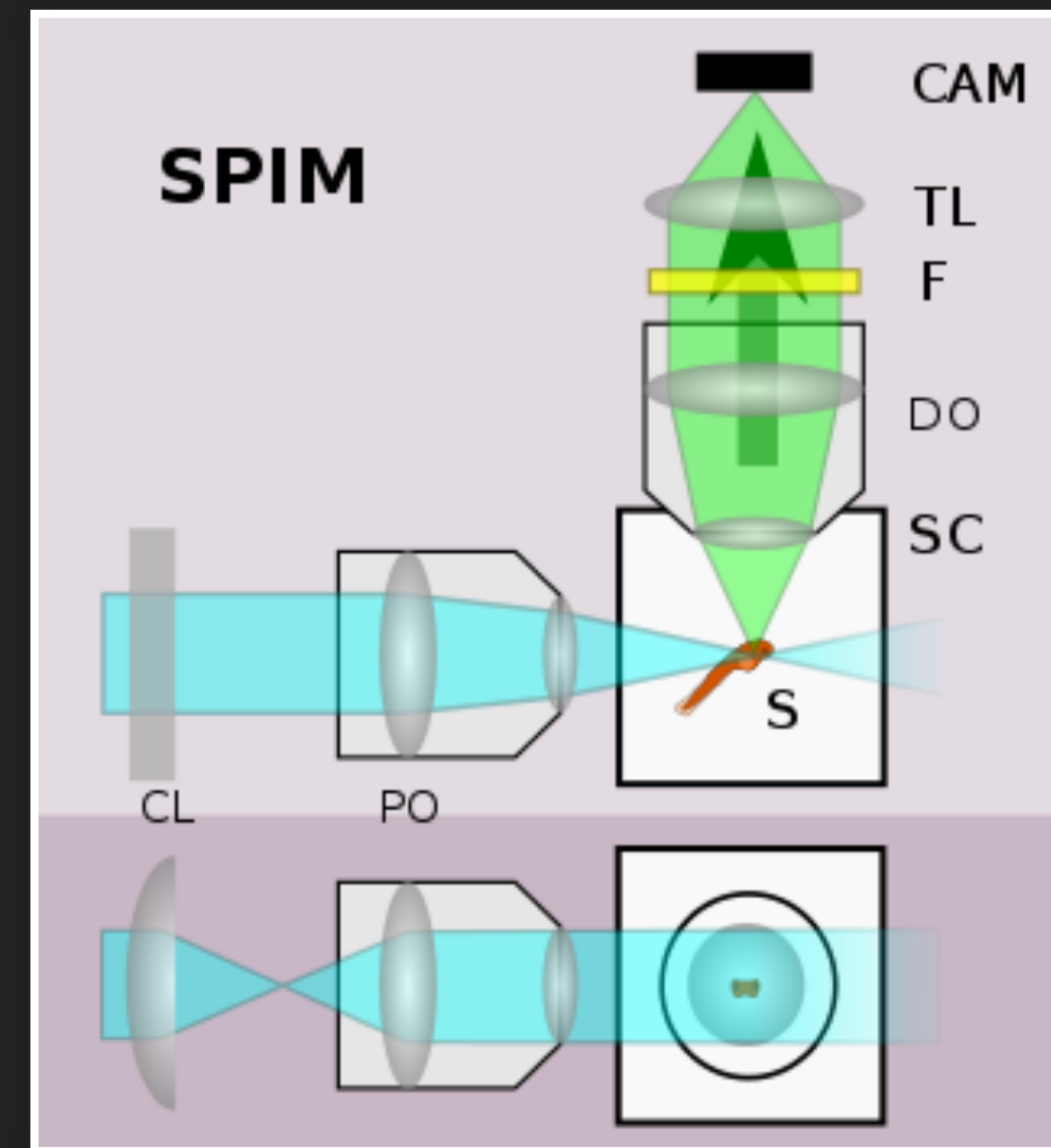
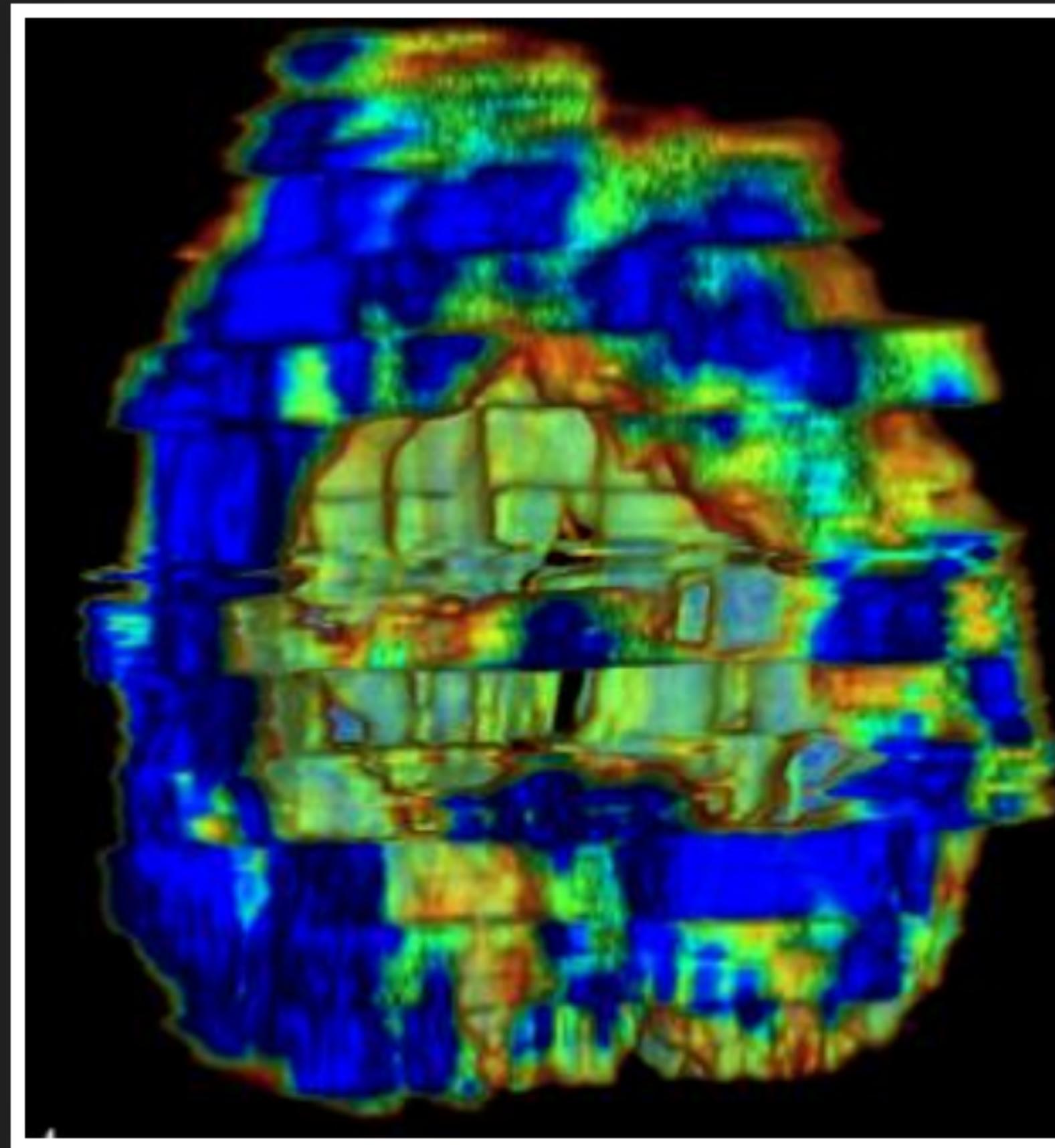


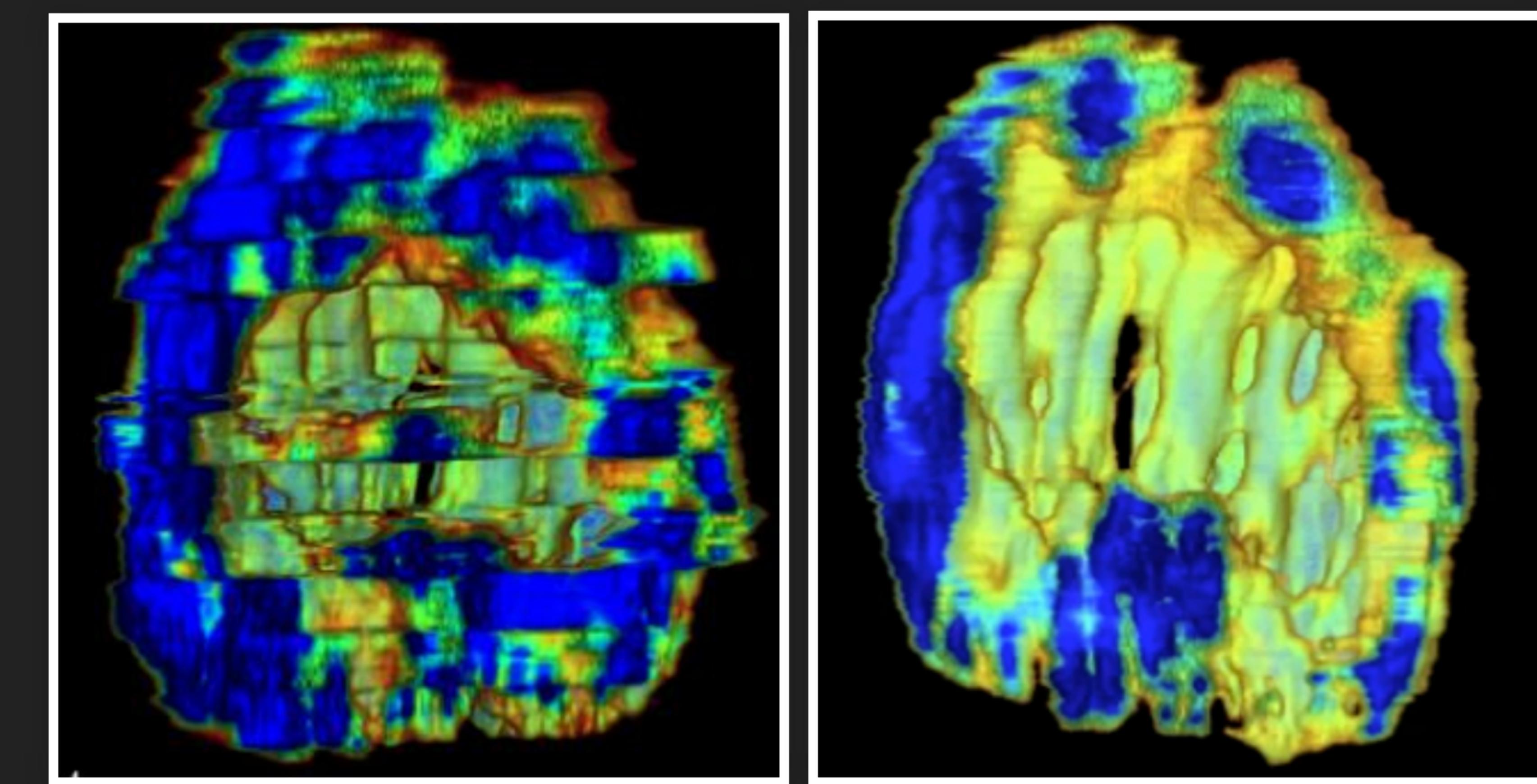
# IMAGING THE DEVELOPING HEART

Chas Nelson, Charlotte Buckley, John Mullins, Martin Denvir and Jonathan Taylor





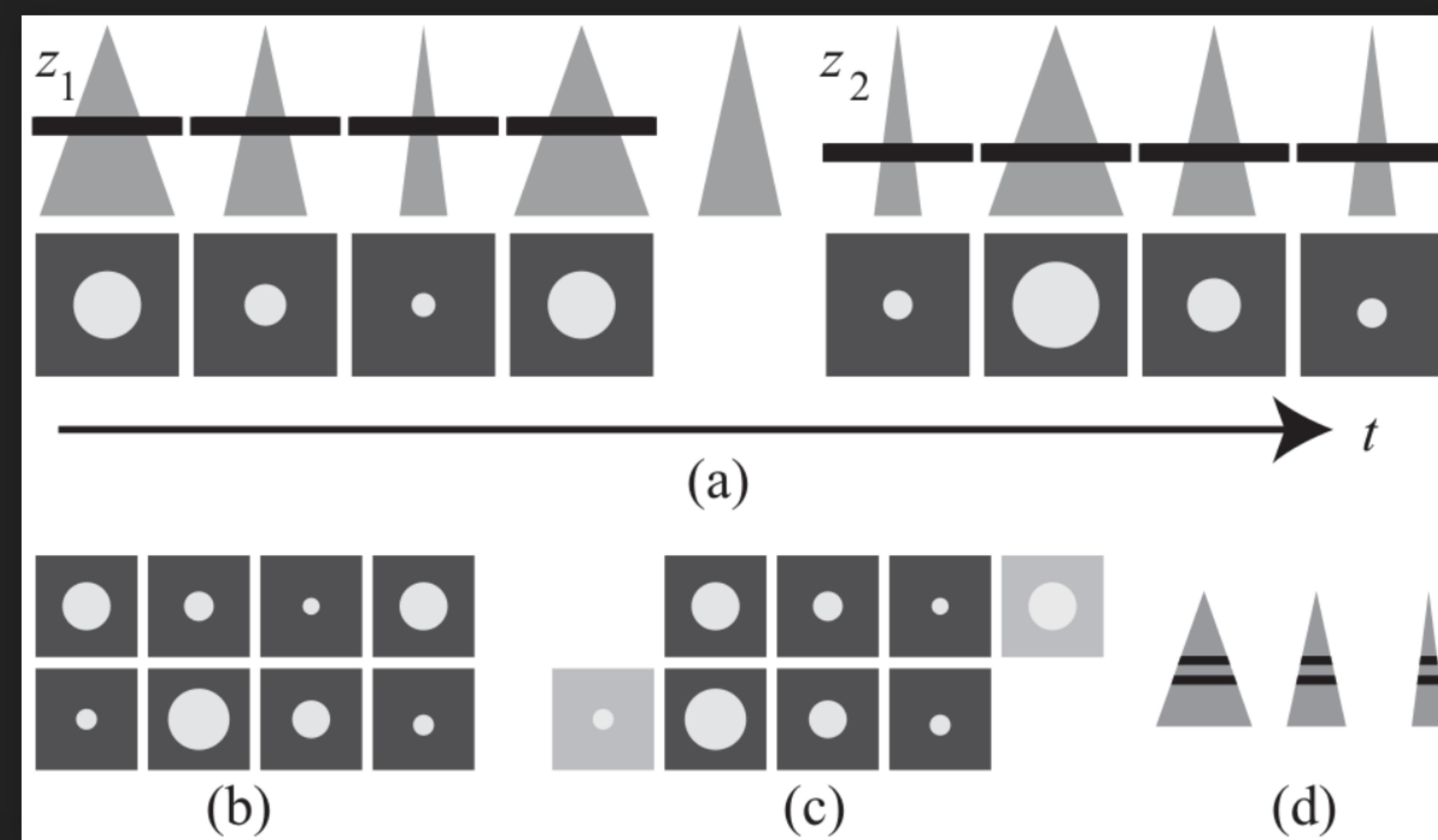
Taylor et al. J. of Biomedical Optics (2011)



