentiated embryo chondrocyte plays a crucial role in DNA damage response via transcriptional regulation under hypoxic conditions

Hideaki Nakamura, Hidemasa Bono, Keiko Hiyama, Takeshi Kawamoto, Yukio Kato, Takeshi Nakanishi, Masahiko Nishiyama, Eiso Hiyama, Nobuyuki Hirohashi, Eisaburo Sueoka, Lorenz Poellinger, Keiji Tanimoto 

Published: February 21, 2018 • <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0192136>

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メタ解析手法の論文をプレプリントへ



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Abstract

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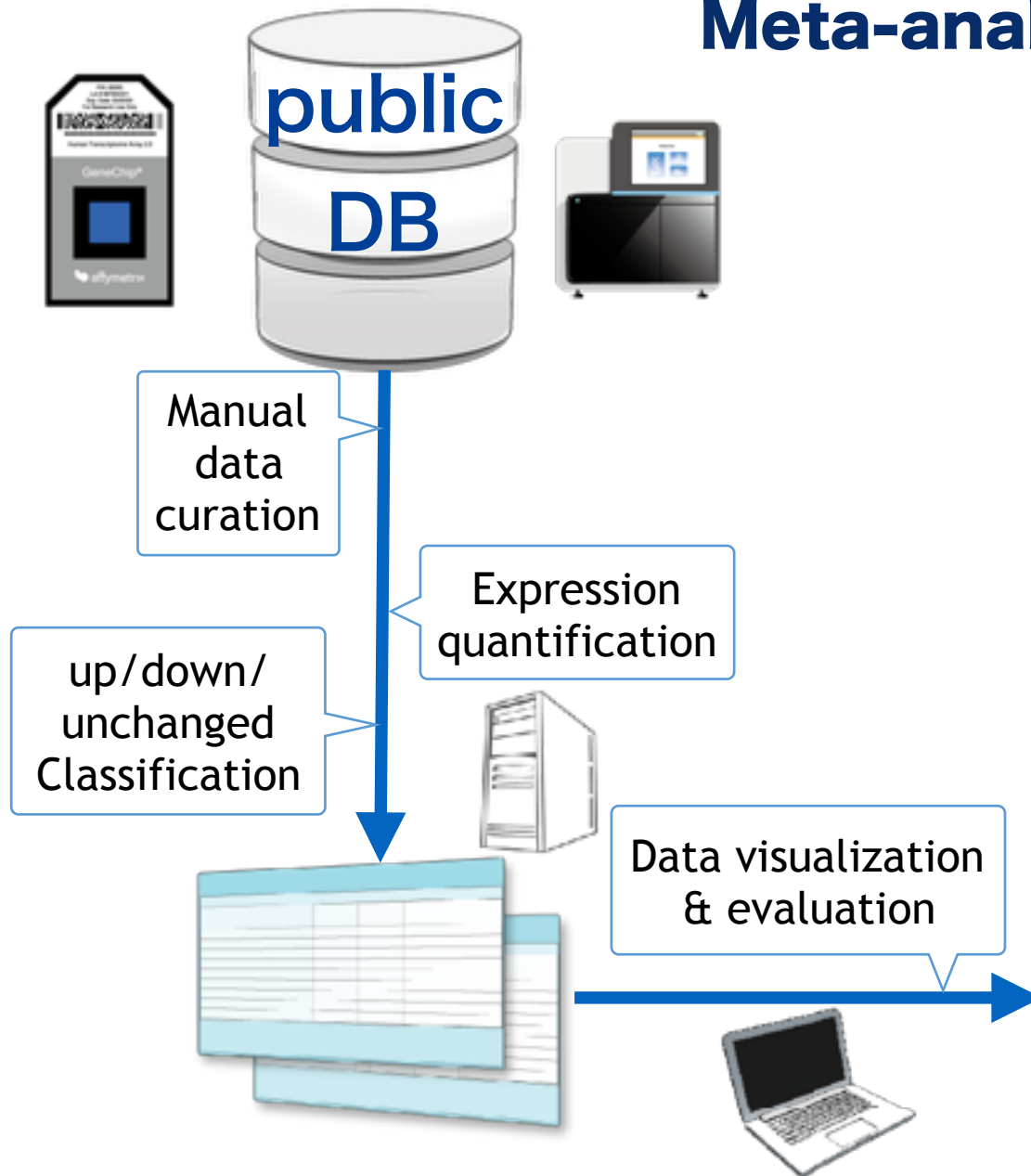
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2月23日富士山の日に 

