http://www.orcid.org/0000-0002-2668-4821

Consensus ranking and fragmentation prediction for identification of unknowns in high resolution mass spectrometry

Antony Williams[1], Andrew D. McEachran[2], Tommy Cathey[3], Tom Transue[3] and Jon R. Sobus[4]

1) *National Center for Computational Toxicology, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, RTP, NC*
2) *Oak Ridge Institute of Science and Education (ORISE) Research Participant, RTP, NC*
3) *GDIT, Research Triangle Park, North Carolina, United State*
4) *National Exposure Research Laboratory, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, RTP, NC*

Spring 2019
ACS Spring Meeting, Orlando

Suspect Screening and Non-Targeted Analysis Workflows

EPA United States Environmental Protection Agency

Suspect Screening

- Raw Samples
- Extracted Samples
- Raw Features
- "Molecular Features"
- DSSTox Chemical Database
- Matched Formulas
- Mapped Structures
- Prioritized Structures (using ToxPi)
- Confirmed Structures (using ToxCast standards)
- Predicted Concentrations

Non-Targeted Analysis

- Processed Features
- Prioritized Features
- Predicted Formulas
- Candidate Structures
- Sorted Structures
- Predicted Retention Times
- Predicted Mass Spectra
- Predicted/Observed Functional Use
- Predicted/Observed Media Occurrence
- Methodological Concordance
- Top Candidate Structure(s)

Color Key

Red = Analytical Chemistry

Blue = Data Processing & Analysis

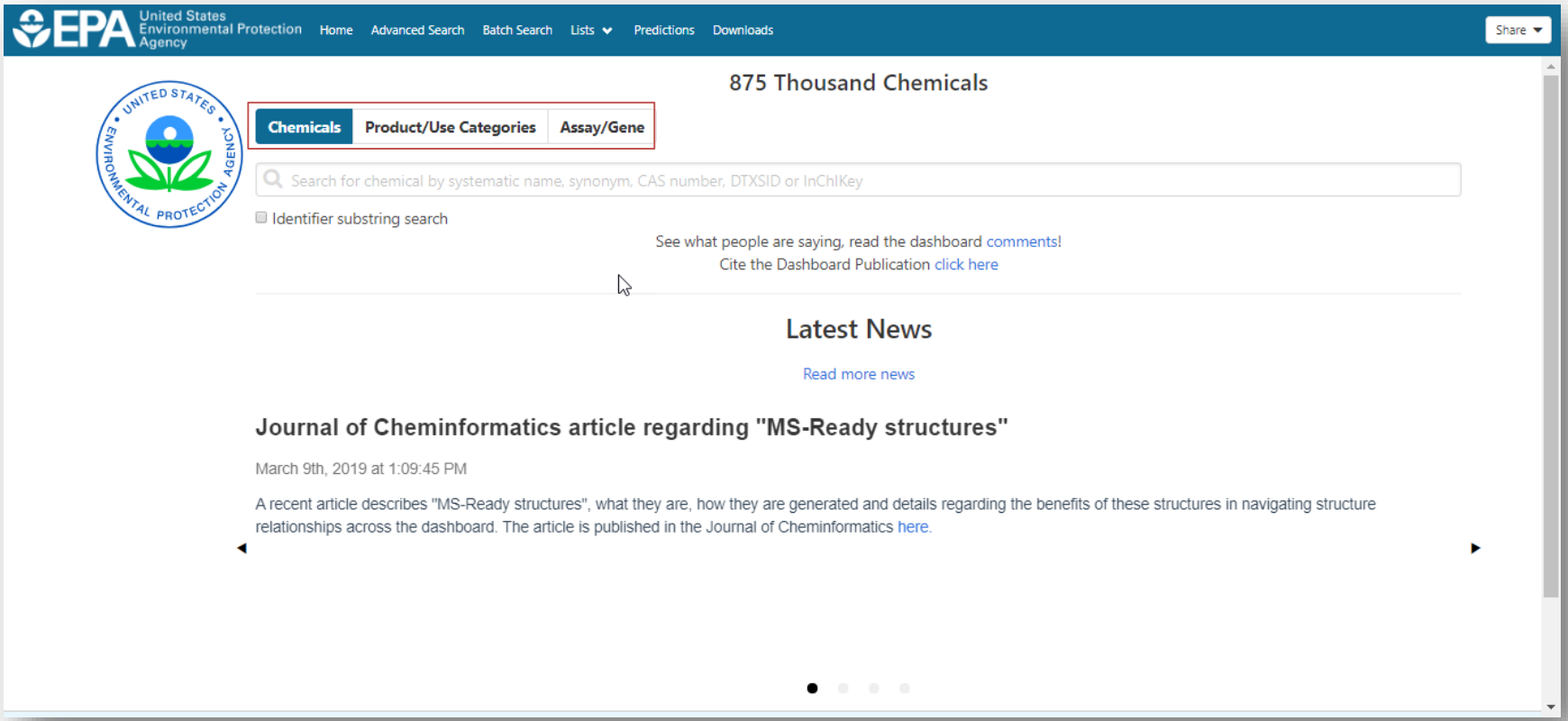
Purple = Mathematical & QSPR Modeling

Green = Informatics & Web Services

CompTox Chemicals Dashboard

https://comptox.epa.gov/dashboard

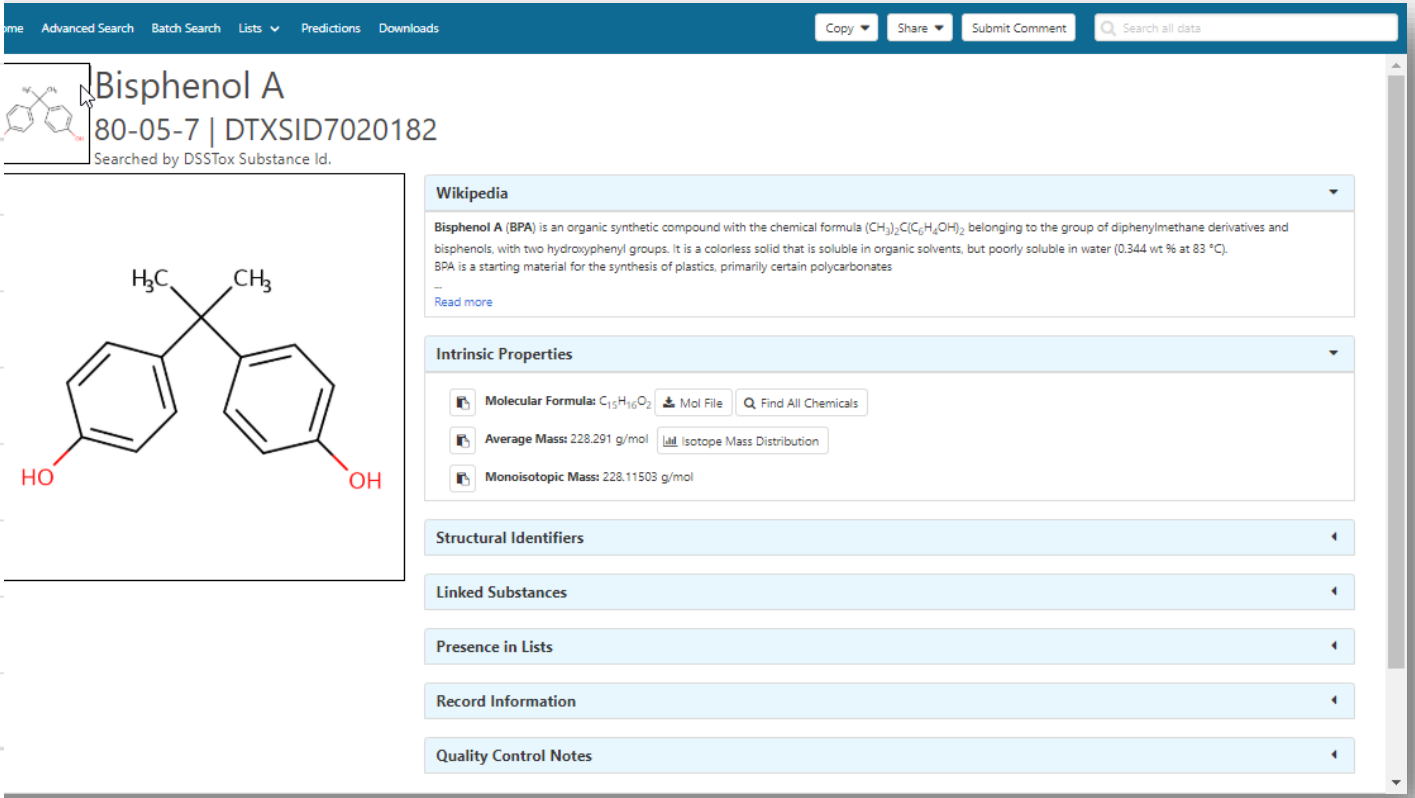
875k Chemical Substances



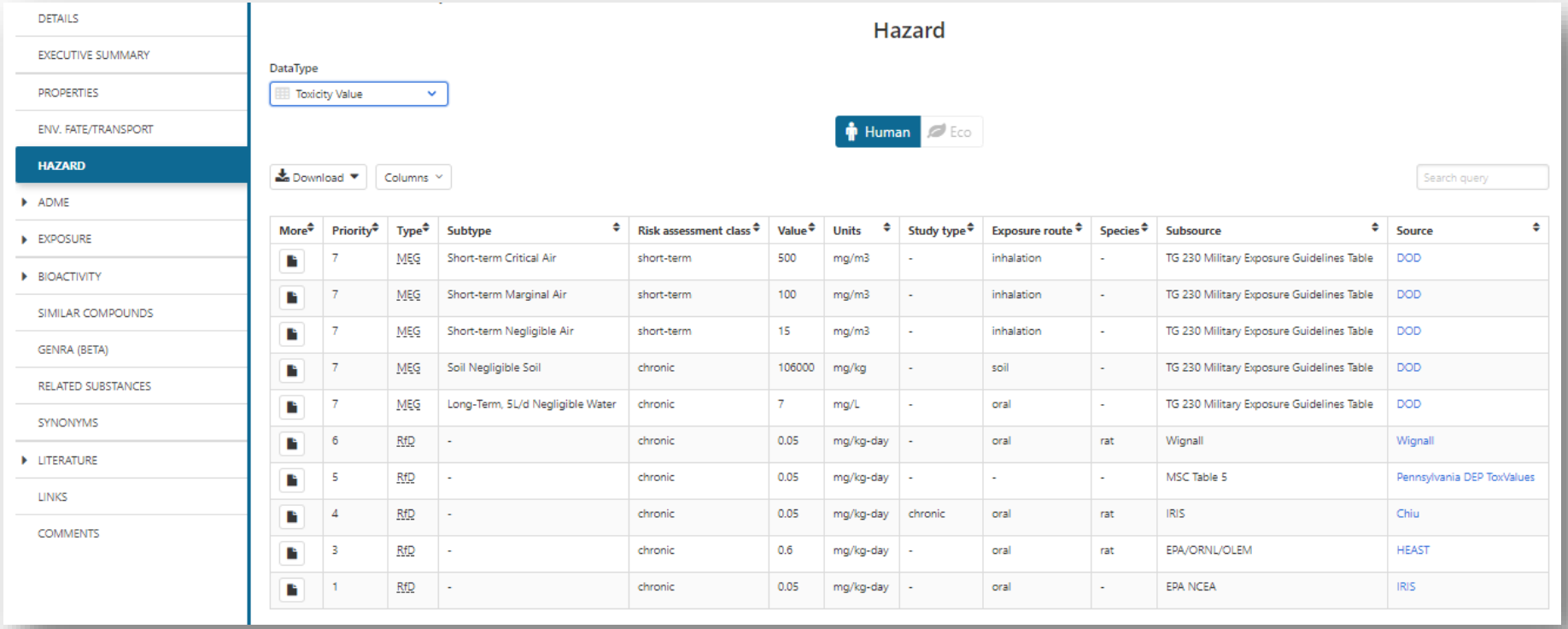
Detailed Chemical Pages

EPA United States Environmental Protection Agency

- DETAILS
- EXECUTIVE SUMMARY
- PROPERTIES
- ENV. FATE/TRANSPORT
- HAZARD
- ADME
- EXPOSURE
- BIOACTIVITY
- SIMILAR COMPOUNDS
- GENRA (BETA)
- RELATED SUBSTANCES
- SYNONYMS
- LITERATURE
- LINKS
- COMMENTS



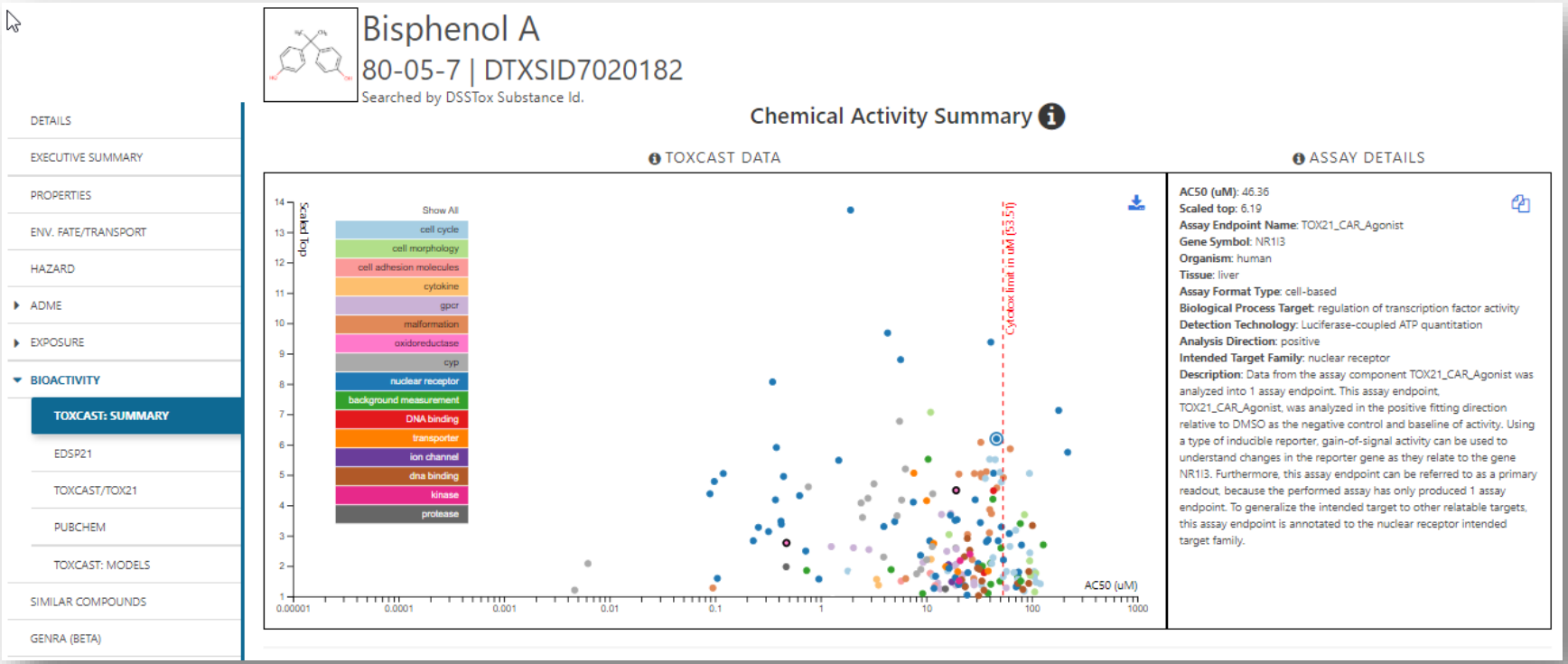
Access to Chemical Hazard Data



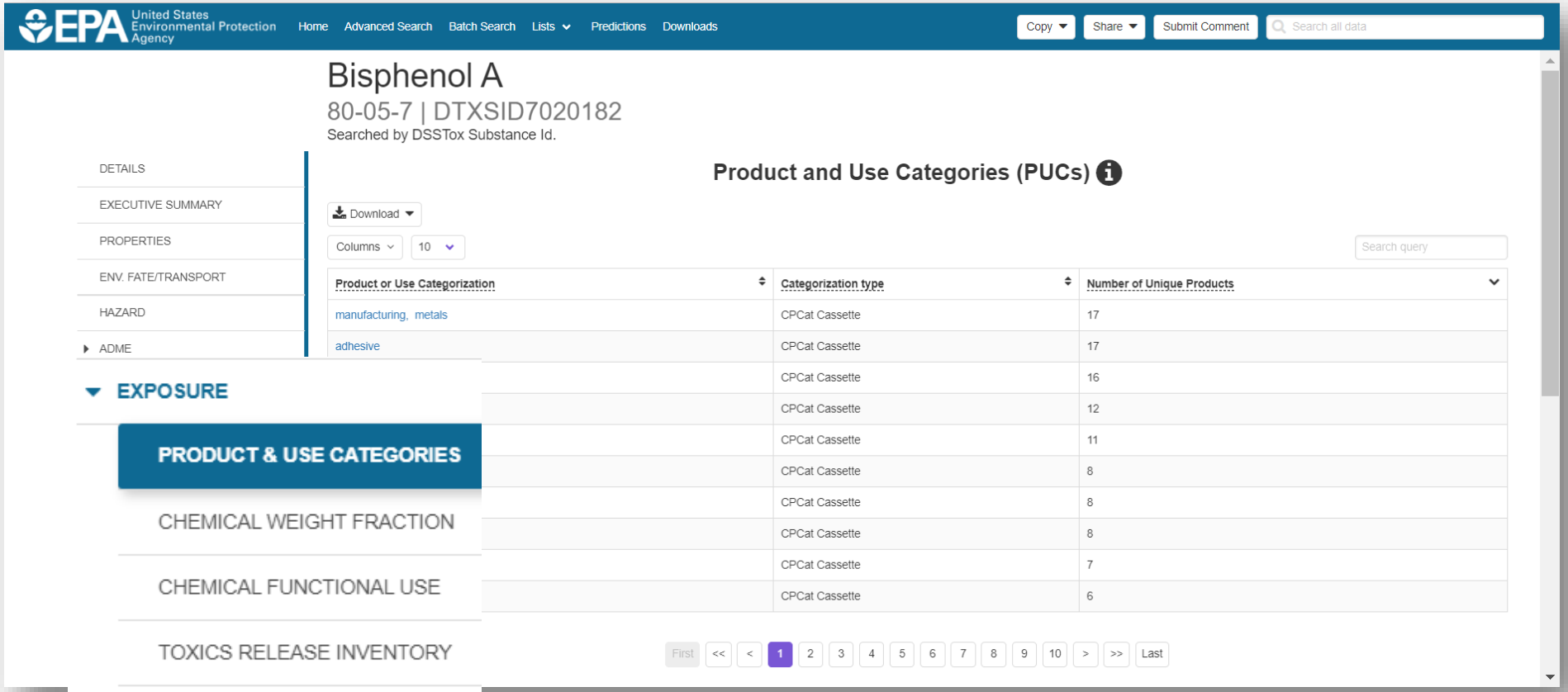
More	Priority	Type	Subtype	Risk assessment class	Value	Units	Study type	Exposure route	Species	Subsource	Source
	7	MEG	Short-term Critical Air	short-term	500	mg/m3	-	inhalation	-	TG 230 Military Exposure Guidelines Table	DOD
	7	MEG	Short-term Marginal Air	short-term	100	mg/m3	-	inhalation	-	TG 230 Military Exposure Guidelines Table	DOD
	7	MEG	Short-term Negligible Air	short-term	15	mg/m3	-	inhalation	-	TG 230 Military Exposure Guidelines Table	DOD
	7	MEG	Soil Negligible Soil	chronic	106000	mg/kg	-	soil	-	TG 230 Military Exposure Guidelines Table	DOD
	7	MEG	Long-Term, 5L/d Negligible Water	chronic	7	mg/L	-	oral	-	TG 230 Military Exposure Guidelines Table	DOD
	6	RfD	-	chronic	0.05	mg/kg-day	-	oral	rat	Wignall	Wignall
	5	RfD	-	chronic	0.05	mg/kg-day	-	-	-	MSC Table 5	Pennsylvania DEP ToxValues
	4	RfD	-	chronic	0.05	mg/kg-day	chronic	oral	rat	IRIS	Chiu
	3	RfD	-	chronic	0.6	mg/kg-day	-	oral	rat	EPA/ORNL/OLEM	HEAST
	1	RfD	-	chronic	0.05	mg/kg-day	-	oral	-	EPA NCEA	IRIS