Taylor et al. J. of Biomedical Optics (2011)

# GATING

# RETROSPECTIVE OPTICAL GATING



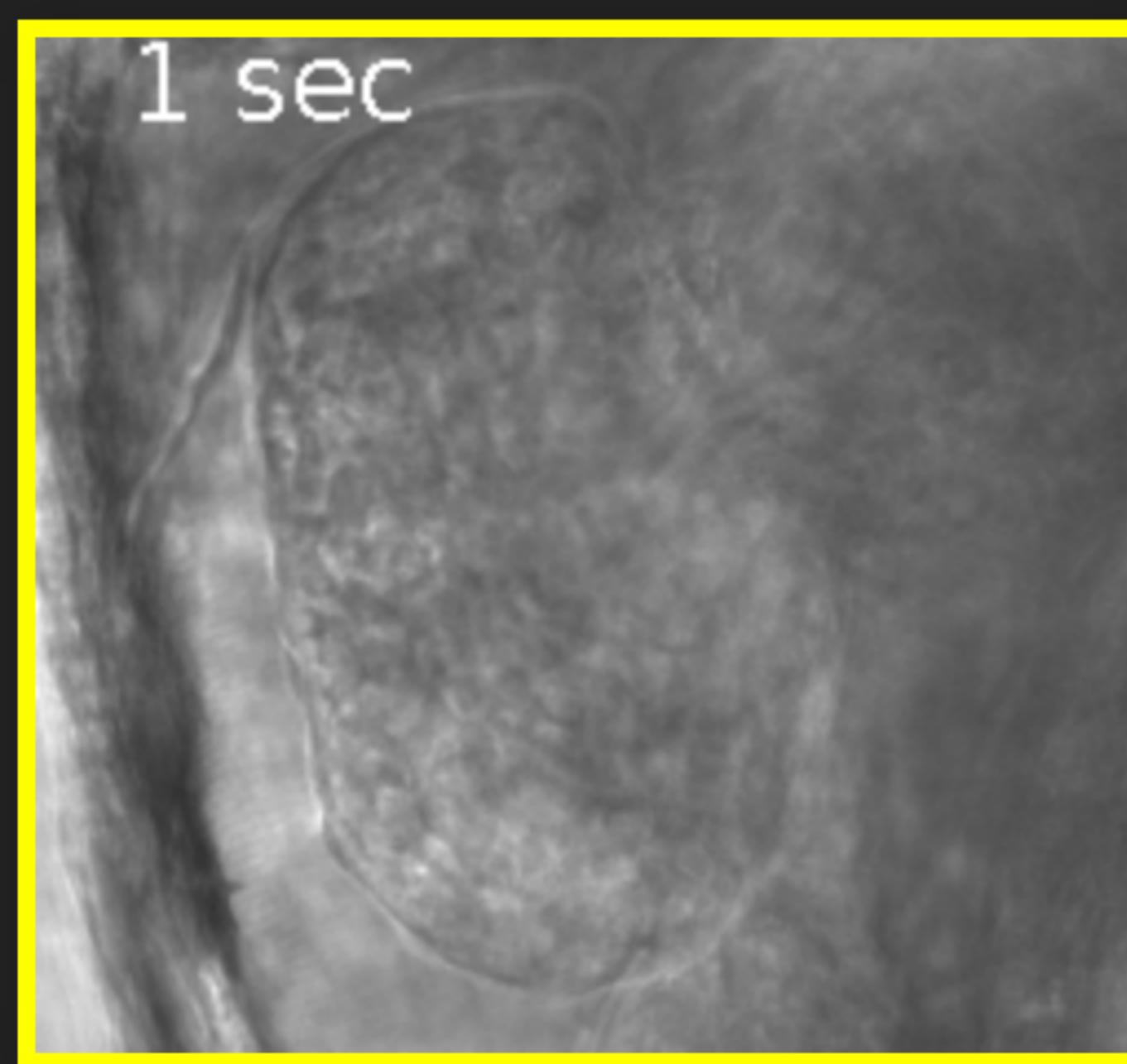
Liebling et al. IEEE ISBI (2006)



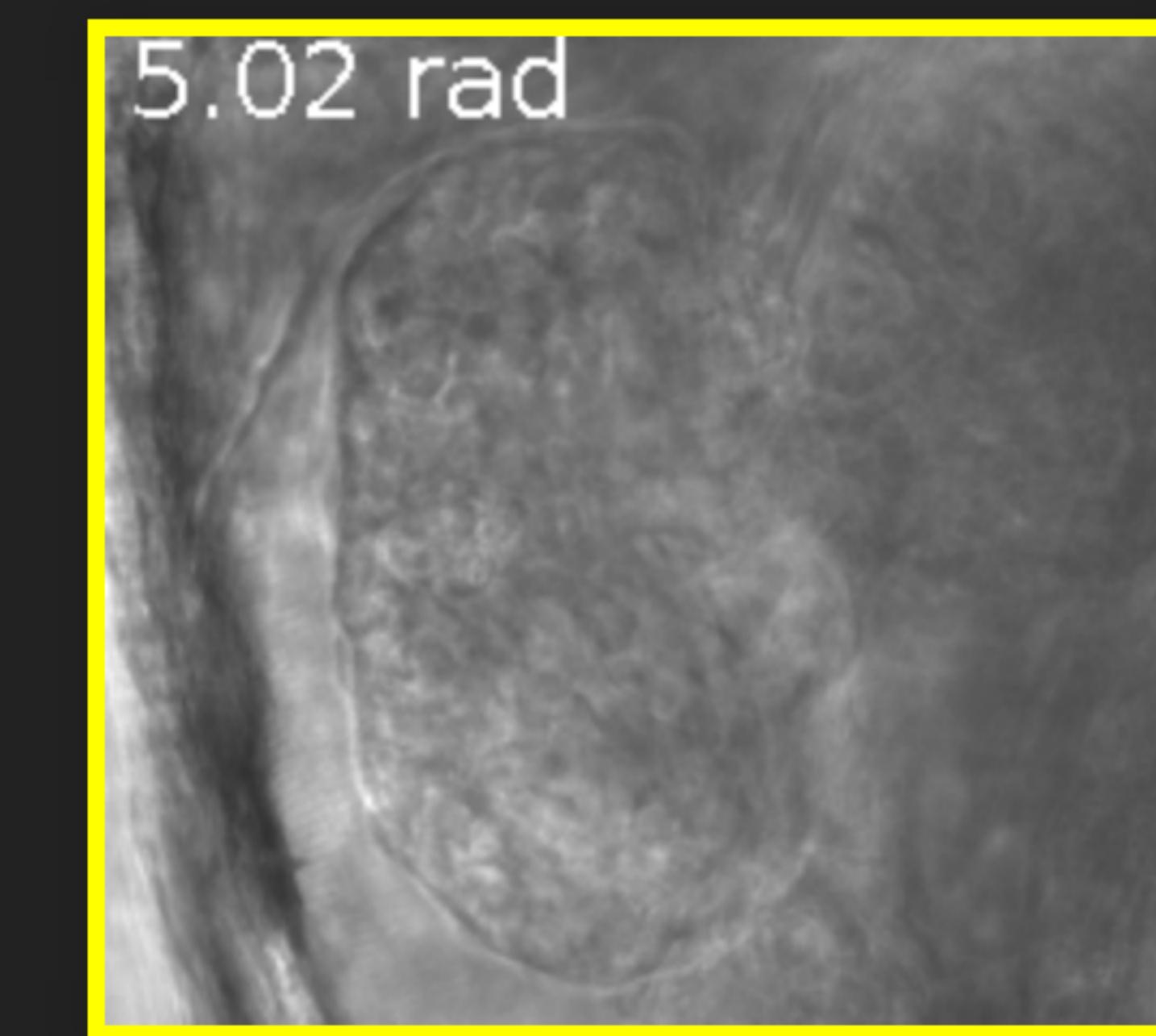
# PROSPECTIVE OPTICAL GATING

# REAL-TIME PROSPECTIVE OPTICAL GATING

Brightfield Stream

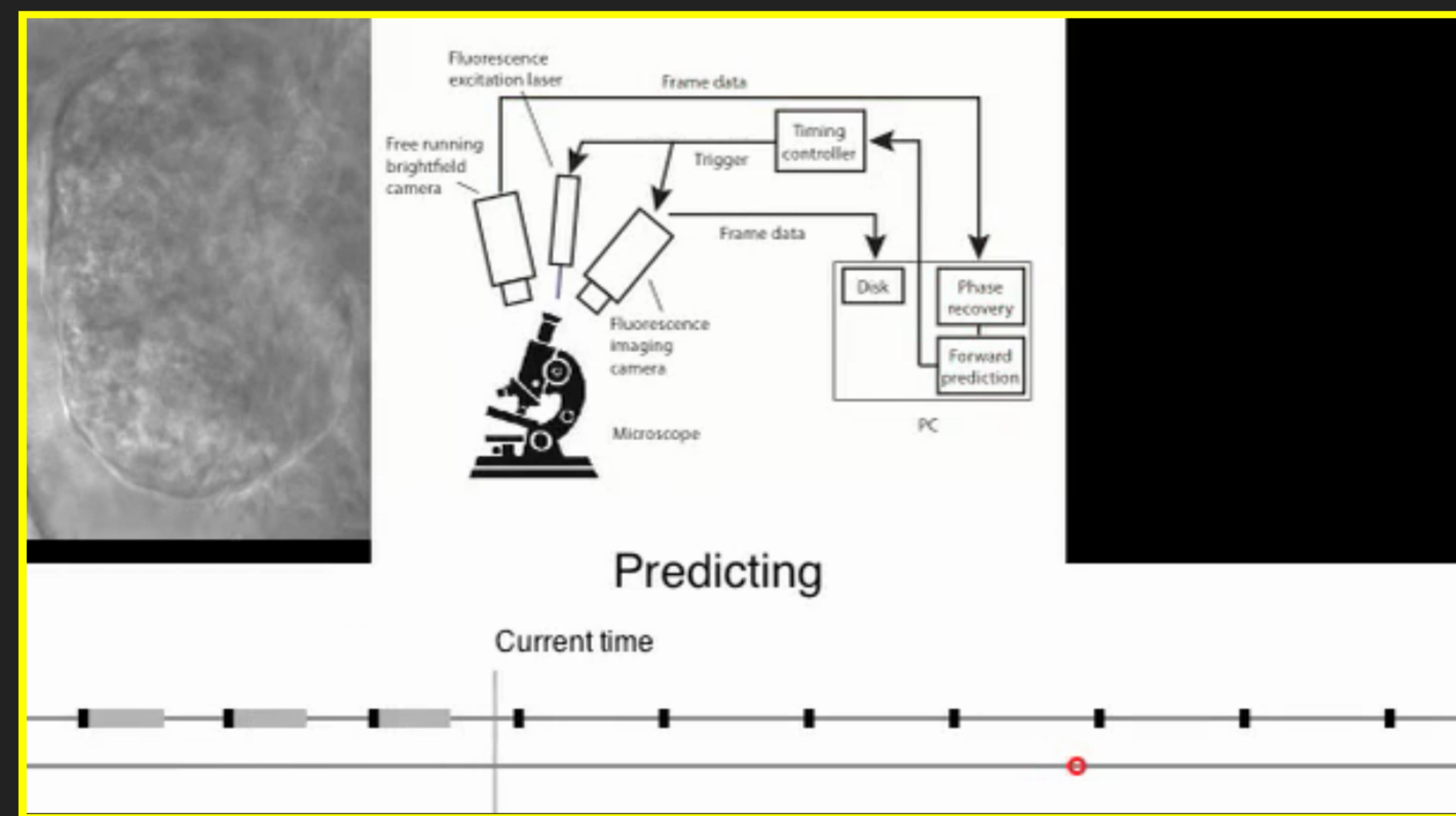


Reference Heartbeat (0.25x)



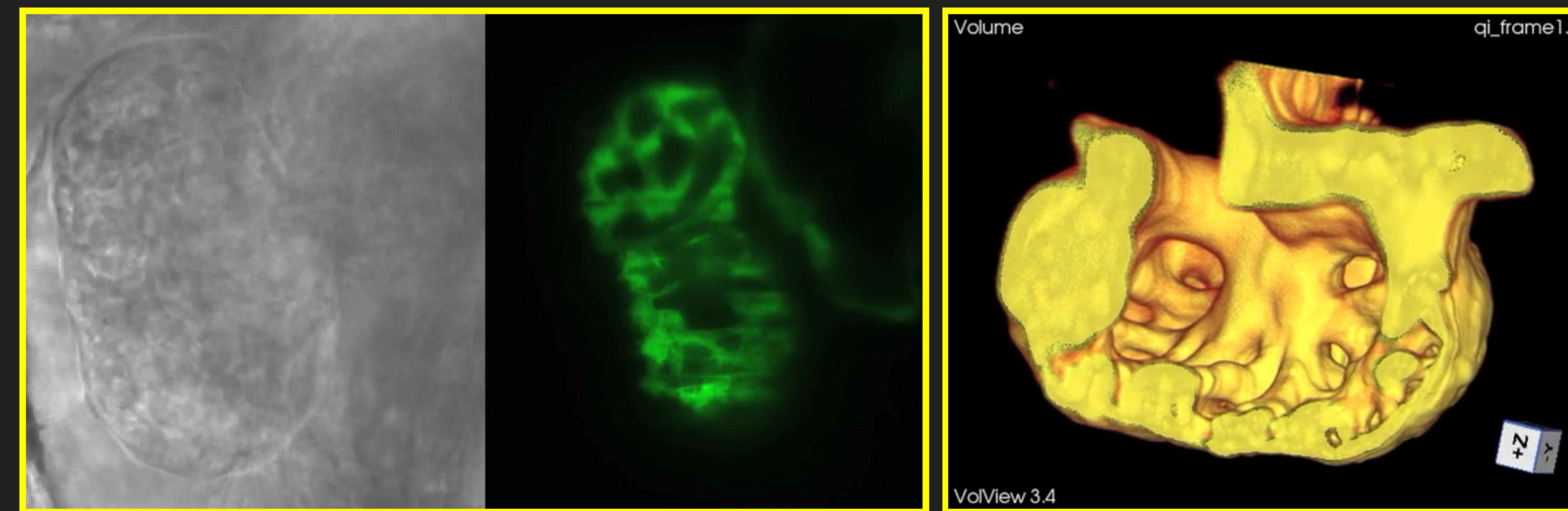
Taylor et al. J. of Biomedical Optics (2011)

