## Supporting Information

# Design and Synthesis of Novel Pyrazolo[4,3-*d*]pyrimidines as Potential Therapeutic Agents for Acute Lung Injury

### **Table of Contents**

PART 1. General procedure for the synthesis of intermediates C1~C4S1
PART 2. <sup>1</sup> H NMR and <sup>13</sup> C NMR data of <b>1a~1j</b> , <b>2a~2g</b> , <b>3a~3g and 4a~4k</b> S2
PART 3. HR-MS data of <b>1a~1j, 2a~2g, 3a~3g and 4a~4k</b>

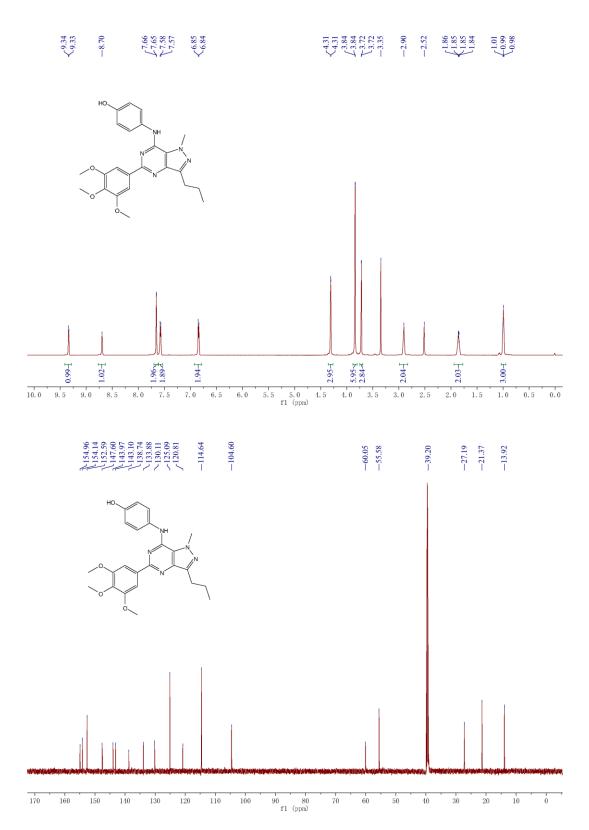
#### PART 1. General procedure for the synthesis of intermediates C1~C4

3,4,5-trimethoxybenzoic acid (1.06 g, 5 mmol), EDCI (1.438 g, 7.5 mmol), HOBt (1.013 g, 7.5 mmol), 4-amino-1-methyl-3-propyl-5-pyrazolecarboxamide (**SM**) (0.922 g, 5 mmol) and TEA (0.94 mL, 0.75 mmol) were dissolved in dry DCM (20 mL), and the mixture was stirred at room temperature for 18~20 h. DCM was removed under reduced pressure after the reaction was completed. Residue and sufficient water are mixed at room temperature, the intermediate **A1** was obtained as white solid by suction filtration. And intermediates **A2~A4** were obtained using the same procedure as intermediate **A1**.

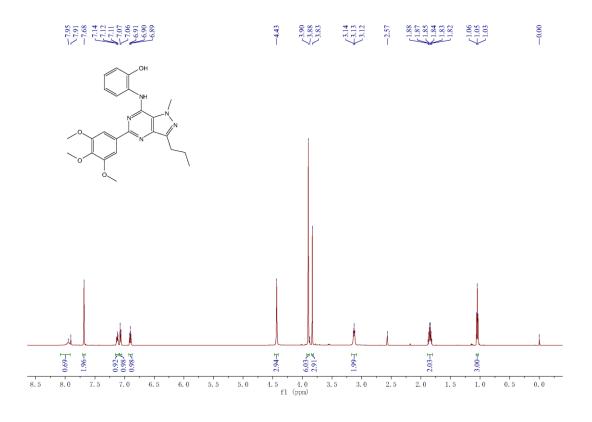
To a solution of the sodium ethoxide (0.340 g, 5 mmol) was dissolved in ethanol (20 mL) and added intermediate A1 (1.88 g, 5 mmol), and the reaction mixture were stirred at refluxed for 8~12 h. The resulting solution was concentrated under reduced pressure and the residue was acidified with hydrochloric acid (15%, v/v) to pH 7. The intermediate B1 was obtained as white solid by suction filtration. And intermediate B2~B4 were obtained using the same procedure as intermediate B1.

To a solution of intermediate **B1** (1.79 g, 5 mmol) were dissolved in phosphorus oxychloride (POCl<sub>3</sub>, 15 mL), and the reaction mixture were stirred at 95 °C, for 10~12 h under N<sub>2</sub> atmosphere. The excess POCl3 was removed under reduced pressure after the reaction was completed. Slowly pour the oily residue into ice water and mix quickly and extracted with DCM (50 mL×3). The organic layer was washed with saturated NaHCO<sub>3</sub> solution and saturated brine solution, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The intermediate C1 was obtained as yellow solid. And intermediates C2~C4 were obtained using the same procedure as intermediate C1.

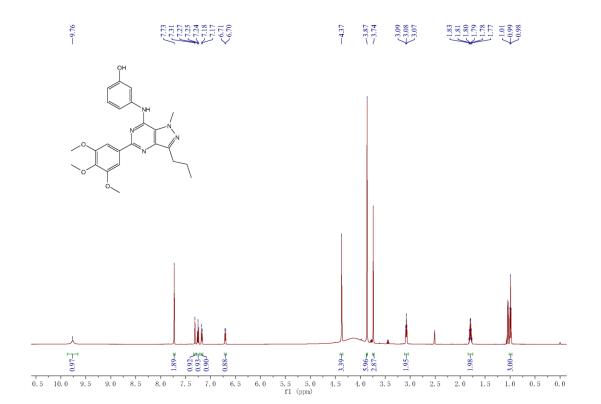
PART 2. <sup>1</sup>H NMR and <sup>13</sup>C NMR data of 1a~1j, 2a~2g, 3a~3g and 4a~4k.

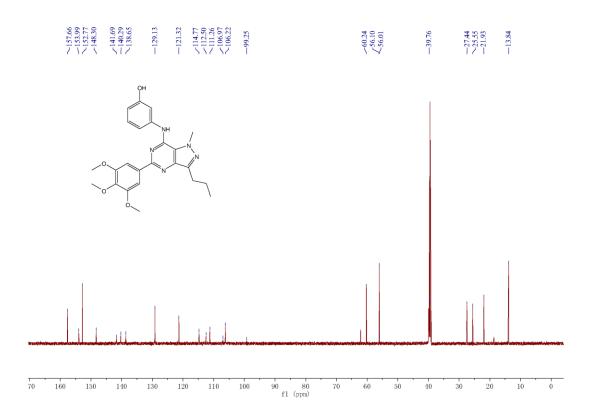


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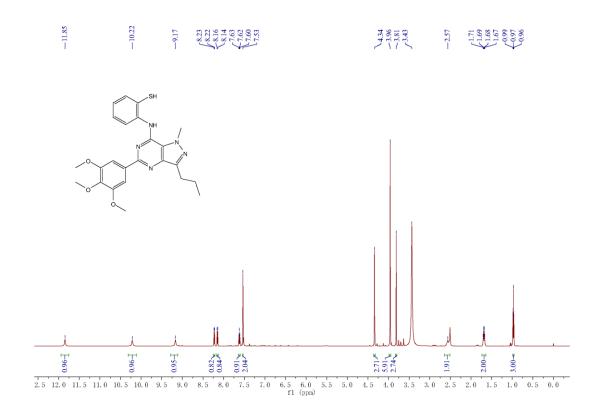


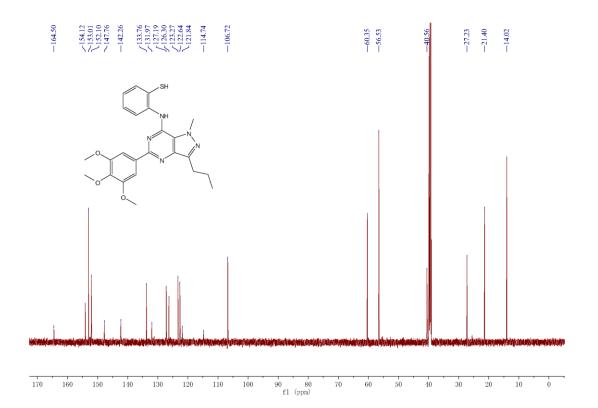
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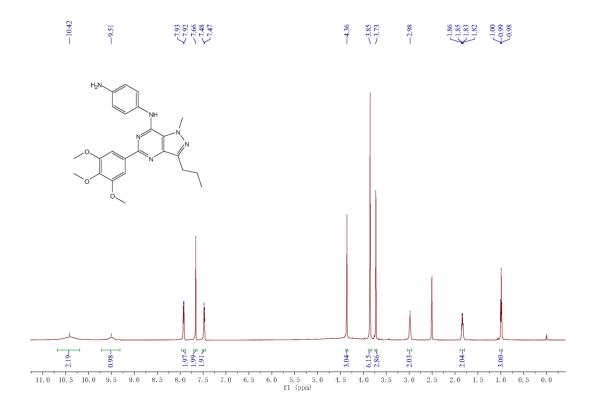