公共データベース中の低酸素刺激による遺伝子発現データの メタ解析

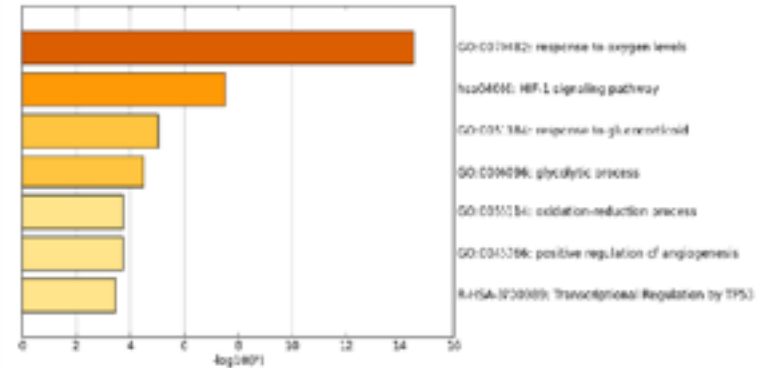


Meta-analysis of hypoxic stress



Enrichment Summary

Figure 1. Histogram of enriched terms across input gene sets, sorted by p-values.



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Bono H. *BioRxiv* <https://doi.org/10.1101/267310>

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Meta-analysis of hypoxic transcriptomes from public databases

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Manually annotated possible pairs of transcriptomes before and after hypoxic stress from public expression data. The data process details are described in BioRxiv (<https://doi.org/10.1101/267310>).

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- <https://doi.org/10.1101/267310>

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AUTHORS

Hidemasa Bono

CATEGORIES

- Gene Expression (incl. Microarray and other genome-wide approaches)

KEYWORD(S)

human

mouse

genechip

RNA-seq

Hypoxia

meta-analysis

<https://doi.org/10.6084/m9.figshare.c.3983880>



DATASET



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DATASET



DATASET

Mouse microarray log ratio data before and after hypoxic stress

Hidemasa Bono

23/01/2018

Mouse list of counts after hypoxic stress (up/down/unchanged)

Hidemasa Bono

23/01/2018

Human RNA-seq ratio data before and after hypoxic stress

Hidemasa Bono

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Human list of counts after hypoxic stress by RNA-seq (up/down/unch...

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Human microarray log ratio data before and after hypoxic stress

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Human list of counts after hypoxic stress (up/down/unchanged)

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Mouse list of microarray datasets before and after hypoxic stress

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Human list of microarray datasets before and after hypoxic stress

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DATASET

Human list of RNA-seq datasets before and after hypoxic stress

Hidemasa Bono

23/01/2018

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id	UP	DOWN	UNCHANGED
1007_s_at	7	0	30
1053_at	2	10	25
117_at	5	0	32
121_at	2	1	34
1255_g_at	1	0	36
1294_at	2	0	35
1316_at	1	0	36
1320_at	2	0	35
1405_i_at	10	1	26
1431_at	3	0	34
1438_at	6	3	28
1487_at	0	0	37
1494_f_at	1	0	36
1552256_a_at	9	0	28
1552257_a_at	0	10	27
1552258_at	1	1	35
1552261_at	0	2	35
1552263_at	6	3	28
1552264_a_at	3	4	30
1552266_at	1	1	35

1552269_at	2	4	31
1552271_at	2	0	35

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Meta-analysis of hypoxic transcriptomes from public databases

Hidemasa Bono

doi: <https://doi.org/10.1101/267310>

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May 2018	37	0	23
Jun 2018	21	0	19

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Sep 2018	62	0	26
Oct 2018	73	0	39
Nov 2018	50	0	23
Dec 2018	43	0	39
Jan 2019	44	0	40
Feb 2019	50	0	42
Mar 2019	44	0	56
Apr 2019	25	3	23
May 2019	20	3	29
Jun 2019	46	37	26
Jul 2019	38	10	41
Aug 2019	33	19	23
Sep 2019	32	6	33
Oct 2019	44	9	34
Nov 2019	23	4	19



Cell Biology
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 Epidemiology*
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 Paleontology
 Pathology
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* The Clinical Trials and Epidemiology subject categories are now closed to new submissions following the completion of bioRxiv's clinical research pilot project and launch of the dedicated health sciences server medRxiv (submit.medrxiv.org). New papers that report results of Clinical Trials must now be submitted to medRxiv. Most new Epidemiology papers also should be submitted to medRxiv, but if a paper contains no health-related information, authors may choose to submit it to another bioRxiv subject category (e.g., Genetics or Microbiology).

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doi: <https://doi.org/10.1101/700864>

Posted July 18, 2019.