In Vitro Bioassay Screening

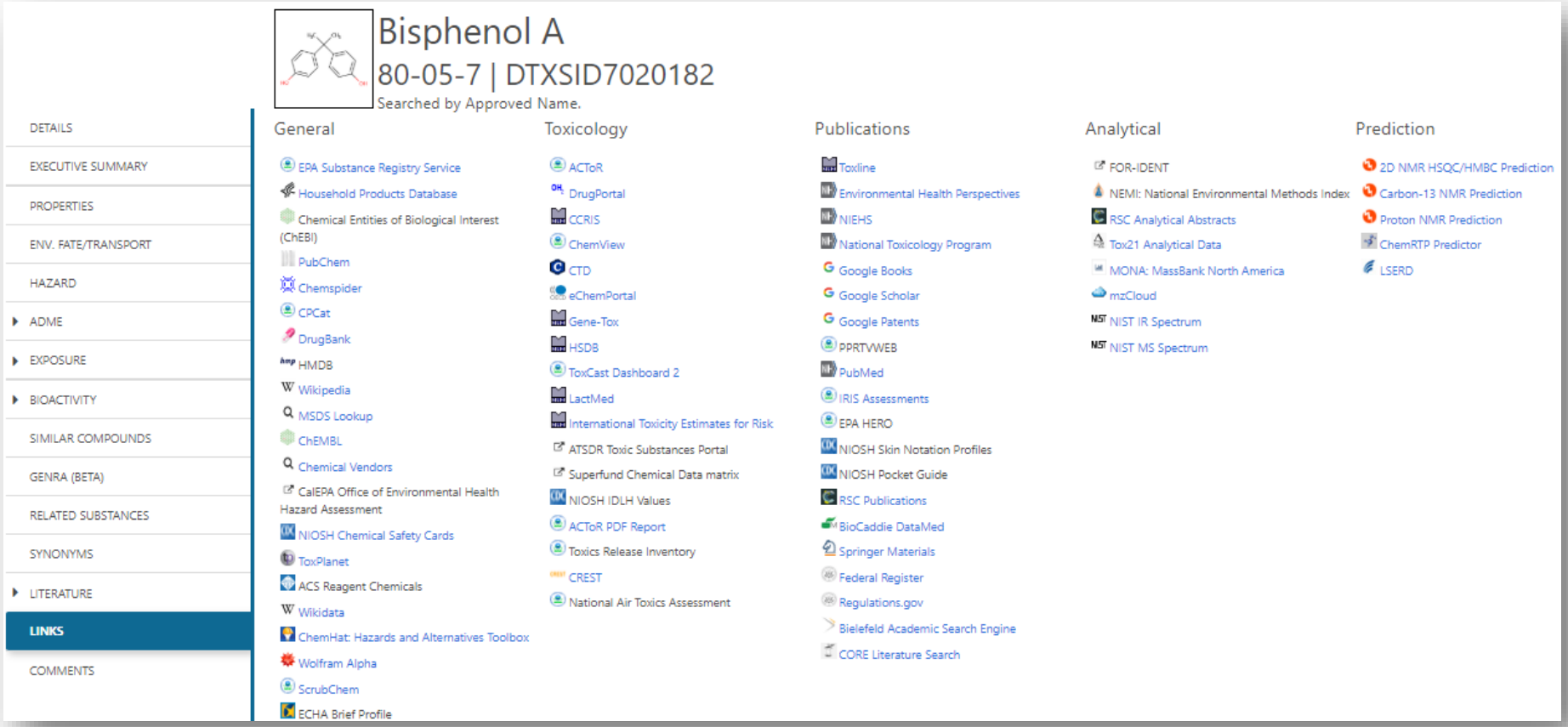
ToxCast and Tox21



Sources of Exposure to Chemicals

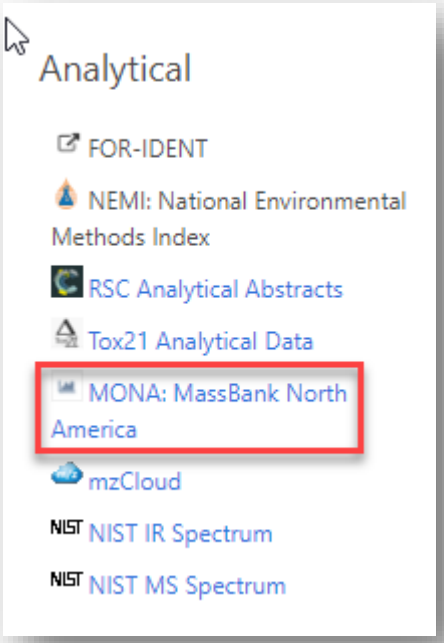


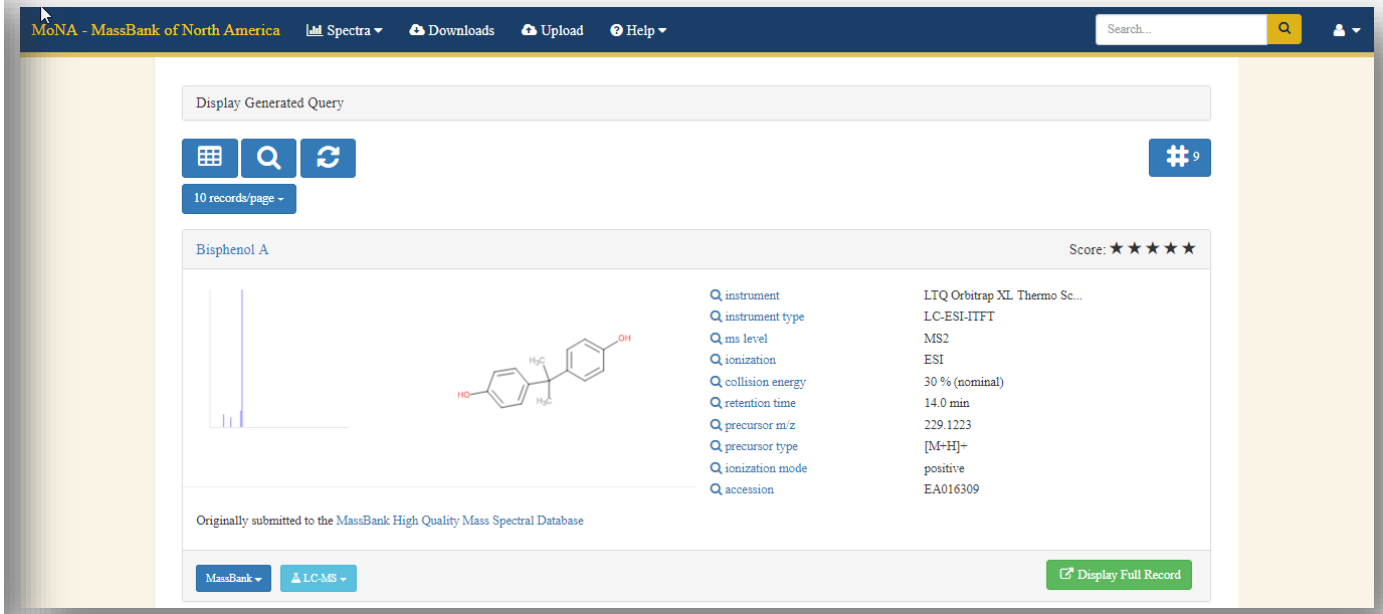
Link Access


Bisphenol A
80-05-7 | DTXSID7020182
Searched by Approved Name.
DETAILS
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY
PROPERTIES
ENV. FATE/TRANSPORT
HAZARD
ADME
EXPOSURE
BIOACTIVITY
SIMILAR COMPOUNDS
GENRA (BETA)
RELATED SUBSTANCES
SYNONYMS
LITERATURE
LINKS
COMMENTS
General
EPA Substance Registry Service
Household Products Database
Chemical Entities of Biological Interest (ChEBI)
PubChem
Chemspider
CPCat
DrugBank
HMDB
Wikipedia
MSDS Lookup
ChEMBL
Chemical Vendors
CalEPA Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment
NIOSH Chemical Safety Cards
ToxPlanet
ACS Reagent Chemicals
Wikidata
ChemHat: Hazards and Alternatives Toolbox
Wolfram Alpha
ScrubChem
ECHA Brief Profile
Toxicology
ACToR
DrugPortal
CCRIS
ChemView
CTD
eChemPortal
Gene-Tox
HSDB
ToxCast Dashboard 2
LactMed
International Toxicity Estimates for Risk
ATSDR Toxic Substances Portal
Superfund Chemical Data matrix
NIOSH IDLH Values
ACToR PDF Report
Toxics Release Inventory
CREST
National Air Toxics Assessment
Publications
Toxline
Environmental Health Perspectives
NIEHS
National Toxicology Program
Google Books
Google Scholar
Google Patents
PPRTVWEB
PubMed
IRIS Assessments
EPA HERO
NIOSH Skin Notation Profiles
NIOSH Pocket Guide
RSC Publications
BioCaddie DataMed
Springer Materials
Federal Register
Regulations.gov
Bielefeld Academic Search Engine
CORE Literature Search
Analytical
FOR-IDENT
NEMI: National Environmental Methods Index
RSC Analytical Abstracts
Tox21 Analytical Data
MONA: MassBank North America
mzCloud
NIST IR Spectrum
NIST MS Spectrum
Prediction
2D NMR HSQC/HMBC Prediction
Carbon-13 NMR Prediction
Proton NMR Prediction
ChemRTP Predictor
LSERD

MassBank of North America
https://mona.fiehnlab.ucdavis.edu

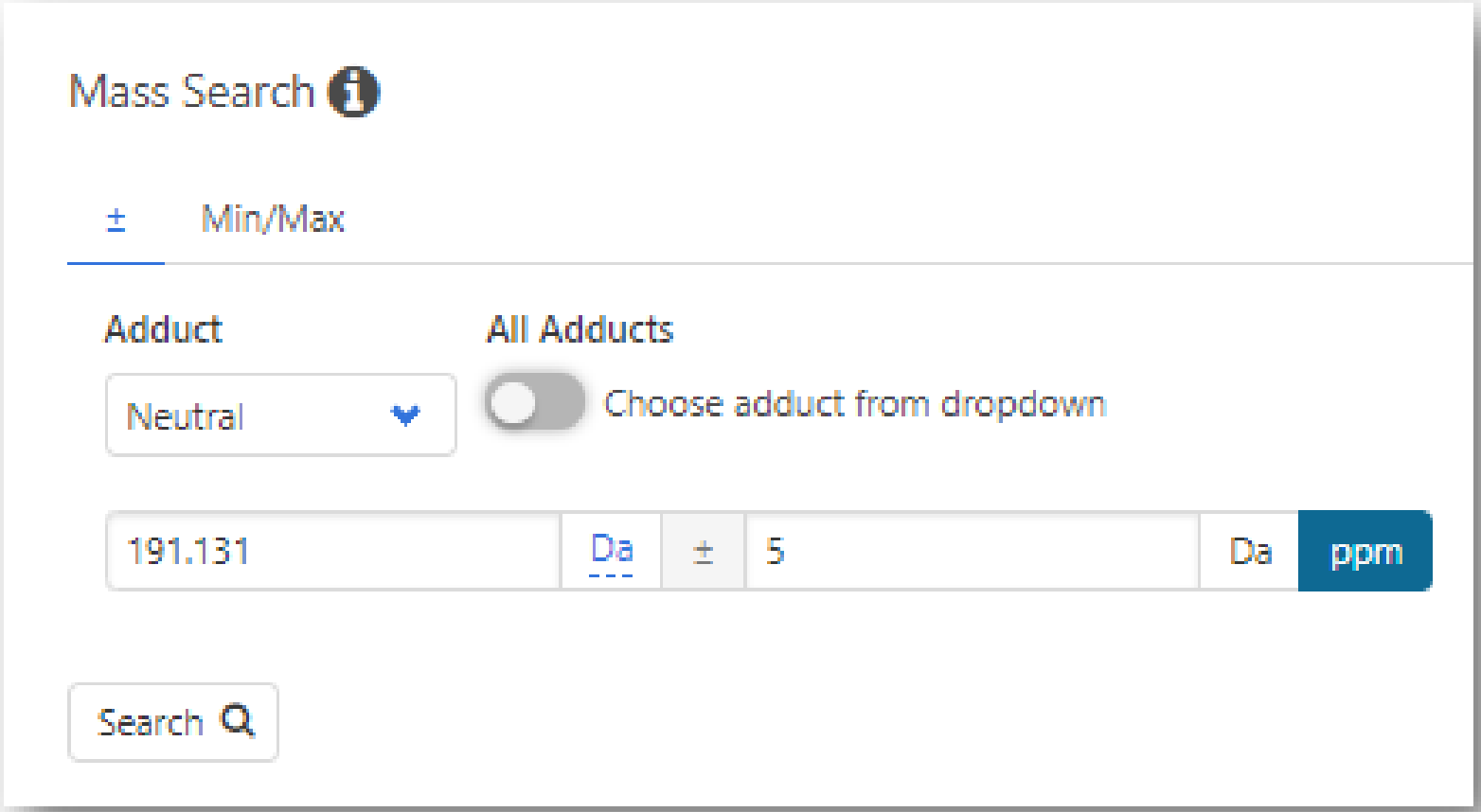
EPA United States Environmental Protection Agency



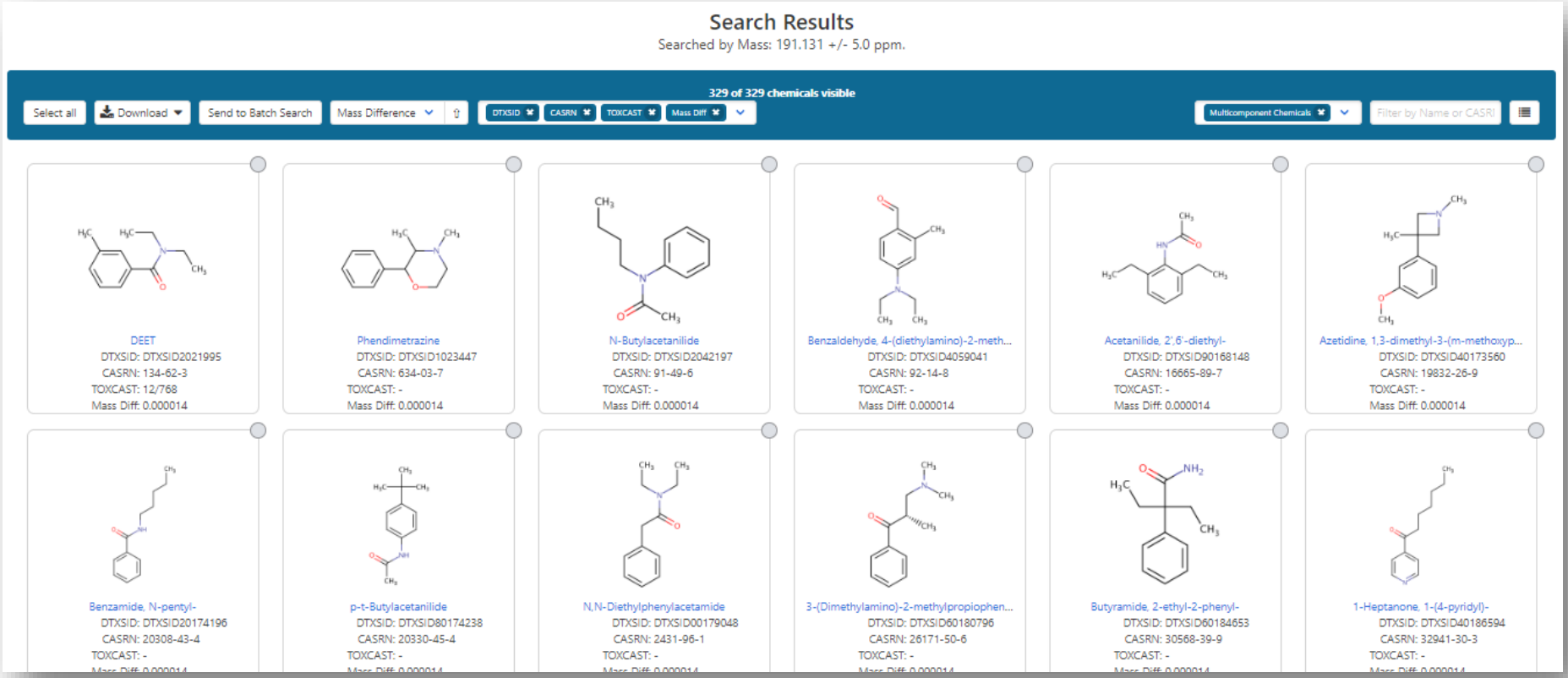


Mass/Formula Searching and Metadata Ranking

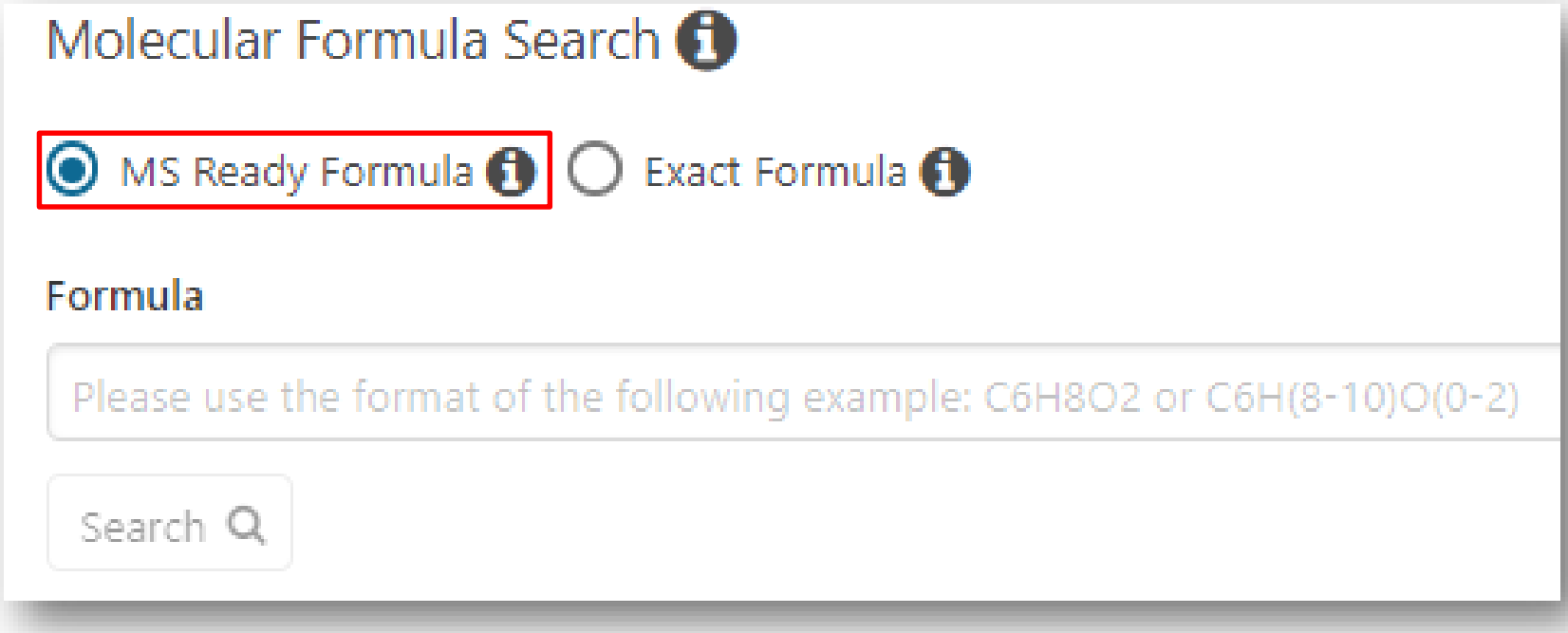
Advanced Searches
Mass Search



Advanced Searches
Mass Search



MS-Ready Structures for **Formula Search**



“MS-Ready Structures”

https://doi.org/10.1186/s13321-018-0299-2

EPA United States Environmental Protection Agency

McEachran *et al. J Cheminform (2018) 10:45*
https://doi.org/10.1186/s13321-018-0299-2

