

**Supplementary file S1: Baseline patient characteristics of data included from both DRESS and STRASS**

| Patient characteristics                   | DRESS         | STRASS        |
|---|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Age</b>                                | 59 (10.0)     | 54.3 (10.7)   |
| <b>Female sex*</b>                        | 74 (62)       | 53 (83)       |
| <b>Disease duration (years)</b>           | 12.0 (12.2)   | 8.3 (5.4)     |
| <b>DAS28-ESR score</b>                    | 2.5 (0.6)     | 1.9 (0.6)     |
| <b>Treatment (etanercept/adalimumab)*</b> | 78/42 (65/35) | 35/29 (55/45) |

Data are mean (standard deviation) unless stated otherwise.

\*Number (%) of patients

## Supplementary file S2: Parameters used in the models

| Parameter name                                 | Deterministic | 95% CI   |          | Standard | Distribution | Alpha      | Beta    | Source  |
|--|---------------|----------|----------|----------|--------------|------------|---------|---|
|  | Value*        | error    |          |          |              |            |         |   |
| <b>Discount rates</b>                          |               |          |          |          |              |            |         |   |
| Discount rate for costs                        | 0.010         | -        | -        | -        | fixed        | -          | -       | Dutch Pharmacoeconomic guideline                                      |
| Discount rate for effects                      | 0.004         | -        | -        | -        | fixed        | -          | -       | Dutch Pharmacoeconomic guideline                                      |
| <b>Utilities</b>                               |               |          |          |          |              |            |         |   |
| Mean utility in case of flare                  | 0.731         | 0.701    | 0.761    | 0.015    | beta         | 620.537    | 228.046 | DRESS database + Dutch tariff for the five-level version of the EQ-5D |
| Mean utility in case of no flare               | 0.807         | 0.796    | 0.818    | 0.006    | beta         | 3849.062   | 919.038 | DRESS database + Dutch tariff for the five-level version of the EQ-5D |
| Mean utility in case of flare in strategy 4    | 0.744         | 0.726    | 0.761    | 0.009    | beta         | 1846.714   | 636.926 | DRESS database + Dutch tariff for the five-level version of the EQ-5D |
| Mean utility in case of no flare in strategy 4 | 0.834         | 0.822    | 0.846    | 0.006    | beta         | 3049.980   | 605.132 | DRESS database + Dutch tariff for the five-level version of the EQ-5D |
| <b>Costs</b>                                   |               |          |          |          |              |            |         |   |
| Mean costs of 100% dosage                      | 3475.663      | 3451.443 | 3499.894 | 12.339   | gamma        | 79339.094  | 0.044   | www.medicijnkosten.nl + DRESS database                                |
| Mean costs of 67% dosage                       | 2389.649      | 2378.191 | 2401.107 | 5.835    | gamma        | 167721.789 | 0.014   | www.medicijnkosten.nl + DRESS database                                |
| Mean costs of 50% dosage                       | 1715.761      | 1704.200 | 1727.321 | 5.887    | gamma        | 84937.716  | 0.020   | www.medicijnkosten.nl + DRESS   |

|  |          |         |         |        |       |         |       | database   |
|--|----------|---------|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|--|
| Mean costs of 33% dosage   | 1146.969 | -       | -       | -      | fixed | -       | -     | 33% van dose 100%                                      |
| Mean costs of 0% dosage  | 0.000    | -       | -       | -      | fixed | -       | -     | -  |
| Mean costs of other biologicals<br>(rituximab<br>/golimumab)   | 1131.829 | -       | -       | -      | fixed | -       | -     | www.medicijnkosten.nl + DRESS database                 |
| Mean costs of consultations,<br>other medication, travelling<br>costs and absence from work<br>in case of flare                  | 223.221  | 188.571 | 257.872 | 17.653 | gamma | 159.886 | 1.396 | Dutch Guideline for Costs Analyses +<br>DRESS database |
| Mean costs of consultations,<br>other medication, travelling<br>costs and absence from work<br>in case of no flare               | 179.567  | 162.294 | 184.840 | 5.743  | gamma | 977.480 | 0.184 | Dutch Guideline for Costs Analyses +<br>DRESS database |
| Mean costs of consultations,<br>other medication, travelling<br>costs and absence from work<br>in case of flare in strategy 4    | 217.591  | 194.573 | 240.608 | 11.727 | gamma | 344.276 | 0.632 | Dutch Guideline for Costs Analyses +<br>DRESS database |
| Mean costs of consultations,<br>other medication, travelling<br>costs and absence from work<br>in case of no flare in strategy 4 | 159.419  | 148.239 | 170.599 | 5.696  | gamma | 783.323 | 0.204 | Dutch Guideline for Costs Analyses +<br>DRESS database |

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***Transition probabilities strategy 1 (t=1)***

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|                         |       |       |       |       |      |       |         |                |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|---------|----------------|
| <b>pD100_Flare_t1_1</b> | 0.039 | 0.011 | 0.084 | 0.019 | beta | 4.168 | 103.157 | DRESS database |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|---------|----------------|

(probability of being in dosage

100% and having flare in cycle

1 of strategy 1)

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|                           |       |       |                |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|----------------|
| <b>pD100_F_Other_t1_1</b> | 0.000 | fixed | DRESS database |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|----------------|

(probability of being in dosage

100%, having flare and switch

to another biological in cycle 1

of strategy 1)

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|                          |       |   |   |   |       |   |   |                |
|--------------------------|-------|---|---|---|-------|---|---|----------------|
| <b>pD100_F_D100_t1_1</b> | 1.000 | - | - | - | fixed | - | - | DRESS database |
|--------------------------|-------|---|---|---|-------|---|---|----------------|

|                           |       |       |       |       |      |         |       |                |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|---------|-------|----------------|
| <b>pD100_NoFlare_t1_1</b> | 0.961 | 0.916 | 0.989 | 0.019 | beta | 103.157 | 4.168 | DRESS database |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|---------|-------|----------------|

|                          |       |       |       |       |      |       |         |                |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|---------|----------------|
| <b>pD100_N_D100_t1_1</b> | 0.030 | 0.006 | 0.072 | 0.017 | beta | 3.166 | 101.326 | DRESS database |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|---------|----------------|

|                         |       |       |       |       |      |         |       |                |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|---------|-------|----------------|
| <b>pD100_N_D67_t1_1</b> | 0.970 | 0.928 | 0.994 | 0.017 | beta | 101.326 | 3.166 | DRESS database |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|---------|-------|----------------|

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***Transition probabilities strategy 1 (t=2)***

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|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|--------|--------|------------------------------------|
| <b>pD100_Flare_t2_1</b> | 0.020 | 0.000 | 0.889 | 0.227 | beta | -0.012 | -0.606 | DRESS database; 0 adjusted to 0,02 |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|--------|--------|------------------------------------|

|                           |       |   |   |   |       |   |   |                |
|---------------------------|-------|---|---|---|-------|---|---|----------------|
| <b>pD100_F_Other_t2_1</b> | 0.000 | - | - | - | fixed | - | - | DRESS database |
|---------------------------|-------|---|---|---|-------|---|---|----------------|

|                          |       |   |   |   |       |   |   |                |
|--------------------------|-------|---|---|---|-------|---|---|----------------|
| <b>pD100_F_D100_t2_1</b> | 1.000 | - | - | - | fixed | - | - | DRESS database |
|--------------------------|-------|---|---|---|-------|---|---|----------------|

|                           |       |       |       |       |      |       |       |                                    |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------------------------------------|
| <b>pD100_NoFlare_t2_1</b> | 0.980 | 0.828 | 1.000 | 0.044 | beta | 8.951 | 0.183 | DRESS database; 1 adjusted to 0,98 |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------------------------------------|

|                          |       |       |       |       |      |       |       |                |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|----------------|
| <b>pD100_N_D100_t2_1</b> | 0.857 | 0.541 | 0.996 | 0.116 | beta | 6.932 | 1.155 | DRESS database |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|----------------|

|                         |       |       |       |       |      |       |       |                |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|----------------|
| <b>pD100_N_D67_t2_1</b> | 0.143 | 0.004 | 0.459 | 0.116 | beta | 1.155 | 6.932 | DRESS database |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|----------------|

|   |       |       |       |       |           |        |        |                                    |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|--------|------------------------------------|
| <b>pD67_Flare_t2_1</b>                                  | 0.033 | 0.007 | 0.077 | 0.018 | beta      | 3.166  | 93.933 | DRESS database                     |
| <b>pD67_F_D100_t2_1</b>                                 | 0.333 | 0.013 | 0.842 | 0.212 | beta      | 1.322  | 2.643  | DRESS database                     |
| <b>pD67_F_D67_t2_1</b>                                  | 0.667 | 0.158 | 0.987 | 0.212 | beta      | 2.643  | 1.322  | DRESS database                     |
| <b>pD67_NoFlare_t2_1</b>                                | 0.967 | 0.923 | 0.993 | 0.018 | beta      | 93.933 | 3.166  | DRESS database                     |
| <b>pD67_N_D100_t2_1</b>                                 | 0.067 | 0.025 | 0.128 | 0.026 | Beta      | 6.168  | 85.325 | DRESS database                     |
|   |       |       |       |       | dirichlet |        |        |                                    |
| <b>pD67_N_D67_t2_1</b>                                  | 0.034 | 0.007 | 0.080 | 0.019 | Beta      | 3.166  | 90.765 | DRESS database                     |
|   |       |       |       |       | dirichlet |        |        |                                    |
| <b>pD67_N_D50_t2_1</b>                                  | 0.899 | 0.829 | 0.952 | 0.031 | Beta      | 81.488 | 9.167  | DRESS database                     |
|   |       |       |       |       | dirichlet |        |        |                                    |
| <b><i>Transition probabilities strategy 1 (t=3)</i></b> |       |       |       |       |           |        |        |                                    |
| <b>pD100_Flare_t3_1</b>                                 | 0.143 | 0.019 | 0.360 | 0.087 | beta      | 2.168  | 13.005 | DRESS database                     |
| <b>pD100_F_Other_t3_1</b>                               | 0.500 | 0.025 | 0.975 | 0.242 | beta      | 1.628  | 1.628  | DRESS database                     |
| <b>pD100_F_D100_t3_1</b>                                | 0.500 | 0.025 | 0.975 | 0.242 | beta      | 1.628  | 1.628  | DRESS database                     |
| <b>pD100_NoFlare_t3_1</b>                               | 0.857 | 0.640 | 0.981 | 0.087 | beta      | 13.005 | 2.168  | DRESS database                     |
| <b>pD100_N_D100_t3_1</b>                                | 0.917 | 0.715 | 0.998 | 0.072 | beta      | 12.555 | 1.141  | DRESS database                     |
| <b>pD100_N_D67_t3_1</b>                                 | 0.083 | 0.002 | 0.285 | 0.072 | beta      | 1.141  | 12.555 | DRESS database                     |
| <b>pD67_Flare_t3_1</b>                                  | 0.143 | 0.004 | 0.459 | 0.116 | beta      | 1.155  | 6.932  | DRESS database                     |
| <b>pD67_F_D100_t3_1</b>                                 | 0.020 | 0.000 | 0.290 | 0.074 | beta      | 0.052  | 2.539  | DRESS database; 0 adjusted to 0.02 |
| <b>pD67_F_D67_t3_1</b>                                  | 0.980 | 0.710 | 1.000 | 0.074 | beta      | 2.539  | 0.052  | DRESS database; 1 adjusted to 0.98 |
| <b>pD67_NoFlare_t3_1</b>                                | 0.857 | 0.541 | 0.952 | 0.105 | beta      | 8.671  | 1.445  | DRESS database                     |

|   |       |       |       |       |           |        |        |                |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|--------|----------------|
| <b>pD67_N_D100_t3_1</b>                                 | 0.500 | 0.147 | 0.853 | 0.180 | Beta      | 3.346  | 3.346  | DRESS database |
|   |       |       |       |       | dirichlet |        |        |                |
| <b>pD67_N_D67_t3_1</b>                                  | 0.333 | 0.053 | 0.716 | 0.169 | Beta      | 2.251  | 4.502  | DRESS database |
|   |       |       |       |       | dirichlet |        |        |                |
| <b>pD67_N_D50_t3_1</b>                                  | 0.167 | 0.005 | 0.522 | 0.132 | Beta      | 1.165  | 5.826  | DRESS database |
|   |       |       |       |       | dirichlet |        |        |                |
| <b>pD50_Flare_t3_1</b>                                  | 0.231 | 0.145 | 0.330 | 0.047 | beta      | 18.168 | 60.560 | DRESS database |
| <b>pD50_F_D67_t3_1</b>                                  | 0.500 | 0.278 | 0.722 | 0.113 | beta      | 9.254  | 9.254  | DRESS database |
| <b>pD50_F_D50_t3_1</b>                                  | 0.500 | 0.278 | 0.722 | 0.113 | beta      | 9.254  | 9.254  | DRESS database |
| <b>pD50_NoFlare_t3_1</b>                                | 0.769 | 0.670 | 0.855 | 0.047 | beta      | 60.560 | 18.168 | DRESS database |
| <b>pD50_N_D100_t3_1</b>                                 | 0.033 | 0.004 | 0.091 | 0.022 | Beta      | 2.161  | 62.673 | DRESS database |
|   |       |       |       |       | dirichlet |        |        |                |
| <b>pD50_N_D50_t3_1</b>                                  | 0.117 | 0.049 | 0.208 | 0.041 | Beta      | 7.167  | 54.265 | DRESS database |
|   |       |       |       |       | dirichlet |        |        |                |
| <b>pD50_N_D0_t3_1</b>                                   | 0.850 | 0.750 | 0.928 | 0.045 | Beta      | 51.947 | 9.167  | DRESS database |
|   |       |       |       |       | dirichlet |        |        |                |
| <b><i>Transition probabilities strategy 1 (t=4)</i></b> |       |       |       |       |           |        |        |                |
| <b>pD100_Flare_t4_1</b>                                 | 0.200 | 0.061 | 0.396 | 0.086 | beta      | 4.175  | 16.699 | DRESS database |
| <b>pD100_F_Other_t4_1</b>                               | 0.250 | 0.008 | 0.708 | 0.178 | beta      | 1.223  | 3.670  | DRESS database |
| <b>pD100_F_D100_t4_1</b>                                | 0.750 | 0.292 | 0.992 | 0.178 | beta      | 3.670  | 1.223  | DRESS database |
| <b>pD100_NoFlare_t4_1</b>                               | 0.800 | 0.604 | 0.939 | 0.086 | beta      | 16.699 | 4.175  | DRESS database |