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[Reference transcriptome data in silkworm Bombyx mori](#)

Yokoi K, Tsubota T, Sun J, Jouraku A, Sezutsu H, Bono H

[bioRxiv](#), 17 Oct 2019

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Nojima Y, Bono H, Yokoyama T, Iwabuchi K, Sato R, Arai K, Tabunoki H

[Sci Rep](#), 9(1):14693, 11 Oct 2019

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Katayama T, Kawashima S, Micklem G, Kawano S, Kim J, Kocbek S, Okamoto S, Wang Y, Wu H, Yamaguchi A, Yamamoto Y, Antezana E, Aoki-Kinoshita KE, Arakawa K, Banno M, Baran J, Bolleman JT, Bonnal RJ, Bono H, [...] Takagi T

[F1000Res](#), 23 Sep 2019

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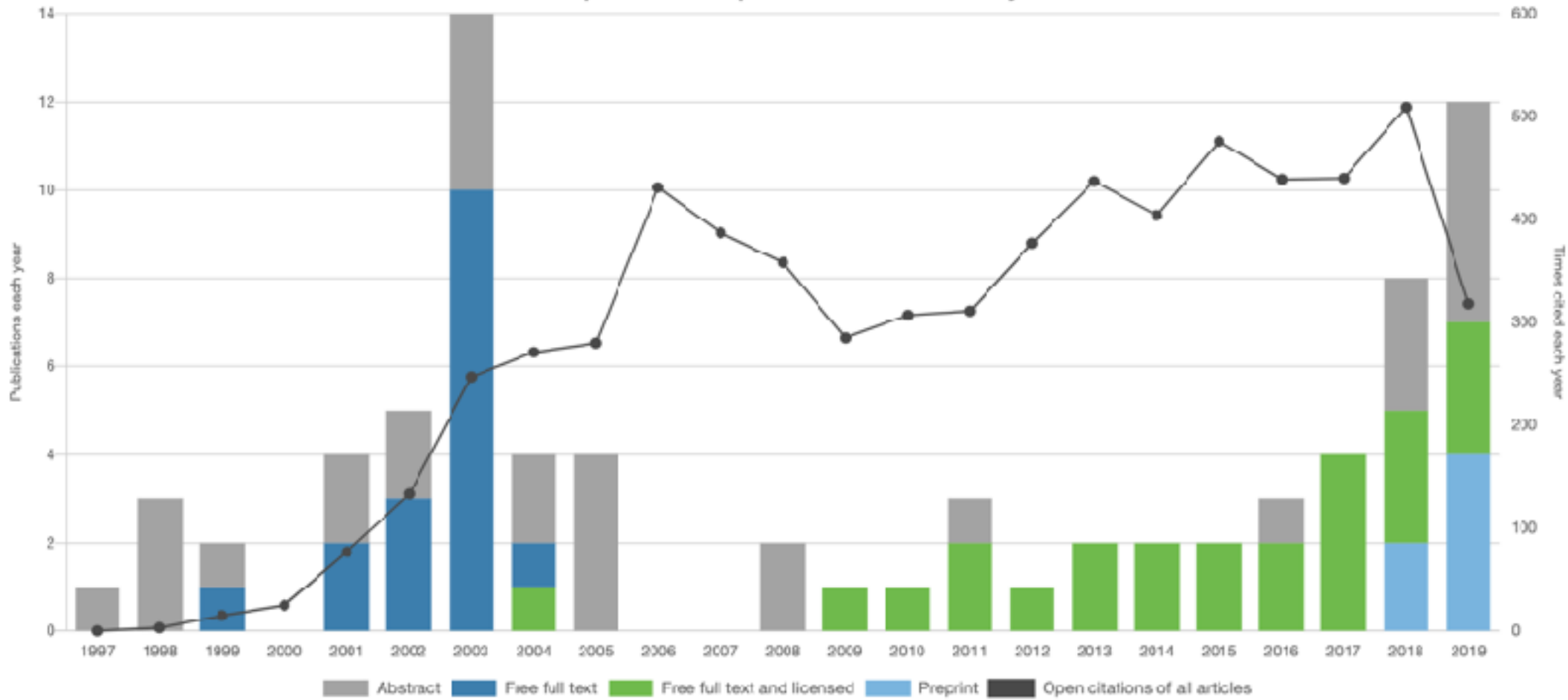
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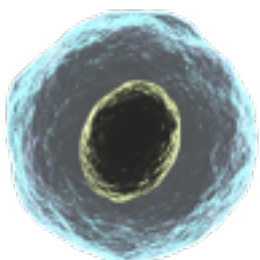
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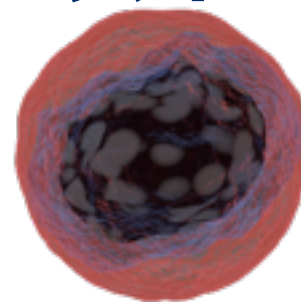
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- **DOIで引用可能**
 - 研究費申請のリファレンス
- 現状**APC無料**
- **査読誌への投稿可**
 - 生命科学系はほぼ可に
- EuroPMCから**検索可能**