Journal of Cheminformatics

METHODOLOGY Open Access

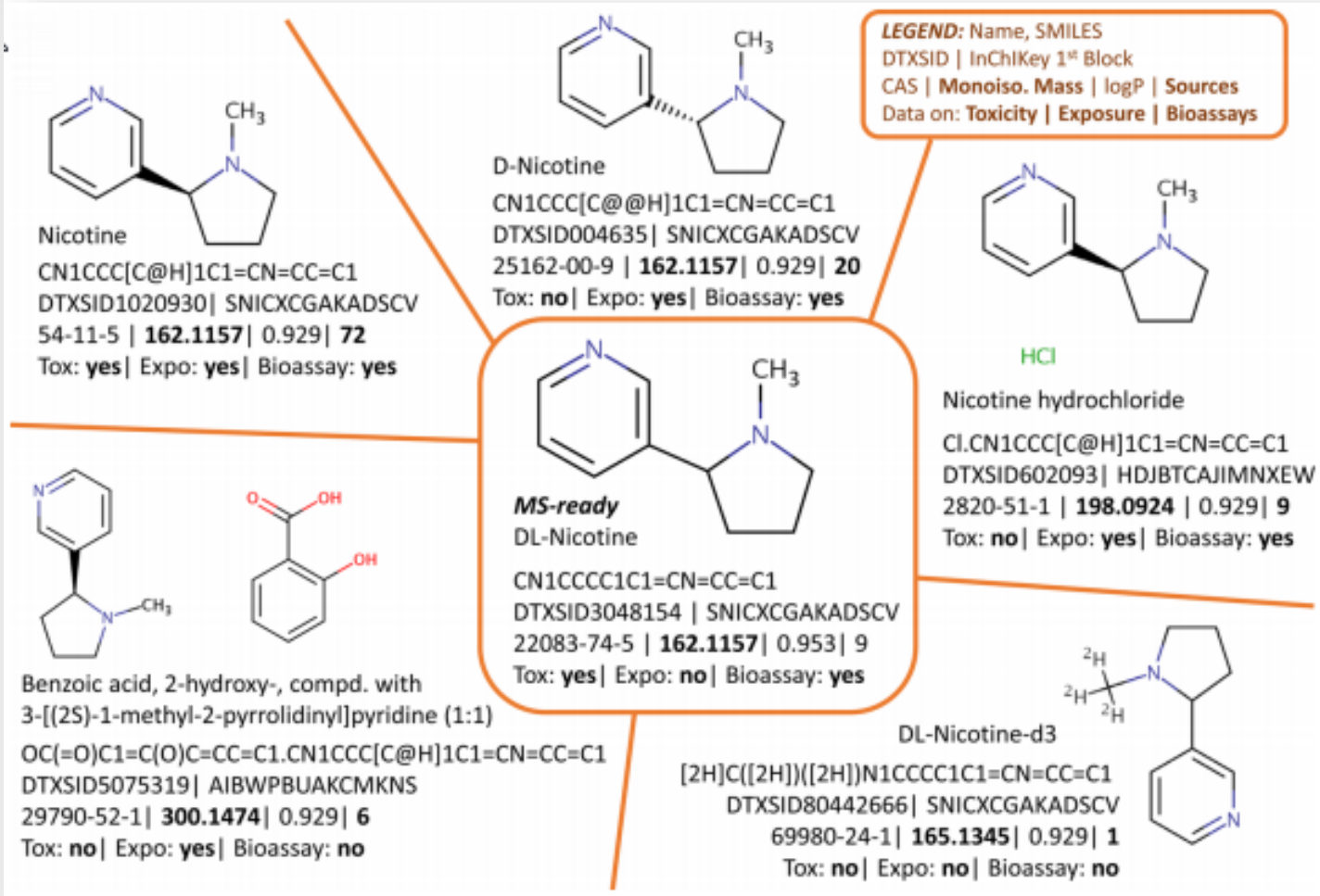
“MS-Ready” structures for non-targeted high-resolution mass spectrometry screening studies

Andrew D. McEachran[1,2*], Kamel Mansouri[1,2,3], Chris Grulke[2], Emma L. Schymanski[4], Christoph Ruttkies[5] and Antony J. Williams[2*]

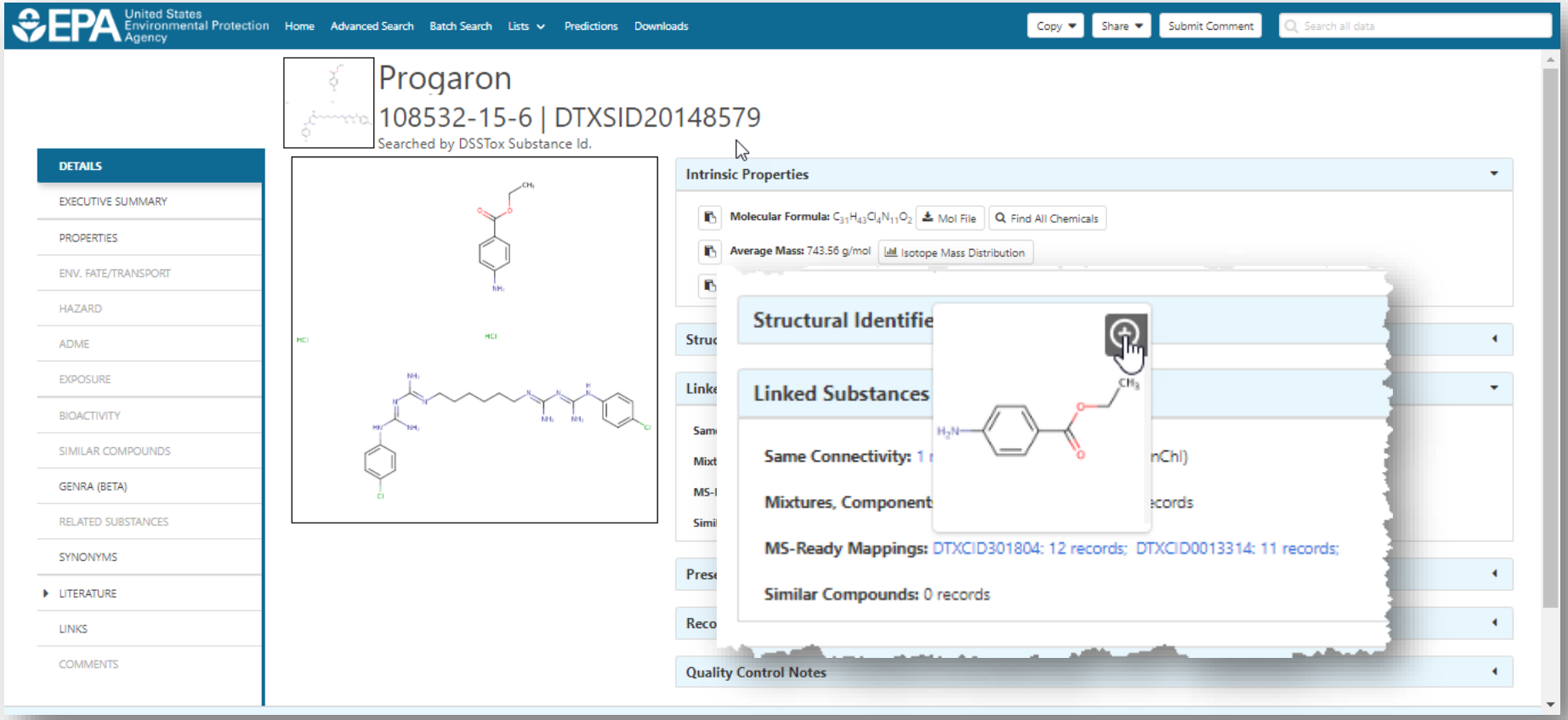
Environmental Science & Technology
Viewpoint
pubs.acs.org/est

Open Science for Identifying "Known Unknown" Chemicals

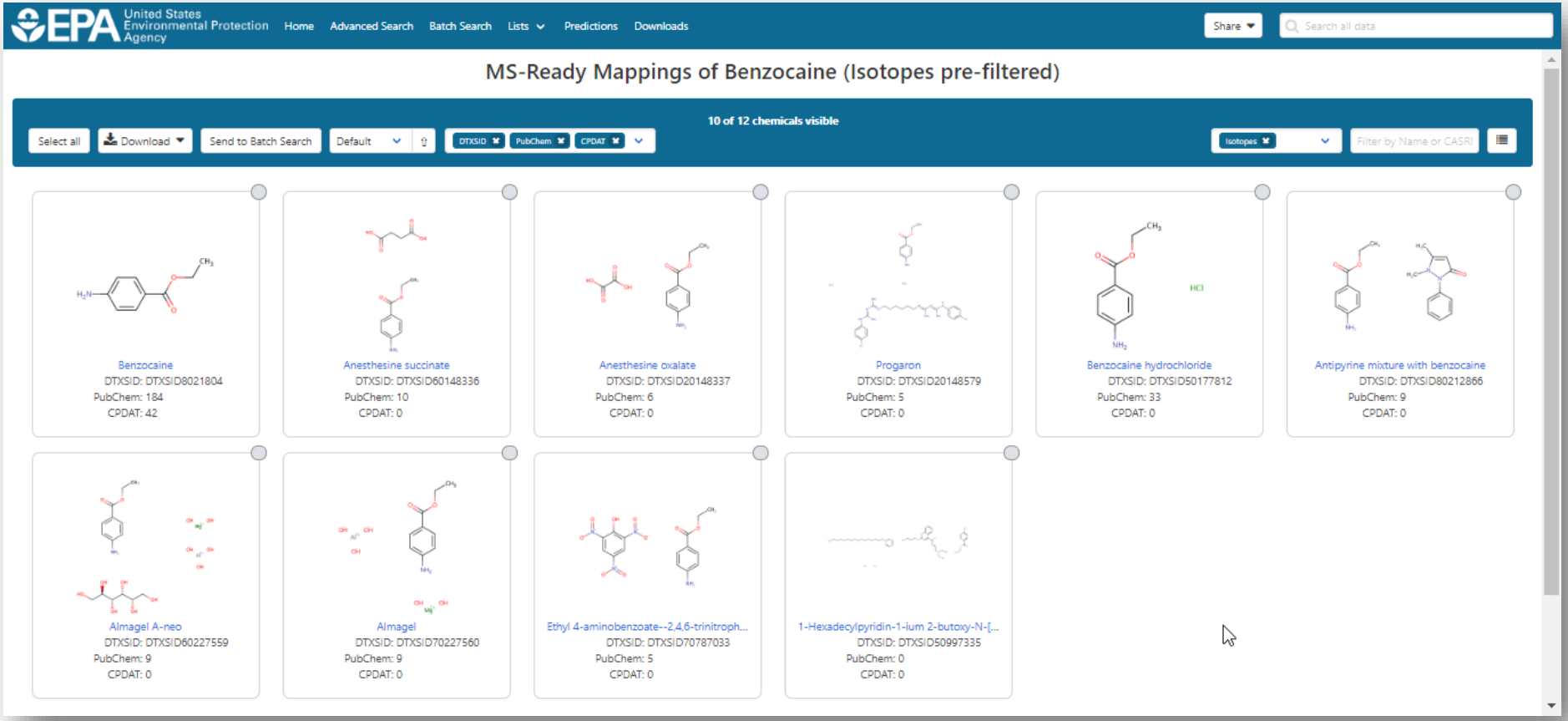
Emma L. Schymanski*,† and Antony J. Williams*,‡



MS-Ready Mappings

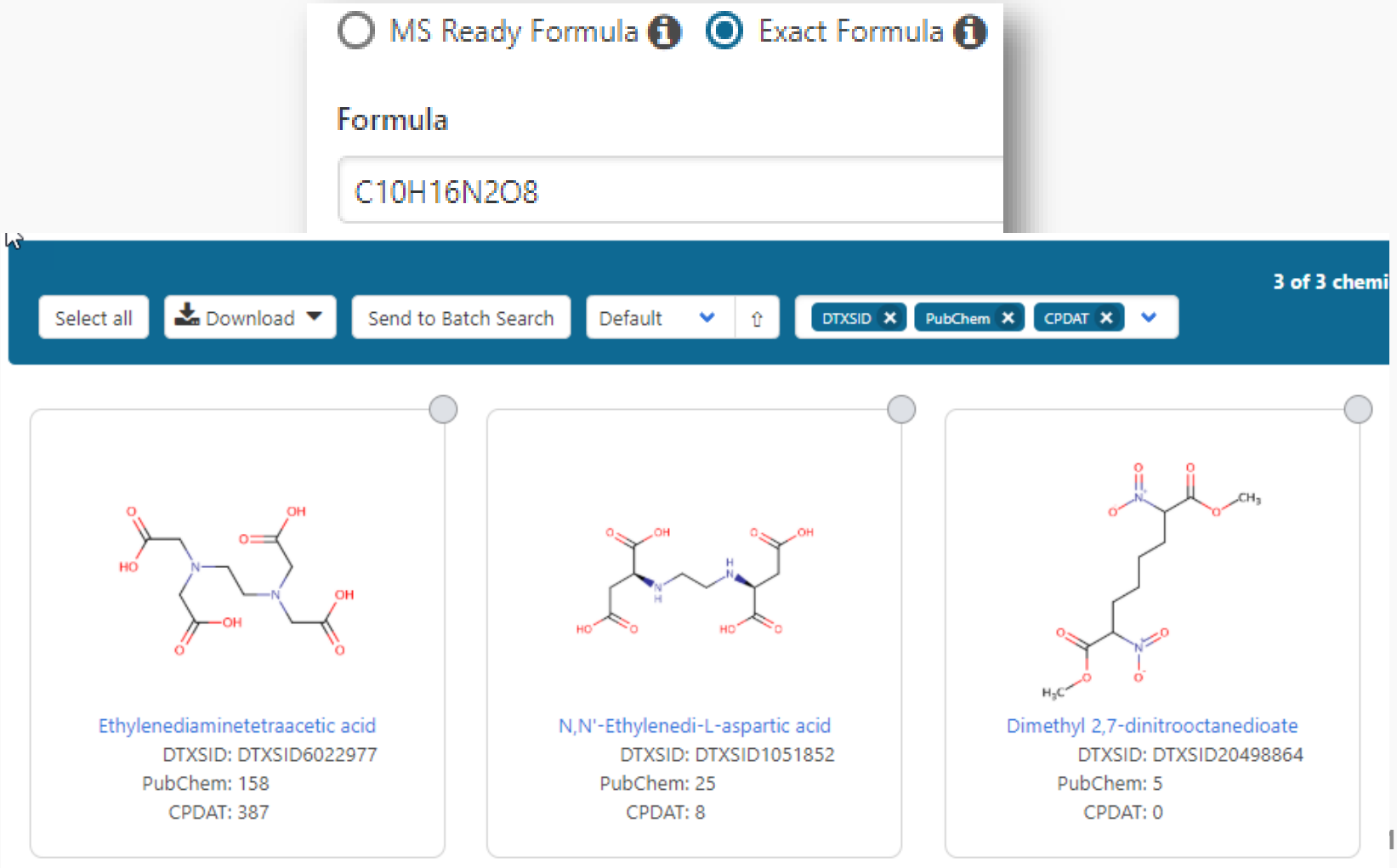


MS-Ready Mappings Set



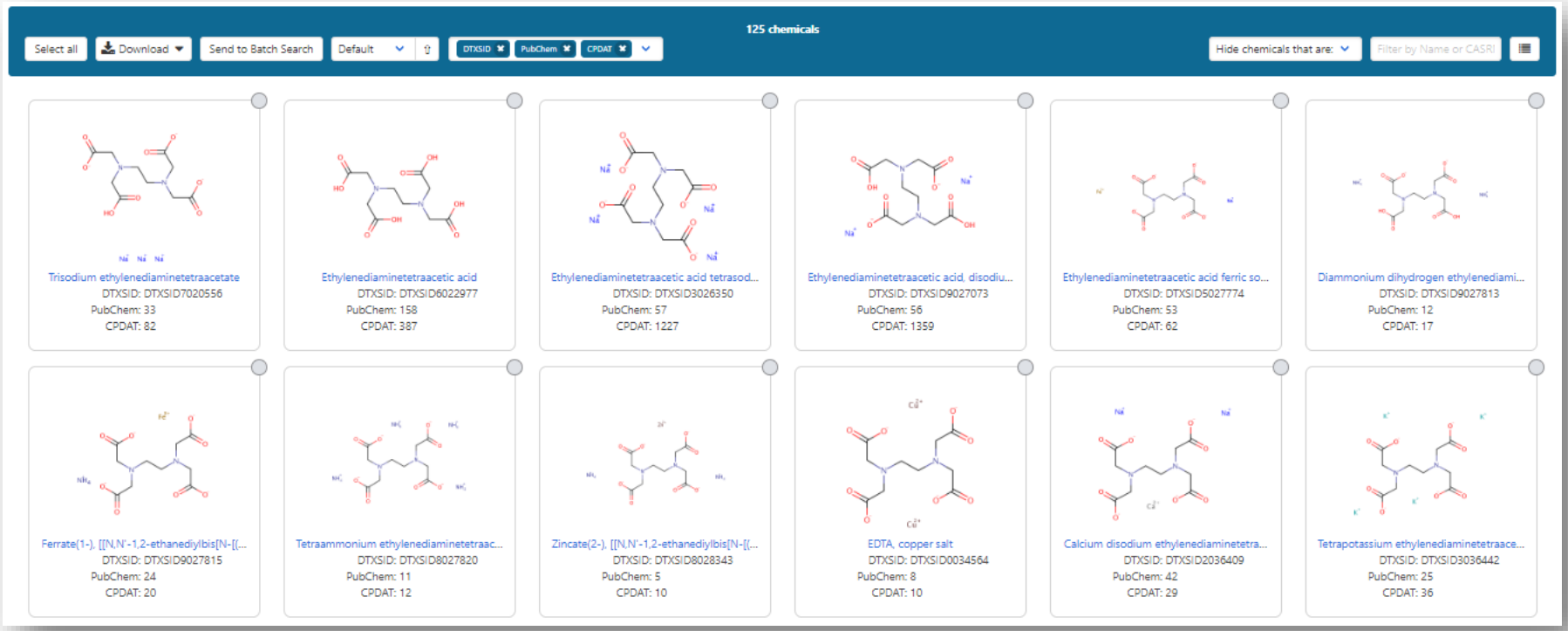
MS-Ready Mappings

- **EXACT Formula**: C10H16N2O8: 3 Hits



MS-Ready Mappings

- **Same** Input Formula: C10H16N2O8
- **MS Ready Formula** Search: **125** Chemicals



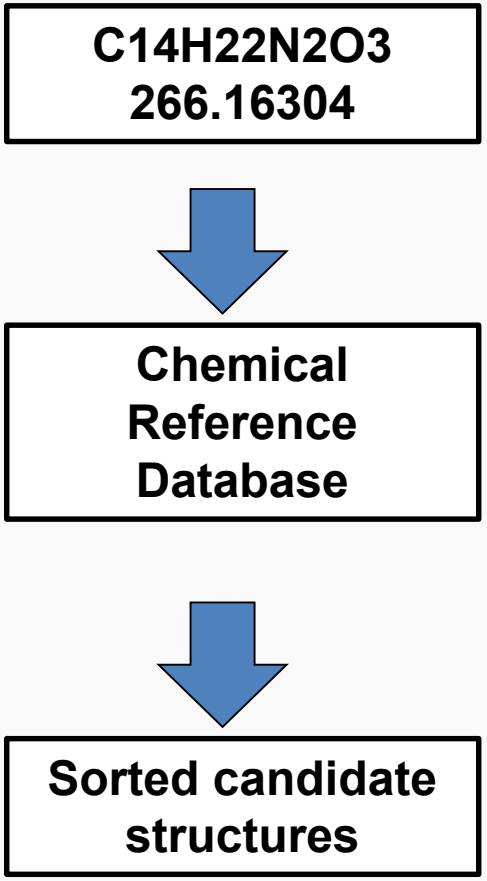
MS-Ready Mappings

- 125 chemicals returned in total
  - 8 of the 125 are **single component** chemicals
  - 3 of the 8 are **isotope-labeled**
  - 3 are **neutral compounds** and 2 are **charged**

Candidate ranking using public resources

Data Source Ranking of "known unknowns"

- Mass and/or formula is for an unknown chemical but contained within a reference database
- Most likely candidate chemicals have the most associated data sources, most associated lit. articles or both



Is a bigger database better?