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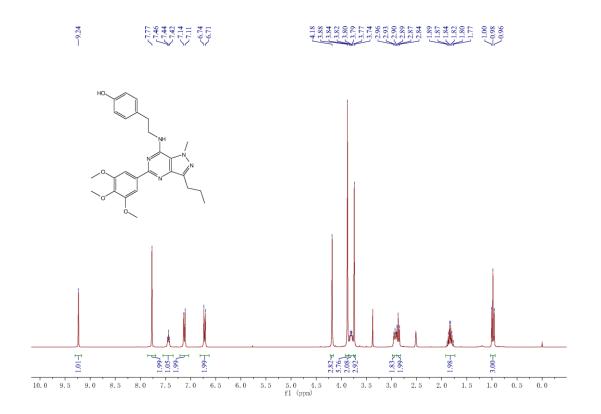


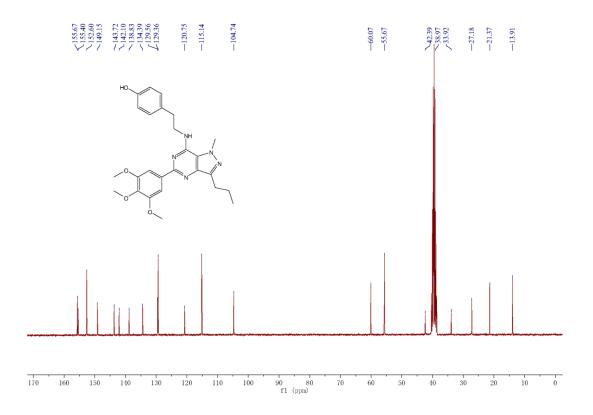


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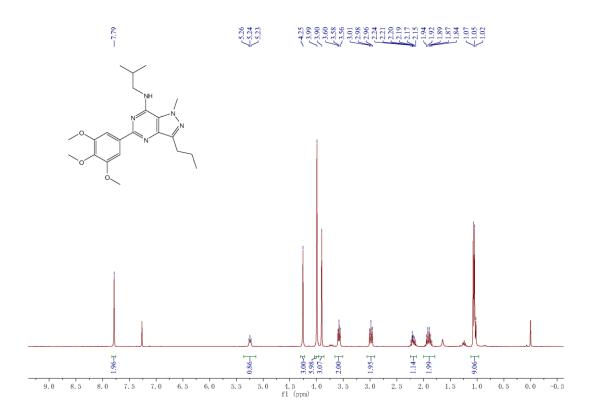


<sup>1</sup>H NMR and <sup>13</sup>C NMR for 1f

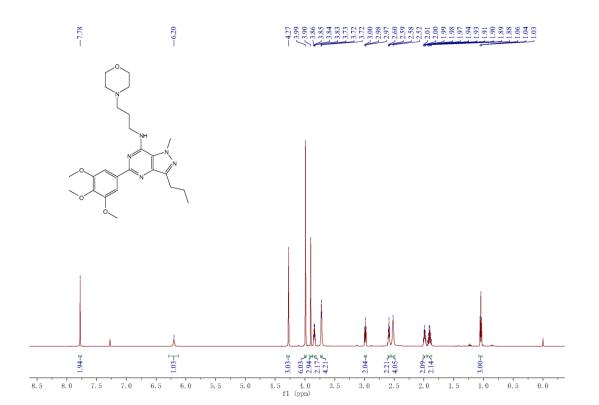


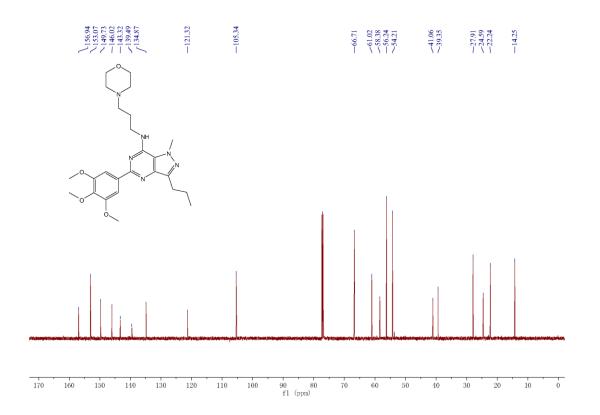


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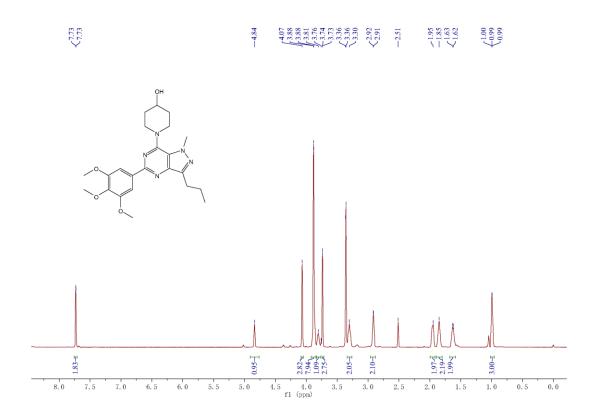


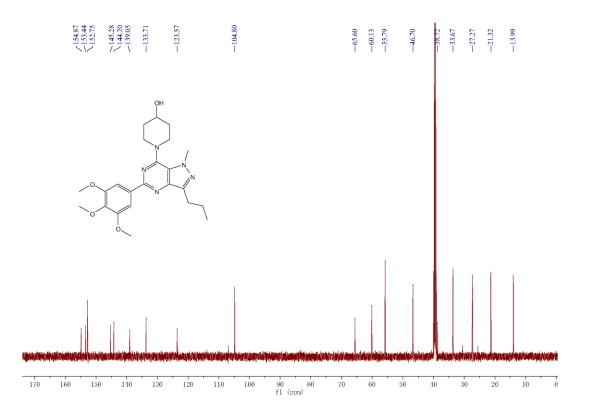
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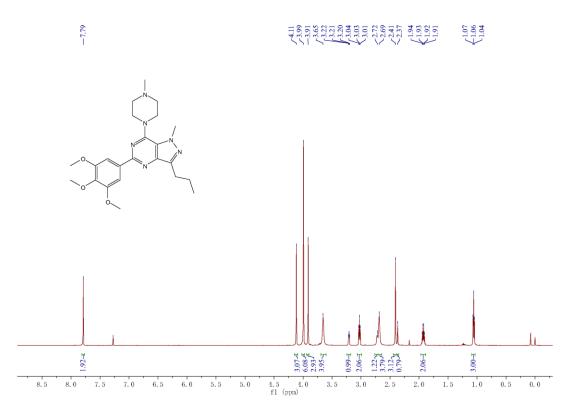


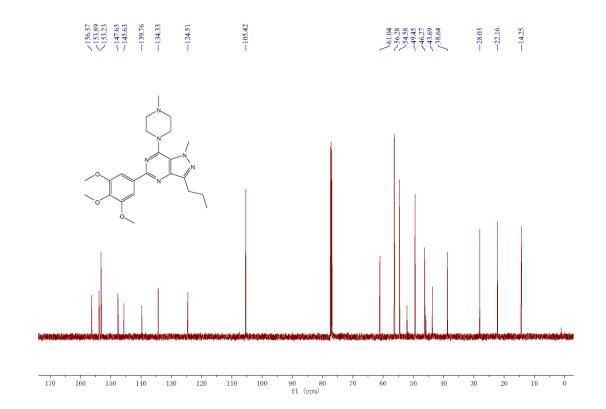
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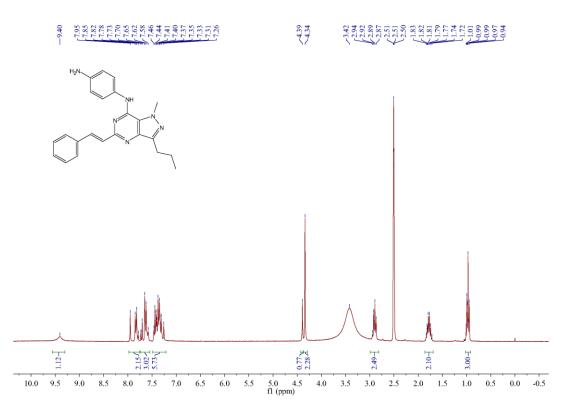


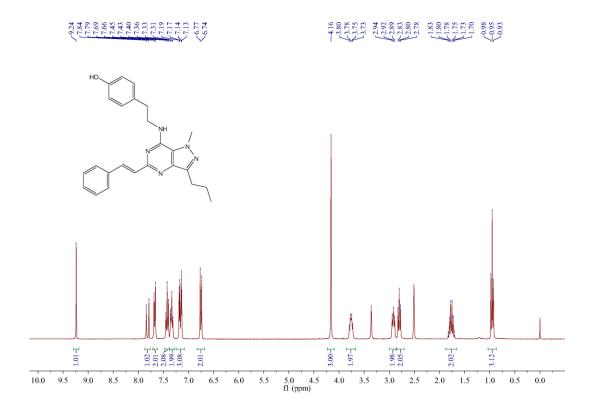
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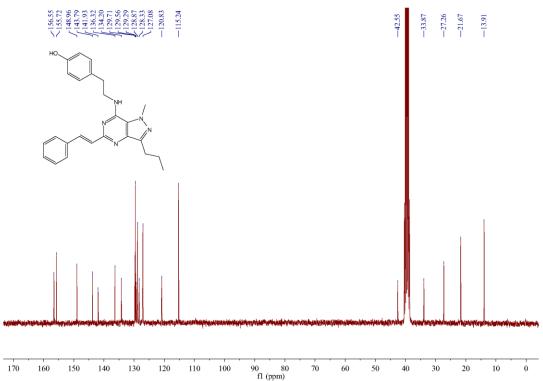




