

jupytercon2018

# Flipped Learning with Jupyter:

Experiences, Good Practices, Supporting Research

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# Overview

1. Introductions & Flipped Learning overview
2. Jupyter in pre-class work
3. Jupyter with in-class work
4. Jupyter with post-class work & wrap-up

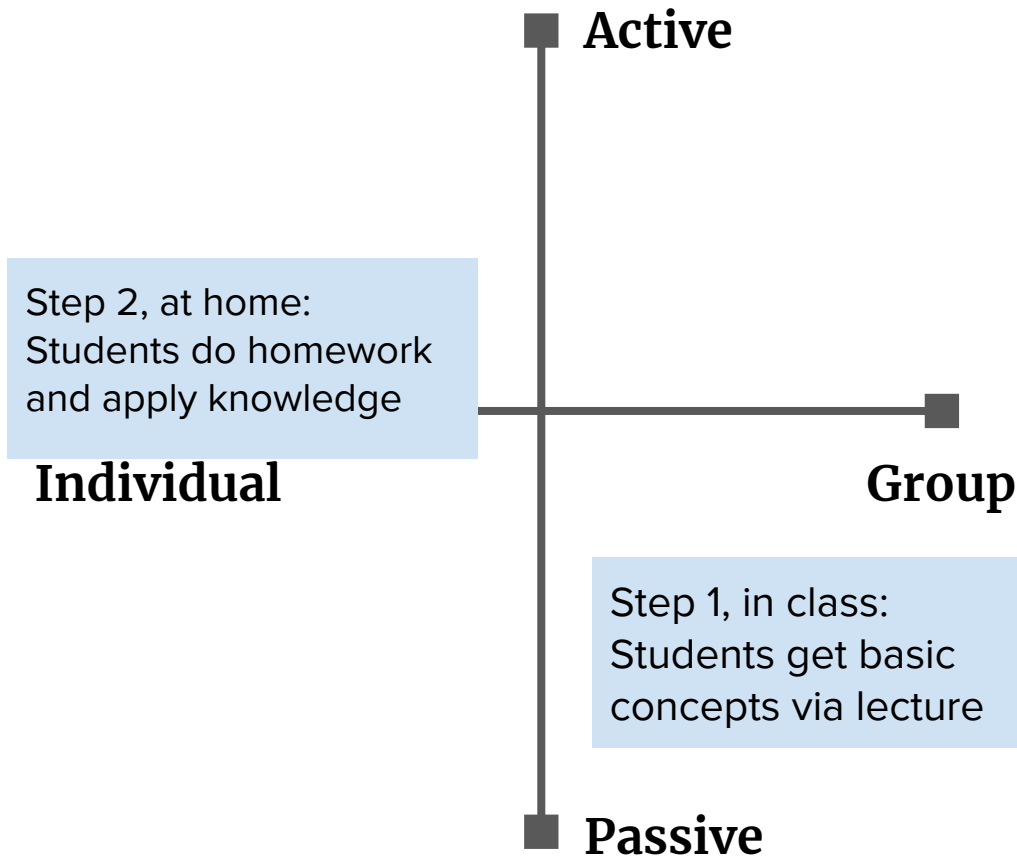
# The traditional model of instruction...

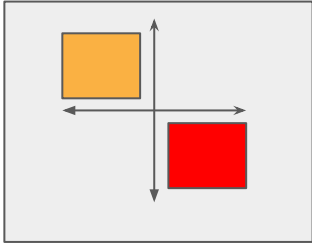


# The traditional model

Problem #1: The traditional model tends toward passivity.

Problem #2: The active part of the traditional model is left to the student.

