Accurate Band Gap Predictions of Semiconductors in the Framework of the Similarity Transformed Equation of Motion Coupled Cluster Theory

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I. Geometric structures of the semiconductor study set

1. Oligoacenes and oligothiophenes

Naphtalene (2A), Anthracene (3A), Tetracene (4A) and the Pentacene (5A) are four members of oligoacene molecules. In general oligoacene molecules can be thought as aromatic derivative molecules of benzene. They are rigid and planar and this planarity is preserved in the crystalline environment. At ambient conditions 2A and 3A crystallize in monoclinic space group $P2_1 / \alpha$ while 4A and 5A crystalize in triclinic space group $P\overline{1}$.¹ Similarly α -2T, α -3T, α -4T, α -5T, α -6T oligothiophenes are five members of oligothiophene molecules that are thiophene and crystalize in monoclinic space group $P2_1 / \alpha$ or $P2_1 / \alpha$ or $P2_1 / \alpha$ space groups.²

2. Alkali metal halides

The first class of the considered inorganic semiconductors are the alkali metal halides (LiF, NaF, LiCl, NaCl, KCl, LiBr, NaBr, KBr). All of them crystalize in the rock salt structure (Fm-3m space group) with cubic unit cells $[X_4Y_4]^0$ and octahedral (O_h) non-distorted building blocks $[XY_6]^{5-.3-5}$ Table. S1 shows all distances of the highly ionic bonds X-Y.

3. Metal-Oxides, Metal-Sulfides, Metal-Selenides

The second class of inorganic semiconductors is constructed from a variety of metal oxide and metalsulfide and metal selinide solids as shown in Table S1. Besides the rock salt structure the other most often occurring structure is the zinc blende. Its basic building blocks $[ZnS_4]^{6-}$ are all tetrahedral (T_d) .³⁻⁵ In general these semiconductors show bonds that are more covalent (smaller bond lengths) than the semiconductor list of alkali metal halides while.

II. Figures



Figure S1.

Computational protocol for the calculation of properties with the embedding approach.



Figure S2.

Graphical representation of system growth (QC+BR) of LiCl (Unit Cell/Neutral Approach). Representative

for all rock salt structures. Colour coding QC: Li (purple), Cl (green), BR: cECPs (red).



Figure S3.

System growth (QC+BR) of a) LiCl (Ligand Field Approach). Representative for all rock salt structures b) ZnS (Ligand Field Approach). Representative for all zinc blende structures and c) GeS (Unit Cell/Neutral Approach). Representative for all orthorhombic structures. Colour coding QC: Li (purple), Cl (green), Zn (grey), Ge (cyan) BR: cECPs (red).



Figure S4.

LiCl system growing (Li_nCl_x, n=1-6) and cluster size convergence at the STEOM-CC/cc-pVTZ level by

employing the Unit Cell (UC) and the Ligand Field (LF) approaches



Figure S5. B3PW91/cc-pVTZ TD-DFT calculated a) MO energies around the HOMO-LUMO gap and b) excited

state energies as a function of growing cluster size of LiCl.



Figure S6.

Experimental versus DFT and TD-DFT calculated band gap energies for clusters [Li_nCl_n]⁰, n=1-4, 6 and 8 by employing a) PBE and b) B3PW91 functionals. Color coding DFT/PBE or B3PW91 (solid blue line), TD-DFT/PBE or B3PW91 (solid green line) and Periodic DFT/PBE or B3PW91 (dotted blue⁶ or cyan line⁷).







Figure S8.

Scaling of the bt-PNO-STEOM-CCSD calculations as a function of the increasing cluster size in the calculations of the energy band gaps of $[Li_nCl_n]^0$, n=1-4, 6 and 8 clusters. The times are analyzed in terms of Total time (red line) as well as individual timinngs spent in computing the Dressing integrals (cyan line) and in solving the STEOM-CCSD (blue line) and the EOM doubles amplitudes (green line). The calculations refer to parallel runs with 4 processors.

Table S1.

Crystallographic data and experimental energy gaps for olicoacene and α -olithiophene organic

semiconductors

Molecule	Crystal Structure	Optical band gaps (eV)	Fundamental band gaps (eV)								
	Oligoacenes ^{1, 8-9}										
2A	$P2_1/\alpha$	4.14	8.19								
3A	$P2_1/\alpha$	3.20	6.87								
4A	$P\overline{1}$	2.54	5.51								
5A	$P\overline{1}$	1.84	4.80								
	α -Oligothiophenes ¹⁰										
α-2Τ	$P2_{1} / \alpha \text{ or } P2_{1} / c$	4.11	7.70								
α-3Τ	$P2_{1} / \alpha \text{ or } P2_{1} / c$	3.49	6.44								
α-4Τ	$P2_{1} / \alpha \text{ or } P2_{1} / c$	3.18	5.76								
α-5Τ	$P2_1 / \alpha \text{ or } P2_1 / c$	2.98	5.40								
α-6Τ	$P2_{1} / \alpha \text{ or } P2_{1} / c$	2.87	5.20								

Table S2.