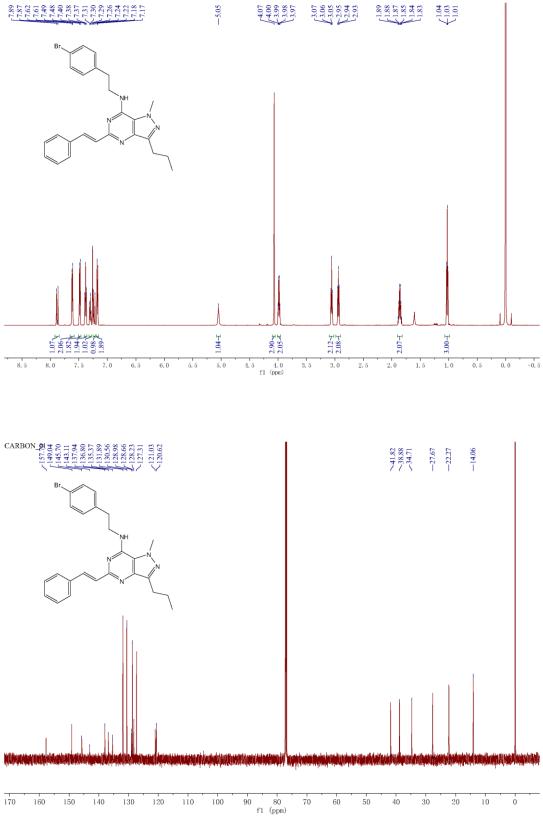
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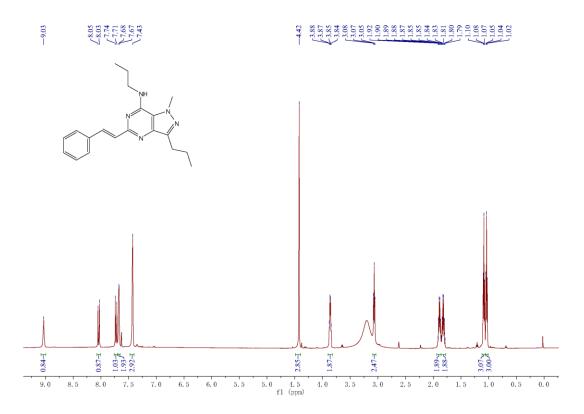


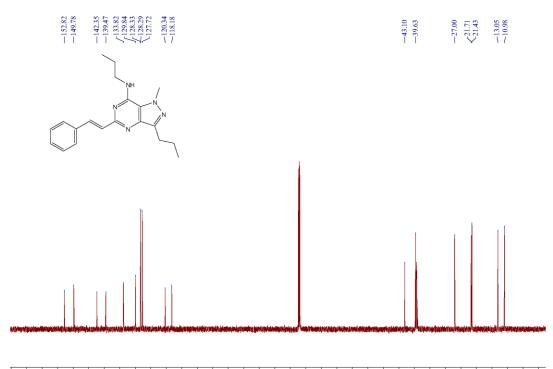




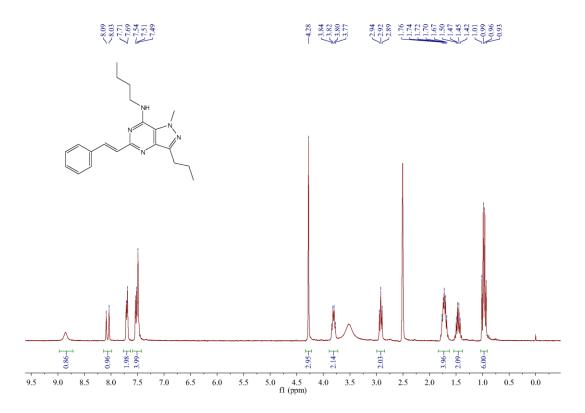
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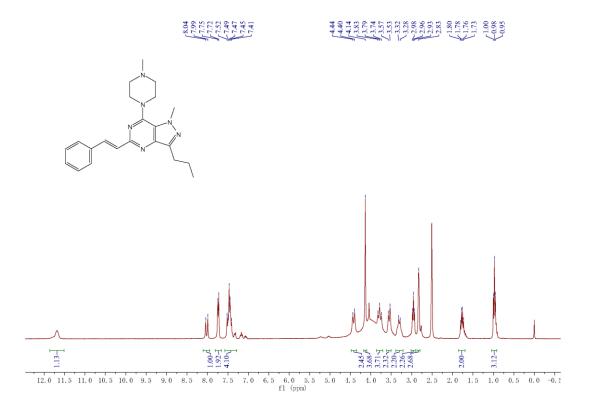




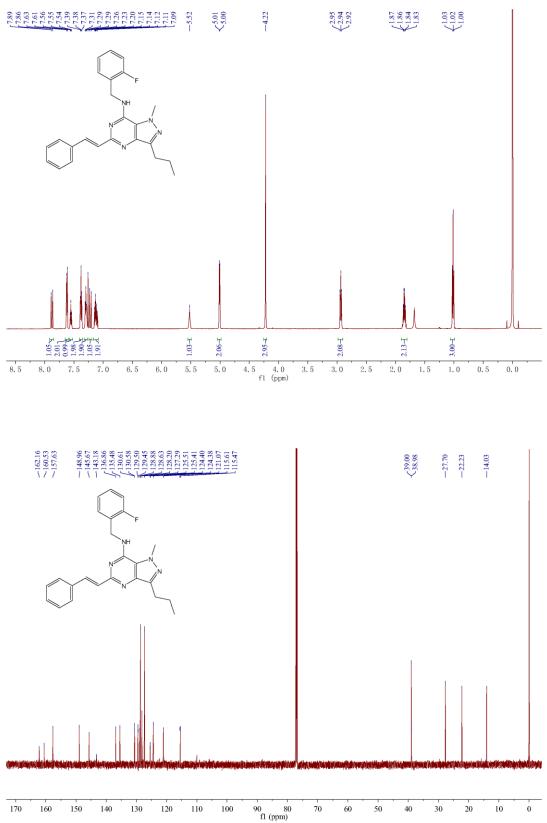
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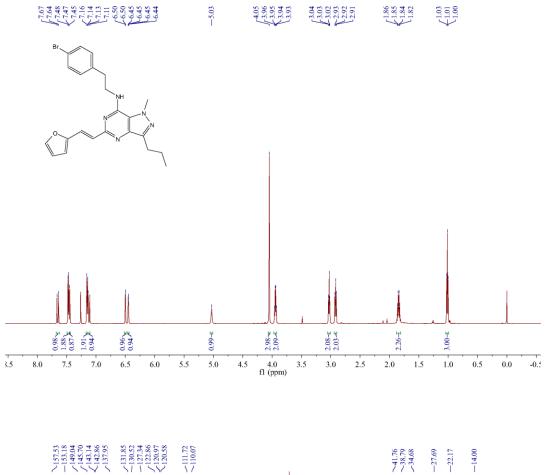


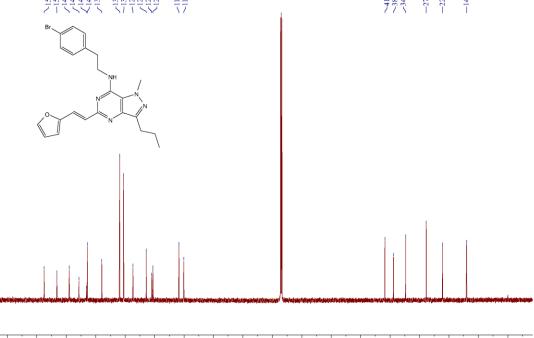
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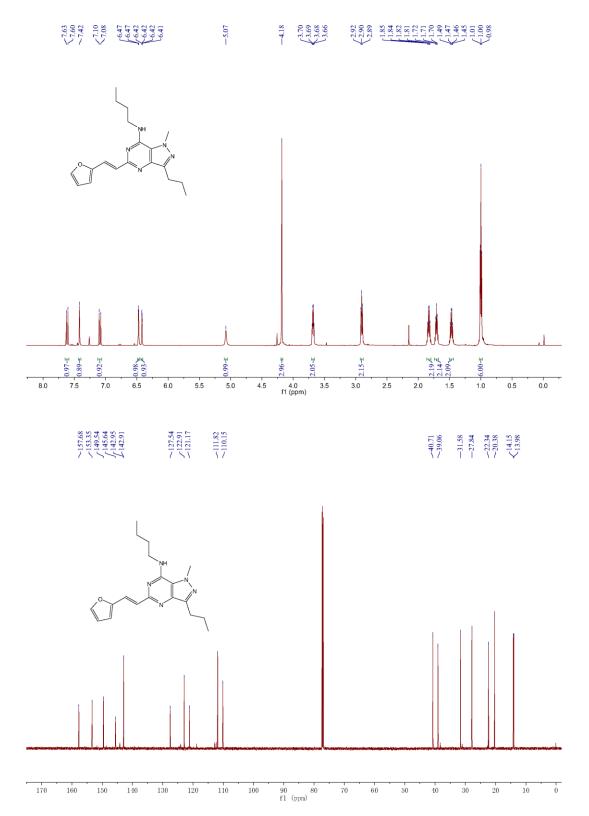