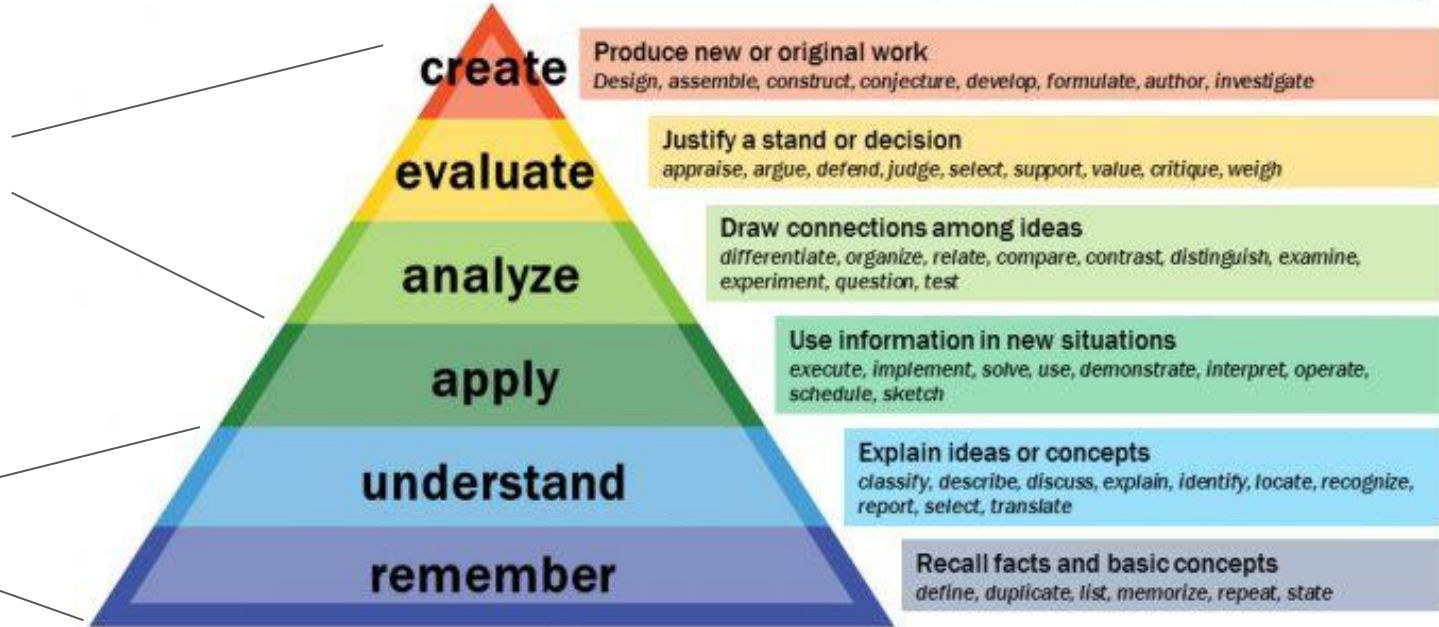





Problem #3: The traditional model misaligns task complexity with access to support.

Individual +  
active (?)

Group +  
passive





The background of the slide is a photograph of a road surface. Two large white arrows are painted on the asphalt, pointing in opposite directions. One arrow points towards the left side of the frame, and the other points towards the right side. The road is flanked by a concrete curb and a red-painted edge. The text is overlaid on a semi-transparent grey rectangle that covers the central part of the image.