|                          |       |       |       |       |           |        |        |                                    |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|--------|------------------------------------|
| <b>pD100_N_D100_t4_1</b> | 0.938 | 0.782 | 0.998 | 0.055 | beta      | 17.099 | 1.140  | DRESS database                     |
| <b>pD100_N_D67_t4_1</b>  | 0.063 | 0.002 | 0.218 | 0.055 | beta      | 1.140  | 17.099 | DRESS database                     |
| <b>pD67_Flare_t4_1</b>   | 0.020 | 0.000 | 0.132 | 0.034 | beta      | 0.325  | 15.912 | DRESS database; 0 adjusted to 0.02 |
| <b>pD67_F_D100_t4_1</b>  | 0.500 | 0.025 | 0.975 | 0.242 | beta      | 1.628  | 1.628  | DRESS database; 0 adjusted to 0.5  |
| <b>pD67_F_D67_t4_1</b>   | 0.500 | 0.025 | 0.975 | 0.242 | beta      | 1.628  | 1.628  | DRESS database; 0 adjusted to 0.5  |
| <b>pD67_NoFlare_t4_1</b> | 0.980 | 0.868 | 1.000 | 0.034 | beta      | 15.912 | 0.325  | DRESS database; 1 adjusted to 0.98 |
| <b>pD67_N_D100_t4_1</b>  | 0.308 | 0.084 | 0.508 | 0.108 | Beta      | 5.292  | 11.908 | DRESS database                     |
|                          |       |       |       |       | dirichlet |        |        |                                    |
| <b>pD67_N_D67_t4_1</b>   | 0.462 | 0.211 | 0.723 | 0.131 | Beta      | 6.252  | 7.294  | DRESS database                     |
|                          |       |       |       |       | dirichlet |        |        |                                    |
| <b>pD67_N_D50_t4_1</b>   | 0.231 | 0.055 | 0.484 | 0.110 | Beta      | 3.185  | 10.617 | DRESS database                     |
|                          |       |       |       |       | dirichlet |        |        |                                    |
| <b>pD50_Flare_t4_1</b>   | 0.176 | 0.040 | 0.383 | 0.088 | beta      | 3.173  | 14.808 | DRESS database                     |
| <b>pD50_F_D67_t4_1</b>   | 0.980 | 0.766 | 1.000 | 0.060 | beta      | 4.423  | 0.090  | DRESS database; 1 adjusted to 0.98 |
| <b>pD50_F_D50_t4_1</b>   | 0.020 | 0.000 | 0.234 | 0.060 | beta      | 0.090  | 4.423  | DRESS database; 0 adjusted to 0.02 |
| <b>pD50_NoFlare_t4_1</b> | 0.824 | 0.617 | 0.960 | 0.088 | beta      | 14.808 | 3.173  | DRESS database                     |
| <b>pD50_N_D100_t4_1</b>  | 0.071 | 0.002 | 0.247 | 0.063 | Beta      | 1.140  | 14.824 | DRESS database                     |
|                          |       |       |       |       | dirichlet |        |        |                                    |
| <b>pD50_N_D50_t4_1</b>   | 0.786 | 0.546 | 0.950 | 0.103 | Beta      | 11.663 | 3.181  | DRESS database                     |
|                          |       |       |       |       | dirichlet |        |        |                                    |
| <b>pD50_N_D0_t4_1</b>    | 0.143 | 0.019 | 0.360 | 0.087 | Beta      | 2.168  | 13.005 | DRESS database                     |
|                          |       |       |       |       | dirichlet |        |        |                                    |

|   |       |       |       |       |           |        |        |                                    |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|--------|------------------------------------|
| <b>pD0_Flare_t4_1</b>                                   | 0.321 | 0.203 | 0.451 | 0.063 | beta      | 17.178 | 36.376 | DRESS database                     |
| <b>pD0_F_D50_t4_1</b>                                   | 0.882 | 0.698 | 0.984 | 0.073 | beta      | 16.228 | 2.164  | DRESS database                     |
| <b>pD0_F_D0_t4_1</b>                                    | 0.118 | 0.016 | 0.906 | 0.227 | beta      | 0.119  | 0.894  | DRESS database                     |
| <b>pD0_NoFlare_t4_1</b>                                 | 0.679 | 0.549 | 0.797 | 0.063 | beta      | 36.376 | 17.178 | DRESS database                     |
| <b>pD0_N_D100_t4_1</b>                                  | 0.020 | 0.000 | 0.084 | 0.021 | beta      | 0.845  | 41.411 | DRESS database; 0 adjusted to 0.02 |
| <b>pD0_N_D0_t4_1</b>                                    | 0.980 | 0.916 | 1.000 | 0.021 | beta      | 41.411 | 0.845  | DRESS database; 1 adjusted to 0.98 |
| <b><i>Transition probabilities strategy 1 (t=5)</i></b> |       |       |       |       |           |        |        |                                    |
| <b>pD100_Flare_t5_1</b>                                 | 0.174 | 0.052 | 0.349 | 0.076 | beta      | 4.171  | 19.813 | DRESS database                     |
| <b>pD100_F_Other_t5_1</b>                               | 0.000 | -     | -     | -     | fixed     | -      | -      | DRESS database                     |
| <b>pD100_F_D100_t5_1</b>                                | 1.000 | -     | -     | -     | fixed     | -      | -      | DRESS database                     |
| <b>pD100_NoFlare_t5_1</b>                               | 0.826 | 0.651 | 0.948 | 0.076 | beta      | 19.813 | 4.171  | DRESS database                     |
| <b>pD100_N_D100_t5_1</b>                                | 0.980 | 0.000 | 0.111 | 0.028 | beta      | 22.800 | 0.465  | DRESS database; 1 adjusted to 0.98 |
| <b>pD100_N_D67_t5_1</b>                                 | 0.020 | 0.889 | 1.000 | 0.028 | beta      | 0.465  | 22.800 | DRESS database; 0 adjusted to 0.02 |
| <b>pD67_Flare_t5_1</b>                                  | 0.091 | 0.003 | 0.308 | 0.078 | beta      | 1.142  | 11.423 | DRESS database                     |
| <b>pD67_F_D100_t5_1</b>                                 | 0.020 | 0.000 | 0.290 | 0.074 | beta      | 0.052  | 2.539  | DRESS database; 0 adjusted to 0.02 |
| <b>pD67_F_D67_t5_1</b>                                  | 0.980 | 0.710 | 1.000 | 0.074 | beta      | 2.539  | 0.052  | DRESS database; 1 adjusted to 0.98 |
| <b>pD67_NoFlare_t5_1</b>                                | 0.909 | 0.692 | 0.997 | 0.078 | beta      | 11.423 | 1.142  | DRESS database                     |
| <b>pD67_N_D100_t5_1</b>                                 | 0.400 | 0.137 | 0.701 | 0.144 | Beta      | 4.242  | 6.363  | DRESS database                     |
|   |       |       |       |       | dirichlet |        |        |                                    |
| <b>pD67_N_D67_t5_1</b>                                  | 0.500 | 0.212 | 0.788 | 0.147 | Beta      | 5.290  | 5.290  | DRESS database                     |
|   |       |       |       |       | dirichlet |        |        |                                    |

|   |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |                |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|----------------|
| <b>pD67_N_D50_t5_1</b>                                  | 0.100 | 0.003 | 0.336 | 0.085 | Beta   | 1.144  | 10.294 | DRESS database |
| dirichlet   |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |                |
| <b>pD50_Flare_t5_1</b>                                  | 0.111 | 0.024 | 0.251 | 0.058 | beta   | 3.166  | 25.327 | DRESS database |
| <b>pD50_F_D67_t5_1</b>                                  | 0.667 | 0.158 | 0.987 | 0.212 | beta   | 2.643  | 1.322  | DRESS database |
| <b>pD50_F_D50_t5_1</b>                                  | 0.333 | 0.013 | 0.842 | 0.212 | beta   | 1.322  | 2.643  | DRESS database |
| <b>pD50_NoFlare_t5_1</b>                                | 0.889 | 0.749 | 0.976 | 0.058 | beta   | 25.327 | 3.166  | DRESS database |
| <b>pD50_N_D100_t5_1</b>                                 | 0.125 | 0.028 | 0.280 | 0.064 | Beta   | 3.167  | 22.168 | DRESS database |
| dirichlet   |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |                |
| <b>pD50_N_D50_t5_1</b>                                  | 0.792 | 0.612 | 0.925 | 0.080 | Beta   | 19.661 | 5.174  | DRESS database |
| dirichlet   |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |                |
| <b>pD50_N_D0_t5_1</b>                                   | 0.083 | 0.011 | 0.219 | 0.053 | Beta   | 2.161  | 23.769 | DRESS database |
| dirichlet   |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |                |
| <b>pD0_Flare_t5_1</b>                                   | 0.400 | 0.256 | 0.554 | 0.076 | beta   | 16.196 | 24.294 | DRESS database |
| <b>pD0_F_D50_t5_1</b>                                   | 0.563 | 0.323 | 0.787 | 0.118 | beta   | 9.298  | 7.232  | DRESS database |
| <b>pD0_F_D0_t5_1</b>                                    | 0.438 | 0.213 | 0.677 | 0.118 | beta   | 7.232  | 9.298  | DRESS database |
| <b>pD0_NoFlare_t5_1</b>                                 | 0.600 | 0.446 | 0.744 | 0.076 | beta   | 24.294 | 16.196 | DRESS database |
| <b>pD0_N_D100_t5_1</b>                                  | 0.042 | 0.001 | 0.148 | 0.038 | beta   | 1.140  | 26.222 | DRESS database |
| <b>pD0_N_D0_t5_1</b>                                    | 0.958 | 0.852 | 0.999 | 0.038 | beta   | 26.222 | 1.140  | DRESS database |
| <b><i>Transition probabilities strategy 1 (t=6)</i></b> |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |                |
| <b>pD100_Flare_t6_1</b>                                 | 0.067 | 0.008 | 0.178 | 0.043 | beta   | 2.160  | 30.245 | DRESS database |
| <b>pD100_F_Other_t6_1</b>                               | 0.000 | -     | -     | -     | fixed- | -      | -      | DRESS database |

|                           |       |       |       |       |           |        |        |   |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|--------|---|
| <b>pD100_F_D100_t6_1</b>  | 1.000 | -     | -     | -     | fixed     | -      | -      | DRESS database                          |
| <b>pD100_NoFlare_t6_1</b> | 0.933 | 0.356 | 0.610 | 0.065 | beta      | 12.893 | 0.921  | DRESS database                          |
| <b>pD100_N_D100_t6_1</b>  | 0.929 | 0.810 | 0.991 | 0.046 | beta      | 28.086 | 2.160  | DRESS database                          |
| <b>pD100_N_D67_t6_1</b>   | 0.071 | 0.009 | 0.190 | 0.046 | beta      | 2.160  | 28.086 | DRESS database                          |
| <b>pD67_Flare_t6_1</b>    | 0.020 | 0.000 | 0.155 | 0.040 | beta      | 0.230  | 11.268 | DRESS database; 0 adjusted to 0.02      |
| <b>pD67_F_D100_t6_1</b>   | 0.500 | 0.025 | 0.975 | 0.242 | beta      | 1.628  | 1.628  | DRESS database; 0 adjusted to 0.5       |
| <b>pD67_F_D67_t6_1</b>    | 0.500 | 0.025 | 0.975 | 0.242 | beta      | 1.628  | 1.628  | DRESS database; 0 adjusted to 0.5       |
| <b>pD67_NoFlare_t6_1</b>  | 0.980 | 0.845 | 1.000 | 0.040 | beta      | 11.268 | 0.230  | DRESS database; 1 adjusted to 0.98      |
| <b>pD67_N_D100_t6_1</b>   | 0.101 | 0.003 | 0.369 | 0.093 | Beta      | 0.950  | 8.452  | DRESS database; 0.111 adjusted to 0.101 |
| <b>pD67_N_D67_t6_1</b>    | 0.879 | 0.631 | 0.997 | 0.093 | Beta      | 9.830  | 1.353  | DRESS database; 0.889 adjusted to 0.879 |
| <b>pD67_N_D50_t6_1</b>    | 0.020 | 0.000 | 0.155 | 0.040 | Beta      | 0.230  | 11.268 | DRESS database; 0 adjusted to 0.02      |
|                           |       |       |       |       | dirichlet |        |        |   |
| <b>pD50_Flare_t6_1</b>    | 0.133 | 0.038 | 0.265 | 0.058 | beta      | 4.432  | 28.806 | DRESS database                          |
| <b>pD50_F_D67_t6_1</b>    | 0.750 | 0.292 | 0.992 | 0.178 | beta      | 3.670  | 1.223  | DRESS database                          |
| <b>pD50_F_D50_t6_1</b>    | 0.250 | 0.008 | 0.708 | 0.178 | beta      | 1.223  | 3.670  | DRESS database                          |
| <b>pD50_NoFlare_t6_1</b>  | 0.867 | 0.726 | 0.961 | 0.060 | beta      | 27.090 | 4.168  | DRESS database                          |
| <b>pD50_N_D100_t6_1</b>   | 0.101 | 0.010 | 0.204 | 0.049 | Beta      | 3.656  | 32.540 | DRESS database; 0.111 adjusted to 0.101 |
| <b>pD50_N_D50_t6_1</b>    | 0.879 | 0.796 | 0.990 | 0.049 | Beta      | 37.419 | 5.151  | DRESS database; 0.889 adjusted to 0.879 |
|                           |       |       |       |       | dirichlet |        |        |   |