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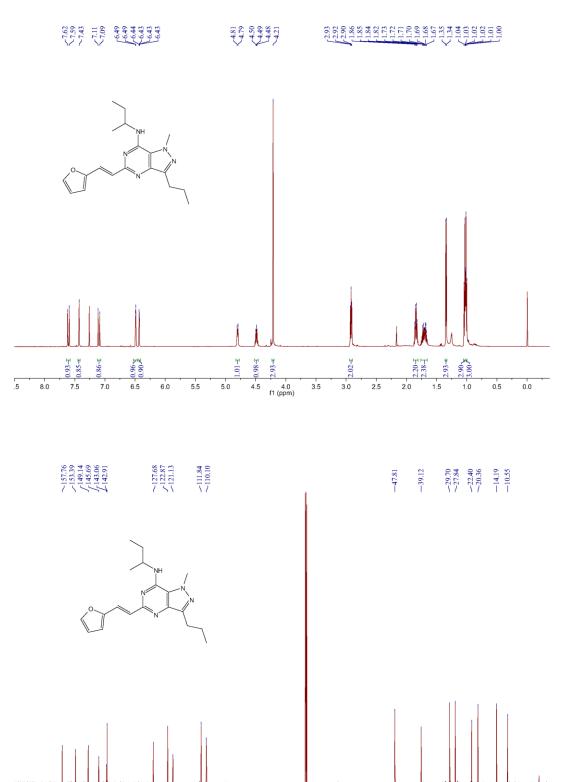




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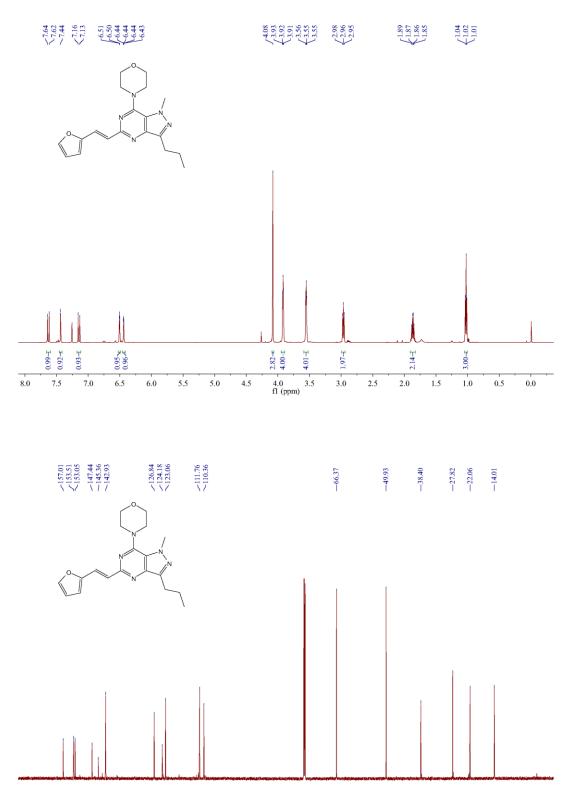


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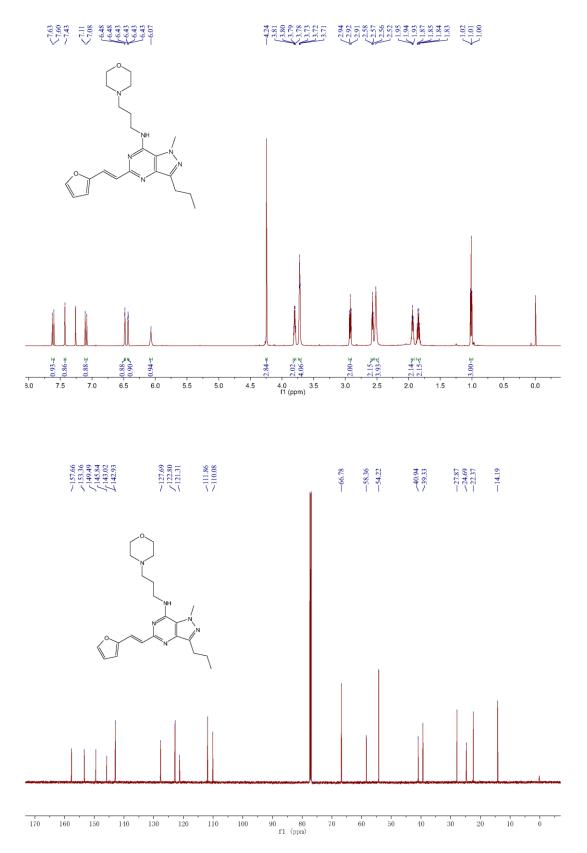
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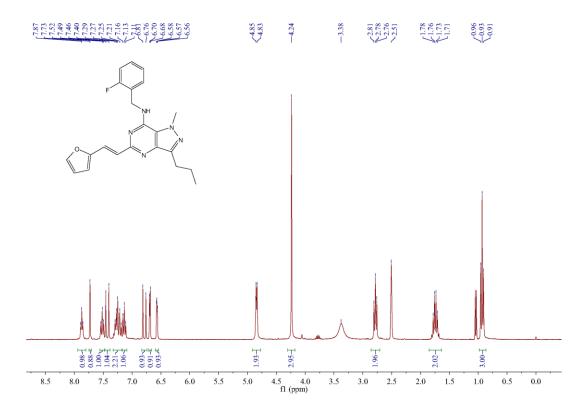


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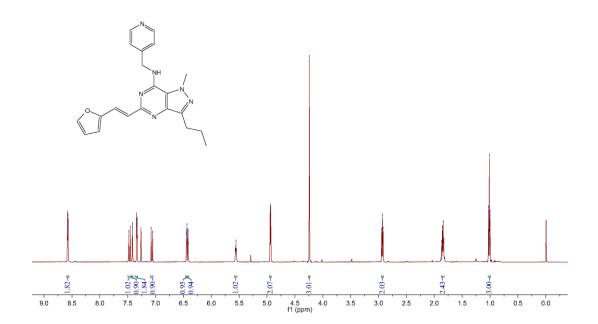


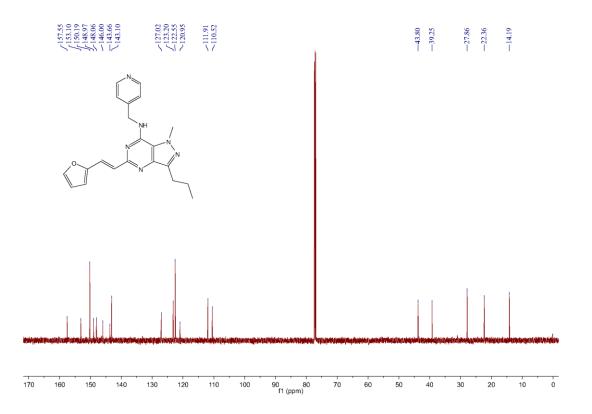
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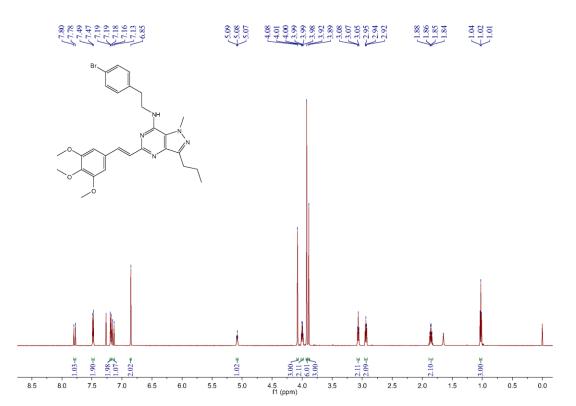
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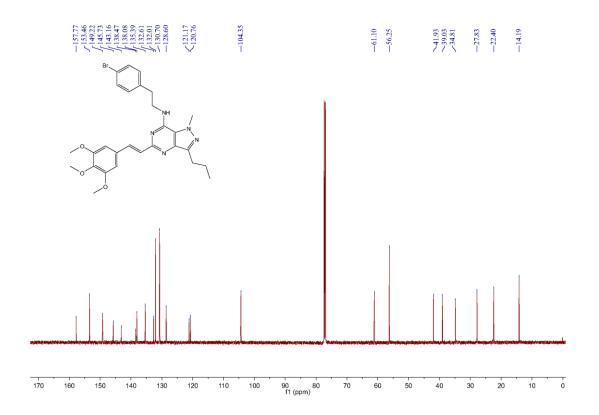
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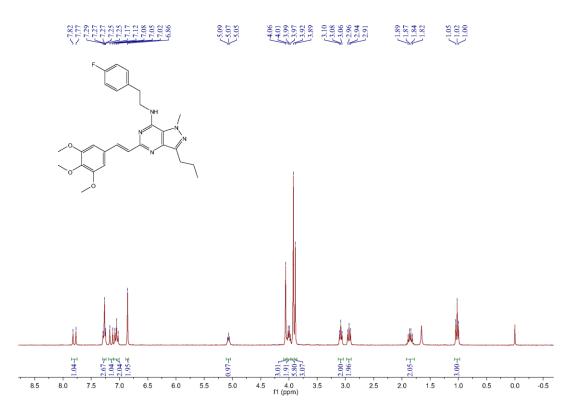


