**Table S1. Pearson correlation matrix**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Cattle | Sheep | Minimum wolf population | Wolves harvested | Number of breeding pairs |
| Cattle | 1.000 |  |  |  |  |
| Sheep | 0.536 | 1.000 |  |  |  |
| Minimum wolf population | -0.348 | -0.719 | 1.000 |  |  |
| Wolves harvested | -0.045 | -0.544 | 0.797 | 1.000 |  |
| Number of breeding pairs | -0.346 | -0.714 | 0.955 | 0.834 | 1.000 |