J. Am. Soc. Mass Spectrom. (2012) 23:179–185
DOI: 10.1007/s13361-011-0265-y

RESEARCH ARTICLE

Identification of "Known Unknowns" Utilizing Accurate Mass Data and ChemSpider

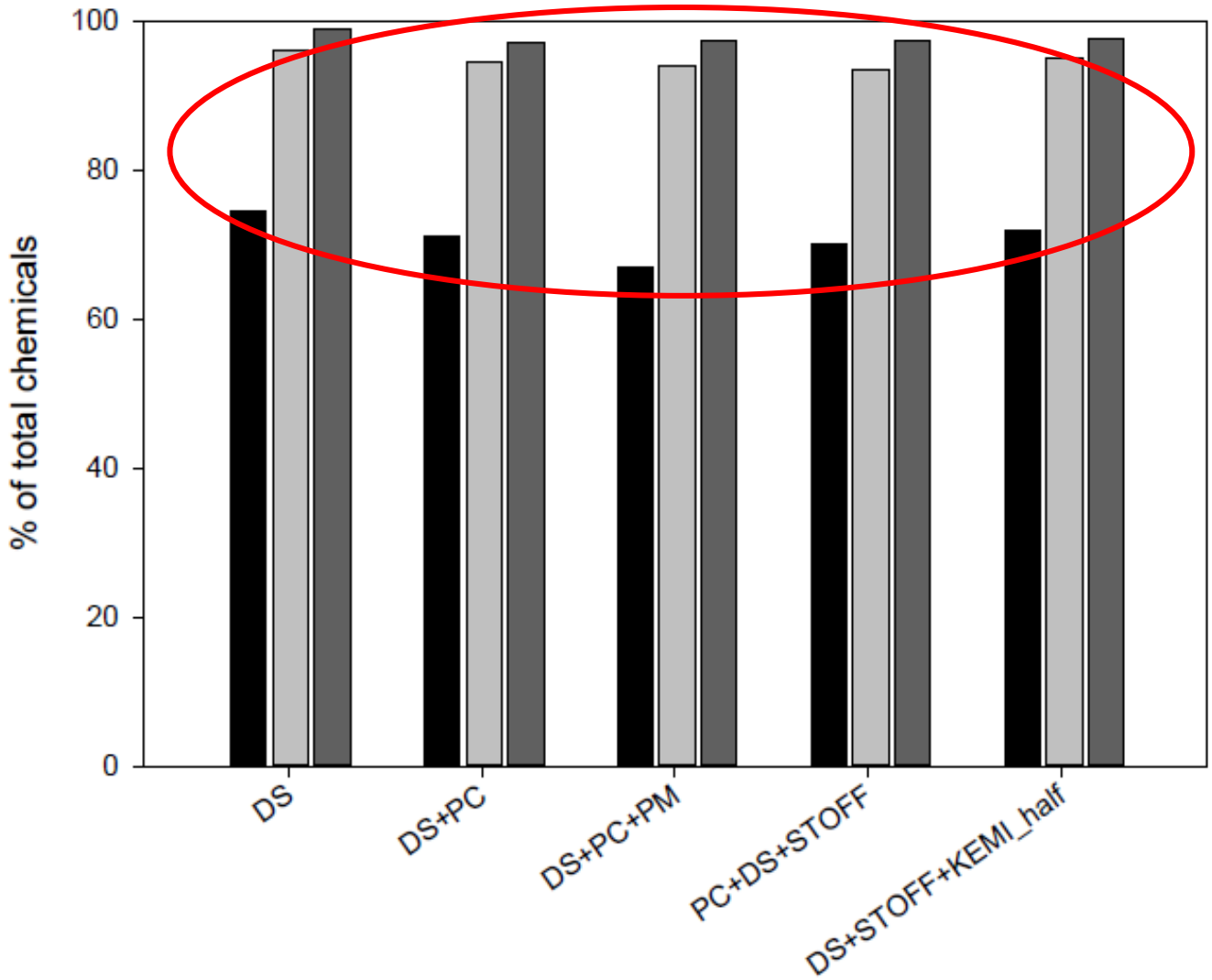
- ChemSpider was 26 million chemicals then
- Much BIGGER today
- Is bigger better??

71 Million chemical structures

Using Metadata for Ranking

- Use available metadata to rank candidates
  - Associated data sources
    - Associated lists in the underlying database
    - Associated data sources in PubChem
    - Specific types (e.g. water, surfactants, pesticides etc.)
  - Number of associated literature articles (Pubmed)
  - **Chemicals in the environment** – the number of products/categories containing the chemical is a very important source of data

Identification ranks for 1783 chemicals using multiple data streams



DS: Data Sources
PC: PubChem
PM: PubMed
STOFF: DB
KEMI: DB

Comparing Search Performance

Anal Bioanal Chem (2017) 409:1729–1735
DOI 10.1007/s00216-016-0139-z

RAPID COMMUNICATION

Identifying known unknowns using the US EPA's CompTox Chemistry Dashboard

Andrew D. McEachran[1] · Jon R. Sobus[2] · Antony J. Williams[3]

- Dashboard content *was* 720k chemicals
- Only 3% of ChemSpider size
- What was the comparison in performance?

SAME dataset for comparison

Compound class	Number in class	Average rank	Number of compounds in each position rank-ordered				
			#1	#2	#3	#4	#5+
Pharmaceutical drug	72	1.4	55	9	6	2	
Industrial chemicals	42	5.5	28	6	3		5
Personal care products	8	6.1	3	1			4
Steroid hormones	7	1.0	7				
Perfluorochemicals	6	1.2	5	1			
Pesticides	12	2.3	6	2	3		1
Veterinary drugs	3	1.3	2	1			
Dyes	2	1.0	2				
Food product/natural compounds	4	3.8	2			1	1
Illicit drugs	2	2.0	1		1		
Misc. molecules	3 [a]	1.3	2	1			

How did performance compare?

	Mass-based searching		Formula-based searching	
	Dashboard	ChemSpider	Dashboard	ChemSpider
Average rank position	1.3	2.2[a]	1.2	1.4
Percent in #1 position	85%	70%	88%	80%

[a] Average rank in ChemSpider shown here does not include an outlier where the rank was 201, when added the average rank position is 3.5

For the same 162 chemicals, Dashboard outperforms ChemSpider

How did performance compare?

Summary statistics and rank-ordered position in the CompTox Chemistry Dashboard and ChemSpider of the 89 compound subset from the Little et al. [7] study

		Average rank	Number in each position rank-ordered				
		(±SD)	#1	#2	#3	#4	#5+
Mass-based	Dashboard	1.2 ± 0.7	77[a]	5	3	3	
	ChemSpider	2.2 ± 6.1[b]	68	8	7	1	5
Formula-based	Dashboard	1.1 ± 0.4	78[a]	8	2		
	ChemSpider	1.3 ± 1.0	77	8	2	1	2

[a]One chemical (tephrosin) not present in the Dashboard

Data Quality is important

- Data quality in free web-based databases!

Drug Discovery Today

Volume 17, Issues 13–14, July 2012, Pages 685-701

ELSEVIER

Review

Keynote

Towards a gold standard:
quality in public domain
databases and approaches
the

Antony J.

Show

https://d

Drug Discovery Today

Volume 16, Issues 17–18, September 2011, Pages 747-750

ELSEVIER

Editorial

es

and content

Machines first, humans second: on the importance of algorithmic interpretation of open chemistry data

Alex M Clark, Antony J Williams and Sean Ekins

Journal of Cheminformatics 2015 **7**:9

https://doi.org/10.1186/s13321-015-0057-7 | © Clark et al.; licensee Springer. 2015

Received: 24 November 2014 | **Accepted:** 23 February 2015 | **Published:** 22 March 2015

Will the correct Microcystin LR Stand Up? ChemSpider Skeleton Search

EPA United States Environmental Protection Agency

Matches any text strings used to describe a molecule.

ZYZCGGRZINLQBL

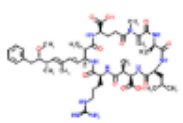
Systematic Name, Synonym, Trade Name, Registry Number, SMILES, InChI or CSID

FILTER

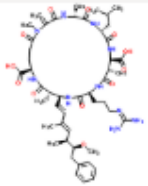
Search Hits Limit: 100

Found 9 results

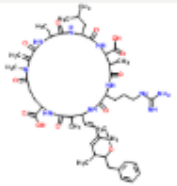
Search term: **ZYZCGGRZINLQBL** (Found by InChIKey (skeleton match))



Cyanoginosin

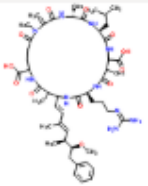


MCYST-LR

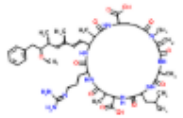


15-(3-Carbamimidamidopropyl)-8-isobutyl-18-[(1E,3E)-6-methoxy-3,5-dimethyl-7-phenyl-1,3-heptadien-1-

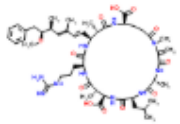
(5R,8S,11R,12S,15S,18R,19S,22R)-15-(3-Carbamimidamidopropyl)-8-isobutyl-18-[(1E,3E,5S,6S)-6-methoxy-3,5-



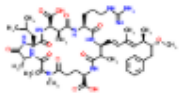
(5R,8S,15S)-15-{3-[(Diaminomethylene)amino]propyl}-8-isobutyl-18-[(1E,3E,5S,6S)-6-methoxy-



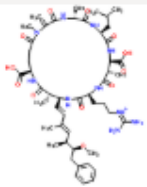
15-{3-[(Diaminomethylene)amino]propyl}-8-isobutyl-18-(6-methoxy-3,5-dimethyl-7-



(5R,8S,11R,12S,15S,18S,19S,22R)-15-(3-Carbamimidamidopropyl)-8-isobutyl-18-[(1E,5S,6S)-6-methoxy-3,5-dimethyl-

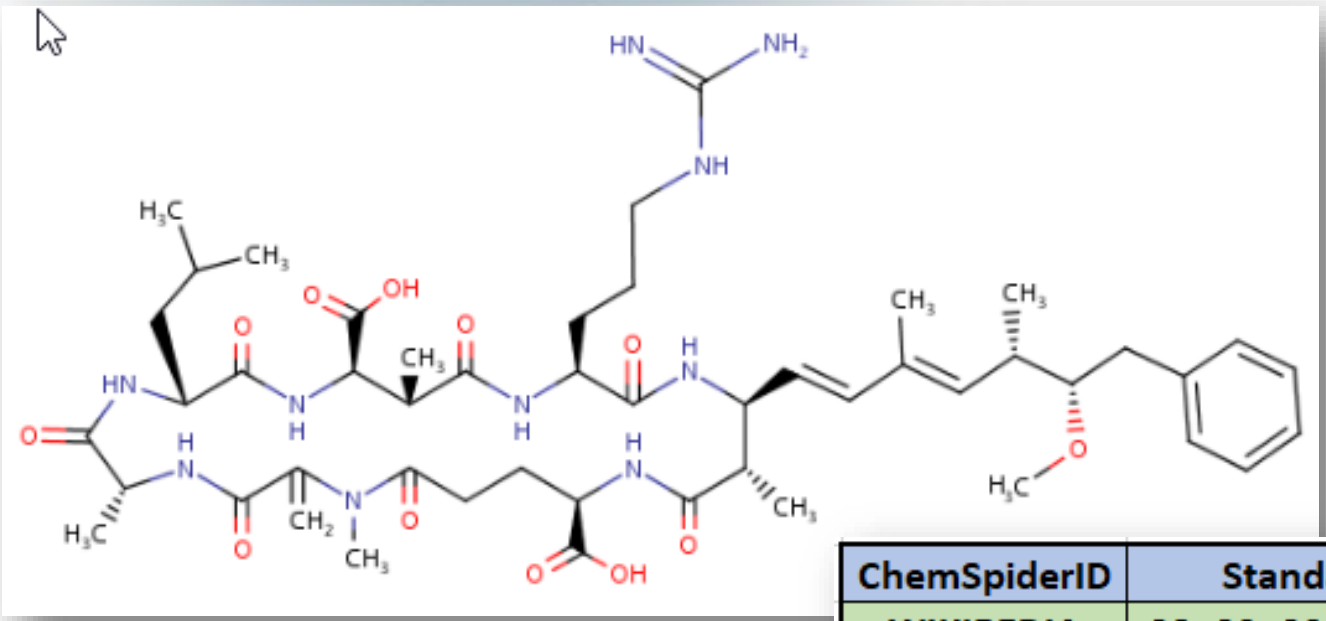


(5R,8R,11R,12S,15S,18S,22R)-15-(3-Carbamimidamidopropyl)-8-isobutyl-18-[(1E,3E,5R,6R)-6-methoxy-3,5-dimethyl-



Diamino-N-(3-{(5R,8S,11R,12S,15S,18S,19S,22R)-11,22-dicarboxy-8-isobutyl-18-

Comparing ChemSpider Structures

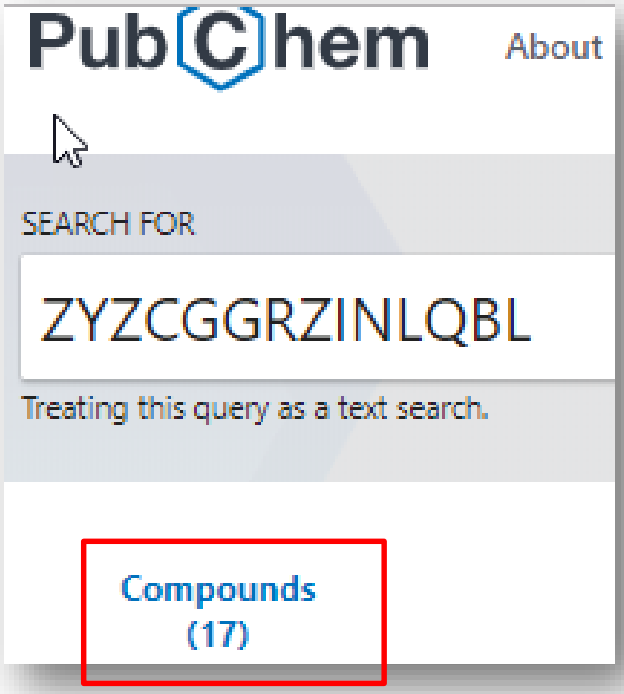


ChemSpiderID	Standard InChIKey Stereolayer
WIKIPEDIA	t28-,29-,30-,31+,34-,35-,36+,37+,38-,40+
CompTox	t28-,29-,30-,31+,34-,35-,36+,37+,38-,40+
4941647	t28-,29-,30-,31+,34-,35-,36+,37+,38-,40+
393078	t28-,29-,30-,31+,34-,35-,36+,**37-**,38-,40+
57618348	t28-,29-,30-,31+,34-,35-,36+,**37-**,38-,40+
29342071	t28-,29-,30-,31+,**34+**,35-,36+,**37-**,38-,40+
7987594	t28-,**29?**,**30?**,31+,**34?**,35-,**36?**,**37-**,38-,**40?**
22900854	t28-,**29?**,**30+**,**31-**,**34+**,**35+**,**36-**,**37-**,38-,**40-**
19692240	NONE
2831283	NONE

Comparing ChemSpider Structures

ChemSpiderID	InChIKey	# Stereocenters	# Different
WIKIPEDIA	ZYZCGGRZINLQBL-JCGNTXOTSA-N	10/10	0
CompTox	ZYZCGGRZINLQBL-JCGNTXOTSA-N	10/10	0
4941647	ZYZCGGRZINLQBL-JCGNTXOTSA-N	10/10	0
393078	ZYZCGGRZINLQBL-GWRQVWKTSA-N	10/10	1
57618348	ZYZCGGRZINLQBL-UPPCHHEJSA-N	10/10	1
29342071	ZYZCGGRZINLQBL-IIJTUTQBSA-N	10/10	2
7987594	ZYZCGGRZINLQBL-BESLYTPASA-N	5/10	6
22900854	ZYZCGGRZINLQBL-QAXSDTKVSA-N	9/10	8
19692240	ZYZCGGRZINLQBL-ORZJCNCZSA-N	0/10	10
2831283	ZYZCGGRZINLQBL-UHFFFAOYSA-N	0/10	10

Other Searches



UniChem

Show All entries

CMR. Query InChI...	src_id	Source	src_compound_id
...matches...	1	ChEMBL	CHEMBL444092
...matches...	4	Guide to Pharmacology	4735
...matches...	6	KEGG Ligand	C05371
...matches...	7	ChEBI	6925
...matches...	9	ZINC	ZINC000169715525
...matches...	9	ZINC	ZINC000255288110
...matches...	9	ZINC	ZINC000255288111
...matches...	9	ZINC	ZINC000255288112
...matches...	9	ZINC	ZINC000255288113
...matches...	9	ZINC	ZINC000255288114
...matches...	9	ZINC	ZINC000255288115
...matches...	9	ZINC	ZINC000583653042
...matches...	9	ZINC	ZINC000669680403
...matches...	10	eMolecules	26754757
...matches...	10	eMolecules	31239828
...matches...	11	IBM Patent System	DA3C2F25F29692734272194ED0E2C009
...matches...	14	FDA SRS	EQ8332842Y

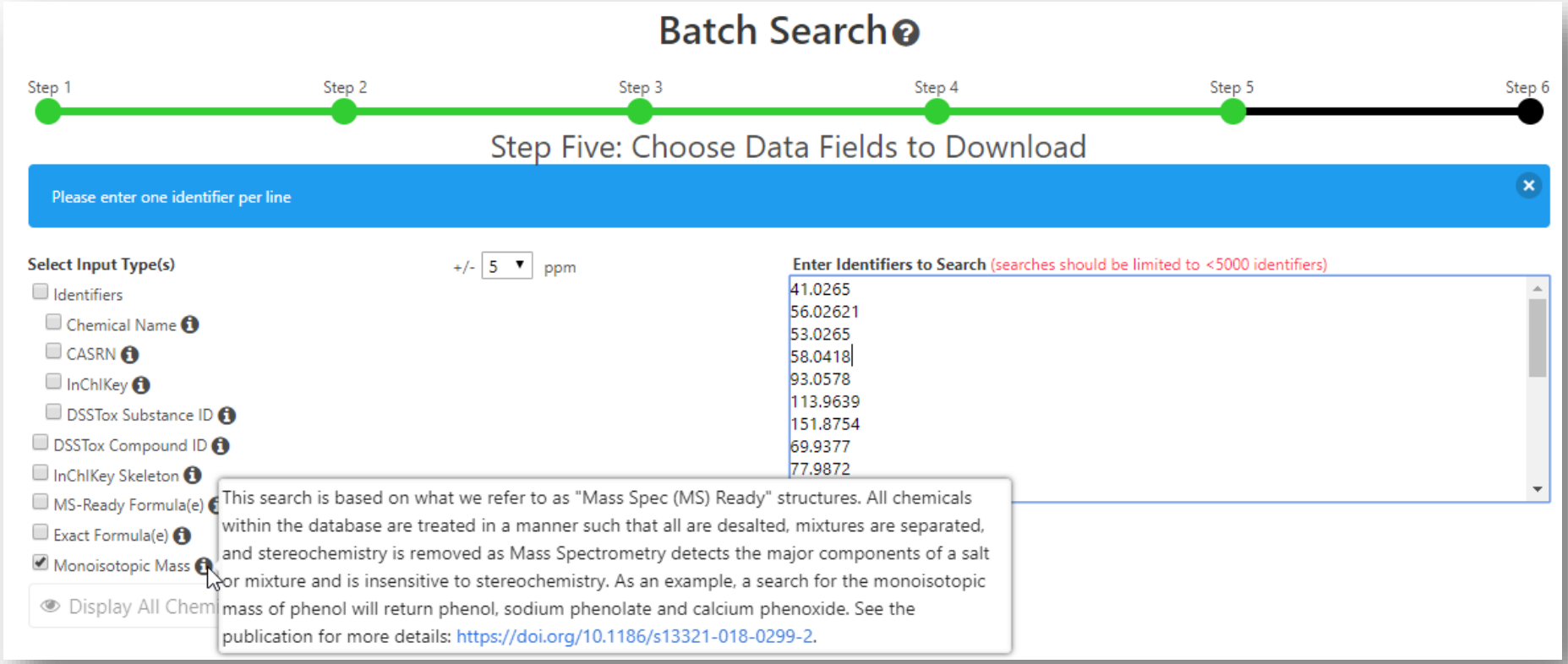
Processing thousands of chemical signatures as mass and formula

Batch Searching

- Singleton searches are useful but we work with **thousands** of masses and formulae!