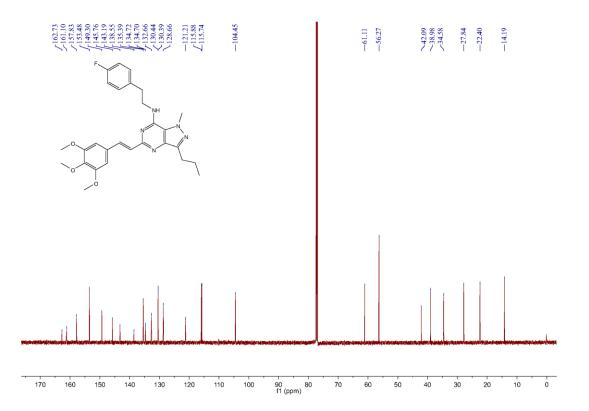
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<sup>1</sup>H NMR and <sup>13</sup>C NMR for 4b

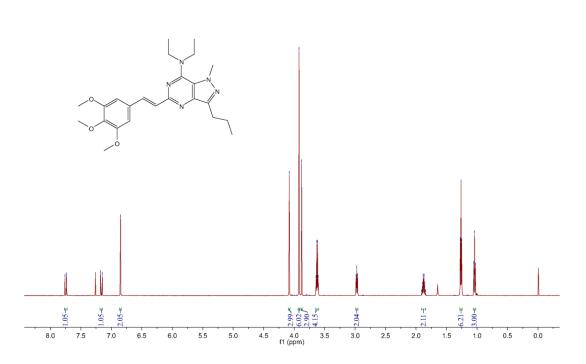


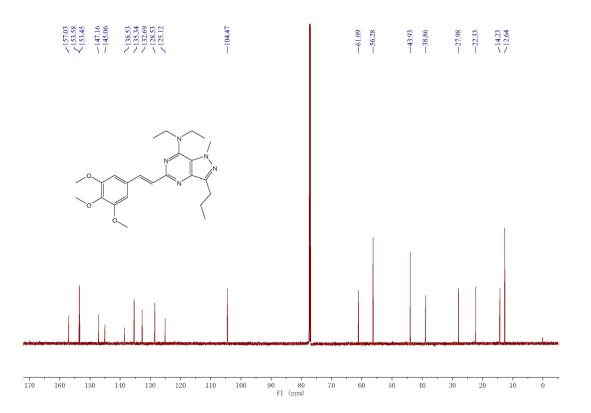


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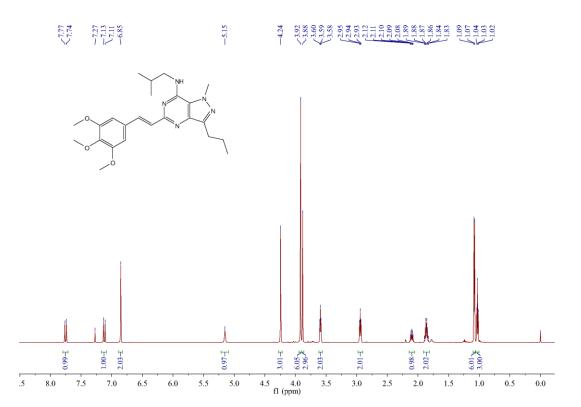
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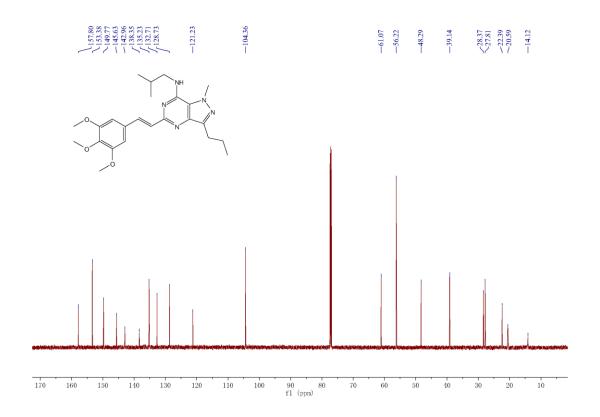
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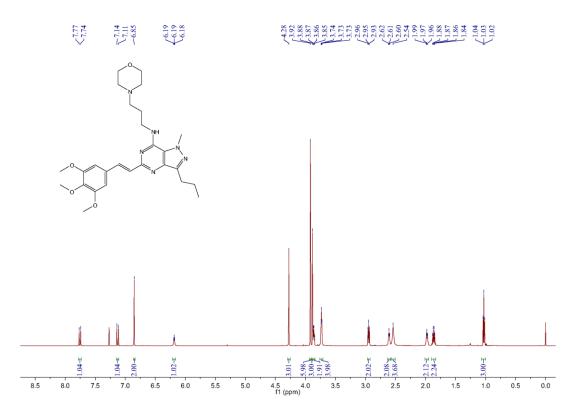


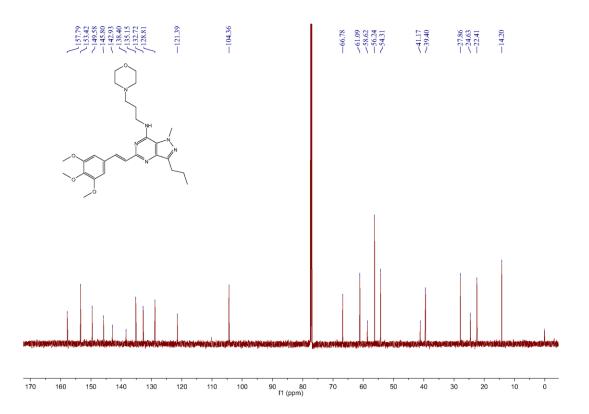
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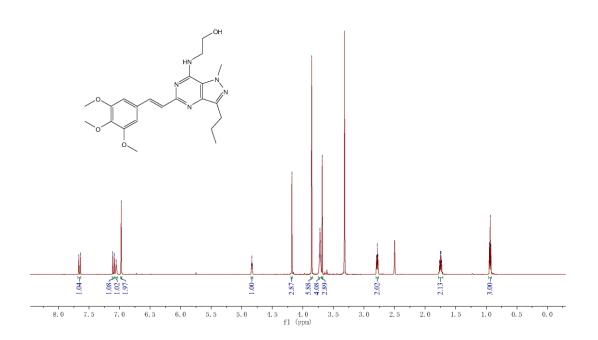
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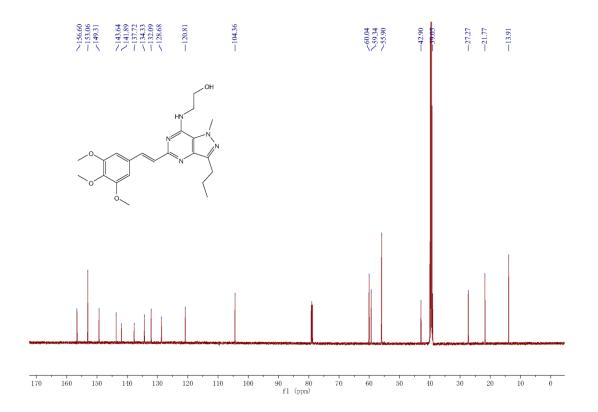




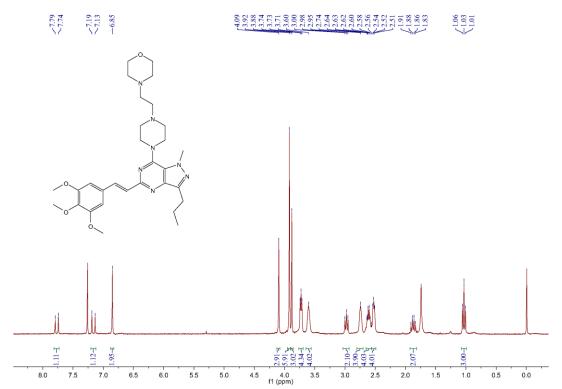
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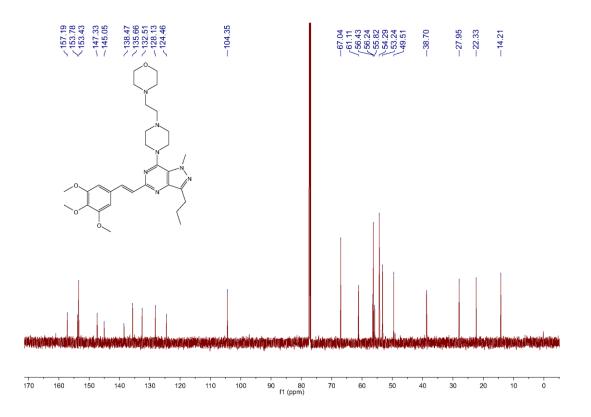