|   |       |       |       |       |                   |         |         |                                    |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|---------|---------|------------------------------------|
| <b>pD50_N_D0_t6_1</b>                                   | 0.020 | 0.000 | 0.097 | 0.025 | Beta<br>dirichlet | 0.625   | 30.627  | DRESS database; 0 adjusted to 0.02 |
| <b>pD0_Flare_t6_1</b>                                   | 0.382 | 0.229 | 0.549 | 0.082 | beta              | 13.194  | 21.314  | DRESS database                     |
| <b>pD0_F_D50_t6_1</b>                                   | 0.538 | 0.277 | 0.789 | 0.131 | beta              | 7.294   | 6.252   | DRESS database                     |
| <b>pD0_F_D0_t6_1</b>                                    | 0.462 | 0.211 | 0.723 | 0.131 | beta              | 6.252   | 7.294   | DRESS database                     |
| <b>pD0_NoFlare_t6_1</b>                                 | 0.618 | 0.451 | 0.771 | 0.082 | beta              | 21.314  | 13.194  | DRESS database                     |
| <b>pD0_N_D100_t6_1</b>                                  | 0.020 | 0.000 | 0.106 | 0.027 | beta              | 0.511   | 25.061  | DRESS database; 0 adjusted to 0.02 |
| <b>pD0_N_D0_t6_1</b>                                    | 0.980 | 0.894 | 1.000 | 0.027 | beta              | 25.061  | 0.511   | DRESS database; 1 adjusted to 0.98 |
| <b><i>Transition probabilities strategy 2 (t=1)</i></b> |       |       |       |       |                   |         |         |                                    |
| <b>pD100_Flare_t1_2</b>                                 | 0.039 | 0.011 | 0.084 | 0.019 | beta              | 4.168   | 103.157 | DRESS database                     |
| <b>pD100_F_Other_t1_2</b>                               | 0.000 | -     | -     | -     | fixed             | -       | -       | DRESS database                     |
| <b>pD100_F_D100_t1_2</b>                                | 1.000 | -     | -     | -     | fixed             | -       | -       | DRESS database                     |
| <b>pD100_NoFlare_t1_2</b>                               | 0.961 | 0.916 | 0.989 | 0.019 | beta              | 103.157 | 4.168   | DRESS database                     |
| <b>pD100_N_D100_t1_2</b>                                | 0.030 | 0.006 | 0.072 | 0.017 | beta              | 3.166   | 101.326 | DRESS database                     |
| <b>pD100_N_D67_t1_2</b>                                 | 0.970 | 0.928 | 0.994 | 0.017 | beta              | 101.326 | 3.166   | DRESS database                     |
| <b><i>Transition probabilities strategy 2 (t=2)</i></b> |       |       |       |       |                   |         |         |                                    |
| <b>pD100_Flare_t2_2</b>                                 | 0.020 | 0.000 | 0.889 | 0.227 | beta              | -0.012  | -0.606  | DRESS database; adjusted to 0.02   |
| <b>pD100_F_Other_t2_2</b>                               | 0.000 | -     | -     | -     | fixed             | -       | -       | DRESS database                     |
| <b>pD100_F_D100_t2_2</b>                                | 1.000 | -     | -     | -     | fixed             | -       | -       | DRESS database                     |
| <b>pD100_NoFlare_t2_2</b>                               | 0.980 | 0.828 | 1.000 | 0.044 | beta              | 8.951   | 0.183   | DRESS database; adjusted to 0.98   |
| <b>pD100_N_D100_t2_2</b>                                | 0.857 | 0.541 | 0.996 | 0.116 | beta              | 6.932   | 1.155   | DRESS database                     |

|   |       |       |       |       |           |        |        |                                  |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|--------|----------------------------------|
| <b>pD100_N_D67_t2_2</b>                                 | 0.143 | 0.004 | 0.459 | 0.116 | beta      | 1.155  | 6.932  | DRESS database                   |
| <b>pD67_Flare_t2_2</b>                                  | 0.033 | 0.007 | 0.077 | 0.018 | beta      | 3.166  | 93.933 | DRESS database                   |
| <b>pD67_F_D100_t2_2</b>                                 | 0.333 | 0.013 | 0.842 | 0.212 | beta      | 1.322  | 2.643  | DRESS database                   |
| <b>pD67_F_D67_t2_2</b>                                  | 0.667 | 0.158 | 0.987 | 0.212 | beta      | 2.643  | 1.322  | DRESS database                   |
| <b>pD67_NoFlare_t2_2</b>                                | 0.967 | 0.923 | 0.993 | 0.018 | beta      | 93.933 | 3.166  | DRESS database                   |
| <b>pD67_N_D100_t2_2</b>                                 | 0.067 | 0.025 | 0.128 | 0.026 | beta      | 6.168  | 85.325 | DRESS database                   |
|   |       |       |       |       | dirichlet |        |        |                                  |
| <b>pD67_N_D67_t2_2</b>                                  | 0.034 | 0.007 | 0.080 | 0.019 | beta      | 3.166  | 90.765 | DRESS database                   |
|   |       |       |       |       | dirichlet |        |        |                                  |
| <b>pD67_N_D50_t2_2</b>                                  | 0.899 | 0.829 | 0.952 | 0.031 | beta      | 81.488 | 9.167  | DRESS database                   |
|   |       |       |       |       | dirichlet |        |        |                                  |
| <b><i>Transition probabilities strategy 2 (t=3)</i></b> |       |       |       |       |           |        |        |                                  |
| <b>pD100_Flare_t3_2</b>                                 | 0.143 | 0.019 | 0.360 | 0.087 | beta      | 2.168  | 13.005 | DRESS database                   |
| <b>pD100_F_Other_t3_2</b>                               | 0.500 | 0.025 | 0.975 | 0.242 | beta      | 1.628  | 1.628  | DRESS database                   |
| <b>pD100_F_D100_t3_2</b>                                | 0.500 | 0.025 | 0.975 | 0.242 | beta      | 1.628  | 1.628  | DRESS database                   |
| <b>pD100_NoFlare_t3_2</b>                               | 0.857 | 0.640 | 0.981 | 0.087 | beta      | 13.005 | 2.168  | DRESS database                   |
| <b>pD100_N_D100_t3_2</b>                                | 0.917 | 0.715 | 0.998 | 0.072 | beta      | 12.555 | 1.141  | DRESS database                   |
| <b>pD100_N_D67_t3_2</b>                                 | 0.083 | 0.002 | 0.285 | 0.072 | beta      | 1.141  | 12.555 | DRESS database                   |
| <b>pD67_Flare_t3_2</b>                                  | 0.143 | 0.004 | 0.459 | 0.116 | beta      | 1.155  | 6.932  | DRESS database                   |
| <b>pD67_F_D100_t3_2</b>                                 | 0.020 | 0.000 | 0.290 | 0.074 | beta      | 0.052  | 2.539  | DRESS database; adjusted to 0.02 |
| <b>pD67_F_D67_t3_2</b>                                  | 0.980 | 0.710 | 1.000 | 0.074 | beta      | 2.539  | 0.052  | DRESS database; adjusted to 0.98 |

|   |       |       |       |       |           |        |        |                 |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|--------|-----------------|
| <b>pD67_NoFlare_t3_2</b>                                | 0.857 | 0.541 | 0.952 | 0.105 | beta      | 8.671  | 1.445  | DRESS database  |
| <b>pD67_N_D100_t3_2</b>                                 | 0.500 | 0.147 | 0.853 | 0.180 | beta      | 3.346  | 3.346  | DRESS database  |
|   |       |       |       |       | dirichlet |        |        |                 |
| <b>pD67_N_D67_t3_2</b>                                  | 0.333 | 0.053 | 0.716 | 0.169 | beta      | 2.251  | 4.502  | DRESS database  |
|   |       |       |       |       | dirichlet |        |        |                 |
| <b>pD67_N_D50_t3_2</b>                                  | 0.167 | 0.005 | 0.522 | 0.132 | beta      | 1.165  | 5.826  | DRESS database  |
|   |       |       |       |       | dirichlet |        |        |                 |
| <b>pD50_Flare_t3_2</b>                                  | 0.231 | 0.145 | 0.330 | 0.047 | beta      | 18.168 | 60.560 | STRASS database |
| <b>pD50_F_D67_t3_2</b>                                  | 0.500 | 0.278 | 0.722 | 0.113 | beta      | 9.254  | 9.254  | STRASS database |
| <b>pD50_F_D50_t3_2</b>                                  | 0.500 | 0.278 | 0.722 | 0.113 | beta      | 9.254  | 9.254  | STRASS database |
| <b>pD50_NoFlare_t3_2</b>                                | 0.769 | 0.670 | 0.855 | 0.047 | beta      | 60.560 | 18.168 | STRASS database |
| <b>pD50_N_D100_t3_2</b>                                 | 0.033 | 0.004 | 0.091 | 0.022 | beta      | 2.161  | 62.673 | STRASS database |
|   |       |       |       |       | dirichlet |        |        |                 |
| <b>pD50_N_D50_t3_2</b>                                  | 0.117 | 0.049 | 0.208 | 0.041 | beta      | 7.167  | 54.265 | STRASS database |
|   |       |       |       |       | dirichlet |        |        |                 |
| <b>pD50_N_D33_t3_2</b>                                  | 0.850 | 0.750 | 0.928 | 0.045 | beta      | 51.947 | 9.167  | STRASS database |
|   |       |       |       |       | dirichlet |        |        |                 |
| <b><i>Transition probabilities strategy 2 (t=4)</i></b> |       |       |       |       |           |        |        |                 |
| <b>pD100_Flare_t4_2</b>                                 | 0.200 | 0.061 | 0.396 | 0.086 | beta      | 4.175  | 16.699 | DRESS database  |
| <b>pD100_F_Other_t4_2</b>                               | 0.250 | 0.008 | 0.708 | 0.178 | beta      | 1.223  | 3.670  | DRESS database  |
| <b>pD100_F_D100_t4_2</b>                                | 0.750 | 0.292 | 0.992 | 0.178 | beta      | 3.670  | 1.223  | DRESS database  |

|                           |       |       |       |       |           |        |        |                                     |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|--------|-------------------------------------|
| <b>pD100_NoFlare_t4_2</b> | 0.800 | 0.604 | 0.939 | 0.086 | beta      | 16.699 | 4.175  | DRESS database                      |
| <b>pD100_N_D100_t4_2</b>  | 0.938 | 0.782 | 0.998 | 0.055 | beta      | 17.099 | 1.140  | DRESS database                      |
| <b>pD100_N_D67_t4_2</b>   | 0.063 | 0.002 | 0.218 | 0.055 | beta      | 1.140  | 17.099 | DRESS database                      |
| <b>pD67_Flare_t4_2</b>    | 0.020 | 0.000 | 0.132 | 0.034 | beta      | 0.325  | 15.912 | DRESS database; adjusted to 0.02    |
| <b>pD67_F_D100_t4_2</b>   | 0.500 | 0.025 | 0.975 | 0.242 | beta      | 1.628  | 1.628  | DRESS database; adjusted to 0.5     |
| <b>pD67_F_D67_t4_2</b>    | 0.500 | 0.025 | 0.975 | 0.242 | beta      | 1.628  | 1.628  | DRESS database; adjusted to 0.5     |
| <b>pD67_NoFlare_t4_2</b>  | 0.980 | 0.868 | 1.000 | 0.034 | beta      | 15.912 | 0.325  | DRESS database; adjusted to 0.98    |
| <b>pD67_N_D100_t4_2</b>   | 0.308 | 0.084 | 0.508 | 0.108 | beta      | 5.292  | 11.908 | DRESS database                      |
|                           |       |       |       |       | dirichlet |        |        |                                     |
| <b>pD67_N_D67_t4_2</b>    | 0.462 | 0.211 | 0.723 | 0.131 | beta      | 6.252  | 7.294  | DRESS database                      |
|                           |       |       |       |       | dirichlet |        |        |                                     |
| <b>pD67_N_D50_t4_2</b>    | 0.231 | 0.055 | 0.484 | 0.110 | beta      | 3.185  | 10.617 | DRESS database                      |
|                           |       |       |       |       | dirichlet |        |        |                                     |
| <b>pD50_Flare_t4_2</b>    | 0.176 | 0.040 | 0.383 | 0.088 | beta      | 3.173  | 14.808 | DRESS database                      |
| <b>pD50_F_D67_t4_2</b>    | 0.980 | 0.766 | 1.000 | 0.060 | beta      | 4.423  | 0.090  | DRESS database; adjusted to 0.98    |
| <b>pD50_F_D50_t4_2</b>    | 0.020 | 0.000 | 0.234 | 0.060 | beta      | 0.090  | 4.423  | DRESS database; adjusted to 0.02    |
| <b>pD50_NoFlare_t4_2</b>  | 0.824 | 0.617 | 0.960 | 0.088 | beta      | 14.808 | 3.173  | DRESS database                      |
| <b>pD50_N_D100_t4_2</b>   | 0.020 | 0.000 | 0.285 | 0.073 | beta      | 0.054  | 2.664  | STRASS database; 0 adjusted to 0.02 |
|                           |       |       |       |       | dirichlet |        |        |                                     |
| <b>pD50_N_D50_t4_2</b>    | 0.240 | 0.008 | 0.708 | 0.178 | beta      | 1.136  | 3.597  | STRASS database; 0.250 adjusted to  |
|                           |       |       |       |       | dirichlet |        |        | 0.240                               |
| <b>pD50_N_D33_t4_2</b>    | 0.740 | 0.292 | 0.992 | 0.178 | beta      | 3.735  | 1.312  | STRASS database; 0.750 adjusted to  |