# REAL-TIME PROSPECTIVE OPTICAL GATING



Taylor et al. J. of Biomedical Optics (2011)

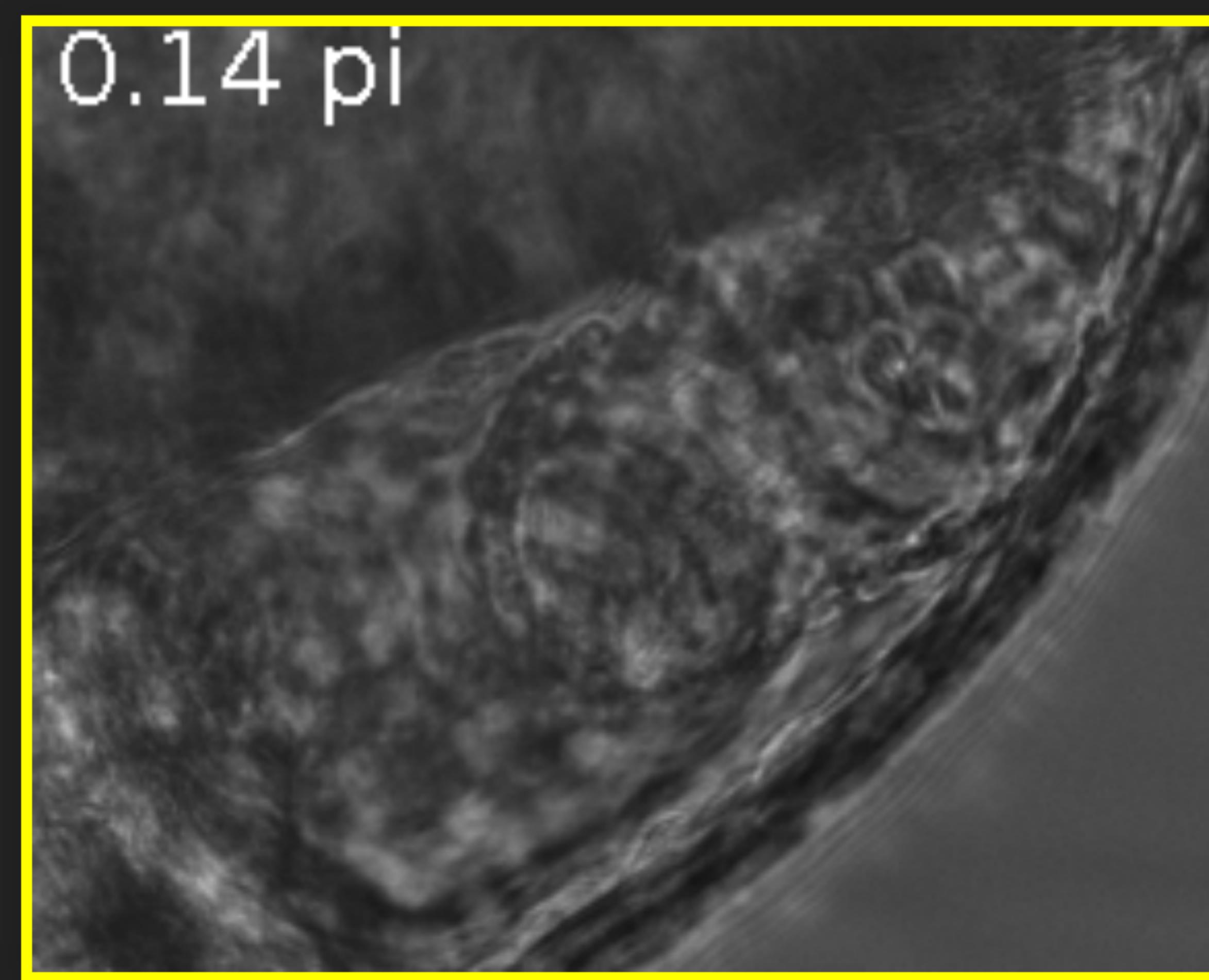
# REAL-TIME PROSPECTIVE OPTICAL GATING



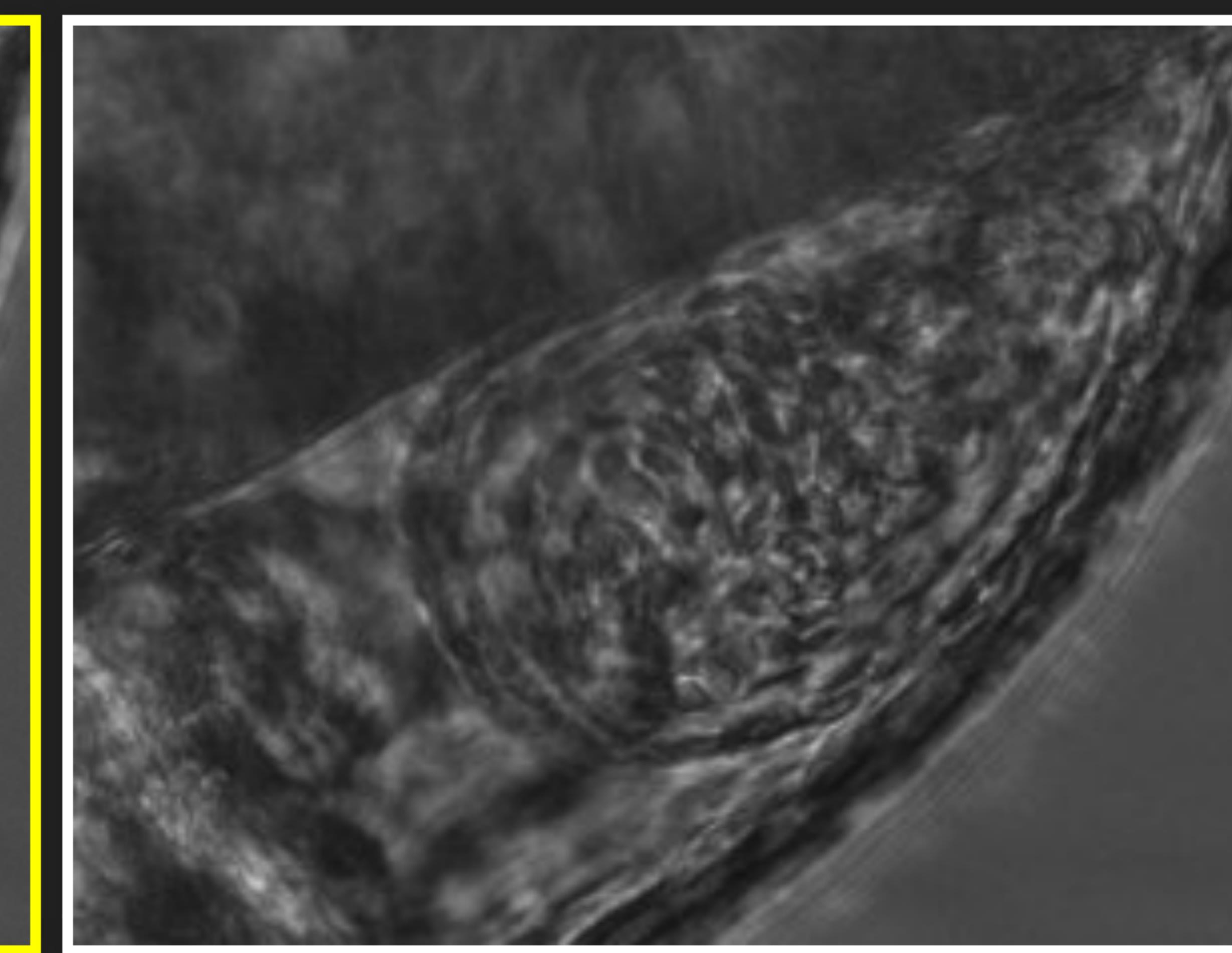
Taylor et al. J. of Biomedical Optics (2011)



