Saint-Petersburg State University Research Park



Institute



www.spbu.ru

St. Petersburg State

University

Gregory Pozhvanov¹, Alexey Shavarda^{2,3}

Enhancing the Analysis of Plant Tissue using Pegasus 4D Comprehensive Gas Chromatography – Time of Flight Mass Spectrometry

LECO workshop: metabolomics Berlin, 27–28.11

 ¹ Department of Plant Physiology and Biochemistry, Faculty of Biology, St. Petersburg State University
² Centre for Molecular and Cell Technologies, Research Park, St. Petersburg State University
³ Analytical Phytochemistry Laboratory, Komarov Botanical Institute gregory@pozhvanov.com



St. Petersburg State University Research Park Centre for Molecular and Cell Technologies





Metabolome Profiling of Ovarian Cancer Ascites



Shender et al., Molecular and Cellular Proteomics, 2014

Metabolic activities of *Bacteroides fragilis* OMVs



St. Petersburg State

University www.spbu.ru

Image: CDC/Dr. V.R. Dowell, Jr. (PHIL #3087), 1972.





Zakharzhevskaya et al., Scientific Reports, 2017



St. Petersburg State

University www.spbu.ru





Plant cell polarity and gravitational biology group



Oxoproline

Pyruvic acid

Prof. Sergei Medvedev Control Ethephon Ethephon Control St. Petersburg State University transverse 1.0 -2.0 0.0 2.0 Nicotinic acid 0.8 Leucine Serine 0.6 Valine 0.4 G Glycine 0.2 Oxalic acid Arabinose 0.0 Fructose Glucose -0.2 Inositol RI = 1130.5 -0.4 RI = 1801 Mannose -0.6 Lactic acid Urea Glyceric acid -0.8 Glycerol -1.0 Palmitic acid

0.0

0.2 0.4

0.6 0.8

1.

-0.2

Pozhvanov et al., 2016; Pozhvanov et al., 2017.



St. Petersburg State University www.spbu.ru

Microgravity modelling and gravitropism



μg



Earth

Space

Earth



St. Petersburg State University www.spbu.ru

Microgravity modelling by 3D-clinorotation affects plant growth and development





St. Petersburg State University www.spbu.ru

Cytoskeleton rearrangement in hypocotyls under 3Dclinorotation



Actin microfilaments Pozhvanov et al., in press

Microtubules



Metabolite profiles in seedlings are adjusted by microgravity modelling



hypocotyls





Metabolite profiles in seedlings are adjusted by microgravity modelling



roots





Plant organisms consist of three enclosed domains





Plant organisms consist of three enclosed domains





St. Petersburg State

University www.spbu.ru





Plant metabolite profile is stable



Image credit: Roland Tsandekidis, <u>plantarium.ru</u> Shavarda, Ozerov, unpublished data





Plant metabolite profile is stable



Image credit: Roland Tsandekidis, <u>plantarium.ru</u> Shavarda, Ozerov, unpublished data







St. Petersburg State

University www.spbu.ru













St. Petersburg State

University www.spbu.ru











Metabolite profile adjustment in onthogenesis



Shavarda et al., 2015



Metabolite profile adjustment in onthogenesis



Shavarda et al., 2015



Metabolite profile adjustment in onthogenesis



Shavarda et al., 2015



LECO Pegasus 4D GC×GC TOFMS





GC×GC mode overview





8:00.00

GC×GC mode overview





Image credit: LECO Europe

24:40.00

Primary: Zorbax zb-5ms 30m \times 0.25mm \times 250 μm Secondary: Restek RXI17 1.5m \times 0.15mm \times 250 μm



GC×GC mode overview





Primary: Zorbax zb-5ms 30m \times 0.25mm \times 250 μm Secondary: Restek RXI17 1.5m \times 0.15mm \times 250 μm



GC×GC mode advantages



Primary: Zorbax zb-5ms 30m × 0.25mm × 250 µm Secondary: Restek RXI17 1.5m × 0.15mm × 250 µm



GC×GC mode advantages



Primary: Zorbax zb-5ms 30m \times 0.25mm \times 250 μm Secondary: Restek RXI17 1.5m \times 0.15mm \times 250 μm



GC×GC mode advantages



Primary: Zorbax zb-5ms 30m \times 0.25mm \times 250 μ m Secondary: Restek RXI17 1.5m \times 0.15mm \times 250 μ m



Conclusions

- 1. GC-TOFMS is essential to identification of osmotically active metabolites involved into regulation of gravity response.
- 2. GC×GC TOFMS benefits for analysis of complex metabolite profiles composed of similar metabolites.
- 3. GC×GC TOFMS increased sensitivity in addition to 2D separation allows to identify minor metabolites otherwise masked by more abundant compounds with same or similar Rt.



Acknowledgements

Dr. Dmitry V. Suslov Dr. Sergei S. Medvedev Dr. Vladimir Soldatov Dmitri Shakhno



Dr. **Alexey L. Shavarda** Botanical Institute RAS, St. Petersburg State, VIR



Prof. Sergei Medvedev St. Petersburg State University



Dr. **Dmitry Suslov** St. Petersburg State University



RFBR Grant # 17-04-00862a to S.M., # 19-04-00424 to D.S. RC MICT of SPbSU 109-8088.