**The traditional  
model is virtually  
opposite what helps  
learners the most.**

# What if learners...

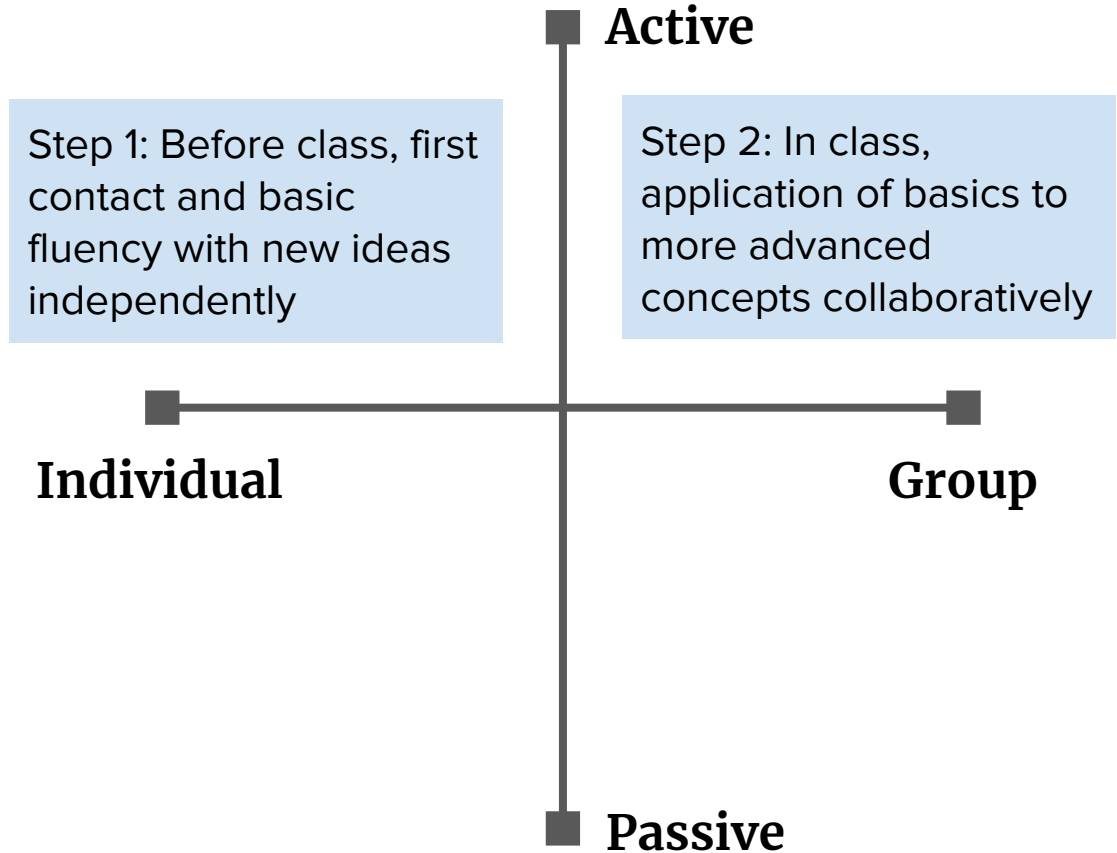
discover basic concepts on their own through structured pre-class activities...

come to class, with more time for active learning...

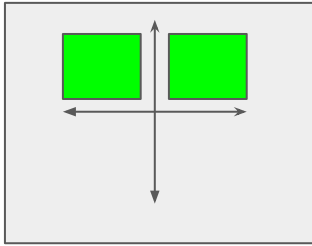
and spend that time working on complex tasks with lots of help available?