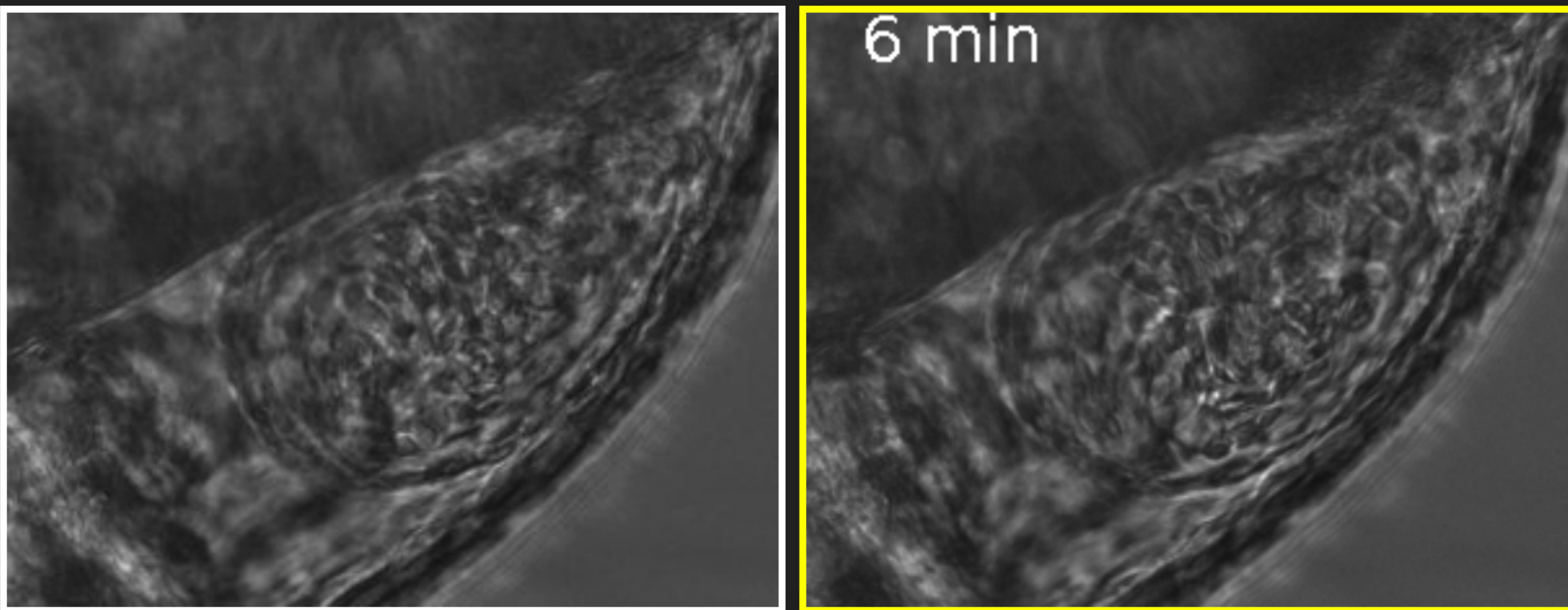
Reference Heartbeat



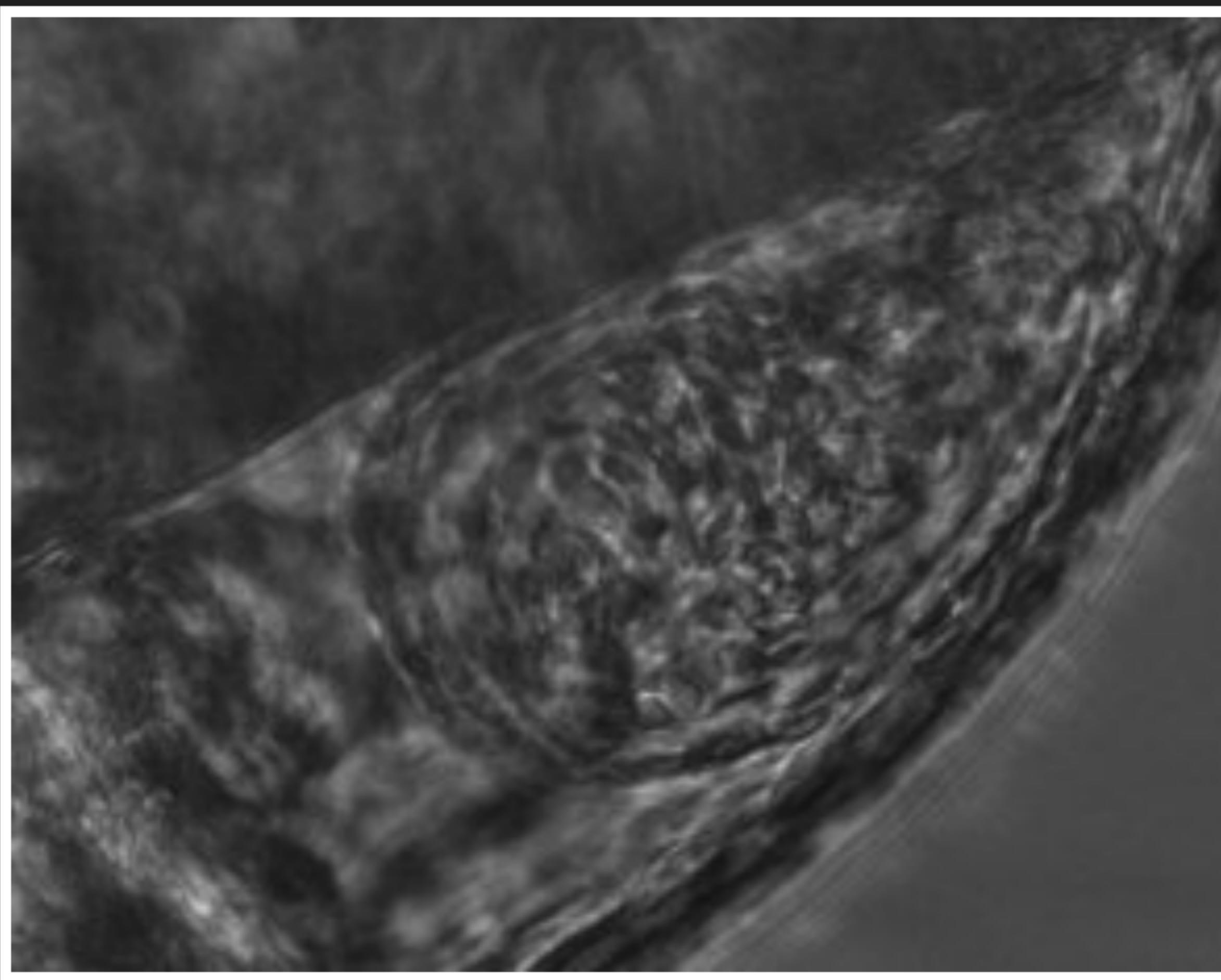
Initial Target Frame



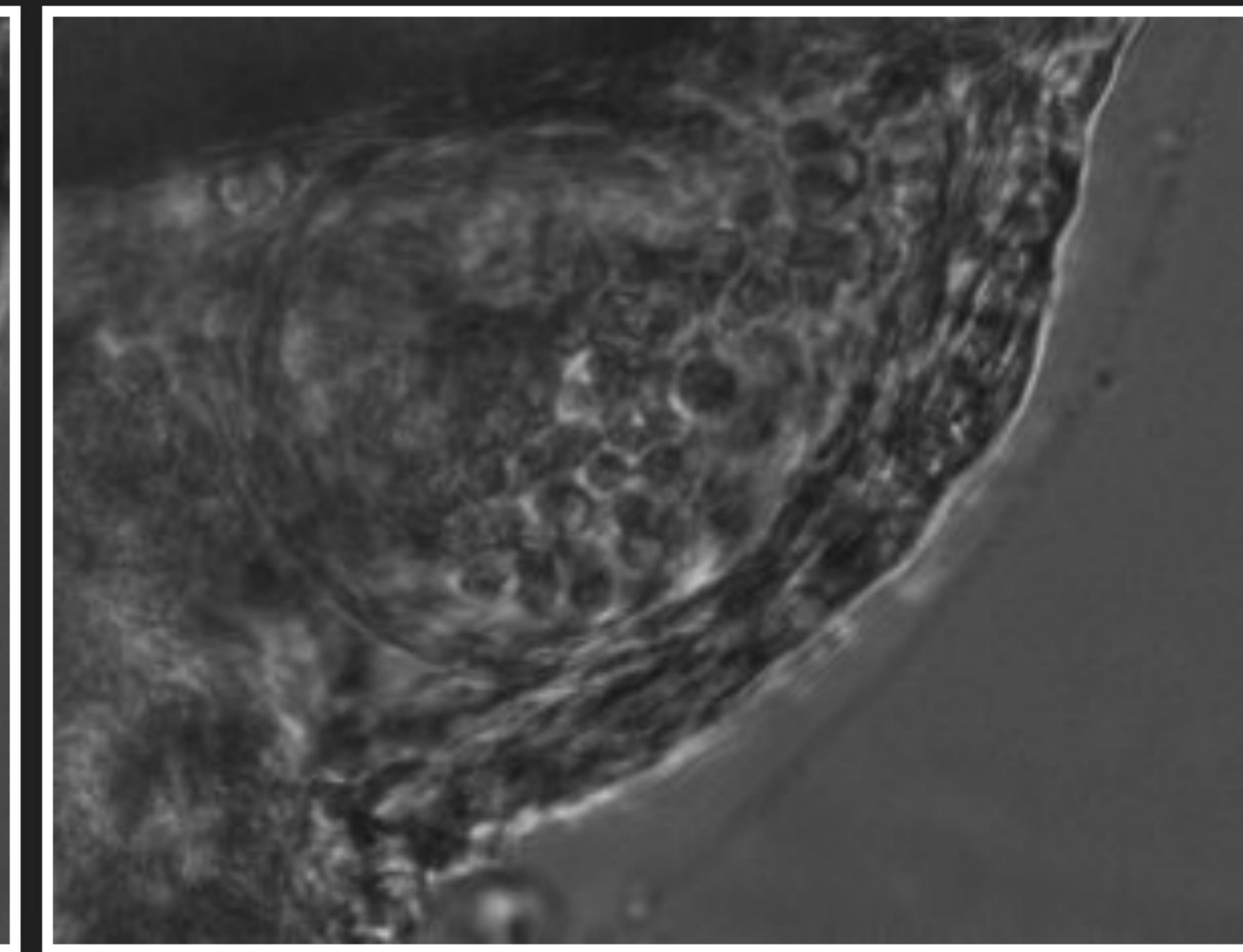
Initial Target Frame



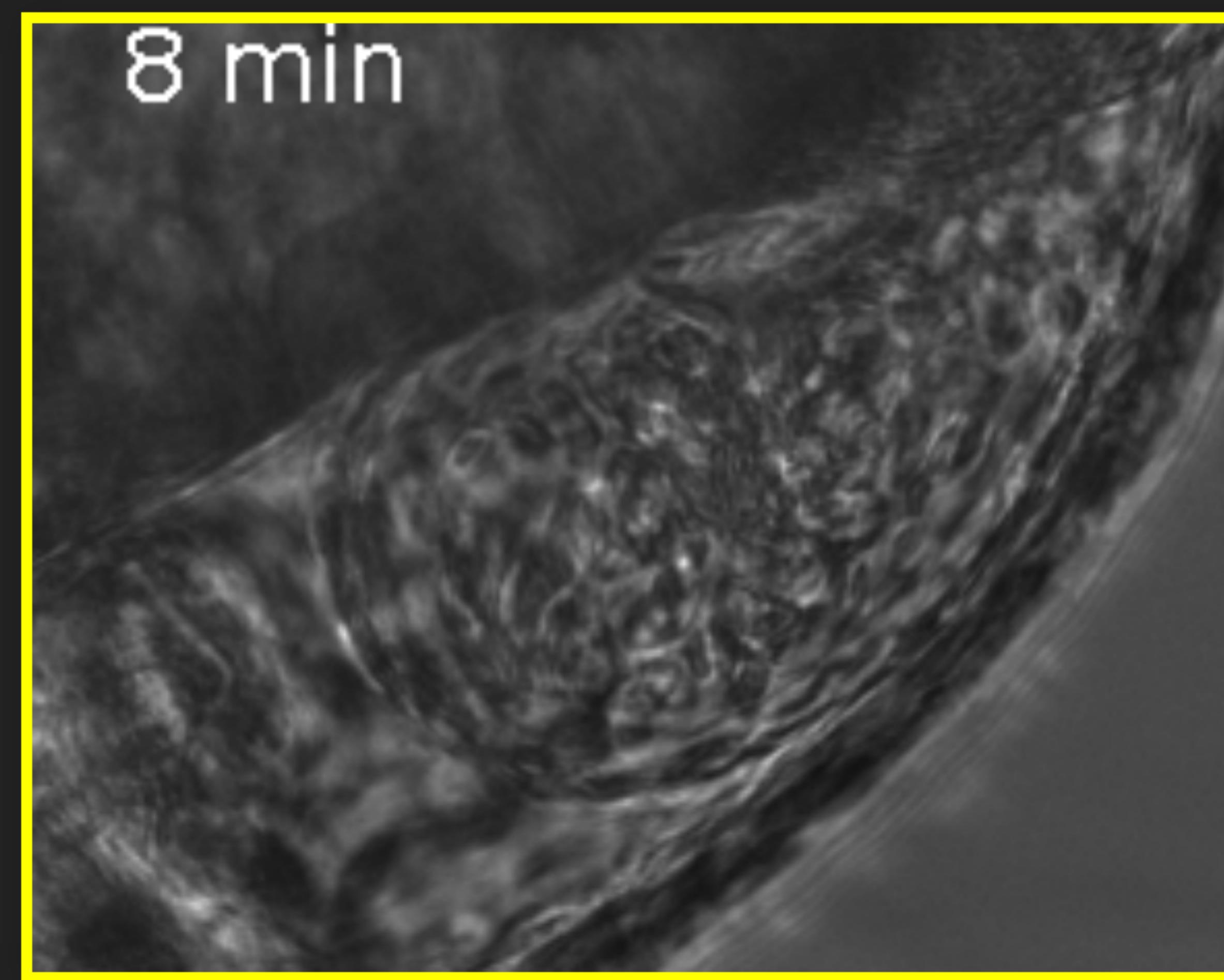
Initial Target Frame



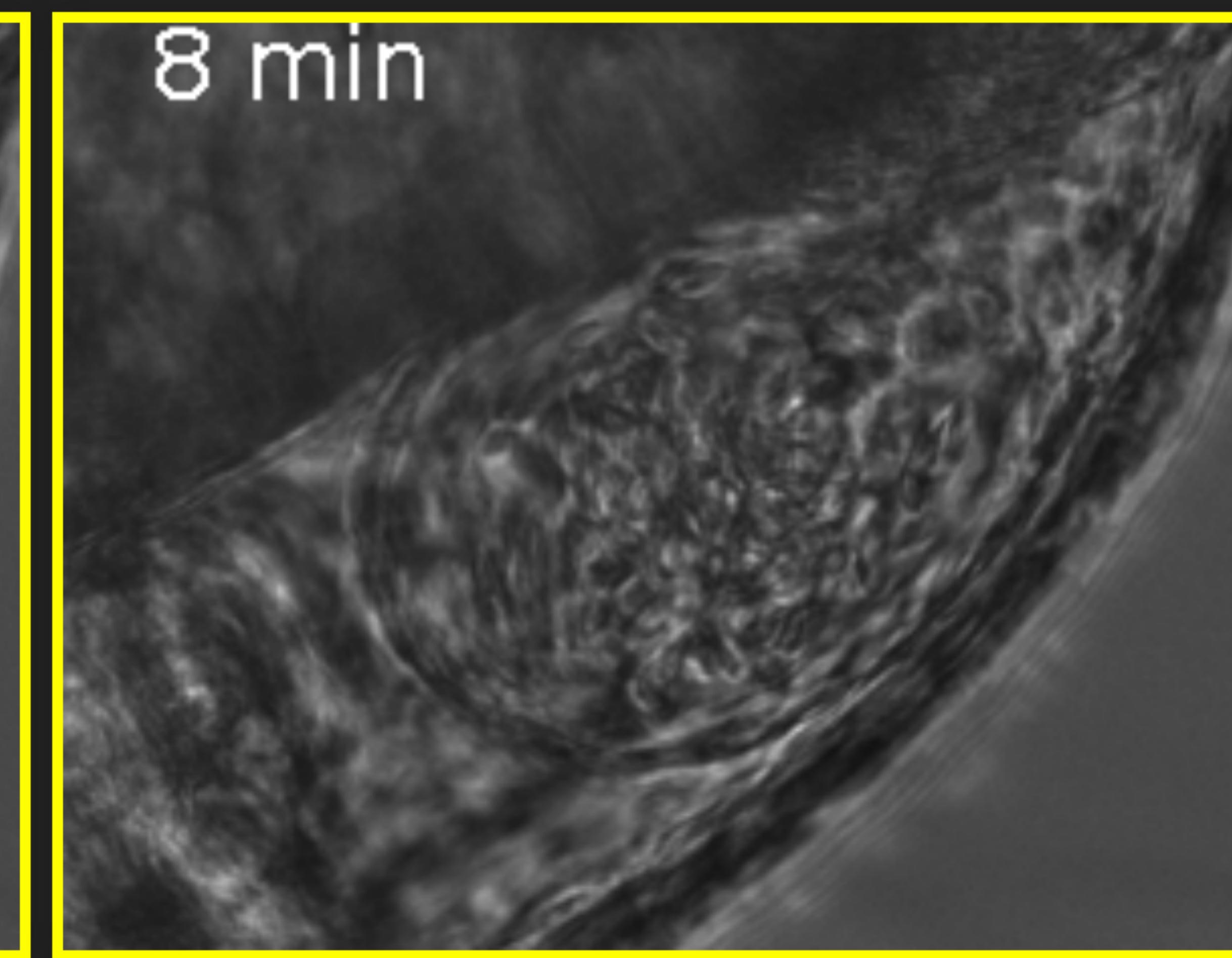
Final Target Frame