|  |       |       |       |       |           |        |        |  |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|--------|--|
|  |       |       |       |       | dirichlet |        | 0.740  |  |
| pD33_Flare_t4_2                                  | 0.069 | 0.009 | 0.183 | 0.045 | beta      | 2.160  | 29.165 | STRASS database                          |
| pD33_F_D50_t4_2                                  | 0.980 | 0.710 | 1.000 | 0.074 | beta      | 2.539  | 0.052  | STRASS database; adjusted to 0.98        |
| pD33_F_D33_t4_2                                  | 0.020 | 0.000 | 0.290 | 0.074 | beta      | 0.052  | 2.539  | STRASS database; adjusted to 0.02        |
| pD33_NoFlare_t4_2                                | 0.931 | 0.817 | 0.991 | 0.045 | beta      | 29.165 | 2.160  | STRASS database                          |
| pD33_N_D100_t4_2                                 | 0.020 | 0.000 | 0.102 | 0.026 | beta      | 0.557  | 27.303 | STRASS database; 0 adjusted to 0.02      |
|  |       |       |       |       | dirichlet |        |        |  |
| pD33_N_D33_t4_2                                  | 0.729 | 0.546 | 0.893 | 0.088 | beta      | 17.713 | 6.585  | STRASS database; 0.739 adjusted to 0.729 |
| pD33_N_D0_t4_2                                   | 0.251 | 0.107 | 0.454 | 0.088 | beta      | 5.791  | 17.282 | STRASS database; 0.261 adjusted to 0.251 |
| <b>Transition probabilities strategy 2 (t=5)</b> |       |       |       |       |           |        |        |  |
| pD100_Flare_t5_2                                 | 0.174 | 0.052 | 0.349 | 0.076 | beta      | 4.171  | 19.813 | DRESS database                           |
| pD100_F_Other_t5_2                               | 0.000 | -     | -     | -     | fixed     | -      | -      | DRESS database                           |
| pD100_F_D100_t5_2                                | 1.000 | -     | -     | -     | fixed     | -      | -      | DRESS database                           |
| pD100_NoFlare_t5_2                               | 0.826 | 0.651 | 0.948 | 0.076 | beta      | 19.813 | 4.171  | DRESS database                           |
| pD100_N_D100_t5_2                                | 0.980 | 0.000 | 0.111 | 0.028 | beta      | 22.800 | 0.465  | DRESS database; adjusted to 0.98         |
| pD100_N_D67_t5_2                                 | 0.020 | 0.889 | 1.000 | 0.028 | beta      | 0.465  | 22.800 | DRESS database; adjusted to 0.02         |
| pD67_Flare_t5_2                                  | 0.091 | 0.003 | 0.308 | 0.078 | beta      | 1.142  | 11.423 | DRESS database                           |
| pD67_F_D100_t5_2                                 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.290 | 0.074 | beta      | 0.000  | -1.000 | DRESS database                           |
| pD67_F_D67_t5_2                                  | 1.000 | 0.710 | 1.000 | 0.074 | beta      | -1.000 | 0.000  | DRESS database                           |

|                          |       |       |       |       |           |        |        |                                     |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|--------|-------------------------------------|
| <b>pD67_NoFlare_t5_2</b> | 0.909 | 0.692 | 0.997 | 0.078 | beta      | 11.423 | 1.142  | DRESS database                      |
| <b>pD67_N_D100_t5_2</b>  | 0.400 | 0.137 | 0.701 | 0.144 | beta      | 4.242  | 6.363  | DRESS database                      |
|                          |       |       |       |       | dirichlet |        |        |                                     |
| <b>pD67_N_D67_t5_2</b>   | 0.500 | 0.212 | 0.788 | 0.147 | beta      | 5.290  | 5.290  | DRESS database                      |
|                          |       |       |       |       | dirichlet |        |        |                                     |
| <b>pD67_N_D50_t5_2</b>   | 0.100 | 0.003 | 0.336 | 0.085 | beta      | 1.144  | 10.294 | DRESS database                      |
|                          |       |       |       |       | dirichlet |        |        |                                     |
| <b>pD50_Flare_t5_2</b>   | 0.111 | 0.024 | 0.251 | 0.058 | beta      | 3.166  | 25.327 | DRESS database                      |
| <b>pD50_F_D67_t5_2</b>   | 0.667 | 0.158 | 0.987 | 0.212 | beta      | 2.643  | 1.322  | DRESS database                      |
| <b>pD50_F_D50_t5_2</b>   | 0.333 | 0.013 | 0.842 | 0.212 | beta      | 1.322  | 2.643  | DRESS database                      |
| <b>pD50_NoFlare_t5_2</b> | 0.889 | 0.749 | 0.976 | 0.058 | beta      | 25.327 | 3.166  | DRESS database                      |
| <b>pD50_N_D100_t5_2</b>  | 0.020 | 0.000 | 0.163 | 0.042 | beta      | 0.206  | 10.108 | STRASS database; 0 adjusted to 0.02 |
|                          |       |       |       |       | dirichlet |        |        |                                     |
| <b>pD50_N_D50_t5_2</b>   | 0.490 | 0.184 | 0.816 | 0.161 | beta      | 4.222  | 4.395  | STRASS database; 0.500 adjusted to  |
|                          |       |       |       |       | dirichlet |        |        | 0.490                               |
| <b>pD50_N_D33_t5_2</b>   | 0.490 | 0.184 | 0.816 | 0.161 | beta      | 4.222  | 4.395  | STRASS database; 0.500 adjusted to  |
|                          |       |       |       |       | dirichlet |        |        | 0.490                               |
| <b>pD33_Flare_t5_2</b>   | 0.182 | 0.054 | 0.363 | 0.079 | beta      | 4.172  | 18.775 | STRASS database                     |
| <b>pD33_F_D50_t5_2</b>   | 0.500 | 0.025 | 0.975 | 0.242 | beta      | 1.628  | 1.628  | STRASS database                     |
| <b>pD33_F_D33_t5_2</b>   | 0.500 | 0.025 | 0.975 | 0.242 | beta      | 1.628  | 1.628  | STRASS database                     |
| <b>pD33_NoFlare_t5_2</b> | 0.818 | 0.637 | 0.946 | 0.079 | beta      | 18.775 | 4.172  | STRASS database                     |
| <b>pD33_N_D100_t5_2</b>  | 0.020 | 0.000 | 0.117 | 0.030 | beta      | 0.419  | 20.520 | STRASS database; 0 adjusted to 0.02 |

|   |       |       |       |       |           |        |        |   |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|--------|---|
|   |       |       |       |       | dirichlet |        |        |   |
| pD33_N_D33_t5_2   | 0.343 | 0.152 | 0.587 | 0.111 | beta      | 5.944  | 11.386 | STRASS database; 0.353 adjusted to<br>0.343 |
| pD33_N_D0_t5_2  | 0.637 | 0.413 | 0.848 | 0.111 | beta      | 11.344 | 6.465  | STRASS database; 0.647 adjusted to<br>0.637 |
| pD0_Flare_t5_2  | 0.429 | 0.118 | 0.777 | 0.168 | beta      | 3.284  | 4.379  | STRASS database                             |
| pD0_F_D33_t5_2  | 0.667 | 0.158 | 0.987 | 0.212 | beta      | 2.643  | 1.322  | STRASS database                             |
| pD0_F_D0_t5_2   | 0.333 | 0.013 | 0.842 | 0.212 | beta      | 1.322  | 2.643  | STRASS database                             |
| pD0_NoFlare_t5_2  | 0.571 | 0.223 | 0.882 | 0.168 | beta      | 4.379  | 3.284  | STRASS database                             |
| pD0_N_D100_t5_2   | 0.020 | 0.000 | 0.234 | 0.060 | beta      | 0.090  | 4.423  | STRASS database; adjusted to 0.02           |
| pD0_N_D0_t5_2   | 0.980 | 0.766 | 1.000 | 0.060 | beta      | 4.423  | 0.090  | STRASS database; adjusted to 0.98           |
| <b><i>Transition probabilities strategy 2 (t=6)</i></b> |       |       |       |       |           |        |        |   |
| pD100_Flare_t6_2  | 0.067 | 0.008 | 0.178 | 0.043 | beta      | 2.160  | 30.245 | DRESS database                              |
| pD100_F_Other_t6_2                                      | 0.000 | -     | -     | -     | fixed     | -      | -      | DRESS database                              |
| pD100_F_D100_t6_2                                       | 1.000 | -     | -     | -     | fixed     | -      | -      | DRESS database                              |
| pD100_NoFlare_t6_2                                      | 0.933 | 0.356 | 0.610 | 0.065 | beta      | 12.893 | 0.921  | DRESS database                              |
| pD100_N_D100_t6_2                                       | 0.929 | 0.810 | 0.991 | 0.046 | beta      | 28.086 | 2.160  | DRESS database                              |
| pD100_N_D67_t6_2  | 0.071 | 0.009 | 0.190 | 0.046 | beta      | 2.160  | 28.086 | DRESS database                              |
| pD67_Flare_t6_2   | 0.020 | 0.000 | 0.155 | 0.040 | beta      | 0.230  | 11.268 | DRESS database; adjusted to 0.02            |
| pD67_F_D100_t6_2  | 0.500 | 0.025 | 0.975 | 0.242 | beta      | 1.628  | 1.628  | DRESS database                              |
| pD67_F_D67_t6_2   | 0.500 | 0.025 | 0.975 | 0.242 | beta      | 1.628  | 1.628  | DRESS database                              |

|                          |       |       |       |       |           |        |        |  |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|--------|--|
| <b>pD67_NoFlare_t6_2</b> | 0.980 | 0.845 | 1.000 | 0.040 | beta      | 11.268 | 0.230  | DRESS database; adjusted to 0.98         |
| <b>pD67_N_D100_t6_2</b>  | 0.101 | 0.003 | 0.369 | 0.093 | beta      | 0.950  | 8.452  | DRESS database; 0.111 adjusted to 0.101  |
| <b>pD67_N_D67_t6_2</b>   | 0.879 | 0.631 | 0.997 | 0.093 | beta      | 9.830  | 1.353  | DRESS database; 0.889 adjusted to 0.879  |
| <b>pD67_N_D50_t6_2</b>   | 0.020 | 0.000 | 0.155 | 0.040 | beta      | 0.230  | 11.268 | DRESS database; 0 adjusted to 0.02       |
|                          |       |       |       |       | dirichlet |        |        |  |
| <b>pD50_Flare_t6_2</b>   | 0.133 | 0.038 | 0.265 | 0.058 | beta      | 4.432  | 28.806 | DRESS database                           |
| <b>pD50_F_D67_t6_2</b>   | 0.750 | 0.292 | 0.992 | 0.178 | beta      | 3.670  | 1.223  | DRESS database                           |
| <b>pD50_F_D50_t6_2</b>   | 0.250 | 0.008 | 0.708 | 0.178 | beta      | 1.223  | 3.670  | DRESS database                           |
| <b>pD50_NoFlare_t6_2</b> | 0.867 | 0.726 | 0.961 | 0.060 | beta      | 27.090 | 4.168  | DRESS database                           |
| <b>pD50_N_D100_t6_2</b>  | 0.020 | 0.000 | 0.163 | 0.042 | beta      | 0.206  | 10.108 | STRASS database; 0 adjusted to 0.02      |
|                          |       |       |       |       | dirichlet |        |        |  |
| <b>pD50_N_D50_t6_2</b>   | 0.434 | 0.157 | 0.755 | 0.153 | beta      | 4.145  | 5.406  | STRASS database; 0.444 adjusted to 0.434 |
|                          |       |       |       |       | dirichlet |        |        |  |
| <b>pD50_N_D33_t6_2</b>   | 0.546 | 0.245 | 0.843 | 0.153 | beta      | 5.267  | 4.380  | STRASS database; 0.556 adjusted to 0.546 |
|                          |       |       |       |       | dirichlet |        |        |  |
| <b>pD33_Flare_t6_2</b>   | 0.133 | 0.018 | 0.339 | 0.082 | beta      | 2.166  | 14.079 | STRASS database                          |
| <b>pD33_F_D50_t6_2</b>   | 0.500 | 0.025 | 0.975 | 0.242 | beta      | 1.628  | 1.628  | STRASS database                          |
| <b>pD33_F_D33_t6_2</b>   | 0.500 | 0.025 | 0.975 | 0.242 | beta      | 1.628  | 1.628  | STRASS database                          |
| <b>pD33_NoFlare_t6_2</b> | 0.867 | 0.661 | 0.982 | 0.082 | beta      | 14.079 | 2.166  | STRASS database                          |
| <b>pD33_N_D100_t6_2</b>  | 0.020 | 0.000 | 0.137 | 0.035 | beta      | 0.301  | 14.753 | STRASS database; 0 adjusted to 0.02      |

|   |       |       |       |       |           |         |         |   |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|---------|---------|---|
|   |       |       |       |       | dirichlet |         |         |   |
| pD33_N_D33_t6_2   | 0.657 | 0.390 | 0.891 | 0.128 | beta      | 8.426   | 4.399   | STRASS database; 0.667 adjusted to<br>0.657 |
| pD33_N_D0_t6_2  | 0.323 | 0.109 | 0.610 | 0.128 | beta      | 4.010   | 8.405   | STRASS database; 0.333 adjusted to<br>0.323 |
| pD0_Flare_t6_2  | 0.200 | 0.047 | 0.428 | 0.097 | beta      | 3.178   | 12.711  | STRASS database                             |
| pD0_F_D33_t6_2  | 0.980 | 0.740 | 1.000 | 0.066 | beta      | 3.372   | 0.069   | STRASS database; adjusted to 0.98           |
| pD0_F_D0_t6_2   | 0.020 | 0.000 | 0.260 | 0.066 | beta      | 0.069   | 3.372   | STRASS database; adjusted to 0.02           |
| pD0_NoFlare_t6_2  | 0.800 | 0.572 | 0.953 | 0.097 | beta      | 12.711  | 3.178   | STRASS database                             |
| pD0_N_D100_t6_2   | 0.020 | 0.000 | 0.137 | 0.035 | beta      | 0.301   | 14.753  | STRASS database; adjusted to 0.02           |
| pD0_N_D0_t6_2   | 0.980 | 0.863 | 1.000 | 0.035 | beta      | 14.753  | 0.301   | STRASS database; adjusted to 0.98           |
| <b><i>Transition probabilities strategy 3 (t=1)</i></b> |       |       |       |       |           |         |         |   |
| pD100_Flare_t1_3  | 0.039 | 0.011 | 0.084 | 0.019 | beta      | 4.168   | 103.157 | DRESS database                              |
| pD100_F_Other_t1_3                                      | 0.000 | -     | -     | -     | fixed     | -       | -       | DRESS database                              |
| pD100_F_D100_t1_3                                       | 1.000 | -     | -     | -     | fixed     | -       | -       | DRESS database                              |
| pD100_NoFlare_t1_3                                      | 0.961 | 0.916 | 0.989 | 0.019 | beta      | 103.157 | 4.168   | DRESS database                              |
| pD100_N_D100_t1_3                                       | 0.030 | 0.006 | 0.072 | 0.017 | beta      | 3.166   | 101.326 | DRESS database                              |
| pD100_N_D67_t1_3  | 0.970 | 0.928 | 0.994 | 0.017 | beta      | 101.326 | 3.166   | DRESS database                              |
| <b><i>Transition probabilities strategy 3 (t=2)</i></b> |       |       |       |       |           |         |         |   |
| pD100_Flare_t2_3  | 0.020 | 0.000 | 0.889 | 0.227 | beta      | -0.012  | -0.606  | DRESS database; adjusted to 0.02            |
| pD100_F_Other_t2_3                                      | 0.000 | -     | -     | -     | fixed     | -       | -       | DRESS database                              |