## Flipped Learning

# Flipped learning model



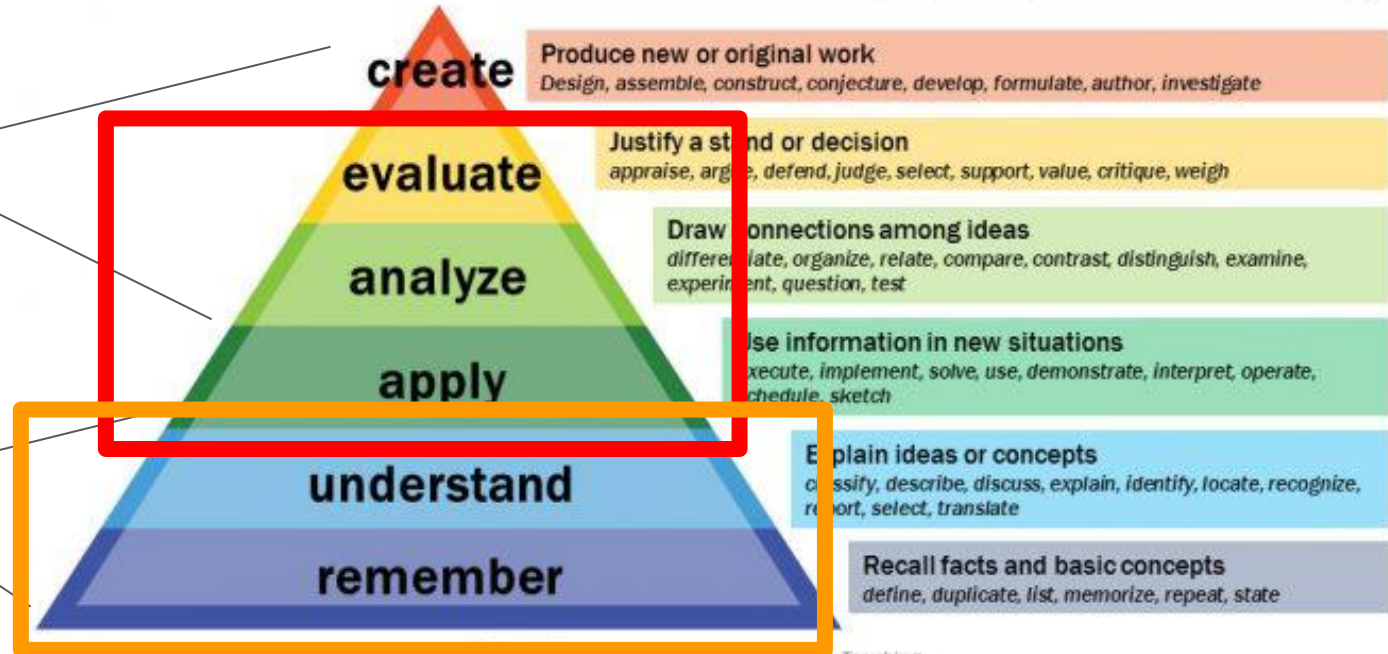




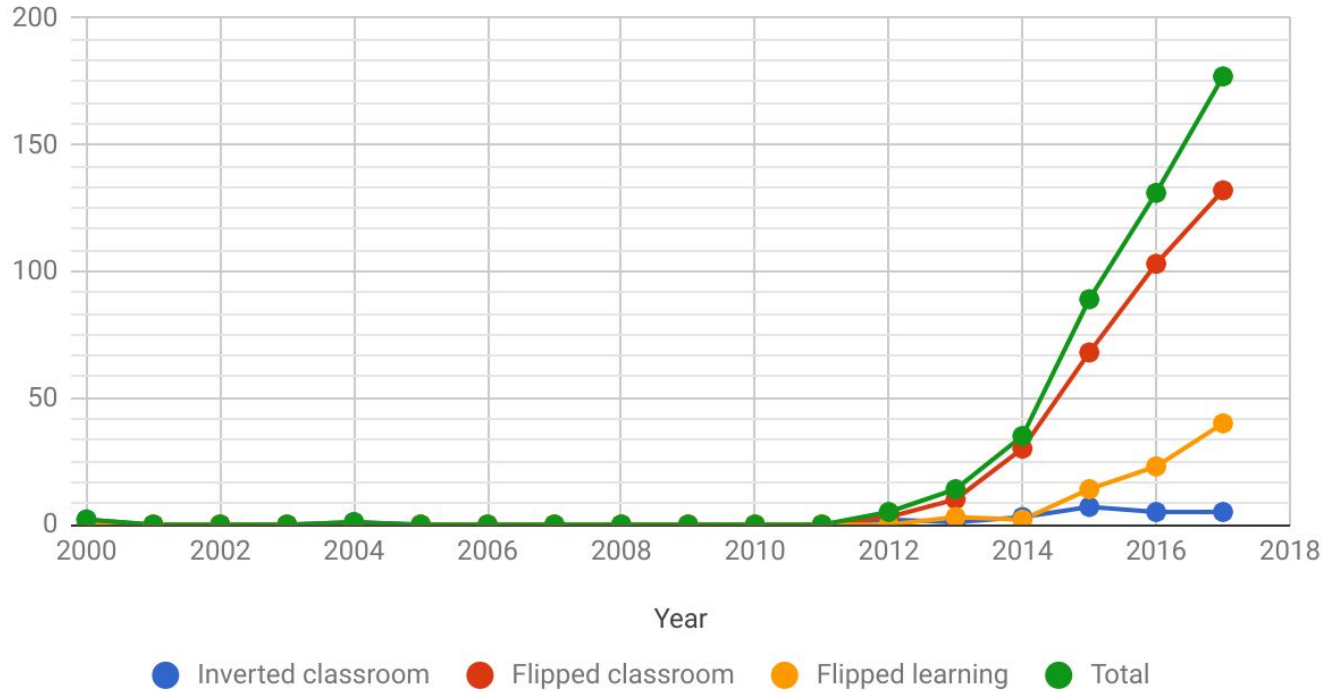
# Bloom's Taxonomy

Group +  
active

Individual +  
active



## Flipped learning published research 2000-2017



<https://rtalbert.org/how-much-research-update-2018/>



# jupyter

## **PRE-CLASS WORK**

Structured inquiry to learn new material independently and prepare for further learning