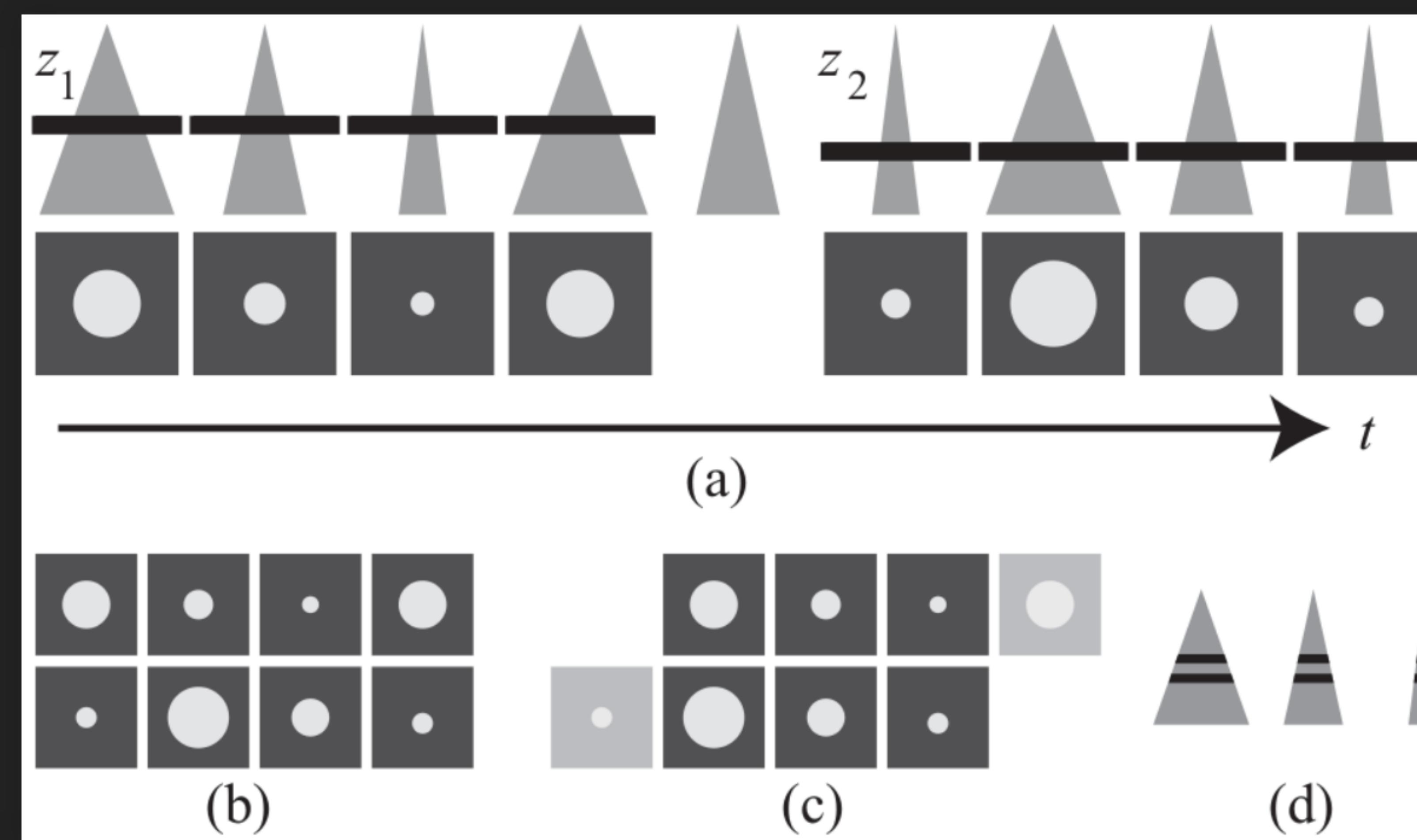
Manual



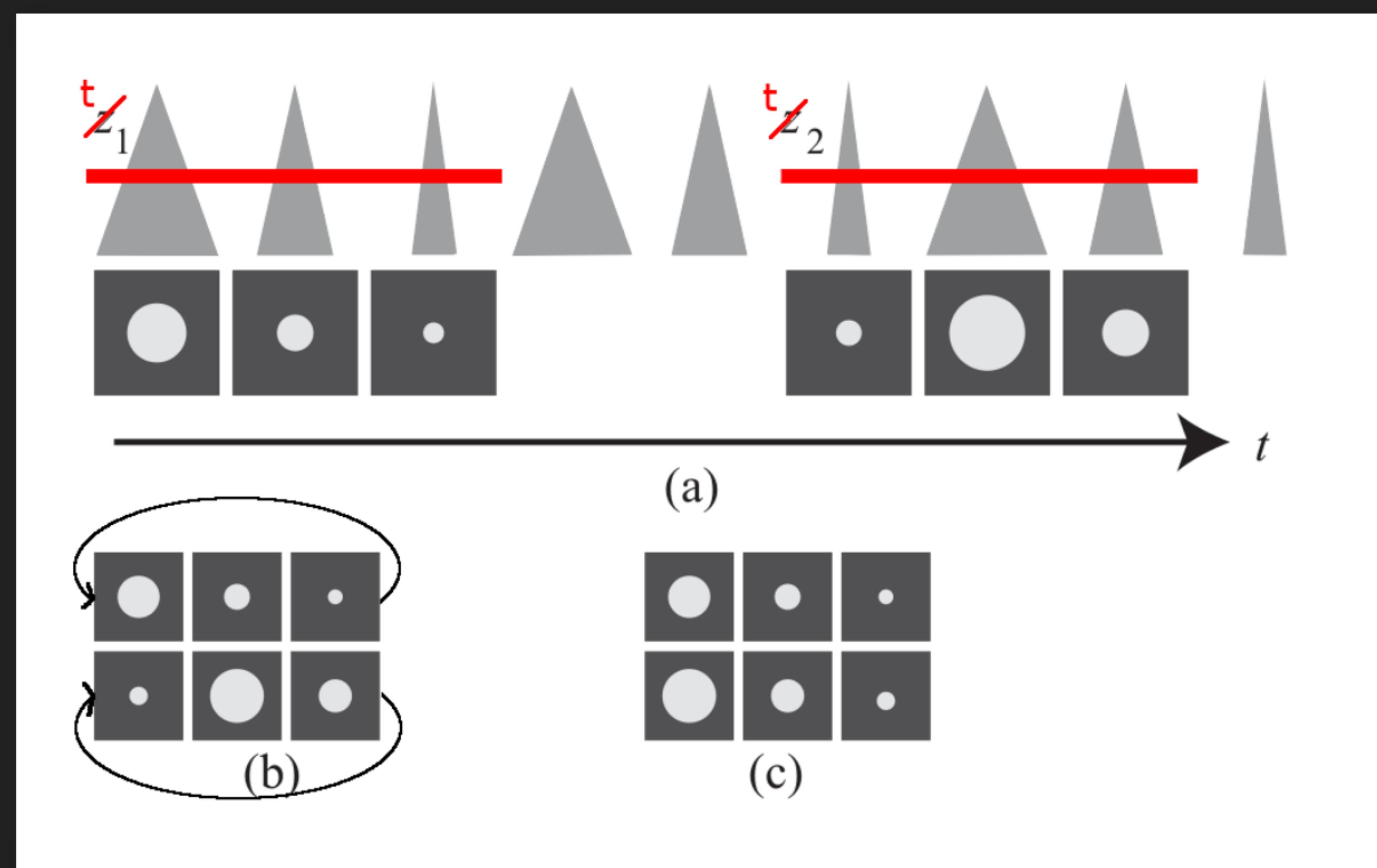
Prospective Only



# HYBRID PROSPECTIVE- RETROSPECTIVE OPTICAL GATING



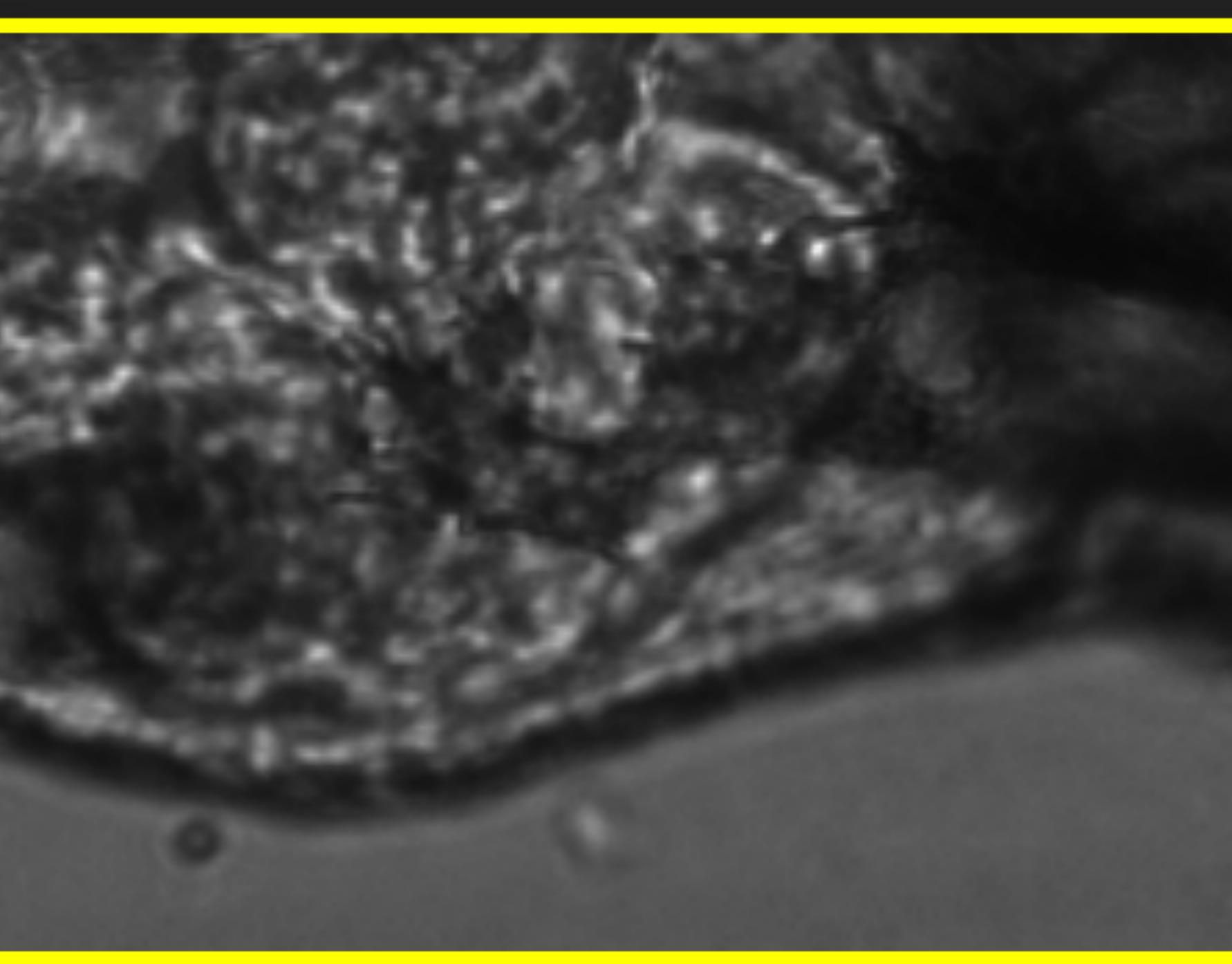
Liebling et al. IEEE ISBI (2006)



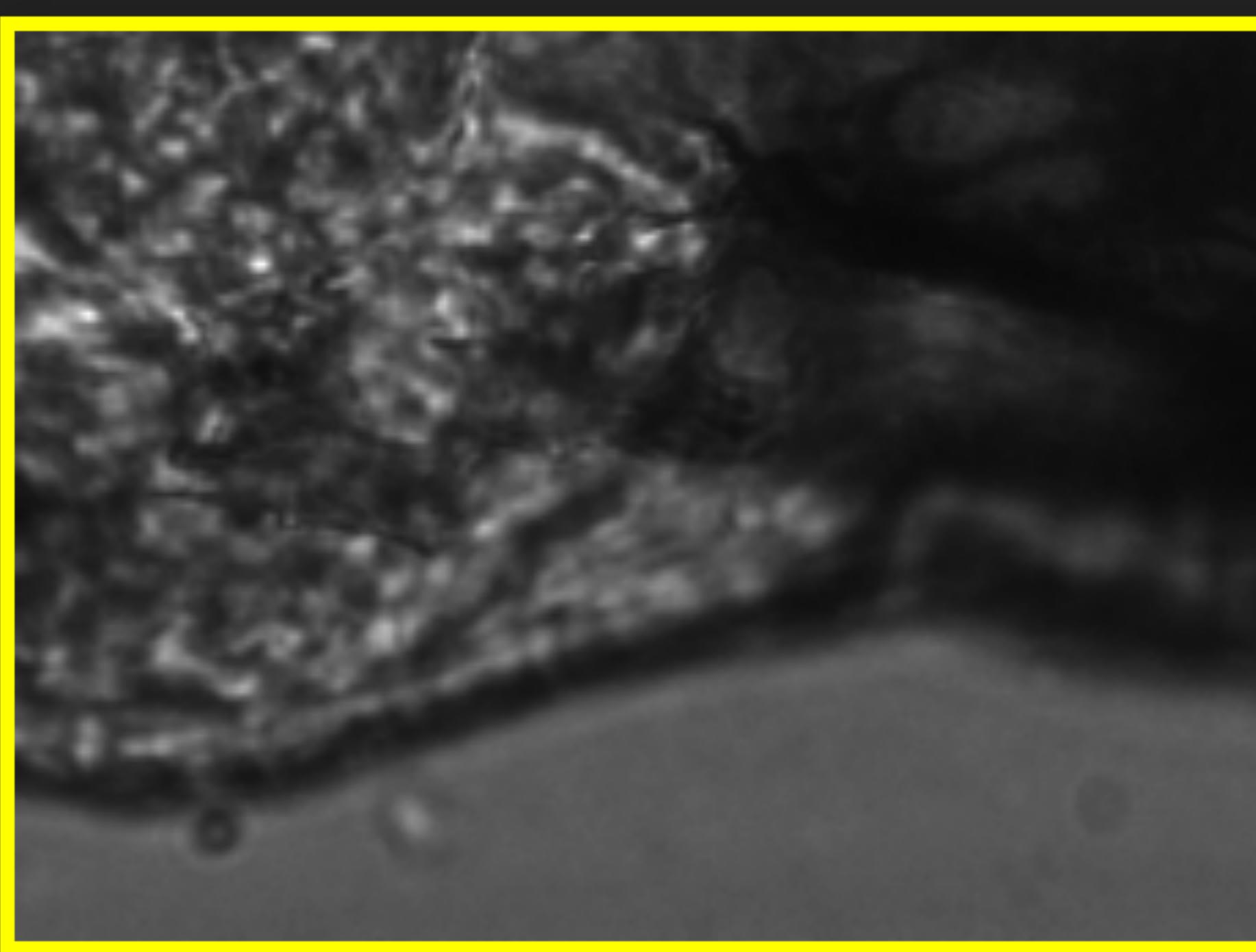
Modified from Liebling et al. IEEE ISBI (2006)