|   |       |       |       |       |           |        |        |                                  |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|--------|----------------------------------|
| <b>pD100_F_D100_t2_3</b>                                | 1.000 | -     | -     | -     | fixed     | -      | -      | DRESS database                   |
| <b>pD100_NoFlare_t2_3</b>                               | 0.980 | 0.828 | 1.000 | 0.044 | beta      | 8.951  | 0.183  | DRESS database; adjusted to 0.98 |
| <b>pD100_N_D100_t2_3</b>                                | 0.857 | 0.541 | 0.996 | 0.116 | beta      | 6.932  | 1.155  | DRESS database                   |
| <b>pD100_N_D67_t2_3</b>                                 | 0.143 | 0.004 | 0.459 | 0.116 | beta      | 1.155  | 6.932  | DRESS database                   |
| <b>pD67_Flare_t2_3</b>                                  | 0.033 | 0.007 | 0.077 | 0.018 | beta      | 3.166  | 93.933 | DRESS database                   |
| <b>pD67_F_D100_t2_3</b>                                 | 0.333 | 0.013 | 0.842 | 0.212 | beta      | 1.322  | 2.643  | DRESS database                   |
| <b>pD67_F_D67_t2_3</b>                                  | 0.667 | 0.158 | 0.987 | 0.212 | beta      | 2.643  | 1.322  | DRESS database                   |
| <b>pD67_NoFlare_t2_3</b>                                | 0.967 | 0.923 | 0.993 | 0.018 | beta      | 93.933 | 3.166  | DRESS database                   |
| <b>pD67_N_D100_t2_3</b>                                 | 0.067 | 0.025 | 0.128 | 0.026 | beta      | 6.168  | 85.325 | DRESS database                   |
|   |       |       |       |       | dirichlet |        |        |                                  |
| <b>pD67_N_D67_t2_3</b>                                  | 0.034 | 0.007 | 0.080 | 0.019 | beta      | 3.166  | 90.765 | DRESS database                   |
|   |       |       |       |       | dirichlet |        |        |                                  |
| <b>pD67_N_D50_t2_3</b>                                  | 0.899 | 0.829 | 0.952 | 0.031 | beta      | 81.488 | 9.167  | DRESS database                   |
|   |       |       |       |       | dirichlet |        |        |                                  |
| <b><i>Transition probabilities strategy 3 (t=3)</i></b> |       |       |       |       |           |        |        |                                  |
| <b>pD100_Flare_t3_3</b>                                 | 0.143 | 0.019 | 0.360 | 0.087 | beta      | 2.168  | 13.005 | DRESS database                   |
| <b>pD100_F_Other_t3_3</b>                               | 0.500 | 0.025 | 0.975 | 0.242 | beta      | 1.628  | 1.628  | DRESS database                   |
| <b>pD100_F_D100_t3_3</b>                                | 0.500 | 0.025 | 0.975 | 0.242 | beta      | 1.628  | 1.628  | DRESS database                   |
| <b>pD100_NoFlare_t3_3</b>                               | 0.857 | 0.640 | 0.981 | 0.087 | beta      | 13.005 | 2.168  | DRESS database                   |
| <b>pD100_N_D100_t3_3</b>                                | 0.917 | 0.715 | 0.998 | 0.072 | beta      | 12.555 | 1.141  | DRESS database                   |
| <b>pD100_N_D67_t3_3</b>                                 | 0.083 | 0.002 | 0.285 | 0.072 | beta      | 1.141  | 12.555 | DRESS database                   |

|                   |       |       |       |       |           |        |        |                                  |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|--------|----------------------------------|
| pD67_Flare_t3_3   | 0.143 | 0.004 | 0.459 | 0.116 | beta      | 1.155  | 6.932  | DRESS database                   |
| pD67_F_D100_t3_3  | 0.020 | 0.000 | 0.290 | 0.074 | beta      | 0.052  | 2.539  | DRESS database; adjusted to 0.02 |
| pD67_F_D67_t3_3   | 0.980 | 0.710 | 1.000 | 0.074 | beta      | 2.539  | 0.052  | DRESS database; adjusted to 0.98 |
| pD67_NoFlare_t3_3 | 0.857 | 0.541 | 0.952 | 0.105 | beta      | 8.671  | 1.445  | DRESS database                   |
| pD67_N_D100_t3_3  | 0.500 | 0.147 | 0.853 | 0.180 | beta      | 3.346  | 3.346  | DRESS database                   |
|                   |       |       |       |       | dirichlet |        |        |                                  |
| pD67_N_D67_t3_3   | 0.333 | 0.053 | 0.716 | 0.169 | beta      | 2.251  | 4.502  | DRESS database                   |
|                   |       |       |       |       | dirichlet |        |        |                                  |
| pD67_N_D50_t3_3   | 0.167 | 0.005 | 0.522 | 0.132 | beta      | 1.165  | 5.826  | DRESS database                   |
|                   |       |       |       |       | dirichlet |        |        |                                  |
| pD50_Flare_t3_3   | 0.231 | 0.145 | 0.330 | 0.047 | beta      | 18.168 | 60.560 | DRESS database                   |
| pD50_F_D67_t3_3   | 0.500 | 0.278 | 0.722 | 0.113 | beta      | 9.254  | 9.254  | DRESS database                   |
| pD50_F_D50_t3_3   | 0.500 | 0.278 | 0.722 | 0.113 | beta      | 9.254  | 9.254  | DRESS database                   |
| pD50_NoFlare_t3_3 | 0.769 | 0.670 | 0.855 | 0.047 | beta      | 60.560 | 18.168 | DRESS database                   |
| pD50_N_D100_t3_3  | 0.033 | 0.004 | 0.091 | 0.022 | beta      | 2.161  | 62.673 | STRASS database                  |
|                   |       |       |       |       | dirichlet |        |        |                                  |
| pD50_N_D50_t3_3   | 0.117 | 0.049 | 0.208 | 0.041 | beta      | 7.167  | 54.265 | STRASS database                  |
|                   |       |       |       |       | dirichlet |        |        |                                  |
| pD50_N_D33_t3_3   | 0.850 | 0.750 | 0.928 | 0.045 | beta      | 51.947 | 9.167  | STRASS database                  |
|                   |       |       |       |       | dirichlet |        |        |                                  |

|                           |       |       |       |       |           |        |        |                                     |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|--------|-------------------------------------|
| <b>pD100_Flare_t4_3</b>   | 0.200 | 0.061 | 0.396 | 0.086 | beta      | 4.175  | 16.699 | DRESS database                      |
| <b>pD100_F_Other_t4_3</b> | 0.250 | 0.008 | 0.708 | 0.178 | beta      | 1.223  | 3.670  | DRESS database                      |
| <b>pD100_F_D100_t4_3</b>  | 0.750 | 0.292 | 0.992 | 0.178 | beta      | 3.670  | 1.223  | DRESS database                      |
| <b>pD100_NoFlare_t4_3</b> | 0.800 | 0.604 | 0.939 | 0.086 | beta      | 16.699 | 4.175  | DRESS database                      |
| <b>pD100_N_D100_t4_3</b>  | 0.938 | 0.782 | 0.998 | 0.055 | beta      | 17.099 | 1.140  | DRESS database                      |
| <b>pD100_N_D67_t4_3</b>   | 0.063 | 0.002 | 0.218 | 0.055 | beta      | 1.140  | 17.099 | DRESS database                      |
| <b>pD67_Flare_t4_3</b>    | 0.020 | 0.000 | 0.132 | 0.034 | beta      | 0.325  | 15.912 | DRESS database; adjusted to 0.02    |
| <b>pD67_F_D100_t4_3</b>   | 0.500 | 0.025 | 0.975 | 0.242 | beta      | 1.628  | 1.628  | DRESS database; adjusted to 0.5     |
| <b>pD67_F_D67_t4_3</b>    | 0.500 | 0.025 | 0.975 | 0.242 | beta      | 1.628  | 1.628  | DRESS database; adjusted to 0.5     |
| <b>pD67_NoFlare_t4_3</b>  | 0.980 | 0.868 | 1.000 | 0.034 | beta      | 15.912 | 0.325  | DRESS database; adjusted to 0.98    |
| <b>pD67_N_D100_t4_3</b>   | 0.308 | 0.084 | 0.508 | 0.108 | beta      | 5.292  | 11.908 | DRESS database                      |
|                           |       |       |       |       | dirichlet |        |        |                                     |
| <b>pD67_N_D67_t4_3</b>    | 0.462 | 0.211 | 0.723 | 0.131 | beta      | 6.252  | 7.294  | DRESS database                      |
|                           |       |       |       |       | dirichlet |        |        |                                     |
| <b>pD67_N_D50_t4_3</b>    | 0.231 | 0.055 | 0.484 | 0.110 | beta      | 3.185  | 10.617 | DRESS database                      |
|                           |       |       |       |       | dirichlet |        |        |                                     |
| <b>pD50_Flare_t4_3</b>    | 0.176 | 0.040 | 0.383 | 0.088 | beta      | 3.173  | 14.808 | DRESS database                      |
| <b>pD50_F_D67_t4_3</b>    | 0.980 | 0.766 | 1.000 | 0.060 | beta      | 4.423  | 0.090  | DRESS database; adjusted to 0.98    |
| <b>pD50_F_D50_t4_3</b>    | 0.020 | 0.000 | 0.234 | 0.060 | beta      | 0.090  | 4.423  | DRESS database; adjusted to 0.02    |
| <b>pD50_NoFlare_t4_3</b>  | 0.824 | 0.617 | 0.960 | 0.088 | beta      | 14.808 | 3.173  | DRESS database                      |
| <b>pD50_N_D100_t4_3</b>   | 0.020 | 0.000 | 0.285 | 0.073 | beta      | 0.054  | 2.664  | STRASS database; 0 adjusted to 0.02 |

|  |       |       |       |       |           |        |        |  |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|--------|--|
|  |       |       |       |       | dirichlet |        |        |  |
| pD50_N_D50_t4_3                                  | 0.240 | 0.008 | 0.708 | 0.178 | beta      | 1.136  | 3.597  | STRASS database; 0.250 adjusted to 0.240 |
| pD50_N_D33_t4_3                                  | 0.740 | 0.292 | 0.992 | 0.178 | beta      | 3.735  | 1.312  | STRASS database; 0.750 adjusted to 0.740 |
| pD33_Flare_t4_3                                  | 0.069 | 0.009 | 0.183 | 0.045 | beta      | 2.160  | 29.165 | STRASS database                          |
| pD33_F_D50_t4_3                                  | 0.980 | 0.710 | 1.000 | 0.074 | beta      | 2.539  | 0.052  | STRASS database; adjusted to 0.98        |
| pD33_F_D33_t4_3                                  | 0.020 | 0.000 | 0.290 | 0.074 | beta      | 0.052  | 2.539  | STRASS database; adjusted to 0.02        |
| pD33_NoFlare_t4_3                                | 0.931 | 0.817 | 0.991 | 0.045 | beta      | 29.165 | 2.160  | STRASS database                          |
| pD33_N_D100_t4_3                                 | 0.020 | 0.000 | 0.102 | 0.026 | beta      | 0.557  | 27.303 | STRASS database; 0 adjusted to 0.02      |
| pD33_N_D33_t4_3                                  | 0.980 | 0.898 | 1.000 | 0.026 | beta      | 27.303 | 0.557  | STRASS database; 0 adjusted to 0.98      |
| <b>Transition probabilities strategy 3 (t=5)</b> |       |       |       |       |           |        |        |  |
| pD100_Flare_t5_3                                 | 0.174 | 0.052 | 0.349 | 0.076 | beta      | 4.171  | 19.813 | DRESS database                           |
| pD100_F_Other_t5_3                               | 0.000 | -     | -     | -     | fixed     | -      | -      | DRESS database                           |
| pD100_F_D100_t5_3                                | 1.000 | -     | -     | -     | fixed     | -      | -      | DRESS database                           |
| pD100_NoFlare_t5_3                               | 0.826 | 0.651 | 0.948 | 0.076 | beta      | 19.813 | 4.171  | DRESS database                           |
| pD100_N_D100_t5_3                                | 0.980 | 0.000 | 0.111 | 0.028 | beta      | 22.800 | 0.465  | DRESS database; adjusted to 0.98         |
| pD100_N_D67_t5_3                                 | 0.020 | 0.889 | 1.000 | 0.028 | beta      | 0.465  | 22.800 | DRESS database; adjusted to 0.02         |
| pD67_Flare_t5_3                                  | 0.091 | 0.003 | 0.308 | 0.078 | beta      | 1.142  | 11.423 | DRESS database                           |
| pD67_F_D100_t5_3                                 | 0.020 | 0.000 | 0.290 | 0.074 | beta      | 0.052  | 2.539  | DRESS database; adjusted to 0.02         |
| pD67_F_D67_t5_3                                  | 0.980 | 0.710 | 1.000 | 0.074 | beta      | 2.539  | 0.052  | DRESS database; adjusted to 0.98         |