## **IN-CLASS WORK**

Active, group-focused work on application and analysis

## **POST-CLASS WORK**

Deep work on high-level tasks focusing on creativity and synthesis

Lorena part 1 -- Jupyter in preclass work  
(LB puts her slides here)

# Pre-class work

1. Jupyter is a new genre of OER
2. Discovery activities by working through structured computational narrative
3. Worked-example effect

- Quick Python Intro
- Step 1
- Step 2
- CFL Condition
- Step 3
- Step 4
- Array Operations with NumPy
- Step 5
- Step 6
- Step 7
- Step 8
- Defining Function in Python
- Step 9
- Step 10
- Optimizing Loops with Numba
- Step 11
- Step 12





This repository

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jupyter / jupyter

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2,646

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591

&lt;&gt; Code

! Issues 74

🔗 Pull requests 0

📁 Projects 0

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📊 Insights

# A gallery of interesting Jupyter Notebooks

Edit

New Page

Andres Soto Villaverde edited this page 15 days ago · 42 revisions

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### Jupyter

- [Home](#)
- [A gallery of interesting Jupyter Notebooks](#)
- [Jupyter kernels](#)
- [Jupyter Notebook Server API](#)

# Recurring topics in OER

1. reducing cost of textbooks for students
2. increasing access (for worldwide learners)
3. copyright and licenses
4. altruism & public good

# What did OER miss from FOSS?

1. developing in the open
2. collaborating/contributing
3. community around OS projects
4. culture & value-based framework

# Flipped-learning format

1. **Typical**—direct instruction moves from the group space to the individual space (e.g., videos)
2. **Improved**—use *discovery based learning* instead, by working through a sequence of structured computational notebooks.

# Flipping the Flipped Classroom: A Study of the Effectiveness of Video Lectures Versus Constructivist Exploration Using Tangible User Interfaces

Bertrand Schneider, Stanford University, 485 Lasuen Mall

Paulo Blikstein, Stanford University, 485 Lasuen Mall

**Pages:** 5-17

## FULL ARTICLE



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# With Jupyter

1. Notebooks as a replacement of the textbook
2. Worked-example effect

# Worked-example effect

Providing full guidance on how to solve a problem results in better student performance than problem-solving conditions with no guidance (a cognitive-load effect).



Learning and Instruction

Volume 16, Issue 2, April 2006, Pages 87-91



Guest editorial

Optimising worked example instruction: Different ways to increase germane cognitive load ☆

Fred Paas <sup>a, b</sup>, Tamara van Gog <sup>a</sup>

*Educational Psychology*

Vol. 30, No. 3, May 2010, 349–367

 **Routledge**  
Taylor & Francis Group

**Worked example effects in individual and group work settings**

Endah Retnowati, Paul Ayres\* and John Sweller

*School of Education, University of New South Wales, Sydney, New South Wales, Australia*

Journal of Educational Psychology  
2015, Vol. 107, No. 3, 689–704

© 2015 American Psychological Association  
0022-0663/15/\$12.00 <http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/edu0000018>

# The Worked Example Effect, the Generation Effect, and Element Interactivity

Ouhao Chen, Slava Kalyuga, and John Sweller  
University of New South Wales

# In-class work

1. Active learning with live coding
2. Jupyter demo...

# Active learning increases student performance in science, engineering, and mathematics

**Scott Freeman<sup>a,1</sup>, Sarah L. Eddy<sup>a</sup>, Miles McDonough<sup>a</sup>, Michelle K. Smith<sup>b</sup>, Nnadozie Okoroafor<sup>a</sup>, Hannah Jordt<sup>a</sup>, and Mary Pat Wenderoth<sup>a</sup>**

