**Table A1**: Determinants of party membership (multin. probit regressions, former member
 vs. non-member)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (M1) | (M2) | (M3) | (M4) | (M5) | (M6) | (M7) | (M8) | (M9) |
| Gender (ref. female) | 0.48\*\*\*(0.08) | 0.49\*\*\*(0.08) | 0.37\*\*\*(0.08) | 0.34\*\*\*(0.08) | 0.48\*\*\*(0.08) | 0.42\*\*\*(0.09) | 0.39\*\*\*(0.09) | 0.42\*\*\*(0.09) | 0.38\*\*\*(0.09) |
| Age (ref. up to 29) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  30 to 44 | 1.46\*\*\*(0.29) | 1.49\*\*\*(0.29) |  |  |  | 1.26\*\*\*(0.31) | 1.26\*\*\*(0.31) | 1.27\*\*\*(0.31) | 1.27\*\*\*(0.31) |
|  45 to 59 | 1.37\*\*\*(0.29) | 1.40\*\*\*(0.29) |  |  |  | 1.11\*\*\*(0.30) | 1.11\*\*\*(0.30) | 1.10\*\*\*(0.30) | 1.12\*\*\*(0.30) |
|  Over 60 | 2.64\*\*\*(0.31) | 2.30\*\*\*(0.28) |  |  |  | 2.27\*\*\*(0.32) | 2.28\*\*\*(0.32) | 1.94\*\*\*(0.30) | 2.00\*\*\*(0.30) |
| Education (ref. up to sec. education) | 0.27\*\*(0.09) |  |  |  |  | 0.18(0.10) | 0.13(0.10) |  |  |
| Occupat. cat. (ref. blue-col. worker) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  Salaried empl. | 0.42\*(0.17) |  |  |  |  | 0.22(0.18) | 0.19(0.18) |  |  |
|  Civil Servant | 0.49\*(0.20) |  |  |  |  | 0.24(0.22) | 0.19(0.22) |  |  |
|  Self-employed | 0.91\*\*\*(0.21) |  |  |  |  | 0.61\*\*(0.22) | 0.57\*\*(0.22) |  |  |
|  Freelancer | 0.65\*(0.29) |  |  |  |  | 0.30(0.30) | 0.25(0.30) |  |  |
| Employment stat. (ref. unemployed) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  Employed | 0.08(0.20) |  |  |  |  | -0.13(0.21) | -0.16(0.21) |  |  |
|  Retired | 0.52\*(0.22) |  |  |  |  | -0.53\*(0.23) | -0.52\*(0.23) |  |  |
| Treiman-prestige | 0.01\*(0.00) |  |  |  |  | 0.01(0.00) | 0.00(0.00) |  |  |
| Subj. social status (ref. max. lower middle class) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  Middle class |  | 0.08(0.11) |  |  |  |  |  | -0.07(0.11) | -0.10(0.11) |
|  At least upper  middle class |  | 0.38\*\*(0.12) |  |  |  |  |  | 0.10(0.13) | 0.03(0.13) |
| General pol. interest |  |  | 0.33\*\*\*(0.07) | 0.28\*\*\*(0.07) |  | 0.22\*\*(0.07) | 0.18\*(0.07) | 0.27\*\*\*(0.07) | 0.21\*\*(0.07) |
| Local pol. interest |  |  | 0.13\*\*(0.05) | 0.12\*\*(0.05) |  | 0.13\*\*(0.05) | 0.12\*(0.05) | 0.12\*(0.05) | 0.11\*(0.05) |
| Regional pol. Interest |  |  | -0.03(0.06) | -0.04(0.06) |  | -0.04(0.06) | -0.05(0.06) | -0.05(0.06) | -0.05(0.06) |
| National pol. Interest |  |  | 0.22\*\*(0.07) | 0.20\*\*(0.07) |  | 0.17\*(0.07) | 0.14(0.07) | 0.17\*(0.07) | 0.14(0.07) |
| Party attachment |  |  | 0.19\*(0.08) | 0.19\*(0.08) |  | 0.19\*(0.09) | 0.18\*(0.09) | 0.20\*(0.09) | 0.19\*(0.09) |
| Internal efficacy |  |  |  | 0.13\*\*(0.04) |  |  | 0.14\*\*(0.05) |  | 0.18\*\*\*(0.05) |
| External efficacy |  |  |  | 0.01(0.04) |  |  | 0.03(0.05) |  | 0.04(0.05) |
| Sel., outcome inc. |  |  |  |  | 0.01(0.04) | 0.01(0.04) | 0.01(0.04) | 0.01(0.04) | 0.02(0.04) |
| Sel., process inc. |  |  |  |  | 0.20\*\*\*(0.06) | 0.20\*\*(0.06) | 0.18\*\*(0.06) | 0.19\*\*(0.06) | 0.17\*\*(0.06) |
| Collect. pol. inc. |  |  |  |  | -0.08\*(0.04) | -0.10\*\*(0.04) | -0.11\*\*(0.04) | -0.09\*(0.04) | -0.11\*\*(0.04) |
| Normative inc. |  |  |  |  | -0.11\*\*(0.04) | -0.09\*(0.04) | -0.09\*(0.04) | -0.10\*(0.04) | -0.10\*(0.04) |
| Ideological inc. |  |  |  |  | 0.14\*\*(0.05) | 0.10(0.05) | 0.09(0.05) | 0.10(0.05) | 0.09(0.05) |

**Table A1** (continued)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Altruistic inc. |  |  |  |  | -0.04(0.03) | -0.03(0.03) | -0.04(0.03) | -0.04(0.03) | -0.05(0.03) |
| Expressive inc. |  |  |  |  | 0.00(0.04) | -0.03(0.05) | -0.03(0.05) | -0.03(0.05) | -0.03(0.05) |
| Opportunity costs |  |  |  |  | -0.01(0.03) | 0.01(0.04) | 0.02(0.04) | 0.00(0.04) | 0.01(0.04) |
| Disutility of labour |  |  |  |  | 0.02(0.03) | 0.07(0.04) | 0.07(0.04) | 0.09\*(0.03) | 0.09\*(0.04) |
| Financial costs |  |  |  |  | -0.13\*\*\*(0.04) | -0.11\*\*(0.04) | -0.10\*(0.04) | -0.13\*\*(0.04) | -0.12\*\*(0.04) |
| Constant | -3.03\*\*\*(0.38) | -2.23\*\*\*(0.30) | -2.82\*\*\*(0.23) | -2.97\*\*\*(0.25) | -0.72\*(0.35) | -4.53\*\*\*(0.56) | -4.65\*\*\*(0.57) | -4.16\*\*\*(0.51) | -4.38\*\*\*(0.52) |
| Adj. Count R² | 0.1813 | 0.1638 | 0.3102 | 0.3429 | 0.2262 | 0.4064 | 0.4070 | 0.3959 | 0.3959 |
| N | 2,612 | 2,612 | 2,612 | 2,612 | 2,612 | 2,612 | 2,612 | 2,612 | 2,612 |

Exponentiated coefficients; Standard errors in parentheses; \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001