|                          |       |       |       |       |           |        |        |                                     |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|--------|-------------------------------------|
| <b>pD67_NoFlare_t5_3</b> | 0.909 | 0.692 | 0.997 | 0.078 | beta      | 11.423 | 1.142  | DRESS database                      |
| <b>pD67_N_D100_t5_3</b>  | 0.400 | 0.137 | 0.701 | 0.144 | beta      | 4.242  | 6.363  | DRESS database                      |
|                          |       |       |       |       | dirichlet |        |        |                                     |
| <b>pD67_N_D67_t5_3</b>   | 0.500 | 0.212 | 0.788 | 0.147 | beta      | 5.290  | 5.290  | DRESS database                      |
|                          |       |       |       |       | dirichlet |        |        |                                     |
| <b>pD67_N_D50_t5_3</b>   | 0.100 | 0.003 | 0.336 | 0.085 | beta      | 1.144  | 10.294 | DRESS database                      |
|                          |       |       |       |       | dirichlet |        |        |                                     |
| <b>pD50_Flare_t5_3</b>   | 0.111 | 0.024 | 0.251 | 0.058 | beta      | 3.166  | 25.327 | DRESS database                      |
| <b>pD50_F_D67_t5_3</b>   | 0.667 | 0.158 | 0.987 | 0.212 | beta      | 2.643  | 1.322  | DRESS database                      |
| <b>pD50_F_D50_t5_3</b>   | 0.333 | 0.013 | 0.842 | 0.212 | beta      | 1.322  | 2.643  | DRESS database                      |
| <b>pD50_NoFlare_t5_3</b> | 0.889 | 0.749 | 0.976 | 0.058 | beta      | 25.327 | 3.166  | DRESS database                      |
| <b>pD50_N_D100_t5_3</b>  | 0.020 | 0.000 | 0.163 | 0.042 | beta      | 0.206  | 10.108 | STRASS database; 0 adjusted to 0.02 |
|                          |       |       |       |       | dirichlet |        |        |                                     |
| <b>pD50_N_D50_t5_3</b>   | 0.490 | 0.184 | 0.816 | 0.161 | beta      | 4.222  | 4.395  | STRASS database; 0.500 adjusted to  |
|                          |       |       |       |       | dirichlet |        |        | 0.490                               |
| <b>pD50_N_D33_t5_3</b>   | 0.490 | 0.184 | 0.816 | 0.161 | beta      | 4.222  | 4.395  | STRASS database; 0.500 adjusted to  |
|                          |       |       |       |       | dirichlet |        |        | 0.490                               |
| <b>pD33_Flare_t5_3</b>   | 0.182 | 0.054 | 0.363 | 0.079 | beta      | 4.172  | 18.775 | STRASS database                     |
| <b>pD33_F_D50_t5_3</b>   | 0.500 | 0.025 | 0.975 | 0.242 | beta      | 1.628  | 1.628  | STRASS database                     |
| <b>pD33_F_D33_t5_3</b>   | 0.500 | 0.025 | 0.975 | 0.242 | beta      | 1.628  | 1.628  | STRASS database                     |
| <b>pD33_NoFlare_t5_3</b> | 0.818 | 0.637 | 0.946 | 0.079 | beta      | 18.775 | 4.172  | STRASS database                     |
| <b>pD33_N_D100_t5_3</b>  | 0.020 | 0.000 | 0.117 | 0.030 | beta      | 0.419  | 20.520 | STRASS database; 0 adjusted to 0.02 |

|   |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |   |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|---|
| <b>pD33_N_D33_t5_3</b>                                  | 0.980 | 0.883 | 1.000 | 0.030 | beta  | 20.520 | 0.419  | STRASS database; 0 adjusted to 0.98                     |
| <b><i>Transition probabilities strategy 3 (t=6)</i></b> |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |   |
| <b>pD100_Flare_t6_3</b>                                 | 0.067 | 0.008 | 0.178 | 0.043 | beta  | 2.160  | 30.245 | DRESS database  |
| <b>pD100_F_Other_t6_3</b>                               | 0.000 | -     | -     |       | fixed | -      | -      | DRESS database  |
| <b>pD100_F_D100_t6_3</b>                                | 1.000 | -     | -     |       | fixed | -      | -      | DRESS database  |
| <b>pD100_NoFlare_t6_3</b>                               | 0.933 | 0.356 | 0.610 | 0.065 | beta  | 12.893 | 0.921  | DRESS database  |
| <b>pD100_N_D100_t6_3</b>                                | 0.929 | 0.810 | 0.991 | 0.046 | beta  | 28.086 | 2.160  | DRESS database  |
| <b>pD100_N_D67_t6_3</b>                                 | 0.071 | 0.009 | 0.190 | 0.046 | beta  | 2.160  | 28.086 | DRESS database  |
| <b>pD67_Flare_t6_3</b>                                  | 0.020 | 0.000 | 0.155 | 0.040 | beta  | 0.230  | 11.268 | DRESS database; adjusted to 0.02                        |
| <b>pD67_F_D100_t6_3</b>                                 | 0.500 | 0.025 | 0.975 | 0.242 | beta  | 1.628  | 1.628  | DRESS database  |
| <b>pD67_F_D67_t6_3</b>                                  | 0.500 | 0.025 | 0.975 | 0.242 | beta  | 1.628  | 1.628  | DRESS database  |
| <b>pD67_NoFlare_t6_3</b>                                | 0.980 | 0.845 | 1.000 | 0.040 | beta  | 11.268 | 0.230  | DRESS database; adjusted to 0.98                        |
| <b>pD67_N_D100_t6_3</b>                                 | 0.101 | 0.003 | 0.369 | 0.093 | beta  | 0.950  | 8.452  | DRESS database; 0.111 adjusted to<br>dirichlet<br>0.101 |
| <b>pD67_N_D67_t6_3</b>                                  | 0.879 | 0.631 | 0.997 | 0.093 | beta  | 9.830  | 1.353  | DRESS database; 0.889 adjusted to<br>dirichlet<br>0.879 |
| <b>pD67_N_D50_t6_3</b>                                  | 0.020 | 0.000 | 0.155 | 0.040 | beta  | 0.230  | 11.268 | DRESS database; 0 adjusted to 0.02<br>dirichlet         |
| <b>pD50_Flare_t6_3</b>                                  | 0.133 | 0.038 | 0.265 | 0.058 | beta  | 4.432  | 28.806 | DRESS database  |
| <b>pD50_F_D67_t6_3</b>                                  | 0.750 | 0.292 | 0.992 | 0.178 | beta  | 3.670  | 1.223  | DRESS database  |
| <b>pD50_F_D50_t6_3</b>                                  | 0.250 | 0.008 | 0.708 | 0.178 | beta  | 1.223  | 3.670  | DRESS database  |



|   |       |       |       |       |           |        |        |                |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|--------|----------------|
| <b>pD100_Flare_t2_4</b>                                 | 0.200 | 0.015 | 0.540 | 0.134 | beta      | 1.585  | 6.339  | DRESS database |
| <b>pD100_F_Other_t2_4</b>                               | 0.000 | -     | -     | -     | fixed     | -      | -      | DRESS database |
| <b>pD100_F_D100_t2_4</b>                                | 1.000 | -     | -     | -     | fixed     | -      | -      | DRESS database |
| <b>pD100_NoFlare_t2_4</b>                               | 0.800 | 0.460 | 0.985 | 0.134 | beta      | 6.339  | 1.585  | DRESS database |
| <b>pD100_N_D100_t2_4</b>                                | 0.857 | 0.541 | 0.996 | 0.116 | beta      | 6.932  | 1.155  | DRESS database |
| <b>pD100_N_D67_t2_4</b>                                 | 0.143 | 0.004 | 0.459 | 0.116 | beta      | 1.155  | 6.932  | DRESS database |
| <b>pD67_Flare_t2_4</b>                                  | 0.233 | 0.153 | 0.324 | 0.044 | beta      | 21.568 | 71.153 | DRESS database |
| <b>pD67_F_D100_t2_4</b>                                 | 0.333 | 0.013 | 0.842 | 0.212 | beta      | 1.322  | 2.643  | DRESS database |
| <b>pD67_F_D67_t2_4</b>                                  | 0.667 | 0.158 | 0.987 | 0.212 | beta      | 2.643  | 1.322  | DRESS database |
| <b>pD67_NoFlare_t2_4</b>                                | 0.767 | 0.676 | 0.847 | 0.044 | beta      | 71.153 | 21.568 | DRESS database |
| <b>pD67_N_D100_t2_4</b>                                 | 0.067 | 0.025 | 0.128 | 0.026 | Beta      | 6.168  | 85.325 | DRESS database |
|   |       |       |       |       | dirichlet |        |        |                |
| <b>pD67_N_D67_t2_4</b>                                  | 0.034 | 0.007 | 0.080 | 0.019 | Beta      | 3.166  | 90.765 | DRESS database |
|   |       |       |       |       | dirichlet |        |        |                |
| <b>pD67_N_D50_t2_4</b>                                  | 0.899 | 0.829 | 0.952 | 0.031 | Beta      | 81.488 | 9.167  | DRESS database |
|   |       |       |       |       | dirichlet |        |        |                |
| <b><i>Transition probabilities strategy 4 (t=3)</i></b> |       |       |       |       |           |        |        |                |
| <b>pD100_Flare_t3_4</b>                                 | 0.343 | 0.124 | 0.586 | 0.118 | beta      | 5.223  | 10.011 | DRESS database |
| <b>pD100_F_Other_t3_4</b>                               | 0.500 | 0.025 | 0.975 | 0.242 | beta      | 1.628  | 1.628  | DRESS database |
| <b>pD100_F_D100_t3_4</b>                                | 0.500 | 0.025 | 0.975 | 0.242 | beta      | 1.628  | 1.628  | DRESS database |
| <b>pD100_NoFlare_t3_4</b>                               | 0.657 | 0.414 | 0.876 | 0.118 | beta      | 10.011 | 5.223  | DRESS database |

|                          |       |       |       |       |           |        |        |                                    |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|--------|------------------------------------|
| <b>pD100_N_D100_t3_4</b> | 0.917 | 0.715 | 0.998 | 0.072 | beta      | 12.555 | 1.141  | DRESS database                     |
| <b>pD100_N_D67_t3_4</b>  | 0.083 | 0.002 | 0.285 | 0.072 | beta      | 1.141  | 12.555 | DRESS database                     |
| <b>pD67_Flare_t3_4</b>   | 0.343 | 0.069 | 0.700 | 0.161 | beta      | 2.644  | 5.067  | DRESS database                     |
| <b>pD67_F_D100_t3_4</b>  | 0.020 | 0.000 | 0.290 | 0.074 | beta      | 0.052  | 2.539  | DRESS database; 0 adjusted to 0.02 |
| <b>pD67_F_D67_t3_4</b>   | 0.980 | 0.710 | 1.000 | 0.074 | beta      | 2.539  | 0.052  | DRESS database; 1adjusted to 0.98  |
| <b>pD67_NoFlare_t3_4</b> | 0.657 | 0.300 | 0.931 | 0.161 | beta      | 5.067  | 2.644  | DRESS database                     |
| <b>pD67_N_D100_t3_4</b>  | 0.500 | 0.147 | 0.853 | 0.180 | Beta      | 3.346  | 3.346  | DRESS database                     |
|                          |       |       |       |       | dirichlet |        |        |                                    |
| <b>pD67_N_D67_t3_4</b>   | 0.333 | 0.053 | 0.716 | 0.169 | Beta      | 2.251  | 4.502  | DRESS database                     |
|                          |       |       |       |       | dirichlet |        |        |                                    |
| <b>pD67_N_D50_t3_4</b>   | 0.167 | 0.005 | 0.522 | 0.132 | Beta      | 1.165  | 5.826  | DRESS database                     |
|                          |       |       |       |       | dirichlet |        |        |                                    |
| <b>pD50_Flare_t3_4</b>   | 0.431 | 0.324 | 0.541 | 0.056 | beta      | 33.797 | 44.660 | DRESS database                     |
| <b>pD50_F_D67_t3_4</b>   | 0.500 | 0.278 | 0.722 | 0.113 | beta      | 9.254  | 9.254  | DRESS database                     |
| <b>pD50_F_D50_t3_4</b>   | 0.500 | 0.278 | 0.722 | 0.113 | beta      | 9.254  | 9.254  | DRESS database                     |
| <b>pD50_NoFlare_t3_4</b> | 0.569 | 0.459 | 0.676 | 0.056 | beta      | 44.660 | 33.797 | DRESS database                     |
| <b>pD50_N_D100_t3_4</b>  | 0.033 | 0.004 | 0.091 | 0.022 | Beta      | 2.161  | 62.673 | DRESS database                     |
|                          |       |       |       |       | dirichlet |        |        |                                    |
| <b>pD50_N_D50_t3_4</b>   | 0.117 | 0.049 | 0.208 | 0.041 | Beta      | 7.167  | 54.265 | DRESS database                     |
|                          |       |       |       |       | dirichlet |        |        |                                    |
| <b>pD50_N_D0_t3_4</b>    | 0.850 | 0.750 | 0.928 | 0.045 | Beta      | 51.947 | 9.167  | DRESS database                     |
|                          |       |       |       |       | dirichlet |        |        |                                    |