# DRIFT

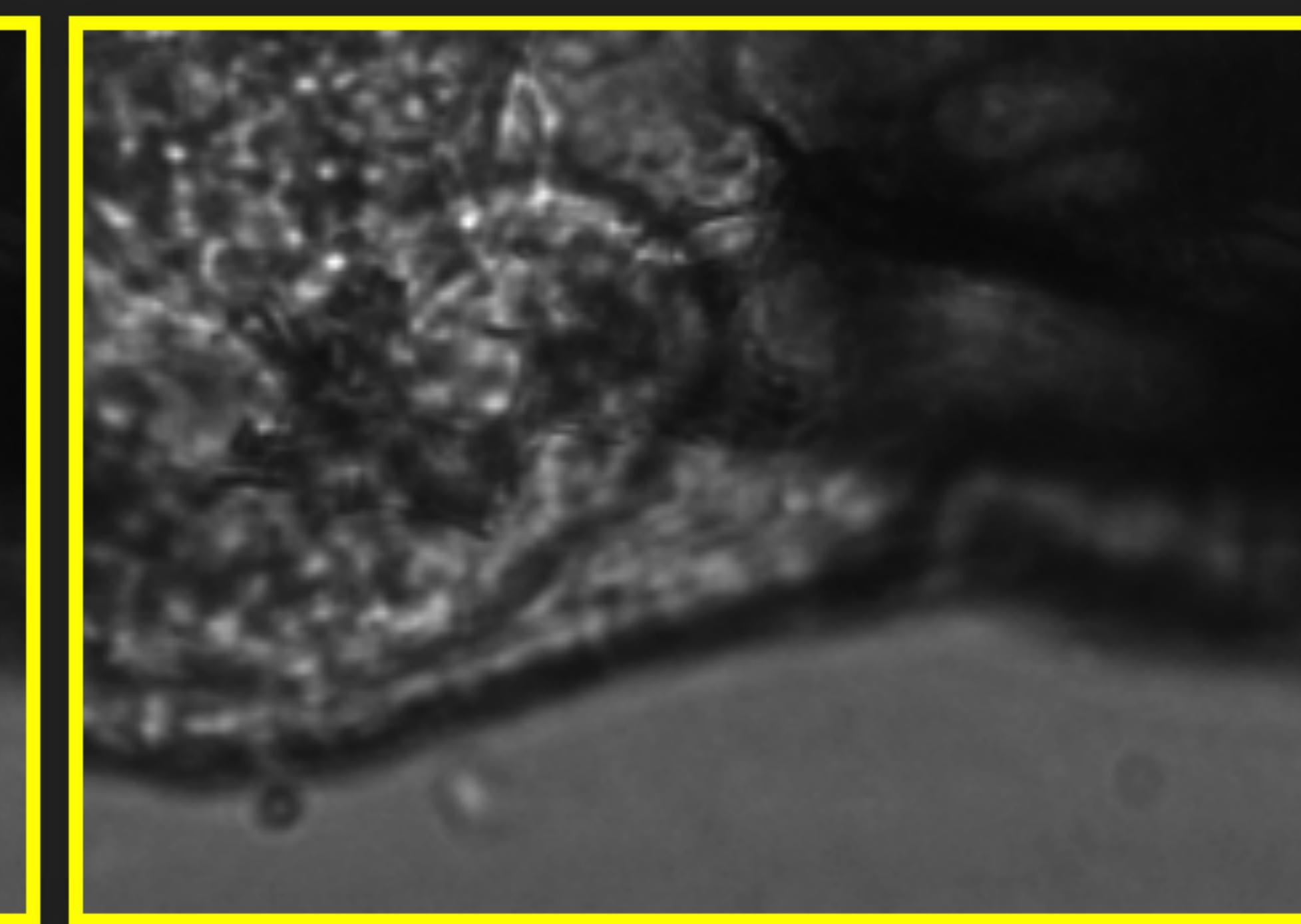
# Manual



Manual

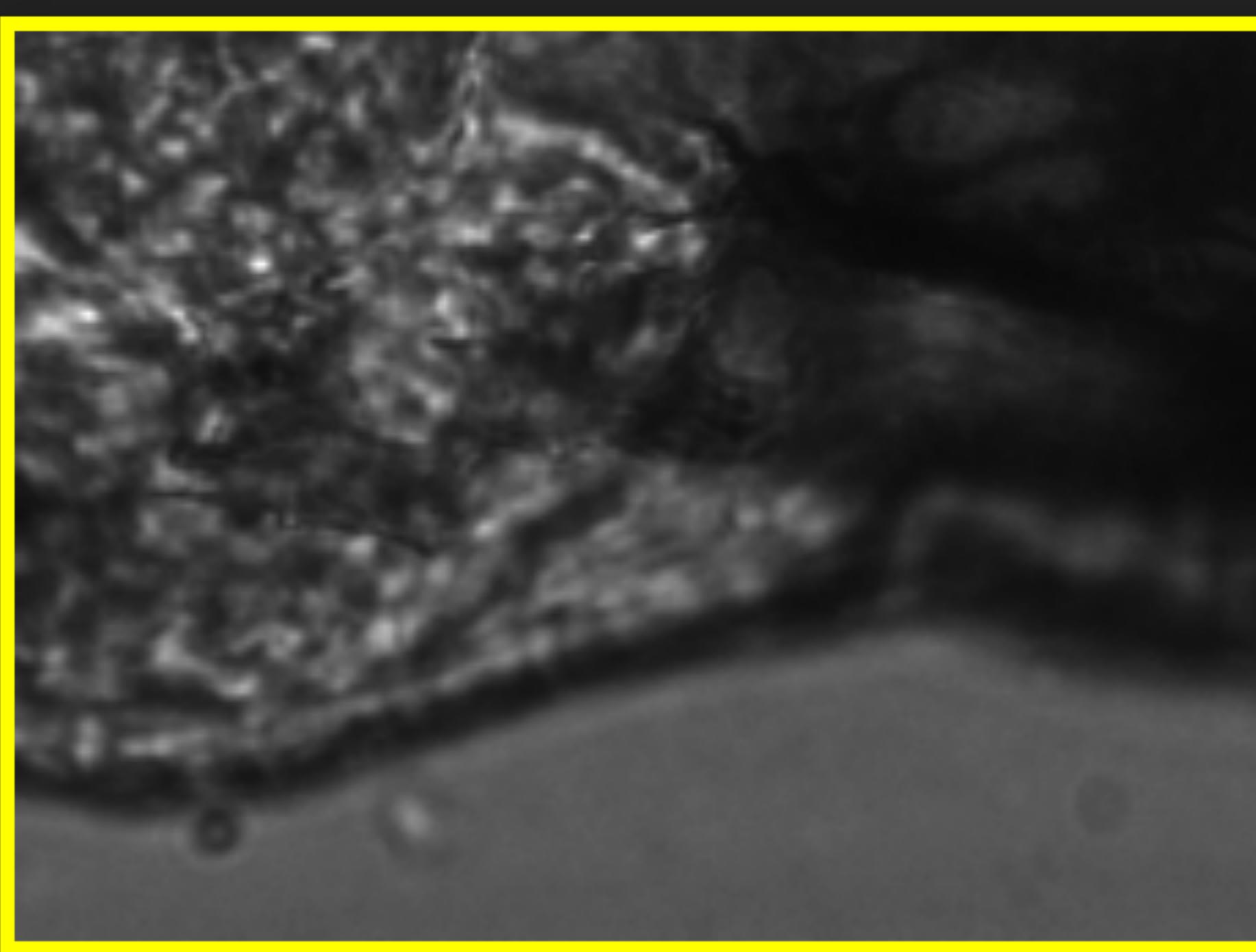


No Correction

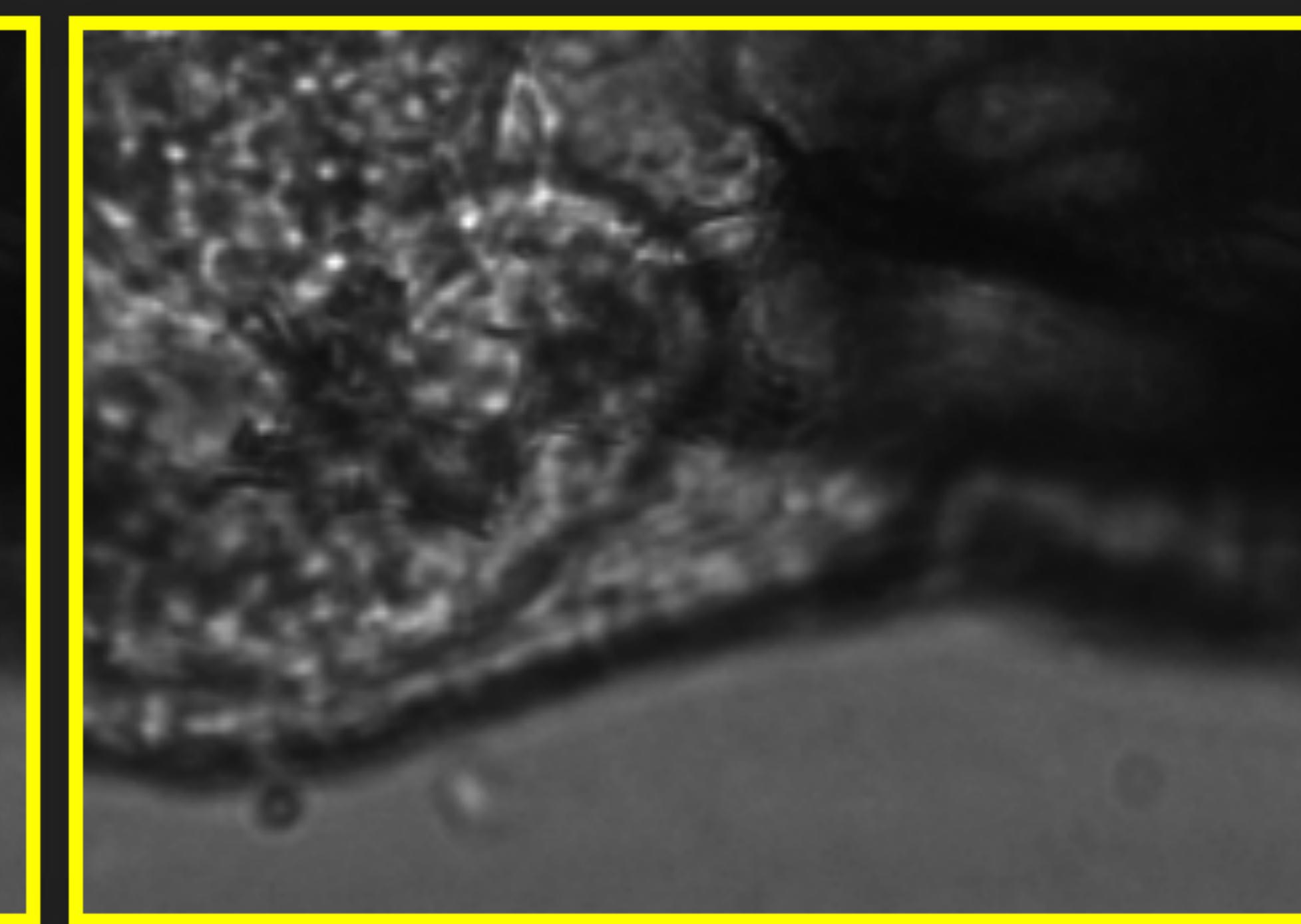




Manual



No Correction



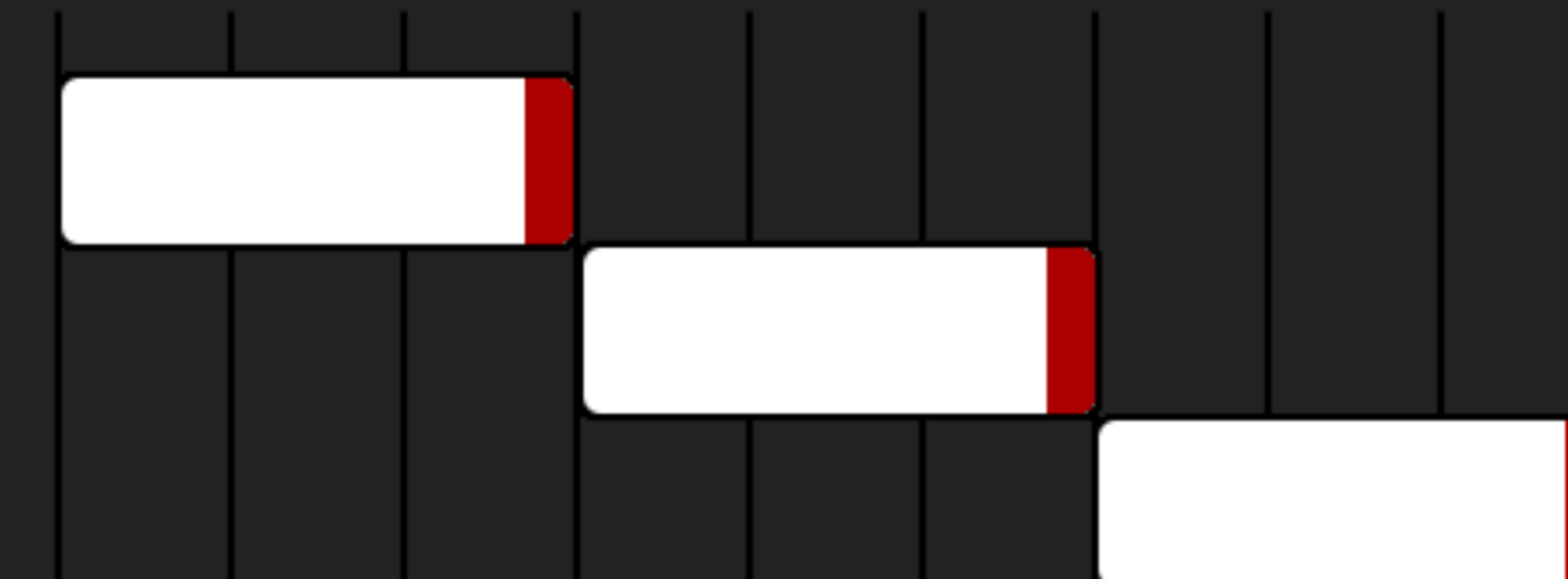


i

j

### Relative Shifts (Errors)

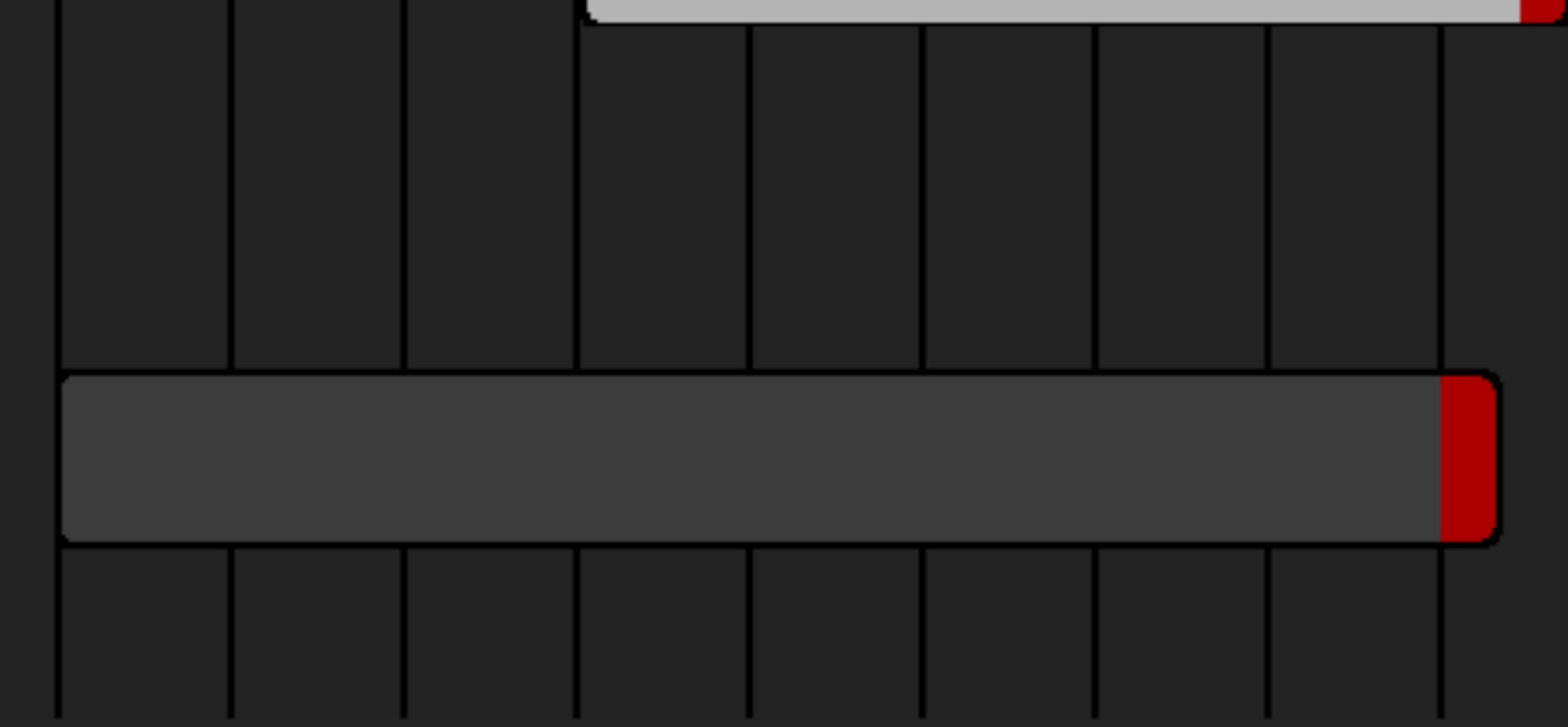