Crystallographic data and experimental energy gaps for study set of inorganic semiconductors

Solid	Bond length X-Y / Å	Space Group	Range of Experimental Band Gaps (eV)	Energy band gaps (eV) based on Optical Absorption Experiments
LiF	2.022	Rock Salt (Fm-3m)	11.60-14.2011-16	11.6016
LiCl	2.586	Rock Salt (Fm-3m)	9.4015, 17	9.40 ¹⁵
NaCl	2.820	Rock Salt (Fm-3m)	8.50-9.0018-22	8.97^{20}
LiBr	2.745	Rock Salt (Fm-3m)	7.60^{19}	7.60 ¹⁹
NaBr	2.954	Rock Salt (Fm-3m)	7.00-7.5018-19, 23	7.50^{19}
MgO	2.109	Rock Salt (Fm-3m)	$5.40 - 7.90^{24 - 28}$	6.21^{28}
MgS	2.830	Zinc Blende (F-43m)	4.50-5.50 ²⁹⁻³¹	4.78^{30}
MgSe(ZB)	2.937	Zinc Blende (F-43m)	3.59-4.1032-38	3.8137
MgSe(RS)	2.073	Rock Salt (Fm-3m)	3.90^{35}	3.90^{35}
ZnS	2.673	Zinc Blende (F-43m)	3.66-3.78 ^{34, 39-40}	3.78^{39}
ZnO	2.315	Zinc Blende (F-43m)	$3.10 - 3.44^{41}$	3.44^{41}
ZnSe	2.871	Zinc Blende (F-43m)	2.68-2.82 ^{33, 42-44}	2.82^{43}
GeS	1.820/2.150	Orthorhombic (D^{16}_{2h})	$1.54 - 1.74^{45 - 47}$	1.5547

Table S3.

Sizes of Quantum Clusters with optimized charges to equip the BR and PC regions that were employed to represent the solid structure of the studied inorganic semiconductors. The minimum cluster unit that required to show convergence of the computed band gap energies in the TD-DFT and bt-PNO-STEOM-CC calculation is also presented.

Solid	Space Group	Group Largest Cluster Converged Cluster size tested size			
Lif	Rock Salt (Fm-3m)	L120F20	L16F6	± 1.23	
LiCl	Rock Salt (Fm-3m)	$Li_{62}Cl_{62}$	$L_{16}Cl_6$	± 0.95	
NaCl	Rock Salt (Fm-3m)	Na20Cl20	Na ₆ Cl ₆	±0.93	
LiBr	Rock Salt (Fm-3m)	$Li_{12}Br_{12}$	Li ₆ Br ₆	±0.79	
NaBr	Rock Salt (Fm-3m)	$Na_{12}Br_{12}$	Na_6Br_6	± 0.86	
MgO	Rock Salt (Fm-3m)	$Mg_{20}O_{20}$	Mg_6O_6	± 1.70	
MgS	Zinc Blende (F-43m)	$[Mg_8S_{19}]^{22}$	$[Mg_4S_{10}]^{12}$ -	± 0.80	
MgSe	Zinc Blende (F-43m)	$[Mg_8Se_{19}]^{22}$	$[Mg_4Se_{10}]^{12}$	± 0.68	
	Rock Salt (Fm-3m)	$Mg_{12}Se_{12}$	Mg ₆ Se ₆	±1.51	
ZnS	Zinc Blende (F-43m)	$[Zn_8S_{19}]^{22}$	$[Zn_4S_{10}]^{12}$	± 0.47	
ZnO	Zinc Blende (F-43m)	$[Zn_8O_{19}]^{22}$	$[Zn_4O_{10}]^{12}$	±0.76	
ZnSe	Zinc Blende (F-43m)	$[Zn_8Se_{19}]^{22}$	$[Zn_4Se_{10}]^{12}$	±0.39	
GeS	Orthorhombic (D^{16}_{2h})	$[Zn_8S_{19}]^{22}$	$[Zn_4S_{10}]^{12}$	± 0.47	

Table S4.

TD-DFT and bt-PNO-STEOM-CC/CBS calculated optical band gaps ($\Delta E_O^{S_0 \rightarrow S_1}$, eV). Statistical evaluation of all quantities is given by means of mean absolute error (MAE) and maximum absolute errors (MaxAE).

