## SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL

## Title: New Iridoid Glycosides from Anarrhinum pubescens

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### Abstract:

Six metabolites (1-6) were isolated from the aerial parts of *Anarrhinum pubescens* Fresen. (Plantaginaceae) growing in Saint Catherine region in Egypt; two of them (1 and 4) are here reported to be newly identified naturally occurring iridoids. The isolated metabolites were identified as 6-*O*-foliamenthoyl-(6'-*O*-cinnamoyl)-antirrhinoside (1), 6'-*O*-cinnamoyl-antirrhinoside (2), the iridoid dimer, pubescensoside (4), antirrhinoside (5), 10-hydroxy-antirrhinoside (6), and the flavonoid, diosmin (3). Identification of the new metabolites was based on analysis of their collected spectroscopic data (NMR and HR-ESI-MS). Furthermore, compounds (1, 4, and 5) were subjected to cytotoxic testing against the human lung carcinoma cell line (A-549); compound 4 showed better cytotoxic activity as indicated by the obtained (IC<sub>50</sub>).

# Keywords:

Iridoids, Anarrhinum pubescens, Plantaginaceae, and Secondary Metabolites.

Table S1. <sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR data of compound 1 and 4 in (CD<sub>3</sub>OD,  $\delta$  in ppm).

Compound (1)						Compound (4)					
Position	$\delta_H$ multi( <i>J</i> in Hz)	$\delta_{C}$	Position	$\delta_H$ multi( <i>J</i> in Hz)	<sup>13</sup> C	Position	δ <sub>H</sub> multi( <i>J</i> in Hz)	$\delta_{C}$	Position	δ <sub>H</sub> multi( <i>J</i> in Hz)	<sup>13</sup> C
1	5.24 d (7.75)	94.0	Cinnamoy	I		Part (a)			part (b)		
3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Glucose 1' 2' 3' 4'	6.35 d (6.25) 4.86 d (6.25) - 4.94 d (1.64) 3.48 br.s - 2.42 d (7.75) 1.45 s 4.7 d (7.9) 3.25 m 3.40 m 3.38 m	141.47 106.0 73.0 78.6 62.63 62.61 52.27 16.24 98.0 73.0 76.0 70.0	1" 2" 3" 4" 5" & 9" 6" & 8" 7" Foliament 1" 2" 3''' 3''' 3'''	- 6.57 d (16.01) 7.72 d (16.01) - 7.39 m 7.61 m 7.74 m hoyl - - 6.86 td (7.4, 1.3) 2.33 q (15.29, 7.65) 2.23 t (7.65)	166.9 117.0 145.0 134.0 128.66 127.96 130.0 167.4 127.24 142.6 27.1 30.1	1a 3a 4a 5a 6a <sub>1</sub> 7a 8a 9a 10a <sub>1</sub> 10a <sub>2</sub> 1'a	5.27 d (3.5) 6.1 dd (6.29, 1.91) 4.7 * 2.84 m 1.72 m 1.82 m 4.48 br.t (4.5) - 2.93 br.m 5.31 t (2.23) 5.18 t (2.23) 4.65 d (8.0) 3.22 m	94.1 139.54 106.0 29.08 39.0 72.7 152.0 43.8 110.23 98.2 73.39	1b 3b 4b 5b 6b <sub>1</sub> 7b 8b 9b 10b 11b 1'b 2'b	5.25 d (5.6) 7.4 d (0.9) - 3.17 m 2.27 m 1.36 m 1.66 t (7.8) - 2.1 dd (8.5, 5.6) 1.29 s - 4.74 d (7.9) 3.24 m	94.1 150.9 111.8 31.0 29.61 38.0 79.5 51.0 23.0 167.3 98.4 73.40
5' 6'a 6'b	3.59 m 4.53 dd (12.01, 2.5) 4.41 dd (12.01, 6.1)	74.0 63.07	6'" 7''' 8''' 9'''	- 5.4 br.t (6.9) 4.05 d (6.9) 1.84 s	137.2 125.12 57.75 11.1	3'a 4'a 5'a 6'a <u>1</u>	3.38 m 3.33 m 3.48 m 4.16 dd (11.9, 6.0)	76.44 70.39 74.23 62.93	3'b 4'b 5'b 6'b <sub>1</sub>	3.39 m 3.38 m 3.57 m 4.14 dd (11.9, 5.9)	76.44 70.21 74.27 62.76
			10'''	1.76 s	22.08	6'a2	4.52 dd (11.9, 2.2)		6'b <sub>2</sub>	4.55 dd (11.9, 2.3)	
									1"b		166.9
									2"b	6.52 d (16.1)	117.3
									3"b	7.70 d (16.1)	145.2
									4"b	-	134.0
									5"b,9"b	7.60 m	127.9
									6"b,8"b	7.41 m	128.7
									7"b	7.44 m	130.2

\* Overlapped



Figure S2: <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum (700 MHz) of compound 1 (in CD3OD)



Figure S3: <sup>13</sup>C NMR (175 MHz) spectrum of compound 1 (in CD3OD)



Figure S4: DEPT spectrum of compound 1



Figure S5: <sup>1</sup>H-<sup>1</sup>H COSY spectrum of compound 1



Figure S6: TOCSY spectrum of compound 1



Figure S7: HSQC spectrum of compound 1



Figure S8: HMBC spectrum of compound 1



Figure S9: 2D-NOESY spectrum of compound 1



Figure S10: HR-MS of compound 1



Figure S11: <sup>1</sup>NMR (700 MHz) spectrum of compound 4 in  $CD_3OD$ 



Figure S12: <sup>13</sup> C NMR (175 MHz) spectrum of compound 4 in CD<sub>3</sub>OD



Figure S14: <sup>1</sup>H-<sup>1</sup>H COSY spectrum of compound 4



Figure S16: HMBC spectrum of compound 4

5 4 f2 (ppm) -1



Figure S17: 2D-NOESY spectrum of compound 4



Figure S18: HR-ESI-MS of compound 4