0 1  
1 2  
2 3



0 2  
1 3



0 3



i

j

### Relative Shifts (Errors)

0 1

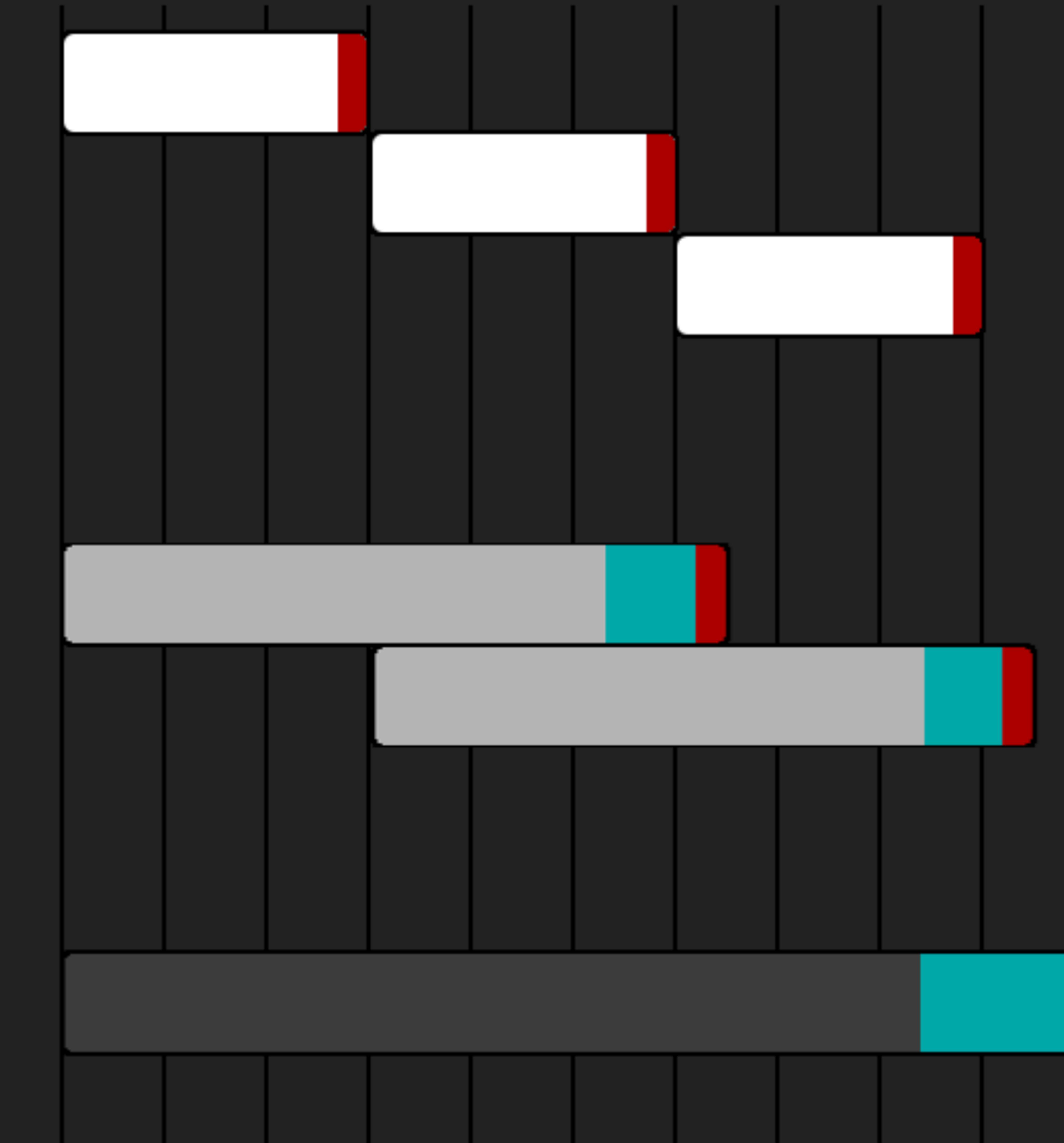
1 2

2 3

0 2

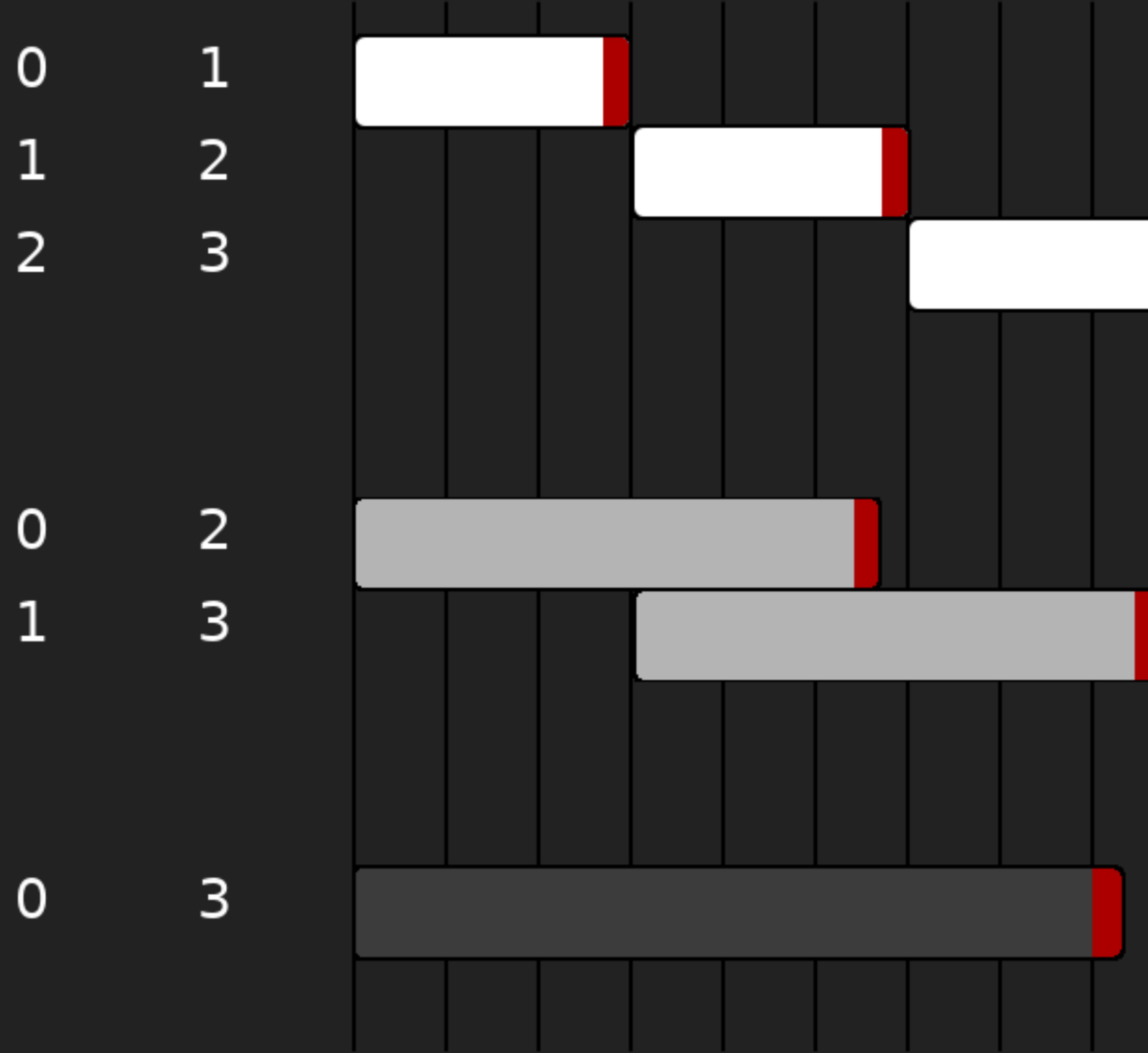
1 3

0 3



i      j

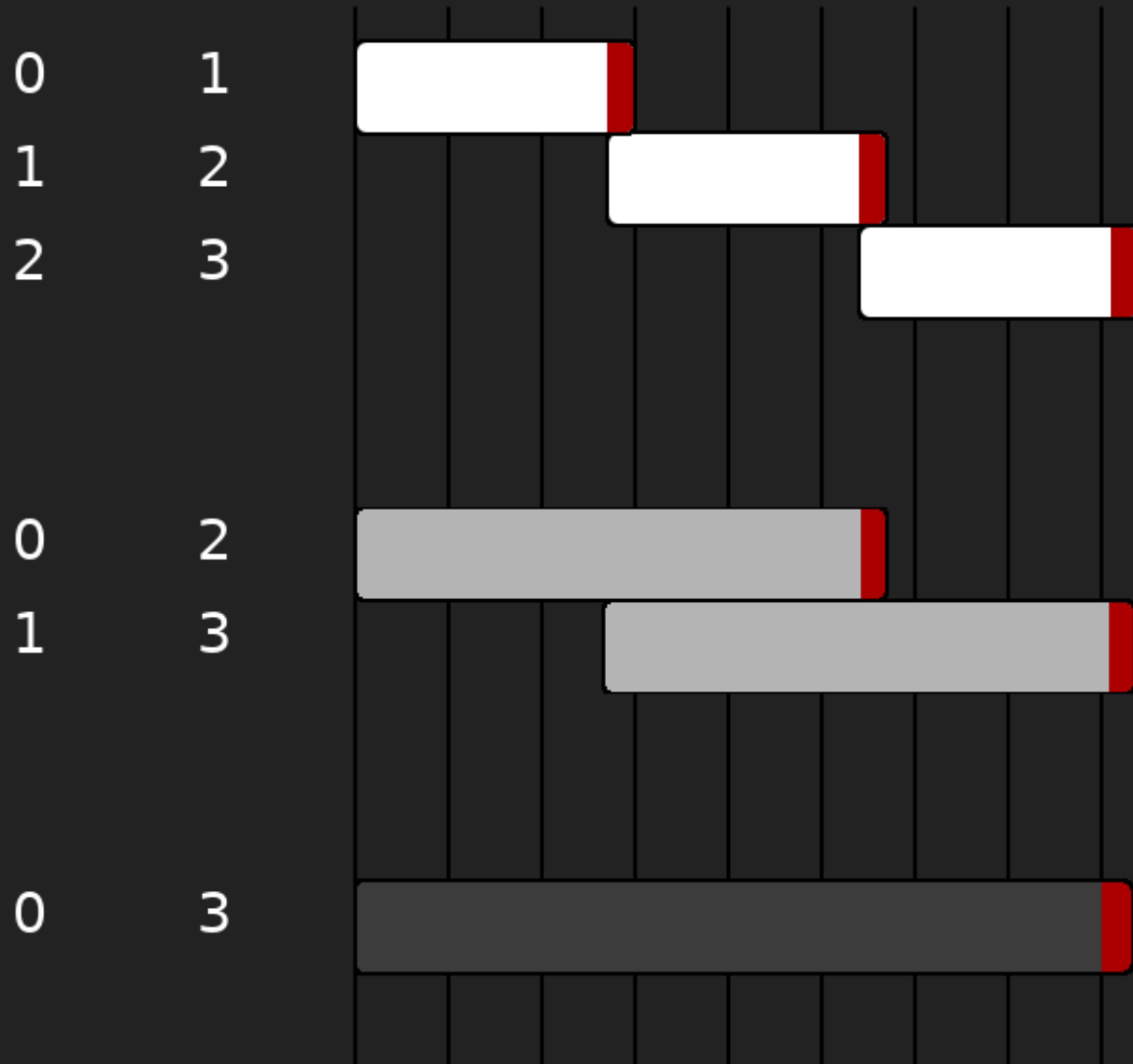
## Relative Shifts (Errors)