	BP86	BLYP	PBE	B1LYP	B3LYP	B3PW91	PBE0	B2PLYP	STEOM-CC	Experiment
Organic Semiconductors										
2A	4.26	4.26	4.26	4.52	4.48	4.49	4.55	4.44	4.07	4.14
3A	3.10	3.11	3.11	3.44	3.39	3.39	3.46	3.54	3.50	3.20
4A	2.34	2.35	2.35	2.67	2.62	2.62	2.68	2.76	3.04	2.54
5A	1.81	1.82	1.82	2.13	2.09	2.08	2.14	2.22	2.50	1.84
α-2Τ	3.92	3.93	3.93	4.09	4.11	4.10	4.14	4.17	4.26	4.11
α-3Τ	3.14	3.15	3.15	3.33	3.34	3.34	3.38	3.42	3.57	3.49
α-4Τ	2.66	2.67	2.67	2.89	2.89	2.89	2.94	3.00	3.18	3.18
α-5Τ	2.33	2.34	2.34	2.61	2.59	2.59	2.65	2.73	2.95	2.98
α-6Τ	2.09	2.09	2.09	2.41	2.38	2.39	2.45	2.56	2.83	2.87
				Inorg	ganic Semi	conductors				
LiF	8.31	8.43	8.53	9.61	9.83	9.71	9.96	10.07	11.41	11.60
LiCl	7.18	7.42	7.54	8.00	8.11	8.27	8.37	8.67	9.35	9.40
NaCl	6.42	6.62	6.78	7.28	7.40	7.59	7.64	8.11	8.81	8.97
LiBr	6.14	6.34	6.52	6.81	6.89	7.12	7.12	7.54	7.70	7.60
NaBr	5.73	5.94	6.12	6.46	6.56	6.79	6.82	7.36	7.54	7.50
MgO	4.21	4.46	4.56	5.25	5.41	5.47	5.67	5.47	6.32	6.21
MgS	1.95	2.07	2.19	2.69	2.83	2.99	3.02	3.14	4.55	4.78
MgSe(ZB)	1.61	1.71	1.75	2.27	2.40	2.50	2.55	2.69	3.75	3.90
MgSe(RS)	2.31	2.51	2.60	2.91	2.99	3.19	3.23	3.22	3.96	3.81
ZnS	2.41	2.50	2.52	3.11	3.26	3.32	3.39	3.44	4.01	3.78
ZnO	1.16	1.19	1.23	1.96	2.14	2.14	2.25	1.86	3.62	3.44
ZnSe	2.09	2.17	2.15	2.78	2.93	2.91	3.04	3.25	2.91	2.82
GeS	1.04	1.09	1.07	1.41	1.49	1.45	1.53	1.13	1.57	1.55
MAE	1.26	1.17	1.12	0.78	0.71	0.65	0.61	0.56	0.11	
MaxAE	3.29	3.17	3.07	2.09	1.95	1.89	1.76	1.64	0.23	

Table S5.

 Δ -SCF/DFT and bt-PNO-STEOM-CC/CBS calculated fundamental band gaps ($\Delta E_F^{IP \to EA}$, eV). Statistical evaluation of all quantities is given by means of mean absolute error (MAE) and maximum absolute error (MAE)

(MaxAE).

	BP86	BLYP	PBE	B1LYP	B3LYP	B3PW91	PBE0	B2PLYP	STEOM-CC	Experiment
Organic Semiconductors										
2A	6.98	8.54	8.32	8.36	8.3	8.33	8.39	8.11	8.19	8.16
3A	6.97	7.5	6.67	6.69	6.65	6.67	6.74	7.78	6.87	6.51
4A	6.97	6.33	5.54	5.55	5.52	5.53	5.58	5.59	5.51	5.39
5A	6.98	5.49	4.72	4.73	4.7	4.71	4.74	5.28	4.8	4.58
α-2T	7.37	7.00	8.52	7.49	7.55	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.60	7.70
α-3Τ	7.01	7.1	6.19	6.22	6.18	6.22	6.26	6.31	6.44	6.01
α-4T	7.23	6.29	5.42	5.43	5.41	5.45	5.55	5.58	5.4	5.19
α-5T	7.22	5.77	4.92	4.91	4.89	4.95	5.1	5.95	4.8	4.63
α-6Τ	7.28	5.4	4.56	4.54	4.53	4.59	4.8	4.6	4.31	4.23
]	Inorganic Se	emiconductor	rs			
LiF	9.89	9.61	9.52	11.14	10.94	10.86	11.00	11.99	12.76	13.10
MgO	5.96	5.43	5.9	6.95	6.84	6.85	6.99	7.34	7.18	7.30
MAE	1.75	1.29	0.61	0.38	0.38	0.42	0.45	0.54	0.22	
MaxAE	1.64	1.26	0.60	0.37	0.37	0.40	0.43	0.54	0.22	