- 一度公開すると論文が出せないかもという恐怖
 - 実はそうでなくなっている
- **現実の認識不足**
- 査読論文に出すスタイルを変えたくない
- 査読論文しか評価されない現実

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- **査読論文だけ**、を続けられるか？
 - 金銭的な問題
 - 査読のコスト
- プレプリントと査読論文の**併用**に移行できるか？
 - **評価軸の改定**が必須
- TwitterなどのSMSでもっと議論が盛り上がれば、**プレプリント**だけでもコミュニケーションはできるのでは？
 - 匿名性の問題

でも、
バイオインフォだけ
なんでしょ？

2019年、神経科学がトップ、2位は微生物学

<https://twitter.com/cshperspectives/status/1195350481461284866>



Richard Sever

@cshperspectives

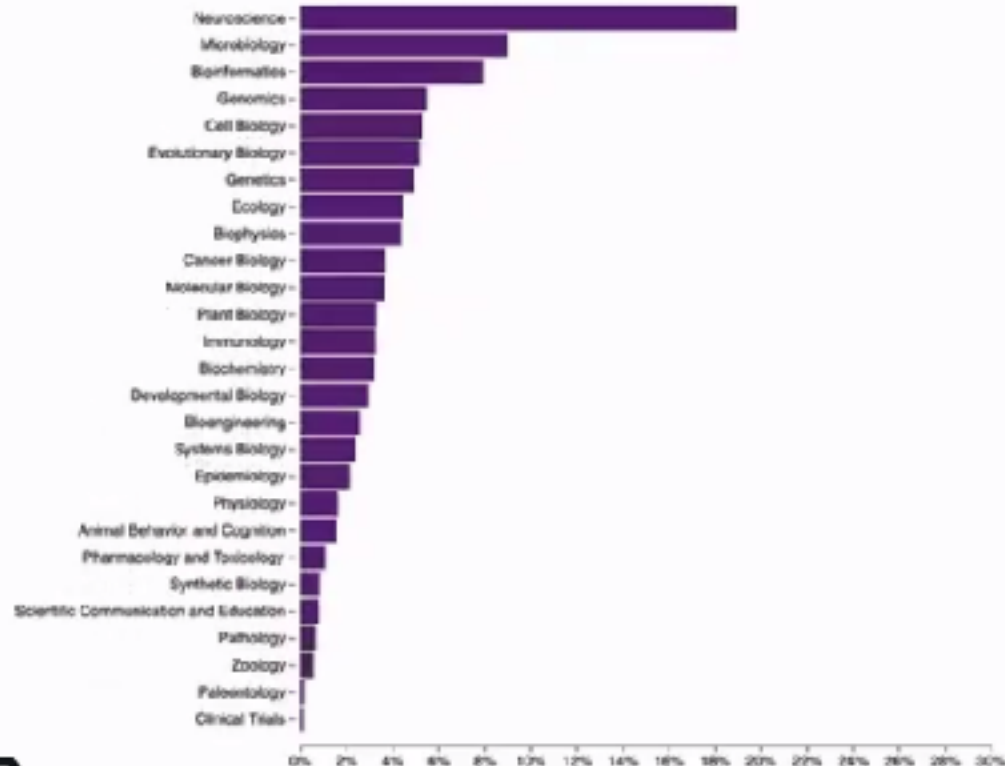
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How bioRxiv subject categories have varied with time

ツイートを翻訳

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GIF

23:38 - 2019年11月15日

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ホーム

コールド・スプリング・ハーバー研究所、bioRxivに投稿されたプレプリントに並べて査読内容を掲載する試行プロジェクト“Transparent Review in Preprints (TRiP)”を開始

Posted 2019年10月4日

2019年9月30日、生命医学分野のプレプリントサーバbioRxivを運営するコールド・スプリング・ハーバー研究所 (CSHL) は、投稿されたプレプリントに並べて査読内容を掲載する試行プロジェクトとして、“Transparent Review in Preprints (TRiP)”を開始することを発表しました。

<https://current.ndl.go.jp/node/39192>

x (カイ) より始めよ

- ・ 共同研究者
 - ・ 関西医科大学 広田喜一
 - ・ FANTOM6 consortium
- ・ ライフサイエンス統合データベースセンター(DBCLS)