| <b><i>Transition probabilities strategy 4 (t=4)</i></b> |       |       |       |       |           |        |        |                                    |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|--------|------------------------------------|
| pD100_Flare_t4_4  | 0.400 | 0.203 | 0.616 | 0.106 | beta      | 8.211  | 12.316 | DRESS database                     |
| pD100_F_Other_t4_4                                      | 0.250 | 0.008 | 0.708 | 0.178 | beta      | 1.223  | 3.670  | DRESS database                     |
| pD100_F_D100_t4_4                                       | 0.750 | 0.292 | 0.992 | 0.178 | beta      | 3.670  | 1.223  | DRESS database                     |
| pD100_NoFlare_t4_4                                      | 0.600 | 0.384 | 0.797 | 0.106 | beta      | 12.316 | 8.211  | DRESS database                     |
| pD100_N_D100_t4_4                                       | 0.938 | 0.782 | 0.998 | 0.055 | beta      | 17.099 | 1.140  | DRESS database                     |
| pD100_N_D67_t4_4  | 0.063 | 0.002 | 0.218 | 0.055 | beta      | 1.140  | 17.099 | DRESS database                     |
| pD67_Flare_t4_4   | 0.200 | 0.040 | 0.446 | 0.104 | beta      | 2.779  | 11.117 | DRESS database                     |
| pD67_F_D100_t4_4  | 0.500 | 0.025 | 0.975 | 0.242 | beta      | 1.628  | 1.628  | DRESS database; 0 adjusted to 0.5  |
| pD67_F_D67_t4_4   | 0.500 | 0.025 | 0.975 | 0.242 | beta      | 1.628  | 1.628  | DRESS database; 0 adjusted to 0.5  |
| pD67_NoFlare_t4_4                                       | 0.800 | 0.554 | 0.960 | 0.104 | beta      | 11.117 | 2.779  | DRESS database                     |
| pD67_N_D100_t4_4  | 0.308 | 0.099 | 0.572 | 0.121 | Beta      | 4.201  | 9.453  | DRESS database                     |
|   |       |       |       |       | dirichlet |        |        |                                    |
| pD67_N_D67_t4_4   | 0.462 | 0.211 | 0.723 | 0.131 | Beta      | 6.252  | 7.294  | DRESS database                     |
|   |       |       |       |       | dirichlet |        |        |                                    |
| pD67_N_D50_t4_4   | 0.231 | 0.055 | 0.484 | 0.110 | Beta      | 3.185  | 10.617 | DRESS database                     |
|   |       |       |       |       | dirichlet |        |        |                                    |
| pD50_Flare_t4_4   | 0.376 | 0.170 | 0.611 | 0.112 | beta      | 6.610  | 10.947 | DRESS database                     |
| pD50_F_D67_t4_4   | 0.980 | 0.766 | 1.000 | 0.060 | beta      | 4.423  | 0.090  | DRESS database; 1 adjusted to 0.98 |
| pD50_F_D50_t4_4   | 0.020 | 0.000 | 0.234 | 0.060 | beta      | 0.090  | 4.423  | DRESS database; 0 adjusted to 0.02 |
| pD50_NoFlare_t4_4                                       | 0.624 | 0.389 | 0.830 | 0.112 | beta      | 10.947 | 6.610  | DRESS database                     |

|  |       |       |       |       |                   |        |        |                                    |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|--------|--------|------------------------------------|
| pD50_N_D100_t4_4                                 | 0.071 | 0.002 | 0.247 | 0.063 | Beta<br>dirichlet | 1.140  | 14.824 | DRESS database                     |
| pD50_N_D50_t4_4                                  | 0.786 | 0.546 | 0.950 | 0.103 | Beta<br>dirichlet | 11.663 | 3.181  | DRESS database                     |
| pD50_N_D0_t4_4                                   | 0.143 | 0.019 | 0.360 | 0.087 | Beta<br>dirichlet | 2.168  | 13.005 | DRESS database                     |
| pD0_Flare_t4_4                                   | 0.521 | 0.387 | 0.653 | 0.068 | beta              | 27.836 | 25.617 | DRESS database                     |
| pD0_F_D50_t4_4                                   | 0.882 | 0.698 | 0.984 | 0.073 | beta              | 16.228 | 2.164  | DRESS database                     |
| pD0_F_D0_t4_4                                    | 0.118 | 0.016 | 0.302 | 0.073 | beta              | 2.164  | 16.228 | DRESS database                     |
| pD0_NoFlare_t4_4                                 | 0.479 | 0.347 | 0.613 | 0.068 | beta              | 25.617 | 27.836 | DRESS database                     |
| pD0_N_D100_t4_4                                  | 0.020 | 0.000 | 0.084 | 0.021 | beta              | 0.845  | 41.411 | DRESS database; 0 adjusted to 0.02 |
| pD0_N_D0_t4_4                                    | 0.980 | 0.916 | 1.000 | 0.021 | beta              | 41.411 | 0.845  | DRESS database; 1 adjusted to 0.98 |
| <b>Transition probabilities strategy 4 (t=5)</b> |       |       |       |       |                   |        |        |                                    |
| pD100_Flare_t5_4                                 | 0.374 | 0.193 | 0.576 | 0.098 | beta              | 8.800  | 14.735 | DRESS database                     |
| pD100_F_Other_t5_4                               | 0.000 | -     | -     | -     | fixed             | -      | -      | DRESS database                     |
| pD100_F_D100_t5_4                                | 1.000 | -     | -     | -     | fixed             | -      | -      | DRESS database                     |
| pD100_NoFlare_t5_4                               | 0.626 | 0.424 | 0.807 | 0.098 | beta              | 14.735 | 8.800  | DRESS database                     |
| pD100_N_D100_t5_4                                | 0.980 | 0.000 | 0.111 | 0.028 | beta              | 22.800 | 0.465  | DRESS database; 1 adjusted to 0.98 |
| pD100_N_D67_t5_4                                 | 0.020 | 0.889 | 1.000 | 0.028 | beta              | 0.465  | 22.800 | DRESS database; 0 adjusted to 0.02 |
| pD67_Flare_t5_4                                  | 0.291 | 0.077 | 0.576 | 0.127 | beta              | 3.403  | 8.295  | DRESS database                     |
| pD67_F_D100_t5_4                                 | 0.020 | 0.000 | 0.290 | 0.074 | beta              | 0.052  | 2.539  | DRESS database; 0 adjusted to 0.02 |

|                          |       |       |       |       |           |        |        |                                    |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|--------|------------------------------------|
| <b>pD67_F_D67_t5_4</b>   | 0.980 | 0.710 | 1.000 | 0.074 | beta      | 2.539  | 0.052  | DRESS database; 1 adjusted to 0.98 |
| <b>pD67_NoFlare_t5_4</b> | 0.709 | 0.424 | 0.923 | 0.127 | beta      | 8.295  | 3.403  | DRESS database                     |
| <b>pD67_N_D100_t5_4</b>  | 0.400 | 0.137 | 0.701 | 0.144 | Beta      | 4.242  | 6.363  | DRESS database                     |
|                          |       |       |       |       | dirichlet |        |        |                                    |
| <b>pD67_N_D67_t5_4</b>   | 0.500 | 0.212 | 0.788 | 0.147 | Beta      | 5.290  | 5.290  | DRESS database                     |
|                          |       |       |       |       | dirichlet |        |        |                                    |
| <b>pD67_N_D50_t5_4</b>   | 0.100 | 0.003 | 0.336 | 0.085 | Beta      | 1.144  | 10.294 | DRESS database                     |
|                          |       |       |       |       | dirichlet |        |        |                                    |
| <b>pD50_Flare_t5_4</b>   | 0.311 | 0.155 | 0.494 | 0.087 | beta      | 8.585  | 19.009 | DRESS database                     |
| <b>pD50_F_D67_t5_4</b>   | 0.667 | 0.158 | 0.906 | 0.191 | beta      | 3.407  | 1.703  | DRESS database                     |
| <b>pD50_F_D50_t5_4</b>   | 0.333 | 0.013 | 0.842 | 0.212 | beta      | 1.322  | 2.643  | DRESS database                     |
| <b>pD50_NoFlare_t5_4</b> | 0.689 | 0.506 | 0.845 | 0.087 | beta      | 19.009 | 8.585  | DRESS database                     |
| <b>pD50_N_D100_t5_4</b>  | 0.125 | 0.028 | 0.280 | 0.064 | Beta      | 3.167  | 22.168 | DRESS database                     |
|                          |       |       |       |       | dirichlet |        |        |                                    |
| <b>pD50_N_D50_t5_4</b>   | 0.792 | 0.612 | 0.925 | 0.080 | Beta      | 19.661 | 5.174  | DRESS database                     |
|                          |       |       |       |       | dirichlet |        |        |                                    |
| <b>pD50_N_D0_t5_4</b>    | 0.083 | 0.011 | 0.219 | 0.053 | Beta      | 2.161  | 23.769 | DRESS database                     |
|                          |       |       |       |       | dirichlet |        |        |                                    |
| <b>pD0_Flare_t5_4</b>    | 0.600 | 0.446 | 0.744 | 0.076 | beta      | 24.294 | 16.196 | DRESS database                     |
| <b>pD0_F_D50_t5_4</b>    | 0.563 | 0.323 | 0.787 | 0.118 | beta      | 9.298  | 7.232  | DRESS database                     |
| <b>pD0_F_D0_t5_4</b>     | 0.438 | 0.213 | 0.677 | 0.118 | beta      | 7.232  | 9.298  | DRESS database                     |
| <b>pD0_NoFlare_t5_4</b>  | 0.400 | 0.256 | 0.554 | 0.076 | beta      | 16.196 | 24.294 | DRESS database                     |

|  |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |   |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|---|
| pD0_N_D100_t5_4                                  | 0.042 | 0.001 | 0.148 | 0.038 | beta  | 1.140  | 26.222 | DRESS database                          |
| pD0_N_D0_t5_4                                    | 0.958 | 0.852 | 0.999 | 0.038 | beta  | 26.222 | 1.140  | DRESS database                          |
| <b>Transition probabilities strategy 4 (t=6)</b> |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |   |
| pD100_Flare_t6_4                                 | 0.267 | 0.127 | 0.435 | 0.079 | beta  | 8.177  | 22.487 | DRESS database                          |
| pD100_F_Other_t6_4                               | 0.000 | -     | -     | -     | fixed | -      | -      | DRESS database                          |
| pD100_F_D100_t6_4                                | 1.000 | -     | -     | -     | fixed | -      | -      | DRESS database                          |
| pD100_NoFlare_t6_4                               | 0.733 | 0.565 | 0.873 | 0.079 | beta  | 22.487 | 8.177  | DRESS database                          |
| pD100_N_D100_t6_4                                | 0.929 | 0.810 | 0.991 | 0.046 | beta  | 28.086 | 2.160  | DRESS database                          |
| pD100_N_D67_t6_4                                 | 0.071 | 0.009 | 0.190 | 0.046 | beta  | 2.160  | 28.086 | DRESS database                          |
| pD67_Flare_t6_4                                  | 0.200 | 0.024 | 0.498 | 0.121 | beta  | 1.983  | 7.932  | DRESS database                          |
| pD67_F_D100_t6_4                                 | 0.500 | 0.025 | 0.975 | 0.242 | beta  | 1.628  | 1.628  | DRESS database; 0 adjusted to 0.05      |
| pD67_F_D67_t6_4                                  | 0.500 | 0.025 | 0.975 | 0.242 | beta  | 1.628  | 1.628  | DRESS database; 0 adjusted to 0.06      |
| pD67_NoFlare_t6_4                                | 0.800 | 0.502 | 0.976 | 0.121 | beta  | 7.932  | 1.983  | DRESS database                          |
| pD67_N_D100_t6_4                                 | 0.101 | 0.003 | 0.369 | 0.093 | Beta  | 0.950  | 8.452  | DRESS database; 0.111 adjusted to 0.101 |
| pD67_N_D67_t6_4                                  | 0.879 | 0.631 | 0.997 | 0.093 | Beta  | 9.830  | 1.353  | DRESS database; 0.889 adjusted to 0.879 |
| pD67_N_D50_t6_4                                  | 0.020 | 0.000 | 0.140 | 0.036 | Beta  | 0.287  | 14.082 | DRESS database; 0 adjusted to 0.02      |
| pD50_Flare_t6_4                                  | 0.333 | 0.179 | 0.508 | 0.084 | beta  | 10.186 | 20.373 | DRESS database                          |
| pD50_F_D67_t6_4                                  | 0.750 | 0.292 | 0.992 | 0.178 | beta  | 3.670  | 1.223  | DRESS database                          |

|   |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |   |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|---|
| <b>pD50_F_D50_t6_4</b>                            | 0.250 | 0.008 | 0.708 | 0.178 | beta  | 1.223  | 3.670  | DRESS database                          |
| <b>pD50_NoFlare_t6_4</b>                          | 0.667 | 0.492 | 0.821 | 0.084 | beta  | 20.373 | 10.186 | DRESS database                          |
| <b>pD50_N_D100_t6_4</b>                           | 0.101 | 0.010 | 0.204 | 0.049 | Beta  | 3.656  | 32.540 | DRESS database; 0.111 adjusted to 0.101 |
| <b>pD50_N_D50_t6_4</b>                            | 0.879 | 0.796 | 0.990 | 0.049 | Beta  | 37.419 | 5.151  | DRESS database; 0.889 adjusted to 0.879 |
| <b>pD50_N_D0_t6_4</b>                             | 0.020 | 0.000 | 0.097 | 0.025 | Beta  | 0.625  | 30.627 | DRESS database; 0 adjusted to 0.02      |
| <b>pD0_Flare_t6_4</b>                             | 0.582 | 0.415 | 0.740 | 0.083 | beta  | 20.083 | 14.403 | DRESS database                          |
| <b>pD0_F_D50_t6_4</b>                             | 0.538 | 0.277 | 0.789 | 0.131 | beta  | 7.294  | 6.252  | DRESS database                          |
| <b>pD0_F_D0_t6_4</b>                              | 0.462 | 0.211 | 0.723 | 0.131 | beta  | 6.252  | 7.294  | DRESS database                          |
| <b>pD0_NoFlare_t6_4</b>                           | 0.418 | 0.260 | 0.585 | 0.083 | beta  | 14.403 | 20.083 | DRESS database                          |
| <b>pD0_N_D100_t6_4</b>                            | 0.020 | 0.000 | 0.106 | 0.027 | beta  | 0.511  | 25.061 | DRESS database                          |
| <b>pD0_N_D0_t6_4</b>                              | 0.980 | 0.895 | 1.000 | 0.027 | beta  | 25.720 | 0.525  | DRESS database                          |
| <b><i>Transition probabilities strategy 5</i></b> |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |   |
| <b>pFlare_5</b>                                   | 0.080 | -     | -     | -     | fixed | -      | -      | Nijmegen Inception Cohort of Early RA   |
| <b>pNoFlare_5</b>                                 | 0.920 | -     | -     | -     | fixed | -      | -      | Nijmegen Inception Cohort of Early RA   |
| <b>pFalsePositive_5</b>                           | 0.082 | -     | -     | -     | fixed | -      | -      | DRESS database % in each outcome group  |