- Typical questions
  - What is the list of chemicals for the formula $C_xH_yO_z$
  - What is the list of chemicals for a mass +/- error
  - Can I get chemical lists in Excel files? In SDF files?
  - Can I include properties in the download file?

Batch Searching Formula/Mass



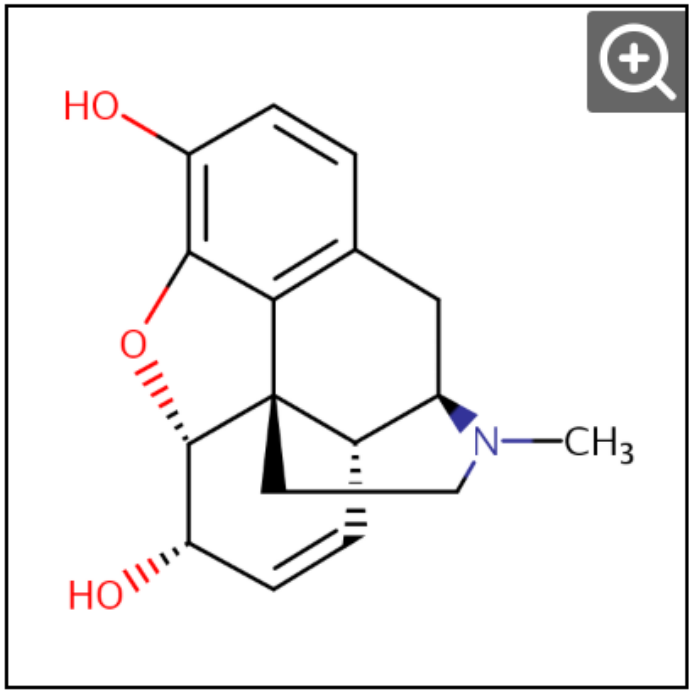
Searching batches using MS-Ready Formula (or mass) searching

EPA United States Environmental Protection Agency

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
1	INPUT	DTXSID	CASRN	PREFERRED NAME	MOL FORMULA	MONOISOTOPIC MASS	DATA SOURCES
2	C14H22N2O3	DTXSID2022628	29122-68-7	Atenolol	C14H22N2O3	266.163042576	46
3	C14H22N2O3	DTXSID0021179	6673-35-4	Practolol	C14H22N2O3	266.163042576	32
4	C14H22N2O3	DTXSID4048854	841-73-6	Bucolome	C14H22N2O3	266.163042576	20
5	C14H22N2O3	DTXSID1045407	13171-25-0	Trimetazidine dihydrochloride	C14H24Cl2N2O3	338.116398	19
6	C14H22N2O3	DTXSID0045753	56715-13-0	R-(+)-Atenolol	C14H22N2O3	266.163042576	19
7	C14H22N2O3	DTXSID2048531	5011-34-7	Trimetazidine	C14H22N2O3	266.163042576	14
8	C14H22N2O3	DTXSID10239405	93379-54-5	Esatenolol	C14H22N2O3	266.163042576	12
9	C14H22N2O3	DTXSID50200634	52662-27-8	N-(2-Diethylaminoethyl)-2-(4-hydroxyphenoxy)acetamide	C14H22N2O3	266.163042576	7
10	C14H22N2O3	DTXSID4020111	51706-40-2	dl-Atenolol hydrochloride	C14H23ClN2O3	302.1397203	6
11	C14H22N2O3	DTXSID1068693	51963-82-7	Benzenamine, 2,5-diethoxy-4-(4-morpholinyl)-	C14H22N2O3	266.163042576	5
12	C18H34N2O6S	DTXSID3023215	154-21-2	Lincomycin	C18H34N2O6S	406.213757997	35
13	C18H34N2O6S	DTXSID7047803	859-18-7	Lincomycin hydrochloride	C18H35ClN2O6S	442.1904357	22
14	C18H34N2O6S	DTXSID20849438	1398534-62-7	PUBCHEM_71432748	C18H35ClN2O6S	442.1904357	1
15	C10H12N2O	DTXSID1047576	486-56-6	Cotinine	C10H12N2O	176.094963014	40
16	C10H12N2O	DTXSID8075330	50-67-9	Serotonin	C10H12N2O	176.094963014	22
17	C10H12N2O	DTXSID8044412	2654-57-1	4-Methyl-1-phenylpyrazolidin-3-one	C10H12N2O	176.094963014	18
18	C10H12N2O	DTXSID80165186	153-98-0	Serotonin hydrochloride	C10H13ClN2O	212.0716407	11
19	C10H12N2O	DTXSID2048870	29493-77-4	(4R,5S)-4-methyl-5-phenyl-4,5-dihydro-1,3-oxazol-2-amine	C10H12N2O	176.094963014	10
20	C10H12N2O	DTXSID10196105	443-31-2	6-Hydroxytryptamine	C10H12N2O	176.094963014	9
21	C10H12N2O	DTXSID90185693	31822-84-1	1,4,5,6-Tetrahydro-5-phenoxypyrimidine	C10H12N2O	176.094963014	7
22	C10H12N2O	DTXSID40178777	2403-66-9	2-Benzimidazolepropanol	C10H12N2O	176.094963014	7
23	C10H12N2O	DTXSID80157026	13140-86-8	N-Cyclopropyl-N'-phenylurea	C10H12N2O	176.094963014	6
24	C10H12N2O	DTXSID30205607	570-14-9	4-Hydroxytryptamine	C10H12N2O	176.094963014	6
25	C14H18N4O3	DTXSID5023900	17804-35-2	Benomyl	C14H18N4O3	290.137890456	68
26	C14H18N4O3	DTXSID3023712	738-70-5	Trimethoprim	C14H18N4O3	290.137890456	51
27	C14H18N4O3	DTXSID40209671	60834-30-2	Trimethoprim hydrochloride	C14H19ClN4O3	326.1145682	8
28	C14H18N4O3	DTXSID70204210	55687-49-5	Benzenemethanol, 4-((2,4-diamino-5-pyrimidinyl)methyl)-2,	C14H18N4O3	290.137890456	5
29	C14H18N4O3	DTXSID20152671	120075-57-2	6-Methoxy-4-(3-(N,N-dimethylamino)propylamino)-5,8-quin	C14H18N4O3	290.137890456	4
30	C14H18N4O3	DTXSID30213742	63931-79-3	1H-1,2,4-Benzotriazepine-3-carboxylic acid, 4,5-dihydro-4-	C14H18N4O3	290.137890456	3
31	C14H18N4O3	DTXSID30219608	69449-07-6	2,4-Pyrimidinediamine, 5-((3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)methyl)-	C14H20N4O4	308.14845514	3
32	C14H18N4O3	DTXSID20241155	94232-27-6	L-Aspartic acid, compound with 5-((3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl	C18H25N5O7	423.175398165	3
33	C14H18N4O3	DTXSID80241156	94232-28-7	L-Glutamic acid, compound with 5-((3,4,5-trimethoxypheny	C19H27N5O7	437.191048229	3
34	C14H18N4O3	DTXSID20143781	101204-93-7	1H-Pyrido(2,3-e)-1,4-diazepine-2,3,5-trione, 4-(2-(diethylam	C14H18N4O3	290.137890456	3
35	C12H11N7	DTXSID6021373	396-01-0	Triamterene	C12H11N7	253.107593382	52
36	C12H11N7	DTXSID00204465	5587-93-9	Ampyrimine	C12H11N7	253.107593382	7
37	C12H11N7	DTXSID5064621	7300-26-7	Benzenamine, 4-azido-N-(4-azidophenyl)-	C12H9N7	251.091943318	4
38	C12H11N7	DTXSID00848025	90293-82-6	Sulfuric acid--6-phenylpteridine-2,4,7-triamine (1/1)	C12H13N7O4S	351.074973101	1
39	C12H11N7	DTXSID50575293	92310-83-3	(1E)-N-Phenyl-1,2-bis(1H-1,2,4-triazol-1-yl)ethan-1-imine	C12H11N7	253.107593382	1
40	C8H9NO2	DTXSID2020006	103-90-2	Acetaminophen	C8H9NO2	151.063328534	75
41	C8H9NO2	DTXSID6026567	134-20-3	Methyl 2-aminobenzoate	C8H9NO2	151.063328534	60

Related Searches to Support Mass Spectrometry

Find me “related structures” Formula-Based Search



Wikipedia

Morphine is a pain medication of the opiate family which is found naturally in a number of plants and animals. It acts directly on the central nervous system (CNS) to decrease the feeling of pain. It can be taken for both acute pain and chronic pain. It is frequently used for pain from myocardial infarction and during labor. It can be given by mouth, by injection into a muscle, by injection under the skin, intravenously, injection into the space around the

...

Read more

Intrinsic Properties

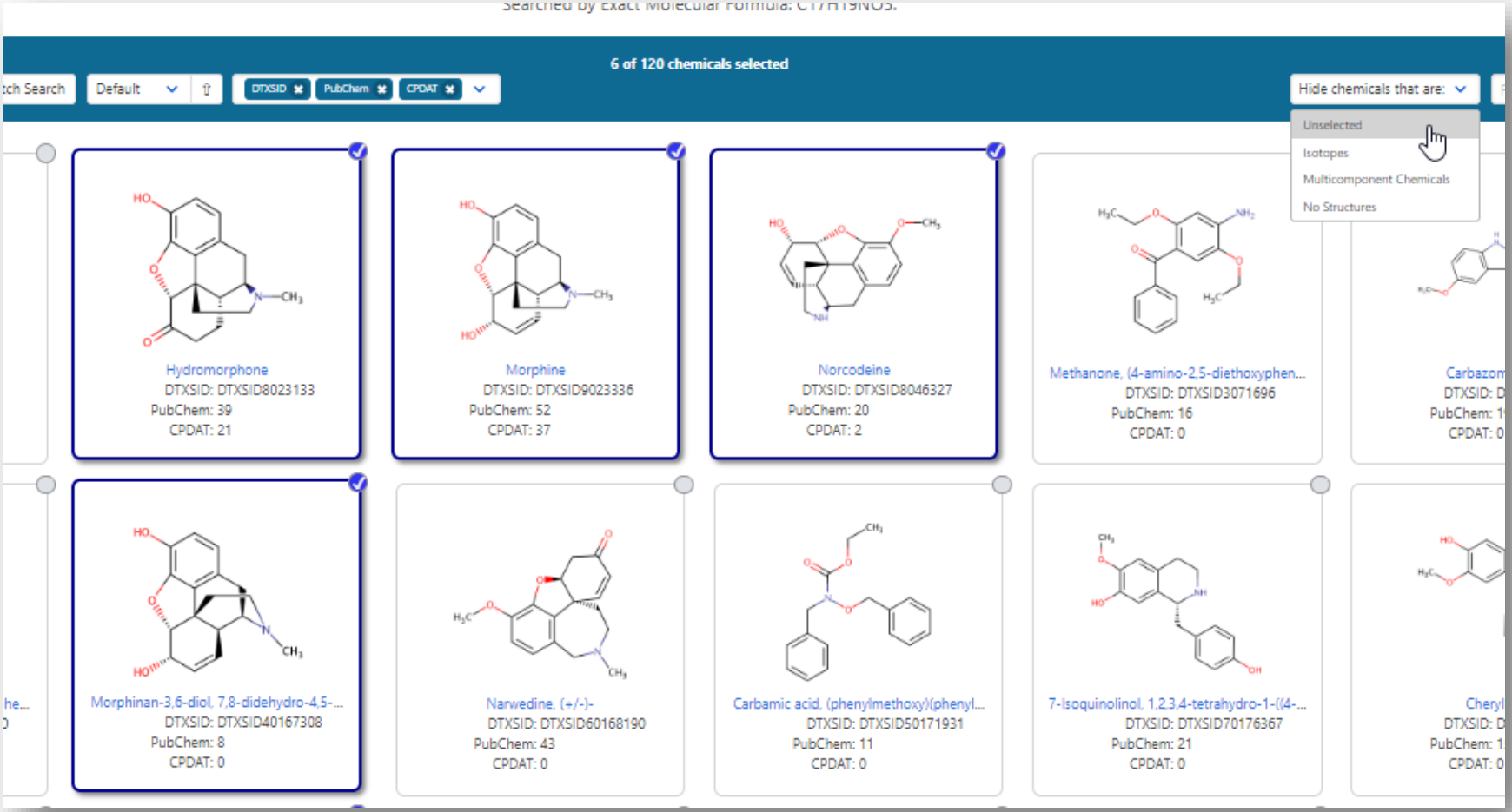
Molecular Formula: $C_{17}H_{19}NO_3$ Mol File Find All Chemicals