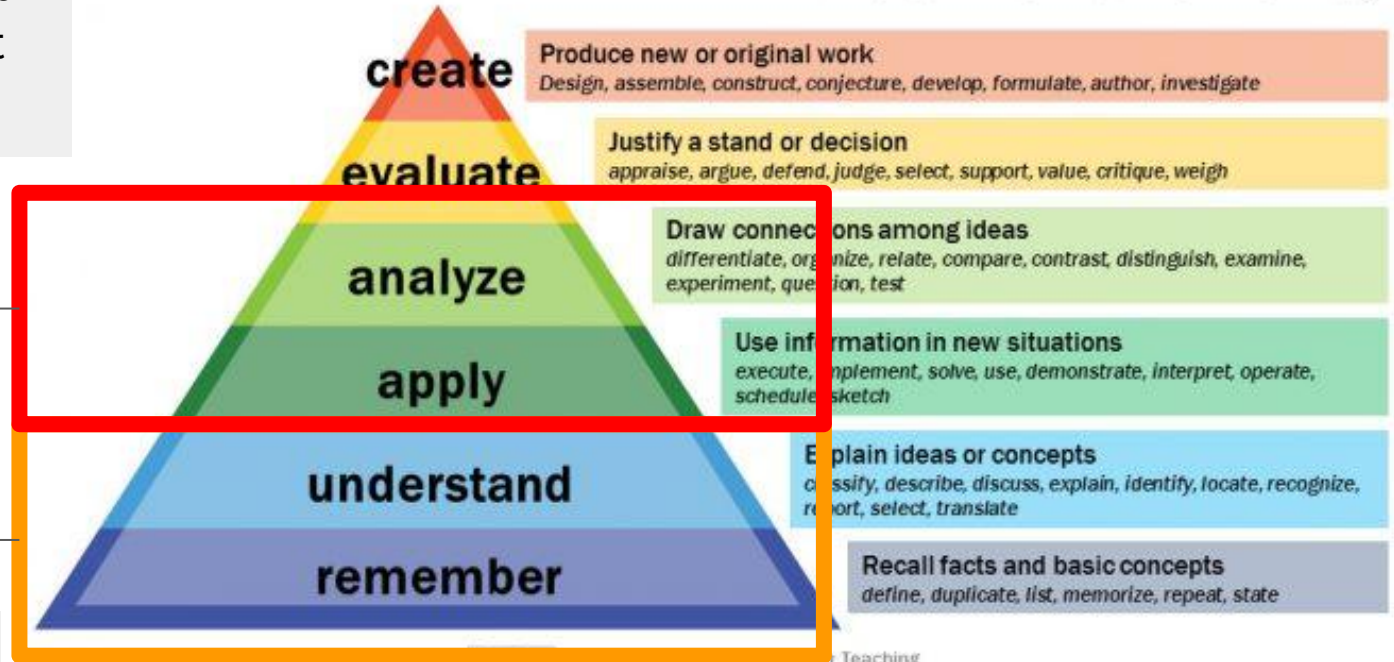
<sup>a</sup>Department of Biology, University of Washington, Seattle, WA 98195; and <sup>b</sup>School of Biology and Ecology, University of Maine, Orono, ME 04469

Edited\* by Bruce Alberts, University of California, San Francisco, CA, and approved April 15, 2014 (received for review October 8, 2013)



# Bloom's Taxonomy

Class time in a flipped learning environment focuses on this...