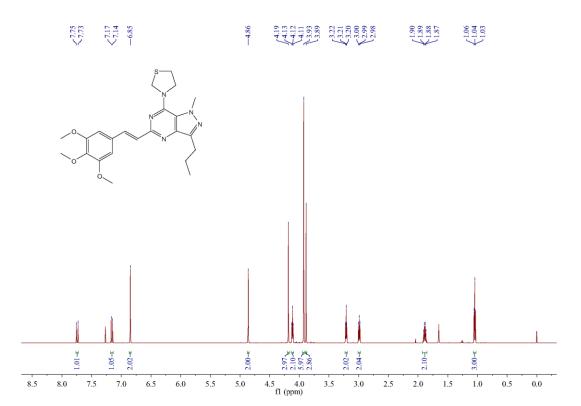


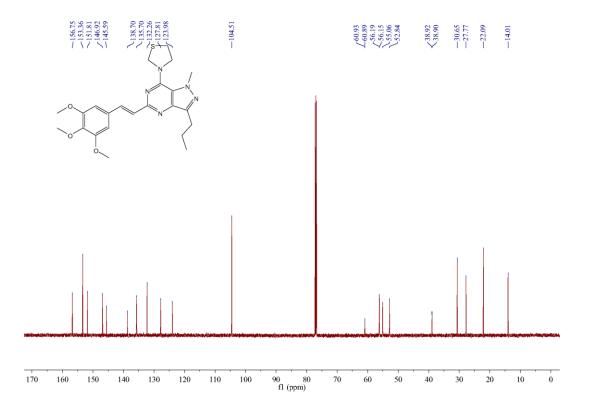
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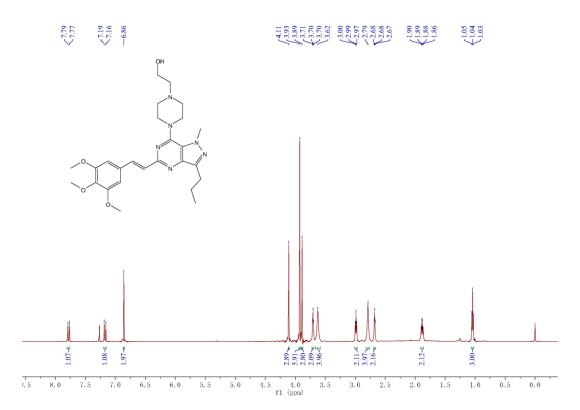


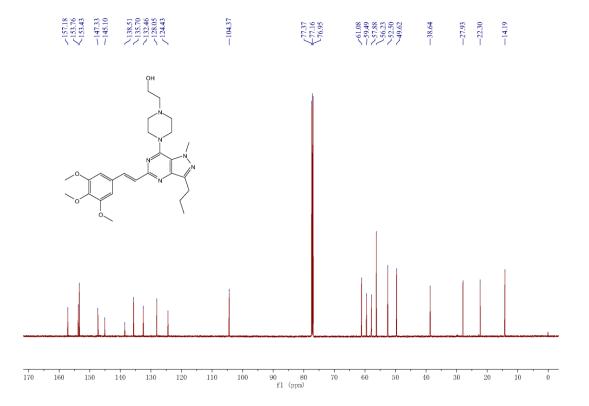
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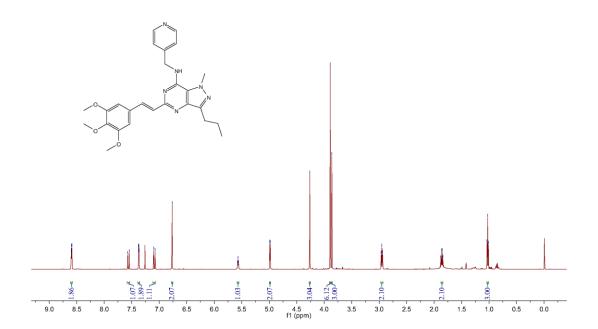
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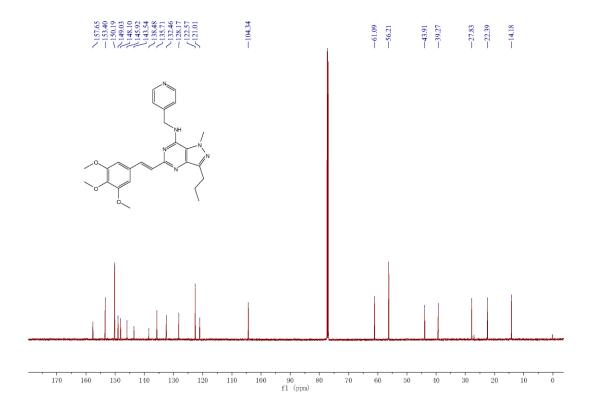




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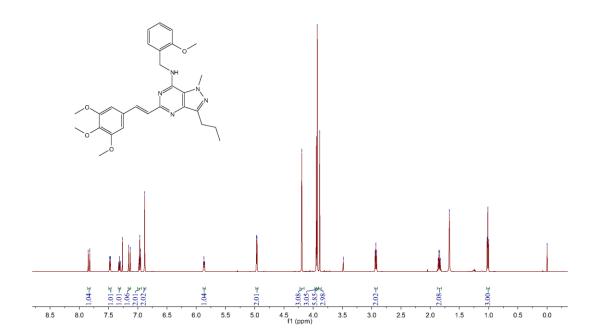
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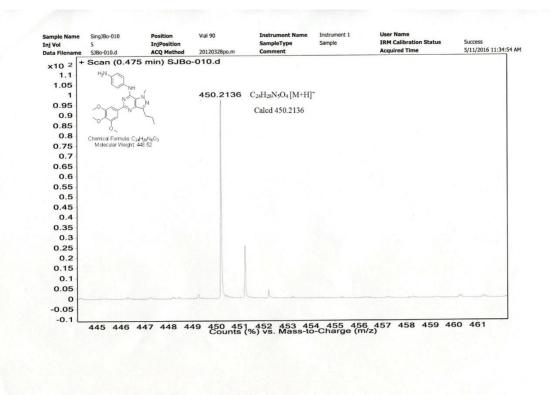
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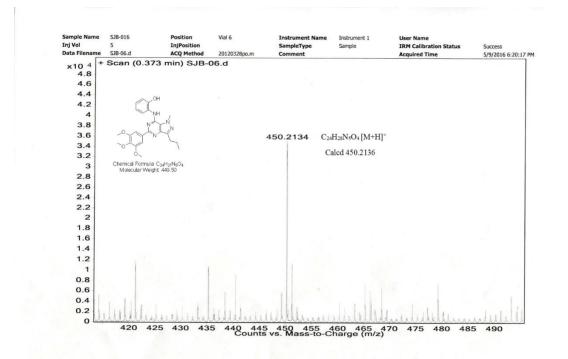


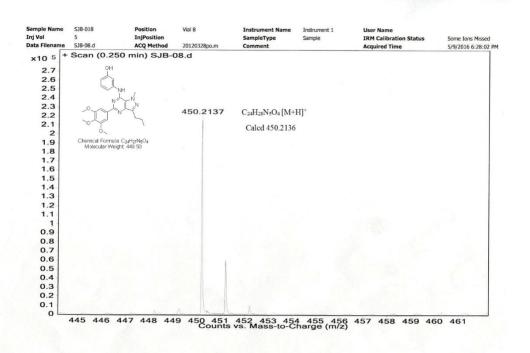
### PART 3. HR-MS data of 1a~1j, 2a~2g, 3a~3g and 4a~4k.

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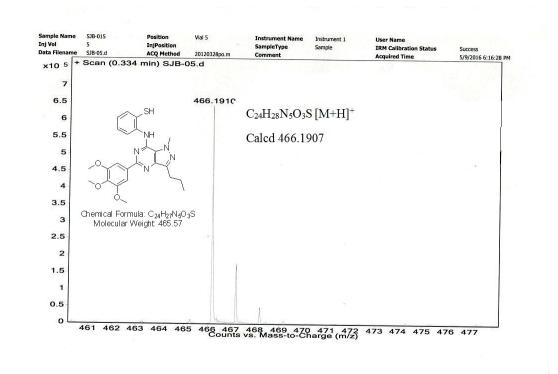


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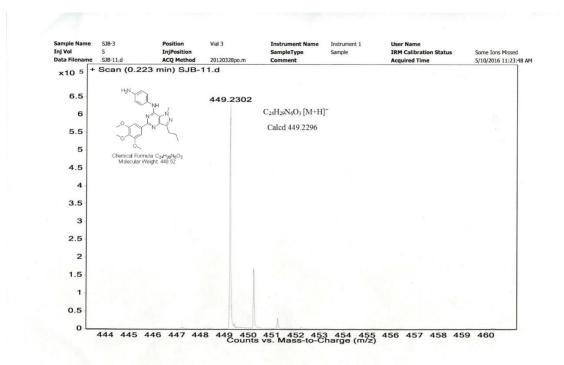