Average Mass: 285.343 g/mol Isotope Mass Distribution

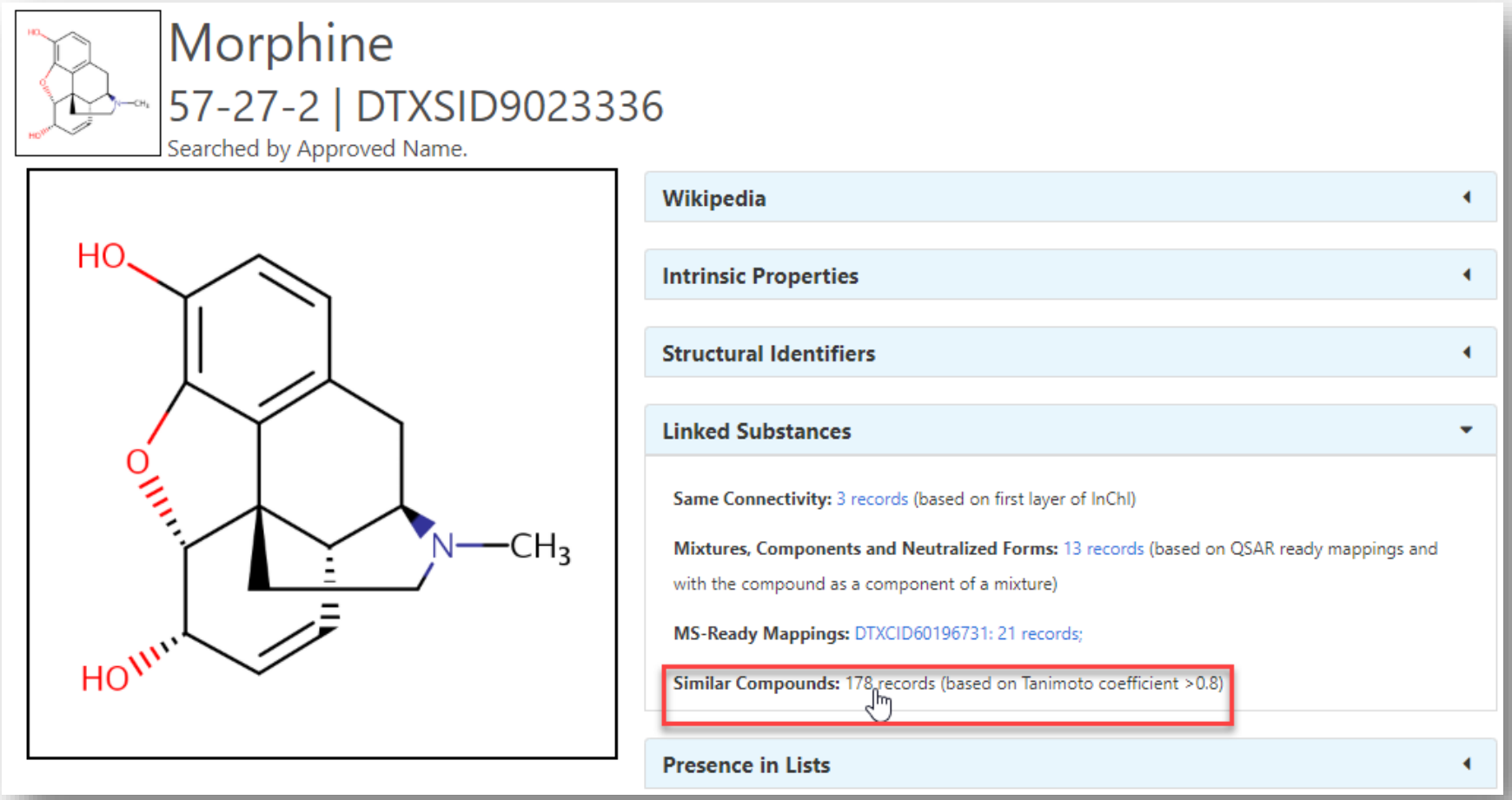
Monoisotopic Mass: 285.136493 g/mol

Structural Identifiers

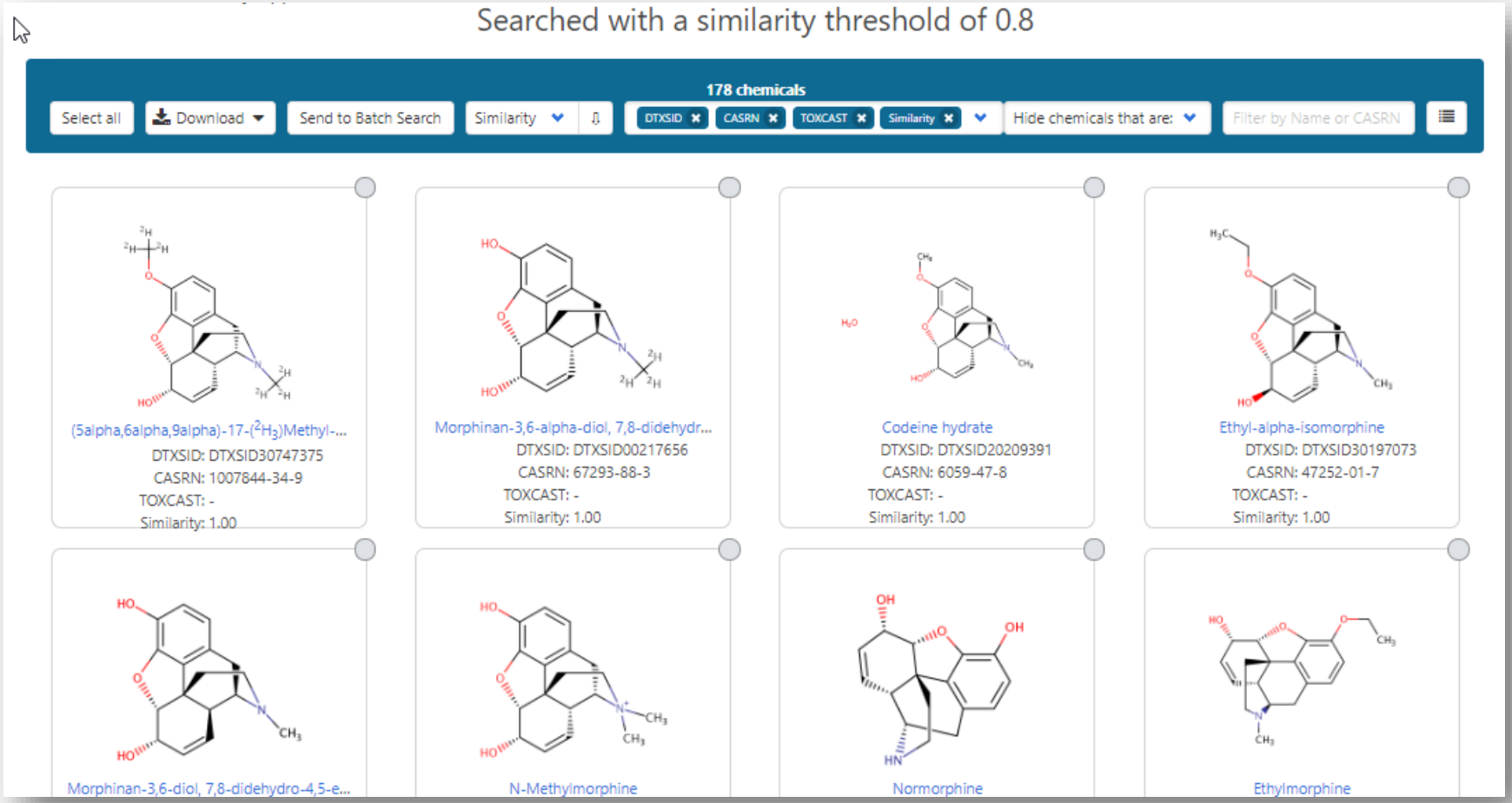
Select Chemicals of Interest



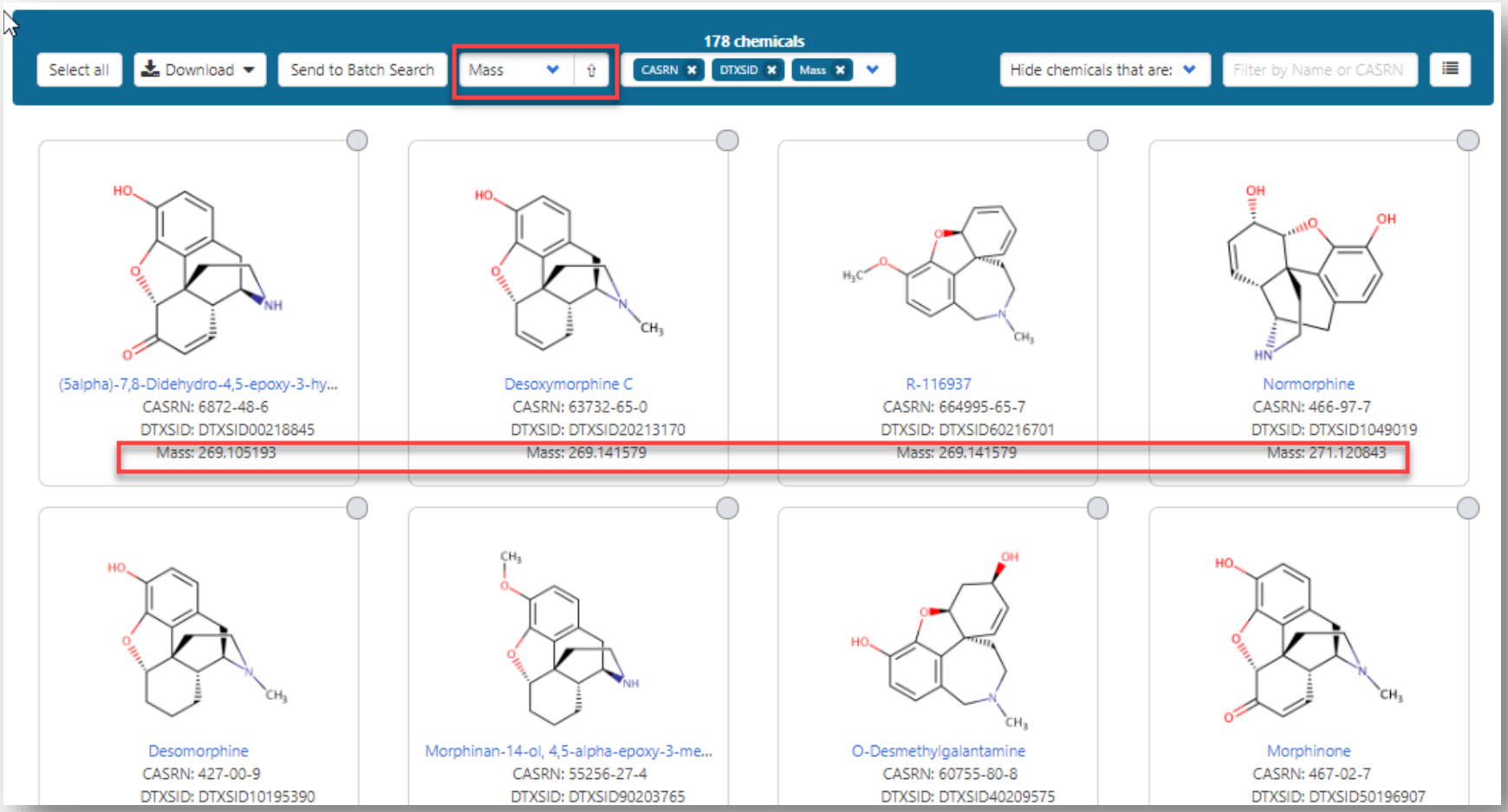
Find me “related structures” Based on Structure Similarity



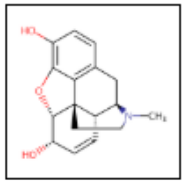
Find me “related structures” Based on Structure Similarity



Find me “related structures”
Structure Similarity – sort on mass



Literature Searching



Morphine

57-27-2 | DTXSID9023336

Searched by Approved Name.

Abstract Sifter

1) Select PubMed starting point query then 2) click on Retrieve.

Select a Query Term

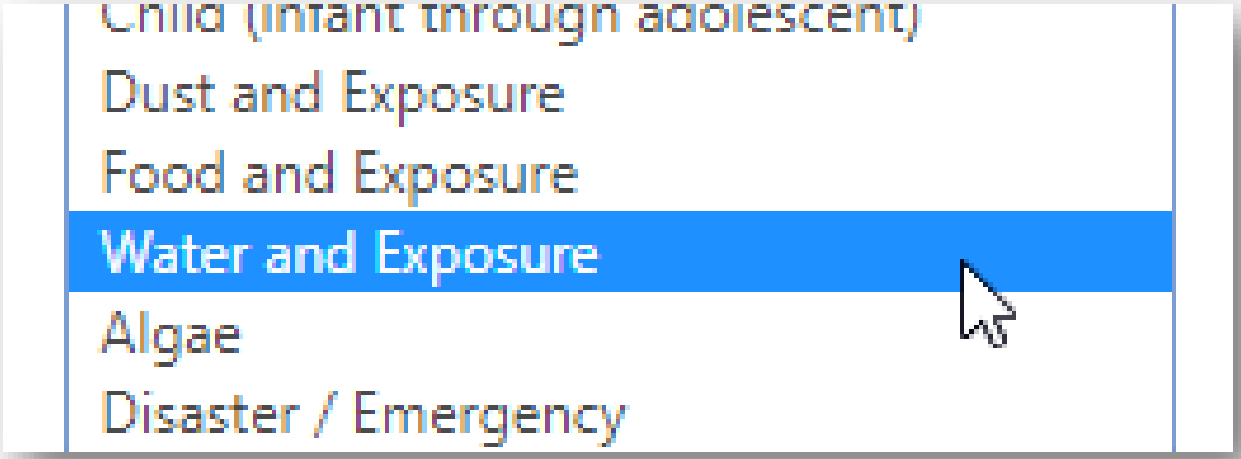
Retrieve Articles

- Select a Query Term
- Hazard
- Fate and Transport
- Metabolism/PK/PD
- Chemical Properties
- Exposure
- Mixtures
- Male Reproduction
- Androgen Disruption
- Female Reproduction
- GeneTox
- Cancer
- Clinical Trials
- Embryo and embryonic development
- Child (infant through adolescent)
- Dust and Exposure
- Food and Exposure
- Water and Exposure
- Algae
- Disaster / Emergency

Optionally, edit the query before retrieving.

"57-27-2" OR "Morphine"

Literature Searching



Optionally, edit the query before retrieving.

("57-27-2" OR "Morphine") AND ((water OR groundwater OR drinking water) AND Environmental Exposure)

Literature Searching

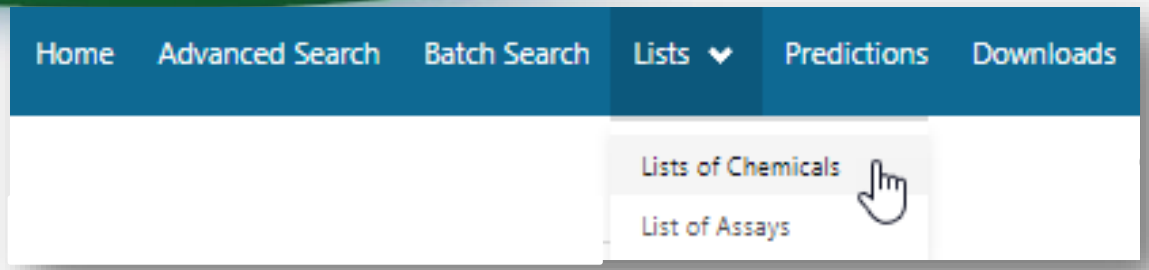
To find articles quickly, enter terms to sift abstracts.

wastewater | Spectrometry | EPA | Clear Terms | Download / Send to... | Download Sifter for Excel

wastewater	Spectrometry	EPA	Total	PMID	Year	Title	Authors	Journal	Rev
4	2	0	6	29274731	2017	Simultaneous analysis of opioid analgesics and thei...	Krizman-Matasic; Kostanjevecki; Ahel; Terzic	Journal of chromatography. A	
0	1	0	1	25768972	2015	Evaluating external contamination of polybrominate...	Poon; Aleksa; Carnevale; Kapur; Goodyer; Koren	Therapeutic drug monitoring	
0	1	0	1	22544551	2012	Spatial distribution of illicit drugs in surface waters o...	Vazquez-Roig; Andreu; Blasco; Morillas; Picó	Environmental science and pollution research inter...	
1	1	0	2	20801487	2010	Analysis of llicit and illicit drugs in waste, surface an...	Berset; Brenneisen; Mathieu	Chemosphere	
1	1	0	2	17935751	2007	Illicit drugs, a novel group of environmental contami...	Zuccato; Castiglioni; Bagnati; Chiabrando; Grassi; ...	Water research	
2	1	1	4	17607391	2007	Using environmental analytical data to estimate lev...	Bones; Thomas; Paull	Journal of environmental monitoring : JEM	
3	1	2	6	17180984	2006	Simultaneous determination of psychoactive drugs ...	Hummel; Löffler; Fink; Ternes	Environmental science & technology	
6	0	0	6	30583189	2018	Assessment of drugs of abuse in a wastewater trea...	Kumar; Tscharke; O'Brien; Mueller; Wilkins; Padhye	The Science of the total environment	
0	0	3	3	30488421	2018	Effect of enriched environment during adolescence ...	Mohammadian; Najafi; Miladi-Gorji	Developmental psychobiology	
3	0	0	3	29574368	2018	Estimation of the consumption of illicit drugs during ...	Foppe; Hammond-Weinberger; Subedi	The Science of the total environment	
1	0	0	1	28787791	2017	Evaluation of in-sewer transformation of selected illi...	Gao; Banks; Li; Jiang; Lai; Mueller; Thai	The Science of the total environment	
9	0	0	9	28472697	2017	Occurrence and fate of illicit drugs and pharmaceuti...	Causanilles; Ruepert; Ibáñez; Emke; Hernández; d...	The Science of the total environment	
0	0	0	0	28010888	2016	Dose-dependent effects of morphine on lipopolysac...	Mottaz; Schönenberger; Fischer; Eggen; Schirmer; ...	Environmental pollution (Barking, Essex : 1987)	
0	0	0	0	27746311	2016	Effects of voluntary exercise on the viability, prolifer...	Haydari; Safari; Zarbakhsh; Bandegi; Miladi-Gorji	Neuroscience letters	
0	0	0	0	27261879	2016	Genotoxic effects induced by the exposure to an en...	Parolini; Magni; Castiglioni; Binelli	Ecotoxicology and environmental safety	
3	0	0	3	27179320	2016	Temporal trends in drug use in Adelaide, South Aus...	Tscharke; Chen; Gerber; White	The Science of the total environment	

The benefits of building chemical lists

Chemical Lists



Download | Columns | mass | Copy Filtered Lists URL

List Acronym	List Name	Last Updated	Number of Chemicals	List Description
HDXEXCH	MASSPECDB: Hydrogen Deuterium Exchange Standard Set - Under HDX Conditions	2018-11-07	592	Observed species (deuterated and undeuterated) from the HDXNOEX list under hydrogen deuterium exchange conditions (Ruttkies, Schymanski et al. in prep.)
HDXNOEX	MASSPECDB: Hydrogen Deuterium Exchange Standard Set - No Exchange	2018-11-07	765	Environmental standard set used to investigate hydrogen deuterium exchange in small molecule high resolution mass spectrometry (Ruttkies, Schymanski et al. in prep.)
MASSBANKEUSP	MASSPECDB: MassBank.EU Collection: Special Cases	2017-07-16	263	The MassBank.EU list contains curated chemicals (Schymanski/Williams) associated with the literature/tentative/unknown/SI spectra available on MassBank.EU that are not available as part of the full MassBank collection of reference standard spectra.
MASSBANKREF	MASSPECDB: MassBank Reference Spectra Collection	2017-07-13	1267	This MassBank list contains chemicals associated with the full MassBank collection of reference standard spectra available on MassBank.EU, MassBank.JP and MassBank of North America as well as the Open Data collection, curated by Williams/Schymanski.
MYCOTOXINS	MASSPECDB: Mycotoxins from MassBank.EU	2017-08-02	88	This is a set of mycotoxins, initiated by the contribution of spectra of 90 mycotoxins to MassBank.EU by Justin Renaud and colleagues from Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada, Government of Canada

EPAHFR: Hydraulic Fracturing

WATER|EPA; Chemicals associated with hydraulic fracturing

Search EPAHFR Chemicals

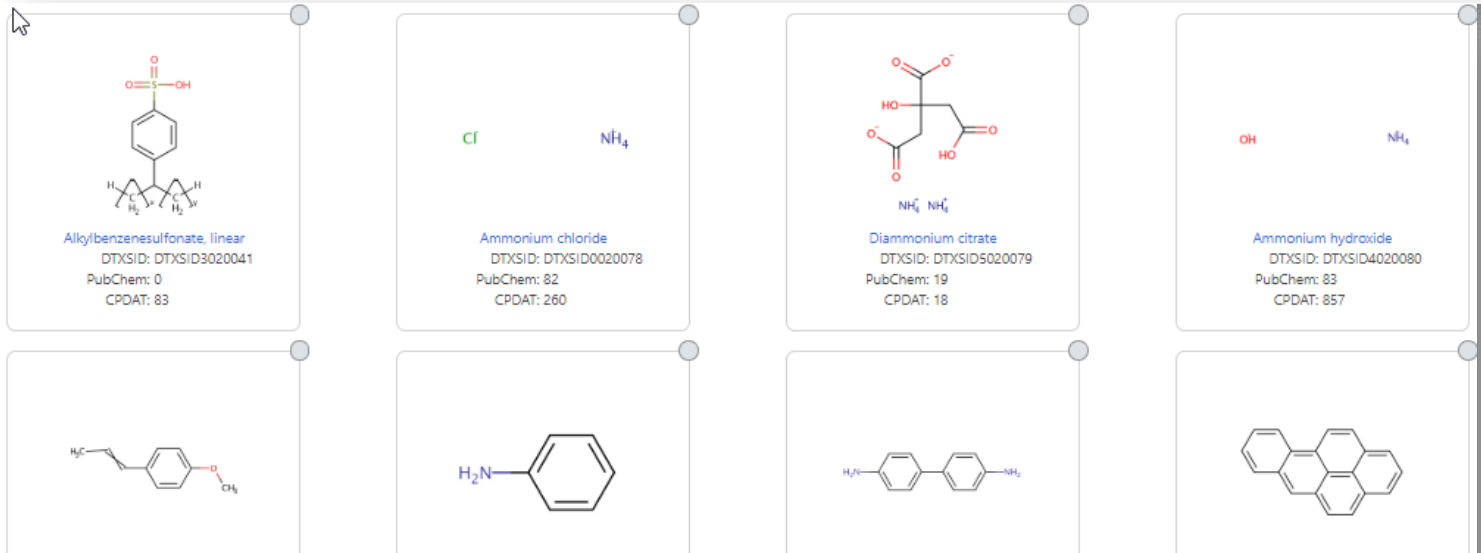
Identifier substring search

List Details

Description: Chemicals used in hydraulic fracturing fluids and/or identified in produced water from 2005-2013, corresponding to chemicals listed in Appendix H of EPA's Hydraulic Fracking Drinking Water Assessment Final Report (Dec 2016). Citation: U.S. EPA, Hydraulic Fracturing for Oil and Gas: Impacts from the Hydraulic Fracturing Water Cycle on Drinking Water Resources in the United States (Final Report). U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Washington, D.C. EPA/600/R-16/236F, 2016. https://www.epa.gov/hfstudy

*Note that Appendix H chemical listings in Tables H-2 and H-4 were mapped to current DSSTox content, which has undergone additional curation since the publication of the original EPA HF Report (Dec 2016). In the few cases where a Chemical Name and CASRN from the original report map to distinct substances (as of Jan 2018), both were included in the current EPAHFR chemical listing for completeness; additionally, 34 previously unmapped chemicals in Table H-5 are now registered in DSSTox (all but 2 assigned CASRN) and, thus, have been added to the current EPAHFR listing.