IV. Representative Inputs

1) TD-DFT

!B3PW91 DKH2 cc-pVTZ def2/J cc-pVTZ/C RIJCOSX NoSFitting RI-SOMF(1x) PAL4

%scf MaxIter 500 end %MaxCore 12000

%tddft

DoSOC true Triplets true MaxIter 500 NRoots 100 PrintLevel 3 end

%pointcharges "file.pc"

*xy	z 0 1									
Li	28.21	236	28.21	236	28.2	1236				
Cl	28.21	236	28.21	236	30.7	7712				
Cl	25.64	760	28.21	236	28.2	1236				
Cl	28.21	236	25.64	760	28.2	1236				
Li	28.21	236	25.64	760	30.7	7712				
Li	25.64	760	28.21	236	30.7	7712				
Cl	25.64	760	25.64	760	30.7	7712				
Li	25.64	760	25.64	760	28.2	1236				
Li>	0.95	25.6	4760	28.2	1236	25.0	64760	NewECP	"SDD"	end
Li>	0.95	28.2	1236	25.6	4760	25.0	64760	NewECP	"SDD"	end
Li>	0.95	25.6	4760	25.6	4760	33.3	34188	NewECP	"SDD"	end
Li>	0.95	28.2	1236	28.2	1236	33.3	34188	NewECP	"SDD"	end
Li>	0.95	28.2	1236	23.0	8284	28.2	21236	NewECP	"SDD"	end
Li>	0.95	25.6	4760	23.0	8284	30.′	77712	NewECP	"SDD"	end

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Li> 0.95 25.64760 30.77712 28.21236 NewECP "SDD" end
Li> 0.95 28.21236 30.77712 30.77712 NewECP "SDD" end
Li> 0.95 23.08284 28.21236 28.21236 NewECP "SDD" end
Li> 0.95 23.08284 25.64760 30.77712 NewECP "SDD" end
Li> 0.95 30.77712 25.64760 28.21236 NewECP "SDD" end
Li> 0.95 30.77712 28.21236 30.77712 NewECP "SDD" end
*
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2) bt-STEOM-CCSD

!RHF bt-PNO-STEOM-CCSD RI-SOMF(1x) RIJCOSX DKH2 cc-pVTZ def2/J cc-pVTZ/C NoSFitting

%scf MaxIter 500 end %maxcore 12000

%mdci

SteomSOC true iroot 1 MaxIter 500 nRoots 10 PrintLevel 3 DoLeft true DoTDM true NDav 50 DTol 1e-4 DLPNOLINEAR true NEWDOMAINS true DoEOMMP2 true DoRECAN true end

%pointcharges "file.pc"

*xyz 0 1 Li 28.21236 28.21236 28.21236 Cl 28.21236 28.21236 30.77712 Cl 25.64760 28.21236 28.21236 Cl 28.21236 25.64760 28.21236 Li 28.21236 25.64760 30.77712 Li 25.64760 25.64760 30.77712 Li 25.64760 25.64760 28.21236 Li> 0.95 25.64760 28.21236 25.64760 NewECP "SDD" end Li> 0.95 28.21236 25.64760 25.64760 NewECP "SDD" end Li> 0.95 28.21236 25.64760 33.34188 NewECP "SDD" end Li> 0.95 28.21236 28.21236 33.34188 NewECP "SDD" end Li> 0.95 28.21236 23.08284 28.21236 NewECP "SDD" end Li> 0.95 28.21236 23.08284 30.77712 NewECP "SDD" end

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Li> 0.95 25.64760 30.77712 28.21236 NewECP "SDD" end
Li> 0.95 28.21236 30.77712 30.77712 NewECP "SDD" end
Li> 0.95 23.08284 28.21236 28.21236 NewECP "SDD" end
Li> 0.95 23.08284 25.64760 30.77712 NewECP "SDD" end
Li> 0.95 30.77712 25.64760 28.21236 NewECP "SDD" end
Li> 0.95 30.77712 28.21236 30.77712 NewECP "SDD" end
*
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3) Pointcharges file (file.pc)

9240 -0.95 0.00000 0.00000 0.00000 -0.95 0.00000 0.00000 51.29520 -0.95 0.00000 51.29520 51.29520 -0.95 51.29520 0.00000 0.00000 -0.95 51.29520 0.00000 51.29520 -0.95 51.29520 51.29520 0.00000 [...]

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