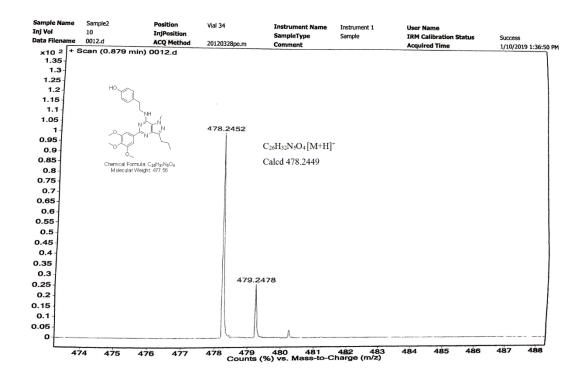
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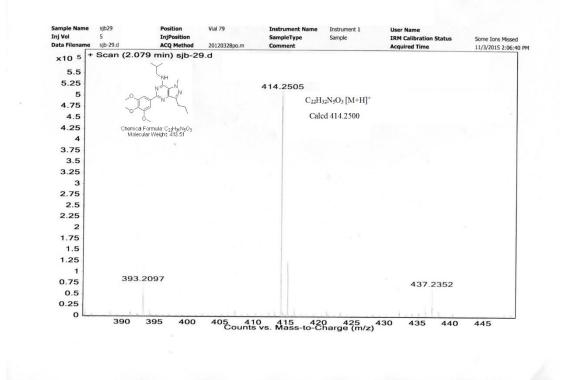
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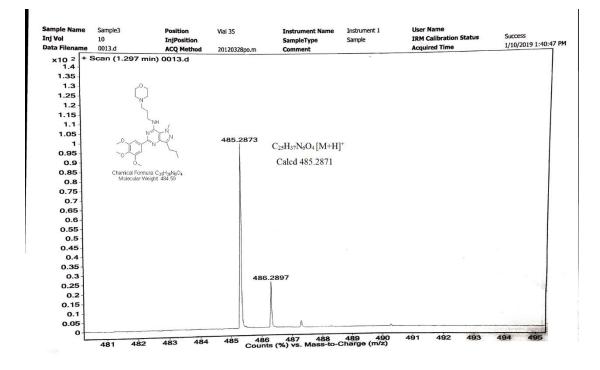
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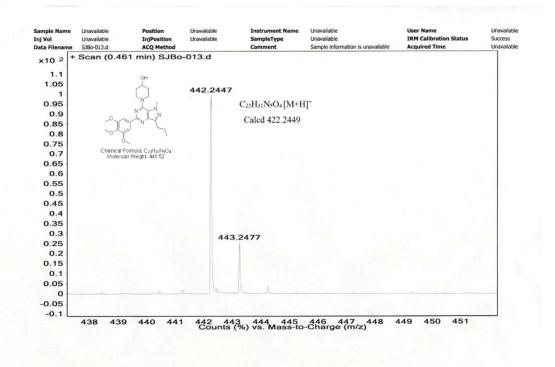
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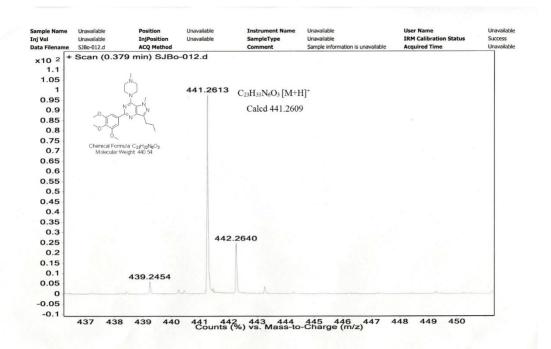
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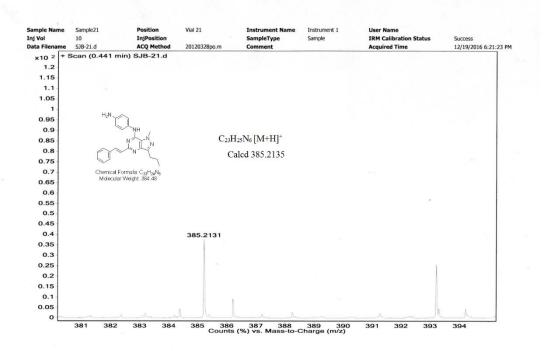


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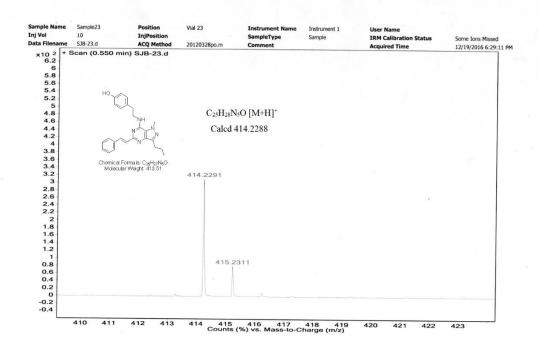


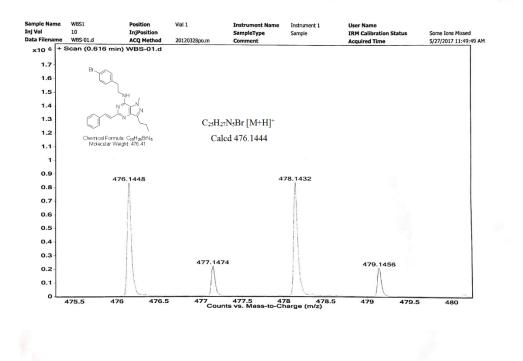
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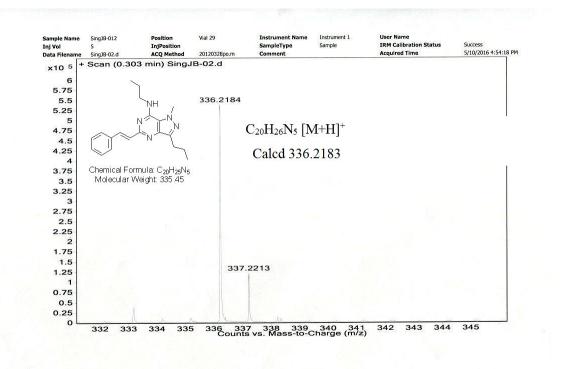


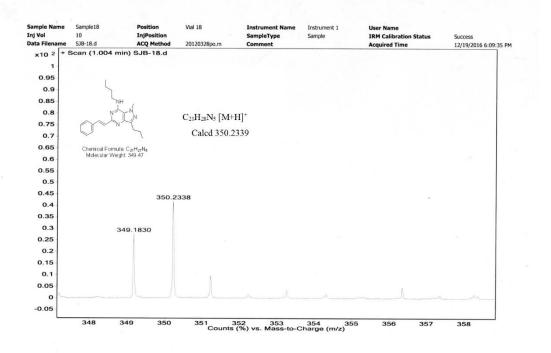
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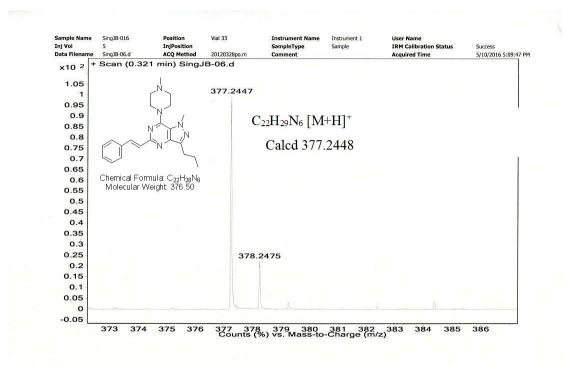


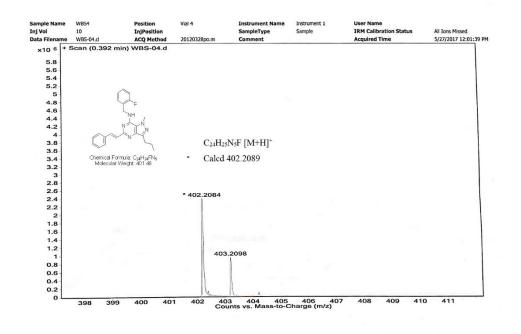
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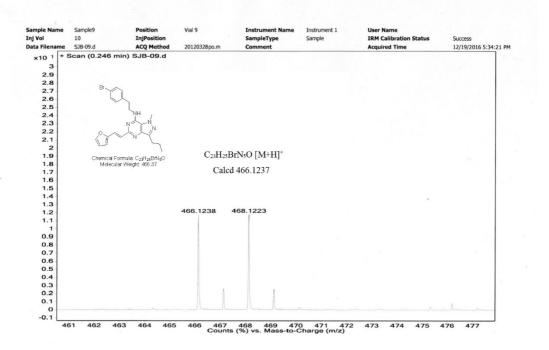


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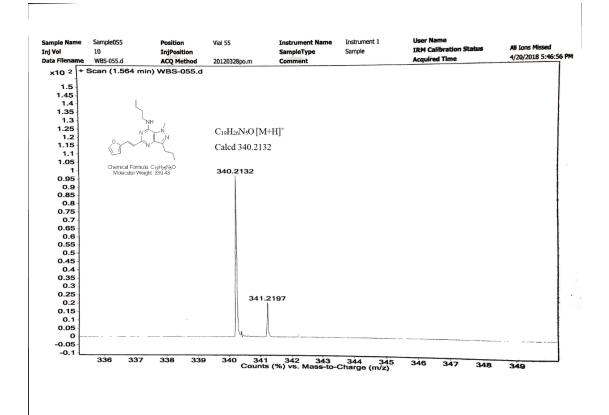