Number of Chemicals: 1640



Alkylbenzenesulfonate, linear
DTXSID: DTXSID3020041
PubChem: 0
CPDAT: 83

Ammonium chloride
DTXSID: DTXSID0020078
PubChem: 82
CPDAT: 260

Diammonium citrate
DTXSID: DTXSID5020079
PubChem: 19
CPDAT: 18

Ammonium hydroxide
DTXSID: DTXSID4020080
PubChem: 83
CPDAT: 857

PFAS lists of Chemicals

EPA United States Environmental Protection Agency

Select List

Download | Columns | PFAS | Copy Filtered Lists URL

List Acronym	List Name	Last Updated	Number of Chemicals	List Description
EPAPFAS75S1	PFAS|EPA: List of 75 Test Samples (Set 1)	2018-06-29	74	PFAS list corresponds to 75 samples (Set 1) submitted for initial testing screens conducted by EPA researchers in collaboration with researchers at the National Toxicology Program.
EPAPFAS75S2	PFAS|EPA: List of 75 Test Samples (Set 2)	2019-02-21	75	PFAS list corresponds to a second set of 75 samples (Set 2) submitted for testing screens conducted by EPA researchers in collaboration with researchers at the National Toxicology Program.
EPAPFASCAT	PFAS|EPA Structure-based Categories	2018-06-29	64	List of registered DSSTox "category substances" representing PFAS categories created using ChemAxon's Markush structure-based query representations.
EPAPFASINSOL	PFAS|EPA: Chemical Inventory Insoluble in DMSO	2018-06-29	43	PFAS chemicals included in EPA's expanded ToxCast chemical inventory found to be insoluble in DMSO above 5mM.
EPAPFASINV	PFAS|EPA: ToxCast Chemical Inventory	2018-06-29	430	PFAS chemicals included in EPA's expanded ToxCast chemical inventory and available for testing.
EPAPFASRL	PFAS|EPA: Cross-Agency Research List	2017-11-16	199	EPAPFASRL is a manually curated listing of mainly straight-chain and branched PFAS (Per- & Poly-fluorinated alkyl substances) compiled from various internal, literature and public sources by EPA researchers and program office representatives.
PFASKEMI	PFAS: List from the Swedish Chemicals Agency (KEMI) Report	2017-02-09	2416	Perfluorinated substances from a Swedish Chemicals Agency (KEMI) Report on the occurrence and use of highly fluorinated substances.
PFASMASTER	PFAS Master List of PFAS Substances	2018-07-26	5061	PFASMASTER is a consolidated list of PFAS substances spanning and bounded by the below lists of current interest to researchers and regulators worldwide.
PFASOECD	PFAS: Listed in OECD Global Database	2018-05-16	4729	OECD released a New Comprehensive Global Database of Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances, (PFASs) listing more than 4700 new PFAS
PFASTRIER	PFAS Community-Compiled List (Trier et al., 2015)	2017-07-16	597	PFASTRIER community-compiled public listing of PFAS (Trier et al, 2015)

Ongoing Research in Progress

Suspect Screening and Non-Targeted Analysis Workflow

EPA United States Environmental Protection Agency

Suspect Screening

- Raw Samples
- Extracted Samples
- Raw Features
- "Molecular Features"
- DSSTox Chemical Database
- Matched Formulas
- Mapped Structures
- Prioritized Structures (using ToxPi)
- Confirmed Structures (using ToxCast standards)
- Predicted Concentrations

Non-Targeted Analysis

- Processed Features
- Prioritized Features
- Predicted Formulas
- Candidate Structures
- Sorted Structures
- Predicted Retention Times
- Predicted Mass Spectra
- Predicted/Observed Functional Use
- Predicted/Observed Media Occurrence
- Methodological Concordance
- Top Candidate Structure(s)

Color Key

Red = Analytical Chemistry

Blue = Data Processing & Analysis

Purple = Mathematical & QSPR Modeling

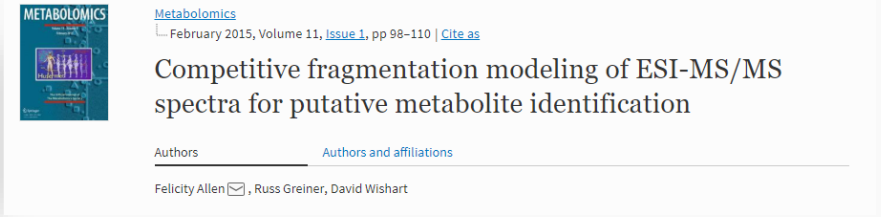
Green = Informatics & Web Services

Work in Progress

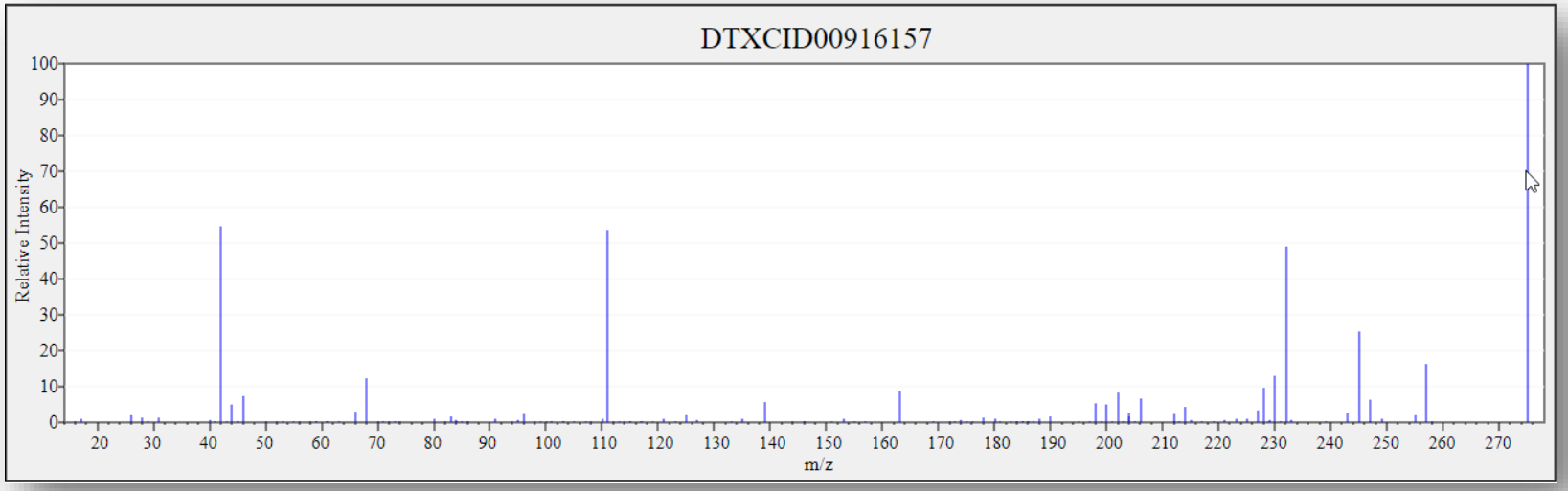
- Predicted Spectra for candidate ranking
  - Viewing and Downloading pre-predicted spectra
  - Search spectra against the database

Predicted Mass Spectra

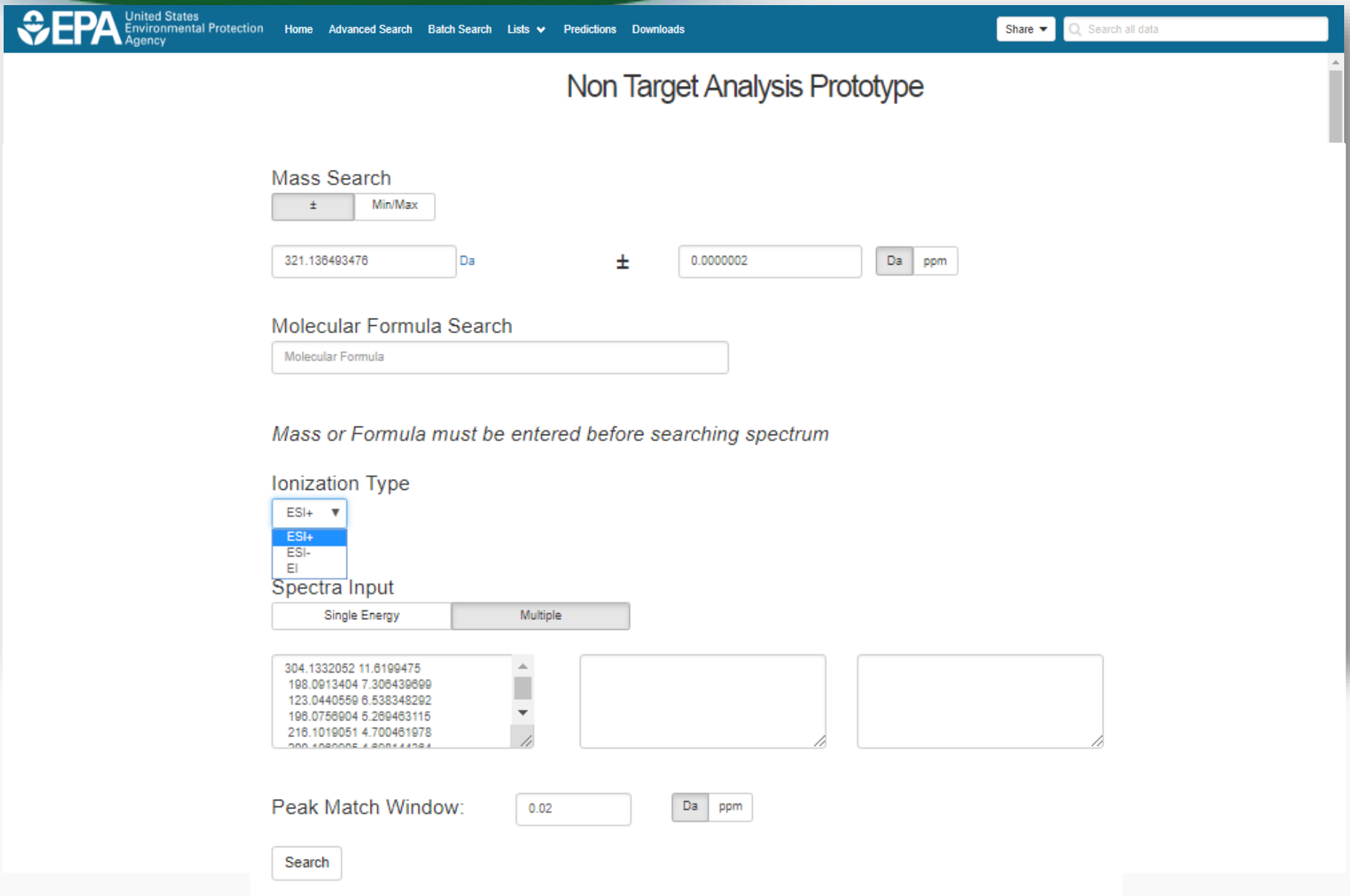
http://cfmid.wishartlab.com/



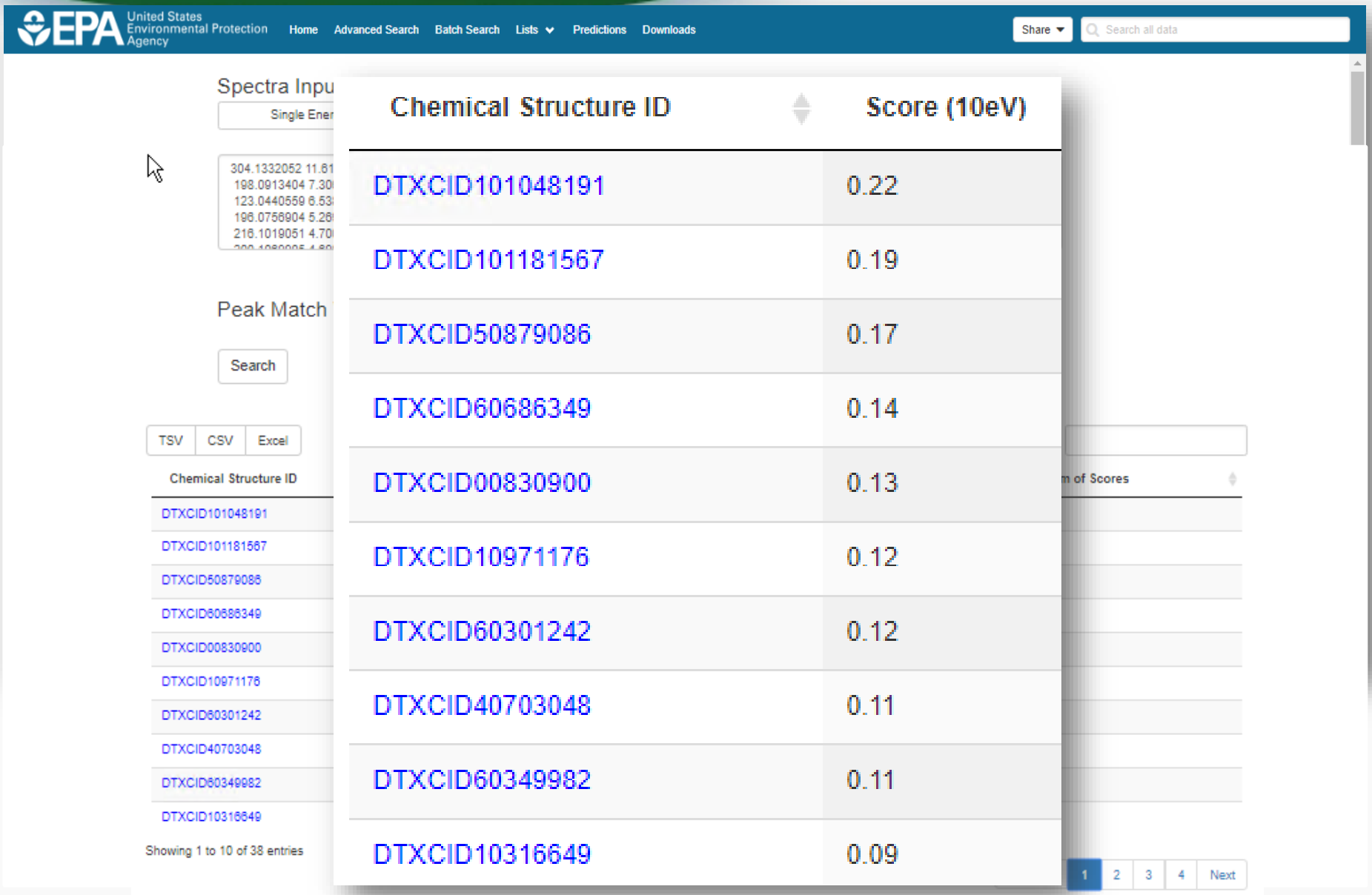
- MS/MS spectra prediction for ESI+, ESI-, and EI
- Predictions generated and stored for >800,000 structures, to be accessible via Dashboard



Search Expt. vs. Predicted Spectra

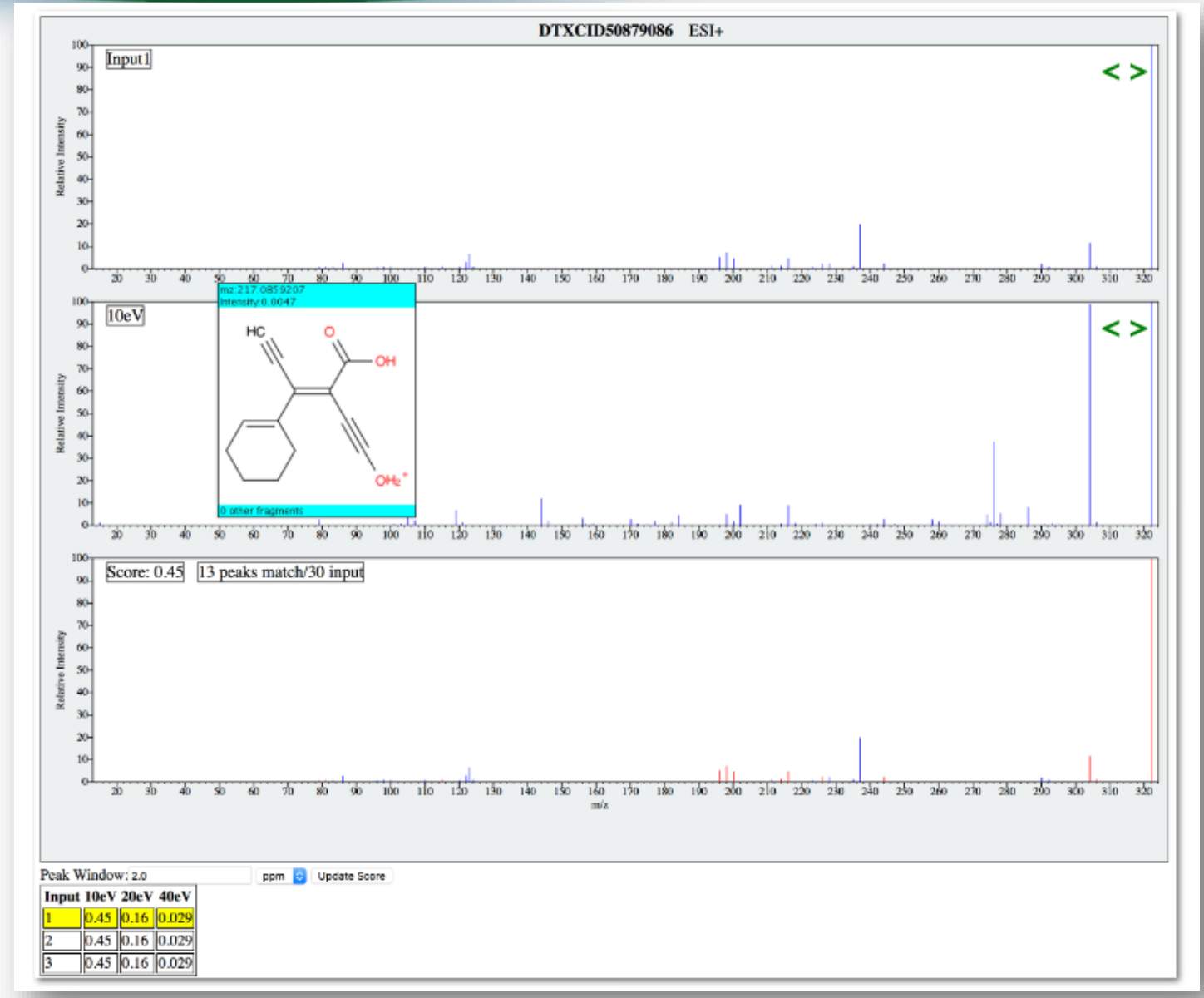


Search Expt. vs. Predicted Spectra



Chemical Structure ID	Score (10eV)
DTXCID101048191	0.22
DTXCID101181567	0.19
DTXCID50879086	0.17
DTXCID60686349	0.14
DTXCID00830900	0.13
DTXCID10971176	0.12
DTXCID60301242	0.12
DTXCID40703048	0.11
DTXCID60349982	0.11
DTXCID10316649	0.09

Spectral Viewer Comparison



CASMI Contest

- Critical Assessment of Small Molecule Identification
  - Training data= 312 peak lists (from 285 substances)
    - 234 MS/MS in positive mode
    - 58 in negative mode
  - Challenge Data= 208 peak lists (from 188 substances)
    - 127 in positive mode
    - 81 in negative mode
- Precursor ion search window= 15 ppm
- Fragment ion match threshold= 0.02 Da
- Candidates limited to Dashboard results within precursor ion search window – **early work on 765K ONLY**

http://www.casmi-contest.org/2016/index.shtml

Testing CFM-ID matching

CASMI 2016 Contest Challenge Set (n=208)

