**Table A1**: Determinants of party membership (multin. probit regressions, former member   
 vs. non-member)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (M1) | (M2) | (M3) | (M4) | (M5) | (M6) | (M7) | (M8) | (M9) |
| Gender  (ref. female) | 0.48\*\*\* (0.08) | 0.49\*\*\* (0.08) | 0.37\*\*\* (0.08) | 0.34\*\*\* (0.08) | 0.48\*\*\* (0.08) | 0.42\*\*\* (0.09) | 0.39\*\*\* (0.09) | 0.42\*\*\* (0.09) | 0.38\*\*\* (0.09) |
| Age (ref. up to 29) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 30 to 44 | 1.46\*\*\* (0.29) | 1.49\*\*\* (0.29) |  |  |  | 1.26\*\*\* (0.31) | 1.26\*\*\* (0.31) | 1.27\*\*\* (0.31) | 1.27\*\*\* (0.31) |
| 45 to 59 | 1.37\*\*\* (0.29) | 1.40\*\*\* (0.29) |  |  |  | 1.11\*\*\* (0.30) | 1.11\*\*\* (0.30) | 1.10\*\*\* (0.30) | 1.12\*\*\* (0.30) |
| Over 60 | 2.64\*\*\* (0.31) | 2.30\*\*\* (0.28) |  |  |  | 2.27\*\*\* (0.32) | 2.28\*\*\* (0.32) | 1.94\*\*\* (0.30) | 2.00\*\*\* (0.30) |
| Education (ref. up to sec. education) | 0.27\*\* (0.09) |  |  |  |  | 0.18 (0.10) | 0.13 (0.10) |  |  |
| Occupat. cat. (ref. blue-col. worker) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Salaried empl. | 0.42\* (0.17) |  |  |  |  | 0.22 (0.18) | 0.19 (0.18) |  |  |
| Civil Servant | 0.49\* (0.20) |  |  |  |  | 0.24 (0.22) | 0.19 (0.22) |  |  |
| Self-employed | 0.91\*\*\* (0.21) |  |  |  |  | 0.61\*\* (0.22) | 0.57\*\* (0.22) |  |  |
| Freelancer | 0.65\* (0.29) |  |  |  |  | 0.30 (0.30) | 0.25 (0.30) |  |  |
| Employment stat. (ref. unemployed) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Employed | 0.08 (0.20) |  |  |  |  | -0.13 (0.21) | -0.16 (0.21) |  |  |
| Retired | 0.52\* (0.22) |  |  |  |  | -0.53\* (0.23) | -0.52\* (0.23) |  |  |
| Treiman-prestige | 0.01\* (0.00) |  |  |  |  | 0.01 (0.00) | 0.00 (0.00) |  |  |
| Subj. social status (ref. max. lower middle class) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Middle class |  | 0.08 (0.11) |  |  |  |  |  | -0.07 (0.11) | -0.10 (0.11) |
| At least upper  middle class |  | 0.38\*\* (0.12) |  |  |  |  |  | 0.10 (0.13) | 0.03 (0.13) |
| General pol. interest |  |  | 0.33\*\*\* (0.07) | 0.28\*\*\* (0.07) |  | 0.22\*\* (0.07) | 0.18\* (0.07) | 0.27\*\*\* (0.07) | 0.21\*\* (0.07) |
| Local pol. interest |  |  | 0.13\*\* (0.05) | 0.12\*\* (0.05) |  | 0.13\*\* (0.05) | 0.12\* (0.05) | 0.12\* (0.05) | 0.11\* (0.05) |
| Regional pol. Interest |  |  | -0.03 (0.06) | -0.04 (0.06) |  | -0.04 (0.06) | -0.05 (0.06) | -0.05 (0.06) | -0.05 (0.06) |
| National pol. Interest |  |  | 0.22\*\* (0.07) | 0.20\*\* (0.07) |  | 0.17\* (0.07) | 0.14 (0.07) | 0.17\* (0.07) | 0.14 (0.07) |
| Party attachment |  |  | 0.19\* (0.08) | 0.19\* (0.08) |  | 0.19\* (0.09) | 0.18\* (0.09) | 0.20\* (0.09) | 0.19\* (0.09) |
| Internal efficacy |  |  |  | 0.13\*\* (0.04) |  |  | 0.14\*\* (0.05) |  | 0.18\*\*\* (0.05) |
| External efficacy |  |  |  | 0.01 (0.04) |  |  | 0.03 (0.05) |  | 0.04 (0.05) |
| Sel., outcome inc. |  |  |  |  | 0.01 (0.04) | 0.01 (0.04) | 0.01 (0.04) | 0.01 (0.04) | 0.02 (0.04) |
| Sel., process inc. |  |  |  |  | 0.20\*\*\* (0.06) | 0.20\*\* (0.06) | 0.18\*\* (0.06) | 0.19\*\* (0.06) | 0.17\*\* (0.06) |
| Collect. pol. inc. |  |  |  |  | -0.08\* (0.04) | -0.10\*\* (0.04) | -0.11\*\* (0.04) | -0.09\* (0.04) | -0.11\*\* (0.04) |
| Normative inc. |  |  |  |  | -0.11\*\* (0.04) | -0.09\* (0.04) | -0.09\* (0.04) | -0.10\* (0.04) | -0.10\* (0.04) |
| Ideological inc. |  |  |  |  | 0.14\*\* (0.05) | 0.10 (0.05) | 0.09 (0.05) | 0.10 (0.05) | 0.09 (0.05) |

**Table A1** (continued)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Altruistic inc. |  | |  | |  | |  | | -0.04 (0.03) | | -0.03 (0.03) | -0.04 (0.03) | -0.04 (0.03) | -0.05 (0.03) |
| Expressive inc. |  | |  | |  | |  | | 0.00 (0.04) | | -0.03 (0.05) | -0.03 (0.05) | -0.03 (0.05) | -0.03 (0.05) |
| Opportunity costs | |  | |  | |  | |  | | -0.01 (0.03) | 0.01 (0.04) | 0.02 (0.04) | 0.00 (0.04) | 0.01 (0.04) |
| Disutility of labour | |  | |  | |  | |  | | 0.02 (0.03) | 0.07 (0.04) | 0.07 (0.04) | 0.09\* (0.03) | 0.09\* (0.04) |
| Financial costs | |  | |  | |  | |  | | -0.13\*\*\* (0.04) | -0.11\*\* (0.04) | -0.10\* (0.04) | -0.13\*\* (0.04) | -0.12\*\* (0.04) |
| Constant | | -3.03\*\*\* (0.38) | | -2.23\*\*\* (0.30) | | -2.82\*\*\* (0.23) | | -2.97\*\*\* (0.25) | | -0.72\* (0.35) | -4.53\*\*\* (0.56) | -4.65\*\*\* (0.57) | -4.16\*\*\* (0.51) | -4.38\*\*\* (0.52) |
| Adj. Count R² | | 0.1813 | | 0.1638 | | 0.3102 | | 0.3429 | | 0.2262 | 0.4064 | 0.4070 | 0.3959 | 0.3959 |
| N | | 2,612 | | 2,612 | | 2,612 | | 2,612 | | 2,612 | 2,612 | 2,612 | 2,612 | 2,612 |

Exponentiated coefficients; Standard errors in parentheses; \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001