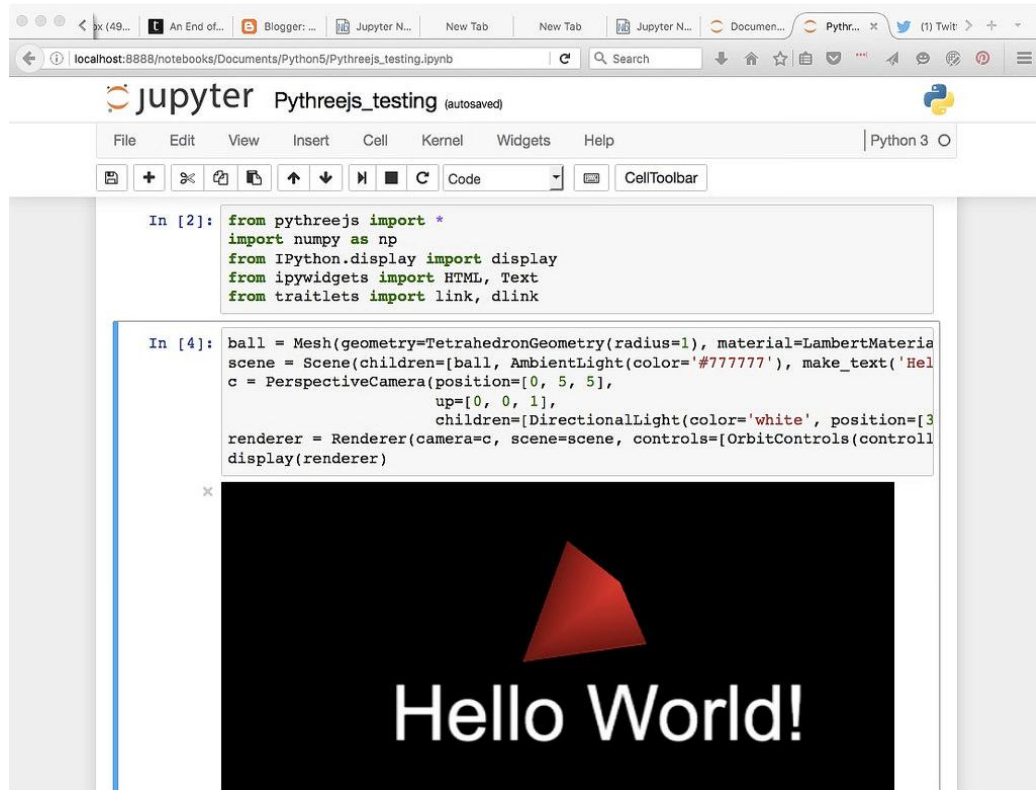
...because this has already been done

# What makes in-class work effective?

**Challenging but accessible**  
(Zone of Proximal Development)

**Connects concepts**

**Socially constructivist**



# What can Jupyter during class look like in practice?

<http://bit.ly/TalbertJupyterConExample>

Lorena part 2 -- Jupyter in post class  
work and closing remarks (follow with  
Q&A time)  
(LB puts her slides here)

# Post-class work

1. Assignments and projects
2. Students creating their own content

# Student quote on Jupyter:

“Made class way more interactive, because you could go back and edit the notebook. If there’s something students didn’t understand or wasn’t clear enough, she could easily go back and add more explanation for a chapter in the notebook”

“Almost like a textbook I could continuously edit”

# Computable content

Educational content made powerfully interactive via compute engines in the learning platform.

Bookmarks

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▾ [Play with data in Jupyter](#)

Working in Jupyter

Play with Python strings

Play with Python lists

Iterations and conditionals

**Test yourself**

Homework

▸ [Strings and lists in action](#)

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Play with data in Jupyter > Test yourself > Assessment 1: strings

◀ Previous



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## Assessment 1: strings

[Bookmark this page](#)

### Graded Jupyter Notebook

#### Instructions

This is the first assessment for the section "Play with data in Jupyter," dealing with string manipulations.

Download the notebook, work on it in your local Jupyter install or in a cloud service, then upload your solved notebook here to get it graded automatically. The notebook includes three exercises.

Be sure to follow the instructions to the letter!

You have unlimited submissions—just upload a new notebook and it will get auto-graded and your score updated.

[Download Student Notebook](#)

#### Student Upload

**Notebook Name:** engcomp1hw1.ipynb

Choose File

no file selected

Upload



# Graded Jupyter Notebook XBlock

1. Write assignment using nbgrader
2. Upload requirements.txt with dependencies: XBlock builds course image
3. Upload instructor notebook, enter settings
4. Students download assignment & solve
5. Uploaded assignment:
  - a. launches Docker container with requirement
  - b. auto-grading gives student a score report, writes into gradebook

# Flipped learning with Jupyter

1. Interactive via computation
2. Guided exploration before a normative explanation, exploiting worked-example effect
3. Active learning (in class), e.g. live coding
4. Learning through creating own content