CFM-ID only

	# Identified	% of Total
#1 Hits	89	43%
Top 5	154	74%
Top 10	174	84%
Top 20	190	91%

CFM-ID +DSSTox Data Sources

	# Identified	% of Total
#1 Hits	154	74%
Top 5	195	94%
Top 10	198	95%
Top 20	202	97%

Work in Progress

- Predicted Spectra for candidate ranking
  - Viewing and Downloading pre-predicted spectra
  - Search spectra against the database
- Retention Time Index Prediction

Retention Time Prediction for Ranking

ELSEVIER

Talanta

Volume 182, 15 May 2018, Pages 371-379

A comparison of three liquid chromatography (LC) retention time prediction models

Andrew D. McEachran [a, b], Kamel Mansouri [a, b, 1], Seth R. Newton [c], Brandiese E.J. Beverly [a, c, 2], Jon R. Sobus [c], Antony J. Williams [b]

Show more

https://doi.org/10.1016/j.talanta.2018.01.022

Get rights and content

Moving to Relative Retention Times

ELSEVIER

Journal of Hazardous Materials

Volume 363, 5 February 2019, Pages 277-285

Development and application of retention time prediction models in the suspect and non-target screening of emerging contaminants

Reza Aalizadeh, Maria-Christina Nika, Nikolaos S. Thomaidis

Show more

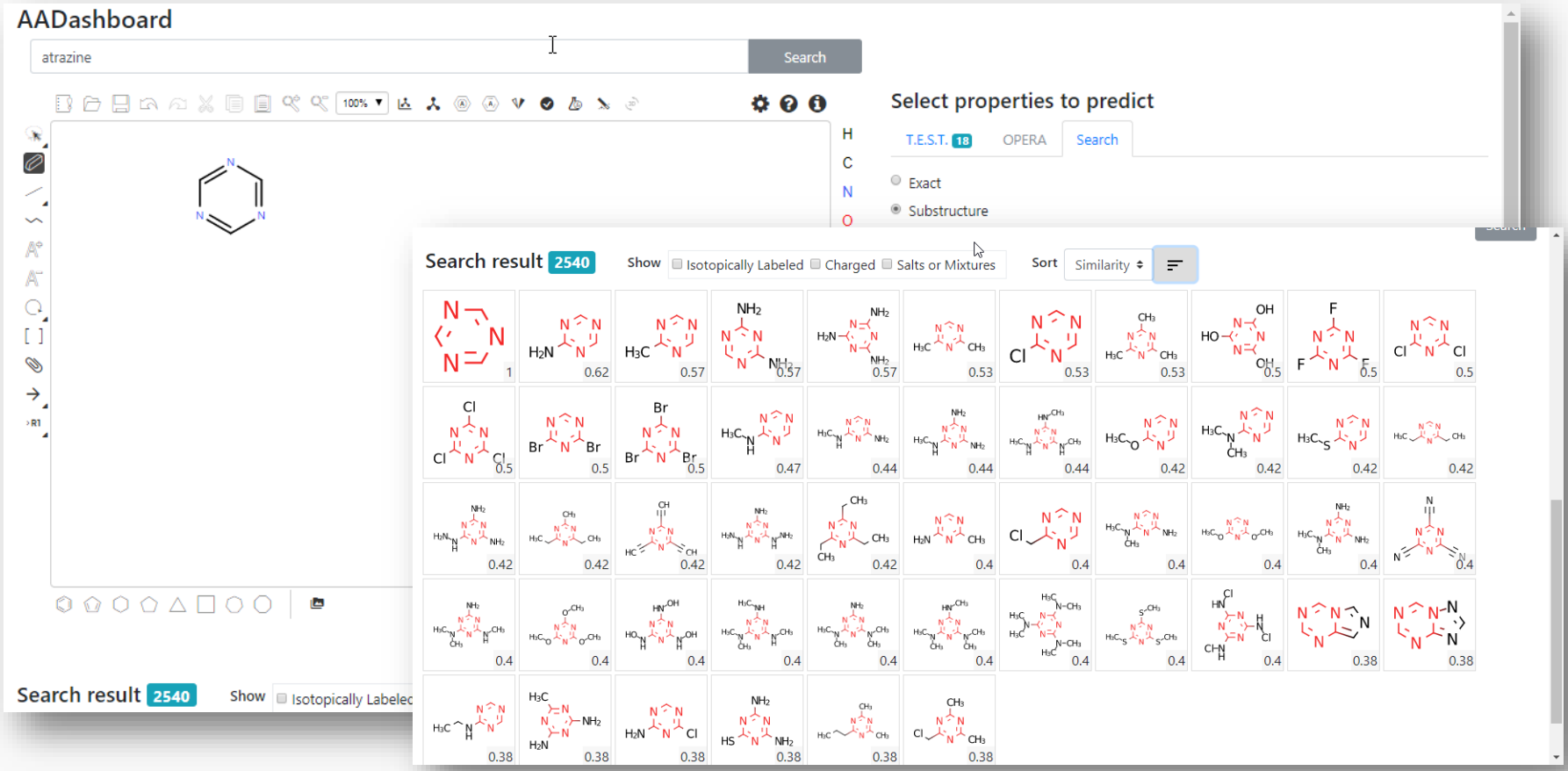
https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jhazmat.2018.09.047

Get rights and content

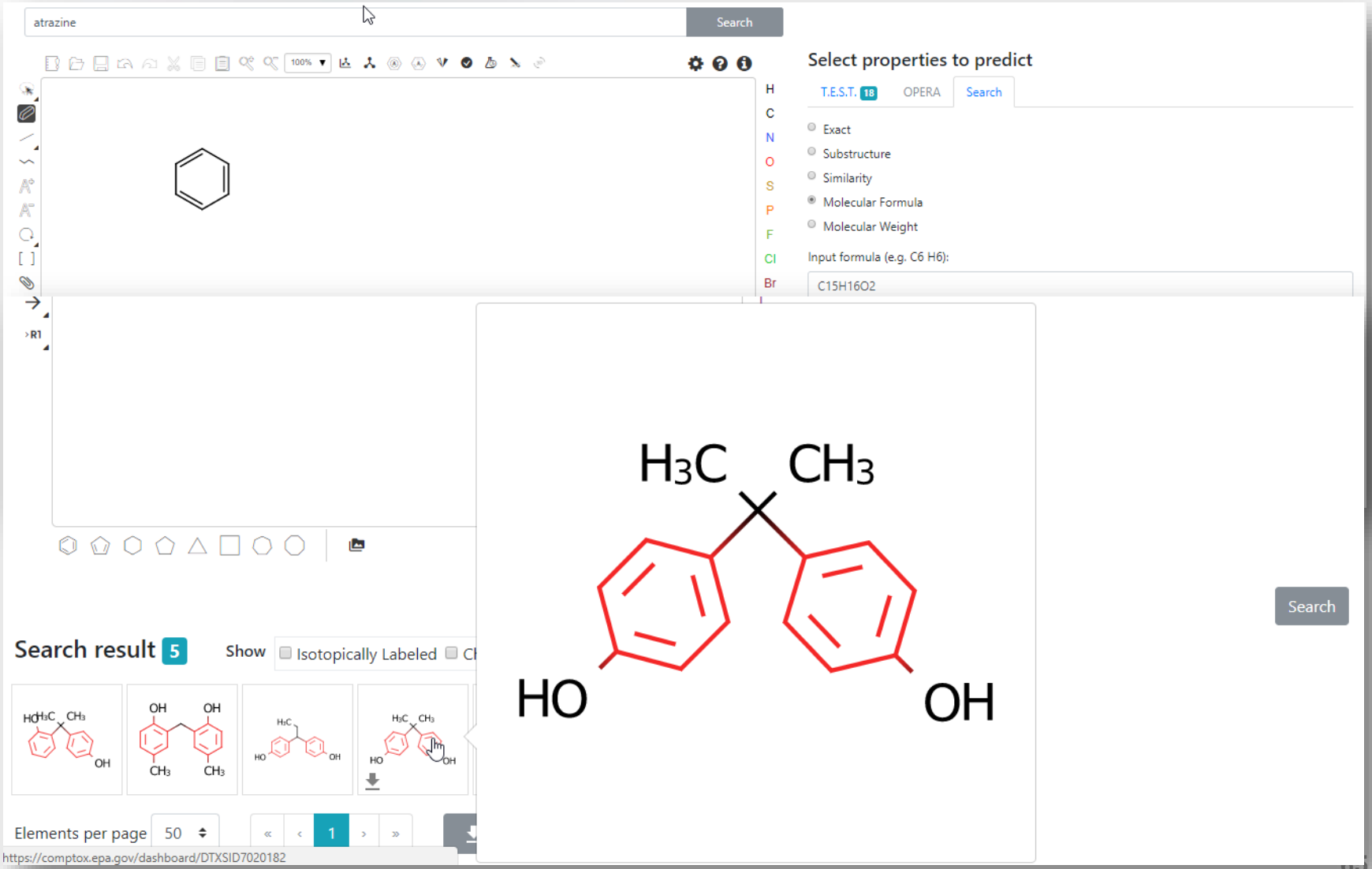
Work in Progress

- Predicted Spectra for candidate ranking
  - Viewing and Downloading pre-predicted spectra
  - Search spectra against the database
- Retention Time Index Prediction
- Structure/substructure/similarity search

Prototype Development



Prototype Development

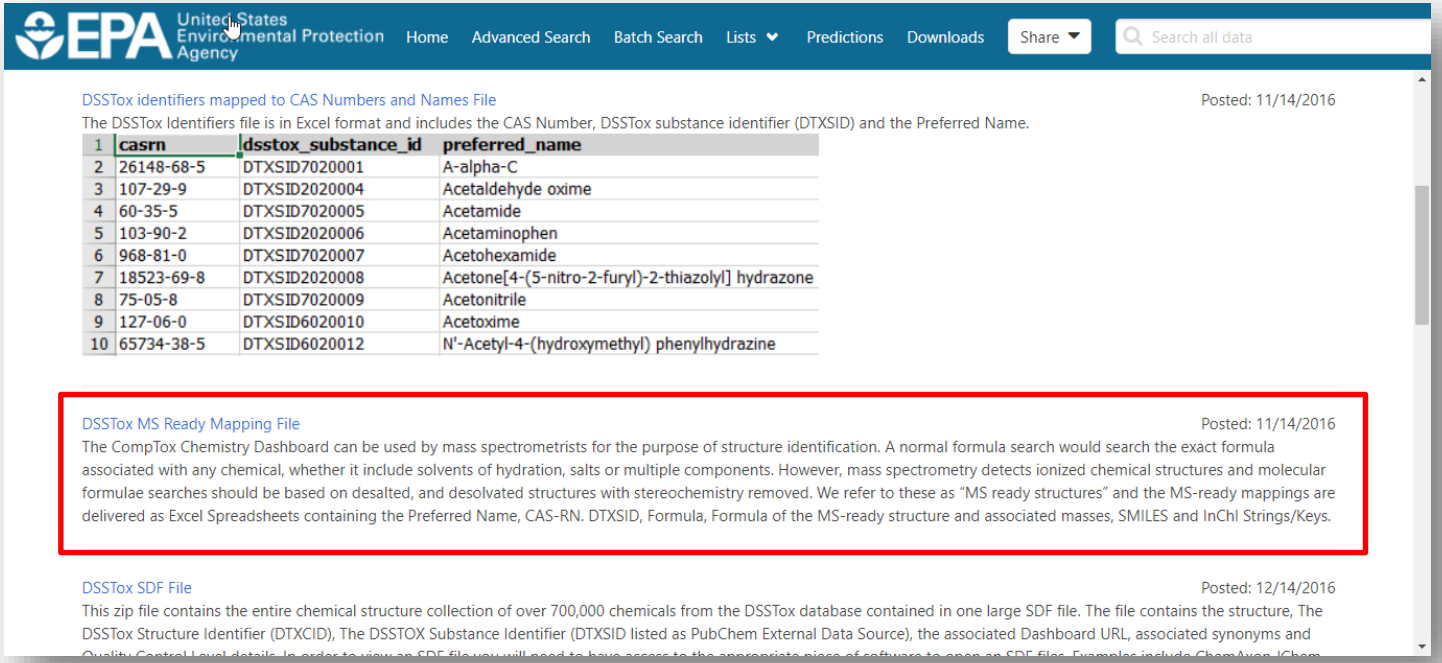


Work in Progress

- Predicted Spectra for candidate ranking
  - Viewing and Downloading pre-predicted spectra
  - Search spectra against the database
- Retention Time Index Prediction
- Structure/substructure/similarity search
- Access to API and web services for programmatic access

API services and Open Data

- Groups waiting on our API and web services
- Mass Spec companies instrument integration
- Release will be in iterations but for now our data are available



Benefiting the community with Open Data

NORMAN Suspect List Exchange

https://www.norman-network.com/?q=node/236

EPA United States Environmental Protection Agency

NORMAN

Network of reference laboratories, research centres and related organisations for monitoring of emerging environmental substances

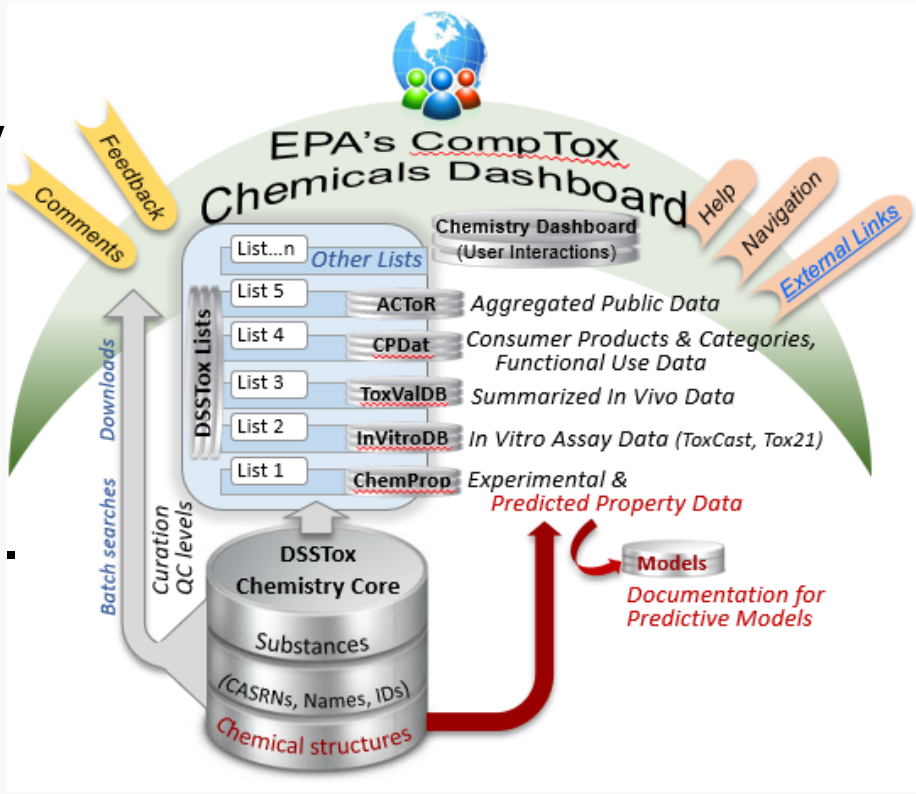
Wastewater Suspect List based on Swedish Product Data	Wastewater Suspect List **Original File with Mapped DTXSIDs** (12/02/2019)	KEMIWWSUS **InChIKeys** (12/02/2019)	A prioritized list of 1,123 substances relevant for wastewater based on Swedish product registry data, including scores. Provided by Stellan Fischer, KEMI.
Algal toxins list from CompTox	ALGALTOX **XLSX**, **CSV** (14/02/2019) CompTox **ALGALTOX List**	ALGALTOX **InChIKeys** (14/02/2019)	List of algal toxins (generated during blooms) from the CompTox Chemicals Dashboard.
CCL 4 Chemical Candidate List	CCL4 **XLSX**, **CSV** (14/02/2019) CompTox **CCL4 List**	CCL4 **InChIKeys** (14/02/2019)	Contaminants that are not (yet) regulated in the USA but are known or anticipated to occur in public water systems; from CompTox.
Hydrogen Deuterium Exchange (HDX) Standard Set	HDXNOEX **XLSX**, **CSV** (14/02/2019) CompTox **HDXNOEX List** CompTox **HDXEXCH List**	HDXNOEX **InChIKeys** (14/02/2019)	Environmental standard set used to investigate hydrogen deuterium exchange in small molecule HRMS (Ruttkies et al. submitted). **HDXEXCH** list also contains observed deuterated species.
Neurotoxicants Collection from Public Resources	NEUROTOXINS **XLSX**, **CSV** (14/02/2019) CompTox **NEUROTOXINS List**	NEUROTOXINS **InChIKeys** (14/02/2019)	A list of neurotoxicants compiled from public resources, details on CompTox and Schymanski *et al.* (submitted).
Statins Collection from Public Resources	STATINS **XLSX**, **CSV** (14/02/2019) CompTox **STATINS List**	STATINS **InChIKeys** (14/02/2019)	A list of statins (lipid-lowering medications) compiled from public resources, details on CompTox.
Synthetic Cannabinoids and Psychoactive Compounds	SYNTHCANNAB **XLSX**, **CSV** (14/02/2019) CompTox **SYNTHCANNAB List**	SYNTHCANNAB **InChIKeys** (14/02/2019)	A list of synthetic cannabinoids and psychoactive compounds assembled from public resources, from CompTox.

Integration to MetFrag in place

https://jcheminf.biomedcentral.com/articles/10.1186/s13321-018-0299-2

Conclusion

- Dashboard access to data for ~875,000 chemicals
- MS-Ready data facilitates structure identification
- Related metadata facilitates candidate ranking
- Relationship mappings and chemical lists of great utility
- Dashboard and contents are one part of the solution
- We are committed to open API development with time..



Mass Spec Focused Applications

EPA United States Environmental Protection Agency

Journal of Exposure Science & Environmental Epidemiology (2018) 28:411–426
https://doi.org/10.1038/s41370-017-0012-y

REVIEW ARTICLE

Integrating tools for non-targeted analysis research and chemical safety evaluations at the US EPA

Jon R. Sobus[1] · John F. Wambaugh[2] · Kristin K. Isaacs[1] · Antony J. Williams[2] · Andrew D. McEachran[3] · Ann M. Richard[2] · Christopher M. Grulke[2] · Elin M. Ulrich[1] · Julia E. Rager[3,4] · Mark J. Strynar[1] · Seth R. Newton[1]

Environmental Science & Technology

Article

Cite This: *Environ. Sci. Technol.* 2018, 52, 3125–3135

pubs.acs.org/est

Suspect Screening Analysis of Chemicals in Consumer Products

Katherine A. Phillips,[†] Alice Yau,[‡] Kristin A. Favela,[‡] Kristin K. Isaacs,[†] Andrew McEachran,[§,∥] Christopher Grulke,[∥] Ann M. Richard,[∥] Antony J. Williams,[∥] Jon R. Sobus,[†] Russell S. Thomas,[∥] and John F. Wambaugh*[,∥]

Acknowledgements

- IT Development team – especially Jeff Edwards and Jeremy Dunne
- Chris Grulke for the ChemReg system
- NERL colleagues – Jon Sobus, Elin Ulrich, Mark Strynar, Seth Newton, Alex Chao
- Reza Aalizadeh & Nikolaos Thomaidis, Athens
- Emma Schymanski, LCSB, Luxembourg
- The NORMAN Network and all contributors

Contact

Antony Williams
US EPA Office of Research and Development
National Center for Computational Toxicology
EMAIL: Williams.Antony@epa.gov
ORCID: https://orcid.org/0000-0002-2668-4821