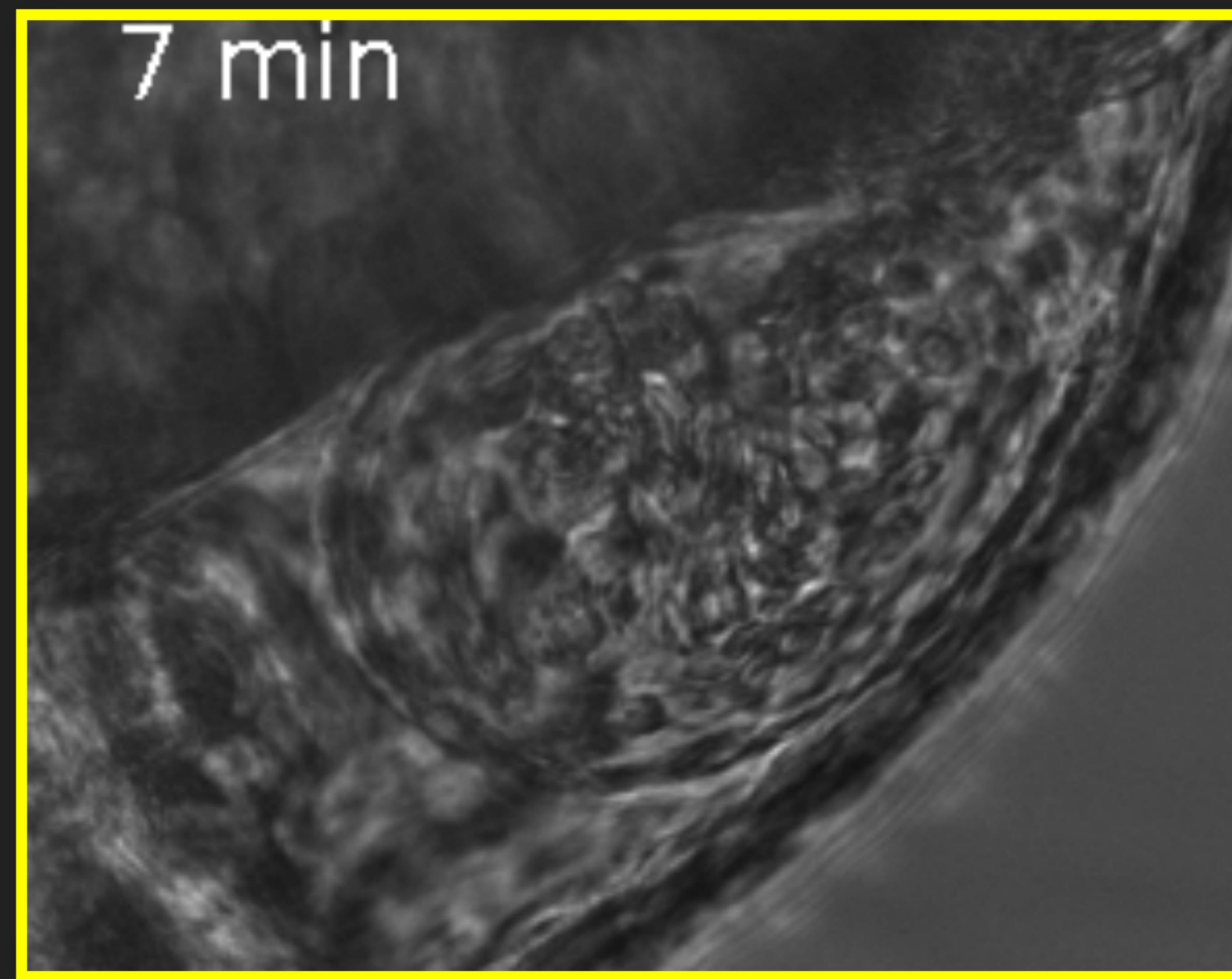
i

j

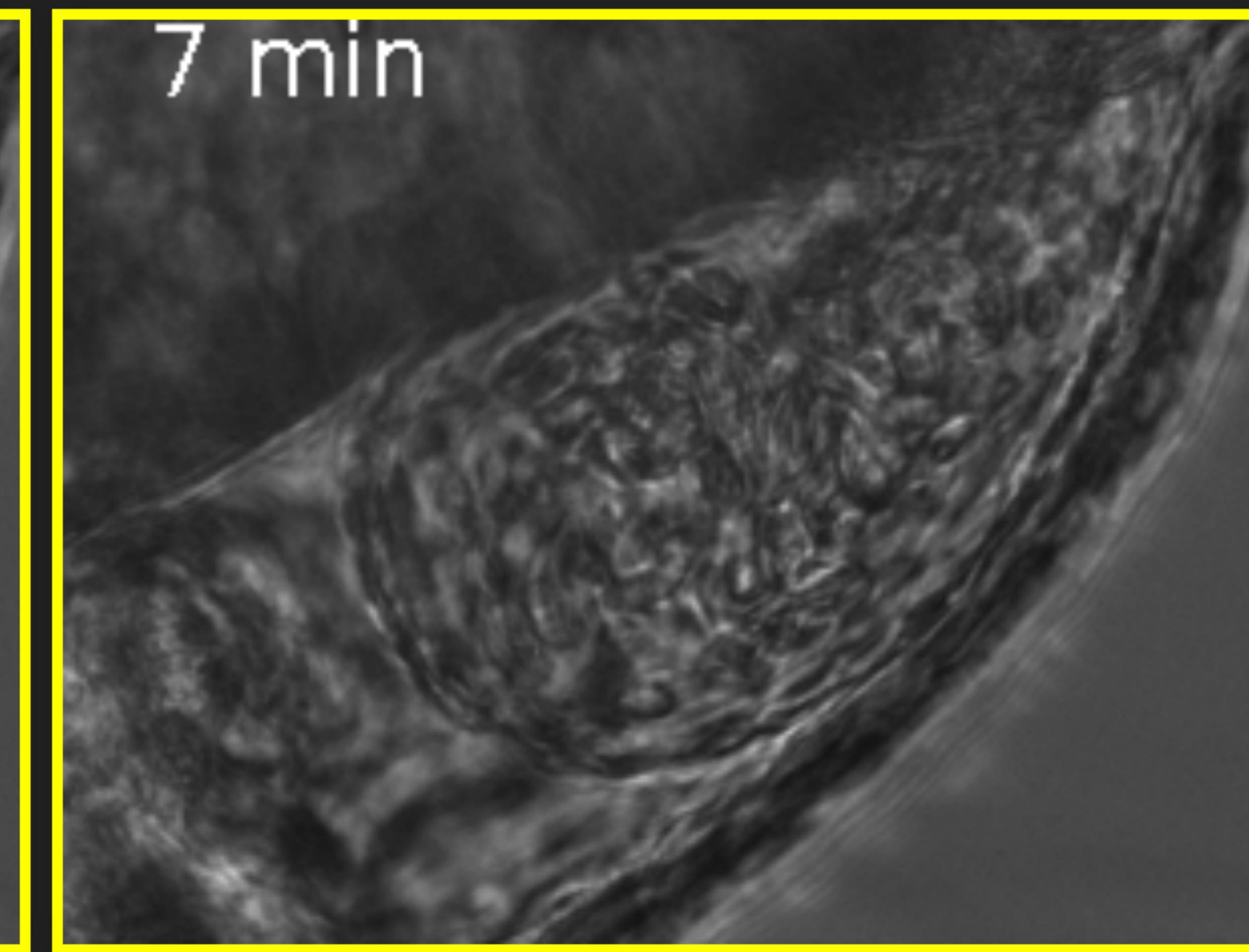
# Relative Shifts (Errors)

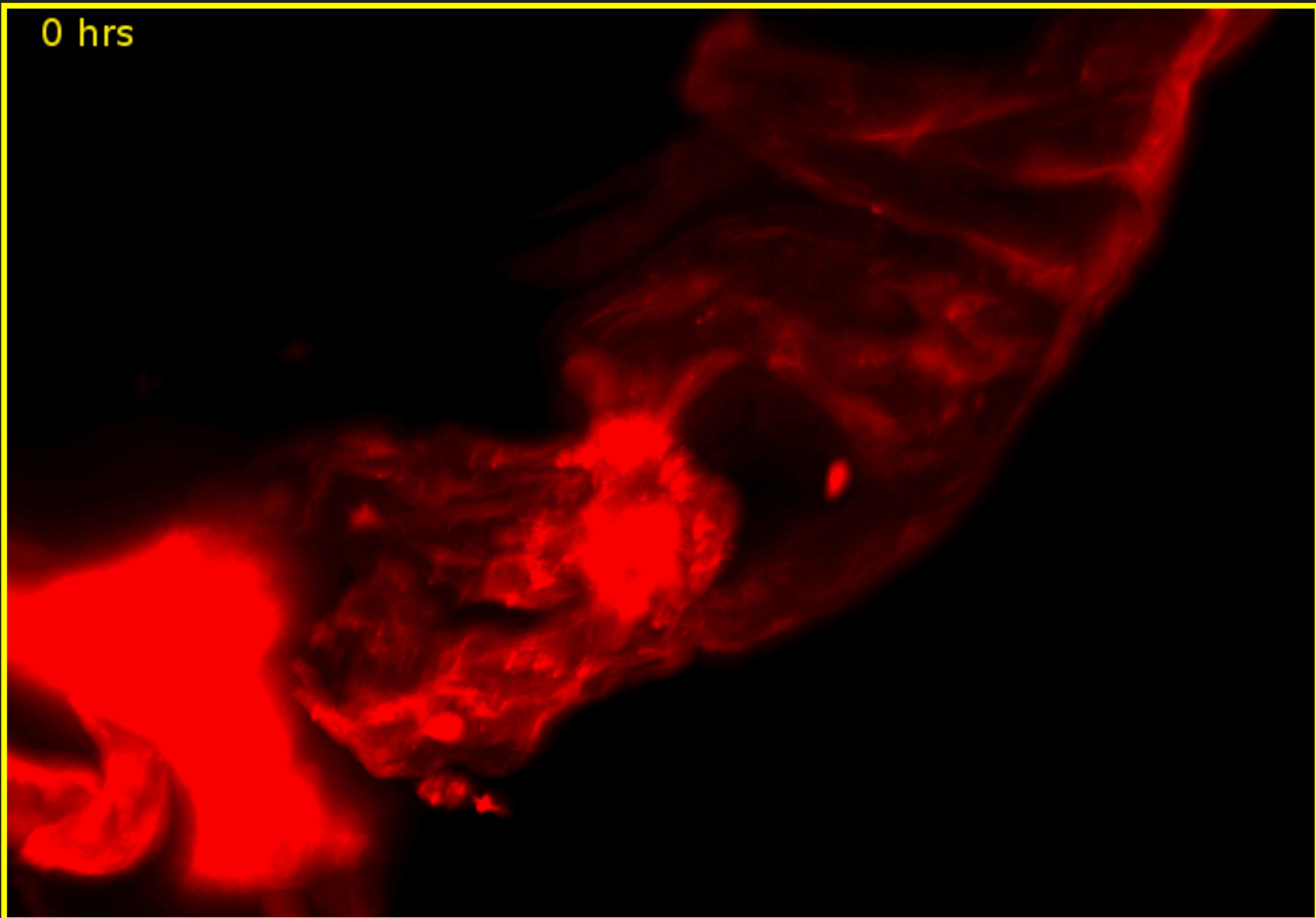


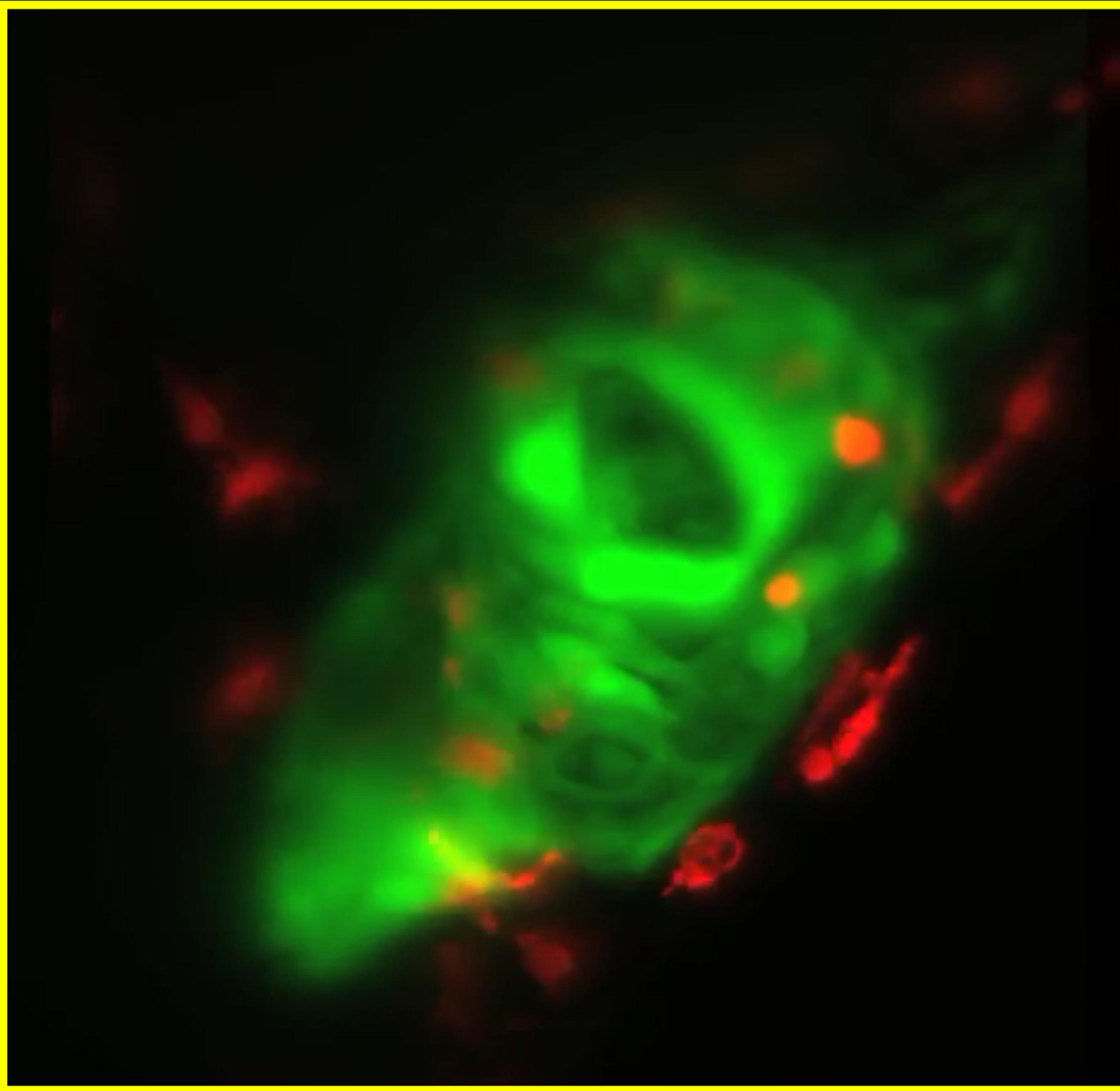
Manual



Automated







[chas.nelson@glasgow.ac.uk](mailto:chas.nelson@glasgow.ac.uk)