|   |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |  |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--|
| <b>pFalseNegative_5</b>                                 | 0.118 | -     | -     | -     | fixed | -      | -      | DRESS database % in each outcome group |
| <b>pTrueNegative_5</b>                                  | 0.329 | -     | -     | -     | fixed | -      | -      | DRESS database % in each outcome group |
| <b>pTruePositive_D50_5</b>                              | 0.302 | -     | -     | -     | fixed | -      | -      | DRESS database % in each outcome group |
| <b>pTruePositive_D0_5</b>                               | 0.169 | -     | -     | -     | fixed | -      | -      | DRESS database % in each outcome group |
| <b><i>Transition probabilities strategy 0 (t=1)</i></b> |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |  |
| <b>pD100_Flare_t1_0</b>                                 | 0.096 | 0.033 | 0.189 | 0.040 | beta  | 5.167  | 48.569 | DRESS database                         |
| <b>pD100_NoFlare_t1_0</b>                               | 0.904 | 0.811 | 0.967 | 0.040 | beta  | 48.569 | 5.167  | DRESS database                         |
| <b>pD100_F_D100_t1_0</b>                                | 0.980 | 0.710 | 1.000 | 0.074 | beta  | 2.539  | 0.052  | DRESS database; 1adjusted to 0.98      |
| <b>pD100_F_Other_t1_0</b>                               | 0.020 | 0.000 | 0.290 | 0.074 | beta  | 0.052  | 2.539  | DRESS database; 0 adjusted to 0.02     |
| <b><i>Transition probabilities strategy 0 (t=2)</i></b> |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |  |
| <b>pD100_Flare_t2_0</b>                                 | 0.082 | 0.023 | 0.172 | 0.038 | beta  | 4.166  | 46.872 | DRESS database                         |
| <b>pD100_NoFlare_t2_0</b>                               | 0.918 | 0.828 | 0.977 | 0.038 | beta  | 46.872 | 4.166  | DRESS database                         |
| <b>pD100_F_D100_t2_0</b>                                | 0.980 | 0.710 | 1.000 | 0.074 | beta  | 2.539  | 0.052  | DRESS database; 1 adjusted to 0.98     |
| <b>pD100_F_Other_t2_0</b>                               | 0.020 | 0.000 | 0.290 | 0.074 | beta  | 0.052  | 2.539  | DRESS database; 0 adjusted to 0.02     |
| <b><i>Transition probabilities strategy 0 (t=3)</i></b> |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |  |
| <b>pD100_Flare_t3_0</b>                                 | 0.022 | 0.001 | 0.080 | 0.020 | beta  | 1.142  | 50.231 | DRESS database                         |
| <b>pD100_NoFlare_t3_0</b>                               | 0.978 | 0.920 | 0.999 | 0.020 | beta  | 50.231 | 1.142  | DRESS database                         |

|   |       |       |       |       |      |        |        |                                    |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|--------|--------|------------------------------------|
| <b>pD100_F_D100_t3_0</b>                                | 0.020 | 0.000 | 0.290 | 0.074 | beta | 0.052  | 2.539  | DRESS database; 0 adjusted to 0.02 |
| <b>pD100_F_Other_t3_0</b>                               | 0.980 | 0.710 | 1.000 | 0.074 | beta | 2.539  | 0.052  | DRESS database; 1 adjusted to 0.98 |
| <b><i>Transition probabilities strategy 0 (t=4)</i></b> |       |       |       |       |      |        |        |                                    |
| <b>pD100_Flare_t4_0</b>                                 | 0.111 | 0.038 | 0.217 | 0.046 | beta | 5.167  | 41.336 | DRESS database                     |
| <b>pD100_NoFlare_t4_0</b>                               | 0.889 | 0.783 | 0.962 | 0.046 | beta | 41.336 | 5.167  | DRESS database                     |
| <b>pD100_F_D100_t4_0</b>                                | 0.800 | 0.398 | 0.994 | 0.152 | beta | 4.736  | 1.184  | DRESS database                     |
| <b>pD100_F_Other_t4_0</b>                               | 0.200 | 0.006 | 0.602 | 0.152 | beta | 1.184  | 4.736  | DRESS database                     |
| <b><i>Transition probabilities strategy 0 (t=5)</i></b> |       |       |       |       |      |        |        |                                    |
| <b>pD100_Flare_t5_0</b>                                 | 0.103 | 0.029 | 0.214 | 0.047 | beta | 4.167  | 36.457 | DRESS database                     |
| <b>pD100_NoFlare_t5_0</b>                               | 0.897 | 0.786 | 0.971 | 0.047 | beta | 36.457 | 4.167  | DRESS database                     |
| <b>pD100_F_D100_t5_0</b>                                | 0.750 | 0.292 | 0.992 | 0.178 | beta | 3.670  | 1.223  | DRESS database                     |
| <b>pD100_F_Other_t5_0</b>                               | 0.250 | 0.008 | 0.708 | 0.178 | beta | 1.223  | 3.670  | DRESS database                     |
| <b><i>Transition probabilities strategy 0 (t=6)</i></b> |       |       |       |       |      |        |        |                                    |
| <b>pD100_Flare_t6_0</b>                                 | 0.132 | 0.045 | 0.254 | 0.053 | beta | 5.167  | 34.105 | DRESS database                     |
| <b>pD100_NoFlare_t6_0</b>                               | 0.868 | 0.746 | 0.955 | 0.053 | beta | 34.105 | 5.167  | DRESS database                     |
| <b>pD100_F_D100_t6_0</b>                                | 0.600 | 0.194 | 0.932 | 0.188 | beta | 3.460  | 2.306  | DRESS database                     |
| <b>pD100_F_Other_t6_0</b>                               | 0.400 | 0.068 | 0.806 | 0.188 | beta | 2.306  | 3.460  | DRESS database                     |

\*values valid for one cycle length of 3 months

### **Supplementary file S3: Assessment of the Validation Status of Health-Economic decision models (AdViSHE)**

#### **Part A: Validation of the conceptual model (2 questions)**

**Part A discusses techniques for validating the conceptual model. A conceptual model describes the underlying system (e.g., progression of disease) using a mathematical, logical, verbal, or graphical representation. Please indicate where the conceptual model and its underlying assumptions are described and justified.**

A1/ Face validity testing (conceptual model): **Have experts been asked to judge the appropriateness of the conceptual model?**

**If yes, please provide information on the following aspects:**

- Who are these experts?
- What is your justification for considering them experts?
- To what extent do they agree that the conceptual model is appropriate?

**If no, please indicate why not.**

**Yes;**

- A rheumatologist of the Sint Maartenskliniek in Nijmegen.
- Disease activity-guided tapering of adalimumab and etanercept in RA patients and research into this field is carried out by him for years.
- It would be better if we were able to use the different DAS28 health states next to flare/no flare since this is not equal to one another. Costs and effects would be allocated to more specific health states.

A2/ Cross validity testing (conceptual model): **Has this model been compared to other conceptual models found in the literature or clinical textbooks?**

**If yes, please indicate where this comparison is reported.**

**If no, please indicate why not.**

No, a model with four different health states from Welsing et al. (formed by the different DAS28 scores) in each dosage step had too many transition probabilities which results in a too data hungry model, what made us decide to move away from this validated model.

#### **Part B: Input data validation (2 questions)**

**Part B discusses techniques to validate the data serving as input in the model. These techniques are applicable to all types of models commonly used in HE modelling. Please indicate where the description and justification of the following aspects are given:**

- search strategy;
- data sources, including descriptive statistics;
- reasons for inclusion of these data sources;
- reasons for exclusion of other available data sources;
- assumptions that have been made to assign values to parameters for which no data was available;
- distributions and parameters to represent uncertainty;

- data adjustments: mathematical transformations (e.g., logarithms, squares); treatment of outliers; treatment of missing data; data synthesis (indirect treatment comparison, network meta-analysis); calibration; etc.

B1/ Face validity testing (input data): **Have experts been asked to judge the appropriateness of the input data?**

If yes, please provide information on the following aspects:

- Who are these experts?

- What is your justification for considering them experts?

- To what extent do they agree that appropriate data have been used?

If no, please indicate why not.

Yes;

- A rheumatologist of the Sint Maartenskliniek in Nijmegen.

- Disease activity-guided tapering of adalimumab and etanercept in RA patients and research into this field is carried out by him for years.

- Data of the two trials and the RA Nijmegen cohort that have been used, are closest to each other in terms of strategies that were executed.

B2/ Model fit testing: **When input parameters are based on regression models, have statistical tests been performed?**

If yes, please indicate where the description, the justification and the outcomes of these tests are reported.

If no, please indicate why not.

No input parameters based on regression models were used.

Part C: Validation of the computerized model (4 questions)

**Part C discusses various techniques for validating the model as it is implemented in a software program. If there are any differences between the conceptual model (Part A) and the final computerized model, please indicate where these differences are reported and justified.**

C1/ External review: **Has the computerized model been examined by modelling experts?**

If yes, please provide information on the following aspects:

- Who are these experts?

- What is your justification for considering them experts?

- Can these experts be qualified as independent?

- Please indicate where the results of this review are reported, including a discussion of any unresolved issues.

If no, please indicate why not.

Yes;

- Two PhD students of the department for Health Evidence of the Radboudumc.

- They teach in designing (Markov) models.

- They are independent since they are not involved in this study and/or the subject of this study.

- The results are not reported, but the discussions led to the described model in this research article.

C2/ Extreme value testing: **Has the model been run for specific, extreme sets of**

Yes, a tornado diagram was created and checks for the number of

|   |   |
|---|---|
| <p>parameter values in order to detect any coding errors?</p> <p>If yes, please indicate where these tests and their outcomes are reported.</p> <p>If no, please indicate why not.</p>  | <p><i>people in each cycle and the sum of transition probabilities were executed to detect coding errors.</i></p>   |
| <p>C3/ Testing of traces: Have patients been tracked through the model to determine whether its logic is correct?</p> <p>If yes, please indicate where these tests and their outcomes are reported.</p> <p>If no, please indicate why not.</p>  | <p><i>Yes, the model was built in Excel which making every cycle visible. So, in each cycle it was clear in which health state patients were located. This pattern was compared to the clinical data.</i></p>   |
| <p>C4/ Unit testing: Have individual sub-modules of the computerized model been tested?</p> <p>If yes, please provide information on the following aspects:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Was a protocol that describes the tests, criteria, and acceptance norms defined beforehand?</li> <li>- Please indicate where these tests and their outcomes are reported.</li> </ul> <p>If no, please indicate why not.</p>  | <p><i>Yes, all different strategies were modelled in a separate Markov model and the outcomes of strategy 0 and 1 were compared with the outcomes of the trial data.</i></p>  |
| <p>Part D: Operational validation (4 questions)</p> <p><b>Part D discusses techniques used to validate the model outcomes.</b></p>  |   |
| <p>D1/ Face validity testing (model outcomes): Have experts been asked to judge the appropriateness of the model outcomes?</p> <p>If yes, please provide information on the following aspects:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Who are these experts?</li> <li>- What is your justification for considering them experts?</li> <li>- To what extent did they conclude that the model outcomes are reasonable?</li> </ul> <p>If no, please indicate why not.</p>  | <p><i>Yes;</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- A rheumatologist of the Sint Maartenskliniek and a researcher of the Radboud university medical center in Nijmegen.</li> <li>- Disease activity-guided tapering of adalimumab and etanercept in RA patients and research into this is carried out by them for years.</li> <li>- The outcomes were completely reasonable.</li> </ul> |
| <p>D2/ Cross validation testing (model outcomes): Have the model outcomes been compared to the outcomes of other models that address similar problems?</p> <p>If yes, please provide information on the following aspects:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Are these comparisons based on published outcomes only, or did you have access to the alternative model?</li> <li>- Can the differences in outcomes between your model and other models be</li> </ul> | <p><i>No, we only checked the model outcomes with trial data and cost-effectiveness analyses of them.</i></p>   |

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explained?

- Please indicate where this comparison is reported, including a discussion of the comparability with your model.

If no, please indicate why not.

D3/ Validation against outcomes using alternative input data: **Have the model outcomes been compared to the outcomes obtained when using alternative input data?**

*Yes, a tornado diagram and scenario analyses were executed and the latter were presented in this article (supplementary file IV).*

If yes, please indicate where these tests and their outcomes are reported.

If no, please indicate why not.

D4/ Validation against empirical data: **Have the model outcomes been compared to empirical data?**

Yes;

If yes, please provide information on the following aspects:

*-The model is based on patient-level datasets and the outcomes of the strategies were compared to summary statistics.*

- Are these comparisons based on summary statistics, or patient-level datasets?
- Have you been able to explain any difference between the model outcomes and empirical data?

*-Yes, the differences are described in the results of this article (table 1).*

- Please indicate where this comparison is reported.

If no, please indicate why not.

D4.A/ Comparison against the data sources on which the model is based (dependent validation).

D4.B/ Comparison against a data source that was not used to build the model (independent validation).

*D4.A/B. So, there was a dependent validation and no independent validation.*

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Part E: Other validation techniques (1 question)

E1/ Other validation techniques: **Have any other validation techniques been performed?**

*No other validation techniques were performed.*

If yes, indicate where the application and outcomes are reported, or else provide a short summary here.

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## Supplementary file S4: Scenario analyses