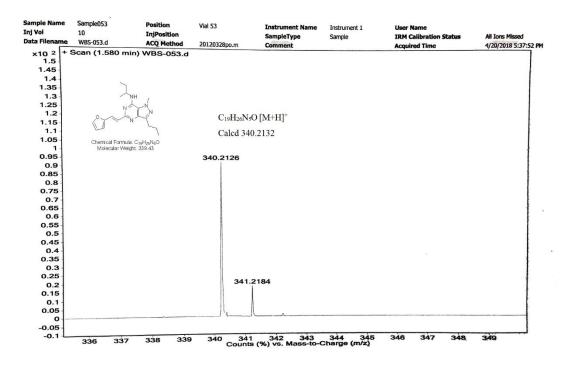
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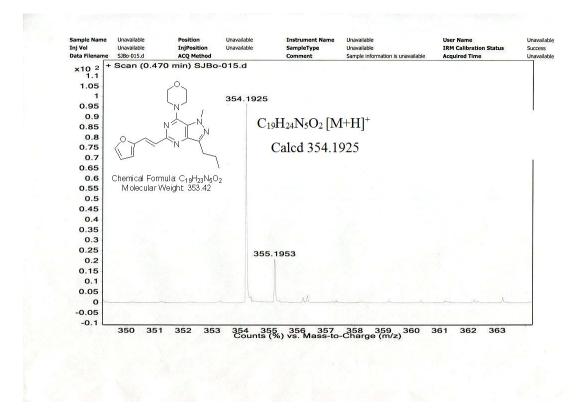
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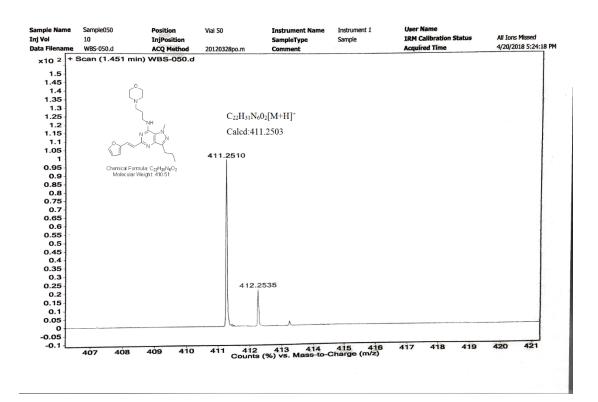
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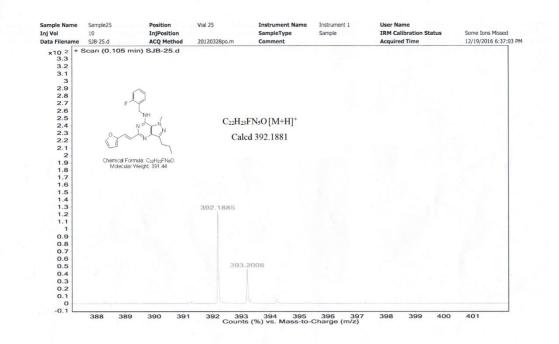
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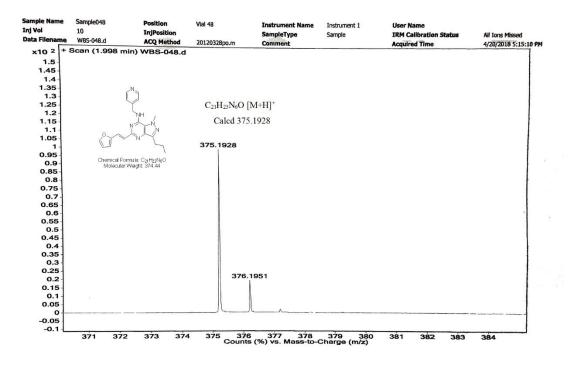
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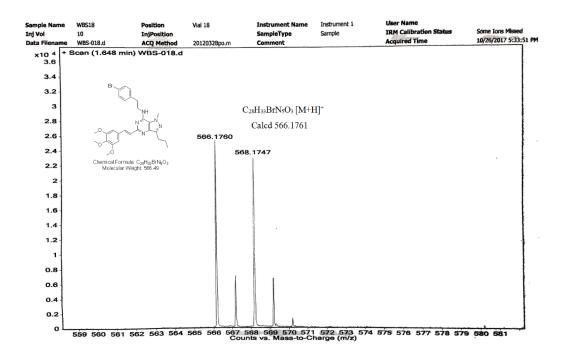
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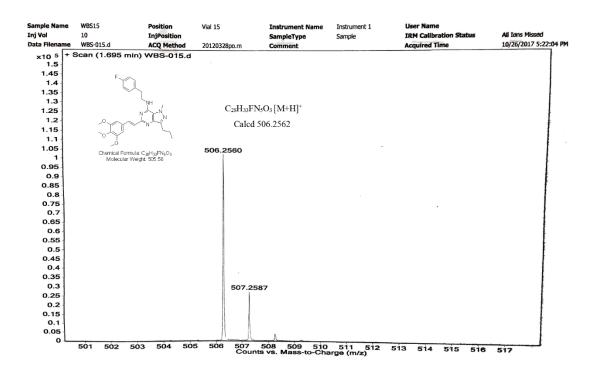
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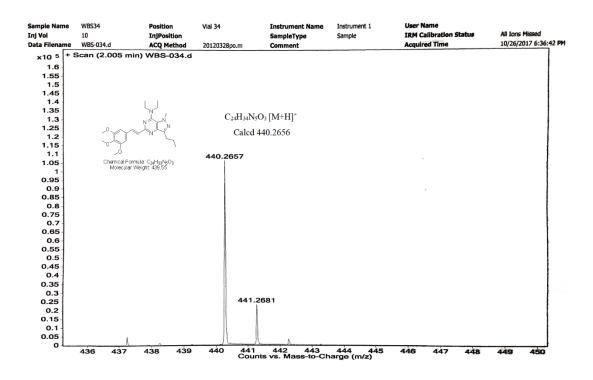
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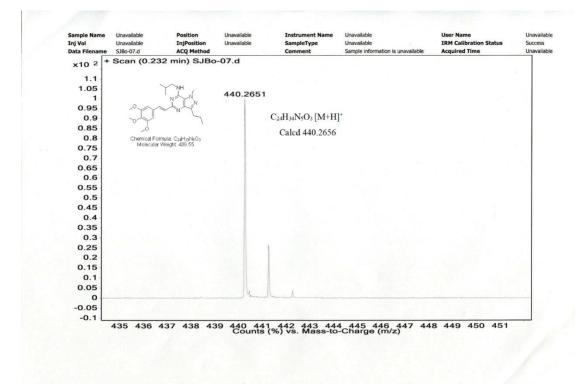
HR-MS data for 4b



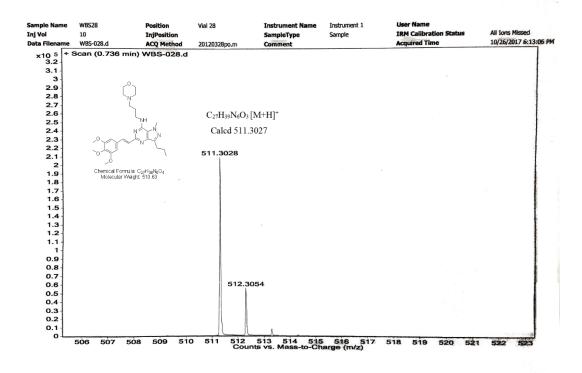
# HR-MS data for 4c



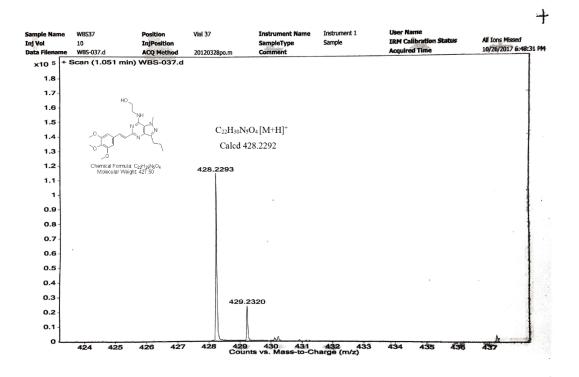
HR-MS data for 4d



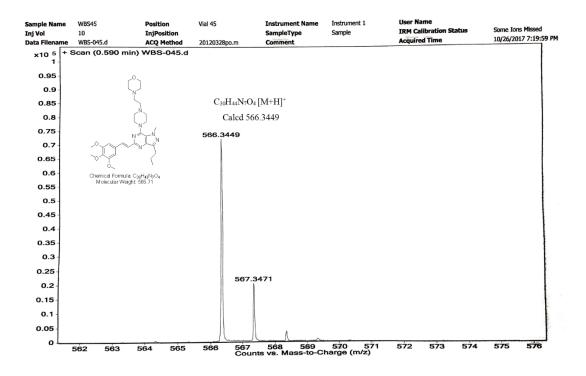
# HR-MS data for 4e



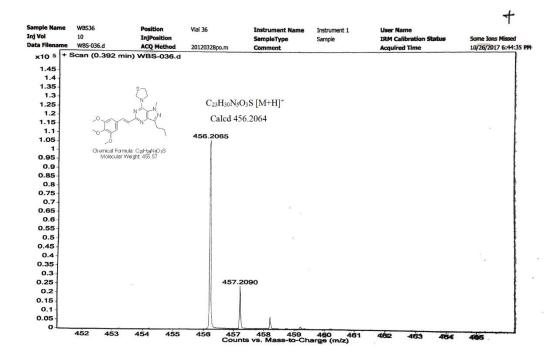
HR-MS data for 4f



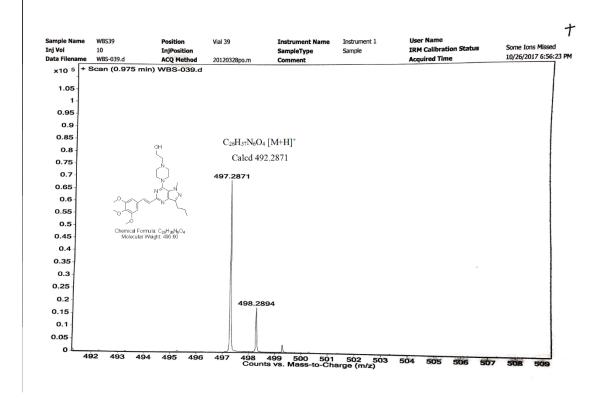
## HR-MS data for 4g



HR-MS data for 4h



# HR-MS data for 4i



HR-MS data for 4j

